

34/2016 - 17 February 2016

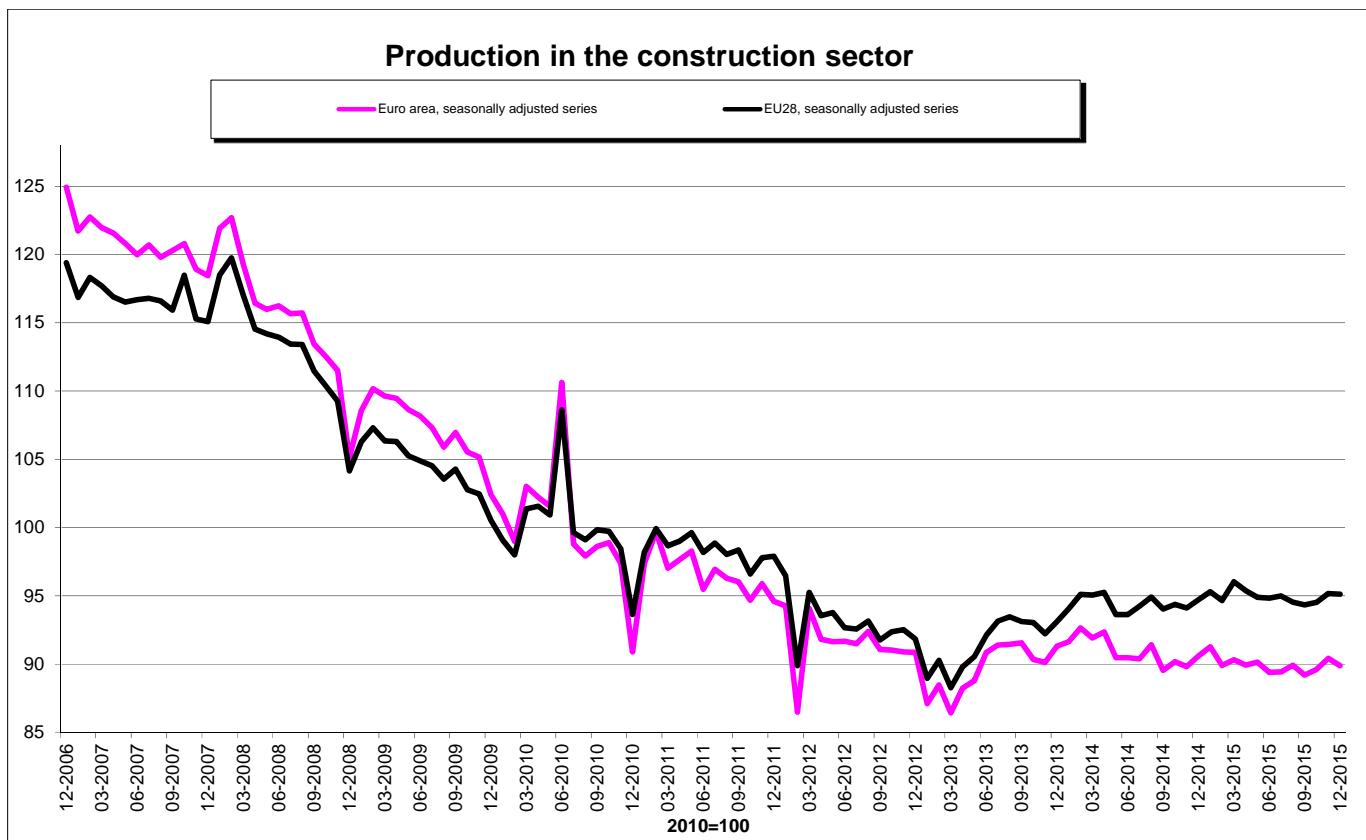
December 2015 compared with November 2015

Production in construction down by 0.6% in euro area Down by 0.1% in EU28

In December 2015 compared with November 2015, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector fell by 0.6% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.1% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In November 2015, production in construction grew by 0.9% in the **euro area** and by 0.7% in the **EU28**.

In December 2015 compared with December 2014, production in construction fell by 0.4% in the **euro area** and grew by 1.4% in the **EU28**.

Average production in construction for the year 2015, compared with 2014, decreased by 1.0% in the **euro area** and increased by 0.8% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The decrease of 0.6% in production in construction in the **euro area** in December 2015, compared with November 2015, is due to civil engineering falling by 0.7% and building construction by 0.4%.

In the **EU28**, the decrease of 0.1% is due to building construction falling by 0.5%, while civil engineering rose by 2.6%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (-12.5%), **France** (-1.6%) and the **Netherlands** (-0.9%), and the highest increases in **Romania** (+5.8%), **Slovakia** (+4.3%) and **Sweden** (+2.6%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The decrease of 0.4% in production in construction in the **euro area** in December 2015, compared with December 2014, is due to civil engineering falling by 6.1%, while building construction rose by 0.9%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 1.4% is due to civil engineering rising by 2.8% and building construction by 1.2%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (-9.3%), **Portugal** (-4.7%), **France** (-3.6%) and the **Netherlands** (-3.1%), and the highest increases in **Slovakia** (+24.9%), **Sweden** (+15.2%) and **Romania** (+13.9%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [11/2016](#) of 19 January 2016. The monthly percentage changes for November 2015 have been revised from +0.8% to +0.9% for the euro area and remained unchanged at +0.7% for the EU28. The annual percentage changes have been revised from +2.1% to +0.3% for the euro area and from +1.9% to +0.9% for the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat's database section on short-term business statistics

Eurostat's Statistics Explained article on the production in construction index

The weights of the Member States in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)

Eurostat's €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15
EA19										
Total construction	0.4	-0.8	-0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	-0.8	0.5	0.9	-0.6
Building	0.5	-0.6	-0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.9	-1.0	0.5	1.2	-0.4
Civil engineering	0.7	-1.7	-0.7	0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.8	1.0	-0.7	-0.7
EU28										
Total construction	1.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.7	-0.1
Building	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.8	-0.5
Civil engineering	4.1	-0.6	-0.8	-0.1	1.1	-0.9	-1.0	0.3	-0.6	2.6

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15
EA19	0.4	-0.8	-0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	-0.8	0.5	0.9	-0.6
EU28	1.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.7	-0.1
Belgium	0.3	-1.4	-0.2	:	0.3	-0.3	-1.1	0.9	-2.1	:
Bulgaria	-0.4	-1.4	0.0	0.1	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8	0.3	1.2	0.0
Czech Republic	5.5	0.5	-1.9	-3.3	1.2	-3.7	0.4	-1.7	-0.8	-0.3
Denmark	2.4	-0.5	0.6	:	-4.5	3.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	:
Germany	1.0	-2.3	-1.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	-2.3	1.2	1.7	-0.2
Estonia**	-8.6	-2.4	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	1.4	6.6	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	7.2	-13.6	-21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-0.5	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.2	-1.2	0.8
France	-0.6	-1.0	-0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	-1.7	0.5	1.2	-1.6
Croatia**	0.3	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	0.0	-0.8	-0.3	c	0.7	0.0	-0.9	0.0	c	c
Cyprus**	-0.4	1.3	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	2.7	-3.7	1.4	-5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-2.5	-1.6	-4.1	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	0.4	-3.7	1.4	:	4.3	-7.7	3.8	0.1	-4.1	:
Hungary	5.3	-0.2	-4.6	-0.4	-4.0	-2.7	7.8	-7.8	4.6	2.2
Malta**	2.9	0.7	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.2	2.6	-0.2	-0.3	-1.9	-0.5	1.8	-1.1	0.2	-0.9
Austria	1.9	-3.3	-0.9	:	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	-2.2	3.3	:
Poland	4.1	-3.1	-2.4	-0.2	2.4	0.3	-1.6	-1.0	2.8	-0.4
Portugal	0.1	-1.5	-0.5	-2.3	0.0	1.1	-2.2	-0.9	-0.2	-0.6
Romania	3.6	-1.7	1.8	6.4	0.8	-0.5	0.0	2.2	3.3	5.8
Slovenia	6.6	-2.2	-8.7	-0.5	-3.0	-3.3	-4.2	-1.1	14.3	-12.5
Slovakia	6.7	8.0	3.3	4.0	0.6	-4.8	8.1	2.2	-4.7	4.3
Finland	2.9	3.1	-0.7	c	-1.1	1.2	-1.3	0.8	1.4	c
Sweden	3.9	4.0	3.4	1.3	6.6	-3.6	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.6
United Kingdom	1.6	0.9	-1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-3.7	1.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.8
Norway	-0.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1.4	-2.3	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data)

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15
EA19										
Total construction	-1.7	-0.8	-1.2	0.1	-0.9	-2.1	-0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.4
Building	-2.3	-0.8	-1.3	0.6	-1.4	-2.8	-0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9
Civil engineering	0.4	-0.9	-0.6	-2.1	0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.8	-0.8	-6.1
EU28										
Total construction	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	-0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.4
Building	-0.2	0.8	-0.6	0.4	-0.1	-2.0	-0.2	0.3	0.7	1.2
Civil engineering	6.1	5.1	4.6	2.0	6.5	6.2	3.6	3.0	2.1	2.8

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15
EA19	-1.7	-0.8	-1.2	0.1	-0.9	-2.1	-0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.4
EU28	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	-0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.4
Belgium	-2.4	-1.5	-1.4	:	-1.2	1.2	-3.6	0.5	-7.5	:
Bulgaria	-1.8	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5	-0.3	-3.0	-4.7	-0.5	0.7
Czech Republic	7.7	10.0	6.3	0.6	13.2	4.2	2.5	0.0	0.2	1.9
Denmark	4.4	6.0	3.6	:	2.7	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.2	:
Germany	-3.8	-2.0	-2.3	-1.2	-2.9	-1.2	-2.6	-1.3	-0.6	-1.6
Estonia**	-3.1	-6.1	-4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	9.4	10.2	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	46.4	6.2	-29.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	1.6	-0.5	-0.2	2.8	0.5	-2.6	1.7	8.2	-1.2	2.4
France	-5.9	-4.7	-4.5	-1.7	-4.2	-8.0	-2.7	-2.4	0.6	-3.6
Croatia**	-1.1	-0.1	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-3.1	-2.7	-1.5	c	-0.4	-4.0	-1.0	-3.9	c	c
Cyprus**	-16.8	-4.2	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-0.1	-3.4	4.9	-6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	10.1	7.0	-6.4	-15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-3.3	-1.0	-0.7	:	9.3	-14.6	-1.4	-0.9	-6.2	:
Hungary	9.6	6.4	-0.3	-0.3	-2.2	-7.0	7.2	-9.1	-0.2	8.0
Malta**	6.1	5.8	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	7.7	13.9	9.9	1.7	12.1	7.5	9.8	3.5	2.6	-3.1
Austria	-3.3	-3.2	-2.4	:	-2.8	-1.3	-2.9	-5.9	-1.2	:
Poland	1.4	2.0	0.0	-2.5	-0.5	2.3	-1.7	-3.4	-1.9	-2.1
Portugal	-0.7	-2.5	-2.4	-4.3	-2.5	-1.4	-3.4	-3.8	-4.3	-4.7
Romania	13.0	9.2	8.6	12.1	14.3	10.2	3.0	12.0	9.8	13.9
Slovenia	0.3	-8.9	-12.5	-5.1	-12.8	-13.8	-10.7	-11.6	5.7	-9.3
Slovakia	5.1	18.8	20.7	23.8	24.4	10.7	27.2	29.6	17.2	24.9
Finland	3.9	7.1	6.2	c	5.9	7.2	5.5	6.4	7.6	c
Sweden	13.4	15.8	14.3	13.0	17.2	13.2	13.0	13.1	11.1	15.2
United Kingdom	6.6	5.6	1.2	0.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
Norway	2.0	0.7	1.0	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-2.7	-2.8	-4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	12/14	01/15	02/15	03/15	04/15	05/15	06/15	07/15	08/15	09/15	10/15	11/15	12/15
EA19	90.6	91.3	89.9	90.3	89.9	90.2	89.4	89.4	89.9	89.2	89.6	90.4	89.9
EU28	94.7	95.3	94.7	96.0	95.4	94.9	94.8	95.0	94.6	94.3	94.5	95.2	95.1
Belgium	98.9	100.6	99.8	100.2	98.2	99.3	98.9	99.2	98.9	97.9	98.7	96.7	:
Bulgaria	84.7	84.3	84.2	84.1	82.8	81.8	84.4	84.0	82.9	82.2	82.5	83.4	83.5
Czech Republic	84.7	91.2	92.3	94.1	93.6	93.1	92.3	93.4	89.9	90.3	88.8	88.1	87.8
Denmark	110.2	111.9	114.9	119.0	111.6	114.3	118.1	112.7	116.2	117.2	118.1	118.5	:
Germany	108.2	109.6	107.7	107.4	106.3	106.6	104.3	104.1	105.8	103.4	104.6	106.4	106.2
Spain	91.0	92.0	90.5	89.6	91.1	90.7	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.8	92.9	91.8	92.5
France	89.0	88.4	86.8	87.7	86.7	87.4	86.0	86.5	87.4	85.9	86.4	87.4	86.0
Italy	67.9	68.6	67.3	67.3	67.6	67.3	66.7	67.2	67.2	66.6	66.6	c	c
Luxembourg	97.3	98.4	94.5	98.5	95.4	90.6	94.8	98.8	91.2	94.7	94.7	90.9	:
Hungary	101.1	108.5	109.8	117.8	114.4	110.7	110.4	106.0	103.1	111.1	102.4	107.1	109.5
Netherlands	96.1	96.1	96.0	98.6	97.6	99.7	100.9	99.0	98.5	100.2	99.1	99.3	98.4
Austria	101.9	106.4	102.4	104.0	102.7	99.7	100.1	99.9	100.2	99.7	97.5	100.7	:
Poland	103.6	103.9	108.0	109.0	109.1	102.7	99.0	101.4	101.7	100.1	99.1	101.9	101.5
Portugal	55.7	55.8	55.0	56.4	55.0	55.1	54.6	54.6	55.2	54.0	53.5	53.4	53.1
Romania	106.6	99.8	104.0	107.7	103.6	99.2	103.4	104.2	103.7	103.7	106.0	109.5	115.9
Slovenia	67.6	70.4	73.1	73.6	73.5	69.8	69.1	67.0	64.8	62.1	61.4	70.2	61.4
Slovakia	78.0	81.6	82.8	84.8	86.7	89.8	92.6	93.2	88.8	96.0	98.1	93.5	97.5
Finland	105.1	104.0	107.5	111.2	109.9	111.9	111.0	109.8	111.1	109.7	110.6	112.1	c
Sweden	111.3	112.8	115.4	118.3	119.7	121.5	119.3	127.2	122.6	122.8	124.6	124.8	128.1
United Kingdom	106.2	105.9	106.1	110.9	109.5	106.5	109.9	109.3	105.3	107.1	106.3	105.9	106.7

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	Q1-14	Q2-14	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15
EA19	91.5	90.7	90.1	89.9	90.2	89.5	89.1	89.7
EU28	94.2	93.7	93.9	93.9	94.9	94.6	94.1	94.4
Belgium	103.2	101.1	100.6	99.9	100.2	98.8	98.6	:
Bulgaria	85.9	84.5	84.1	84.5	84.2	83.0	83.0	83.1
Czech Republic	87.3	85.6	86.2	87.7	92.5	93.0	91.2	88.2
Denmark	110.6	108.1	111.4	112.5	115.2	114.7	115.4	:
Germany	111.8	107.9	107.1	107.1	108.2	105.7	104.4	105.7
Estonia	141.3	142.2	142.4	149.9	137.0	133.7	135.8	:
Ireland	96.0	99.4	97.8	100.0	101.4	108.1	111.5	:
Greece	32.9	39.1	45.8	44.8	48.0	41.5	32.4	:
Spain	88.1	92.2	90.7	91.1	90.7	90.9	91.3	92.4
France	93.1	91.1	90.4	88.2	87.6	86.7	86.6	86.6
Croatia	69.7	69.1	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.7	68.7	:
Italy	69.8	69.0	68.2	67.7	67.7	67.2	67.0	c
Cyprus	47.1	43.8	41.1	40.3	40.1	40.6	41.0	:
Latvia	153.7	151.8	142.4	148.2	152.2	146.5	148.5	139.7
Lithuania	150.3	149.5	154.9	158.1	154.1	151.6	145.4	140.1
Luxembourg	100.5	94.4	95.6	96.8	97.1	93.6	94.9	:
Hungary	103.7	106.1	107.1	106.4	112.0	111.8	106.7	106.3
Malta	108.2	109.0	110.1	111.4	114.6	115.4	115.8	:
Netherlands	90.0	89.1	91.4	95.8	96.9	99.4	99.2	99.0
Austria	108.2	104.2	102.4	102.4	104.3	100.8	99.9	:
Poland	106.2	101.2	100.4	102.8	107.0	103.6	101.1	100.8
Portugal	56.1	56.3	55.9	55.7	55.7	54.9	54.6	53.3
Romania	92.5	92.9	95.0	100.2	103.8	102.1	103.9	110.5
Slovenia	72.1	77.7	73.8	67.9	72.4	70.8	64.6	64.3
Slovakia	79.2	76.3	77.0	77.9	83.1	89.7	92.7	96.4
Finland	103.8	104.2	103.8	104.6	107.6	110.9	110.2	c
Sweden	102.3	103.8	108.4	111.1	115.5	120.2	124.2	125.8
United Kingdom	101.7	103.4	106.3	106.0	107.6	108.6	107.2	106.3
Norway	120.7	123.6	124.7	123.7	123.5	124.4	125.6	126.4
Switzerland	106.8	104.1	103.5	102.2	103.6	101.2	100.6	:

: Data not available

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The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted
 (base year 2010)

	12/12	12/13	12/14	01/15	02/15	03/15	04/15	05/15	06/15	07/15	08/15	09/15	10/15	11/15	12/15
EA19	95.2	94.5	92.3	76.2	79.9	90.5	91.9	93.3	96.3	91.2	74.7	94.8	99.6	98.5	91.9
EU28	95.4	96.1	96.7	79.2	83.6	95.8	95.3	97.0	101.0	95.8	83.9	100.8	105.2	103.9	98.1
Belgium	84.6	88.2	78.2	97.2	99.3	114.9	99.6	103.4	113.6	57.8	99.9	113.8	117.7	95.4	:
Bulgaria	71.7	71.7	74.4	76.7	75.7	83.6	83.2	79.4	90.1	92.2	86.4	83.9	89.8	84.4	74.9
Czech Republic	98.5	100.7	92.5	46.1	53.8	72.6	83.6	93.7	101.6	101.9	106.5	112.3	116.8	116.8	94.3
Denmark	83.8	85.1	88.7	112.9	104.9	128.1	96.9	118.1	123.2	75.6	118.5	137.3	137.8	140.8	:
Germany	110.4	116.8	115.9	71.6	79.4	102.8	105.6	107.8	111.4	115.8	110.5	115.1	118.4	120.0	114.0
Spain	128.2	123.3	125.7	81.2	79.2	83.6	104.3	93.2	85.9	84.2	83.5	82.9	92.6	96.9	128.7
France	82.5	82.2	76.1	83.7	89.6	92.6	88.5	90.2	95.9	92.3	53.0	92.9	96.8	94.0	73.3
Italy	71.8	65.9	63.0	57.5	61.7	69.8	67.1	74.2	72.9	79.2	45.2	72.1	76.8	c	c
Luxembourg	78.5	81.4	80.4	85.3	86.8	109.6	103.4	93.5	103.1	106.1	55.3	107.2	110.9	98.1	:
Hungary	123.9	136.0	134.5	54.9	67.0	108.9	104.4	113.6	120.3	105.3	107.7	139.8	115.2	126.0	145.3
Netherlands	59.1	60.1	64.5	100.7	98.6	112.9	100.7	108.8	124.3	78.8	62.7	108.5	112.5	112.9	62.5
Austria	130.3	133.2	125.3	62.4	67.1	90.0	93.8	97.8	106.6	111.7	104.3	116.0	115.7	121.8	:
Poland	145.2	150.2	156.1	55.1	63.3	81.2	88.2	95.0	105.1	107.4	109.7	120.2	126.2	121.2	152.8
Portugal	64.5	55.5	53.7	54.7	55.4	56.8	54.7	56.5	55.8	55.5	49.6	54.3	55.6	55.3	51.2
Romania	149.1	145.1	166.8	47.3	56.6	83.0	82.0	91.0	109.8	106.5	113.3	125.7	133.7	148.4	190.0
Slovenia	59.7	63.7	66.6	42.8	47.8	64.1	67.4	72.3	75.8	72.7	71.1	74.1	77.8	83.5	60.4
Slovakia	90.3	98.6	88.9	45.7	50.8	64.3	77.6	93.7	105.0	106.8	101.4	117.0	121.0	113.1	111.0
Finland	135.9	127.4	127.9	71.4	81.9	97.1	93.6	108.1	124.8	109.3	121.5	123.8	128.5	125.1	c
Sweden	98.0	96.4	108.8	103.2	116.4	122.6	123.5	125.8	124.7	100.8	107.0	131.0	137.9	138.0	125.3
United Kingdom	84.5	91.0	100.2	93.8	99.5	115.6	107.8	106.2	113.2	114.2	107.5	111.1	114.1	110.1	100.6

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted
 (base year 2010)

	Q1-14	Q2-14	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15
EA19	83.1	94.1	87.8	96.5	81.6	93.3	86.7	96.6
EU28	84.9	95.9	93.0	101.0	85.6	97.2	93.1	101.6
Belgium	106.3	107.2	91.8	99.5	103.8	105.5	90.5	:
Bulgaria	80.1	86.0	88.6	84.5	78.7	84.2	87.5	83.1
Czech Republic	53.4	84.5	100.6	108.6	57.5	93.0	106.9	109.3
Denmark	110.4	106.3	106.7	119.3	115.3	112.7	110.5	:
Germany	88.0	110.5	116.4	118.9	84.6	108.3	113.8	117.5
Estonia	100.5	145.2	171.9	160.2	97.4	136.4	163.9	:
Ireland	80.2	97.5	103.6	110.2	87.7	107.4	112.6	:
Greece	26.1	37.9	44.7	56.9	38.2	40.2	31.5	:
Spain	80.0	94.9	83.7	103.1	81.3	94.4	83.5	106.1
France	94.1	96.0	83.1	89.6	88.6	91.5	79.4	88.0
Croatia	64.4	70.2	69.4	69.6	63.7	70.1	69.6	:
Italy	65.0	73.4	66.5	71.0	63.0	71.4	65.5	c
Cyprus	44.9	43.0	36.9	44.3	37.4	41.2	39.4	:
Latvia	79.6	137.9	189.1	189.2	79.5	133.2	198.4	177.5
Lithuania	83.5	144.7	180.3	183.1	91.9	154.8	168.8	155.2
Luxembourg	97.1	101.0	90.2	99.0	93.9	100.0	89.5	:
Hungary	70.2	106.0	118.0	129.2	76.9	112.8	117.6	128.8
Malta	110.1	109.8	109.1	109.6	116.8	116.2	114.7	:
Netherlands	96.7	97.7	75.8	94.4	104.1	111.3	83.3	96.0
Austria	75.7	102.7	113.4	123.8	73.2	99.4	110.7	:
Poland	65.6	94.2	112.5	136.8	66.5	96.1	112.4	133.4
Portugal	56.0	57.1	54.5	56.4	55.6	55.7	53.1	54.0
Romania	55.1	86.3	106.0	140.4	62.3	94.3	115.2	157.4
Slovenia	51.4	78.8	83.0	77.9	51.6	71.8	72.6	73.9
Slovakia	51.0	77.6	89.8	92.9	53.6	92.1	108.4	115.0
Finland	80.3	101.6	111.3	121.7	83.5	108.8	118.2	c
Sweden	100.6	107.7	98.8	118.3	114.1	124.7	112.9	133.7
United Kingdom	96.6	103.3	109.7	107.9	103.0	109.1	110.9	108.3
Norway	120.4	124.6	118.0	129.8	122.8	125.5	119.2	132.6
Switzerland	87.6	110.2	109.8	113.8	85.2	107.2	104.4	:

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).