

47/2017 - 17 March 2017

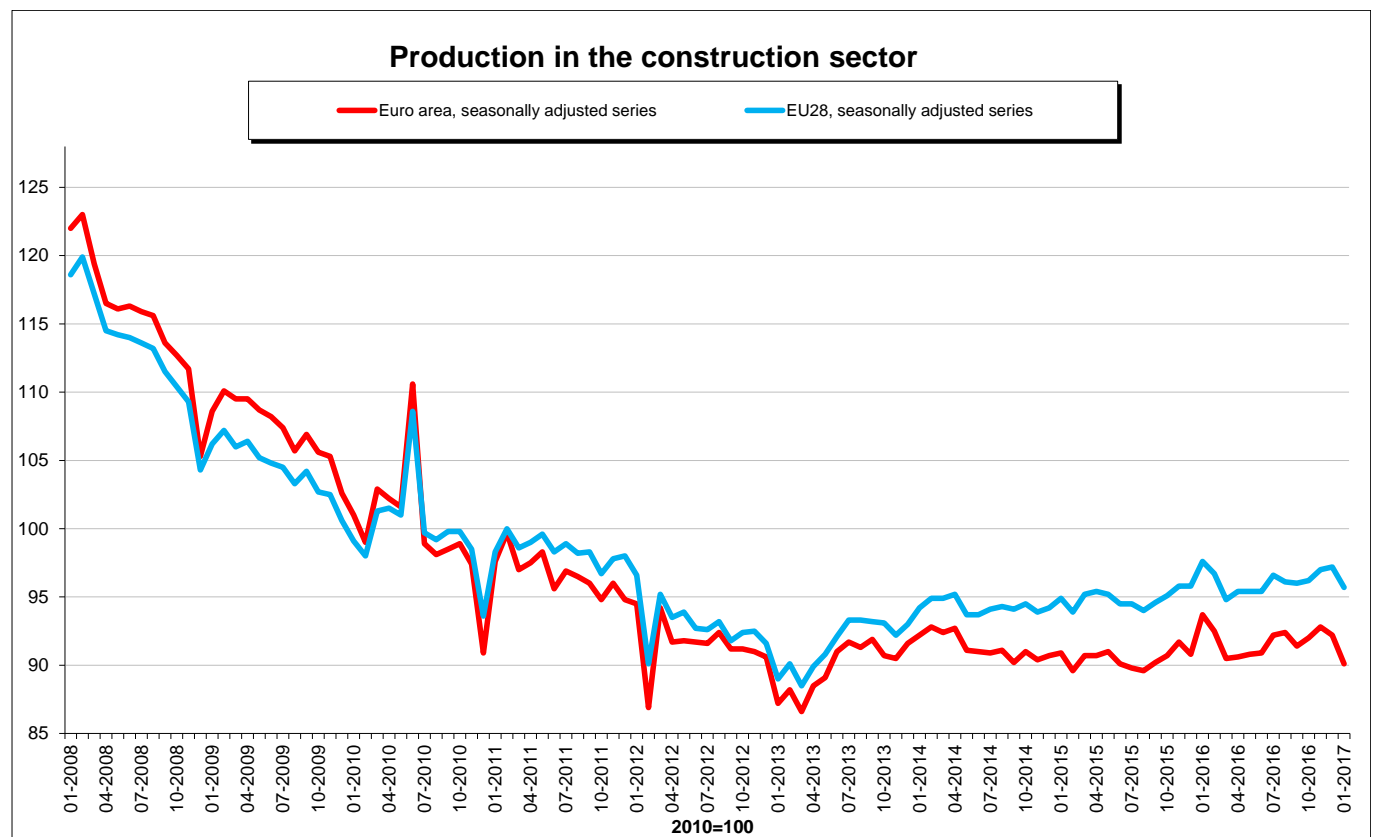
January 2017 compared with December 2016

Production in construction down by 2.3% in euro area

Down by 1.5% in EU28

In January 2017 compared with December 2016, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 2.3% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 1.5% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In December 2016, production in construction fell by 0.6% in the **euro area**, while it grew by 0.2% in the **EU28**.

In January 2017 compared with January 2016, production in construction decreased by 6.2% in the **euro area** and by 3.3% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The decrease of 2.3% in production in construction in the **euro area** in January 2017, compared with December 2016, is due to civil engineering falling by 7.7% and building construction by 1.4%.

In the **EU28**, the decrease of 1.5% is due to civil engineering falling by 5.2% and building construction by 0.7%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (-12.3%), **Belgium** (-4.6%), **Spain** (-3.8%) and **France** (-3.5%), while the highest increases were observed in **Romania** (+5.1%), **Hungary** (+4.6%) and **Slovakia** (+3.3%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The decrease of 6.2% in production in construction in the **euro area** in January 2017, compared with January 2016, is due to civil engineering falling by 8.2% and building construction by 5.9%.

In the **EU28**, the decrease of 3.3% is due to civil engineering falling by 5.7% and building construction by 2.8%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Belgium** (-18.0%), **Slovakia** (-17.2%), **Spain** (-13.1%) and **Bulgaria** (-10.3%), while the highest increases were observed in **Hungary** (+18.3%) and **Sweden** (+10.0%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [29/2017](#) of 17 February 2017. The monthly percentage change for December 2016 has been revised from -0.2% to -0.6% in the euro area and from +0.6% to +0.2% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +3.2% to +3.0% in the euro area and from +1.6% to +1.8% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17
EA19										
Total construction	1.2	-1.4	1.4	0.3	0.2	-1.1	0.7	0.9	-0.6	-2.3
Building	1.4	-1.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	-1.4	0.9	0.5	-0.5	-1.4
Civil engineering	1.3	0.2	1.7	0.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.8	1.4	0.9	-7.7
EU28										
Total construction	0.8	-0.8	0.8	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	-1.5
Building	1.7	-1.0	0.9	0.5	-0.3	-0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.7
Civil engineering	-1.7	-0.5	0.7	1.2	-1.5	1.9	-1.4	2.3	1.1	-5.2

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17
EA19	1.2	-1.4	1.4	0.3	0.2	-1.1	0.7	0.9	-0.6	-2.3
EU28	0.8	-0.8	0.8	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	-1.5
Belgium	1.4	-0.8	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	2.4	-4.6
Bulgaria	-12.1	-3.6	-1.7	0.4	0.0	-0.7	-0.5	2.1	-0.1	-0.6
Czech Republic	-0.6	-3.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	-0.5	-1.5	2.2	1.7	-2.4
Denmark	3.0	-0.6	1.5	2.2	-1.3	2.0	0.5	-0.2	2.5	:
Germany	2.5	-3.7	0.6	1.2	-0.3	-0.6	1.2	2.1	-2.7	-1.3
Estonia**	0.6	-0.6	-1.3	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	5.6	7.1	2.3	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-2.8	10.4	11.6	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	3.8	-2.7	1.0	-1.0	-3.1	0.3	0.1	-0.8	0.8	-3.8
France	-1.5	-0.5	3.6	1.0	1.1	-2.0	2.2	0.4	-1.3	-3.5
Croatia**	3.3	-0.4	0.0	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	0.1	-1.2	0.4	c	3.6	-4.2	-0.9	2.0	c	c
Cyprus**	-1.2	5.3	1.9	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-8.6	-3.7	-2.6	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-2.7	0.7	0.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	5.2	-3.9	2.2	1.9	-4.2	1.2	-0.7	4.0	1.8	:
Hungary	-22.5	2.9	7.1	0.9	3.9	2.1	-3.2	1.5	1.6	4.6
Malta**	-24.8	14.4	0.8	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	3.1	0.5	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.3
Austria	1.5	-1.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8	-1.8	3.1	-2.5	:
Poland	-6.5	-4.9	-4.1	3.2	-4.8	3.5	-2.5	6.4	2.7	1.4
Portugal	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.8	-1.5	-0.2	1.1	0.4	2.8
Romania	-4.0	3.2	-4.5	-6.6	-1.9	1.6	-2.2	-5.4	-4.3	5.1
Slovenia	-15.7	7.0	1.5	0.4	-2.2	5.5	-9.0	11.1	-0.5	-12.3
Slovakia	-8.2	-6.4	-8.1	0.8	2.6	1.2	-3.4	5.7	-2.7	3.3
Finland	1.0	3.5	0.8	0.9	1.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.8	0.8	c
Sweden	2.6	1.8	0.5	2.8	-9.7	5.7	2.7	-2.2	3.8	2.8
United Kingdom	0.9	1.2	-0.4	1.2	-0.5	1.0	-0.7	1.2	1.8	-0.8
Norway	2.5	-1.5	0.8	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	0.7	-1.7	2.8	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17
EA19										
Total construction	2.7	-0.1	3.1	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.6	3.0	-6.2
Building	3.2	-0.5	2.6	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.7	0.1	1.9	-5.9
Civil engineering	0.7	1.6	4.4	3.4	2.3	4.3	0.8	2.7	7.9	-8.2
EU28										
Total construction	2.5	0.2	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.8	-3.3
Building	3.6	0.7	3.0	1.9	3.4	2.0	1.8	1.4	2.3	-2.8
Civil engineering	-1.8	-2.8	-1.8	-1.2	-4.2	-0.7	-3.6	-0.1	0.1	-5.7

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17
EA19	2.7	-0.1	3.1	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.6	3.0	-6.2
EU28	2.5	0.2	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.8	-3.3
Belgium	-1.6	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.2	0.6	-4.1	-0.3	14.5	-18.0
Bulgaria	-15.7	-17.9	-17.3	-15.2	-16.3	-17.8	-21.6	-11.7	-10.9	-10.3
Czech Republic	-6.5	-10.6	-6.2	-2.0	-4.9	-5.2	-5.3	-2.5	2.7	-3.2
Denmark	7.5	3.4	5.2	6.0	2.2	5.3	4.6	4.3	9.7	:
Germany	2.9	-0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.7	-0.9	-5.7
Estonia**	3.4	4.2	0.5	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	12.7	20.9	23.1	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-8.2	15.4	77.6	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	13.5	0.3	5.8	2.4	-2.8	4.5	3.1	-2.4	5.4	-13.1
France	-3.6	-2.8	2.4	2.6	6.4	0.9	2.9	1.6	3.4	-5.4
Croatia**	2.1	1.8	2.0	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	0.3	-0.3	0.2	c	5.1	-1.4	-2.2	-2.3	c	c
Cyprus**	4.4	13.1	12.1	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-19.0	-19.0	-22.0	-11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-19.0	-15.9	-11.2	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	5.7	1.5	3.0	5.3	7.2	1.4	2.2	4.3	11.4	:
Hungary	-27.4	-24.0	-13.4	-14.1	-9.7	-13.7	-12.7	-14.7	-14.9	18.3
Malta**	-6.7	-0.4	6.3	-12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	8.0	3.6	10.5	7.2	14.5	8.2	7.6	5.6	9.1	2.9
Austria	-0.3	-0.1	1.1	0.6	1.1	2.4	0.3	2.1	-0.6	:
Poland	-11.1	-14.9	-17.7	-11.8	-21.7	-16.3	-17.9	-11.3	-7.2	-1.9
Portugal	-5.2	-3.8	-3.4	-0.7	-4.2	-2.8	-2.2	-0.7	0.4	3.3
Romania	-0.6	6.9	-2.3	-15.4	-5.1	-1.6	-1.5	-13.3	-26.7	-1.7
Slovenia	-31.4	-21.4	-12.7	-9.2	-14.9	-7.4	-15.2	-15.1	9.3	-5.7
Slovakia	11.8	-8.2	-16.8	-17.4	-9.1	-17.9	-22.3	-11.3	-18.5	-17.2
Finland	5.4	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.7	7.2	4.9	4.8	7.8	c
Sweden	15.3	12.1	8.8	7.7	4.1	7.9	9.2	5.4	8.6	10.0
United Kingdom	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.3	6.5	3.7	0.3	5.5	1.1	3.9
Norway	5.5	2.0	1.5	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	0.2	-4.9	5.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16	01/17
EA19	93.7	92.5	90.5	90.6	90.8	90.9	92.2	92.4	91.4	92.0	92.8	92.2	90.1
EU28	97.6	96.7	94.8	95.4	95.4	95.4	96.6	96.1	96.0	96.2	97.0	97.2	95.7
Belgium	102.3	99.6	98.5	99.9	98.7	99.3	99.6	98.9	98.8	98.3	97.8	100.1	95.5
Bulgaria	85.4	85.9	84.6	82.9	82.0	81.6	81.0	81.0	80.4	80.0	81.7	81.6	81.1
Czech Republic	88.8	90.1	88.8	85.5	87.7	85.0	86.6	87.5	87.1	85.8	87.7	89.2	87.1
Denmark	117.1	117.5	121.3	113.5	118.6	121.5	119.9	118.4	120.8	121.4	121.2	124.2	:
Germany	108.6	111.7	107.7	105.3	105.2	105.3	106.3	106.0	105.4	106.7	108.9	106.0	104.6
Spain	100.0	97.5	96.3	93.7	95.8	96.5	98.2	95.2	95.5	95.6	94.8	95.6	92.0
France	90.3	85.2	82.0	84.7	86.0	85.4	88.4	89.4	87.6	89.5	89.9	88.7	85.6
Italy	68.9	68.2	67.4	68.9	66.3	67.1	67.1	69.5	66.6	66.0	67.3	c	c
Luxembourg	99.4	105.3	97.2	96.1	97.1	96.9	101.2	97.0	98.2	97.5	101.4	103.2	:
Hungary	83.2	85.2	79.7	82.6	83.2	89.6	88.2	91.6	93.5	90.5	91.9	93.4	97.7
Netherlands	104.4	104.2	105.0	105.1	105.1	104.8	106.9	107.7	107.9	108.4	108.3	108.9	108.6
Austria	103.1	103.5	104.2	102.6	102.3	102.0	101.7	102.7	103.5	101.6	104.7	102.1	:
Poland	94.9	93.8	90.9	90.4	89.2	86.1	86.8	82.6	85.5	83.4	88.7	91.1	92.4
Portugal	52.9	53.4	52.9	53.6	52.9	52.5	52.8	53.2	52.4	52.3	52.9	53.1	54.6
Romania	104.6	107.4	106.3	111.9	109.0	107.6	105.4	103.4	105.1	102.8	97.2	93.0	97.7
Slovenia	53.6	52.5	48.5	53.5	55.9	56.0	55.7	54.5	57.5	52.3	58.1	57.8	50.7
Slovakia	90.1	91.9	87.9	84.0	83.5	85.1	75.7	77.7	78.6	75.9	80.2	78.0	80.6
Finland	110.1	114.5	113.8	116.1	117.4	116.9	116.3	118.4	118.3	117.9	118.8	119.7	c
Sweden	113.7	112.2	114.8	113.9	115.6	117.2	122.0	110.2	116.5	119.6	117.0	121.5	124.9
United Kingdom	110.5	110.4	107.8	111.8	110.7	110.3	110.5	110.0	111.1	110.3	111.6	113.6	112.7

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16
EA19	90.2	90.3	89.4	90.8	91.9	90.6	91.9	92.2
EU28	94.3	94.6	93.8	95.1	95.9	95.1	95.9	96.6
Belgium	101.0	100.1	99.6	98.7	100.1	99.3	99.1	98.7
Bulgaria	99.6	99.9	98.2	97.0	85.3	82.2	80.8	81.1
Czech Republic	93.0	95.8	93.8	89.7	89.2	86.1	87.1	87.6
Denmark	111.3	113.6	113.6	115.2	118.6	117.9	119.7	122.3
Germany	107.1	105.6	104.9	106.6	109.3	105.3	105.9	107.2
Estonia	139.1	137.2	140.5	143.1	143.9	143.0	141.2	147.2
Ireland	101.9	105.5	107.3	111.0	117.2	125.5	128.4	129.4
Greece	49.3	43.3	31.5	46.5	45.2	49.9	55.7	c
Spain	89.5	92.5	92.4	94.3	97.9	95.3	96.3	95.3
France	88.9	87.8	86.1	87.1	85.8	85.4	88.5	89.4
Croatia	68.7	68.4	67.9	67.6	69.8	69.5	69.5	70.4
Italy	67.9	67.5	67.2	68.1	68.2	67.4	67.7	c
Cyprus	45.1	45.6	47.4	49.3	48.7	51.3	52.3	c
Latvia	155.3	149.1	151.1	137.7	125.9	121.3	118.1	121.1
Lithuania	157.1	153.3	145.7	134.9	131.2	132.1	132.3	138.9
Luxembourg	95.6	95.0	96.1	95.6	100.6	96.7	98.8	100.7
Hungary	112.1	112.5	105.7	106.7	82.7	85.1	91.1	91.9
Malta	118.9	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8
Netherlands	96.5	100.5	100.0	101.4	104.5	105.0	107.5	108.5
Austria	104.9	102.4	101.3	102.1	103.6	102.3	102.6	102.8
Poland	105.0	104.0	102.5	99.7	93.2	88.6	85.0	87.7
Portugal	56.0	55.0	54.6	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.8	52.8
Romania	103.8	102.1	103.9	110.5	106.1	109.5	104.6	97.7
Slovenia	73.9	70.4	64.2	61.1	51.5	55.1	55.9	56.1
Slovakia	84.1	91.4	94.5	98.0	90.0	84.2	77.4	78.0
Finland	107.0	110.1	110.5	111.7	112.8	116.8	117.7	118.8
Sweden	98.6	103.0	106.8	110.7	113.6	115.6	116.2	119.4
United Kingdom	107.8	108.2	107.1	108.6	109.6	110.9	110.5	111.8
Norway	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.3	129.4	127.4	128.4	132.0
Switzerland	102.0	101.2	99.5	100.9	101.6	99.9	102.7	100.6

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	01/14	01/15	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16	01/17
EA19	76.3	76.2	80.1	83.0	90.5	91.3	92.8	97.1	94.7	76.7	97.0	101.6	99.8	96.0	75.1
EU28	77.6	78.6	82.0	86.5	95.1	94.6	96.6	101.3	97.9	85.3	102.2	106.0	105.0	100.4	79.3
Belgium	101.5	97.9	101.6	97.4	106.7	104.6	99.5	113.6	60.2	98.3	114.4	114.9	94.4	83.5	83.3
Bulgaria	82.2	89.5	72.5	78.1	86.9	82.0	78.9	87.6	86.0	86.2	80.4	86.2	86.6	78.7	65.0
Czech Republic	43.0	47.2	43.2	53.0	68.3	73.9	88.2	92.3	94.0	103.5	108.8	111.1	114.9	96.6	41.8
Denmark	100.1	106.7	112.9	112.6	124.8	105.6	118.3	127.1	101.5	118.4	131.9	135.3	132.9	114.2	:
Germany	73.4	70.9	71.6	84.7	103.1	104.7	106.7	112.5	117.6	110.5	116.1	119.9	122.6	113.3	67.5
Spain	71.7	81.2	97.8	89.3	89.7	98.0	95.7	90.3	97.5	81.2	88.0	96.4	96.0	140.4	85.0
France	89.2	84.5	84.8	87.1	86.6	86.7	87.6	94.6	94.5	56.2	94.4	100.0	96.1	75.9	80.2
Italy	59.3	57.1	57.5	62.4	69.7	69.2	72.2	72.8	78.7	47.5	71.9	75.4	72.0	c	c
Luxembourg	86.5	84.7	86.9	101.3	107.1	103.7	98.3	103.4	109.5	59.7	110.5	112.7	111.2	86.2	:
Hungary	49.7	54.9	43.2	52.9	71.3	74.0	83.5	99.6	87.6	97.2	120.7	100.6	107.5	123.7	51.1
Netherlands	94.9	100.1	108.3	106.6	122.0	108.6	113.1	125.8	82.9	78.3	116.4	121.2	118.5	76.7	111.4
Austria	64.0	63.4	60.7	69.1	91.9	94.0	99.4	108.0	112.4	105.8	120.0	118.3	128.1	125.3	:
Poland	53.2	55.0	51.6	56.6	69.1	74.0	81.9	89.6	91.0	85.8	100.8	103.5	107.4	141.9	50.6
Portugal	55.1	55.0	51.9	53.8	53.3	53.3	54.2	53.7	53.7	47.7	52.8	54.3	54.9	51.2	53.6
Romania	43.0	47.3	47.5	59.1	79.1	92.3	98.7	111.4	106.7	107.5	123.7	131.7	128.6	139.3	46.7
Slovenia	44.0	42.8	31.7	33.6	41.0	48.9	58.2	62.2	61.2	60.5	68.6	66.0	71.7	56.6	29.9
Slovakia	45.4	45.6	53.0	60.3	66.0	72.3	84.5	96.1	82.9	91.3	96.0	93.9	99.3	91.4	43.9
Finland	72.8	71.4	75.8	88.5	100.1	100.2	115.5	132.5	115.3	129.6	132.0	134.3	130.0	141.9	c
Sweden	84.9	87.8	104.7	111.4	119.8	117.2	120.2	122.6	99.8	96.3	123.3	132.6	128.4	117.7	115.2
United Kingdom	89.4	93.9	94.3	105.0	115.9	110.0	110.6	115.6	112.7	114.7	116.4	116.2	118.1	105.8	98.0

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16
EA19	81.7	93.6	87.0	97.4	83.9	93.5	89.7	99.2
EU28	85.1	97.0	93.0	102.3	87.2	97.2	95.0	103.6
Belgium	103.6	105.5	90.5	95.8	101.9	105.9	91.0	97.6
Bulgaria	93.9	100.9	101.8	98.8	79.2	82.8	84.2	83.8
Czech Republic	58.6	94.9	108.9	109.7	54.8	84.8	102.1	107.5
Denmark	108.7	113.1	111.5	120.3	116.8	117.0	117.3	127.5
Germany	84.1	108.3	113.8	117.9	86.5	108.0	114.7	118.6
Estonia	99.9	139.9	168.1	153.0	103.3	145.8	168.9	157.4
Ireland	87.7	107.4	109.4	117.8	98.8	129.8	134.7	137.2
Greece	38.0	40.3	32.2	60.3	34.9	46.5	57.2	c
Spain	81.3	94.4	84.0	108.3	92.3	94.7	88.9	110.9
France	89.4	92.2	79.8	88.4	86.2	89.6	81.7	90.7
Croatia	65.2	70.7	68.8	67.5	66.6	72.0	70.2	70.2
Italy	63.0	71.6	65.9	71.6	63.2	71.4	66.0	c
Cyprus	40.7	45.7	44.8	56.4	42.5	51.7	50.2	c
Latvia	79.5	133.2	198.4	177.5	64.4	107.9	154.8	156.6
Lithuania	92.5	155.6	167.8	154.8	74.9	130.8	149.0	161.3
Luxembourg	93.1	100.3	90.6	98.1	98.4	101.8	93.3	103.3
Hungary	76.9	112.8	117.6	128.8	55.8	85.7	101.8	110.6
Malta	118.9	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8
Netherlands	104.0	111.8	83.7	98.4	112.3	115.8	92.5	105.5
Austria	74.1	100.6	111.5	123.1	73.9	100.5	112.7	123.9
Poland	66.5	96.1	112.4	133.4	59.1	81.8	92.5	117.6
Portugal	55.9	55.8	53.2	53.9	53.0	53.7	51.4	53.5
Romania	62.3	94.3	115.2	157.4	61.9	100.8	112.6	133.2
Slovenia	51.6	71.8	72.6	71.4	35.4	56.4	63.4	64.8
Slovakia	53.5	91.8	108.3	114.9	59.8	84.3	90.1	94.9
Finland	83.6	109.0	118.1	127.9	88.1	116.1	125.6	135.4
Sweden	97.1	107.0	97.9	117.2	112.0	120.0	106.5	126.2
United Kingdom	103.1	109.3	111.5	110.8	105.1	112.1	114.6	113.4
Norway	122.8	125.5	119.2	132.6	129.6	128.0	121.0	138.8
Switzerland	85.2	107.2	103.0	109.8	85.4	101.9	108.7	111.1

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).