

SOCIAL INCLUSION

Risk of poverty: at-risk-of poverty rate (after social transfers), 2006

	EU27	EU25	BE	BG*	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO*	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK
All	: 16s	15	14i	10	12	13	18	18	21	20	13	20	16	23	20	14	16	14p	10	13	19	18p	19i	12	12	13	12	19	
Men	: 15s	14	12i	9	11	12	16	17	20	18	12	18	14	21	19	14	16	14p	10	11	20	18p	18i	10	12	12	12	18	
Women	: 17s	16	16i	11	12	13	20	19	21	21	14	21	18	25	21	14	16	14p	10	14	19	19p	19i	13	12	13	12	20	
Children (0-17)	: 19s	15	16i	16	10	12	20	22	23	24	14	25	11	26	25	20	25	19p	14	15	26	21p	i	12	17	10	15	24	
Elderly (65+)	: 19s	23	18i	6	17	13	25	27	26	31	16	22	52	30	22	8	9	21p	6	16	8	26p	19i	20	8	22	12	28	

At-risk-of-poverty threshold: threshold under which a single person household is considered at-risk-of poverty, 2006

	EU27	EU25	BE	BG*	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO*	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK
Euro Purchasing power Standards	697	860	i	240	1133	781	182	984	493	572	809	726	727	127	127	1484	192	423p	863	893	156	366p	i	466	166	916	887	965	
	:	826	i	417	817	760	286	795	564	628	760	703	806	228	234	1434	308	587p	834	885	255	435p	i	625	300	749	756	894	

In work poverty: at-risk-of-poverty rate of people in employment, 2006

	EU25	BE	BG*	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO*	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK
Working poor (18+)	8s	4	6i	3	4	6	8	6	14	10	6	10	7	11	10	10	7	5p	4	6	13	11p	i	5	6	4	7	8

Source: SILC 2006, Income data 2005; except for UK, income year 2006 and for IE moving income reference period (2005-2006); (1) BG and RO National HBS 2006, income data 2006.

p = provisional value s = Eurostat estimate i: data from national source (:)= data not available

Adults in jobless households: percentage of working age adults (aged 18-59) living in households where no one works, selected years

	EU27	EU25	BE	BG*	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO*	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK
2001	: 10.1e	13.8	17.3b	7.9	:	9.7	11.0	8.8	8.8	7.4	10.3	10.8	4.9	12.8	10.0	6.7	13.2	7.8	6.9	7.9	13.8	4.3	8.7	8.2	10.0	:	:	11.2	
2003	: 10.2e	14.4	15.3	7.7	8.6	10.6	10.9	8.9	8.5	7.2	10.6	9.7	5.2	8.7	7.4	7.5i	11.6b	7.9	8.0	7.4	14.8	5.5	11.1	8.7	10.1	10.9	:	10.9	
2005	10.3e	10.2e	13.5	13.0	7.4	7.7	11p	8.5	8.4	8.5	6.7	10.7	9.5	5.2	8.1	6.6	6.7	12.3	8.2	8.0	8.7	15.3	5.5	10.4	6.7	10.2	10.5	:	11.0
2007	9.3e	9.3e	12.5	10.0	6.5	:	9.5p	6.0	7.8	8.0	6.0	10.9p	9.1	4.5	7.1	6.3	7.5	11.8	6.9	6.5	7.6	11.7	5.8	9.6	6.0	8.8	:	10.9	

Children in jobless households: percentage of children (aged 0-17) living in households where no one works, selected years

	EU27	EU25	BE	BG*	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO*	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK
2001	9.5e	13	19	8	:	9	11	10	5	6	9	7	4	11	:	3	14	8	6	4	:	4	7	4	9.3u	:	:	17	
2003	9.8e	14	17	8	6	10	9	12	5	6	10	7	3	7	6	3.9i	12.6b	8	7	4	:	5	10	4	12	6	:	17	
2005	9.7e	9.6e	13	15	8	6	10.7p	9	12	4	5	10	6	4	8	6	3	14	9	7	6	:	4	10	2.7u	14	7	:	17
2007	9.4e	9.3e	14	13	8	:	9.3p	7	11	4	5	9.8p	6	4	9	7	4	14	8	6	6	10	5	9	3	11	:	17	

Source: Eurostat Labour Force Survey, spring results; e: Eurostat estimate, b: break in series, p: provisional, i: change in survey characteristic that might affect trends

At risk of poverty rate before social transfers (other than pensions), 2006

	EU27	EU25	BE	BG*	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO*	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK
All	: 26s	27	17i	22	28	26	25	33	23	24	25	24	22	28	27	24	30	22	21	25	29	25p	24i	24	20	29	29	30	
Children (0-17)	: 33s	29	21i	32	24	34	31	41	25	28	31	32	20	31	32	34	44	30	27	37	36	28p	:	26	28	30	36	41	

Source: SILC 2006, Income data 2005; except for UK, income year 2006 and for IE moving income reference period (2005-2006); (1) BG and RO National HBS 2006, income data 2006.

p = provisional value s = Eurostat estimate i: data from national source (:)= data not available

PENSIONS

Employment rate of older workers: Persons in employment in age groups 55 - 59 and 60 – 64 as a proportion of total population in the same age group

	EU27	EU25	BE	BG*	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO*	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK
2001		38	25	24	37	58	38	49	47	38	39	32	28	49	37	39	26	24	29	40	29	27	50	48	26	22	46	67	52
2004	41	41	30	33	43	60	42	52	50	39	41	37	30,5b	50	48	47	30	31	32	45	29b	26	50	37	29	27	51	69	56
2005	42	43	32	35	45	60	45p	56	52	42	43b	38	31	51	50	49	32	33	31	46	32	27	51	39	31	30	53	69b	57
2007	45	45	34	43	46	59	52	60	54	42	45	38	34	56	58	53	32	33	28	51	39	30	51	41	34	36	55	70	57

Source: Eurostat Labour Force Survey, annual averages; e: Eurostat estimate, b: break in series, p: provisional

Relative income of the elderly: Median equivalised income of people aged 65+ as a ratio of income of people aged 0-64, 2006

	EU27	EU25	BE	BG*	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO*	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK
Total	0.85s	0.71	0.83i	0.82	0.71	0.92	0.69	0.69	0.82	0.73	0.88	0.87	0.57	0.67	0.74	0.95	0.94	0.83p	0.86	0.94	1.07	0.79p	i	0.85	0.85	0.74	0.83	0.72	

Source: SILC 2006, Income data 2005; except for UK, income year 2006 and for IE moving income reference period (2005-2006); (1) BG and RO National HBS 2006, income data 2006.

p = provisional value s = Eurostat estimate i: data from national source (:) = data not available

HEALTH AND LONG TERM CARE

Life expectancy at birth, selected years

	EU27	EU25	BE	BG*	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO*	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK
Men 1995			71	69	68	72	71		71	74	73	72	73		66i	68	71	65		73	71		70	67	68	67	71	74	
2000			74	67	70	73	74	64	73	75	75		76		66i	65	73	66	75	75	74	68	72	65	71	69	73	77	74
2005			77	69	74	76	77	67	77	77	78	77	78i	79	65	65	77	69	77	78	77	71	76	69	75	70	76	79	77i
Women 1986			78	75	75	78	78	:	76	79	80	80	79	:	75i	76	79	73		80	78	:	77	73	76	75	79	80	:
1996			81	75	78	78	80	76	79	80	82	82	82	:	77i	76	80	75	80	81	80	77	79	73	79	77	81	82	80
2006			82	76	80	81	82	79	82	82	84	84	83i	82	76	77	82	78	82	82	83	80	82	76	82	78	83	83	81i

Source: Eurostat demographic data, i: national source for LV; data for 2005 for IT and the UK

Total health expenditure, % of GDP, 2005

	EU27	EU25	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT*	CY	LV	LT	LU*	HU*	MT	NL*	AT	PL	PT	RO	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK
2005	8.9		10.4	7.7	6.8	9.5	10.6	5.0	7.5	9.1	8.4	11.1	8.7	6.1	6.4	5.9	7.3	8.3	9.2	9.3	10.1	6.2	10.2	5.5	8.5	7.1	8.2	9.2	8.4

Source: OECD and WHO Health for All Database; Data for IT and LU are for 2006, for HU and NL are from 2004