

29/2018 - 19 February 2018

In order to reflect changes in the structure of the economy, the base year of all short-term business statistics (STS) will be updated from 2010 to 2015, starting with the publication of data for the reference month January 2018. The four STS indicators regularly covered by Eurostat News Releases are: industrial producer prices, retail trade turnover, industrial production and production in construction. Data for January 2018 for these indicators will be published progressively through March 2018.

December 2017 compared with November 2017

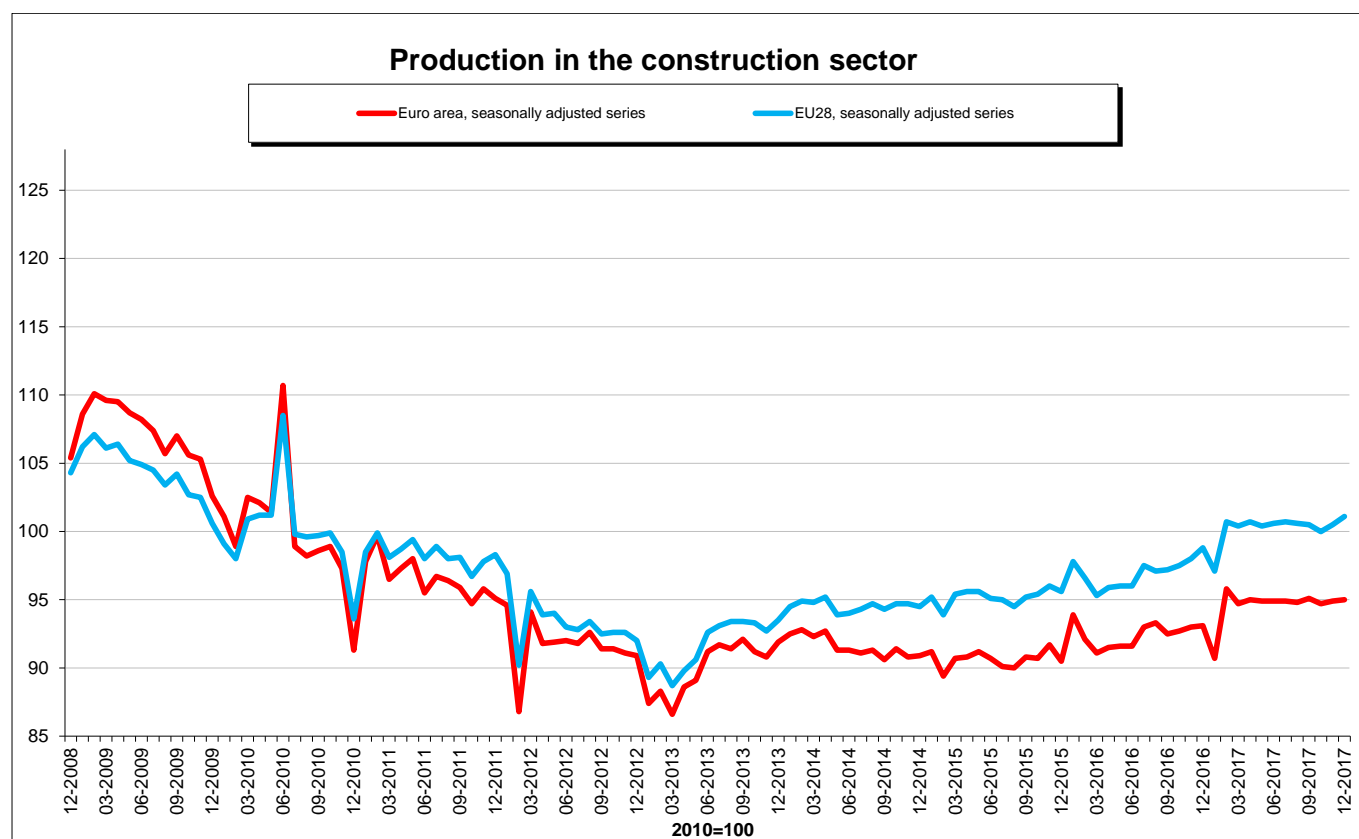
Production in construction up by 0.1% in euro area

Up by 0.6% in EU28

In December 2017 compared with November 2017, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector increased by 0.1% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.6% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In November 2017, production in construction grew by 0.2% in the **euro area** and by 0.5% in the **EU28**.

In December 2017 compared with December 2016, production in construction increased by 0.5% in the **euro area** and by 1.5% in the **EU28**.

The average production in construction for the year 2017, compared with 2016, increased by 2.4% in the **euro area** and by 3.5% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 0.1% in production in construction in the **euro area** in December 2017, compared with November 2017, is due to building construction rising by 0.5%, while civil engineering fell by 1.1%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 0.6% is due to civil engineering rising by 1.5% and building construction by 0.5%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Romania** (+4.5%), **France** (+4.2%) and **Hungary** (+3.9%), and the largest decreases in **Slovakia** (-5.5%), **Spain** (-4.4%) and **Bulgaria** (-3.0%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 0.5% in production in construction in the **euro area** in December 2017, compared with December 2016, is due to building construction rising by 1.4%, while civil engineering fell by 2.6%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 1.5% is due to civil engineering rising by 1.8% and building construction by 1.5%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Hungary** (+35.0%), **Slovenia** (+21.2%) and **Poland** (+18.3%), and the largest decreases in **Spain** (-13.4%) and **Bulgaria** (-4.1%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [12/2018](#) of 17 January 2018. The monthly percentage change for November 2017 has been revised from +0.5% to +0.2% in the euro area and from +0.6% to +0.5% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +2.7% to +2.9% in the euro area and from +2.7% to +3.1% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)


Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17
EA19										
Total construction	1.0	1.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.1
Building	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.5
Civil engineering	0.4	1.3	-0.5	0.5	-0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.2	-1.1
EU28										
Total construction	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.5	0.6
Building	1.9	0.8	0.3	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.5	0.5
Civil engineering	0.6	1.6	-0.4	1.0	-1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.5

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17
EA19	1.0	1.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.1
EU28	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.5	0.6
Belgium	-3.8	4.9	0.1	1.0	0.4	-0.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	-0.5
Bulgaria	2.7	4.4	0.7	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	2.3	-1.6	-3.0
Czech Republic	0.3	3.5	-3.1	1.4	-2.5	0.0	-2.1	3.0	0.4	-1.1
Denmark	0.3	1.4	0.9	:	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.8	:
Germany	4.0	3.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.4	-1.1	0.9	-1.7
Estonia**	16.0	-1.8	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	6.5	3.0	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-8.2	-7.7	-18.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4	-3.8	-0.7	-1.0	0.5	-1.9	-0.7	-4.4
France	-0.2	1.2	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.3	4.2
Croatia**	0.7	-0.6	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	0.6	-0.7	1.2	c	0.1	2.1	-0.7	-0.4	c	c
Cyprus**	12.3	-2.2	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	4.0	5.6	6.2	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	2.3	1.0	1.9	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-5.1	6.1	-0.7	:	-1.5	0.1	1.3	1.0	-0.7	:
Hungary	10.0	7.2	6.5	7.4	-1.3	10.6	-4.0	6.8	-1.8	3.9
Malta**	2.8	7.2	-0.1	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.9	-0.6	-0.2	1.2	0.3	1.7	-0.8
Austria	1.1	2.8	0.1	:	-0.1	-0.5	0.6	2.1	-1.4	:
Poland	7.5	3.0	4.2	2.4	4.0	-1.0	-0.8	-0.4	4.0	3.1
Portugal	2.9	-1.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.4	2.3
Romania	2.7	-3.1	-0.8	-1.7	-0.1	-1.4	-4.1	-1.2	2.0	4.5
Slovenia	6.4	7.4	-3.7	14.4	-7.3	-3.1	4.2	9.7	5.1	-2.4
Slovakia	7.8	0.1	-0.8	2.4	1.1	-1.2	-2.6	5.6	1.4	-5.5
Finland	3.2	-0.2	0.8	c	1.1	1.0	0.1	-1.0	2.0	c
Sweden	0.1	5.3	-0.2	-0.8	4.7	-8.0	2.6	-2.6	2.9	3.2
United Kingdom	2.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.8	-0.8	1.3	-1.3	-0.8	0.1	1.6
Norway	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1.6	-0.3	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17
EA19										
Total construction	1.9	3.6	3.0	1.9	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.3	2.9	0.5
Building	1.3	3.8	3.6	2.4	3.2	2.3	4.1	2.4	2.8	1.4
Civil engineering	4.2	2.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.8	3.8	-2.6
EU28										
Total construction	3.3	4.6	3.9	2.5	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.1	1.5
Building	3.3	4.9	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.5	4.1	2.9	3.2	1.5
Civil engineering	4.1	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.5	2.6	4.2	3.1	1.8

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17
EA19	1.9	3.6	3.0	1.9	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.3	2.9	0.5
EU28	3.3	4.6	3.9	2.5	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.1	1.5
Belgium	-2.2	1.1	-0.5	4.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	5.1	8.1	-1.1
Bulgaria	-0.6	7.4	7.5	4.8	8.0	8.5	6.1	10.1	7.4	-4.1
Czech Republic	-2.6	7.7	0.2	1.8	1.8	1.2	-1.9	3.2	2.0	-0.4
Denmark	3.0	5.1	5.4	:	4.4	6.3	5.3	4.9	6.1	:
Germany	2.1	6.4	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.5
Estonia**	20.4	17.6	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	23.9	11.5	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	12.6	-4.7	-33.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-3.1	-0.7	3.8	-5.8	3.4	1.1	6.7	-1.2	0.9	-13.4
France	3.4	5.0	1.6	2.8	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.2	8.7
Croatia**	2.6	1.3	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	0.2	-0.8	0.3	c	-0.5	-0.8	1.8	1.9	c	c
Cyprus**	45.6	27.5	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	8.4	15.8	25.0	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	8.5	7.3	11.0	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-6.7	4.7	1.6	:	-1.3	4.3	3.0	5.0	0.4	:
Hungary	24.4	28.4	27.2	35.0	21.8	36.9	23.3	39.4	30.9	35.0
Malta**	19.4	11.8	10.9	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	6.6	5.6	3.6	6.1	5.2	1.6	4.0	3.6	8.5	6.2
Austria	0.8	5.9	4.4	:	5.9	3.7	3.8	7.7	3.3	:
Poland	2.9	10.4	20.2	17.5	19.8	23.2	17.9	18.0	16.1	18.3
Portugal	2.7	1.0	2.4	2.7	1.3	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.1	3.8
Romania	0.6	-11.4	-5.0	-2.5	1.6	-1.7	-13.7	-13.1	-5.9	10.6
Slovenia	20.1	17.4	8.4	26.4	10.5	7.6	7.1	31.4	26.1	21.2
Slovakia	-7.9	1.1	6.2	8.0	11.7	6.6	1.3	12.0	9.1	3.0
Finland	8.4	4.2	4.5	c	4.4	4.6	4.4	2.3	4.8	c
Sweden	4.9	13.1	8.6	4.3	10.9	9.5	6.2	0.3	5.4	7.4
United Kingdom	9.0	6.4	4.3	1.2	4.6	6.4	1.8	3.7	0.7	-1.1
Norway	3.0	5.2	4.9	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-2.3	5.7	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	12/16	01/17	02/17	03/17	04/17	05/17	06/17	07/17	08/17	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17
EA19	93.1	90.7	95.8	94.7	95.0	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.8	95.1	94.7	94.9	95.0
EU28	98.8	97.1	100.7	100.4	100.7	100.4	100.6	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.0	100.5	101.1
Belgium	102.5	86.1	102.4	101.8	101.1	102.1	101.4	101.8	101.5	101.6	102.7	102.8	102.3
Bulgaria	81.6	80.0	84.3	85.5	85.0	88.1	88.0	88.0	87.6	87.3	89.3	87.9	85.3
Czech Republic	89.6	87.1	87.2	89.7	91.2	91.0	91.2	88.9	88.9	87.0	89.6	90.0	89.0
Denmark	124.6	121.8	121.0	119.7	125.3	122.0	120.2	122.9	123.3	124.6	124.8	125.8	:
Germany	107.7	105.6	115.9	116.5	117.2	116.0	115.4	115.1	114.6	115.1	113.8	114.8	112.8
Spain	100.1	95.2	97.6	95.8	95.9	94.8	96.5	95.8	94.8	95.3	93.5	92.8	88.7
France	86.8	86.9	91.5	87.5	90.3	89.8	89.4	89.9	90.0	90.1	90.5	90.2	94.0
Italy	67.8	65.5	68.4	68.9	66.2	68.0	67.0	67.1	68.5	68.0	67.7	c	c
Luxembourg	103.5	87.8	99.5	99.2	100.0	102.3	101.6	100.1	100.2	101.5	102.5	101.8	:
Hungary	94.1	98.4	101.1	105.0	102.7	112.4	111.3	109.8	121.4	116.5	124.4	122.1	126.9
Netherlands	110.2	109.3	111.2	112.3	111.6	111.7	113.6	112.9	112.7	114.0	114.3	116.2	115.3
Austria	105.0	102.6	107.1	106.8	107.0	109.7	108.8	108.7	108.2	108.8	111.1	109.5	:
Poland	91.1	91.7	91.3	99.9	97.8	95.2	98.2	102.1	101.1	100.3	99.9	103.9	107.1
Portugal	51.9	53.5	53.4	52.6	52.1	52.2	52.3	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.8	52.6	53.8
Romania	93.0	98.2	99.9	102.7	95.9	96.8	98.8	98.7	97.3	93.3	92.2	94.0	98.2
Slovenia	58.3	49.9	62.5	66.6	66.1	59.2	67.0	62.1	60.2	62.7	68.8	72.3	70.6
Slovakia	79.7	81.8	84.1	87.3	86.7	82.5	84.3	85.2	84.2	82.0	86.6	87.8	83.0
Finland	117.2	124.7	120.2	120.7	122.3	122.2	120.6	121.9	123.1	123.2	122.0	124.5	c
Sweden	114.7	115.0	115.0	113.9	123.5	118.3	120.4	126.1	116.0	119.0	115.9	119.3	123.1
United Kingdom	120.5	120.9	120.2	121.2	120.0	120.3	120.4	119.4	120.9	119.3	118.3	118.4	120.3

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17
EA19	92.0	91.4	92.8	92.9	93.8	95.0	94.9	94.9
EU28	96.1	95.7	97.0	97.8	99.2	100.3	100.3	100.3
Belgium	99.5	99.8	100.5	100.6	96.8	101.5	101.6	102.6
Bulgaria	85.3	82.2	80.8	81.1	83.3	87.0	87.6	87.5
Czech Republic	89.5	85.1	87.7	87.7	88.0	91.1	88.3	89.5
Denmark	117.3	116.6	117.3	120.4	120.8	122.5	123.6	:
Germany	110.8	109.2	109.9	108.4	112.7	116.2	114.9	113.8
Estonia	142.4	143.1	141.9	147.7	171.4	168.3	170.0	:
Ireland	114.8	127.8	128.0	130.2	138.7	142.8	151.5	:
Greece	45.0	49.2	57.1	55.2	50.7	46.8	38.0	:
Spain	97.5	95.4	95.9	97.2	96.2	95.7	95.3	91.7
France	85.9	85.5	88.6	88.9	88.7	89.8	90.0	91.6
Croatia	69.3	69.6	69.6	70.3	70.8	70.4	70.3	:
Italy	67.9	67.6	67.8	67.2	67.6	67.1	67.9	c
Cyprus	44.8	49.2	53.3	56.9	63.9	62.5	60.9	:
Latvia	122.0	121.0	119.7	127.3	132.4	139.8	148.4	153.6
Lithuania	130.2	131.8	132.9	139.7	142.9	144.4	147.2	150.9
Luxembourg	101.8	96.5	99.1	100.6	95.5	101.3	100.6	:
Hungary	82.6	84.8	91.2	92.3	101.5	108.8	115.9	124.5
Malta	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8	132.4	141.9	141.8	142.8
Netherlands	104.2	105.2	108.6	109.5	111.0	112.3	113.2	115.3
Austria	105.0	102.4	103.5	104.4	105.5	108.5	108.6	:
Poland	93.2	88.6	85.0	87.7	94.3	97.1	101.2	103.6
Portugal	51.9	51.7	51.4	51.7	53.2	52.2	52.7	53.0
Romania	106.1	109.5	104.6	97.7	100.3	97.2	96.4	94.8
Slovenia	51.3	54.6	56.7	56.1	59.7	64.1	61.7	70.6
Slovakia	89.6	83.9	77.8	78.3	84.4	84.5	83.8	85.8
Finland	112.6	116.8	117.2	118.1	121.9	121.7	122.7	c
Sweden	109.4	106.7	110.5	114.5	114.6	120.7	120.4	119.4
United Kingdom	111.2	113.0	114.4	118.0	120.8	120.2	119.9	119.0
Norway	129.4	127.6	129.1	132.0	133.1	134.4	135.6	137.8
Switzerland	101.2	99.6	102.2	100.3	101.9	101.6	101.2	:

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	12/14	12/15	12/16	01/17	02/17	03/17	04/17	05/17	06/17	07/17	08/17	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17
EA19	92.9	93.1	96.3	75.8	88.0	95.0	94.8	96.0	101.7	97.9	78.9	101.2	104.7	103.1	96.8
EU28	96.9	98.6	101.6	80.8	91.4	101.0	98.9	101.1	106.7	102.5	89.6	106.8	110.3	109.2	103.1
Belgium	76.7	72.8	83.5	83.5	104.0	112.4	102.5	105.1	113.3	59.9	97.8	113.9	121.1	102.0	82.6
Bulgaria	81.9	88.3	78.7	66.7	78.0	91.4	83.7	88.2	94.7	92.9	93.5	85.3	94.9	93.0	75.5
Czech Republic	92.4	94.1	96.6	40.9	49.4	70.3	81.2	93.0	99.8	95.7	104.6	106.7	114.8	117.1	96.2
Denmark	97.2	103.6	117.1	118.3	116.0	120.7	120.6	121.9	123.3	104.4	122.2	135.4	138.3	137.8	:
Germany	117.7	115.4	115.5	68.9	90.7	112.8	116.4	116.5	121.2	125.7	118.3	124.9	127.5	129.5	120.7
Spain	125.7	133.2	140.7	87.7	94.1	86.4	96.1	89.8	96.0	100.8	82.1	93.9	95.2	96.8	121.8
France	77.2	73.4	75.9	80.9	94.1	92.2	92.9	91.6	98.1	96.2	56.6	96.2	100.9	96.3	82.5
Italy	63.3	64.1	64.1	54.4	63.3	72.2	65.9	74.3	72.3	78.3	47.1	73.2	76.9	c	c
Luxembourg	80.6	77.5	86.6	71.2	94.8	108.9	108.1	104.9	109.3	108.5	62.7	114.6	118.7	111.9	:
Hungary	134.5	145.3	123.7	50.5	63.1	94.7	90.1	115.5	124.5	106.7	133.1	148.8	140.2	140.7	167.0
Netherlands	64.4	66.5	73.7	111.4	115.2	133.4	114.5	117.3	135.4	87.6	80.2	122.1	128.0	131.5	78.3
Austria	125.5	126.1	128.8	58.7	73.0	95.3	98.3	107.9	115.1	119.0	110.7	124.7	128.9	132.9	:
Poland	156.6	152.9	141.9	50.5	53.7	78.1	82.0	87.3	101.7	109.0	105.7	118.8	122.1	124.7	167.8
Portugal	53.6	50.1	50.3	52.5	53.9	53.1	51.8	53.5	53.4	53.1	47.8	52.8	54.4	54.7	52.2
Romania	166.8	190.0	139.3	47.1	57.3	82.6	75.6	87.6	104.6	108.4	105.7	106.8	114.5	121.0	154.1
Slovenia	66.6	51.8	56.6	28.7	40.7	58.0	62.0	61.0	75.7	67.6	65.1	73.5	86.7	90.4	68.6
Slovakia	89.1	112.1	91.4	43.7	53.4	68.2	77.2	82.7	95.6	92.6	97.3	97.2	105.2	108.3	94.1
Finland	127.9	131.7	141.2	87.5	93.0	105.8	106.1	120.7	135.0	120.1	134.2	136.8	137.7	136.3	c
Sweden	91.2	104.8	113.0	108.0	117.5	119.9	128.0	120.2	124.1	102.5	99.9	125.7	127.4	129.7	121.4
United Kingdom	101.1	106.1	112.2	105.2	111.8	129.9	115.2	121.4	125.4	121.7	125.6	122.5	125.4	124.5	111.0

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17
EA19	84.4	94.0	90.2	99.7	86.0	97.4	92.9	101.6
EU28	87.7	97.4	95.8	104.7	90.6	101.9	99.5	107.3
Belgium	102.2	105.8	91.0	97.7	100.0	107.0	90.5	101.9
Bulgaria	79.2	82.8	84.2	83.8	78.7	88.9	90.5	87.8
Czech Republic	54.9	84.8	102.1	107.5	53.5	91.3	102.3	109.4
Denmark	114.9	116.0	114.5	126.3	118.3	121.9	120.7	:
Germany	88.9	110.9	117.9	120.5	90.8	118.0	123.0	125.9
Estonia	103.3	145.8	168.9	157.4	124.4	171.4	202.3	:
Ireland	98.8	129.8	134.7	136.1	122.4	144.7	155.7	:
Greece	34.9	46.5	56.9	71.5	39.3	44.3	37.8	:
Spain	92.3	94.7	88.9	111.0	89.4	94.0	92.3	104.6
France	86.2	89.7	81.7	90.7	89.1	94.2	83.0	93.2
Croatia	66.4	72.0	70.1	70.1	68.1	72.9	70.6	:
Italy	63.2	71.4	66.0	70.5	63.3	70.8	66.2	c
Cyprus	41.0	50.2	48.7	64.4	59.7	64.0	54.9	:
Latvia	64.4	107.9	154.8	156.6	69.8	125.0	193.5	189.4
Lithuania	74.9	130.9	149.0	161.3	81.3	140.4	165.4	178.2
Luxembourg	98.2	102.6	93.8	103.6	91.6	107.4	95.3	:
Hungary	55.8	85.7	101.8	110.6	69.4	110.0	129.5	149.3
Malta	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8	132.4	141.9	141.8	142.8
Netherlands	112.6	115.9	93.2	106.1	120.0	122.4	96.6	112.6
Austria	75.1	101.1	113.1	125.7	75.7	107.1	118.1	:
Poland	59.1	81.8	92.5	117.6	60.8	90.3	111.2	138.2
Portugal	51.8	52.4	50.0	52.4	53.2	52.9	51.2	53.8
Romania	61.9	100.8	112.6	133.2	62.3	89.3	107.0	129.9
Slovenia	35.4	56.4	63.4	64.8	42.5	66.2	68.7	81.9
Slovakia	59.8	84.3	90.1	94.9	55.1	85.2	95.7	102.5
Finland	88.0	115.7	124.8	135.3	95.4	120.6	130.4	c
Sweden	109.7	109.7	100.7	121.0	115.1	124.1	109.4	126.2
United Kingdom	106.1	113.4	118.2	118.9	115.6	120.7	123.3	120.3
Norway	129.6	128.2	121.4	139.1	133.5	134.9	127.3	145.4
Switzerland	85.4	101.9	107.4	110.8	83.4	107.7	107.9	:

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).