

## Response statistics for Deforestation and its impact on climate change and biodiversity loss

Status : Active

Date open : 2008-06-25

End date : 2008-08-22

There are 366 responses matching your criteria of a total of 366 records in the current set of data.

### Search criteria

All data requested

### PERSONAL DATA

#### I reply:

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
As an individual	251	(68.6%)	(68.6%)
On behalf of an organisation or an insitution	115	(31.4%)	(31.4%)

#### I reply on behalf:

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
National or international NGO	60	(52.2%)	(16.4%)
Organisation representing the private sector	21	(18.3%)	(5.7%)
Other	14	(12.2%)	(3.8%)
National authority or regional or local authority	11	(9.6%)	(3%)
Academic institution/think tank	9	(7.8%)	(2.5%)

#### What is your country of residence/country where your organisation or institution is based?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
FR - France	62	(16.9%)	(16.9%)
UK - United Kingdom	51	(13.9%)	(13.9%)
United Kingdom	37	(10.1%)	(10.1%)
DE - Germany	32	(8.7%)	(8.7%)
BE - Belgium	18	(4.9%)	(4.9%)
AT - Austria	17	(4.6%)	(4.6%)
ES - Spain	17	(4.6%)	(4.6%)
NL - Netherlands	13	(3.6%)	(3.6%)
United States	10	(2.7%)	(2.7%)
IT - Italy	9	(2.5%)	(2.5%)
PT - Portugal	7	(1.9%)	(1.9%)
FI - Finland	6	(1.6%)	(1.6%)
Australia	6	(1.6%)	(1.6%)
Brazil	6	(1.6%)	(1.6%)
Philippines	5	(1.4%)	(1.4%)
EL - Greece	4	(1.1%)	(1.1%)
IE - Ireland	4	(1.1%)	(1.1%)
France	4	(1.1%)	(1.1%)
Indonesia	4	(1.1%)	(1.1%)
CY - Cyprus	3	(0.8%)	(0.8%)
LU - Luxembourg	3	(0.8%)	(0.8%)
SE - Sweden	3	(0.8%)	(0.8%)
RO - Romania	3	(0.8%)	(0.8%)
Malaysia	3	(0.8%)	(0.8%)
Spain	3	(0.8%)	(0.8%)

Vietnam	3	(0.8%)	(0.8%)
BG - Bulgaria	2	(0.5%)	(0.5%)
China	2	(0.5%)	(0.5%)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2	(0.5%)	(0.5%)
Ecuador	2	(0.5%)	(0.5%)
Germany	2	(0.5%)	(0.5%)
Ghana	2	(0.5%)	(0.5%)
CZ - Czech Republic	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
PL - Poland	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
SK - Slovakia	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
TR - Turkey	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Algeria	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Botswana	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Cameroon	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Canada	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Chile	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Denmark	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
India	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Kenya	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Madagascar	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Mexico	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Nigeria	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Singapore	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Slovenia	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Solomon Islands	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Sweden	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Switzerland	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Uganda	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
DK - Denmark	0	(0%)	(0%)
EE - Estonia	0	(0%)	(0%)
HU - Hungary	0	(0%)	(0%)
LT - Lithuania	0	(0%)	(0%)
LV - Latvia	0	(0%)	(0%)
MT - Malta	0	(0%)	(0%)
SI - Slovenia	0	(0%)	(0%)
HR - Croatia	0	(0%)	(0%)
MK - former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0	(0%)	(0%)
IS - Iceland	0	(0%)	(0%)
LI - Liechtenstein	0	(0%)	(0%)
NO - Norway	0	(0%)	(0%)
CH - Switzerland	0	(0%)	(0%)
World Countries	0	(0%)	(0%)
Afghanistan	0	(0%)	(0%)
Albania	0	(0%)	(0%)
Andorra	0	(0%)	(0%)
Angola	0	(0%)	(0%)
Antigua and Barbuda	0	(0%)	(0%)
Argentina	0	(0%)	(0%)
Armenia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Austria	0	(0%)	(0%)
Azerbaijan	0	(0%)	(0%)
Bahrain	0	(0%)	(0%)
Bangladesh	0	(0%)	(0%)
Barbados	0	(0%)	(0%)
Belarus	0	(0%)	(0%)
Belgium	0	(0%)	(0%)
Belize	0	(0%)	(0%)
Benin	0	(0%)	(0%)
Bhutan	0	(0%)	(0%)
Bolivia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	(0%)	(0%)

Brunei	0	(0%)	(0%)
Bulgaria	0	(0%)	(0%)
Burkina Faso	0	(0%)	(0%)
Burundi	0	(0%)	(0%)
Cambodia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Cape Verde	0	(0%)	(0%)
Central African Republic	0	(0%)	(0%)
Chad	0	(0%)	(0%)
Colombia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Comoros	0	(0%)	(0%)
Congo	0	(0%)	(0%)
Costa Rica	0	(0%)	(0%)
Côte d'Ivoire	0	(0%)	(0%)
Croatia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Cuba	0	(0%)	(0%)
Cyprus	0	(0%)	(0%)
Czech Republic	0	(0%)	(0%)
Djibouti	0	(0%)	(0%)
Dominica	0	(0%)	(0%)
Dominican Republic	0	(0%)	(0%)
East Timor	0	(0%)	(0%)
Egypt	0	(0%)	(0%)
El Salvador	0	(0%)	(0%)
Equatorial Guinea	0	(0%)	(0%)
Eritrea	0	(0%)	(0%)
Estonia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Ethiopia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Fiji	0	(0%)	(0%)
Finland	0	(0%)	(0%)
Gabon	0	(0%)	(0%)
Georgia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Greece	0	(0%)	(0%)
Grenada	0	(0%)	(0%)
Guatemala	0	(0%)	(0%)
Guinea	0	(0%)	(0%)
Guinea-Bissau	0	(0%)	(0%)
Guyana	0	(0%)	(0%)
Haiti	0	(0%)	(0%)
Honduras	0	(0%)	(0%)
Hungary	0	(0%)	(0%)
Iceland	0	(0%)	(0%)
Iran	0	(0%)	(0%)
Iraq	0	(0%)	(0%)
Ireland	0	(0%)	(0%)
Israel	0	(0%)	(0%)
Italy	0	(0%)	(0%)
Jamaica	0	(0%)	(0%)
Japan	0	(0%)	(0%)
Jordan	0	(0%)	(0%)
Kazakhstan	0	(0%)	(0%)
Kiribati	0	(0%)	(0%)
Kuwait	0	(0%)	(0%)
Kyrgyzstan	0	(0%)	(0%)
Laos	0	(0%)	(0%)
Latvia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Lebanon	0	(0%)	(0%)
Lesotho	0	(0%)	(0%)
Liberia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Libya	0	(0%)	(0%)
Liechtenstein	0	(0%)	(0%)
Lithuania	0	(0%)	(0%)

Luxembourg	0	(0%)	(0%)
former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Malawi	0	(0%)	(0%)
Maldives	0	(0%)	(0%)
Mali	0	(0%)	(0%)
Malta	0	(0%)	(0%)
Marshall Islands	0	(0%)	(0%)
Mauritania	0	(0%)	(0%)
Mauritius	0	(0%)	(0%)
Micronesia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Moldova	0	(0%)	(0%)
Monaco	0	(0%)	(0%)
Mongolia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Morocco	0	(0%)	(0%)
Mozambique	0	(0%)	(0%)
Myanmar	0	(0%)	(0%)
Namibia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Nauru	0	(0%)	(0%)
Nepal	0	(0%)	(0%)
Netherlands	0	(0%)	(0%)
New Zealand	0	(0%)	(0%)
Nicaragua	0	(0%)	(0%)
Niger	0	(0%)	(0%)
North Korea	0	(0%)	(0%)
Norway	0	(0%)	(0%)
Oman	0	(0%)	(0%)
Pakistan	0	(0%)	(0%)
Palau	0	(0%)	(0%)
Panama	0	(0%)	(0%)
Papua New Guinea	0	(0%)	(0%)
Paraguay	0	(0%)	(0%)
Peru	0	(0%)	(0%)
Poland	0	(0%)	(0%)
Portugal	0	(0%)	(0%)
Qatar	0	(0%)	(0%)
Romania	0	(0%)	(0%)
Russia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Rwanda	0	(0%)	(0%)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	(0%)	(0%)
Saint Lucia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	(0%)	(0%)
Samoa	0	(0%)	(0%)
San Marino	0	(0%)	(0%)
Sao Tome and Principe	0	(0%)	(0%)
Saudi Arabia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Senegal	0	(0%)	(0%)
Serbia and Montenegro	0	(0%)	(0%)
Seychelles	0	(0%)	(0%)
Sierra Leone	0	(0%)	(0%)
Slovakia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Somalia	0	(0%)	(0%)
South Africa	0	(0%)	(0%)
South Korea	0	(0%)	(0%)
Sri Lanka	0	(0%)	(0%)
Sudan	0	(0%)	(0%)
Suriname	0	(0%)	(0%)
Swaziland	0	(0%)	(0%)
Syria	0	(0%)	(0%)
Taiwan	0	(0%)	(0%)
Tajikistan	0	(0%)	(0%)
Tanzania	0	(0%)	(0%)

Thailand	0	(0%)	(0%)
The Bahamas	0	(0%)	(0%)
The Gambia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Togo	0	(0%)	(0%)
Tonga	0	(0%)	(0%)
Trinidad and Tobago	0	(0%)	(0%)
Tunisia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Turkey	0	(0%)	(0%)
Turkmenistan	0	(0%)	(0%)
Tuvalu	0	(0%)	(0%)
Ukraine	0	(0%)	(0%)
United Arab Emirates	0	(0%)	(0%)
Uruguay	0	(0%)	(0%)
Uzbekistan	0	(0%)	(0%)
Vanuatu	0	(0%)	(0%)
Vatican City State	0	(0%)	(0%)
Venezuela	0	(0%)	(0%)
Yemen	0	(0%)	(0%)
YU	0	(0%)	(0%)
Zambia	0	(0%)	(0%)
Zimbabwe	0	(0%)	(0%)

## TACKLING TROPICAL DEFORESTATION

### 1. Deforestation should be an international environmental priority. Do you agree with this statement?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly agree	329	(89.9%)	(89.9%)
Agree	36	(9.8%)	(9.8%)
Disagree	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)
Strongly disagree	0	(0%)	(0%)
Don't know	0	(0%)	(0%)

### 2. If you agree or strongly agree with the statement in Question 1, do you think the EU should take a leading role in the process, and that new initiatives should be launched?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly agree	284	(77.6%)	(77.6%)
Agree	73	(19.9%)	(19.9%)
Disagree	4	(1.1%)	(1.1%)
Don't know	2	(0.5%)	(0.5%)
Strongly disagree	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)

### To regulate the local and regional climate

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
2	48	(13.1%)	(13.1%)
6	41	(11.2%)	(11.2%)
7	41	(11.2%)	(11.2%)
5	34	(9.3%)	(9.3%)
1	31	(8.5%)	(8.5%)
3	31	(8.5%)	(8.5%)
4	27	(7.4%)	(7.4%)
8	24	(6.6%)	(6.6%)
9	23	(6.3%)	(6.3%)
10	14	(3.8%)	(3.8%)

### To help tackle climate change by removing and storing carbon

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
1	96	(26.2%)	(26.2%)
2	45	(12.3%)	(12.3%)
5	28	(7.7%)	(7.7%)
3	25	(6.8%)	(6.8%)
7	25	(6.8%)	(6.8%)
6	24	(6.6%)	(6.6%)
4	21	(5.7%)	(5.7%)
9	21	(5.7%)	(5.7%)
8	20	(5.5%)	(5.5%)
10	13	(3.6%)	(3.6%)

#### To help adapt to climate change by keeping ecosystems resilient

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
3	53	(14.5%)	(14.5%)
2	49	(13.4%)	(13.4%)
4	47	(12.8%)	(12.8%)
6	40	(10.9%)	(10.9%)
5	27	(7.4%)	(7.4%)
7	27	(7.4%)	(7.4%)
8	26	(7.1%)	(7.1%)
1	25	(6.8%)	(6.8%)
9	10	(2.7%)	(2.7%)
10	5	(1.4%)	(1.4%)

#### To protect soil, reduce landslides and erosion, ensure a supply of water , etc

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
4	67	(18.3%)	(18.3%)
3	66	(18%)	(18%)
5	48	(13.1%)	(13.1%)
1	44	(12%)	(12%)
2	36	(9.8%)	(9.8%)
6	29	(7.9%)	(7.9%)
7	15	(4.1%)	(4.1%)
8	5	(1.4%)	(1.4%)
9	5	(1.4%)	(1.4%)
10	5	(1.4%)	(1.4%)

#### To reduce poverty and improve livelihoods of rural communities

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
5	62	(16.9%)	(16.9%)
3	55	(15%)	(15%)
4	53	(14.5%)	(14.5%)
6	45	(12.3%)	(12.3%)
7	37	(10.1%)	(10.1%)
2	23	(6.3%)	(6.3%)
1	16	(4.4%)	(4.4%)
8	11	(3%)	(3%)
9	10	(2.7%)	(2.7%)
10	8	(2.2%)	(2.2%)

#### To protect biodiversity

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
1	82	(22.4%)	(22.4%)
2	56	(15.3%)	(15.3%)

5	43	(11.7%)	(11.7%)
6	38	(10.4%)	(10.4%)
3	36	(9.8%)	(9.8%)
4	35	(9.6%)	(9.6%)
10	17	(4.6%)	(4.6%)
8	13	(3.6%)	(3.6%)
7	9	(2.5%)	(2.5%)
9	3	(0.8%)	(0.8%)

#### For aesthetic, spiritual and cultural reasons

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
9	73	(19.9%)	(19.9%)
8	68	(18.6%)	(18.6%)
10	49	(13.4%)	(13.4%)
7	33	(9%)	(9%)
2	21	(5.7%)	(5.7%)
5	17	(4.6%)	(4.6%)
6	16	(4.4%)	(4.4%)
1	15	(4.1%)	(4.1%)
3	12	(3.3%)	(3.3%)
4	12	(3.3%)	(3.3%)

#### To maintain a supply of timber and non-timber forest products

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
9	70	(19.1%)	(19.1%)
8	63	(17.2%)	(17.2%)
7	47	(12.8%)	(12.8%)
10	36	(9.8%)	(9.8%)
6	24	(6.6%)	(6.6%)
2	19	(5.2%)	(5.2%)
3	19	(5.2%)	(5.2%)
4	16	(4.4%)	(4.4%)
5	16	(4.4%)	(4.4%)
1	11	(3%)	(3%)

#### For recreation and tourism

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
10	139	(38%)	(38%)
9	68	(18.6%)	(18.6%)
8	35	(9.6%)	(9.6%)
7	18	(4.9%)	(4.9%)
1	15	(4.1%)	(4.1%)
2	12	(3.3%)	(3.3%)
6	11	(3%)	(3%)
3	10	(2.7%)	(2.7%)
4	10	(2.7%)	(2.7%)
5	9	(2.5%)	(2.5%)

#### To reduce vulnerability to natural disasters

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
7	56	(15.3%)	(15.3%)
6	47	(12.8%)	(12.8%)
8	46	(12.6%)	(12.6%)
4	44	(12%)	(12%)
5	41	(11.2%)	(11.2%)
2	28	(7.7%)	(7.7%)

3	24	(6.6%)	(6.6%)
9	22	(6%)	(6%)
1	12	(3.3%)	(3.3%)
10	12	(3.3%)	(3.3%)

4. If you disagree or strongly disagree with the statement in Question 1, please give your reasons by ticking up to three of the following statements

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Over the past decade, a lot of attention has been paid to the protection of forests; many different initiatives have been tried but with limited effect	21	(5.7%)	(5.7%)
I am not affected by this issue at all	2	(0.5%)	(0.5%)
There are other more important priorities	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)

5. How do you think you (or your Institution) could help fight deforestation? (tick the statements applicable)

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
By buying only those wood products that have been produced legally and sustainably	306	(83.6%)	(83.6%)
By generating less wood waste and recycling wood material	221	(60.4%)	(60.4%)
By making donations or joining forest adoption campaigns	160	(43.7%)	(43.7%)
By not buying tropical timber	157	(42.9%)	(42.9%)
By reducing personal use of wood products	125	(34.2%)	(34.2%)
By not buying goods produced in countries where there is deforestation	104	(28.4%)	(28.4%)
By not taking holidays in countries where deforestation occurs	54	(14.8%)	(14.8%)
Don't know	10	(2.7%)	(2.7%)

## DRIVERS OF DEFORESTATION AND MAIN CHALLENGES

Using more land for commercial crops and livestock production

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
1	128	(35%)	(35%)
2	51	(13.9%)	(13.9%)
3	33	(9%)	(9%)
5	29	(7.9%)	(7.9%)
4	26	(7.1%)	(7.1%)
10	16	(4.4%)	(4.4%)
7	12	(3.3%)	(3.3%)
8	10	(2.7%)	(2.7%)
9	10	(2.7%)	(2.7%)
6	9	(2.5%)	(2.5%)

Slash and burn practices

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
2	40	(10.9%)	(10.9%)
5	34	(9.3%)	(9.3%)
6	34	(9.3%)	(9.3%)
7	33	(9%)	(9%)
10	32	(8.7%)	(8.7%)
3	30	(8.2%)	(8.2%)
4	30	(8.2%)	(8.2%)

8	30	(8.2%)	(8.2%)
9	28	(7.7%)	(7.7%)
1	19	(5.2%)	(5.2%)

#### Land needed for urban expansion due to population pressure

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
10	46	(12.6%)	(12.6%)
8	42	(11.5%)	(11.5%)
9	40	(10.9%)	(10.9%)
6	36	(9.8%)	(9.8%)
7	31	(8.5%)	(8.5%)
3	29	(7.9%)	(7.9%)
4	24	(6.6%)	(6.6%)
5	23	(6.3%)	(6.3%)
2	22	(6%)	(6%)
1	13	(3.6%)	(3.6%)

#### Development of transport, and energy networks and other infrastructure

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
8	50	(13.7%)	(13.7%)
6	40	(10.9%)	(10.9%)
7	39	(10.7%)	(10.7%)
5	32	(8.7%)	(8.7%)
10	32	(8.7%)	(8.7%)
3	31	(8.5%)	(8.5%)
9	31	(8.5%)	(8.5%)
4	29	(7.9%)	(7.9%)
2	18	(4.9%)	(4.9%)
1	5	(1.4%)	(1.4%)

#### Unsustainable logging (i.e. over-exploitation)

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
4	54	(14.8%)	(14.8%)
2	50	(13.7%)	(13.7%)
3	47	(12.8%)	(12.8%)
5	38	(10.4%)	(10.4%)
6	36	(9.8%)	(9.8%)
1	33	(9%)	(9%)
8	25	(6.8%)	(6.8%)
9	15	(4.1%)	(4.1%)
7	14	(3.8%)	(3.8%)
10	11	(3%)	(3%)

#### Demand for fuelwood

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
9	44	(12%)	(12%)
7	41	(11.2%)	(11.2%)
10	40	(10.9%)	(10.9%)
5	35	(9.6%)	(9.6%)
6	35	(9.6%)	(9.6%)
4	32	(8.7%)	(8.7%)
8	32	(8.7%)	(8.7%)
3	28	(7.7%)	(7.7%)
2	14	(3.8%)	(3.8%)
1	13	(3.6%)	(3.6%)

Ineffective governance			
	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
3	52	(14.2%)	(14.2%)
1	49	(13.4%)	(13.4%)
4	40	(10.9%)	(10.9%)
2	36	(9.8%)	(9.8%)
6	34	(9.3%)	(9.3%)
5	28	(7.7%)	(7.7%)
8	26	(7.1%)	(7.1%)
7	25	(6.8%)	(6.8%)
9	20	(5.5%)	(5.5%)
10	10	(2.7%)	(2.7%)

National and international trade policies			
	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
2	44	(12%)	(12%)
5	44	(12%)	(12%)
7	41	(11.2%)	(11.2%)
4	40	(10.9%)	(10.9%)
6	38	(10.4%)	(10.4%)
3	35	(9.6%)	(9.6%)
8	29	(7.9%)	(7.9%)
9	22	(6%)	(6%)
10	14	(3.8%)	(3.8%)
1	10	(2.7%)	(2.7%)

Mining and quarrying			
	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
9	76	(20.8%)	(20.8%)
10	67	(18.3%)	(18.3%)
7	38	(10.4%)	(10.4%)
8	36	(9.8%)	(9.8%)
6	33	(9%)	(9%)
3	16	(4.4%)	(4.4%)
4	15	(4.1%)	(4.1%)
2	12	(3.3%)	(3.3%)
5	11	(3%)	(3%)
1	9	(2.5%)	(2.5%)

Unsustainable production and consumption in industrialised countries			
	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
1	55	(15%)	(15%)
2	42	(11.5%)	(11.5%)
10	37	(10.1%)	(10.1%)
5	36	(9.8%)	(9.8%)
8	35	(9.6%)	(9.6%)
7	34	(9.3%)	(9.3%)
3	30	(8.2%)	(8.2%)
4	29	(7.9%)	(7.9%)
6	18	(4.9%)	(4.9%)
9	17	(4.6%)	(4.6%)

Conflicting and unclear land use policies			
	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
4	83	(22.7%)	(22.7%)

3	73	(19.9%)	(19.9%)
1	58	(15.8%)	(15.8%)
5	56	(15.3%)	(15.3%)
2	55	(15%)	(15%)

#### Conflicting and unclear land tenure, property and usufruct rights

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
4	92	(25.1%)	(25.1%)
3	75	(20.5%)	(20.5%)
1	61	(16.7%)	(16.7%)
2	54	(14.8%)	(14.8%)
5	41	(11.2%)	(11.2%)

#### Lack of effective governance structure

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
1	89	(24.3%)	(24.3%)
2	86	(23.5%)	(23.5%)
3	78	(21.3%)	(21.3%)
4	51	(13.9%)	(13.9%)
5	26	(7.1%)	(7.1%)

#### Lack of law enforcement

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
2	92	(25.1%)	(25.1%)
1	84	(23%)	(23%)
4	57	(15.6%)	(15.6%)
5	53	(14.5%)	(14.5%)
3	48	(13.1%)	(13.1%)

#### Little or no consultation of civil society and the private sector in the decision-making process

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
5	145	(39.6%)	(39.6%)
3	56	(15.3%)	(15.3%)
1	46	(12.6%)	(12.6%)
2	45	(12.3%)	(12.3%)
4	43	(11.7%)	(11.7%)

#### Food shortages and increased market demand (and prices)

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
3	162	(44.3%)	(44.3%)
2	85	(23.2%)	(23.2%)
1	75	(20.5%)	(20.5%)

#### Expanding the cultivation of sugar cane, oil palm, etc. to meet the increased demand for biofuels

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
1	187	(51.1%)	(51.1%)
2	95	(26%)	(26%)
3	58	(15.8%)	(15.8%)

#### Increased demand for other cash crops (and consequent expansion of cultivation area)

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
2	152	(41.5%)	(41.5%)

3	106	(29%)	(29%)
1	75	(20.5%)	(20.5%)

## POLICY OPTIONS TO ADDRESS DEFORESTATION

Maintaining or increasing carbon density at forest (stand) level (e.g. through restoration and improved logging practices)

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
3	127	(34.7%)	(34.7%)
2	112	(30.6%)	(30.6%)
1	94	(25.7%)	(25.7%)

Maintaining or increasing carbon density at landscape level (e.g. forest planning, improved management, fire control)

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
2	170	(46.4%)	(46.4%)
1	101	(27.6%)	(27.6%)
3	62	(16.9%)	(16.9%)

Maintaining or increasing forest areas (e.g. plantations, agri-forestry)

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
1	149	(40.7%)	(40.7%)
3	141	(38.5%)	(38.5%)
2	50	(13.7%)	(13.7%)

10. In international negotiations towards a climate agreement for the 2013-2020 period, the EU should pursue the objective of halving deforestation by 2020 and stopping it by 2030. Do you agree with this statement?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly agree	247	(67.5%)	(67.5%)
Agree	82	(22.4%)	(22.4%)
Disagree	25	(6.8%)	(6.8%)
Don't know	7	(1.9%)	(1.9%)
Strongly disagree	5	(1.4%)	(1.4%)

11. What is your view on the ambition and timescale of the above objective (tick a maximum of two options)?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Not ambitious enough	146	(39.9%)	(39.9%)
Realistic	123	(33.6%)	(33.6%)
The proposed thresholds are achievable but over a longer period, i.e. beyond 2030	57	(15.6%)	(15.6%)
The timeframe should be maintained but the thresholds changed	39	(10.7%)	(10.7%)
Too ambitious, a more gradual approach is needed	28	(7.7%)	(7.7%)
Don't know	27	(7.4%)	(7.4%)

## THE CONTRIBUTION OF EU INTERNAL POLICIES

12. As a significant importer, the EU plays an important role in the global trade flows of timber products. The EU FLEGT Action Plan, published in 2003, showed how the EU plans to tackle illegal logging, with particular emphasis on the trade dimension. Promoting trade in legal timber and improving forest governance can play an important role in reducing the tropical deforestation rate. Do you agree with this statement?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly agree	203	(55.5%)	(55.5%)
Agree	136	(37.2%)	(37.2%)
Disagree	15	(4.1%)	(4.1%)
Don't know	11	(3%)	(3%)
Strongly disagree	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)

13. Promoting sustainable consumption and production can have a major impact on the global trade and conservation of tropical forests. More initiatives are needed to raise awareness and change consumer's habits. Do you agree with this statement?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly agree	244	(66.7%)	(66.7%)
Agree	109	(29.8%)	(29.8%)
Disagree	8	(2.2%)	(2.2%)
Don't know	4	(1.1%)	(1.1%)
Strongly disagree	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)

14. The introduction and enforcement of green public procurement legislation at national and international level could also help to halt deforestation by decreasing market demand for unsustainably produced wood and wood products. Do you agree with this statement?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly agree	209	(57.1%)	(57.1%)
Agree	136	(37.2%)	(37.2%)
Disagree	11	(3%)	(3%)
Don't know	8	(2.2%)	(2.2%)
Strongly disagree	2	(0.5%)	(0.5%)

15. In order to guarantee policy coherence, all relevant EU policies should be assessed for their impacts on deforestation. Do you agree with this statement?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly agree	249	(68%)	(68%)
Agree	107	(29.2%)	(29.2%)
Strongly disagree	4	(1.1%)	(1.1%)
Don't know	4	(1.1%)	(1.1%)
Disagree	2	(0.5%)	(0.5%)

## THE CONTRIBUTION OF EU EXTERNAL POLICIES

EU public funds and broader pooling efforts

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
1	77	(21%)	(21%)
2	49	(13.4%)	(13.4%)
4	48	(13.1%)	(13.1%)
3	43	(11.7%)	(11.7%)
5	24	(6.6%)	(6.6%)
6	20	(5.5%)	(5.5%)
7	11	(3%)	(3%)

All the proceeds from the auctioning of allowances within the EU Emissions Trading Scheme

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
2	47	(12.8%)	(12.8%)
1	38	(10.4%)	(10.4%)
3	37	(10.1%)	(10.1%)
4	34	(9.3%)	(9.3%)
5	32	(8.7%)	(8.7%)
6	14	(3.8%)	(3.8%)
7	11	(3%)	(3%)

#### A percentage of the proceeds from the auctioning of emission allowances

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
2	67	(18.3%)	(18.3%)
3	63	(17.2%)	(17.2%)
1	41	(11.2%)	(11.2%)
4	31	(8.5%)	(8.5%)
5	26	(7.1%)	(7.1%)
6	12	(3.3%)	(3.3%)
7	6	(1.6%)	(1.6%)

#### Market mechanisms, such as a global trading system for carbon allowances

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
1	63	(17.2%)	(17.2%)
3	49	(13.4%)	(13.4%)
2	42	(11.5%)	(11.5%)
4	34	(9.3%)	(9.3%)
5	30	(8.2%)	(8.2%)
6	23	(6.3%)	(6.3%)
7	11	(3%)	(3%)

#### Private funding from financial institutions.

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
5	58	(15.8%)	(15.8%)
4	51	(13.9%)	(13.9%)
3	41	(11.2%)	(11.2%)
6	40	(10.9%)	(10.9%)
2	38	(10.4%)	(10.4%)
7	8	(2.2%)	(2.2%)
1	6	(1.6%)	(1.6%)

#### Financial incentives are not appropriate, so mechanisms to strengthen local communities rights on forest resources should be developed and supported

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
1	58	(15.8%)	(15.8%)
6	47	(12.8%)	(12.8%)
4	34	(9.3%)	(9.3%)
2	32	(8.7%)	(8.7%)
3	23	(6.3%)	(6.3%)
5	18	(4.9%)	(4.9%)
7	15	(4.1%)	(4.1%)

#### Don't know

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
7	70	(19.1%)	(19.1%)

1	30	(8.2%)	(8.2%)
6	7	(1.9%)	(1.9%)
2	3	(0.8%)	(0.8%)
4	2	(0.5%)	(0.5%)
5	2	(0.5%)	(0.5%)
3	1	(0.3%)	(0.3%)

17. What could be the mechanisms for disbursing financial incentives to halt deforestation and forest degradation?(tick a maximum of 3 options)

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Multilateral mechanisms	245	(66.9%)	(66.9%)
EU combined financial efforts	230	(62.8%)	(62.8%)
National (EU Member States) mechanisms	141	(38.5%)	(38.5%)
Don't know	48	(13.1%)	(13.1%)

Supporting sustainable forest management

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
1	115	(31.4%)	(31.4%)
2	100	(27.3%)	(27.3%)
3	78	(21.3%)	(21.3%)
4	34	(9.3%)	(9.3%)
5	13	(3.6%)	(3.6%)

Supporting forest protection and conservation

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
1	118	(32.2%)	(32.2%)
2	98	(26.8%)	(26.8%)
3	76	(20.8%)	(20.8%)
4	36	(9.8%)	(9.8%)
5	10	(2.7%)	(2.7%)

Supporting reforestation/afforestation projects

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
3	115	(31.4%)	(31.4%)
4	104	(28.4%)	(28.4%)
2	87	(23.8%)	(23.8%)
1	25	(6.8%)	(6.8%)
5	4	(1.1%)	(1.1%)

Supporting other policy areas, not necessarily in the forest sector (e.g. land rights, land use planning, economic reform, etc.)

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
4	143	(39.1%)	(39.1%)
1	66	(18%)	(18%)
3	65	(17.8%)	(17.8%)
2	56	(15.3%)	(15.3%)
5	9	(2.5%)	(2.5%)

Don't know

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
5	83	(22.7%)	(22.7%)
1	6	(1.6%)	(1.6%)

2	0	(0%)	(0%)
3	0	(0%)	(0%)
4	0	(0%)	(0%)

## DEFORESTATION IN THE UNFCCC CONTEXT

19. The new international climate regime should consider recognising and rewarding the carbon emission reductions achieved by slowing down, stabilising, eliminating and reversing deforestation and forest degradation. Do you agree with this statement?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly agree	229	(62.6%)	(62.6%)
Agree	107	(29.2%)	(29.2%)
Don't know	14	(3.8%)	(3.8%)
Disagree	12	(3.3%)	(3.3%)
Strongly disagree	4	(1.1%)	(1.1%)

20. These reduced emissions should be supported through financing mechanisms. Do you agree with this statement?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly agree	170	(46.4%)	(46.4%)
Agree	147	(40.2%)	(40.2%)
Don't know	23	(6.3%)	(6.3%)
Disagree	22	(6%)	(6%)
Strongly disagree	4	(1.1%)	(1.1%)

21. Afforestation/reforestation should also be taken into account. Do you agree with this statement?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly agree	176	(48.1%)	(48.1%)
Agree	154	(42.1%)	(42.1%)
Don't know	15	(4.1%)	(4.1%)
Disagree	14	(3.8%)	(3.8%)
Strongly disagree	7	(1.9%)	(1.9%)

22. If yes, it should be addressed as part of the same scheme as efforts to reduce deforestation/forest degradation. Do you agree with this statement?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Agree	147	(40.2%)	(40.2%)
Strongly agree	126	(34.4%)	(34.4%)
Disagree	41	(11.2%)	(11.2%)
Don't know	39	(10.7%)	(10.7%)
Strongly disagree	13	(3.6%)	(3.6%)

23. At the recent Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) COP 9 in Bonn, the EU has proposed that CBD should consider the biodiversity impacts of deforestation and forest degradation as well actions combating them. CBD will now undertake work on this which will be considered within the UNFCCC processes. Do you think that this is:

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Necessary and relevant	281	(76.8%)	(76.8%)
Don't know	61	(16.7%)	(16.7%)

Redundant, since it would further add complexity to the UNFCCC negotiations	24	(6.6%)	(6.6%)
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#### Maintaining natural/semi-natural tropical forests

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly agree	297	(81.1%)	(81.1%)
Agree	38	(10.4%)	(10.4%)
Don't know	5	(1.4%)	(1.4%)
Strongly disagree	3	(0.8%)	(0.8%)
Disagree	2	(0.5%)	(0.5%)

#### Establishing plantations of native species only

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Agree	153	(41.8%)	(41.8%)
Strongly agree	119	(32.5%)	(32.5%)
Disagree	32	(8.7%)	(8.7%)
Don't know	12	(3.3%)	(3.3%)
Strongly disagree	10	(2.7%)	(2.7%)

#### Establishing plantations of native species and exotic fast-growing species

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Disagree	108	(29.5%)	(29.5%)
Agree	77	(21%)	(21%)
Strongly disagree	50	(13.7%)	(13.7%)
Strongly agree	48	(13.1%)	(13.1%)
Don't know	34	(9.3%)	(9.3%)

#### Establishing plantations of exotic fast growing-species only

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly disagree	169	(46.2%)	(46.2%)
Disagree	107	(29.2%)	(29.2%)
Agree	22	(6%)	(6%)
Don't know	15	(4.1%)	(4.1%)
Strongly agree	3	(0.8%)	(0.8%)

#### Considering the use of GMO forest species if more efficient in carbon fixation

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly disagree	167	(45.6%)	(45.6%)
Disagree	69	(18.9%)	(18.9%)
Don't know	36	(9.8%)	(9.8%)
Agree	32	(8.7%)	(8.7%)
Strongly agree	8	(2.2%)	(2.2%)

#### Converting natural/semi-natural forests to fast-growing plantations

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly disagree	227	(62%)	(62%)
Disagree	60	(16.4%)	(16.4%)
Don't know	24	(6.6%)	(6.6%)
Agree	7	(1.9%)	(1.9%)
Strongly agree	4	(1.1%)	(1.1%)

25. The EU should pursue the objective of including forests in the global carbon markets? Do you agree with this statement?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly agree	175	(47.8%)	(47.8%)
Agree	100	(27.3%)	(27.3%)
Don't know	47	(12.8%)	(12.8%)
Disagree	25	(6.8%)	(6.8%)
Strongly disagree	19	(5.2%)	(5.2%)

26. If yes, by when?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
2013	236	(64.5%)	(64.5%)
2020	34	(9.3%)	(9.3%)
Later	7	(1.9%)	(1.9%)

## MONITORING ISSUES

27. It is essential to be able to reliably estimate and verify reduced emissions from slowing down, stabilising and reversing deforestation and forest degradation. Do you agree with this statement?

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Strongly agree	212	(57.9%)	(57.9%)
Agree	124	(33.9%)	(33.9%)
Disagree	21	(5.7%)	(5.7%)
Don't know	6	(1.6%)	(1.6%)
Strongly disagree	3	(0.8%)	(0.8%)

Develop/improve forest inventories and identify forested area and cover density

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
1	163	(44.5%)	(44.5%)
2	62	(16.9%)	(16.9%)
3	30	(8.2%)	(8.2%)
4	20	(5.5%)	(5.5%)
5	19	(5.2%)	(5.2%)
6	12	(3.3%)	(3.3%)

Determine deforestation rates with high degree of accuracy

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
2	112	(30.6%)	(30.6%)
1	51	(13.9%)	(13.9%)
3	46	(12.6%)	(12.6%)
4	46	(12.6%)	(12.6%)
5	38	(10.4%)	(10.4%)
6	14	(3.8%)	(3.8%)

Estimate carbon stocks and changes in them (inter-annual variations)

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
3	102	(27.9%)	(27.9%)
4	45	(12.3%)	(12.3%)
2	42	(11.5%)	(11.5%)
5	40	(10.9%)	(10.9%)
1	38	(10.4%)	(10.4%)

6	17	(4.6%)	(4.6%)
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#### Measure the permanence/duration of the action taken

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
4	77	(21%)	(21%)
3	58	(15.8%)	(15.8%)
5	49	(13.4%)	(13.4%)
6	43	(11.7%)	(11.7%)
2	38	(10.4%)	(10.4%)
1	13	(3.6%)	(3.6%)

#### Establish national carbon accounting

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
5	74	(20.2%)	(20.2%)
4	56	(15.3%)	(15.3%)
6	43	(11.7%)	(11.7%)
2	38	(10.4%)	(10.4%)
3	36	(9.8%)	(9.8%)
1	35	(9.6%)	(9.6%)

#### Establish project level accounting

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
6	124	(33.9%)	(33.9%)
5	49	(13.4%)	(13.4%)
4	42	(11.5%)	(11.5%)
3	23	(6.3%)	(6.3%)
1	19	(5.2%)	(5.2%)
2	17	(4.6%)	(4.6%)

#### 29. How can the credibility and accuracy of such monitoring be ensured (tick a maximum of three options):

	Number of requested records	% Requested records	% of total number records
Through a global monitoring system	263	(71.9%)	(71.9%)
Through third parties monitoring	217	(59.3%)	(59.3%)
Through self monitoring	73	(19.9%)	(19.9%)
Don't know	25	(6.8%)	(6.8%)