

65/2017 - 20 April 2017

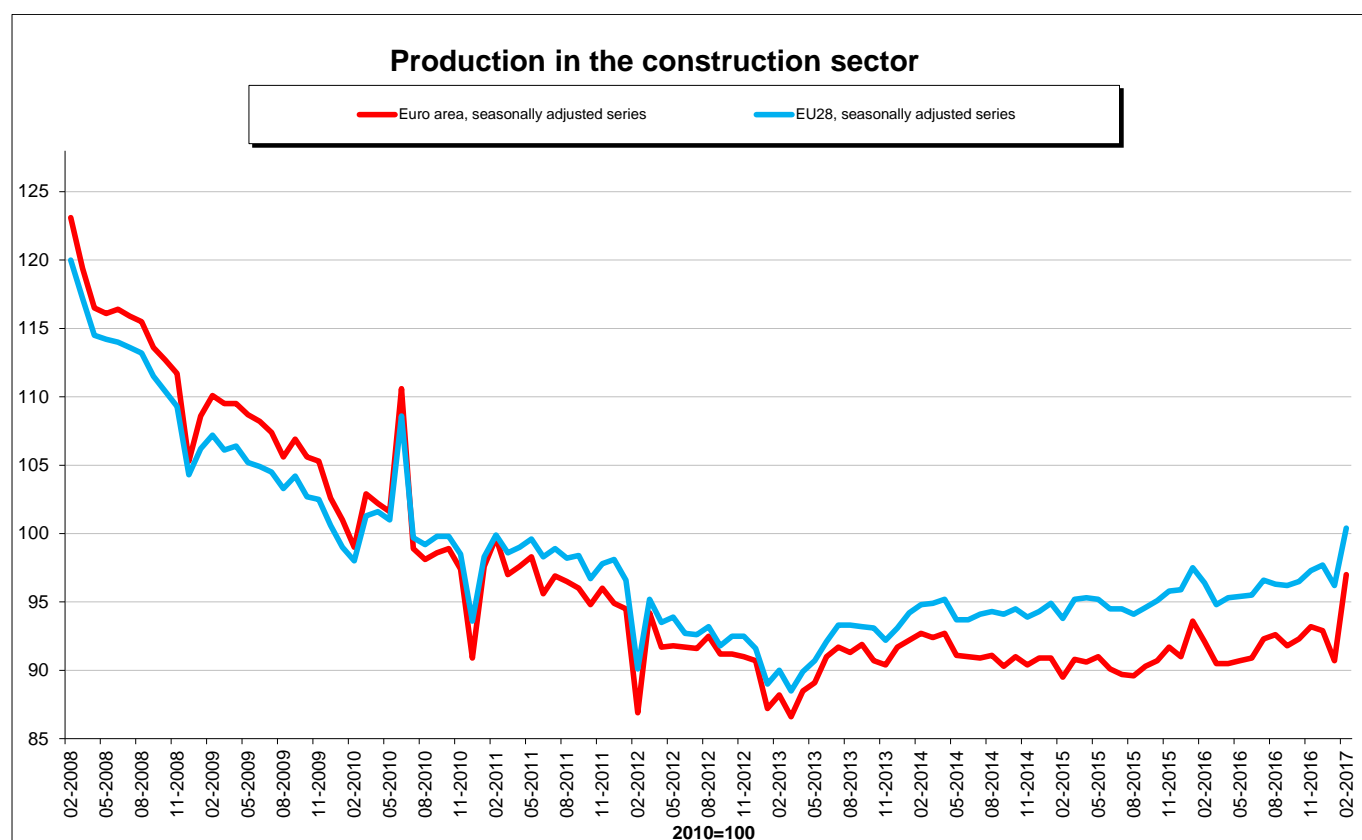
February 2017 compared with January 2017

Production in construction up by 6.9% in euro area

Up by 4.4% in EU28

In February 2017 compared with January 2017, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector increased by 6.9% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 4.4% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat**, the statistical office of the European Union. In January 2017, production in construction fell by 2.4% in the **euro area** and by 1.5% in the **EU28**.

In February 2017 compared with February 2016, production in construction increased by 7.1% in the **euro area** and by 5.2% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 6.9% in production in construction in the **euro area** in February 2017, compared with January 2017, is due to civil engineering rising by 10.1% and building construction by 6.2%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 4.4% is due to civil engineering rising by 5.5% and building construction by 4.0%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (+25.7%), **Belgium** (+18.7%) and **Germany** (+13.6%), while the largest decreases were observed in **Poland** (-2.8%), **Sweden** (-1.8%), and the **United Kingdom** (-1.6%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 7.1% in production in construction in the **euro area** in February 2017, compared with February 2016, is due to civil engineering rising by 10.3% and building construction by 6.2%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 5.2% is due to civil engineering rising by 5.6% and building construction by 4.8%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (+21.4%), **Hungary** (+15.1%), **Sweden** (+13.2%) and **Germany** (+11.6%), while the largest decreases were observed in **Slovakia** (-10.6%), the **Czech Republic** (-5.5%) and **Poland** (-5.1%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [47/2017](#) of 17 March 2017. The monthly percentage change for January 2017 has been revised from -2.3% to -2.4% in the euro area and remains unchanged at -1.5% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from -6.2% to -5.1% in the euro area and from -3.3% to -2.3% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)


Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17
EA19										
Total construction	1.1	-1.3	1.7	0.8	-0.9	0.5	1.0	-0.3	-2.4	6.9
Building	1.0	-1.5	1.5	0.5	-1.3	0.9	0.8	-0.5	-1.2	6.2
Civil engineering	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.6	-0.5	1.9	0.4	-6.7	10.1
EU28										
Total construction	0.6	-0.7	1.1	0.8	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	-1.5	4.4
Building	1.4	-0.9	1.1	0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	-0.4	4.0
Civil engineering	-1.9	-0.4	0.9	1.3	1.9	-1.3	2.6	0.7	-4.5	5.5

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17
EA19	1.1	-1.3	1.7	0.8	-0.9	0.5	1.0	-0.3	-2.4	6.9
EU28	0.6	-0.7	1.1	0.8	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	-1.5	4.4
Belgium	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	2.7	-16.1	18.7
Bulgaria	-12.1	-3.6	-1.7	0.4	-0.7	-0.5	2.1	-0.1	-2.0	2.3
Czech Republic	-0.3	-3.6	1.0	0.5	-0.3	-1.6	2.2	1.6	-2.6	0.2
Denmark	3.1	-0.7	1.6	2.3	2.1	0.6	-0.2	2.5	-0.6	:
Germany	2.5	-3.7	0.6	1.2	-0.6	1.2	2.1	-2.7	0.8	13.6
Estonia**	0.6	-0.6	-1.3	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	5.6	7.1	2.3	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-2.6	10.1	11.2	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	3.2	-2.2	1.6	-0.2	0.6	0.3	-0.7	1.5	-2.9	2.6
France	-1.8	-0.5	3.8	1.1	-1.8	2.1	0.3	-0.8	-3.7	8.1
Croatia**	3.3	-0.4	0.0	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-0.4	-1.0	0.7	-0.7	-4.2	-0.9	2.1	1.2	-4.0	4.6
Cyprus**	1.0	6.3	4.0	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-8.6	-3.7	-2.6	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-2.7	0.7	0.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	6.8	-5.1	2.1	1.4	0.6	-0.9	3.9	2.1	-15.9	:
Hungary	-22.7	3.0	7.2	1.0	2.1	-3.2	1.7	1.6	4.5	-0.5
Malta**	-24.8	14.4	0.8	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	3.2	0.8	2.8	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.5	-0.4	2.1
Austria	2.2	-1.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	-1.9	3.1	-1.5	-2.9	:
Poland	-6.5	-4.9	-4.1	3.2	3.5	-2.5	6.4	2.7	0.7	-2.8
Portugal	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-1.5	-0.2	1.1	0.2	2.6	0.9
Romania	-4.0	3.2	-4.5	-6.6	1.6	-2.2	-5.4	-4.3	5.6	-0.6
Slovenia	-16.4	7.2	1.8	0.7	5.7	-9.2	12.0	-1.0	-14.8	25.7
Slovakia	-8.7	-6.4	-7.7	1.3	1.3	-3.3	5.8	-2.6	3.4	2.7
Finland	0.8	3.6	0.8	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	0.8	0.3	7.2	c
Sweden	2.6	1.6	1.1	2.4	4.7	2.7	-2.3	4.1	5.9	-1.8
United Kingdom	0.9	1.2	-0.4	1.2	1.0	-0.7	1.2	1.8	-0.6	-1.6
Norway	2.5	-1.5	0.8	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	0.7	-1.7	2.8	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17
EA19										
Total construction	2.8	-0.1	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.6	0.8	3.3	-5.1	7.1
Building	3.2	-0.5	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.9	0.3	2.0	-4.7	6.2
Civil engineering	0.7	1.6	4.4	3.9	4.4	0.9	2.8	9.1	-7.0	10.3
EU28										
Total construction	2.5	0.2	2.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.1	2.0	-2.3	5.2
Building	3.6	0.7	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.3	-1.6	4.8
Civil engineering	-1.8	-2.8	-1.8	-0.9	-0.7	-3.5	0.0	0.8	-4.6	5.6

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17
EA19	2.8	-0.1	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.6	0.8	3.3	-5.1	7.1
EU28	2.5	0.2	2.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.1	2.0	-2.3	5.2
Belgium	-1.4	0.4	0.4	2.0	0.5	-4.0	-0.3	14.7	-18.3	5.8
Bulgaria	-15.7	-17.9	-17.3	-15.2	-17.8	-21.6	-11.7	-10.9	-8.0	-0.5
Czech Republic	-6.5	-10.6	-6.2	-2.0	-5.2	-5.3	-2.5	2.7	-4.4	-5.5
Denmark	7.5	3.5	5.1	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.5	10.0	6.1	:
Germany	2.9	-0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.7	-0.9	-2.5	11.6
Estonia**	3.4	4.2	0.5	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	12.7	20.9	23.1	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-8.2	15.4	76.7	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	13.5	0.3	5.8	2.7	4.5	3.1	-2.4	5.9	-10.8	5.4
France	-3.6	-2.7	2.4	2.6	0.9	2.9	1.6	3.5	-4.7	9.3
Croatia**	2.1	1.8	2.0	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	0.5	-0.3	0.2	-1.5	-1.4	-2.2	-2.3	0.0	-5.4	1.6
Cyprus**	4.4	13.1	14.3	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-19.0	-19.0	-22.0	-11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-19.0	-15.9	-11.2	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	5.1	2.0	3.1	5.0	1.2	2.0	3.6	11.2	-19.4	:
Hungary	-27.4	-24.0	-13.4	-14.1	-13.7	-12.7	-14.7	-14.9	18.3	15.1
Malta**	-6.7	-0.4	6.3	-12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	8.0	3.6	10.6	9.2	8.4	9.4	7.7	11.5	3.4	9.7
Austria	-0.3	-0.1	1.0	1.1	2.3	0.4	2.0	1.1	-5.6	:
Poland	-11.1	-14.9	-17.7	-11.8	-16.3	-17.9	-11.3	-7.2	-2.1	-5.1
Portugal	-5.2	-3.8	-3.4	-0.9	-2.8	-2.2	-0.7	0.2	2.9	3.0
Romania	-0.6	6.9	-2.3	-15.4	-1.6	-1.5	-13.3	-26.7	-0.8	-3.6
Slovenia	-31.4	-21.4	-12.7	-9.2	-7.4	-15.2	-15.1	9.3	-8.8	21.4
Slovakia	11.8	-8.2	-16.8	-17.4	-17.9	-22.3	-11.3	-18.5	-17.2	-10.6
Finland	5.5	6.5	6.4	5.4	7.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	17.8	c
Sweden	15.1	12.0	8.8	7.8	8.0	9.3	5.6	8.7	13.0	13.2
United Kingdom	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.7	0.3	5.5	1.1	4.5	-1.8
Norway	5.5	2.0	1.5	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	0.2	-4.9	5.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16	01/17	02/17
EA19	92.1	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.9	92.3	92.6	91.8	92.3	93.2	92.9	90.7	97.0
EU28	96.4	94.8	95.3	95.4	95.5	96.6	96.3	96.2	96.5	97.3	97.7	96.2	100.4
Belgium	99.1	98.6	100.1	99.1	100.0	100.6	100.1	100.2	100.0	99.8	102.5	86.0	102.1
Bulgaria	85.9	84.6	82.9	82.0	81.6	81.0	81.0	80.4	80.0	81.7	81.6	80.0	81.8
Czech Republic	90.2	88.9	85.5	87.7	85.0	86.6	87.4	87.1	85.7	87.6	89.0	86.7	86.9
Denmark	116.9	120.8	112.9	117.9	120.9	119.2	117.7	120.2	120.9	120.7	123.7	122.9	:
Germany	111.7	107.7	105.3	105.2	105.3	106.3	106.0	105.4	106.7	108.9	106.0	106.9	121.4
Spain	96.4	96.0	93.5	95.7	96.7	98.4	95.7	96.3	96.6	95.9	97.3	94.5	97.0
France	85.0	82.2	84.6	85.9	85.4	88.3	89.4	87.8	89.6	89.9	89.2	85.9	92.9
Italy	67.7	67.3	68.8	66.2	67.0	67.1	69.6	66.7	66.1	67.5	68.3	65.6	68.6
Luxembourg	105.4	96.9	96.0	97.2	95.9	100.7	96.8	97.4	96.5	100.3	102.4	86.1	:
Hungary	84.9	79.6	82.5	83.2	89.5	88.2	91.7	93.6	90.6	92.1	93.6	97.8	97.3
Netherlands	103.5	105.0	105.2	105.3	105.0	107.3	108.3	108.7	109.8	110.0	110.6	110.2	112.5
Austria	103.7	104.3	102.6	102.3	102.0	101.7	102.7	103.5	101.5	104.6	103.0	100.0	:
Poland	93.8	90.9	90.4	89.2	86.1	86.8	82.6	85.5	83.4	88.7	91.1	91.7	89.1
Portugal	53.4	52.9	53.6	52.9	52.5	52.8	53.2	52.4	52.3	52.9	53.0	54.4	54.9
Romania	107.4	106.3	111.9	109.0	107.6	105.4	103.4	105.1	102.8	97.2	93.0	98.2	97.6
Slovenia	51.4	48.2	53.3	55.8	56.0	55.8	54.6	57.7	52.4	58.7	58.1	49.5	62.2
Slovakia	91.0	87.5	83.6	83.3	85.0	75.7	77.9	78.9	76.3	80.7	78.6	81.3	83.5
Finland	114.8	113.9	116.2	117.4	116.9	116.4	118.4	118.3	117.7	118.6	119.0	127.6	c
Sweden	111.8	114.5	113.7	115.3	116.8	121.7	111.4	116.6	119.7	116.9	121.7	128.9	126.6
United Kingdom	110.4	107.8	111.8	110.7	110.3	110.5	110.0	111.1	110.3	111.6	113.6	112.9	111.1

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16
EA19	90.1	90.2	89.5	90.8	91.8	90.6	92.1	92.8
EU28	94.2	94.6	93.8	95.2	95.8	95.1	96.1	96.9
Belgium	100.9	100.1	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.7	100.3	100.7
Bulgaria	99.6	99.9	98.2	97.0	85.3	82.2	80.8	81.1
Czech Republic	93.1	95.8	93.8	89.6	89.3	86.1	87.0	87.4
Denmark	110.7	113.0	113.0	114.5	118.0	117.2	119.1	121.8
Germany	107.1	105.6	104.9	106.6	109.3	105.3	105.9	107.2
Estonia	139.1	137.2	140.5	143.1	143.9	143.0	141.2	147.2
Ireland	101.9	105.5	107.3	111.0	117.2	125.5	128.4	129.4
Greece	49.3	43.2	31.6	46.6	45.4	50.0	55.6	55.2
Spain	89.5	92.5	92.4	94.4	97.4	95.3	96.8	96.6
France	88.8	87.7	86.1	87.3	85.7	85.3	88.5	89.5
Croatia	68.7	68.4	67.9	67.6	69.8	69.5	69.5	70.4
Italy	67.8	67.4	67.2	68.3	68.0	67.3	67.8	67.3
Cyprus	45.1	45.8	47.6	48.4	48.9	52.0	54.1	57.1
Latvia	155.3	149.1	151.1	137.7	125.9	121.3	118.1	121.1
Lithuania	157.1	153.3	145.7	134.9	131.2	132.1	132.3	138.9
Luxembourg	96.7	94.2	95.6	95.0	101.5	96.3	98.3	99.7
Hungary	112.0	112.4	105.7	106.8	82.6	85.1	91.2	92.1
Malta	118.9	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8
Netherlands	96.5	100.5	100.0	101.2	104.4	105.2	108.1	110.1
Austria	105.2	102.4	101.4	101.8	104.0	102.3	102.6	103.0
Poland	105.0	104.0	102.5	99.7	93.2	88.6	85.0	87.7
Portugal	56.0	55.0	54.6	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.8	52.7
Romania	103.8	102.1	103.9	110.5	106.1	109.5	104.6	97.7
Slovenia	73.6	70.3	64.3	61.4	51.3	55.0	56.0	56.4
Slovakia	83.9	91.3	94.6	98.3	89.7	84.0	77.5	78.5
Finland	107.0	110.2	110.5	111.8	112.7	116.8	117.7	118.4
Sweden	98.7	102.9	106.9	110.6	113.5	115.3	116.6	119.4
United Kingdom	107.8	108.2	107.1	108.6	109.6	110.9	110.5	111.8
Norway	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.3	129.4	127.4	128.4	132.0
Switzerland	102.0	101.2	99.5	100.9	101.6	99.9	102.7	100.6

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	02/14	02/15	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16	01/17	02/17
EA19	83.2	79.9	83.1	90.5	91.3	92.8	97.1	94.7	76.7	97.0	101.7	100.0	96.3	76.0	89.0
EU28	84.2	83.1	86.5	95.1	94.6	96.6	101.3	97.9	85.3	102.2	106.1	105.1	100.6	80.1	91.0
Belgium	105.2	99.4	98.1	106.7	104.6	99.5	113.5	60.3	98.2	114.4	115.1	94.4	83.5	83.2	103.8
Bulgaria	81.2	89.1	78.1	86.9	82.0	78.9	87.6	86.0	86.2	80.4	86.2	86.6	78.7	66.7	77.7
Czech Republic	50.7	54.5	53.0	68.3	73.9	88.2	92.3	94.0	103.5	108.8	111.1	114.9	96.6	41.3	50.1
Denmark	101.5	106.7	111.9	124.3	104.9	117.6	126.4	100.9	117.7	131.1	134.8	132.4	113.8	119.2	:
Germany	85.4	78.5	84.7	103.1	104.7	106.7	112.5	117.6	110.5	116.1	119.9	122.6	113.3	69.8	94.5
Spain	78.5	79.2	89.3	89.7	98.0	95.7	90.3	97.5	81.2	88.0	96.4	96.0	141.0	87.2	94.1
France	97.3	90.2	87.1	86.6	86.8	87.6	94.7	94.5	56.2	94.4	100.0	96.1	76.0	80.8	95.2
Italy	63.2	61.8	62.6	69.7	69.2	72.2	72.8	78.7	47.5	71.9	75.4	72.0	64.1	54.4	63.6
Luxembourg	97.6	86.6	100.8	106.9	103.8	99.0	102.8	109.2	59.9	110.4	112.3	110.4	86.2	69.7	:
Hungary	64.8	67.0	52.9	71.3	74.0	83.5	99.6	87.6	97.2	120.7	100.6	107.5	123.7	51.1	60.9
Netherlands	95.5	98.8	106.6	122.0	108.7	113.1	125.7	82.9	78.2	116.6	123.2	120.8	78.4	111.9	116.9
Austria	71.6	68.1	69.2	92.0	93.9	99.4	108.1	112.3	105.8	119.9	118.3	128.1	127.5	57.3	:
Poland	63.6	63.3	56.6	69.1	74.0	81.9	89.6	91.0	85.8	100.8	103.5	107.4	141.9	50.5	53.7
Portugal	57.5	55.6	53.8	53.3	53.3	54.2	53.7	53.7	47.7	52.8	54.3	54.9	51.1	53.4	55.4
Romania	48.6	56.6	59.1	79.1	92.3	98.7	111.4	106.7	107.5	123.7	131.7	128.6	139.3	47.1	57.0
Slovenia	45.1	47.8	33.6	41.0	48.9	58.2	62.2	61.2	60.5	68.6	66.0	71.7	56.6	28.9	40.8
Slovakia	49.0	50.8	60.3	66.0	72.3	84.5	96.1	82.9	91.3	96.0	93.9	99.3	91.4	43.9	53.9
Finland	78.5	82.2	88.6	100.1	100.2	115.5	132.5	115.3	129.6	132.0	134.1	129.6	140.7	89.3	c
Sweden	94.6	98.9	111.3	119.6	117.0	120.1	122.4	99.9	96.2	123.5	132.7	128.6	117.8	118.2	126.0
United Kingdom	93.7	99.6	105.0	115.9	110.0	110.6	115.6	112.7	114.7	116.4	116.2	118.1	105.8	98.5	103.1

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16
EA19	81.7	93.6	87.0	97.4	84.0	93.5	89.7	99.5
EU28	85.1	97.0	93.0	102.3	87.2	97.2	95.0	103.8
Belgium	103.6	105.5	90.6	95.8	102.2	105.9	91.0	97.7
Bulgaria	93.9	100.9	101.8	98.8	79.2	82.8	84.2	83.8
Czech Republic	58.6	94.9	108.9	109.7	54.8	84.8	102.1	107.5
Denmark	108.1	112.4	110.9	119.6	116.2	116.3	116.6	127.0
Germany	84.1	108.3	113.8	117.9	86.5	108.0	114.7	118.6
Estonia	99.9	139.9	168.1	153.0	103.3	145.8	168.9	157.4
Ireland	87.7	107.4	109.4	117.8	98.8	129.8	134.7	137.2
Greece	38.0	40.3	32.2	60.3	34.9	46.5	56.9	71.5
Spain	81.3	94.4	84.0	108.3	92.3	94.7	88.9	111.2
France	89.4	92.2	79.8	88.4	86.2	89.7	81.7	90.7
Croatia	65.2	70.7	68.8	67.5	66.6	72.0	70.2	70.2
Italy	63.0	71.6	65.9	71.6	63.3	71.4	66.0	70.5
Cyprus	40.7	45.7	44.8	56.4	42.5	51.7	51.2	66.5
Latvia	79.5	133.2	198.4	177.5	64.4	107.9	154.8	156.6
Lithuania	92.5	155.6	167.8	154.8	74.9	130.8	149.0	161.3
Luxembourg	93.3	99.8	90.4	98.1	98.1	101.8	93.2	103.0
Hungary	76.9	112.8	117.6	128.8	55.8	85.7	101.8	110.6
Malta	118.9	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8
Netherlands	104.0	111.8	83.7	98.4	112.3	115.8	92.6	107.5
Austria	74.2	100.6	111.6	123.2	74.0	100.5	112.7	124.6
Poland	66.5	96.1	112.4	133.4	59.1	81.8	92.5	117.6
Portugal	55.9	55.8	53.2	53.9	53.0	53.7	51.4	53.4
Romania	62.3	94.3	115.2	157.4	61.9	100.8	112.6	133.2
Slovenia	51.6	71.8	72.6	71.4	35.4	56.4	63.4	64.8
Slovakia	53.5	91.8	108.3	114.9	59.8	84.3	90.1	94.9
Finland	83.6	109.0	118.1	127.9	88.2	116.1	125.6	134.8
Sweden	97.1	107.0	97.9	117.2	111.8	119.8	106.5	126.4
United Kingdom	103.1	109.3	111.5	110.8	105.1	112.1	114.6	113.4
Norway	122.8	125.5	119.2	132.6	129.6	128.0	121.0	138.8
Switzerland	85.2	107.2	103.0	109.8	85.4	101.9	108.7	111.1

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).