

29/2017 - 17 February 2017

December 2016 compared with November 2016

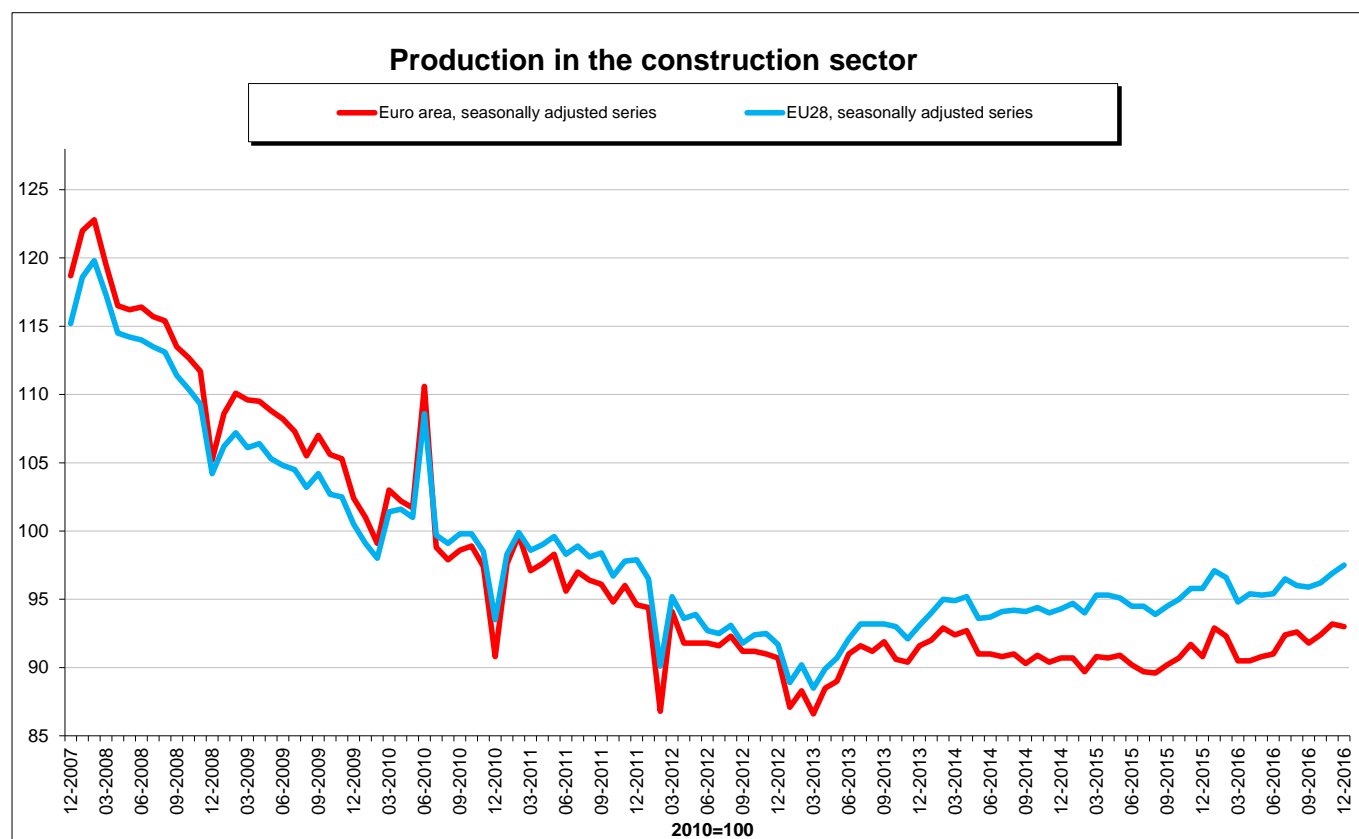
Production in construction down by 0.2% in euro area

Up by 0.6% in EU28

In December 2016 compared with November 2016, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 0.2% in the **euro area** (EA19), while it increased by 0.6% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In November 2016, production in construction grew by 0.9% in the **euro area** and by 0.7% in the **EU28**.

In December 2016 compared with December 2015, production in construction rose by 3.2% in the **euro area** and by 1.6% in the **EU28**.

Average production in the construction for the year 2016, compared with 2015, increased by 1.6% in the **euro area** and by 1.3% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The decrease of 0.2% in production in construction in the **euro area** in December 2016, compared with November 2016, is due to building construction falling by 0.5%, while civil engineering rose by 0.8%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 0.6% is due to civil engineering rising by 1.2% and building construction by 0.2%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Romania** (-4.3%), **Slovakia** (-3.1%) and **Bulgaria** (-2.1%), and the highest increases in **Sweden** (+4.7%), **Poland** (+2.5%), the **Czech Republic** and the **United Kingdom** (both +2.2%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 3.2% in production in construction in the **euro area** in December 2016, compared with December 2015, is due to civil engineering rising by 6.5% and building construction by 2.5%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 1.6% is due to building construction rising by 2.3%, while civil engineering fell by 0.5%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Sweden** (+11.2%), the **Netherlands** (+10.4%) and **Slovenia** (+9.1%), and the largest decreases in **Romania** (-26.7%), **Slovakia** (-18.5%) and **Hungary** (-14.9%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release 11/2017 of 18 January 2017. The monthly percentage change for November 2016 has been revised from +0.4% to +0.9% in the euro area and from +0.4% to +0.7% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from 0.0% to +0.6% in the euro area and from +0.2% to +0.6% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat database section on short-term business statistics

Eurostat Statistics Explained article on the production in construction index

The weights of the Member States in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)


Eurostat €-indicators release calendar


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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16
EA19										
Total construction	0.9	-1.1	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.2	-0.9	0.7	0.9	-0.2
Building	1.1	-1.4	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.3	-1.2	1.0	0.8	-0.5
Civil engineering	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.8	1.2	-0.3	0.7	-0.8	1.3	0.8
EU28										
Total construction	0.7	-0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6
Building	1.5	-0.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	-0.4	-0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2
Civil engineering	-2.4	-0.5	0.7	1.3	1.5	-1.7	2.0	-1.4	2.4	1.2

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16
EA19	0.9	-1.1	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.2	-0.9	0.7	0.9	-0.2
EU28	0.7	-0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6
Belgium	0.9	-0.5	0.3	:	1.6	-1.8	-0.2	0.1	-1.0	:
Bulgaria	-3.6	-3.9	-2.8	0.2	-0.9	0.6	-1.6	-1.0	4.3	-2.1
Czech Republic	-1.5	-4.0	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.8	-0.9	-1.3	3.0	2.2
Denmark	2.8	-0.8	1.4	:	-1.4	-1.3	2.0	0.5	-0.3	:
Germany	2.9	-3.7	0.4	1.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	1.1	2.0	-1.7
Estonia**	0.7	-0.9	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	6.2	7.3	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-2.8	10.4	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	2.2	-1.4	2.2	0.2	2.1	-2.6	0.9	0.1	-0.2	1.8
France	-1.8	0.0	3.5	1.2	3.4	0.7	-1.8	2.4	0.3	-0.9
Croatia**	4.0	-1.0	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-0.6	-0.7	0.6	c	0.0	3.7	-4.2	-0.9	c	c
Cyprus**	-1.2	5.3	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-8.6	-3.7	-2.6	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-2.7	0.7	0.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	4.9	-3.9	2.2	:	4.4	-4.2	1.3	-1.3	4.3	:
Hungary	-20.4	2.0	6.2	0.2	-1.8	3.6	1.8	-3.5	1.4	1.3
Malta**	-24.8	14.4	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	2.8	0.9	2.8	1.7	2.1	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.5
Austria	1.4	-1.4	0.3	:	-0.4	1.1	0.8	-1.9	1.2	:
Poland	-4.9	-6.6	-6.0	4.3	-0.6	-4.7	2.7	-1.6	7.4	2.5
Portugal	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	-1.5	-0.2	1.1	0.6
Romania	-4.0	3.2	-4.5	-6.6	-2.0	-1.9	1.6	-2.2	-5.4	-4.3
Slovenia	-16.6	7.4	2.0	0.4	-0.4	-2.2	5.9	-9.2	11.2	-0.5
Slovakia	-7.8	-5.9	-7.6	-0.9	-11.1	7.0	-3.3	-3.5	5.6	-3.1
Finland	2.2	2.7	0.3	c	-0.7	1.6	-0.2	-0.6	0.9	c
Sweden	3.8	1.1	1.5	2.9	6.0	-10.3	5.1	2.8	-1.6	4.7
United Kingdom	0.9	0.5	-1.0	0.5	0.2	-0.9	0.9	-0.5	0.2	2.2
Norway	2.5	-1.5	0.8	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1.8	-1.6	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16
EA19										
Total construction	2.6	-0.1	3.1	2.2	3.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	0.6	3.2
Building	3.1	-0.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	2.0	1.1	1.9	0.1	2.5
Civil engineering	0.3	1.5	4.4	3.6	5.1	2.3	4.3	1.1	2.6	6.5
EU28										
Total construction	2.5	0.1	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.6
Building	3.4	0.6	2.8	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.8	0.9	2.3
Civil engineering	-1.9	-3.0	-1.8	-1.3	-1.8	-4.6	-0.7	-3.9	-0.4	-0.5

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16
EA19	2.6	-0.1	3.1	2.2	3.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	0.6	3.2
EU28	2.5	0.1	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.6
Belgium	-1.6	-0.1	1.3	:	8.6	-1.5	0.0	-1.6	-1.0	:
Bulgaria	-8.1	-10.6	-10.7	-9.5	-11.7	-10.0	-10.6	-14.0	-4.1	-9.6
Czech Republic	-7.8	-12.2	-8.5	-3.3	-10.8	-7.1	-7.8	-7.3	-3.5	2.0
Denmark	7.4	3.4	5.2	:	8.8	2.2	5.3	4.8	4.2	:
Germany	2.7	-0.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.4
Estonia**	3.4	4.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	12.7	20.9	22.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-8.9	14.9	77.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	13.5	0.3	5.8	2.4	15.8	-2.8	4.5	3.1	-2.4	5.4
France	-3.9	-2.8	2.4	2.8	1.8	6.4	0.7	2.9	1.7	4.4
Croatia**	2.1	2.0	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	0.3	-0.3	0.2	c	-1.0	5.1	-1.4	-2.1	c	c
Cyprus**	4.4	13.1	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-19.0	-19.0	-22.0	-11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-19.0	-15.9	-11.2	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	5.8	1.6	3.2	:	2.0	8.3	1.7	1.4	4.5	:
Hungary	-27.4	-24.0	-13.4	-14.1	-16.8	-9.7	-13.7	-12.7	-14.7	-14.9
Malta**	-6.7	-0.4	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	8.0	3.6	10.5	8.3	10.0	14.9	8.2	8.7	6.6	10.4
Austria	-0.3	-0.1	1.1	:	-0.3	1.1	2.3	0.3	-0.8	:
Poland	-11.1	-14.8	-17.6	-11.8	-15.2	-21.7	-16.1	-18.0	-11.5	-7.1
Portugal	-5.2	-3.8	-3.4	-0.7	-3.4	-4.2	-2.8	-2.2	-0.7	0.6
Romania	-0.6	6.9	-2.3	-15.4	0.2	-5.1	-1.6	-1.5	-13.3	-26.7
Slovenia	-31.4	-21.4	-12.7	-9.4	-15.8	-14.9	-7.4	-15.2	-15.1	9.1
Slovakia	10.2	-7.4	-16.8	-17.3	-23.0	-9.1	-17.9	-22.1	-11.1	-18.5
Finland	5.4	6.2	6.2	c	4.9	6.5	7.1	4.8	5.2	c
Sweden	16.7	12.9	9.7	9.4	15.7	5.3	8.6	10.1	6.8	11.2
United Kingdom	1.8	2.0	1.9	0.7	-2.1	5.4	2.6	-0.5	3.0	-0.3
Norway	5.5	2.0	1.5	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	0.2	-4.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	12/15	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16
EA19	90.8	92.9	92.3	90.5	90.5	90.8	91.0	92.4	92.6	91.8	92.4	93.2	93.0
EU28	95.8	97.1	96.6	94.8	95.4	95.3	95.4	96.5	96.0	95.9	96.2	96.9	97.5
Belgium	96.7	100.2	98.5	96.9	98.3	97.7	98.0	99.6	97.8	97.6	97.7	96.7	:
Bulgaria	88.4	86.7	86.1	85.6	83.8	83.1	81.2	80.5	81.0	79.7	78.9	82.3	80.6
Czech Republic	87.0	88.3	89.5	86.9	84.2	86.2	83.6	84.8	85.5	84.7	83.6	86.1	88.0
Denmark	116.0	117.2	117.5	121.3	113.6	118.5	121.4	119.7	118.2	120.6	121.2	120.8	:
Germany	106.5	109.1	111.8	107.6	105.4	105.3	105.5	106.1	105.9	105.5	106.7	108.8	106.9
Spain	94.7	97.7	96.9	95.9	93.4	95.9	96.9	98.9	96.3	97.2	97.3	97.1	98.8
France	85.6	89.3	84.9	82.4	84.8	86.0	85.7	88.6	89.2	87.6	89.7	90.0	89.2
Italy	68.4	68.4	68.0	67.3	68.8	66.3	67.1	67.1	69.6	66.7	66.1	c	c
Luxembourg	95.7	99.3	105.0	97.3	96.3	96.7	96.8	101.1	96.9	98.2	96.9	101.1	:
Hungary	109.0	85.5	86.6	81.1	83.8	84.2	90.3	88.7	91.9	93.6	90.3	91.6	92.8
Netherlands	102.7	103.7	104.0	105.0	105.1	105.2	105.0	107.2	108.3	108.6	109.5	109.6	110.2
Austria	102.7	103.0	103.5	104.2	102.6	102.2	101.9	101.5	102.6	103.4	101.4	102.6	:
Poland	100.7	97.5	95.7	92.6	91.7	89.3	86.1	85.6	81.6	83.8	82.5	88.6	90.8
Portugal	52.9	52.9	53.4	52.9	53.6	52.9	52.5	52.8	53.2	52.4	52.3	52.9	53.2
Romania	115.9	104.6	107.4	106.3	111.9	109.0	107.6	105.4	103.4	105.1	102.8	97.2	93.0
Slovenia	53.3	52.9	52.3	48.3	53.3	55.8	56.0	55.8	54.6	57.8	52.5	58.4	58.1
Slovakia	98.1	90.6	91.9	86.6	85.2	83.3	84.8	75.4	80.7	78.0	75.3	79.5	77.0
Finland	110.0	111.7	115.1	114.1	116.2	117.3	116.6	115.8	117.7	117.5	116.8	117.9	c
Sweden	111.4	115.1	113.3	115.9	114.8	116.2	117.4	124.4	111.6	117.3	120.6	118.7	124.3
United Kingdom	110.8	110.4	110.6	107.7	111.7	109.8	109.2	109.4	108.4	109.4	108.8	109.0	111.4

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16
EA19	90.1	90.3	89.4	90.8	91.6	90.6	92.2	92.9
EU28	94.3	94.6	93.8	95.1	95.8	95.0	95.9	96.6
Belgium	99.9	98.8	98.4	97.6	98.5	98.0	98.3	:
Bulgaria	92.0	91.2	90.3	89.3	86.1	82.7	80.4	80.6
Czech Republic	93.0	95.8	94.0	89.5	88.2	84.7	85.0	85.9
Denmark	111.3	113.6	113.5	115.5	118.7	117.8	119.5	:
Germany	107.2	105.7	104.9	106.4	109.5	105.4	105.8	107.5
Estonia	136.8	134.5	137.3	140.4	141.4	140.1	138.0	:
Ireland	101.8	105.6	108.0	110.3	117.1	125.7	129.0	:
Greece	49.3	43.3	31.5	46.5	45.2	49.9	55.7	:
Spain	89.5	92.6	92.4	94.7	96.8	95.4	97.5	97.7
France	88.8	87.9	86.1	87.1	85.5	85.5	88.5	89.6
Croatia	68.9	68.4	67.7	67.5	70.2	69.5	69.2	:
Italy	67.7	67.5	67.2	68.3	67.9	67.4	67.8	c
Cyprus	45.1	45.6	47.4	49.3	48.7	51.3	52.3	:
Latvia	155.3	149.1	151.1	137.7	125.9	121.3	118.1	121.1
Lithuania	157.1	153.3	145.7	134.9	131.2	132.1	132.3	138.9
Luxembourg	95.5	94.8	95.9	95.8	100.5	96.6	98.7	:
Hungary	112.7	112.0	104.9	106.0	84.4	86.1	91.4	91.6
Malta	118.9	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	:
Netherlands	96.5	100.5	100.0	101.4	104.2	105.1	108.0	109.8
Austria	104.9	102.3	101.3	102.2	103.6	102.2	102.5	:
Poland	106.3	103.6	100.9	100.2	95.3	89.0	83.7	87.3
Portugal	56.0	55.0	54.6	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.8	52.8
Romania	103.8	102.1	103.9	110.5	106.1	109.5	104.6	97.7
Slovenia	73.5	70.4	64.3	61.4	51.2	55.0	56.1	56.3
Slovakia	84.2	91.0	95.4	97.3	89.7	84.4	78.0	77.3
Finland	107.5	110.2	110.3	111.2	113.6	116.7	117.0	c
Sweden	98.4	102.9	107.2	110.6	114.8	116.1	117.8	121.2
United Kingdom	107.8	108.2	107.1	108.6	109.6	110.2	109.1	109.7
Norway	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.3	129.4	127.4	128.4	132.0
Switzerland	102.3	101.6	99.4	100.2	102.0	100.4	102.0	:

: Data not available

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The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	12/13	12/14	12/15	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16
EA19	94.6	92.6	93.1	80.1	82.9	90.5	91.3	92.8	97.1	94.8	76.7	97.0	101.7	99.8	96.1
EU28	96.1	96.6	98.6	82.0	86.4	95.1	94.6	96.6	101.2	97.8	85.1	102.0	106.0	104.6	100.2
Belgium	88.0	77.8	71.3	101.0	98.2	106.4	102.8	101.0	113.0	63.0	98.1	114.0	115.9	94.6	:
Bulgaria	72.3	82.8	81.0	73.0	77.2	87.2	81.7	79.8	87.7	86.1	86.3	79.6	86.9	86.6	73.2
Czech Republic	100.8	92.4	94.1	43.5	52.7	65.9	72.5	86.5	90.9	91.9	101.1	105.9	108.7	113.7	96.0
Denmark	93.4	97.1	104.0	112.9	112.7	125.0	105.7	118.3	127.2	101.5	118.5	131.9	135.4	132.8	:
Germany	116.7	115.9	114.2	71.5	84.7	103.1	104.8	106.7	112.5	117.6	110.5	116.2	120.0	122.6	114.7
Spain	123.3	125.7	133.2	97.8	89.3	89.7	98.0	95.7	90.3	97.5	81.2	88.0	96.4	96.0	140.4
France	83.0	77.1	73.4	84.8	86.5	86.6	86.7	87.6	94.6	94.6	56.2	94.3	100.0	96.2	76.6
Italy	66.2	63.3	64.1	57.5	62.4	69.7	69.2	72.2	72.8	78.7	47.5	71.9	75.5	c	c
Luxembourg	78.9	79.5	77.1	86.9	100.9	107.3	104.0	98.0	103.3	109.7	59.7	110.8	112.4	111.1	:
Hungary	136.0	134.5	145.3	43.2	52.9	71.3	74.0	83.5	99.6	87.6	97.2	120.7	100.6	107.5	123.7
Netherlands	59.0	64.4	70.5	108.5	106.3	122.1	108.5	113.1	125.7	82.4	78.7	116.4	122.3	119.6	77.8
Austria	133.3	125.6	126.0	60.7	69.1	92.0	94.0	99.4	108.0	112.4	105.8	119.9	118.2	124.5	:
Poland	151.0	156.3	152.6	51.6	56.6	69.1	74.0	81.9	89.7	91.0	85.9	100.8	103.5	107.4	141.8
Portugal	55.5	53.7	51.0	51.9	53.8	53.3	53.3	54.2	53.7	53.7	47.7	52.8	54.3	54.9	51.3
Romania	145.1	166.8	190.0	47.5	59.1	79.1	92.3	98.7	111.4	106.7	107.5	123.7	131.7	128.6	139.3
Slovenia	63.7	66.6	51.8	31.7	33.6	41.0	48.9	58.2	62.2	61.2	60.5	68.6	66.0	71.7	56.5
Slovakia	97.6	89.1	112.1	53.0	60.3	64.3	73.9	84.5	96.1	82.9	91.3	96.0	94.1	99.6	91.4
Finland	127.2	127.6	131.7	75.8	88.7	99.9	99.9	115.2	132.2	115.0	129.4	131.9	134.1	130.5	c
Sweden	89.8	92.8	108.6	105.3	112.1	120.7	118.1	121.1	123.4	100.9	97.8	124.4	133.8	130.2	120.8
United Kingdom	91.0	100.2	104.7	94.3	104.9	115.9	109.7	110.1	114.7	112.1	113.5	115.1	115.2	115.3	104.4

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16
EA19	81.8	93.6	87.0	97.4	83.9	93.5	89.7	99.5
EU28	85.1	97.0	93.0	102.2	87.2	97.1	94.9	103.6
Belgium	103.6	105.7	90.5	94.9	101.9	105.6	91.7	:
Bulgaria	86.2	93.0	94.1	90.8	79.2	83.1	84.0	82.2
Czech Republic	58.6	94.9	108.9	109.7	54.0	83.3	99.6	106.1
Denmark	108.8	113.2	111.5	120.2	116.9	117.1	117.3	:
Germany	84.1	108.2	113.8	117.9	86.4	108.0	114.8	119.1
Estonia	97.9	137.2	164.8	150.0	101.2	143.0	165.6	:
Ireland	87.7	107.4	109.4	117.8	98.8	129.8	133.5	:
Greece	38.0	40.3	32.2	60.3	34.6	46.3	57.1	:
Spain	81.3	94.4	84.0	108.3	92.3	94.7	88.9	110.9
France	89.5	92.2	79.8	88.4	86.0	89.6	81.7	90.9
Croatia	65.2	70.7	68.8	67.5	66.6	72.1	70.2	:
Italy	63.0	71.6	65.9	71.6	63.2	71.4	66.0	c
Cyprus	40.7	45.7	44.8	56.4	42.5	51.7	50.2	:
Latvia	79.5	133.2	198.4	177.5	64.4	107.9	154.8	156.6
Lithuania	92.5	155.6	167.8	154.8	74.9	130.8	149.0	161.3
Luxembourg	93.0	100.2	90.5	98.1	98.4	101.8	93.4	:
Hungary	76.9	112.8	117.6	128.8	55.8	85.7	101.8	110.6
Malta	118.9	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	:
Netherlands	104.0	111.8	83.7	98.4	112.3	115.8	92.5	106.6
Austria	74.1	100.6	111.5	123.1	73.9	100.5	112.7	:
Poland	66.5	96.1	112.4	133.4	59.1	81.9	92.6	117.6
Portugal	55.9	55.8	53.2	53.9	53.0	53.7	51.4	53.5
Romania	62.3	94.3	115.2	157.4	61.9	100.8	112.6	133.2
Slovenia	51.6	71.8	72.6	71.4	35.4	56.4	63.4	64.7
Slovakia	53.7	91.6	108.3	114.9	59.2	84.8	90.1	95.0
Finland	83.6	109.0	118.1	127.9	88.1	115.8	125.4	c
Sweden	96.6	107.1	98.2	117.3	112.7	120.9	107.7	128.3
United Kingdom	103.1	109.3	111.5	110.8	105.0	111.5	113.6	111.6
Norway	122.8	125.5	119.2	132.6	129.6	128.0	121.0	138.8
Switzerland	85.2	107.2	103.0	109.8	85.4	101.9	108.0	:

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).