

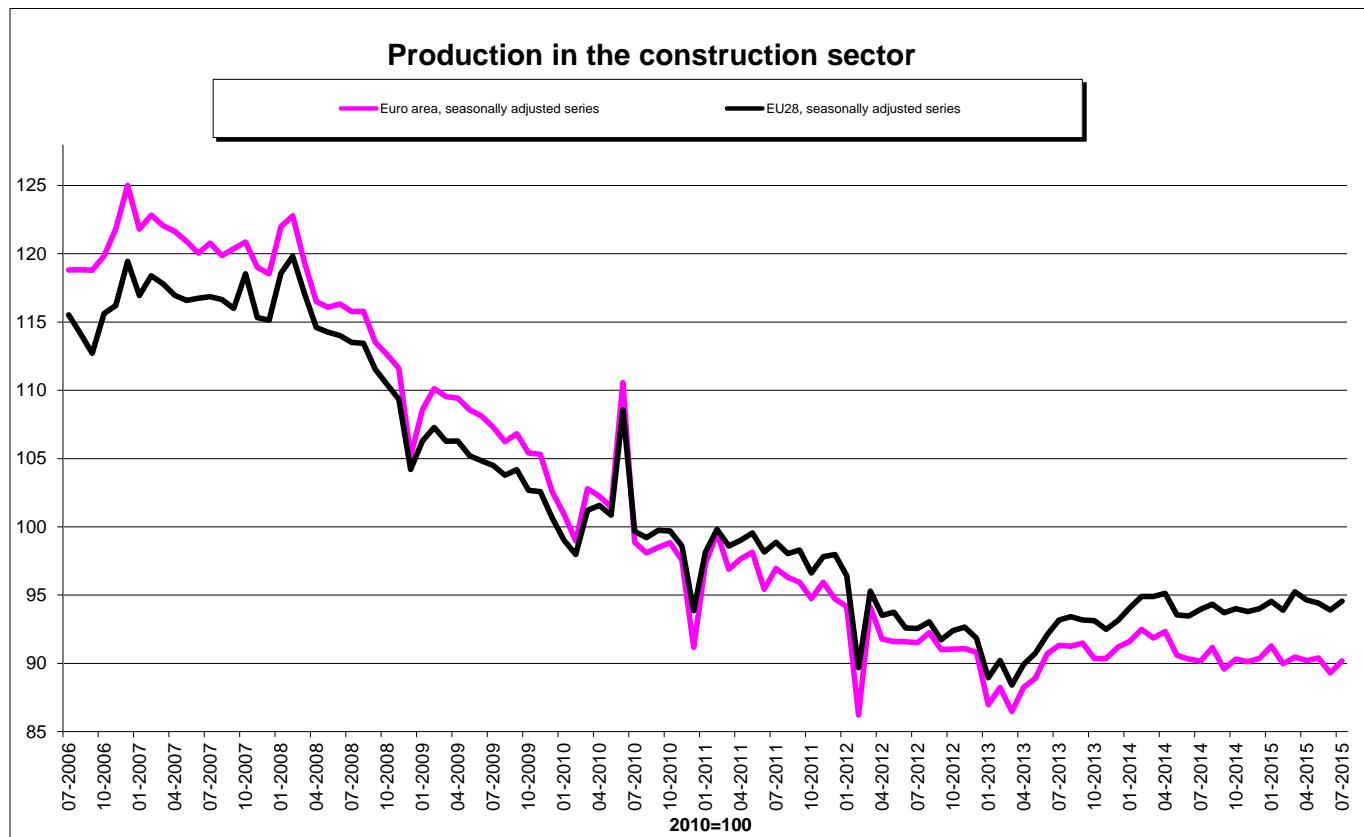
161/2015 - 17 September 2015

July 2015 compared with June 2015

Production in construction up by 1.0% in euro area
Up by 0.7% in EU28

In July 2015 compared with June 2015, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector rose by 1.0% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.7% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In June 2015, production in construction dropped by 1.2% and 0.5% respectively.

In July 2015 compared with July 2014, production in construction grew by 1.8% in the **euro area** and by 2.3% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 1.0% in production in construction in the **euro area** in July 2015, compared with June 2015, is due to civil engineering rising by 1.0% and building construction by 0.9%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 0.7% is due to civil engineering rising by 1.4% and building construction by 0.6%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Sweden** (+4.2%), **Germany** (+3.2%) and **Poland** (+2.2%), and the largest decreases in **Hungary** (-3.0%), **Slovenia** (-2.8%) and the **United Kingdom** (-1.3%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 1.8% in production in construction in the **euro area** in July 2015, compared with July 2014, is due to civil engineering rising by 3.9% and building construction by 1.3%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 2.3% is due to civil engineering rising by 6.6% and building construction by 1.6%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovakia** (+23.4%), **Romania** (+15.1%) and the **Czech Republic** (+14.0%), and the largest decreases in **Slovenia** (-14.0%), **France** (-3.0%) and the **United Kingdom** (-2.3%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [143/2015](#) of 19 August 2015. The monthly percentage changes for June 2015 have been revised from -1.9% to -1.2% for the euro area and from -1.1% to -0.5% for the EU28. The annual percentage changes have been revised from -2.3% to -1.3% for the euro area and from -0.4% to +0.2% for the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat's [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat's [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)

Eurostat's €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15
EA19										
Total construction	-0.8	0.0	0.4	-0.7	-1.4	0.5	-0.3	0.2	-1.2	1.0
Building	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	-0.6	-1.2	0.4	-0.1	0.0	-1.1	0.9
Civil engineering	-0.5	0.9	0.3	-1.2	-2.1	1.5	-2.0	1.5	-1.7	1.0
EU28										
Total construction	0.0	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	1.4	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.7
Building	0.2	-0.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	1.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.6
Civil engineering	-0.3	1.4	2.1	-0.7	-0.9	1.6	-2.0	1.0	-1.0	1.4

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15
EA19	-0.8	0.0	0.4	-0.7	-1.4	0.5	-0.3	0.2	-1.2	1.0
EU28	0.0	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	1.4	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.7
Belgium	-0.5	-0.8	0.5	-1.3	-0.8	0.4	-1.9	1.2	-0.5	:
Bulgaria	-0.5	0.5	-0.4	-1.4	-0.1	-0.2	-1.5	-1.1	3.2	-0.3
Czech Republic	0.3	0.8	6.5	1.4	1.4	2.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	1.9
Denmark	2.5	1.7	2.4	-0.3	2.7	3.4	-5.9	2.6	2.9	:
Germany	-0.6	0.2	1.2	-1.9	-1.5	0.6	-0.6	-0.1	-3.2	3.2
Estonia**	0.3	5.3	-8.6	-2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	-0.6	1.5	0.7	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	10.7	-1.0	7.5	-14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-1.6	0.9	-1.0	-0.3	-1.7	-1.2	1.5	-0.8	0.1	0.0
France	-1.2	-2.0	-0.9	-0.8	-1.9	0.6	-0.7	1.2	-1.9	1.0
Croatia**	-0.9	0.1	0.3	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-1.2	-0.5	0.4	c	-1.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	c	c
Cyprus**	-4.4	-4.8	-2.4	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-4.6	1.5	2.9	-3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	2.9	3.7	5.9	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	1.0	1.0	0.5	-3.5	-3.7	3.8	-2.8	-4.7	3.8	:
Hungary	0.1	-1.1	6.6	0.7	2.1	7.6	-2.7	-3.4	0.4	-3.0
Malta**	0.1	0.8	1.5	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.9	4.1	2.3	3.4	0.2	3.1	-1.0	2.7	1.7	-0.9
Austria	-1.3	-0.2	1.9	-2.7	-3.4	1.5	-1.1	-2.3	0.1	:
Poland	-0.8	2.4	4.1	-3.1	3.9	0.9	0.1	-5.9	-3.6	2.2
Portugal	-0.7	-0.4	0.1	-1.4	-1.4	2.5	-2.5	0.2	-0.7	0.4
Romania	2.3	5.5	3.6	-1.7	4.2	3.6	-3.8	-4.2	4.2	1.4
Slovenia	-5.5	-8.1	7.3	-2.8	3.4	2.3	-0.8	-5.9	-1.9	-2.8
Slovakia	1.1	1.9	6.0	8.2	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.9	2.1	0.5
Finland	-0.4	0.7	2.7	4.1	3.4	3.4	-0.5	2.2	-0.5	c
Sweden	4.3	1.9	2.4	4.4	1.8	2.8	1.8	1.7	-2.8	4.2
United Kingdom	1.9	-1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	4.2	-1.8	-1.5	2.5	-1.3
Norway	1.1	-0.8	0.2	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-0.9	-0.8	0.7	-1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Working day and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15
EA19										
Total construction	-1.4	-0.8	-1.5	-0.7	-3.5	-2.0	-1.3	0.2	-1.3	1.8
Building	-1.0	-1.2	-2.1	-0.7	-3.9	-3.0	-0.9	-0.4	-1.3	1.3
Civil engineering	-2.5	0.6	0.6	-0.8	-2.1	1.4	-2.7	2.8	-1.6	3.9
EU28										
Total construction	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	-1.6	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	2.3
Building	1.5	0.8	-0.7	0.3	-2.2	-1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.6
Civil engineering	-2.1	0.6	3.4	2.3	1.9	4.6	1.1	4.9	1.9	6.6

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15
EA19	-1.4	-0.8	-1.5	-0.7	-3.5	-2.0	-1.3	0.2	-1.3	1.8
EU28	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	-1.6	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	2.3
Belgium	-2.3	-4.5	-2.4	-1.7	-5.5	1.2	-5.4	2.3	-1.8	:
Bulgaria	-0.8	2.5	-1.8	-2.1	-2.2	-1.3	-1.1	-7.0	1.8	-0.2
Czech Republic	2.4	1.1	7.7	10.0	6.7	9.0	10.1	12.8	7.4	14.0
Denmark	2.9	3.9	4.4	6.3	4.7	4.6	1.6	2.2	14.9	:
Germany	-0.8	-0.4	-3.3	-1.1	-7.0	-1.0	-1.4	1.1	-2.8	-0.3
Estonia**	-7.9	5.9	-3.1	-5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	5.4	4.3	9.4	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	28.8	18.1	43.1	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	12.3	7.3	1.6	-0.5	0.8	-7.0	3.2	-2.7	-2.3	-0.4
France	-5.6	-6.4	-5.9	-4.7	-7.2	-5.3	-6.0	-2.4	-5.6	-3.0
Croatia**	-7.2	-4.8	-1.1	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-9.5	-5.6	-2.5	c	-1.4	-3.7	-2.8	-2.5	c	c
Cyprus**	-25.9	-22.3	-17.5	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	0.6	4.4	-0.1	-3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	12.3	13.5	9.9	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	0.5	-0.5	-3.3	-1.2	-9.4	2.4	-1.2	-5.7	3.4	:
Hungary	11.8	5.6	9.7	6.9	3.7	13.9	9.2	1.6	10.2	0.2
Malta**	0.1	0.6	2.8	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	-1.5	9.6	8.2	12.3	4.4	13.2	6.4	14.3	15.8	12.9
Austria	-4.3	-4.4	-3.0	-2.7	-5.2	-2.1	-1.9	-2.9	-3.2	:
Poland	1.5	0.7	1.4	2.0	-0.2	1.0	8.6	4.2	-4.7	-0.5
Portugal	-7.3	-4.8	-0.7	-2.4	-3.7	2.3	-4.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.8
Romania	-11.8	2.0	13.0	9.2	16.5	12.5	11.0	3.2	13.4	15.1
Slovenia	19.8	-3.3	0.6	-9.5	6.0	-0.8	-6.8	-9.4	-11.9	-14.0
Slovakia	-4.6	-6.2	4.5	19.4	3.8	7.9	14.1	18.8	24.1	23.4
Finland	-1.3	0.3	3.5	7.9	4.2	7.7	4.4	10.2	8.5	c
Sweden	14.9	14.6	10.9	13.6	9.8	12.7	12.9	16.9	11.3	12.0
United Kingdom	6.5	4.2	1.9	1.0	1.7	3.7	1.1	-0.3	2.1	-2.3
Norway	5.5	2.3	2.3	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	0.7	-2.6	-2.7	-2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Working day adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, working day and seasonally adjusted
 (base year 2010)

	07/14	08/14	09/14	10/14	11/14	12/14	01/15	02/15	03/15	04/15	05/15	06/15	07/15
EA19	90.2	91.2	89.6	90.3	90.1	90.4	91.3	90.0	90.5	90.2	90.4	89.3	90.2
EU28	94.0	94.3	93.7	94.0	93.8	94.0	94.5	93.9	95.2	94.6	94.4	93.9	94.6
Belgium	101.1	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.0	98.9	100.6	99.8	100.2	98.3	99.5	99.0	:
Bulgaria	85.4	82.5	84.4	85.3	83.7	84.7	84.3	84.2	84.1	82.8	81.8	84.4	84.2
Czech Republic	83.6	86.1	89.1	88.8	88.1	84.0	91.1	92.4	94.4	94.2	94.0	93.5	95.3
Denmark	109.0	111.3	112.5	113.2	114.6	110.5	112.1	115.1	119.1	112.1	115.0	118.3	:
Germany	107.8	107.1	106.4	106.3	107.4	108.4	109.5	107.9	108.5	107.8	107.7	104.2	107.5
Spain	90.0	91.1	90.7	91.0	92.2	91.2	92.0	90.4	89.3	90.7	90.0	90.1	90.0
France	89.8	91.6	88.4	88.8	87.8	87.9	88.3	86.6	87.1	86.5	87.5	85.8	86.7
Italy	66.7	70.1	66.6	68.7	65.9	67.8	68.5	67.4	67.3	67.4	66.9	c	c
Luxembourg	91.5	98.7	96.5	96.0	96.3	97.2	98.2	94.6	98.1	95.4	91.0	94.4	:
Hungary	107.9	107.1	105.4	108.5	106.4	101.9	108.2	110.5	118.9	115.7	111.8	112.3	108.9
Netherlands	91.6	90.7	91.2	94.8	95.2	94.6	96.0	96.1	99.1	98.1	100.8	102.4	101.5
Austria	103.2	102.1	103.0	101.8	102.8	103.1	106.4	102.8	104.3	103.2	100.8	100.9	:
Poland	100.9	99.0	101.4	100.8	104.0	103.6	103.9	108.0	109.0	109.1	102.7	99.0	101.2
Portugal	55.9	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.7	55.7	55.8	55.0	56.4	55.0	55.1	54.7	54.9
Romania	91.0	93.7	100.4	94.5	99.6	106.6	99.8	104.0	107.7	103.6	99.2	103.4	104.8
Slovenia	77.3	74.9	68.9	68.7	67.6	66.8	70.5	72.9	74.6	74.0	69.6	68.3	66.4
Slovakia	75.7	77.6	77.3	77.7	78.9	78.5	81.7	82.9	84.6	87.0	90.4	92.3	92.7
Finland	103.7	104.3	103.5	104.1	105.3	104.2	103.8	107.3	110.9	110.3	112.7	112.1	c
Sweden	111.4	111.5	111.4	112.9	114.7	113.0	113.8	115.9	119.1	121.2	123.2	119.8	124.8
United Kingdom	104.9	102.4	104.6	103.1	101.5	102.5	101.0	101.0	105.2	103.3	101.8	104.3	102.9

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, working day and seasonally adjusted
 (base year 2010)

	Q3-13	Q4-13	Q1-14	Q2-14	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15
EA19	90.8	90.1	91.4	90.6	89.9	89.9	90.2	89.6
EU28	92.7	92.4	94.0	93.5	93.5	93.5	94.1	93.8
Belgium	102.6	103.2	103.2	101.1	100.6	99.7	100.2	98.9
Bulgaria	84.6	82.8	85.9	84.5	84.1	84.5	84.2	83.0
Czech Republic	84.2	85.8	87.3	86.0	86.3	87.0	92.6	93.9
Denmark	107.9	108.3	110.8	108.2	110.9	112.8	115.4	115.1
Germany	108.1	107.6	111.8	107.7	107.1	107.4	108.6	106.6
Estonia	154.8	141.9	141.3	142.0	142.5	150.0	137.0	134.2
Ireland	92.3	91.3	95.6	99.1	98.5	100.0	100.7	106.2
Greece	34.7	37.4	33.3	40.3	44.6	44.2	47.5	40.8
Spain	81.0	81.6	88.1	92.1	90.6	91.5	90.6	90.3
France	95.0	94.3	92.7	91.1	89.9	88.2	87.3	86.6
Croatia	73.4	72.1	69.6	69.0	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.6
Italy	74.4	71.4	69.5	68.6	67.8	67.5	67.7	c
Cyprus	54.5	51.0	47.5	44.1	42.2	40.2	39.2	c
Latvia	141.9	139.1	152.9	151.5	144.5	146.6	150.8	146.3
Lithuania	131.8	136.1	145.1	144.5	148.7	154.2	163.3	162.8
Luxembourg	95.0	97.1	100.4	94.6	95.5	96.5	97.0	93.6
Hungary	94.6	98.6	104.0	106.7	106.8	105.6	112.5	113.3
Malta	102.7	103.3	102.9	103.0	103.1	103.9	105.5	105.2
Netherlands	88.8	88.4	89.9	89.4	91.1	94.9	97.1	100.4
Austria	107.8	107.4	107.9	104.1	102.8	102.6	104.5	101.6
Poland	98.9	102.7	106.2	101.2	100.4	102.8	107.0	103.6
Portugal	60.3	58.5	56.1	56.3	55.9	55.7	55.7	54.9
Romania	108.4	99.8	92.5	92.9	95.0	100.2	103.8	102.1
Slovenia	61.3	69.7	72.2	78.0	73.7	67.7	72.7	70.6
Slovakia	80.6	83.2	79.5	76.0	76.9	78.4	83.1	89.9
Finland	105.2	103.7	103.9	104.2	103.8	104.5	107.3	111.7
Sweden	96.9	99.0	105.1	106.8	111.4	113.5	116.3	121.4
United Kingdom	98.0	98.3	100.7	102.0	104.0	102.4	102.4	103.1
Norway	118.9	120.9	120.8	123.4	124.8	123.8	124.0	125.2
Switzerland	102.6	104.8	106.4	104.2	103.3	102.5	103.2	101.8

: Data not available c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, working day adjusted
 (base year 2010)

	07/12	07/13	07/14	08/14	09/14	10/14	11/14	12/14	01/15	02/15	03/15	04/15	05/15	06/15	07/15
EA19	94.1	93.1	91.9	76.5	95.2	99.4	98.1	92.3	76.2	79.9	90.8	92.0	93.3	96.2	93.5
EU28	94.2	94.1	94.8	84.2	100.2	104.1	102.5	96.3	78.4	82.7	94.8	94.2	96.2	99.9	97.0
Belgium	63.0	60.1	58.5	98.7	117.9	117.3	103.3	78.2	97.2	99.3	114.8	99.6	103.4	113.0	:
Bulgaria	95.4	89.5	92.7	86.6	86.4	94.3	84.8	74.4	76.7	75.7	83.6	83.2	79.4	90.1	92.5
Czech Republic	95.4	94.3	90.0	102.1	109.6	116.8	116.6	92.5	46.1	53.8	72.6	83.6	93.7	101.6	102.6
Denmark	69.5	72.3	73.7	113.8	132.5	132.6	136.5	88.7	112.9	104.9	128.0	97.2	118.7	123.2	:
Germany	118.7	119.9	119.3	111.8	118.2	120.0	120.7	116.0	71.6	79.4	104.1	107.1	108.8	112.1	119.0
Spain	68.2	73.3	83.8	85.7	81.5	85.5	98.2	125.7	81.2	79.2	83.6	104.3	93.2	85.9	83.5
France	99.3	100.6	95.9	57.4	95.3	98.9	93.2	75.8	83.5	89.4	92.4	88.2	89.9	95.7	93.0
Italy	97.7	87.5	78.5	47.5	72.3	79.5	69.4	62.6	57.3	61.8	69.9	67.1	73.9	c	c
Luxembourg	103.9	99.1	97.2	64.1	108.8	112.1	104.5	80.4	85.3	87.1	109.3	103.3	93.6	102.4	:
Hungary	90.3	92.7	107.7	115.8	130.4	126.8	126.2	134.5	54.3	67.2	109.5	104.9	113.7	121.2	107.9
Netherlands	72.9	69.2	70.3	58.3	98.8	108.7	110.0	64.5	101.2	99.2	113.5	99.3	107.3	122.6	79.4
Austria	119.6	119.2	115.3	106.7	119.7	122.8	124.7	128.1	62.5	67.2	90.2	93.7	97.9	107.0	:
Poland	114.7	106.2	107.9	107.2	122.3	130.6	123.6	156.1	55.1	63.3	81.2	88.2	95.0	105.1	107.4
Portugal	73.3	62.4	56.9	50.3	56.2	57.8	57.8	53.7	54.7	55.4	56.8	54.7	56.5	56.0	55.9
Romania	102.3	117.8	93.2	102.8	122.0	119.4	135.1	166.8	47.3	56.6	83.0	82.0	91.0	109.8	107.3
Slovenia	64.2	65.3	83.4	82.5	83.0	88.0	79.0	66.6	42.8	47.8	64.6	67.5	71.9	74.6	71.7
Slovakia	97.3	91.5	86.0	92.2	92.6	93.2	97.6	88.7	45.6	50.8	64.3	77.7	94.6	104.5	106.1
Finland	104.6	106.9	103.2	113.4	117.3	120.7	116.3	127.9	71.3	81.8	96.5	94.0	108.9	126.1	c
Sweden	74.3	76.0	88.5	97.4	119.5	125.2	126.9	110.2	104.4	117.3	123.6	124.6	126.6	125.4	99.1
United Kingdom	96.9	100.8	109.0	105.6	108.6	111.2	106.3	96.8	88.7	93.6	107.9	100.0	100.7	106.9	106.5

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, working day adjusted
 (base year 2010)

	Q3-13	Q4-13	Q1-14	Q2-14	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15
EA19	89.0	97.2	83.0	94.0	87.7	96.4	81.7	93.3
EU28	92.2	99.8	84.7	95.7	92.7	100.6	84.7	96.2
Belgium	93.9	104.3	106.4	107.2	91.7	99.6	103.8	105.4
Bulgaria	89.3	82.4	80.1	86.0	88.6	84.5	78.7	84.2
Czech Republic	98.2	107.4	53.4	84.5	100.6	108.6	57.5	93.0
Denmark	103.7	114.8	110.4	106.3	106.7	119.3	115.3	113.0
Germany	117.4	119.3	88.0	110.5	116.4	118.9	85.0	109.3
Estonia	186.7	151.3	100.5	145.2	171.9	160.2	97.4	137.1
Ireland	98.3	105.7	80.2	97.5	103.6	110.2	87.7	106.0
Greece	34.7	48.2	26.1	37.9	44.7	56.9	37.3	38.2
Spain	74.5	96.1	80.0	94.9	83.7	103.1	81.3	94.4
France	87.8	95.4	93.9	95.8	82.9	89.3	88.4	91.3
Croatia	74.8	73.1	64.4	70.2	69.4	69.6	63.7	70.1
Italy	73.0	74.7	64.6	73.0	66.1	70.5	63.0	c
Cyprus	49.9	57.2	45.5	43.3	37.0	44.5	37.5	c
Latvia	188.0	181.2	79.6	137.9	189.1	189.2	79.5	133.2
Lithuania	160.8	161.5	83.7	145.0	180.6	183.3	92.0	154.2
Luxembourg	89.6	99.5	97.1	100.9	90.0	99.0	93.9	99.8
Hungary	105.5	122.3	70.2	106.0	118.0	129.2	77.0	113.3
Malta	102.2	102.4	104.2	103.1	102.3	103.0	107.1	105.3
Netherlands	77.0	86.1	96.7	97.7	75.8	94.4	104.6	109.7
Austria	119.0	130.9	75.6	102.3	113.9	125.2	73.3	99.5
Poland	110.8	135.9	65.6	94.2	112.5	136.8	66.5	96.1
Portugal	58.8	59.3	56.0	57.1	54.5	56.4	55.6	55.7
Romania	120.1	137.6	55.1	86.3	106.0	140.4	62.3	94.3
Slovenia	69.3	80.5	51.4	78.8	83.0	77.9	51.7	71.3
Slovakia	94.6	99.4	51.3	77.3	90.3	93.2	53.6	92.3
Finland	112.8	121.2	80.4	101.7	111.3	121.6	83.2	109.7
Sweden	88.6	105.4	103.8	110.5	101.8	120.8	115.1	125.5
United Kingdom	101.1	100.6	95.0	101.5	107.7	104.8	96.7	102.5
Norway	111.9	126.9	120.4	124.6	118.0	129.8	123.2	126.5
Switzerland	109.0	116.8	87.6	110.2	109.8	113.8	85.2	107.5

: Data not available c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).