



EUROPEAN COMMISSION

DG

Directorate

Unit

GRANT AGREEMENT for an ACTION

[Budget line]/200X/[Sincom number]/SUB/[Unit reference]

The European Community (“the Community”), represented by the Commission of the European Communities (“the Commission”), itself represented for the purposes of signature of this agreement by

Forename and name

Function, DG/service

of the one part,
and

Full official name

*[Official legal form]*¹

*[Official registration No]*²

Official address in full

[VAT number],

(“the beneficiary”), represented for the purposes of signature of this agreement by

Forename and name

Function

of the other part,

¹ Delete if the beneficiary is a natural person or a public-sector body.

² Delete if the beneficiary is a public-sector body. (For natural persons, also indicate the number of their identity card or, failing that, of their passport or equivalent.)

HAVE AGREED

the **Special Conditions, General Conditions** and **Annexes** below:

- Annex I** Description of the action
 - Annex II** Estimated budget of the action
 - [Annex III Technical implementation reports and financial statements to be submitted]*
 - Annex III or IV Definition of supplementary agreements Article II.13
 - Annex IV or V Guidelines for preparation of payment requests
 - Annex V or VI Roles and obligations of participants to an action
- which form an integral part of this agreement ("the agreement").

The terms set out in the Special Conditions shall take precedence over those in the other parts of the agreement.

The terms of the General Conditions shall take precedence over those in the Annexes.

I - SPECIAL CONDITIONS

ARTICLE I.1 – PURPOSE OF THE GRANT

- I.1.1 The Commission has decided to award a grant, under the terms and conditions set out in the Special Conditions, the General Conditions and the Annexes to the agreement, which the beneficiary hereby declares that he has taken note of and accepts, for the action entitled [name of the action] ("the action").
- I.1.2 The beneficiary accepts the grant and undertakes to do everything in his power to carry out the action as described in Annex I, acting on his own responsibility.

ARTICLE I.2 - DURATION

- I.2.1 The agreement shall enter into force on the date when the last of the two parties signs, i.e. the Commission.
- I.2.2 The action shall run *[for months/days][from [the first day following the date when the last of the two parties signs the agreement] or [insert date]]* ("the starting date of the action"). *[to [insert date] "the date of completion of the action"]*. The date of the start and completion of the action determine the period of eligibility of any expenditure. Expenditure incurred before the starting date or after the completion date will not be considered eligible, please also refer to I.9 and II.14 on eligible costs.

ARTICLE I.3 - FINANCING THE ACTION

- I.3.1 The total cost of the action is estimated at EUR [...] ([the amount in letters]), as shown in the estimated budget in Annex II. The estimated budget shall give a detailed breakdown of the costs that are eligible for Community funding under the terms of Article II.14, of any other costs that the action may entail, and of all receipts, so that receipts and costs balance.
- I.3.2 The total eligible costs of the action for which the Commission grant is awarded are estimated at EUR [...]([the amount in letters]), as shown in the estimated budget in Annex II. Indirect costs are eligible for flat-rate funding of not more than 7% of the total direct costs eligible if provided for in the estimated budget in annex II of this grant agreement and, subject to the conditions laid down in Article II.14.3.
- I.3.3 The Commission shall contribute a maximum of EUR [...]([the amount in letters]), equivalent to [...] % of the estimated total eligible costs indicated in paragraph 2. The final amount of the grant shall be determined as specified in Article II.17, without prejudice to Article II.19.

The Community grant may not finance the entire costs of the action. The amounts and sources of cofinancing other than from Community funds shall be set out in the estimated budget referred to in paragraph 1.

I.3.4 By way of derogation from Article II.13, the beneficiary may, when carrying out the action, adjust the estimated budget by transfers between items of eligible costs, provided that this adjustment of expenditure does not affect implementation of the action and the transfer between items does not exceed 10% of the amount of each item of estimated eligible costs for which the transfer is intended, and without exceeding the total eligible costs indicated in paragraph 2. He shall inform the Commission in writing.

ARTICLE I.4 -PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS

I.4.1 Pre-financing:

Within 45 days of the date when the last of the two parties signs the agreement, i.e. the Commission, a pre-financing payment of EUR [...]([the amount in letters]) shall be made to the beneficiary, representing [...]% of the amount specified in Article I.3.3.

I.4.2 Further pre-financing payments:

N/A or

Pre-financing may be paid in several instalments. In that case, payment of each further instalment may not be made until at least [...]% of the previous pre-financing payment has been used up [and shall be conditional on the beneficiary producing a financial guarantee [of [...] EUR] ([the amount in letters]) [or equivalent to the aggregate amount of pre-financing]].

Every request for payment of a further pre-financing instalment must be accompanied by the documents specified in Article II.15.2 and by a progress report on the action's implementation [as well as an external audit report on the action's accounts].

Within 45 days after the Commission receives the request for payment of a further instalment, together with the documents referred to in the previous subparagraph, a pre-financing payment of EUR [...]([the amount in letters]) shall be made to the beneficiary, equivalent to [...]% of the amount specified in Article I.3.3.

I.4.3 Interim payment:

N/A or

Any request for interim payment shall be accompanied by the interim technical implementation report and financial statement specified in Article II.15.3 [and by an external audit report on the action's accounts]. The Commission shall have 45 days to approve or reject the technical implementation report or to request additional supporting documents or information under the procedure laid down in Article II.15.3. In that case, the beneficiary shall have 30 days to submit the additional information requested or a new report.

The amount of the interim payment shall be determined on the basis of the eligible costs actually incurred, as shown in the interim statement and validated by the Commission[, to which shall be applied the percentage of the Community grant specified in Article I.3.3]. In no circumstances may the interim payment exceed [...]% of] the maximum

amount of the grant specified in Article 1.3.3. [Where appropriate, the amount of any pre-financing previously paid to the beneficiary shall be deducted.]

The interim payment shall be made to the beneficiary within 45 days following approval by the Commission of the documents accompanying the request for interim payment.] The Commission may suspend the period for payment in accordance with the procedure in Article II.16.2.

I.4.4 Payment of the balance

The request for payment of the balance shall be accompanied by the final technical implementation report and financial statement specified in Article II.15.4 *[and by an external audit report on the action's accounts]*. The Commission shall have 45 days to approve *or* reject the technical implementation report or to request additional supporting documents or information under the procedure laid down in Article II.15.4. In that case, the beneficiary shall have 30 days to submit the additional information or a new report.

A payment representing *the balance of* the grant determined in accordance with Article II.17 shall be made to the beneficiary within 45 days following approval by the Commission of the technical implementation report accompanying the request for payment of the balance. The Commission may suspend the period for payment in accordance with the procedure in Article II.16.2.

ARTICLE I.5 - SUBMISSION OF REPORTS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS

[The provisions relating to the submission of the technical implementation reports, financial statements and other documents referred to in Article I.4 are contained in Annex [...]]

The technical implementation reports, financial statements and other documents referred to in Article I.4 must be submitted in [...] copies *in [language]* on the following dates:

- *progress report on the action's implementation and detailed statement of the costs incurred: within [...] months following the date when the utilisation of pre-financing reaches the level specified in Article I.4.2*
- *interim technical implementation report and financial statement: within [...] months following [insert date] or before [insert date], covering the period [insert dates]*
- final technical implementation report and financial statement within 3 months following the closing date of the action specified in Article I.2.2.

ARTICLE I.6 - BANK ACCOUNT

Payments shall be made to the beneficiary's bank account or sub-account denominated in euro, as indicated below:

Name of the bank

Address of the branch

Precise denomination of the account holder

Complete account number (including all bank codes)

IBAN account code:³

This account or sub-account must identify the payments made by the Commission. If the funds paid to this account yield interest or equivalent benefits under the law of the State on whose territory the account is opened, such interest or benefits shall, if they are generated by pre-financing payments, be recovered by the Commission as specified in Article II.16.4.

ARTICLE I. 7 -GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

Any communication in connection with this agreement shall be in writing, indicating the number of the agreement, and shall be sent to the following addresses:

For the Commission:

All correspondence, including requests for payment, other financial information, technical reports must be addressed to:

European Commission	Environment
Directorate-General	
Directorate	[.....]
Financial cell	[.....]
Full official address	BU [..] [.../...] B-1049 Brussels

Responsible for technical matters:

European Commission	Environment
Directorate-General	
Directorate	[.....]
Unit	[.....]
Head of Unit	[Mr/Ms]
Phone/fax	
E-mail	

Ordinary mail shall be considered to have been received by the Commission on the date on which it is formally registered by the Commission unit responsible referred to above.

For the Beneficiary:

Mr/Ms
[Function]

³ BIC code for countries where the IBAN code does not apply.

[Official
denomination]
Phone number
E-mail
[Full official address]

ARTICLE I.8 - LAW APPLICABLE AND COMPETENT COURT

The grant is governed by the terms of the agreement, the Community rules applicable and, on a subsidiary basis, by the law of Belgium relating to grants.

The beneficiary may bring legal proceedings regarding decisions by the Commission concerning the application of the provisions of the agreement and the arrangements for implementing it, before the Court of First Instance of the European Communities and, in the event of appeal, the Court of Justice of the European Communities.

ARTICLE I.9 - SPECIAL CONDITIONS

I.9.1 Payment of eligible expenses.

The invoices have to be received and paid according to the cash book of the beneficiary at the time the final financial statement is drawn up or during the first 3 months after the date of completion of the action at the latest in order to be considered eligible.

I.9.2 Expenses incurred after the end date of the action.

Without prejudice to the provisions in Article I.2.2 and II.14.1 specific budgeted costs related to the final report and final financial statement, such as printing and translation costs of the final technical and financial report, costs related to external audit etc., can be considered eligible when incurred within a maximum period of 3 months from the date of completion of the duration of the action and are fully paid within the same period. It should be noted that personnel costs incurred in this period will not be considered eligible.

I.9.3 Financial penalties.

In case the beneficiary upon written reminder does not respect the time limits set in article I.5, financial penalties as stipulated in Article II.12 of this contract may be applied.

II -GENERAL CONDITIONS

PART A: LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

ARTICLE II.1 - LIABILITY

- II.1.1 The beneficiary shall have sole responsibility for complying with any legal obligations incumbent on him.
- II.1.2 The Commission shall not, in any circumstances or on any grounds, be held liable in the event of a claim under the agreement relating to any damage caused during the action's execution. Consequently, the Commission will not entertain any request for indemnity or reimbursement accompanying any such claim.
- II.1.3 Except in cases of force majeure, the beneficiary shall make good any damage sustained by the Commission as a result of the execution or faulty execution of the action.
- II.1.4 The beneficiary shall bear sole liability vis-à-vis third parties, including for damage of any kind sustained by them while the action is being carried out.

ARTICLE II.2 - CONFLICT OF INTERESTS

The beneficiary undertakes to take all the necessary measures to prevent any risk of conflicts of interests which could affect the impartial and objective performance of the agreement. Such conflict of interests could arise in particular as a result of economic interest, political or national affinity, family or emotional reasons, or any other shared interest.

Any situation constituting or likely to lead to a conflict of interests during the performance of the agreement must be brought to the attention of the Commission, in writing, without delay. The beneficiary shall undertake to take whatever steps are necessary to rectify this situation at once. The Commission reserves the right to check that the measures taken are appropriate and may demand that the beneficiary take additional measures, if necessary, within a certain time.

ARTICLE II.3 - OWNERSHIP/USE OF THE RESULTS

- II.3.1 Unless stipulated otherwise in this agreement, ownership of the results of the action, including industrial and intellectual property rights, and of the reports and other documents relating to it shall be vested in the beneficiary.
- II.3.2 Without prejudice to paragraph 1, the beneficiary grants the Commission the right to make free use of the results of the action as it deems fit, provided it does not thereby breach its confidentiality obligations or existing industrial and intellectual property rights.

ARTICLE II.4 - CONFIDENTIALITY

The Commission and the beneficiary undertake to preserve the confidentiality of any document, information or other material directly related to the subject of the agreement that is

duly classed as confidential, if disclosure could cause prejudice to the other party. The parties shall remain bound by this obligation beyond the closing date of the action.

ARTICLE II.5 - PUBLICITY

II.5.1 Unless the Commission requests otherwise, any communication or publication by the beneficiary about the action, including at a conference or seminar, shall indicate that the action has received funding from the Community.

Any communication or publication by the beneficiary, in any form and medium, shall indicate that sole responsibility lies with the author and that the Commission is not responsible for any use that may be made of the information contained therein.

II.5.2 The beneficiary authorises the Commission to publish the following information in any form and medium, including via the Internet:

- the beneficiary's name and the address,
- the subject and purpose of the grant,
- the amount granted and the proportion of the action's total cost covered by the funding.

Upon a reasoned and duly substantiated request by the beneficiary, the Commission may agree to forgo such publicity if disclosure of the information indicated above would risk compromising the beneficiary's security or prejudicing his commercial interests.

ARTICLE II.6 - EVALUATION

Whenever the Commission carries out an interim or final evaluation of the action's impact measured against the objectives of the Community programme concerned, the beneficiary undertakes to make available to the Commission and/or persons authorised by it all such documents or information as will allow the evaluation to be successfully completed and to give them the rights of access specified in Article II.19.

ARTICLE II.7 - SUSPENSION

II.7.1 The beneficiary may suspend implementation of the action if exceptional circumstances make this impossible or excessively difficult, notably in the event of force majeure. He shall inform the Commission without delay, giving all the necessary reasons and details and the foreseeable date of resumption.

II.7.2 If the Commission does not terminate the agreement under Article II.11.2, the beneficiary shall resume implementation once circumstances allow and shall inform the Commission accordingly. The duration of the action shall be extended by a period equivalent to the length of the suspension. In accordance with Article II.13, a supplementary written agreement shall be concluded to extend the duration of the action and to make any amendments that may be necessary to adapt the action to the new implementing conditions.

ARTICLE II.8 - FORCE MAJEURE

II.8.1 Force majeure shall mean any unforeseeable exceptional situation or event beyond the parties' control which prevents either of them from fulfilling any of their obligations under this agreement, was not attributable to error or negligence on their part, and proves insurmountable in spite of all due diligence. Defects in equipment or material or delays in making them available (unless due to force majeure), labour disputes, strikes or financial difficulties cannot be invoked as force majeure by the defaulting party.

II.8.2 A party faced with force majeure shall inform the other party without delay by registered letter with advice of delivery or equivalent, stating the nature, probable duration and foreseeable effects.

II.8.3 Neither of the parties shall be held in breach of their obligations under the agreement if they are prevented from fulfilling them by force majeure. The parties shall make every effort to minimise any damage due to force majeure.

II.8.4 The action may be suspended in accordance with Article II.7.

ARTICLE II.9 - AWARD OF CONTRACTS

II.9.1 If the beneficiary has to conclude contracts in order to carry out the action and they constitute costs of the action under an item of eligible direct costs in the estimated budget, he shall seek competitive tenders from potential contractors and award the contract to the bid offering best value for money; in doing so he shall observe the principles of transparency and equal treatment of potential contractors and shall take care to avoid any conflict of interests.

II.9.2 Contracts as referred to in paragraph 1 may be awarded only in the following cases:

- (a) they may only cover the execution of a limited part of the action;
- (b) recourse to the award of contracts must be justified having regard to the nature of the action and what is necessary for its implementation;
- (c) the tasks concerned must be set out in Annex I and the corresponding estimated costs must be set out in detail in the budget in Annex II;
- (d) any recourse to the award of contracts while the action is under way, if not provided for in the initial grant application, shall be subject to prior written authorisation by the Commission;
- (e) the beneficiary shall retain sole responsibility for carrying out the action and for compliance with the provisions of the agreement. The beneficiary must undertake to make the necessary arrangements to ensure that the contractor waives all rights in respect of the Commission under the agreement;
- (f) the beneficiary must undertake to ensure that the conditions applicable to him under Articles II.1, II.2, II.3, II.4, II.5, II.6, II.10 and II.19 of the agreement are also applicable to the contractor.

ARTICLE II.10 - ASSIGNMENT

Claims against the Commission may not be transferred

In exceptional circumstances, where the situation warrants it, the Commission may authorise the assignment to a third party of the agreement and payments flowing from it following a written request to that effect, giving reasons, from the beneficiary. If the Commission agrees, it must make its agreement known in writing before the proposed assignment takes place. In the absence of the above authorisation, or in the event of failure to observe the terms thereof, the assignment shall not be enforceable against and shall have no effect on the Commission. In no circumstances shall such an assignment release the beneficiary from his obligations to the Commission.

ARTICLE II.11 – TERMINATION OF THE AGREEMENT

II.11.1 Termination by the beneficiary

In duly justified cases, the beneficiary may withdraw his request for a grant and terminate the agreement at any time by giving 60 days' written notice stating the reasons, without being required to furnish any indemnity on this account. If no reasons are given or if the Commission does not accept the reasons, the beneficiary shall be deemed to have terminated this agreement improperly, with the consequences set out in the third subparagraph of paragraph 4.

II.11.2 Termination by the Commission

The Commission may decide to terminate the agreement, without any indemnity on its part, in the following circumstances:

- (a) in the event of a legal, financial, technical, organisational or auditing change in the beneficiary's situation that is liable to affect the agreement substantially or to call into question the decision to award the grant;
- (b) if the beneficiary fails to fulfil a substantial obligation incumbent on him under the terms of the agreement, including its annexes;
- (c) in the event of force majeure, notified in accordance with Article II.8, or if the action has been suspended as a result of exceptional circumstances, notified in accordance with Article II.7;
- (d) if the beneficiary is declared bankrupt, is being wound up or is the subject of any other similar proceedings;
- (e) if the beneficiary is found guilty of an offence involving his professional conduct by a judgment having the force of res judicata or if he is guilty of grave professional misconduct proven by any justified means;
- (f) if the beneficiary is guilty of misrepresentation or submits reports inconsistent with reality to obtain the grant provided for in the agreement;

- (g) if the beneficiary has intentionally or by negligence committed a substantial irregularity in performing the agreement or in the event of fraud, corruption or any other illegal activity on the part of the beneficiary to the detriment of the European Communities' financial interests. A substantial irregularity consists of any infringement of a provision of an agreement or regulation resulting from an act or an omission on the part of the beneficiary which causes or might cause a loss to the Community budget.

II.11.3 Termination procedure

The procedure is initiated by registered letter with advice of delivery or equivalent.

In the cases referred to in points (a), (b) and (d) of paragraph 2, the beneficiary shall have 30 days to submit his observations and take any measures necessary to ensure continued fulfilment of his obligations under the agreement. If the Commission fails to confirm acceptance of these observations by giving written approval within 30 days of receiving them, the procedure shall continue to run.

Where notice is given, termination shall take effect at the end of the period of notice, which shall start to run from the date when notification of the Commission's decision to terminate the agreement is received.

If notice is not given in the cases referred to in points (c), (e), (f) and (g) of paragraph 2, termination shall take effect from the day following the date on which notification of the Commission's decision to terminate the agreement is received.

II.11.4 Effects of termination

In the event of termination, payments by the Commission shall be limited to the eligible costs actually incurred by the beneficiary up to the date when termination takes effect, in accordance with Article II.17. Costs relating to current commitments that are not due to be executed until after termination shall not be taken into account.

The beneficiary shall have 60 days from the date when termination takes effect, as notified by the Commission, to produce a request for final payment in accordance with Article II.15.4. If no request for final payment is received within this time limit, the Commission shall not reimburse the expenditure incurred by the beneficiary up to the date of termination and it shall recover any amount if its use is not substantiated by the technical implementation reports and financial statements approved by the Commission.

By way of exception, at the end of the period of notice referred to in paragraph 3, where the Commission is terminating the agreement on the grounds that the beneficiary has failed to produce the final technical implementation report and financial statement within the deadline stipulated in Article I.5 and the beneficiary has still not complied with this obligation within two months following the written reminder sent by the Commission by registered letter with advice of delivery or equivalent, the Commission shall not reimburse the expenditure incurred by the beneficiary up to the date on which the action ended and it shall recover any amount if its use is not substantiated by the technical implementation reports and financial statements approved by the Commission.

By way of exception, in the event of improper termination by the beneficiary or termination by the Commission on the grounds set out in points (e), (f) or (g) of paragraph 2, the Commission may require the partial or total repayment of sums already paid under the

agreement on the basis of technical implementation reports and financial statements approved by the Commission, in proportion to the gravity of the failings in question and after allowing the beneficiary to submit his observations.

ARTICLE II.12 - FINANCIAL PENALTIES

By virtue of the Financial Regulation applicable to the general budget of the European Communities, any beneficiary declared to be in grave breach of his obligations shall be liable to financial penalties of between 2% and 10% of the value of the grant in question, with due regard for the principle of proportionality. This rate may be increased to between 4% and 20% in the event of a repeated breach in the five years following the first. The beneficiary shall be notified in writing of any decision by the Commission to apply such financial penalties.

ARTICLE II.13 - SUPPLEMENTARY AGREEMENTS

II.13.1 Any amendment to the grant conditions must be the subject of a written supplementary agreement. No oral agreement may bind the parties to this effect.

II.13.2 The supplementary agreement may not have the purpose or the effect of making changes to the agreement which might call into question the decision awarding the grant or result in unequal treatment of applicants.

II.13.3 If the request for amendment is made by the beneficiary, he must send it to the Commission in good time before it is due to take effect and at all events **one month** before the date of completion of the action, except in cases duly substantiated by the beneficiary and accepted by the Commission.

PART B - FINANCIAL PROVISIONS

ARTICLE II.14 - ELIGIBLE COSTS

II.14.1 To be considered as eligible costs of the action, costs must satisfy the following general criteria:

- they must be connected with the subject of the agreement and they must be provided for in the estimated budget annexed to it;
- they must be necessary for performance of the action covered by the agreement;
- they must be reasonable and justified and they must accord with the principles of sound financial management, in particular in terms of value for money and cost-effectiveness;
- they must be generated during the lifetime of the action as specified in Article I.2.2 of the agreement;
- they must be actually incurred by the beneficiary, be recorded in his accounts in accordance with the applicable accounting principles, and be declared in accordance with the requirements of the applicable tax and social legislation;
- they must be identifiable and verifiable.

The beneficiary's internal accounting and auditing procedures must permit direct reconciliation of the costs and revenue declared in respect of the action with the corresponding accounting statements and supporting documents.

II.14.2 The eligible direct costs for the action are those costs which, with due regard for the conditions of eligibility set out in Article II.14.1, are identifiable as specific costs directly linked to performance of the action and which can therefore be booked to it direct. In particular, the following direct costs are eligible provided that they satisfy the criteria set out in the previous paragraph:

- the cost of staff assigned to the action, comprising actual salaries plus social security charges and other statutory costs included in the remuneration, provided that this does not exceed the average rates corresponding to the beneficiary's usual policy on remuneration;
- travel and subsistence allowances for staff taking part in the action, provided that they are in line with the beneficiary's usual practices on travel costs or do not exceed the scales approved annually by the Commission;
- the purchase cost of equipment (new or second-hand), provided that it is written off in accordance with the tax and accounting rules applicable to the beneficiary and generally accepted for items of the same kind. Only the portion of the equipment's depreciation corresponding to the duration of the action and the rate of actual use for the purposes of the action may be taken into account by the Commission, except where the nature and/or the context of its use justifies different treatment by the Commission;

- costs of consumables and supplies, provided that they are identifiable and assigned to the action;
- costs entailed by other contracts awarded by the beneficiary for the purposes of carrying out the action, provided that the conditions laid down in Article II.9 are met;
- costs arising directly from requirements imposed by the agreement (dissemination of information, specific evaluation of the action, audits, translations, reproduction, etc.), including the costs of any financial services (especially the cost of financial guarantees);

II.14.3 The eligible indirect costs for the action are those costs which, with due regard for the conditions of eligibility described in Article II.14.1, are not identifiable as specific costs directly linked to performance of the action which can be booked to it direct, but which can be identified and justified by the beneficiary using his accounting system as having been incurred in connection with the eligible direct costs for the action. They may not include any eligible direct costs.

By way of derogation from Article II.14.1, the indirect costs incurred in carrying out the action may be eligible for flat-rate funding fixed at not more than 7% of the total eligible direct costs. If provision is made in Article I.3.2 for flat-rate funding in respect of indirect costs, they need not be supported by accounting documents.

II.14.4 The following costs shall not be considered eligible:

- return on capital;
- debt and debt service charges;
- provisions for losses or potential future liabilities;
- interest owed;
- doubtful debts;
- exchange losses;
- VAT, unless the beneficiary can show that he is unable to recover it;
- costs declared by the beneficiary and covered by another action or work programme receiving a Community grant;
- excessive or reckless expenditure.

II.14.5 Contributions in kind shall not constitute eligible costs. However, the Commission can accept, in duly substantiated exceptional cases, that the cofinancing of the action referred to in Article I.3.3 should be made up entirely or in part of contributions in kind. In this case, the value calculated for such contributions must not exceed:

- the costs actually borne and duly supported by accounting documents of the third parties who made these contributions to the beneficiary free of charge but bear the corresponding costs;
- the costs generally accepted on the market in question for the type of contribution concerned when no costs are borne.

Contributions involving buildings shall not be covered by this possibility.

In the case of cofinancing in kind, a financial value shall be placed on the contributions and the same amount will be included in the costs of the action as ineligible costs and in receipts from the action as cofinancing in kind. The beneficiary shall undertake to obtain these contributions as provided for in the agreement.

II.14.6 By way of derogation from paragraph 3, indirect costs shall not be eligible under a project grant awarded to a beneficiary who already receives an operating grant from the Commission during the period in question.

ARTICLE II.15 - REQUESTS FOR PAYMENT

Payments shall be made in accordance with Article I.4 of the Special Conditions.

II.15.1 Pre-financing

Pre-financing is intended to provide the beneficiary with a float.

Where required by the provisions of Article I.4 on pre-financing, the beneficiary shall furnish a financial guarantee from a bank or an approved financial institution established in one of the Member States of the European Union.

The guarantor shall stand as first call guarantor and shall not require the Commission to have recourse against the principal debtor (the beneficiary).

The financial guarantee shall remain in force until final payments by the Commission match the proportion of the total grant accounted for by pre-financing. The Commission undertakes to release the guarantee within 30 days following that date.

II.15.2 Further pre-financing payments

Where pre-financing is divided into several instalments, the beneficiary may request a further pre-financing payment once he has used up the percentage of the previous payment specified in the provisions of Article I.4 on further pre-financing. The request shall be accompanied by the following documents:

- a detailed statement of the eligible costs actually incurred;
- where required by the above-mentioned provisions of Article I.4, a financial guarantee in accordance with paragraph 1;
- where required by the above-mentioned provisions of Article I.4, an external audit report on the action's accounts if the total pre-financing payment exceeds €750.000. The external audit shall be carried out by an independent body or expert officially authorised to carry out audits of accounts;
- any other documents in support of his request that may be required in support of the request for further pre-financing payments.

The documents accompanying the request for payment shall be drawn up in accordance with the relevant provisions in Article I.5 and the annexes.

II.15.3 Interim payments

Interim payments are intended to reimburse the beneficiary for expenditure on the basis of a detailed statement of the costs incurred, once the action has reached a certain level of completion. It may clear all or part of any pre-financing.

By the appropriate deadline indicated in Article I.5, the beneficiary shall submit a request for interim payment accompanied by the following documents:

- an interim report on implementation of the action;
- an interim financial statement of the eligible costs actually incurred, following the structure of the estimated budget;
- where required by the provisions of Article I.4 on interim payment, an external audit report on the action's accounts. The external audit shall be carried out by an independent body or expert officially authorised to carry out audits of accounts if the total interim payment exceeds €750.000. The purpose of the audit is to certify that the financial documents submitted to the Commission by the beneficiary comply with the financial provisions of the agreement, that the costs declared are the actual costs, and that all receipts have been declared.

The documents accompanying the request for payment shall be drawn up in accordance with the relevant provisions in Article I.5 and the annexes. If an external audit of the action's accounts is not required, the beneficiary himself shall certify that the financial documents submitted to the Commission comply with the financial provisions of the agreement, that the costs declared are the actual costs, and that all receipts have been declared.

On receipt of these documents, the Commission shall have the period specified in Article I.4 in order to:

- approve the interim report on implementation of the action;
- ask the beneficiary for supporting documents or any additional information it deems necessary to allow the approval of the report;
- reject the report and ask for the submission of a new report.

Failing a written reply from the Commission within the time limit for scrutiny indicated above, the report shall be deemed to have been approved. Approval of the report accompanying the request for payment shall not imply recognition of their regularity or of the authenticity, completeness and correctness of the declarations and information they contain.

Requests for additional information or a new report shall be notified to the beneficiary in writing. The beneficiary shall have the period laid down in Article I.4 to submit the information or new documents requested.

If additional information is requested, the time limit for scrutiny shall be extended by the time it takes to obtain this information.

Where a report is rejected and a new report requested, the approval procedure described in this article shall apply.

In the event of renewed rejection, the Commission reserves the right to terminate the agreement by invoking Article II.11.2(b).

II.15.4 Payment of the balance

Payment of the balance, which may not be repeated, is made after the end of the action on the basis of the costs actually incurred by the beneficiary in carrying out the action. It may take the form of a recovery order where the total amount of earlier payments is greater than the amount of the final grant determined in accordance with Article II.17.

By the appropriate deadline indicated in Article I.5, the beneficiary shall submit a request for payment of the balance accompanied by the following documents:

- a final report on the implementation of the action;

- a final financial statement of the eligible costs actually incurred, following the structure of the estimated budget;
- a full summary statement of the receipts and expenditure of the action;
- where required by the provisions of Article I.4 on payment of the balance, an external audit report on the action's accounts. The external audit shall be carried out by an independent body or expert officially authorised to carry out audits of accounts if the balance payment exceeds €150.000. The purpose of the audit is to certify that the financial documents submitted to the Commission by the beneficiary comply with the financial provisions of the agreement, that the costs declared are the actual costs, and that all receipts have been declared.

The documents accompanying the request for payment shall be drawn up in accordance with the provisions of Article I.5 and the annexes. If an external audit of the action's accounts is not required, the beneficiary himself shall certify that the financial documents submitted to the Commission comply with the financial provisions of the agreement, that the costs declared are the actual costs, and that all receipts have been declared.

On receipt of these documents, the Commission shall have the period specified in Article I.4 in order to:

- approve the final report on implementation of the action;
- ask the beneficiary for supporting documents or any additional information it deems necessary to allow the approval of the report;
- reject the report and ask for the submission of a new report.

Failing a written reply from the Commission within the time limit for scrutiny indicated above, the report shall be deemed to have been approved. Approval of the report accompanying the request for payment shall not imply recognition of their regularity or of the authenticity, completeness and correctness of the declarations and information they contain.

Requests for additional information or a new report shall be notified to the beneficiary in writing. The beneficiary shall have the period laid down in Article I.4 to submit the information or new documents requested.

If additional information is requested, the time limit for scrutiny shall be extended by the time it takes to obtain this information.

Where a report is rejected and a new report requested, the approval procedure described in this article shall apply.

In the event of renewed rejection, the Commission reserves the right to terminate the agreement by invoking Article II.11.2(b).

ARTICLE II.16 -GENERAL PROVISIONS ON PAYMENTS

II.16.1 Payments shall be made by the Commission in euro. Any conversion of actual costs into euro shall be made at the daily rate published in the Official Journal of the European Union or, failing that, at the monthly accounting rate established by the Commission and published on its website applicable on the day when the payment order is issued by the Commission, unless the Special Conditions of the agreement lay down specific provisions.

Payments by the Commission shall be deemed to be effected on the date when they are debited to the Commission's account.

II.16.2 The Commission may suspend the period for payment laid down in Article I.4 at any time by notifying the beneficiary that his request for payment cannot be met, either because it does not comply with the provisions of the agreement, or because the appropriate supporting documents have not been produced or because there is a suspicion that some of the expenses in the financial statement are not eligible and additional checks are being conducted.

The Commission may also suspend its payments at any time if the beneficiary is found or presumed to have infringed the provisions of the agreement, in particular in the wake of the audits and checks provided for in Article II.19.

The Commission shall inform the beneficiary of any such suspension by registered letter with advice of delivery or equivalent.

Suspension shall take effect on the date when notice is sent by the Commission. The remaining payment period shall start to run again from the date when a properly constituted request for payment is registered, when the supporting documents requested are received, or at the end of the suspension period as notified by the Commission.

II.16.3 On expiry of the period for payment specified in Article I.4, and without prejudice to paragraph 2 of this Article, the beneficiary may, within two months following the date of receipt of a late payment, request payment of interest on the late payment at the rate applied by the European Central Bank for its main refinancing operations in euros, plus three and a half points; the reference rate to which the increase applies shall be the rate in force on the first day of the month of the final date for payment, as published in the C series of the Official Journal of the European Union. This provision shall not apply to recipients of a grant which are public authorities of the Member States of the European Union.

Interest on late payment shall cover the period from the final date for payment, exclusive, up to the date of payment as defined in paragraph 1, inclusive. The interest shall not be treated as a receipt for the action for the purposes of determining the final grant within the meaning of Article II.17.4. The suspension of payment by the Commission may not be considered as late payment.

II.16.4 The beneficiary shall inform the Commission of the amount of any interest or equivalent benefits yielded by the pre-financing it has received from the Commission. Notification must be made annually if the interest in question represents a significant amount, and in any event when the request is made for interim payment or for payment of the balance that clears the pre-financing. The interest shall not be treated as a receipt for the action within the meaning of Article II.17.4. The Commission shall issue a recovery order in respect of it in accordance with Article II.18.

II.16.5 The beneficiary shall have two months from the date of notification by the Commission of the final amount of the grant determining the amount of the payment of the balance or the recovery order pursuant to Article II.17, or failing that of the date on which the payment of the balance was received, to request information in writing on the determination of the final grant, giving reasons for any disagreement. After this time such requests will no longer be considered. The Commission undertakes to reply in writing within two months following the date on which the request for information is received, giving reasons for its reply. This procedure is without prejudice to the

beneficiary's right to appeal against the Commission's decision pursuant to Article I.8. Under the terms of Community legislation in this matter, such appeals must be lodged within two months following the notification of the decision to the applicant or, failing that, following the date on which the applicant learned of the decision.

ARTICLE II.17 - DETERMINING THE FINAL GRANT

II.17.1 Without prejudice to information obtained subsequently pursuant to Article II.19, the Commission shall adopt the amount of the final payment to be granted to the beneficiary on the basis of the documents referred to in Article II.15.4 which it has approved.

II.17.2 The total amount paid to the beneficiary by the Commission may not in any circumstances exceed the maximum amount of the grant laid down in Article I.3.3, even if the total actual costs eligible exceed the estimated total eligible costs specified in Article I.3.2.

II.17.3 If the actual eligible costs when the action ends are lower than the estimated total eligible costs, the Commission's contribution shall be limited to the amount obtained by applying the Community grant percentage specified in Article I.3.3 to the actual eligible costs approved by the Commission.

II.17.4 The beneficiary hereby agrees that the grant shall be limited to the amount necessary to balance the action's receipts and expenditure and that it may not in any circumstances produce a profit for him.

Profit shall mean any surplus of total actual receipts attributable to the action over the total actual costs of the action. The actual receipts to be taken into account shall be those which have been established, generated or confirmed on the date on which the request for payment of the balance is drawn up by the beneficiary for financing other than the Community grant, to which shall be added the amount of the grant determined by applying the principles laid down in paragraphs 2 and 3 of this article. For the purposes of this article, only actual costs falling within the categories set out in the estimated budget referred to in Article I.3.1 and contained in Annex II shall be taken into account; non-eligible costs shall always be covered by non-Community resources.

Any surplus determined in this way shall result in a corresponding reduction in the amount of the grant.

II.17.5 Without prejudice to the right to terminate the agreement under Article II.11, and without prejudice to the right of the Commission to apply the penalties referred to in Article II.12, if the action is not implemented or is implemented poorly, partially or late, the Commission may reduce the grant initially provided for in line with the actual implementation of the action on the terms laid down in this agreement.

II.17.6 On the basis of the amount of the final payment determined in this way and of the aggregate amount of the payments already made under the terms of the agreement, the Commission shall set the amount of the payment of the balance as being the amount still owing to the beneficiary. Where the aggregate amount of the payments already made exceeds the amount of the final grant, the Commission shall issue a recovery order for the surplus.

ARTICLE II.18 - RECOVERY

II.18.1 If any amount is unduly paid to the beneficiary or if recovery is justified under the terms of the agreement, the beneficiary undertakes to repay the Commission the sum in question on whatever terms and by whatever date it may specify.

II.18.2 If the beneficiary fails to pay by the date set by the Commission, the sum due shall bear interest at the rate indicated in Article II.16.3. Interest on late payment shall cover the period between the date set for payment, exclusive, and the date when the Commission receives full payment of the amount owed, inclusive. This provision shall not apply to recipients of a grant which are public authorities of the Member States of the European Union.

Any partial payment shall first be entered against charges and interest on late payment and then against the principal.

II.18.3 If payment has not been made by the due date, sums owed to the Commission may be recovered by offsetting them against any sums owed to the beneficiary, after informing him accordingly by registered letter with advice of delivery or equivalent, or by calling in the financial guarantee provided in accordance with Article II.15.1. The beneficiary's prior consent shall not be required.

II.18.4 Bank charges occasioned by the recovery of the sums owed to the Commission shall be borne solely by the beneficiary.

II.18.5 The beneficiary understands that under Article 256 of the Treaty establishing the European Community, the Commission may adopt an enforceable decision formally establishing an amount as receivable from persons other than States. An action may be brought against such decision before the Court of First Instance of the European Communities.

ARTICLE II.19 - CHECKS AND AUDITS

II.19.1 The beneficiary undertakes to provide any detailed information requested by the Commission or by any other outside body authorised by the Commission to check that the action and the provisions of the agreement are being properly implemented.

II.19.2 The beneficiary shall keep at the Commission's disposal all original documents, especially accounting and tax records, or, in exceptional and duly justified cases, certified copies of original documents relating to the agreement for a period of five years from the date of payment of the balance specified in Article I.4.

The documents which shall be kept are original invoices, contracts, agreements or records or other documents of equivalent probative value which are sufficient to demonstrate that the costs related to the contract and reported to the Commission are complete, accurate and timely and that in each case the transaction has been charged to the accounts once and once only, and has been subject to adequate system of internal control.

Where the expenditure reported includes salaries and wages attributed to the contract the documents shall include the duly authorised timesheets or reports from a time recording system together with a record of authorised salary or wage rate. The documentation must be sufficient to allow that attribution of such costs to be proved.

II.19.3 The beneficiary agrees that the Commission may have an audit of the use made of the grant carried out either directly by its own staff or by any other outside body authorised to do so on its behalf. Such audits may be carried out throughout the period of implementation of the agreement until the balance is paid and for a period of five years from the date of payment of the balance. Where appropriate, the audit findings may lead to recovery decisions by the Commission.

II.19.4 The beneficiary undertakes to allow Commission staff and outside personnel authorised by the Commission the appropriate right of access to sites and premises where the action is carried out and to all the information, including information in electronic format, needed in order to conduct such audits.

II.19.5 By virtue of Council Regulation (Euratom, EC) No 2185/96 and Regulation (EC) No 1073/1999 of the European Parliament and the Council, the European Anti-Fraud Office (OLAF) may also carry out on-the-spot checks and inspections in accordance with the procedures laid down by Community law for the protection of the financial interests of the European Communities against fraud and other irregularities. Where appropriate, the inspection findings may lead to recovery decisions by the Commission.

II.19.6 The European Court of Auditors shall have the same rights as the Commission, notably right of access, as regards checks and audits.

SIGNATURES

For the beneficiary:

For the Commission

Name:

Name:

Forename:

Forename:

Function:

Function:

Signature:

Signature:

Done at place:

Done at place:

Date:

Date:

In duplicate in [language]

Annex I

Description of the action

The action is described on the following xx pages.

Annex II
Estimated budget of the action

Summary of the estimated budget for which the subsidy is requested. The estimated budget must be balanced between receipts / expenditures; the applicant certifies that the expenditure mentioned here is necessary for the implementation of the project to be subsidised and will be both, effectively incurred and registered in the organisation's (beneficiary and partner in case of partnership) official accounts(art II.14.1 of the grant agreement)

PROVISIONAL BUDGET

PROVISIONAL BUDGET					
Part A: Eligible cost categories	Rate %	€	Part B: Financing Plan	€	% of eligible costs
Personnel		0	Requested EC contribution		
Travel and subsistence		0	Contribution of the applicant (beneficiary)		
Equipment		0	Contribution of the partners	0	
Sub-contracting / External assistance		0	Other sources of funding	0	
Other direct costs		0	Expected direct revenues	0	

Indirect costs / overheads	0,00%			
TOTAL ELIGIBLE COSTS		0	TOTAL	0
For information only				
Costs not included in the budget				0
Estimation of "in kind" contributions				0

ANNEX III

Technical implementation reports and financial statements to be submitted

Provisions for the submission of the detailed statement of the eligible costs actually incurred.

Annex III or IV
Supplementary agreements Article II.13

1. The beneficiary is under the obligation to inform the Commission and to obtain its written agreement prior to any substantial amendment to the project.
2. This list is not exhaustive. Changes not listed here will be dealt with on a case-by-case basis. In case of doubt the beneficiary should check with the responsible Commission service.

Changes that may have a significant impact on the execution of the project are considered as substantial and include:

- a. Changes to the overall objective of the project. Requests for changes of this kind will only be considered if the overall objective of the project is not fundamentally altered and if the reasons for the changes are clearly outside the control of the beneficiary/partners.
- b. Changes to the nature or content of key actions and/or deliverables. These requested modifications will only be considered if they do not fundamentally modify the overall objective of the project.
- c. Changes related to the legal status of the beneficiary and/or partners and /or substitution of the beneficiary and/or partners. These requested modifications will only be considered if the new legal status or the new beneficiary/partner(s) complies with all eligibility criteria used to evaluate their technical and financial reliability at the time of the evaluation of the proposal. The Commission reserves the right to use the criteria applicable at the time of the modification request if it considers that they set a higher standard for these criteria.
- d. Advance of the starting date or delays in the realisation of the project tasks leading to a shift in end date of the project. A request to modify the starting date will only be considered if the beneficiary is able to prove that the original date was wrongly set due to a material mistake (N.B. the start date may not be earlier than the date of submission of the original proposal).
- e. A postponement of the date of completing exceeding six months will only be considered if:
 - the reasons for the delay were wholly or partly beyond the control of the beneficiary/partners,
 - if all measures were taken to limit the delay,
 - if sufficient guarantee is given that the new date of completion will be respected.
- f. A request for modifications to the finance plan (e.g. changes in the financial participation rate and amounts due from the Community/beneficiary/partners/co-financers). Whenever a beneficiary/partner/co-financer reduces its financial participation it is incumbent upon the beneficiary, in agreement with his partners, to find the necessary resources to ensure correct implementation of the project. In no case will the Commission accept an increase in its contribution because of the withdrawal/reduction of the financial participation by one or more

beneficiary/partner/co-financer.

- g. Changes in the technical role or the beneficiary/partners. Requests for changes of this kind are considered as substantial when actions under the responsibility of the beneficiary and/or partners are allocated to a participant (beneficiary and/or partner) other than the one originally stipulated. Requests for changes of this kind will be considered only if the new conditions comply with all the eligibility criteria used to evaluate the technical and financial reliability of each participant (beneficiary/partner) at the time of the evaluation of the proposal. The Commission reserves the right to use the criteria applicable at the time of the modification request if it considers that they set a higher standard for these criteria.
 - h. An increase or decrease in one or more categories of expenditure of the estimated budget. As stipulated in Article I.3.4 transfers between items of eligible costs up to 10% do not require prior approval of the Commission, but the beneficiary shall inform the Commission in writing afterwards. Requests for changes of this kind will only be considered if they do not fundamentally modify the overall objective of the project.
3. In the case where written agreement of the Commission is necessary, a formal request for modification shall be sent before the desired modification takes effect. The Commission reserves the right not to take into consideration any request received later than **1 month** before the date of completion of the action. The request shall contain all elements describing and justifying the modifications requested and be presented according to the reporting formats required by the Commission. If accepted by the Commission a supplementary agreement will be sent to the beneficiary. Granting of a supplementary agreement is at the discretion of the Commission.
 4. In the case where any substantial modification is introduced without prior written agreement of the Commission , the latter reserves the right to refuse to co-finance such modified actions and if necessary, cancel, suspend or recover all or part of the Community support.
 5. Changes that do not fall within the scope of this annex are not considered substantial and do not require the prior written agreement of the Commission. The beneficiary may apply the amendment and shall inform the Commission in writing.

ANNEX IV OR V

GUIDELINES FOR THE PREPARATION OF PAYMENT REQUESTS

This annex contains guidelines for the preparation of payment requests to be submitted when beneficiaries request payment in the frame work of a grant agreement.

Payment requests should be established on the beneficiary's **official headed paper** and contain the following information:

- the word "payment request";
- the date;
- full details including beneficiary's name, contact person, address and VAT number, if any;
- the number of the grant agreement (shown on the first page of the contract);
- the milestone/deliverable in question and the project title/acronym;
- the name and address of the European Commission, as it appears in the grant agreement;
- the total amount of the payment request. A request for final payment should not contain any amount, but only request the payment of the final balance.
- details of the bank account: name of the bank and full account number, as they appear in the contract.
- any reference specified by the beneficiary to identify payment, if any
- duly signed by the authorised representative of the beneficiary.

The payment procedure cannot begin before the milestone/deliverable (which has to be supplied according to Article I.5 of the grant agreement) has been approved by the Commission and before the payment request has been made and completed according to the instructions in this annex. You are therefore requested to prepare payment request with great care. Please do not sent request for payment of pre-finance as this will be paid upon signature of the grant agreement by the Commission.

Annex V or VI
Role and obligations of the participants of an action

1. Participants

According to their roles and obligations projects may have three types of actors, hereafter referred to as "the participants":

beneficiary,

partner(s),

subcontractor(s).

2. Role and obligations of the beneficiary

- 2.1 The beneficiary is solely legally and financially responsible for the implementation of the project before the Commission.
- 2.2 The beneficiary receives the financial contribution of the Commission and assures, in the case of a partnership, the distribution of this financial contribution as specified in the agreements established with the partners.
- 2.3 The beneficiary is the single point of contact for the Commission and will be the only participant to report directly to the Commission on the technical and financial progress achieved. The beneficiary shall therefore provide interim and final cost statements and reports in which the data provided by the partners is incorporated, verified and shown to be consistent with any corresponding cost statement.
- 2.4 The beneficiary will be directly involved in the technical implementation of the project and the dissemination of the project results.
- 2.5 The beneficiary shall maintain up-to-date books of accounts, in accordance with the normal accounting conventions imposed on him by law and existing regulations. He shall keep all appropriate supporting documentation for all expenditure, income and revenue of the project reported to the Commission (including copies of those of partners and subcontractors), such as invoices, time sheets and the documents used for the calculation of the overheads. This documentation shall be clear, precise and effective.
- 2.6 The beneficiary will conclude with potential partners, any agreements necessary for the completion of the work, provided these do not infringe on their obligations, as stated in the Decision/agreement/contract of the Commission. Such agreements should describe clearly the roles, rights and responsibilities of the participants. The agreements should describe the tasks to be performed by each participant and define the financial arrangements. Such agreements should stipulate that the Community may exercise the same rights and guarantees vis-à-vis the partners as towards the beneficiary himself. The essential elements of these agreements will be notified to the Commission when finalised.
- 2.7 The beneficiary shall ensure that sub-contractors issue invoices including a clear reference to the project. The invoices as well as any supporting documents for choosing the sub-contractor, and all the details concerning the service delivered, should be kept on file.

- 2.8 The beneficiary is under the obligation to assure the publicity of the Community support as detailed in Article II.5.
- 2.9 The beneficiary is required to share freely with his partners the know-how necessary for the execution of the project.

3. Role and obligations of partners

- 3.1 The partners shall be directly involved in the technical implementation of one or more tasks of the project.
- 3.2 The partners shall benefit from the financial contribution of the Commission as stipulated in the agreement between partners and beneficiary.
- 3.3 The partners shall maintain up-to-date books of account, in accordance with the normal accounting conventions imposed on them by law and existing regulations. They shall keep all appropriate supporting documentation for all expenditure, income and revenue of the project as reported to the Commission by the beneficiary, such as invoices, time sheets and the documents used for the calculation of the overheads. This documentation shall be clear, precise and effective.
- 3.4 The partners have the obligation to provide the beneficiary, in charge of the technical and financial reporting to the Commission, with all necessary documents required for this activity.
- 3.5 Partners do not report directly to the Commission on the technical and financial progress unless explicitly requested to do so by the Commission.
- 3.6 The partners shall ensure that sub-contractors issue invoices including a clear reference to the project. The invoices as well as any supporting documents for choosing the sub-contractor, and all the details concerning the service delivered, should be kept on file.
- 3.7 Partners are required to share freely with the beneficiary and other partners the know-how necessary for the execution of the project.
- 3.8 The partners are under the obligation to assure the publicity of the Community support as detailed in Article II.5.
- 3.9 Partners will not act, in the context of the project, as sub-contractor to the beneficiary or other partners.

4. Role and obligations of subcontractors

- 4.1 For specific tasks of a fixed duration, a project may also include subcontractors, who are not considered as partners.
- 4.2 Subcontractors provide external services to the beneficiary and/or partners who fully fund their activity.
- 4.3 Subcontractors make no financial investment in the project and therefore do not benefit from any intellectual property rights arising from the achievements of the project.

- 4.4 The award of sub-contracts by a public beneficiary/partner(s) must comply with the applicable rules on public tendering and be in conformity with Community Directives on public tendering procedures. Other types of beneficiaries should be able to prove that they have prospected the market in order to obtain best value for money..
- 4.5 All invoices from subcontractors shall include a clear reference to the project (i.e. number and title or short title) and to the order/subcontract issued by the beneficiary/partner. All invoices shall also be sufficiently detailed as to allow identification of single items covered by the service delivered (i.e. clear description and cost of each item).

5. Project co-financers (other than Community funding)

- 5.1 Co-financers contribute financial resources to the project and shall not benefit from the Community contribution except in the case where they are also partners to the project.
- 5.2 Co-financers are not required to be directly involved in the technical implementation of the project.
- 5.3 The beneficiary and/or its partners shall conclude with co-financers any agreements necessary to assure co-funding, provided these do not infringe on the obligations of the beneficiary and/or partners, as stated in the Decision/agreement/contract of the Commission.