EUROPEAN COMMISSION

DIRECTORATE GENERAL ECFIN
ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

Statistical Annex

of

European Economy

AUTUMN 2007

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STATISTICAL ANNEX

Long-term macroeconomic series

Notes on the statistical annex

General remarks

This edition of European Economy gives in its statistical annex updated time series of annual data.

Unless otherwise stated, data for Member States are based on the ESA 95 system. For Germany, Ireland and Portugal, data start in the late 1980s or early 1990s. For Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia data start in the early or mid-1990s. For all other Member States most data have been reported for longer periods. ESA 79 data are used for the earlier years. Public finance ESA 95 data start at the earliest in 1970, they are gradually becoming available and cannot be linked with the former definitions series. See also the explanatory notes on the respective tables.

Data for Turkey, Croatia and the FYROM are included in this publication.

For the USA and Japan the definitions are as in the SNA 1993.

Data sources are Eurostat, national publications, the OECD and the European Central Bank.

Figures for 2007-2009 are forecasts made by Commission staff using the definitions and latest figures available from national sources. These series are not fully comparable with the corresponding figures for earlier years; however, the discontinuities of the levels of these series have been eliminated. The forecasts for 2007-2009 are based on data available up to 24 October 2007.

See also the explanatory notes on the tables for specific definitions.

Symbols and abbreviations

-	nil
:	not available
%	percent or percentage
Mio	million
Mrd	1000 million
EUR	euro
ECU	European currency unit
PPS	purchasing power standard
GDP	gross domestic product, at market prices
ESA	European system of accounts
SNA	System of national accounts
ULC	Unit labour costs
D-W	Germany prior to unification in 1990
EU-27	European Union
EA-12	former euro area
EA-13	euro area
EA-15	euro area including Malta and Cyprus
EU-15	former EU-15
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CZ	Czech Republic
DK	Denmark
DE	Germany
EE	Estonia
IE	Ireland
EL	Greece
ES	Spain
FR	France
IT	Italy
CY	Cyprus
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
HU	Hungary
MT	Malta
NL	Netherlands
AT	Austria
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
FI	Finland
SE	Sweden
UK	United Kingdom
HR	Croatia
MK	F.Y.R. of Macedonia
TR	Turkey
US	United States
JP	Japan

Notes on the tables

Preliminary remarks

Notes draw heavily on the methodological guide to the European System of Accounts (ESA 95). For key variables, ESA 95 codes are mentioned in brackets. For more information in addition to the notes presented for individual tables, the reader can refer to the respective parts of the ESA 95 methodology

General remarks on the institutional sectors

The European System of Accounts (ESA 1995) subdivides the *total economy* (ESA 1995-code: S.1) into institutional sectors:

Corporations
The sector *non-financial corporations (S.11)* consists of resident institutional units whose distributive and financial transactions are distinct from those of their owners. The sector also includes *quasi-corporations,* which keep a complete set of accounts but have no independent legal status. However, quasi-corporations have an economic and financial behaviour that is different from that of their owners and similar to that of corporations. Therefore they are deemed to have autonomy of decision and are considered as distinct institutional units. The sector *financial corporations (S.12)* consists of all resident corporations and quasi-corporations which are principally engaged in financial intermediation and/or auxiliary financial activities, including insurance corporations and pension funds as well as the central bank.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.21, 2.13 (f) , 2.32 f

General government
General government (S.13) produces non-market output for individual and collective consumption and is engaged in the redistribution of national income and wealth. The sector comprises four sub-sectors: central government, state government, local government and social security funds. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 2.68 f

Households
The households sector (S.14) covers individuals or groups of individuals as consumers and as producers of goods and non-financial services for own final use. Notably, the households sector contains also *sole proprietorships and partnerships without independent legal status* – other than those treated as quasi-corporations – which are market producers. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.75, 2.76

Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH)
This sector (S.15) consists of non-profit institutions which are separate legal entities and which provide goods or services to households free or at prices that are not economically significant. Their principal resources, apart from those derived from occasional sales, are derived from voluntary contributions in cash or in kind from households in their capacity as consumers, from payments made by general government (however, NPISH are *not* controlled and *not* mainly financed by general government) and from property income. Examples are in particular churches, sports clubs, charities, political parties and trade unions. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.87, 2.88

Furthermore, ESA 1995 defines the *rest of the world sector* (S.2) that consists of non-resident units which have economic links with resident units. Included are the Institutions of the EU and international organisations. Its accounts provide an overall view of the economic relationships linking the national economy with the rest of the world.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 2.89

Table 1
Total Population (National accounts)

The total population of a country consists of all persons, national or foreign, who are permanently settled (i.e. for a period of *one year or more*) in the economic territory of the country.
The total population of a country does *not* include:

foreign civilians staying on the territory for less than a year (i.e. frontier workers, seasonal workers, tourists, patients etc.);
national civilians staying abroad for a period of one year or more;
- national military personnel working with international organisations located in the rest of the world;

national technical assistance personnel on long-term assignments who work abroad and are deemed to be employed by their host government, or international organisation, which is actually financing their work;
foreign students however long they study in the country;
members of armed forces of a foreign country who are stationed in the country;
the foreign personnel of foreign scientific bases located on the geographic territory of the country;
- members of foreign diplomatic missions stationed in the country.

National accounts data on population is based on an annual average.

Note: Data for France are for France as a whole, i.e. including the 'departements d'outre mer'.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 11.05 f

Table 2
Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

Employment covers employees and self-employed persons. It is an annual average, and uses the domestic concept, which includes residents as well as non-residents who work for resident producer units. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 11.11 f

Table 3
Unemployment rate, total; member states: definition Eurostat

Total unemployed individuals as a share of the total active population. *Unemployed persons* are those aged at least 15 years not living in collective households who are without work within the next two weeks, available to start work within the next two weeks and are seeking work (i.e. have actively sought employment at some time during the previous four weeks or are not seeking a job because have already found a job to start later). The *total active population* (labour force) is the total number of the employed and unemployed population. *Reference:* Eurostat, unemployment statistics

Table 4
Gross domestic product at current market prices (National currency)

Gross domestic product (GDP), at market prices (ESA-code B.1*g) can be defined in *three* ways:

It is the sum of gross value added of the various institutional sectors or the various industries plus taxes less subsidies on products (which are not allocated to sectors and industries). In this context, GDP is the balancing item in the total economy production account;
GDP is the sum of final uses of goods and services by resident institutional units, plus exports and minus imports of goods and services;
GDP is the sum of uses in the total economy generation of income account (i.e. compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports less subsidies, gross operating surplus and mixed income of the total economy).
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 8.89

Table 6
Gross domestic product at current market prices (PPS)

Purchasing Power Standard (PPS) is the artificial common reference currency unit used in the EU to express the volume of economic aggregates for the purpose of spatial comparisons in real terms. Volume aggregates in PPS are obtained by dividing their original value in national currency units by the respective Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs). One PPS buys the same given average volume of goods and services in all countries, whereas different amounts of national currency units are needed to buy this volume of goods and services, depending on the national price level. For a given product the PPP between two countries A and B is defined as the number of units of country B's currency that are needed in country B to purchase the same quantity of the product as one unit of country A's currency will purchase in country A. PPPs for groups of products and higher aggregates up to GDP are obtained by weighting PPPs for products by their share in expenditure.

Table 8
Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population (EUR, EU-15 = 100)

Population is defined according to the national accounts (see note on Table 1).

Table 11
Gross domestic product at 1995 market prices per person employed (National currency, annual percentage change)

The calculation is based on employed persons, all domestic industries, or, where applicable on *full-time equivalents*. Full-time equivalent employment, which equals the number of full-time equivalent jobs, is defined as total hours worked divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs within the economic territory. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 11.32

Table 12
Industrial production; construction excluded (Annual percentage change)

Industrial production is calculated as an index (production index) which shows the output and the activity of the industrial branches; it provides a measure of the volume trend in value added at factor cost over a given reference period. The term "production" is used within the scope of European and National short term indicators (*short-term business statistics*). Industrial production, construction excluded, covers the NACE sections C, D and E.

Table 13

Private final consumption expenditure at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Private final consumption expenditure (P.3) includes final consumption expenditure of private households and of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH). Final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident institutional units on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual needs or wants or the collective needs of members of the community. Final consumption expenditure of households also includes the following *borderline cases*:

service of owner-occupied dwelling;
items not treated as intermediate consumption, like materials for small repairs to and interior decoration of dwellings of a kind typically carried out by tenants as well as owners;
items not treated as capital formation, in particular consumer durables, that continue to perform their function in several accounting periods.

Goods and services financed by the government and supplied to households as social transfers in kind are *not* included. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.75, 3.76

Table 17
Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Final consumption expenditure of general government (P.3) includes *two categories of expenditures*:

The value of goods and services produced by general government itself other than own-account capital formation and sales (collective consumption).
Purchases by general government of goods and services produced by market producers that are supplied to households – without any transformation – as *social transfers in kind*. This implies that general government just pays for goods and services that the sellers provide to households (individual consumption).

Individual consumption expenditure of general government includes e.g. expenditure for health, for social security and welfare and for culture, except for expenditures on general administration, regulation, research etc. in each of these categories. *Collective consumption expenditure* among other things consists of expenses for management and regulation of society, for the provision of security and defence as well as for the protection of the environment.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.79, 3.85

Table 19
Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Gross fixed capital formation (P.51) consists of resident producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from process of production that are themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in process of production *for more than one year*. *Additions to the value of non-produced assets* pertaining in particular to land, e.g. draining of marshes or the irrigation of deserts by the construction of dykes, ditches and irrigation channels. Examples for *intangible* fixed assets are mineral exploration and computer software.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.102 – 3.111

Table 21
Change in inventories and net acquisition of valuables; current prices; total economy (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Changes in inventories (P.52) are measured by the value of entries into inventories less the value of withdrawals and the value of any recurrent losses of goods held in inventories. Inventories consist of materials and supply, work in progress, finished goods and goods for resale.
Valuables (P.53 are non-financial goods that are not used primarily for production or consumption, do not deteriorate (physically) over time and held primarily as stores of value. They encompass e.g. precious metals (gold, silver, platinum), antiques, paintings etc. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.117, 3.119, 3.125 – 3.126

Table 22
Domestic demand including stocks at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Domestic demand is the sum of

Final consumption expenditure (P.3)
+ Gross fixed capital formation (P.51)
+ Changes in inventories (P.52)
+ Acquisitions less disposals of valuables (P.53)

Table 24
Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices (National currency; annual percentage change)

Ratio of GDP at current market prices to GDP at constant prices.

Table 28
Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts; 2000 = 100)

The terms of trade indicate the ratio of the change of export prices of goods and services to the change of import prices of goods and services. They are equal to the ratio of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services.

Table 29
Nominal compensation per employee; total economy (National currency; annual percentage change)

Compensation of employees (D.1) is the total remuneration payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. Compensation of employees encompass wages and salaries in cash and wages and salaries in kind (D.11) as well as employers' social contributions (D.12). The system of accounts records the employers contributions to social insurance funds as two transactions: employers pay employer's social contributions to their employees, and employees pay the same contributions to social insurance funds (*rerouting*).
For several countries nominal compensation per employee is based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).
Depending on the availability, data relate to domestic or national concept.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.02, 1.39, 11.12, 11.32

Table 32
Adjusted wage share; total economy

Compensation per employee as percentage of gross domestic product at factor cost per person employed. *GDP at factor cost,* which is not an ESA 1995 term, can easily be derived by subtracting net taxes on production from GDP at market prices. For several countries adjusted wage share is based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Table 33
Nominal unit labour costs; total economy (National currency; 2000 = 100)

Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed (labour productivity). For several countries nominal unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Table 34
Real unit labour costs; total economy (2000 = 100)

Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed. For several countries real unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Table 35
Nominal unit labour costs; total economy; performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights (USD; 2000 = 100)

Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed. For several countries nominal unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11). *Double export weights* calculate for each market the total supply as the sum of home supply (i.e. the part of the domestic production that is not exported) and foreign supply (all competitor countries' exports to the market). The share of each country in the total market is then calculated. In a further step these weights per market are weighted together for each exporting country in the total market. Double export weights take into account that exporters to a given market compete not only with domestic producers there, but also with other exporters to that market ("third market effect").

Table 36
Exports of goods and services at current prices; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Exports of goods (P.61) are to be valued free on board (f.o.b.) at the border of the exporting country. This value consists of

the value of the goods at basic prices;
the related transport and distributive services up to that point of the border;
any taxes less subsidies on the goods exported; for intra-EU deliveries this includes VAT and other taxes on the goods paid in the exporting country.

Exports of services (P.62) consist of all services rendered by residents to non-residents. They include e.g. expenditures by non-resident tourists and business travellers, royalties and license fees, installation of equipment abroad when a project is of limited duration by its nature, etc.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.138, 3.140, 3.142

Table 38
Intra EU exports of goods; foreign trade statistics (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

It should be remembered that there might be some minor differences between *exports according to national accounts* and *according to foreign trade statistics*. They are due to different data vintages and revision schemes, in some cases to conceptual differences and partly to different basic data sources.

Table 40
Imports of goods and services at current prices; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

The *imports of goods (P.71)* are valued at the cost-insurance-freight (c.i.f.) price at the border of the importing country. The c.i.f. price is the price of a good delivered at the frontier of the importing country before the payment of any import duties or other taxes on imports or trade and transport margins within the country. *Imports of services (P.72)* consist of all services rendered by non-residents to residents (see also note on Table 36). *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.138, 3.141, 3.142 f

Table 42
Intra EU imports of goods; foreign trade statistics (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

It should be remembered that there might be some minor differences between *imports according to national accounts* and *according to foreign trade statistics*. They are due to different data vintages and revision schemes, in some cases to conceptual differences and partly to different basic data sources.

Table 44
Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

'Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world' is identical with the '*Current external balance*' *(B.12)*. It is the sum of

the external balance of goods and services (exports minus imports)
+ the net factor income from the rest of the world
+ the net current transfers from the rest of the world

Factor income (primary income) from the rest of the world contains compensation of employees, property income, subsidies and taxes on production and imports
Reference: see ESA 1995, Table 8.16 (external account of primary incomes and current transfers)

Table 45
Gross national saving (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Gross national saving (B.8g) measures the proportion of national disposable income that is not used for final consumption expenditure. *Gross* (national) saving always means the saving before deducting consumption of fixed capital.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 8.96

Table 46
Gross saving; private sector; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product)

The private sector includes non-financial corporations, financial corporations, private households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).
For the *private households and the NPISH* gross saving (B.8g) measures the proportion of disposable income that is not used for final consumption expenditure. For *financial and non-financial corporations* gross saving equals disposable income minus adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves. The adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (D.8), represents the adjustment needed to make appear in the saving of households the change in the actuarial reserves on which households have a definite claim.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 8.36, 4.141 f

Table 47
Gross saving; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Saving (B.8) is obtained by subtracting final consumption expenditure from disposable income or by subtracting actual final consumption from adjusted disposable income. It is the (positive or negative) amount resulting from *current* transactions which establishes the link with accumulation. If saving is positive, non-spent income is used for the acquisition of assets or for paying off liabilities. If saving is negative, certain assets are liquidated or certain liabilities increase.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 8.36, 8.42, 8.43

Table 48
Nominal short term interest rates (%)

Definitions:
BE: 1961 – 1984, 4-month certificates of 'Fonds des Rentes'; from 1985, 3-month Treasury certificates.
DK: 1961 – 1976, discount rate; 1977 – 1988, call money; from 1989, 3-month interbank rates.
DE: 3-month interbank rates.
EL: 1960 – April 1980 credit for working capital to industry; May 1980 – 1987, interbank sight deposits; from 1988, 1-month interbank rates; since December 1994, 3-month Athibor.
ES: 3-month interbank rates.
FR: 1960 – 1968, call money; 1969 – 1981, 1-month sale and repurchase agreements on private sector paper; from 1982, 3-month sale and repurchase agreement on private sector paper (Pibor).
IE: 1961 – 1970, 3-month interbank deposits in London; from 1971, 3-month interbank rates in Dublin.
IT: 1960 – 1970, 12-month Treasury bills; 1971 – 1984, interbank sight deposits; from 1985, 3-month interbank rates.
NL: 1960 – September 1972, 3-month treasury bills; from October 1972, 3-month interbank rates.
AT: 1960 – 1979, day-to-day money; 1980 – 1994 onwards, 3-month interbank rates; from 1995, 3-month Vibor.
PT: 1966 – July 1985, 6-month deposits; August 1985 – 1992, 3-month Treasury bills; from January 1993, 3-month interbank rates.
FI: 3-month Helibor.
SE: 1982 – 1986, 3-month Treasury discount notes; from 1987 onwards, 3-month Stibor.
UK: 1961 – September 1964, 3-month Treasury bills; from October 1964, 3-month interbank rates.
EU-15: Weighted geometric mean; weights: Gross domestic product at current market prices and PPS.
US: 3-month money market.
JP: Bonds traded with 3-month repurchase agreements ; from January 1989, rates of 3-month Certificate of Deposit.

Table 49
Nominal long-term interest rates (%)

Definitions:

BE: Central government bonds over 5 years, secondary market; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

DK: State and mortgage bonds; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

DE: Public sector bonds outstanding (over 3 years); from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

EL: Central government bonds, based on 12-months Treasury bonds.

ES: 1979 – 1987, State bonds of 2 to 4 years; 1988 – 1992, central government bonds at more than two years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

FR: 1960 – 1979, public sector bonds; 1980 – 1992, central government bonds of 7 to 10 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

IE: 1960 – 1970, central government bonds, 20 years in London; 1971 – 1994, central government bonds with 15 years to maturity, in Dublin; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

IT: 1960 – 1984, Crediop bonds ; 1985 – 1991, rate of specialised industrial credit institutions (gross rate); 1992, public sector bonds outstanding; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

LU: 1973 – 1993, Central government bonds of 5 to 7 years, secondary market; from 1994 , central government OLUX bonds of 10 years, secondary market.

NL: 1960 – 1973, 3,25 % State bond 1948; 1974 – 1984, private loans to public enterprises; 1985 – 1992, yield of 5 central government bonds with the longest maturity; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

AT: Government bonds of more than 1 year, secondary market; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

PT: Weighted average of public and private bonds over 5 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

FI: 1960 – 1979, non-central government taxable bonds; 1980 – 1994, government bonds of 5 to 7 years, secondary market; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

SE: Central government bonds of 9 to 11 years; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

UK: Central government bonds 20 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

EU-15: Weighted geometric mean; weights: Gross domestic product at current market prices and PPS.

US: 1960 – 1988, federal government bonds over 10 years; 1989 – 1992, federal government bonds over 30 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.

JP: 1961 – 1978, State bonds; 1979 – June 1987, over the counter sales of State bonds; 1987 – April 1989: benchmark: bond no 111 (1998); 1989 – August 1992: benchmark: bond no 119 (1999); from September 1992: benchmark: bond no 145 (maturity in 2002).

Table 52
Nominal effective exchange rates; performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights (2000 = 100)

The *nominal effective exchange rate* of a country or of a currency area displays changes in the value of that country's currency relative to the currencies of its principal trading partners. It is calculated as a weighted average of the bilateral exchange rates with those currencies. For *double export weights* see note on Table 35.

Tables 53 to 75
Member States have provided figures for the last statistical period according to ESA 95 specifications starting from the years mentioned below:

1970:	BE, NL, UK, DE	1985:	IE	1998:	CY, RO
1971:	DK	1988:	EL	2002:	BG
1975:	FI	1990:	LU, LV		
1976:	AT	1991:	PL		
1977:	PT	1993:	SE, EE, LT , SK		
1978:	FR	1995:	CZ, ES, MT, SI		
1980:	IT	1996:	HU		

Table 53
Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at current market prices)

Taxes on production and imports (D.2) levied by general government consist of compulsory, unrequited payments, which are levied in respect of the production and importation of goods and services, the employment of labour, the ownership or use of land, buildings or other assets used in production. (Taxes on production and imports are also levied by the *Institutions of the EU*. However, they are *not included* in this table.) Taxes on production and imports comprise

Value added type taxes (D.211)
Taxes and duties on imports excluding VAT (D.212)
Taxes on products, except VAT and import taxes (D.214)
Other taxes on production (D.29)

Taxes on products (except VAT and import taxes), *D.214*, include e.g. car registration taxes; taxes on entertainment; taxes on insurance premiums and taxes on lotteries, gambling and betting, other than those on winnings. *Other taxes on production (D.29)* consist of all taxes that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production, independently of the quantity or value of the goods and services produced or sold. They include taxes on the total wage bill and payroll taxes; taxes on the use of fixed assets (vehicles, machinery, equipment) for purposes of production as well as taxes on the ownership or use of land, buildings, or other structures utilised by enterprises in production. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.14 – 4.23

Table 54
Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5) levied by general government cover all compulsory, unrequited payments, in cash or in kind, levied periodically on the income and wealth of institutional units. They are subdivided into taxes on income, and other current taxes

Taxes on income (D.51) include

Taxes on individual or household income (income from employment, property, entrepreneurship, pensions, etc.), including taxes deducted by employees (pay-as-you-earn taxes). Taxes on the income of owners of unincorporated enterprises are included here.
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations
Taxes on holding gains
Taxes on winnings from lottery or gambling, payable on the amounts received by winners

Other current taxes (D.59) include

Current taxes on capital which consist of taxes that are payable periodically on the ownership or use of land or buildings by owners, and current taxes on net wealth and other assets (in particular valuables).
Poll taxes, levied per adult or per household, independently of income or wealth
Expenditure taxes, payable on the total expenditures of persons or households
Payments of households for licences to own or use vehicles, boats or aircraft (not used for business purposes), or for licences to hunt, shoot or fish, etc. (*But:* driving or pilot licences, television or radio licences, library admission, etc. are *not* included. They are regarded as purchases of services rendered by government.)
Taxes on international transactions (e.g. travel abroad, or foreign remittances), except those payable by producers and import duties paid by households.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.77 – 4.80

Table 55
Social contributions received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Actual and imputed social contributions (D.611 + D.612) paid to general government, in particular to social security funds. They comprise compulsory and voluntary social contributions of employers, employees as well as of self-employed and non-employed persons.

Table 56
Actual social contributions received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)
Actual social contributions (D.611) are paid by residents or non-residents to social security funds, i.e. to the general government sector (but also to insurance enterprises or autonomous as well as non-autonomous pension funds administering social insurance schemes) in order to secure the entitlement of social benefits. They consist of employers' actual social contributions, employees' actual social contributions, and social contributions by self-employed and non-employed persons.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.92

Table 57
Other current revenue; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Other current revenue of general government is the sum of

Gross operating surplus (B.2g)
+ Property income (D.4), receivable
+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable
(consolidated)

Regarding the *'other current transfers'* of particular importance are transfers connected with current international cooperation, non-life insurance claims and miscellaneous current transfers. The latter include e.g. refunds of households or corporations to general government, fines and penalties etc.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.109 f

Table 58
Total current revenue; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Total current revenue of general government is the sum of

Gross operating surplus (B.2g)
+ Property income (D.4), receivable
+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable
+ Taxes on production and imports (D.2), receivable
+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), receivable
+ Social contributions (D.61), receivable
(consolidated)

Table 59
Final consumption expenditure of general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Final consumption expenditure (P.3) of general government includes *two categories of expenditures*:
The value of goods and services produced by general government itself other than own-account capital formation and sales (collective consumption).
Purchases by general government of goods and services produced by market producers that are supplied to households - without any transformation – as social transfers in kind. This implies that general government just pays for goods and services that the sellers provide to households (individual consumption).

For additional information on individual and collective consumption see notes on Table 17 and on Table 62. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.79, 3.85

Table 60
Compensation of employees; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Compensation of employees paid by general government. Compensation of employees (D.1) is the total remuneration payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. Compensation of employees encompass wages and salaries in cash and kind (D.11) as well as employers' social contributions (D.12), see also note on Table 29.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.02

Table 61
Collective consumption expenditure; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Services for collective consumption (P.42) are provided simultaneously to all members of the community or all members of a particular section of the community. Collective services have the following characteristics:

they can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or to particular sections of the community;
the use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;
the provision of a collective service to one individual does not reduce the amount available to other in the same community; there is no rivalry in acquisition.

Collective goods and services are *provided by general government*. The collective consumption expenditure is the remainder of the government final consumption expenditure. It consists in particular of:

management and regulation of society;
the provision of security and defence;
the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation;
the maintenance of public health;
the protection of the environment;
research and development;
infrastructure and economic development.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.83, 3.85

Table 62
Social transfers in kind; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Social transfers in kind (D.63) consist of individual goods and services provided as transfers in kind to individual households by government units and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), whether purchased on the market or produced as non-market output by government units and NPISHs. Social transfers in kind include:

Social benefits in kind
Social benefits in kind (D.631) are social transfers in kind intended to relieve the household from the financial burden of social risks or needs. They encompass the following cases:

Social security benefits, reimbursements (D.6311)
These benefits consist of reimbursement by social security funds of approved expenditures made by households on specific goods or services.
Other social security benefits in kind (D.6312)
These consist of social transfers in kind, except reimbursements, made by social security funds to households. Most of other social security benefits are likely to consist of medical or dental treatments, hospital accommodation, spectacles etc. The service is provided directly to the beneficiaries, without reimbursement, by market or non-market producers.
Social assistance benefits in kind (D.6313)

These consist of transfers in kind provided to households by government units or NPISHs that are similar in nature to social security benefits in kind but are not provided in the context of social insurance schemes. Social assistance benefits in kind include, if not covered by a social insurance scheme, e.g. social housing, dwelling allowance and reductions on transport prices (provided that there is a social purpose).

Transfers of individual non-market goods or services (D.632)
Transfers of individual non-market goods or services consist of goods or services provided to individual households free or at prices which are not economically significant, by non-market producers of government units or NPISHs. They cover e.g. education and cultural services.
Social transfers in kind are equal to the *individual consumption expenditure of general government*.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.104 – 4.106

Table 63
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62) comprise:

Social security benefits in cash (D.621)
Benefits paid to households by social security funds (excluding reimbursements), e.g. retirement pensions.
Private funded social benefits (D.622)
They are (in cash or in kind), payable to households by insurance enterprises or other institutional units administering private funded social insurance schemes, e.g. retirement pensions paid by an autonomous pension fund.
Unfunded employee social benefits (D.623)
They are payable to employees, their dependants or survivors by employers administering unfunded social insurance schemes. They include:
the continued payment of normal wages during periods of absence from work as a result of ill health, accident, maternity etc.;
the payment of family, education or other allowances in respect of dependants;
the payments of retirement or survivors' pensions to ex-employees or their survivors in the event of redundancy, incapacity, accidental death etc.;
general medical services not related to the employee's work;
convalescent and retirement homes.
Social assistance benefits in cash (D.624)
They are payable to households by government units or NPISHs to meet the same needs as social insurance benefits but which are not made under a social insurance scheme incorporating social contributions and social insurance benefits. Included are e.g. children's allowance, welfare affairs and services, grants referring to students financial assistance scheme, etc.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.103

Table 64
Interest; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Interest (EDP D.41) paid by general government, consolidated. Interest flows exchanged between two counterparts under any kinds of swaps and under forward rate agreements are recorded in this item. In ESA 95, these flows are considered as financial transactions.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.42 f, Commission regulation (EC) No 351/2002

Table 65
Subsidies; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Subsidies (D.3) are defined by ESA 95 as current unrequited payments which general government or the Institutions of the European Union make to resident producers, with the objective of influencing their levels of production, their prices or the remuneration of the factors of production. The table only contains subsidies *paid by general government*. Data covers Subsidies on products as well as Other subsidies on production.
Subsidies on products (D.31) are subsidies payable *per unit of a good or service* produced or imported. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price actually paid by the buyer.

Other subsidies on production (D.39) consist of subsidies except subsidies on products which resident producer units may receive *as a consequence of engaging in production*. They include in particular:
Subsidies on payroll or work force, e.g. payments on the employment of particular types of persons such as physically handicapped persons or persons who have been unemployed for long periods;
Subsidies to reduce pollution;
Grants for interest relief made to resident producer units;

It should be noted that *investment grants* are not treated as subsidies, they are part of the *capital transfers*. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.30, 4.33, 4.36, 4.37

Table 66
Other current expenditure; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Other current expenditure of general government consist of:
property income except interest, payable
- current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable
- other current transfers (D.7), payable
  (consolidated)

Property income except interest only comprise rents (D.45), since the remaining kinds of property income as classified by the ESA 1995 - distributed income of corporations, reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment and property income attributed to insurance policy holders – are not included in general governments' uses.

Among other current transfers (D.7) relevant are in particular *net non-life insurance premiums (D.71), current international cooperation (D.74) and miscellaneous current transfers (D.75)*.
The latter comprise e.g.:

Transfers of EU member states to the Institutions of the European Union according to the GNP based fourth own resource;
Bonus payments on savings granted at intervals by general government to households in order to reward them for their saving during the period;
Ex gratia payments made by government units to other institutional units in compensation for injuries or damage caused by natural disasters other than those classified as capital transfers

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.136 – 4.139

Table 67
Total current expenditure; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Total current expenditure of general government is the sum of:
Property income (D.4), payable (including interest EDP D.41)
+ Subsidies (D.3), payable
+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable
+ Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62), payable
+ Other current transfers (D.7), payable
+ Final consumption expenditure (P.3) of general government

Table 69
Capital transfers received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Capital transfers (D.9) are made in cash or in kind. A *capital transfer in kind* consists of the transfer of ownership of an asset (other than inventories and cash), or the cancellation of a liability by a creditor, *without any counterpart being received in return*.
A *capital transfer in cash* consists of the transfer of cash that the first party has raised by disposing of an asset (other than inventories), or that the second party, the recipient, is expected, or required, to use for the acquisition of an asset (other than inventories) as a condition on which the transfer is made. Capital transfers cover capital taxes, investment grants and other capital transfers.

Capital taxes (D.91)
consist of taxes levied at irregular or very infrequent intervals on the values of the assets or net worth owned by institutional units or on the values of assets transferred between institutional units as a result of legacies, gifts inter vivos or other transfers. They include in particular inheritance taxes, death duties and taxes on gifts inter vivos as well as certain betterment levies (e.g. taxes on the increase in the value of agricultural land due to planning permission to develop the land for commercial or residential purposes).

Investment grants (D.92)
consist of capital transfers in cash or in kind made by government or by the rest of the world (e.g. by the Institutions of the European Union) to other resident or non-resident institutional units to finance all or part of the costs of their acquiring *fixed assets*. Investment grants to general government include all payments (except grants for interest relief) made to sub-sectors of general government, e.g. transfers from central government to local authorities, for the purpose of financing capital formation. However, investment grants within general government are flows internal to the general government sector and do not appear in a consolidated account for the sector as a whole (such as in this table). Investment grants received by general government also include transfers from the rest of the world, with the objective of financing capital formation by non-resident units.

Other capital transfers (D.99)
cover transfers other than investment grants and capital taxes which do not themselves redistribute income but redistribute saving or wealth among the different sectors or sub-sectors of the economy or the rest of the world. They include e.g.:
Legacies, large gifts inter vivos and donations between units belonging to different sectors;
Transfers between sub-sectors of general government designed to cover unexpected expenditure or accumulated deficits. These transfers are flows within the general government sector and do not appear in a consolidated account for the sector as a whole;
The counterpart transaction of cancellation of debts by agreement between institutional units belonging to different sectors or sub-sectors, e.g. the cancellation by the government of a debt owed to it by a foreign country.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.145 – 4.165

Table 70
Total revenue; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Total general government revenue is the sum of:
Sales of market output (P.11) and output for own final use (P.12)
+ Payments for other non-market output (P.131)
+ Other subsidies on production (D.39), received
+ Taxes on production and imports (D.2), received
+ Property income (D.4), received
+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), received
+ Social contributions (D.61), received
+ Other current transfers (D.7), received
+ Capital transfers (D.9), received

For total general government revenue see also Annex of Regulation No 1221/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 June 2002, and Table 2 - "Main aggregates of general government" - of the ESA 95 transmission programme.

Table 71
Gross fixed capital formation; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Gross fixed capital formation (P.51) consists of producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from process of production that themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in process of production *for more than one year*. (For further information see note on Table 19.)
Gross fixed capital formation of general government also includes
structures and equipment used by the military, which are similar to those utilised by civilian producers, such as docks, airfields, roads and hospitals.

- light weapons and armoured vehicles used by non-military units. (The purchase of military weapons and their supporting systems is still a part of intermediate consumption and *not* included in gross fixed capital formation.)

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.102 – 3.111

Table 72
Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers are defined as

Capital transfers (D.9), payable
+ Changes in inventories (P.52) and acquisitions less disposals of valuables (P.53)
+ Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)

Data include *one-off proceeds* (treated as negative expenditure) *relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)*.
For *valuables (P.53)* see the note to Table 21.

well as non-metallic mineral reserves), non-cultivated biological resources and water resources. Examples for *intangible non-financial non-produced assets* are patents, leases, other transferable contracts, purchased goodwill, and transferable contracts with authors.
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.125, 3.126, 6.06 f

Table 73
Total expenditure; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Total general government expenditure is the sum of
Intermediate consumption (P.2)
+ Gross capital formation (P.5)
+ Compensation of employees (D.1), payable
+ Other taxes on production (D.29), payable
+ Subsidies (D.3), payable
+ Property income (D.4), payable (including interest EDP D.41)
+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable
+ Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62), payable
+ Social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers (D.6311 + D.63121 + D.63131), payable
+ Other current transfers (D.7), payable
+ Adjustment for the change in the net equity of households on pension funds reserves (D.8)
+ Capital transfers (D.9), payable
+ Acquisition of non-produced non-financial assets (K.2)

For total general government expenditure see also Annex of Regulation No 1221/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 June 2002, and Table 2 – "Main aggregates of general government" - of the ESA 1995 transmission programme.

Intermediate consumption (P.2) consists of the value of goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital. The goods and services may be either transformed or used up by the production process. Intermediate consumption basically also comprises the costs of using rented fixed assets, e.g. the leasing of cars, and small durable goods which are inexpensive and used for relatively simple operations like hand tools and small devices such as pocket calculators.
Furthermore, intermediate consumption of general government includes in particular military weapons of destruction and the equipment needed to deliver them (in contrast, light weapons or armoured vehicles acquired by police and security forces are treated as gross fixed capital formation);
The adjustment for the change in the net equity of households in pension funds reserves (D.8) represents the adjustment needed to make appear in the saving of households the change in the actuarial reserves on which households have a definite claim.
The adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves is part of the expenditure of the insurance enterprises sector and other sectors, as for instance the general government sector, administering non-autonomous pension funds. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.69, 3.70, 4.141, 4.144

Table 74
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (–); general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Net lending/net borrowing (B.9) is the balancing item in the capital account. It is defined as:
Net saving (B.8n)
+ Capital transfers (D.9), receivable
– Capital transfers (D.9), payable
– Gross capital formation (P.5)
+ Consumption of fixed capital (K.1)
– Acquisition less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)

Net lending/net borrowing of general government can also be defined as:

Total general government revenue (see Table 71) *minus*
Total general government expenditure (see Table 74)
Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 8.47

Table 75
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (–) excluding interest; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Net lending/net borrowing excluding interest is calculated as:

Total general government revenue *minus*
Total general government expenditure excluding interest, payable

Table 76
General government consolidated gross debt; EU-Member States: Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 95) and former definition (linked series); (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

General government gross debt is defined by Article 1 (5) of Council Regulation (EC) No 3605/93 (Article 1 (5)), as amended by Council Regulation (EC) No 475/2000. According to the said regulation :

"Government debt means the total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year of the sector of general government (S.13), with the exception of those liabilities the corresponding financial assets of which are held by the sector of general government (S.13). Government debt is constituted by the liabilities of general government in the following categories: currency and deposits (AF.2); securities other than shares, excluding financial derivatives (AF.33) and loans (AF.4) as defined in ESA 95. The nominal value of a liability outstanding at the end of the year is the face value. The nominal value of an index-linked liability corresponds to its face value adjusted by the index-related change in the value of the principal accrued to the end of the year.
Liabilities denominated in a foreign currency, or exchanged from one foreign currency through contractual agreements to one or more other foreign currencies shall be converted into the other foreign currencies at the rate agreed upon in those contracts and shall be converted into the national currency on the basis of the representative market exchange rate prevailing on the last working day of each year.
Liabilities denominated in the national currency and exchanged through contractual agreements to a foreign currency shall be converted into the foreign currency at the rate agreed upon in those contracts and shall be converted into the national currency on the basis of the representative market exchange rate prevailing on the last working day of each year.

Liabilities denominated in a foreign currency and exchanged through contractual agreements to the national currency shall be converted into the national currency at the rate agreed upon in those contracts."

For currency and deposits (AF.2), financial derivatives (AF.33) and for loans (AF.4) see ESA 1995 paragraphs 7.46 – 7.51.

NOTES ON TABLES 77 – 112 (country tables): "Main economic indicators 1961 – 2009"

Item 4.4
Profitability index (1961 – 1973 = 100)

The profitability index measures the net returns on net capital stock for total economy.
In formal terms, the net returns on net capital stock can be calculated as follows:

[UVND – (UWCD x (NETD/NWTD))] x 100 / (OKND x PIGT)

Where:
UVND: Net domestic product at market prices
UWCD: Compensation of employees, total economy, domestic
NETD: Employment, total economy, domestic
NWTD: Employees, total economy, domestic
OKND: Net capital stock at constant prices
PIGT: Price deflator gross fixed capital formation

Item 5.1
Growth of net capital stock (real)

The net capital stock is the sum of the written-down values of all fixed assets still in use at the end of an accounting period. The net capital stock at constant prices in year t is calculated as follows:
Net capital stock at constant prices in year t-1
+ Gross fixed capital formation at constant prices in year t
– Capital consumption at constant prices in year t

Item 5.2
Net capital/output ratio (real)

Net capital stock per unit of gross domestic product; ratio of net capital stock at constant prices to gross domestic product at constant market prices.

Item 5.3
Growth of capital intensity

Capital intensity is the net capital stock at constant prices per person employed.

Item 5.4
Labour productivity growth

Labour productivity is the gross domestic product at constant market prices per person employed.

Item 6.2
Activity rate

The activity rate is defined as the ratio of civilian labour force (employed and unemployed) to the total population aged 15 to 64 years.

Item 6.3
Employment rate

The employment rate is defined as the ratio of civilian employment (national definition) to total population aged 15 to 64 years. Persons carrying out obligatory military service are not included.

Item 6.4
Employment rate (full-time equivalent)

The full-time equivalent employment rate is calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 15 to 64 age group (see also note on Table 11).

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TABLES

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1960	9153	55433	2835	8354	30517	46716	50200	582	315	334	11487	7047	8858	1585	4430	237844	235344	7867
1965	9464	58619	2877	8578	32139	49859	52112	600	332	324	12295	7271	8999	1649	4564	249679	247106	8204
1970	9656	60651	2951	8822	33884	51918	53822	624	339	328	13032	7467	8680	1725	4606	258505	255828	8490
1975	9801	61829	3178	9077	35669	53889	55441	502	359	309	13660	7579	9093	1794	4711	266890	264285	8721
1980	9859	61566	3402	9675	37584	55109	56434	509	364	330	14148	7549	9766	1901	4780	272977	270237	8862
1981	9859	61682	3444	9761	37887	55419	56510	515	365	333	14247	7569	9851	1907	4800	274149	271395	8891
1982	9856	61638	3481	9822	38090	55751	56544	521	366	336	14312	7574	9912	1910	4827	274940	272172	8917
1983	9854	61423	3506	9879	38270	56049	56564	528	366	339	14368	7562	9958	1922	4856	275445	272656	8940
1984	9855	61175	3530	9929	38427	56321	56577	535	366	342	14423	7561	9996	1932	4882	275852	273042	8961
1985	9857	61024	3541	9967	38568	56600	56593	542	367	345	14488	7565	10024	1942	4902	276323	273495	8961
1986	9859	61066	3542	9997	38685	56886	56596	548	368	348	14567	7570	10033	1966	4918	276949	274087	8958
1987	9870	61077	3543	10017	38781	57192	56602	554	371	350	14664	7575	10030	1990	4932	277547	274653	8971
1988	9904	61449	3531	10037	38866	57519	56629	560	374	353	14760	7585	10020	1995	4946	278528	275620	8981
1989	9940	62063	3510	10090	38942	57859	56672	568	378	357	14846	7620	10005	1996	4964	279807	276887	8877
1990	9968	63253	3506	10161	39001	58171	56719	580	382	360	14947	7678	9983	1998	4986	281693	278755	8718
1991		64074														283329	280369	
1991	10006	79984	3526	10247	39090	58459	56776	595	387	364	15068	7755	9968	2000	5014	299239	296279	8632
1992	10047	80594	3549	10322	39180	58745	56797	611	392	367	15182	7841	9970	1996	5042	300637	297662	8540
1993	10086	81179	3563	10379	39266	58995	56832	626	398	371	15290	7906	9983	1991	5066	301931	298943	8472
1994	10116	81422	3571	10426	39337	59210	56843	639	404	375	15381	7936	10004	1989	5089	302743	299739	8444
1995	10137	81661	3601	10634	39388	59419	56844	651	410	378	15460	7948	10030	1989	5108	303658	300641	8406
1996	10155	81896	3626	10709	39479	59624	56860	661	416	380	15523	7959	10058	1990	5125	304463	301431	8362
1997	10180	82052	3661	10777	39583	59831	56890	671	421	383	15608	7968	10091	1986	5140	305242	302202	8312
1998	10203	82029	3711	10835	39722	60047	56907	679	427	385	15703	7977	10129	1982	5153	305889	302842	8257
1999	10222	82087	3751	10883	39927	60348	56916	687	433	387	15809	7992	10172	1984	5165	306764	303706	8211
2000	10246	82188	3800	10917	40264	60751	56942	694	439	390	15922	8012	10226	1989	5176	307956	304882	8149
2001	10281	82340	3859	10950	40721	61182	56978	702	442	393	16043	8043	10293	1992	5188	309406	306320	7891
2002	10330	82482	3926	10988	41314	61616	57157	710	446	396	16147	8084	10368	1995	5201	311160	308059	7846
2003	10373	82520	3991	11024	42005	62042	57605	723	452	398	16223	8118	10441	1996	5213	313122	310005	7801
2004	10417	82501	4059	11064	42692	62445	58175	740	458	401	16276	8175	10502	1997	5227	315130	311991	7761
2005	10474	82464	4149	11083	43398	62818	58607	758	465	403	16317	8233	10549	2001	5245	316965	313803	7719
2006	10548	82366	4253	11116	44068	63195	58863	770	473	406	16341	8282	10589	2008	5266	318545	315361	7679
2007	10569	82267	4335	11149	44685	63575	59106	785	477	408	16365	8318	10629	2018	5286	319973	316762	7641
2008	10590	82177	4387	11183	45266	63924	59205	801	482	410	16388	8352	10668	2024	5306	321162	317928	7603
2009	10611	82070	4440	11216	45809	64276	59290	817	485	412	16414	8384	10707	2027	5326	322285	319029	7565

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	9629	4562	1230	2127	2779	9984	29632	18412	4068	7485	52372	387990	299763	4140	1392	27506	180760	94100
1965	9807	4741	1306	2272	2971	10151	31439	19036	4371	7734	54350	406061	313931	4281	1500	31149	194347	98880
1970	9886	4938	1376	2366	3140	10337	32658	20262	4538	8043	55632	420169	324441	4412	1629	35321	205089	103693
1975	10087	5060	1446	2463	3302	10536	34009	21255	4739	8193	56226	432925	333764	4512	1756	40026	215981	111491
1980	10333	5124	1494	2519	3413	10707	35567	22211	4980	8310	56330	442828	340001	4600	1891	44439	227726	116770
1981	10330	5122	1505	2527	3433	10700	35892	22357	5016	8320	56357	444598	341194	4618	1917	45540	230008	117623
1982	10344	5118	1516	2538	3457	10683	36224	22480	5055	8325	56291	445888	341906	4647	1942	46688	232218	118452
1983	10353	5114	1526	2553	3485	10656	36565	22565	5092	8329	56316	446939	342415	4670	1968	47864	234333	119271
1984	10360	5111	1536	2569	3514	10649	36897	22645	5127	8337	56409	447966	342899	4691	1992	49070	236394	120050
1985	10366	5113	1546	2586	3545	10609	37195	22737	5162	8350	56554	449047	343512	4712	2017	50307	238506	120801
1986	10372	5120	1558	2607	3579	10534	37449	22841	5194	8370	56684	450215	344261	4731	2041	51433	240683	121446
1987	10377	5127	1570	2634	3616	10486	37661	22954	5223	8398	56804	451368	344982	4748	2065	52561	242843	122031
1988	10385	5130	1580	2661	3655	10443	37817	23062	5251	8436	56916	452845	346102	4762	2089	53715	245061	122548
1989	10390	5132	1586	2675	3684	10398	37954	23166	5276	8493	57076	454515	347588	4773	1987	54894	247387	123028
1990	10363	5140	1587	2671	3698	10374	38103	23206	5299	8559	57237	456649	349691	4781	1882	56154	250181	123439
1991												458526	351579					
1991	10309	5154	1579	2662	3704	10373	38239	23185	5303	8617	57439	474436	367489	4627	1900	57262	253530	123928
1992	10318	5171	1551	2632	3700	10369	38356	22789	5305	8668	57585	475621	369086	4556	1985	58374	256922	124367
1993	10331	5189	1511	2586	3683	10358	38454	22755	5325	8719	57714	477028	370565	4645	1999	59491	260282	124770
1994	10336	5206	1477	2548	3657	10343	38535	22731	5347	8781	57862	478010	371588	4659	1947	60612	263455	125116
1995	10331	5230	1448	2485	3629	10329	38588	22681	5363	8827	58025	479000	372723	4669	1964	61737	266588	125436
1996	10315	5262	1425	2457	3602	10311	38618	22608	5374	8841	58164	479802	373698	4494	1982	62873	269714	125712
1997	10304	5285	1406	2433	3575	10290	38650	22546	5383	8846	58314	480587	374647	4572	1997	64015	272958	126011
1998	10295	5303	1393	2410	3549	10267	38666	22503	5391	8851	58475	481248	375471	4501	2008	65157	276154	126349
1999	10283	5321	1379	2391	3524	10238	38654	22458	5396	8858	58684	482159	376569	4554	2017	66293	279328	126587
2000	10273	5338	1372	2373	3500	10211	38256	22435	5401	8872	58886	483021	377978	4381	2026	67420	282459	126832
2001	10224	5357	1367	2355	3481	10188	38251	22408	5380	8896	59113	484317	379686	4437	2035	68529	285490	127149
2002	10201	5376	1361	2339	3469	10159	38232	21795	5379	8925	59322	485563	381682	4443	2031	69626	288451	127445
2003	10202	5390	1356	2325	3454	10130	38195	21734	5379	8958	59554	487601	383907	4442	2027	70712	291311	127718
2004	10207	5403	1356	2313	3436	10107	38180	21673	5382	8994	59834	489776	386222	4443	2033	71789	294096	127761
2005	10234	5419	1348	2300	3414	10087	38161	21624	5387	9030	60218	491906	388470	4443	2037	72065	296972	127773
2006	10267	5437	1345	2288	3394	10071	38129	21591	5391	9081	60533	493751	390412	4443	2040	72974	299833	127645
2007	10287	5449	1343	2277	3377	10048	38108	21526	5396	9154	60821	495400	392186	4443	2044	73894	302619	127518
2008	10318	5468	1341	2265	3374	10025	38085	21451	5402	9222	61085	496801	393702	4443	2047	74827	305408	127390
2009	10395	5484	1340	2254	3370	10002	38063	21365	5407	9264	61351	498145	395128	4443	2051	75770	308228	127263

1) 1960-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.5	:	0.6	:	2.0	-0.4	0.2	:	0.4	:	0.3	:
1971-1980	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	-0.6	0.5	0.7	:	1.2	:	0.5	0.7	0.1	:	0.3	:	0.3	:
1981	-1.9	0.1	-0.9	5.2	-2.4	-0.4	-0.1	:	0.3	:	-3.1	-0.4	1.1	:	1.3	:	-0.4	:
1982	-1.3	-0.8	0.0	-1.1	-0.9	0.1	0.2	:	-0.3	:	-5.2	-1.4	-1.9	:	1.1	:	-0.7	:
1983	-1.3	-0.9	-1.9	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	:	-0.3	:	-3.3	-0.7	-1.1	:	0.4	:	-0.6	:
1984	0.0	0.9	-1.9	-0.2	-2.2	-0.2	0.0	:	0.6	:	1.7	-0.1	-1.5	:	0.6	:	-0.1	:
1985	0.5	1.4	-2.6	2.5	-1.0	-0.8	0.9	:	0.9	:	4.4	0.3	0.0	:	0.2	:	0.6	:
1986	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.3	2.3	0.4	0.7	:	2.4	:	5.5	0.3	-2.7	:	-0.3	:	1.2	:
1987	0.7	1.4	0.9	-0.1	4.8	0.8	0.2	:	2.7	:	4.5	-0.1	2.3	:	0.6	:	1.5	:
1988	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.7	3.5	0.9	1.1	:	3.0	:	1.8	0.9	2.2	:	1.0	:	1.5	:
1989	1.5	1.9	-0.2	0.4	3.6	1.7	0.7	:	3.4	:	2.7	1.2	1.9	:	0.9	:	1.7	:
1990	1.1	3.2	4.3	1.3	3.8	0.8	1.6	:	4.2	:	3.1	1.9	1.7	:	-0.5	:	2.2	:
1981-1990	0.2	1.0	-0.2	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.6	:	1.7	:	1.1	0.2	0.2	:	0.5	:	0.7	:
1991	0.3	2.8	-0.3	-2.3	1.2	0.1	1.9	:	4.0	1.9	1.9	1.3	2.8	:	-5.6	:	1.3	-13.0
1992	-0.1	-1.5	0.3	1.4	-1.4	-0.6	-0.7	:	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	-1.6	:	-7.1	:	-0.9	-8.1
1993	-0.6	-1.3	1.5	1.0	-2.8	-1.3	-2.7	:	1.8	0.9	0.4	-0.5	-2.0	:	-6.0	:	-1.6	-1.6
1994	-0.4	-0.1	3.1	1.9	-0.5	0.1	-1.6	:	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	-1.0	:	-1.4	:	-0.3	0.6
1995	1.5	0.2	4.1	0.9	1.9	0.9	-0.2	:	2.6	3.2	2.3	-0.3	-0.7	:	1.8	:	0.6	1.3
1996	0.3	-0.3	3.6	-0.4	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.5	2.2	-0.4	1.6	-2.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.1
1997	0.5	-0.1	5.6	-0.6	3.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	3.1	-0.1	3.1	0.6	1.6	-1.9	3.3	0.9	0.9	-3.9
1998	1.6	1.2	8.6	4.1	4.5	1.5	1.0	1.6	4.5	0.5	2.6	0.9	2.7	-0.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	-0.2
1999	1.3	1.4	6.2	0.0	4.6	2.0	1.1	1.8	5.0	-0.4	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.9	-2.1
2000	2.0	1.9	4.6	-0.2	5.1	2.7	1.9	1.7	5.6	2.3	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	4.9
1991-2000	0.6	0.4	3.7	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.1	:	3.4	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.7	:	-0.8	:	0.7	-2.3
2001	1.4	0.4	3.0	-0.3	3.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	5.5	1.8	2.1	0.6	1.8	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	-0.8
2002	-0.1	-0.6	1.8	0.1	2.4	0.6	1.7	2.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	-0.4	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2
2003	0.0	-0.9	2.0	1.3	3.1	0.1	1.5	3.8	1.8	1.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	3.0
2004	0.7	0.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	0.1	0.4	3.8	2.2	-0.8	-0.9	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.6
2005	1.2	-0.1	4.7	1.3	4.1	0.4	0.3	3.6	2.9	1.8	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	2.7
2006	1.2	0.6	4.3	1.5	3.7	0.8	1.7	2.7	3.7	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.4
2007	1.4	1.7	3.3	1.5	3.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	4.0	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.2
2008	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.4	3.0	0.9	0.7	1.5	3.6	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
2009	0.9	0.4	1.5	1.4	3.0	0.7	0.7	1.5	3.2	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
2001-2009	0.9	0.3	2.8	1.2	3.2	0.7	1.1	2.5	3.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.6

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT
3) Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.3	:	0.3	:	:	:	1.8	1.4
1971-1980	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.2	:	0.3	:	:	1.8	2.1	0.8
1981	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-3.2	:	-0.9	:	:	0.9	0.7	0.8
1982	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-1.8	:	-0.8	:	:	1.0	-1.3	0.8
1983	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-0.5	:	-0.5	:	:	1.0	0.7	1.5
1984	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	2.0	:	0.3	:	:	1.5	4.0	0.3
1985	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.1	:	0.7	:	:	1.7	2.4	0.5
1986	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.1	:	1.0	:	:	1.8	1.6	0.5
1987	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	2.6	:	1.6	:	:	2.3	2.5	0.4
1988	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.3	:	2.0	:	:	1.5	2.8	1.2
1989	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.4	:	1.8	:	:	2.0	2.1	1.5
1990	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.3	:	1.7	:	:	1.8	1.2	1.7
1981-1990	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.7	:	0.7	:	:	1.5	1.7	0.9
1991	:	-0.6	:	-0.8	2.4	:	:	-0.5	:	-1.5	-3.0	:	0.4	:	:	0.6	-0.7	2.0
1992	:	-1.1	:	-7.3	-2.2	:	:	-3.0	:	-4.5	-1.9	:	-1.2	:	:	0.5	0.0	1.1
1993	:	-1.5	:	-6.9	-4.2	-6.3	-1.9	-3.8	:	-5.2	-0.8	:	-1.6	:	:	-0.2	1.9	0.4
1994	:	1.6	-3.3	-10.1	-5.8	-2.0	-1.6	-0.5	:	-0.9	0.8	:	-0.1	:	:	2.4	2.7	0.1
1995	:	1.0	-6.2	-10.4	-1.9	-3.5	0.9	-5.2	0.2	1.5	1.2	:	0.8	:	:	3.7	2.0	0.1
1996	0.9	1.0	-2.3	-1.9	0.9	-0.5	1.2	-1.2	2.3	-0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	:	:	2.1	1.8	0.4
1997	0.2	1.2	0.0	4.4	0.6	0.2	1.4	-3.8	-1.2	-1.3	1.8	0.6	1.0	3.2	:	-2.5	2.3	0.7
1998	-1.5	1.5	-1.9	-0.3	-0.8	1.8	1.2	-2.3	-0.4	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.8	-3.0	3.4	2.8	2.1	-1.2
1999	-3.4	1.0	-4.4	-1.8	-2.2	3.4	-3.9	-4.5	-2.7	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.8	-3.3	-0.6	2.1	1.9	-1.4
2000	-0.2	0.4	-1.5	-2.9	-4.0	1.3	-1.6	2.5	-1.8	2.4	1.2	1.8	2.2	4.0	0.3	-2.1	2.0	-0.6
1991-2000	:	0.4	:	-3.9	-1.7	:	:	-2.3	:	-0.7	0.2	:	0.6	:	:	0.9	1.6	0.2
2001	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.2	-3.8	0.3	-2.2	-0.8	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	-5.4	-1.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.8
2002	0.6	-0.1	1.3	1.6	3.6	0.0	-3.0	-2.7	-0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	4.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.3	-1.6
2003	-1.3	-1.3	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.3	-1.2	-0.3	1.8	-0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	-1.9	-1.0	0.9	-0.3
2004	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	-0.7	1.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.7	-2.2	3.0	1.1	0.2
2005	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.7	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	0.4
2006	1.9	2.0	5.4	4.6	1.7	0.7	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.8	4.7	1.2	1.9	0.4
2007	1.6	2.0	1.1	2.0	2.2	-0.3	4.4	1.2	1.9	2.0	0.5	1.6	1.4	2.6	3.7	1.5	1.1	0.3
2008	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	4.1	1.5	0.0	0.1
2009	1.6	-0.3	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	3.5	1.6	0.7	0.2
2001-2009	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	-0.1

1) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1960-1970	1.9	0.6	5.4	5.0	2.4	1.8	4.9	:	0.0	:	0.9	2.1	2.4	:	2.2	:	2.3	:
1971-1980	4.6	2.2	7.7	2.2	5.4	4.1	6.1	:	0.6	:	4.3	1.4	5.1	:	4.0	:	4.2	:
1981	9.4	3.9	10.8	4.0	14.2	7.1	7.4	:	2.4	:	8.6	1.5	7.3	:	4.9	:	7.1	:
1982	11.0	5.6	12.5	5.8	16.0	7.7	8.0	:	2.4	:	11.5	2.4	7.2	:	5.4	:	8.3	:
1983	10.7	6.9	13.9	7.1	14.3	7.7	7.4	:	3.4	:	9.2	3.0	8.2	:	5.5	:	8.3	:
1984	10.8	7.1	15.5	7.2	16.7	9.2	7.9	:	3.0	:	8.9	2.9	8.9	:	5.2	:	9.1	:
1985	10.1	7.2	16.8	7.0	17.8	9.6	8.2	:	2.9	:	7.9	3.1	9.1	:	4.9	:	9.3	:
1986	10.0	6.6	16.8	6.6	17.4	9.8	8.9	:	2.6	:	7.8	3.3	8.8	:	5.2	:	9.3	:
1987	9.8	6.4	16.6	6.7	16.8	9.9	9.6	:	2.5	:	7.7	3.5	7.2	:	4.8	:	9.2	:
1988	8.8	6.3	16.2	6.8	15.8	9.4	9.7	:	2.0	:	7.2	3.3	5.8	:	4.2	:	8.9	:
1989	7.4	5.6	14.7	6.7	13.9	8.9	9.7	:	1.8	:	6.6	2.9	5.2	:	3.1	:	8.2	:
1990	6.6	4.8	13.4	6.4	13.0	8.5	8.9	:	1.7	4.8	5.8	3.1	4.8	:	3.2	:	7.6	:
1981-1990	9.5	6.0	14.7	6.4	15.6	8.8	8.6	:	2.5	:	8.1	2.9	7.3	:	4.6	:	8.5	:
1991		4.2															7.5	
1991	6.4	5.3	14.7	7.1	13.0	9.0	8.5	:	1.6	4.4	5.5	3.4	4.2	:	6.6	:	7.6	7.3
1992	7.1	6.3	15.4	7.9	14.7	9.9	8.8	:	2.1	4.9	5.3	3.4	4.3	:	11.7	:	8.1	13.9
1993	8.6	7.6	15.6	8.6	18.3	11.1	9.8	:	2.6	5.4	6.2	4.0	5.6	:	16.3	:	10.0	16.5
1994	9.8	8.2	14.3	8.9	19.5	11.7	10.6	:	3.2	5.4	6.8	3.8	6.9	:	16.6	:	10.7	15.1
1995	9.7	8.0	12.3	9.2	18.4	11.1	11.2	2.6	2.9	4.9	6.6	3.9	7.3	6.9	15.4	10.4	10.4	12.7
1996	9.5	8.7	11.7	9.6	17.8	11.6	11.2	3.1	2.9	5.2	6.0	4.3	7.3	6.9	14.6	10.6	10.6	12.5
1997	9.2	9.3	9.9	9.8	16.7	11.5	11.3	3.5	2.7	6.2	4.9	4.4	6.8	6.9	12.7	10.5	10.6	15.7
1998	9.3	9.1	7.5	10.8	15.0	11.1	11.3	3.5	2.7	6.6	3.8	4.5	5.1	7.4	11.4	10.0	10.1	14.2
1999	8.5	8.2	5.7	12.0	12.5	10.5	10.9	3.9	2.4	7.1	3.2	3.9	4.5	7.3	10.2	9.2	9.2	16.0
2000	6.9	7.5	4.2	11.2	11.1	9.1	10.1	4.9	2.3	6.7	2.8	3.6	4.0	6.7	9.8	8.3	8.3	16.4
1991-2000	8.5	7.8	11.1	9.5	15.7	10.7	10.4	:	2.5	5.7	5.1	3.9	5.6	:	12.5	:	9.6	14.0
2001	6.6	7.6	4.0	10.7	10.3	8.4	9.1	3.8	2.0	7.6	2.2	3.6	4.0	6.2	9.1	7.8	7.8	19.5
2002	7.5	8.4	4.5	10.3	11.1	8.7	8.6	3.6	2.7	7.5	2.8	4.2	5.0	6.3	9.1	8.2	8.3	18.1
2003	8.2	9.3	4.7	9.7	11.1	9.5	8.4	4.1	3.7	7.6	3.7	4.3	6.3	6.7	9.0	8.7	8.8	13.7
2004	8.4	9.7	4.5	10.5	10.6	9.6	8.0	4.6	5.1	7.4	4.6	4.8	6.7	6.3	8.8	8.9	8.9	12.0
2005	8.4	10.7	4.3	9.8	9.2	9.7	7.7	5.2	4.5	7.3	4.7	5.2	7.6	6.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	10.1
2006	8.2	9.8	4.4	8.9	8.5	9.5	6.8	4.6	4.7	7.3	3.9	4.7	7.7	6.0	7.7	8.3	8.3	9.0
2007	7.5	8.1	4.5	8.4	8.1	8.6	5.9	4.3	4.7	6.8	3.1	4.3	8.0	4.9	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.5
2008	7.2	7.7	5.3	7.9	8.5	8.2	5.7	4.1	4.5	6.6	2.7	4.2	8.0	4.7	6.4	7.1	7.1	6.8
2009	6.9	7.6	5.5	7.5	9.1	8.1	5.5	3.9	4.2	6.5	2.4	4.2	7.7	4.6	6.3	7.1	7.1	6.0
2001-2009	7.7	8.8	4.6	9.3	9.6	8.9	7.3	4.2	4.0	7.2	3.3	4.4	6.8	5.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	11.4

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE 1)	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	1.7	:	2.2	:	:	:	4.8	1.3
1971-1980	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.8	:	4.0	:	:	:	6.4	1.8
1981	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	8.8	:	7.3	:	:	6.7	7.6	2.2
1982	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	10.1	:	8.5	:	:	6.6	9.7	2.4
1983	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	10.8	:	8.6	:	:	7.2	9.6	2.6
1984	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	10.9	:	9.2	:	:	7.1	7.5	2.7
1985	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	11.2	:	9.4	:	:	6.7	7.2	2.6
1986	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	11.2	:	9.3	:	:	7.4	7.0	2.8
1987	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	10.3	:	9.2	:	:	7.8	6.2	2.8
1988	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	8.5	:	8.6	:	:	7.9	5.5	2.3
1989	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	7.1	:	7.8	:	:	8.1	5.3	2.3
1990	:	7.2	:	0.5	0.0	:	:	:	:	1.7	6.9	:	7.3	:	:	7.6	5.5	2.1
1981-1990	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	9.6	:	8.5	:	:	7.3	7.1	2.5
1991													7.6					
1991	:	7.9	:	0.6	0.3	:	:	:	:	3.1	8.6	:	7.7	:	:	8.0	6.7	2.1
1992	:	8.6	:	3.9	1.4	9.8	13.3	5.1	:	5.6	9.8	:	8.4	:	:	8.3	7.4	2.2
1993	:	9.6	6.6	8.7	4.8	11.8	14.0	7.2	:	9.1	10.2	:	10.0	:	:	8.4	6.8	2.5
1994	:	7.7	7.6	16.7	4.2	10.5	14.4	7.6	13.7	9.4	9.3	:	10.4	:	:	8.4	6.1	2.9
1995	5.8	6.7	9.7	18.9	6.9	10.0	13.2	6.1	13.2	8.8	8.5	:	10.0	:	:	7.5	5.6	3.1
1996	5.7	6.3	10.0	20.6	7.7	9.6	12.1	3.1	11.4	9.6	7.9	:	10.1	9.9	31.9	6.5	5.4	3.4
1997	6.7	5.2	9.6	15.2	6.5	9.0	10.9	5.3	12.0	9.9	6.8	:	9.8	9.9	36.0	6.9	4.9	3.4
1998	6.4	4.9	9.2	14.3	13.2	8.4	10.2	5.4	12.6	8.2	6.1	:	9.3	11.4	34.5	6.9	4.5	4.1
1999	8.6	5.2	11.3	14.0	13.7	6.9	13.4	6.6	16.4	6.7	5.9	:	8.5	13.6	32.4	7.7	4.2	4.7
2000	8.7	4.3	12.8	13.7	16.4	6.4	16.1	7.2	18.8	5.6	5.3	8.7	7.7	16.1	32.2	6.5	4.0	4.7
1991-2000	:	6.6	:	12.7	7.5	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.8	:	9.2	:	:	7.5	5.6	3.3
2001	8.0	4.5	12.4	12.9	16.5	5.7	18.2	6.6	19.3	4.9	5.0	8.5	7.2	15.9	30.5	8.4	4.8	5.0
2002	7.3	4.6	10.3	12.2	13.5	5.8	19.9	8.4	18.7	4.9	5.1	8.9	7.6	14.7	31.9	10.4	5.8	5.4
2003	7.8	5.4	10.0	10.5	12.4	5.9	19.6	7.0	17.6	5.6	4.9	9.0	8.0	14.1	36.7	10.5	6.0	5.3
2004	8.3	5.5	9.7	10.4	11.4	6.1	19.0	8.1	18.2	6.3	4.7	9.1	8.1	13.6	37.2	10.3	5.5	4.7
2005	7.9	4.8	7.9	8.9	8.3	7.2	17.7	7.2	16.3	7.4	4.8	8.9	8.2	12.6	36.7	10.2	5.1	4.4
2006	7.1	3.9	5.9	6.8	5.6	7.5	13.8	7.3	13.4	7.1	5.3	8.2	7.7	11.1	36.0	9.9	4.6	4.1
2007	5.9	3.0	4.9	5.8	4.2	7.3	9.4	7.1	11.2	6.1	5.3	7.1	6.9	11.0	34.4	9.7	4.6	3.9
2008	5.4	2.7	4.8	5.5	4.2	7.0	7.3	7.0	9.7	5.8	5.4	6.8	6.8	10.8	33.2	9.5	5.3	4.0
2009	5.0	2.7	4.9	5.6	4.4	6.9	6.4	6.9	9.0	5.7	5.3	6.6	6.7	10.2	32.7	8.9	5.4	4.0
2001-2009	7.0	4.1	7.9	8.7	8.9	6.6	14.6	7.3	14.8	6.0	5.1	8.1	7.5	12.7	34.4	9.8	5.2	4.5

1) Break in series in 2005
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
	Mrd EURO-BEF	Mrd EURO-DEM	Mrd EURO-IEP	Mrd EURO-GRD	Mrd EURO-ESP	Mrd EURO-FRF	Mrd EURO-ITL	Mrd EURO-CYP	Mrd EURO-LUF	Mrd EURO-MTL	Mrd EURO-NLG	Mrd EURO-ATS	Mrd EURO-PTE	Mrd EURO-SIT	Mrd EURO-FIM	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR	Mrd BGN
1960	14.8	162	0.9	0.4	4	47	13	0.16	0.85	0.124	21.4	12.5	0.4	:	2.8	:	224	:
1965	22.0	245	1.3	0.6	9	77	22	0.24	1.14	0.136	34.7	18.9	0.7	:	4.6	:	364	:
1970	33.4	361	2.3	1.1	17	126	35	0.40	1.79	0.245	58.4	28.8	1.1	:	8.0	:	592	:
1975	59.4	551	5.3	2.5	39	232	74	0.46	2.82	0.429	105.8	50.3	2.4	:	18.0	:	1138	:
1980	90.8	789	13.2	6.7	97	445	203	1.36	4.33	1.013	161.3	76.3	7.9	:	33.3	:	1999	:
1981	95.2	826	16.0	8.0	109	501	244	1.56	4.61	1.128	169.2	81.3	9.4	:	37.7	:	2168	:
1982	103.0	860	18.8	10.1	126	574	288	1.83	5.17	1.194	176.0	87.3	11.6	:	42.4	:	2384	:
1983	109.1	898	20.8	12.0	143	637	335	2.03	5.69	1.183	182.9	93.1	14.4	:	47.2	:	2560	:
1984	117.9	942	23.1	14.9	161	693	383	2.39	6.30	1.192	191.2	97.7	17.6	:	52.8	:	2776	:
1985	125.3	984	25.1	18.2	179	744	430	2.65	6.68	1.230	199.8	103.1	22.0	:	57.5	:	2966	:
1986	131.2	1037	26.6	21.8	205	802	475	2.85	7.34	1.323	206.3	108.5	27.6	:	61.9	:	3216	:
1987	136.5	1065	28.5	24.6	230	845	520	3.18	7.64	1.419	208.6	112.7	32.4	:	66.8	:	3387	:
1988	146.0	1123	30.7	29.9	256	911	577	3.56	8.51	1.568	217.6	118.4	38.7	:	75.7	:	3634	:
1989	158.3	1201	34.2	35.5	287	981	634	4.03	9.72	1.732	230.3	126.5	45.5	:	84.8	:	3983	:
1990	167.9	1307	36.7	42.9	319	1033	701	4.56	10.50	1.899	243.7	136.3	53.5	0.83	89.7	:	4339	0.05
1991		1416														4648	4632	
1991	175.9	1535	38.1	52.9	350	1070	766	4.77	11.61	2.085	257.4	146.6	61.5	1.48	85.7	4762	4745	0.14
1992	184.7	1647	40.5	61.2	377	1108	806	5.54	12.26	2.261	268.3	155.5	69.3	4.31	83.0	5016	4998	0.20
1993	190.2	1694	43.7	68.9	390	1115	830	5.86	13.54	2.429	276.0	160.3	72.9	6.07	83.9	5068	5048	0.30
1994	200.5	1781	47.0	78.1	415	1155	878	6.54	14.56	2.658	290.0	168.9	78.9	7.84	88.1	5294	5273	0.53
1995	207.8	1848	53.1	87.6	447	1195	947	7.15	15.11	2.960	305.3	175.5	85.1	10.03	95.9	5547	5522	0.88
1996	211.4	1876	58.8	96.3	474	1227	1004	7.45	15.80	3.083	319.8	181.9	90.5	11.56	99.3	5779	5753	1.76
1997	221.2	1916	68.1	106.5	504	1267	1049	7.81	16.42	3.267	342.2	185.1	97.9	13.14	107.6	5910	5881	17.43
1998	229.6	1965	78.7	115.9	539	1324	1091	8.45	17.41	3.447	362.5	192.4	106.4	14.58	117.1	6139	6108	22.42
1999	238.2	2012	90.7	123.5	580	1368	1127	9.06	19.89	3.631	386.2	200.0	114.2	16.35	122.7	6421	6388	23.79
2000	251.7	2063	104.6	136.3	630	1441	1191	9.88	22.00	3.973	418.0	210.4	122.3	18.21	132.3	6760	6724	26.75
2001	258.9	2113	116.9	147.5	681	1497	1249	10.63	22.57	4.037	447.7	215.9	129.3	20.40	139.9	7056	7018	29.71
2002	267.7	2143	130.2	157.6	729	1549	1295	10.96	23.99	4.276	465.2	220.8	135.4	22.76	144.0	7301	7261	32.40
2003	274.7	2164	139.4	171.3	783	1595	1335	11.73	25.73	4.388	476.9	226.2	138.6	24.72	145.9	7517	7476	34.63
2004	289.7	2211	148.5	185.2	841	1660	1391	12.63	27.44	4.468	491.2	236.1	144.1	26.68	152.3	7822	7778	38.82
2005	302.0	2245	161.5	198.6	908	1718	1423	13.43	30.03	4.740	509.0	245.3	148.9	28.24	157.2	8093	8046	42.80
2006	316.6	2322	174.7	213.7	981	1792	1475	14.29	33.85	5.025	534.3	257.9	155.1	30.45	167.1	8474	8424	49.09
2007	332.1	2424	187.1	229.3	1050	1860	1543	15.21	36.89	5.310	556.4	272.4	162.5	33.19	177.7	8886	8832	56.12
2008	346.4	2509	197.9	245.6	1114	1938	1603	16.28	40.03	5.604	583.0	285.6	169.6	36.16	188.0	9278	9220	63.89
2009	361.3	2597	210.0	262.9	1172	2013	1661	17.36	43.22	5.904	613.1	296.8	177.2	38.70	196.7	9666	9604	71.46

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) 1960-1998 ECU; Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd EEK	Mrd LVL	Mrd LTL	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SKK	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR	Mrd HRK	Mrd MKD	Mrd TRY	Mrd USD	Mrd JPY
1960	:	43	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	75	26	:	313	:	:	0.0	517	16063
1965	:	73	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	118	36	:	489	:	:	0.0	708	32975
1970	:	124	:	:	:	341	:	:	:	180	52	:	763	:	:	0.0	1025	73587
1975	:	228	:	:	:	496	:	:	:	314	106	:	1420	:	:	0.0	1623	148817
1980	:	393	:	:	:	741	0	0.1	:	549	231	:	2528	:	:	0.0	2766	240969
1981	:	430	:	:	:	801	0	0.1	:	599	254	:	2788	:	:	0.0	3102	259034
1982	:	491	:	:	:	871	1	0.1	:	656	278	:	3047	:	:	0.0	3226	271888
1983	:	541	:	:	:	921	1	0.1	:	736	304	:	3251	:	:	0.0	3505	282803
1984	:	598	:	:	:	1005	1	0.1	:	826	325	:	3527	:	:	0.0	3898	300941
1985	:	649	:	:	:	1062	1	0.1	:	900	356	:	3790	:	:	0.0	4183	323541
1986	:	699	:	:	:	1118	1	0.1	:	985	383	:	4015	:	:	0.1	4423	338674
1987	:	734	:	:	:	1260	2	0.1	:	1068	422	:	4224	:	:	0.1	4697	352530
1988	:	762	:	:	:	1479	3	0.1	:	1165	471	:	4599	:	:	0.1	5058	379250
1989	:	805	:	:	:	1769	12	0.1	:	1293	517	:	5033	:	:	0.2	5435	408535
1990	665	841	:	0.07	0.1	2146	61	0.1	282	1421	561	:	5421	0.3	0.5	0.4	5751	440125
1991													5788					
1991	800	874	:	0.16	0.4	2566	89	0.2	325	1532	590	:	5902	0.4	0.9	0.6	5940	468234
1992	895	907	:	1.13	3.5	3022	126	0.6	338	1529	615	:	6151	2.6	11.8	1.1	6280	480492
1993	1083	912	23.4	1.65	11.8	3644	171	2.0	418	1557	646	6381	6167	41.8	59.2	2.0	6598	484234
1994	1256	977	32.2	2.29	17.2	4483	246	5.0	504	1662	684	6706	6465	87.4	146.4	3.9	7011	486552
1995	1467	1020	44.2	2.62	26.0	5766	337	7.2	586	1788	723	6998	6725	98.4	169.5	7.8	7336	493588
1996	1683	1069	57.4	3.12	32.7	7080	422	10.9	655	1829	769	7360	7058	108.0	176.4	14.8	7756	504262
1997	1811	1126	70.5	3.61	40.0	8772	515	25.3	725	1905	816	7767	7430	123.8	186.0	28.8	8244	515249
1998	1996	1164	80.2	3.96	44.7	10360	601	37.4	790	1987	866	8138	7766	137.6	195.0	52.2	8687	504843
1999	2081	1213	84.0	4.28	43.7	11702	666	54.6	852	2096	912	8554	8174	141.6	209.0	77.4	9209	497629
2000	2189	1294	95.5	4.75	45.7	13529	744	80.4	941	2217	959	9172	8734	152.5	236.4	124.6	9757	502990
2001	2352	1336	108.2	5.22	48.6	15270	780	116.8	1021	2288	1003	9550	9058	165.6	233.8	178.4	10068	497720
2002	2464	1373	121.4	5.76	52.0	17181	809	151.5	1111	2372	1056	9908	9384	181.2	244.0	277.6	10409	491312
2003	2577	1401	136.0	6.39	56.8	18941	843	197.6	1213	2459	1118	10073	9550	198.4	251.5	359.8	10899	490294
2004	2815	1459	149.9	7.43	62.6	20717	925	246.5	1355	2565	1184	10572	10000	215.0	265.3	430.5	11622	498328
2005	2988	1552	175.4	9.06	71.4	22055	983	288.0	1471	2671	1234	11012	10347	231.3	286.6	487.2	12366	501342
2006	3232	1642	207.1	11.26	81.9	23757	1058	342.4	1636	2832	1302	11604	10860	250.6	304.7	576.3	13122	507693
2007	3490	1713	242.5	14.39	95.8	25684	1159	390.8	1824	2998	1384	12270	11420	272.7	326.8	635.4	13714	515253
2008	3769	1784	279.2	17.04	110.3	27389	1263	437.6	2003	3169	1445	12825	11885	296.9	354.4	690.0	14151	523992
2009	4055	1860	315.3	19.28	124.2	29243	1373	487.2	2190	3321	1515	13420	12395	323.6	384.0	757.8	14725	536061

1) 1960-1998 ECU; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-1998 ECU; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 3)	EA-12 4)	BG
1960	11.3	71	1.9	3.9	12	60	38	0.25	0.65	0.141	11.8	6.3	2.9	:	5.0	:	224	:
1965	16.6	112	2.8	6.8	23	96	64	0.37	0.86	0.153	19.7	9.3	4.4	:	8.1	:	364	:
1970	26.4	189	4.2	12.1	39	145	107	0.55	1.41	0.247	34.8	14.9	7.6	:	11.0	:	592	:
1975	52.5	353	7.5	21.5	92	286	177	0.59	2.50	0.389	74.4	32.1	15.0	:	23.6	:	1138	:
1980	90.2	611	15.3	38.4	163	498	331	1.72	4.30	0.963	128.8	58.4	22.6	:	38.3	:	1999	:
1981	93.0	642	18.2	44.3	177	544	373	2.01	4.50	1.156	134.4	63.2	27.5	:	46.7	:	2168	:
1982	92.9	708	21.5	52.5	194	586	421	2.33	4.66	1.287	148.4	72.0	29.7	:	53.5	:	2384	:
1983	96.8	774	22.9	52.4	187	617	480	2.73	5.05	1.418	158.9	80.2	29.2	:	56.7	:	2560	:
1984	104.6	823	25.1	57.6	212	662	537	3.35	5.60	1.566	167.0	85.4	30.5	:	66.5	:	2776	:
1985	112.6	865	27.6	58.8	231	718	575	2.86	6.00	1.273	175.4	90.7	33.9	:	72.8	:	2966	:
1986	120.8	953	28.6	54.0	249	774	629	3.03	6.76	1.353	189.4	99.8	37.7	:	73.9	:	3216	:
1987	127.9	1006	28.9	53.5	269	800	673	2.97	7.16	1.356	197.0	106.4	39.9	:	78.4	:	3387	:
1988	135.6	1059	31.1	60.7	309	849	727	3.80	7.91	1.739	205.4	111.7	45.6	:	91.1	:	3634	:
1989	147.2	1134	34.7	67.6	366	916	813	3.98	9.04	1.783	217.3	119.5	52.6	:	106.7	:	3983	:
1990	159.7	1245	37.7	72.5	410	980	892	4.59	9.98	2.020	232.2	129.9	59.3	:	109.9	:	4339	10.04
1991		1350														4648	4632	
1991	168.1	1464	39.1	80.1	453	1007	967	4.87	11.09	2.239	245.4	139.8	69.0	9.58	101.9	4762	4745	4.01
1992	179.1	1594	41.9	84.4	473	1061	978	5.55	11.89	2.350	259.9	150.5	79.5	9.81	85.0	5016	4998	3.93
1993	189.6	1711	43.1	87.4	435	1102	873	5.89	13.50	2.333	279.6	161.9	77.6	10.98	74.5	5068	5048	9.25
1994	203.9	1810	46.7	92.4	434	1151	887	6.55	14.81	2.544	296.2	171.7	80.4	12.29	84.6	5294	5273	8.16
1995	217.4	1929	51.3	98.5	456	1201	861	7.07	15.81	2.754	320.5	183.2	87.0	15.53	99.9	5547	5522	10.02
1996	217.0	1922	58.4	107.3	490	1240	992	7.37	16.22	2.892	329.3	186.3	92.7	16.13	101.3	5779	5753	7.82
1997	220.1	1907	71.7	117.3	505	1257	1053	7.85	16.34	3.205	341.1	184.3	98.8	17.40	108.8	5910	5881	9.17
1998	228.0	1952	78.8	119.4	537	1315	1087	8.53	17.29	3.402	359.9	191.1	105.8	18.79	116.4	6139	6108	11.39
1999	238.2	2012	90.7	129.1	580	1368	1127	9.16	19.89	3.661	386.2	200.0	114.2	20.15	122.7	6421	6388	12.16
2000	251.7	2063	104.6	137.9	630	1441	1191	10.08	22.00	4.221	418.0	210.4	122.3	21.13	132.3	6760	6724	13.70
2001	258.9	2113	116.9	147.5	681	1497	1249	10.80	22.57	4.300	447.7	215.9	129.3	22.42	139.9	7056	7018	15.25
2002	267.7	2143	130.2	157.6	729	1549	1295	11.15	23.99	4.489	465.2	220.8	135.4	24.13	144.0	7301	7261	16.62
2003	274.7	2164	139.4	171.3	783	1595	1335	11.75	25.73	4.421	476.9	226.2	138.6	25.33	145.9	7517	7476	17.77
2004	289.7	2211	148.5	185.2	841	1660	1391	12.70	27.44	4.482	491.2	236.1	144.1	26.74	152.3	7822	7778	19.88
2005	302.0	2245	161.5	198.6	908	1718	1423	13.63	30.03	4.733	509.0	245.3	148.9	28.25	157.2	8093	8046	21.88
2006	316.6	2322	174.7	213.7	981	1792	1475	14.52	33.85	5.025	534.3	257.9	155.1	30.45	167.1	8474	8424	25.10
2007	332.1	2424	187.1	229.3	1050	1860	1543	15.28	36.89	5.310	556.4	272.4	162.5	33.19	177.7	8886	8832	28.70
2008	346.4	2509	197.9	245.6	1114	1938	1603	16.28	40.03	5.604	583.0	285.6	169.6	36.16	188.0	9278	9220	32.67
2009	361.3	2597	210.0	262.9	1172	2013	1661	17.36	43.22	5.904	613.1	296.8	177.2	38.70	196.7	9666	9604	36.54

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
4) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	69	:	313	:	:	12.6	489	42
1965	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	94	:	489	:	:	10.9	662	86
1970	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.0	121	:	763	:	:	17.5	1003	200
1975	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.1	189	:	1420	:	:	39.1	1308	413
1980	:	50.2	:	:	:	17.4	41.9	26.2	:	93.3	386	:	2528	:	:	52.2	1987	765
1981	:	54.3	:	:	:	21.5	26.0	38.3	:	106.4	458	:	2788	:	:	65.5	2779	1056
1982	:	60.2	:	:	:	24.6	58.6	50.1	:	106.8	496	:	3047	:	:	66.8	3293	1116
1983	:	66.6	:	:	:	24.2	86.9	54.1	:	107.9	517	:	3251	:	:	74.5	3937	1338
1984	:	73.4	:	:	:	26.5	98.2	54.1	:	126.9	551	:	3527	:	:	84.6	4941	1609
1985	:	80.9	:	:	:	47.7	163.5	107.6	:	138.0	605	:	3790	:	:	75.7	5481	1792
1986	:	88.1	:	:	:	25.6	79.3	54.3	:	140.8	570	:	4015	:	:	70.8	4494	2053
1987	:	93.1	:	:	:	17.4	42.5	37.6	:	146.1	598	:	4224	:	:	66.9	4068	2116
1988	:	95.9	:	:	:	17.7	42.6	36.2	:	160.9	708	:	4599	:	:	77.5	4277	2504
1989	:	100.0	:	:	:	22.4	62.9	40.1	:	182.2	768	:	5033	:	:	89.5	4933	2689
1990	24.7	107.0	:	:	:	16.4	31.3	18.5	:	189.0	786	:	5421	:	:	118.1	4516	2396
1991													5788					
1991	23.1	110.6	:	:	:	18.0	43.9	15.2	:	204.9	841	:	5902	:	:	122.3	4794	2812
1992	24.3	116.1	:	1.26	1.61	17.5	42.3	8.9	:	203.0	833	:	6151	:	:	122.4	4838	2926
1993	31.7	120.1	1.51	2.08	2.31	33.9	80.3	22.6	11.60	170.7	828	6381	6167	9.99	:	153.9	5634	3721
1994	36.8	129.5	2.09	3.45	3.63	35.9	91.2	25.2	13.21	181.3	882	6706	6465	12.26	2.850	108.9	5894	4010
1995	42.3	139.1	2.95	3.79	4.96	35.0	106.4	27.1	15.07	191.6	872	6998	6725	14.39	3.422	129.6	5608	4013
1996	48.9	145.3	3.76	4.46	6.45	36.5	123.4	27.8	16.83	214.9	945	7360	7058	15.66	3.477	143.1	6108	3652
1997	50.4	150.4	4.48	5.48	8.82	41.4	138.7	31.2	19.02	220.2	1179	7767	7430	17.74	3.282	167.8	7269	3759
1998	55.4	155.2	5.09	5.99	9.97	43.1	153.4	37.4	19.98	222.9	1280	8138	7766	19.30	3.197	177.8	7749	3448
1999	56.4	163.2	5.37	6.85	10.24	46.3	157.5	33.4	19.31	238.0	1384	8554	8174	18.68	3.448	173.1	8640	4102
2000	61.5	173.6	6.10	8.50	12.36	52.0	185.7	40.3	22.10	262.6	1573	9172	8734	19.96	3.893	216.7	10564	5057
2001	69.0	179.2	6.92	9.32	13.56	59.5	212.3	44.9	23.57	247.3	1613	9550	9058	22.14	3.839	161.8	11241	4580
2002	80.0	184.7	7.76	9.91	15.02	70.7	209.6	48.4	26.03	258.9	1679	9908	9384	24.45	4.001	192.8	11008	4162
2003	80.9	188.5	8.69	9.98	16.45	74.7	191.6	52.6	29.23	269.5	1616	10073	9550	26.22	4.105	212.3	9635	3744
2004	88.3	196.2	9.58	11.18	18.13	82.3	204.2	60.8	33.86	281.1	1745	10572	10000	28.68	4.325	242.3	9343	3707
2005	100.3	208.3	11.21	13.01	20.67	88.9	244.4	79.6	38.11	287.7	1805	11012	10347	31.26	4.676	290.5	9940	3663
2006	114.0	220.2	13.23	16.18	23.72	89.9	271.5	97.1	43.95	306.0	1910	11604	10860	34.21	4.980	318.6	10451	3477
2007	124.9	229.9	15.50	20.53	27.74	102.5	304.9	118.1	53.90	325.4	2032	12270	11420	37.18	5.342	357.2	10070	3186
2008	137.1	239.4	17.84	24.22	31.93	109.4	338.6	130.8	59.54	346.6	2079	12825	11885	40.54	5.793	406.6	9990	3160
2009	147.5	249.6	20.15	27.41	35.98	116.8	368.0	145.6	65.11	363.2	2179	13420	12395	44.18	6.278	446.6	10395	3233

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1960	9.6	73	1.9	4.7	19	49	45	:	0.53	:	14.0	7.4	4.0	:	4.1	:	233	:
1965	15.0	113	2.8	8.9	35	79	71	:	0.78	:	21.6	11.1	6.6	:	6.3	:	372	:
1970	23.5	171	4.4	16.2	59	128	119	:	1.14	:	34.7	17.9	11.2	:	9.9	:	597	:
1975	44.7	307	8.9	33.1	123	242	222	:	2.09	:	64.9	34.5	22.1	:	19.9	:	1124	:
1980	79.9	554	17.1	62.2	205	434	423	:	3.58	:	113.0	62.1	43.4	:	35.4	:	2034	:
1981	87.7	613	19.4	67.4	226	482	470	:	3.92	:	123.7	68.3	48.6	:	39.4	:	2250	:
1982	95.5	661	21.5	72.1	247	535	511	:	4.29	:	132.2	75.4	53.7	:	44.0	:	2453	:
1983	100.6	705	22.5	74.9	264	568	542	:	4.64	:	141.2	81.5	56.3	:	47.5	:	2608	:
1984	109.1	768	24.9	80.9	285	610	593	:	5.21	:	154.2	86.3	58.5	:	51.8	:	2826	:
1985	116.2	823	26.9	86.9	305	651	638	:	5.62	:	165.9	92.7	63.0	:	56.1	:	3030	:
1986	121.9	867	27.8	89.9	325	687	676	:	6.37	:	176.2	97.7	67.6	:	59.3	:	3202	:
1987	127.6	900	29.7	89.9	351	720	714	:	6.78	:	183.6	101.4	73.6	:	62.8	:	3359	:
1988	139.5	974	32.4	97.9	385	786	777	:	7.67	:	198.2	109.6	82.5	:	68.9	:	3658	:
1989	152.3	1068	36.3	107.3	426	864	847	:	8.89	:	218.5	119.7	92.7	:	76.7	:	4018	:
1990	164.4	1176	40.9	112.2	462	928	905	6.01	9.80	:	238.2	131.0	100.9	20.19	80.3	:	4349	:
1991		1297														4711	4681	
1991	175.6	1406	43.7	121.4	497	984	964	6.35	11.17	3.442	256.0	142.4	110.4	19.29	79.0	4819	4790	41.13
1992	183.7	1480	46.5	125.9	517	1027	1001	7.17	11.71	3.712	268.2	150.2	115.0	18.79	78.3	5034	5004	39.29
1993	183.0	1477	48.0	124.6	515	1024	997	7.26	12.28	3.901	273.1	151.5	113.3	19.43	78.0	5027	4996	38.94
1994	192.6	1546	51.8	129.6	537	1067	1039	7.84	12.99	4.204	286.7	158.6	116.6	20.87	82.4	5253	5220	40.42
1995	188.6	1507	54.4	126.6	528	1042	1022	8.25	12.61	4.273	282.8	154.6	116.4	20.79	81.9	5150	5117	39.77
1996	194.4	1568	60.1	132.8	557	1090	1066	8.67	13.25	4.583	300.0	163.2	122.0	22.24	86.4	5389	5353	37.17
1997	203.2	1622	69.8	142.2	588	1159	1107	9.11	13.75	4.935	323.1	168.4	131.2	23.95	95.5	5661	5623	36.05
1998	211.1	1672	77.0	149.0	628	1220	1164	9.74	14.73	5.196	340.6	175.1	140.7	25.32	103.1	5935	5895	38.17
1999	219.6	1736	85.2	157.1	685	1277	1206	10.42	17.54	5.516	361.4	186.2	152.4	27.23	108.3	6235	6192	39.83
2000	238.1	1831	95.6	173.5	740	1372	1285	11.38	19.41	6.074	393.9	200.6	163.8	29.28	117.7	6677	6631	43.11
2001	249.1	1872	102.6	183.7	785	1439	1319	12.24	19.59	5.995	421.3	202.9	169.9	30.98	123.9	6936	6887	45.82
2002	259.2	1911	111.1	198.8	839	1471	1343	12.52	20.95	6.404	431.9	207.1	175.9	32.32	127.3	7148	7097	47.61
2003	266.2	2004	116.1	210.1	877	1438	1317	13.29	23.09	6.495	433.4	216.0	165.6	33.95	122.2	7243	7190	52.36
2004	279.8	2065	124.6	222.7	929	1511	1349	14.58	24.95	6.604	457.5	227.2	170.2	36.59	130.6	7548	7491	56.48
2005	291.0	2114	134.3	237.7	992	1585	1373	15.67	27.29	6.879	479.6	235.7	175.7	38.96	134.8	7841	7780	60.51
2006	306.0	2204	143.1	253.4	1062	1679	1437	16.91	31.02	7.212	508.6	251.1	185.6	41.99	144.3	8272	8206	67.02
2007	322.4	2318	154.0	270.5	1132	1755	1503	18.01	33.48	7.626	535.8	266.0	193.8	45.66	154.4	8708	8637	73.07
2008	335.3	2411	162.4	285.9	1187	1824	1552	19.07	35.69	7.983	560.2	278.3	201.2	48.64	162.7	9071	8995	78.89
2009	349.7	2513	172.0	302.6	1239	1895	1609	20.22	38.08	8.381	586.1	290.9	209.7	51.63	170.7	9456	9376	85.50

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	65	:	313	:	:	8.4	288	56
1965	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	93	:	489	:	:	13.0	451	106
1970	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.3	130	:	763	:	:	22.2	662	222
1975	:	23.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.3	231	:	1420	:	:	47.0	1208	440
1980	:	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.1	385	:	2528	:	:	80.9	2224	835
1981	:	44.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.0	418	:	2788	:	:	93.3	2508	946
1982	:	49.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.3	461	:	3047	:	:	104.6	2659	1052
1983	:	53.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	89.0	501	:	3251	:	:	115.3	2911	1122
1984	:	58.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	98.3	544	:	3527	:	:	130.2	3307	1225
1985	:	64.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	105.3	590	:	3790	:	:	142.3	3597	1349
1986	:	69.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	111.5	632	:	4015	:	:	156.9	3832	1431
1987	:	71.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	117.9	676	:	4224	:	:	175.7	4051	1519
1988	:	74.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	126.3	741	:	4599	:	:	187.3	4405	1693
1989	:	78.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	137.0	800	:	5033	:	:	198.2	4813	1882
1990	109.5	83.5	:	20.18	30.06	:	203.6	110.2	:	144.8	843	:	5421	:	9.42	226.6	5123	2072
1991													5793					
1991	101.5	88.7	:	18.50	29.74	77.5	198.6	100.5	:	150.3	872	:	5902	:	9.28	239.9	5364	2246
1992	104.0	93.2	:	12.94	24.12	78.2	209.7	94.5	30.9	153.0	900	:	6151	:	8.93	261.9	5710	2336
1993	104.7	93.6	7.63	11.53	20.33	78.1	218.8	96.5	33.2	150.8	926	6807	6167	:	8.31	284.5	5897	2355
1994	109.1	100.7	7.66	12.02	18.70	82.0	234.9	102.2	36.0	159.8	985	7141	6465	:	8.32	274.3	6257	2428
1995	110.6	99.3	7.66	11.39	18.48	79.6	240.4	104.8	36.5	158.8	970	7027	6345	26.71	7.87	281.3	6138	2368
1996	118.7	105.6	8.24	12.20	20.03	83.2	263.4	112.3	40.2	165.9	1034	7389	6658	29.20	8.22	310.5	6568	2510
1997	121.0	112.1	9.41	13.56	22.32	89.3	289.7	108.4	43.7	173.1	1115	7794	7023	32.03	8.56	342.8	7052	2618
1998	122.2	116.6	10.00	14.46	24.42	95.4	309.6	105.0	46.1	179.4	1169	8165	7360	33.43	9.01	359.8	7482	2611
1999	126.3	125.0	10.23	15.23	24.54	101.3	330.1	105.9	47.2	194.4	1226	8582	7738	33.80	9.59	349.7	7974	2659
2000	132.7	134.1	11.51	16.71	26.48	109.7	356.1	111.3	51.0	210.2	1321	9201	8296	35.88	10.35	400.7	8535	2824
2001	139.2	138.3	12.35	18.06	28.89	119.7	364.4	121.3	54.1	211.9	1390	9581	8627	38.21	10.07	363.8	8769	2885
2002	147.4	139.3	13.59	19.33	31.02	128.0	378.5	130.9	58.6	216.6	1480	9939	8932	41.31	10.40	388.0	8898	2923
2003	155.6	138.7	15.32	20.68	35.07	132.8	386.7	140.3	61.3	223.0	1503	10108	9054	43.71	10.71	399.6	9142	2971
2004	167.6	145.1	16.65	22.72	37.85	139.4	418.4	158.8	65.8	233.3	1598	10609	9467	46.94	11.38	432.3	9689	3121
2005	176.4	153.6	19.00	26.02	41.46	146.8	442.7	172.1	71.6	241.1	1658	11050	9832	50.12	12.42	462.0	10202	3249
2006	191.8	162.2	21.50	30.07	46.12	154.9	475.4	191.3	79.6	257.2	1697	11646	10323	52.26	13.20	505.6	10715	3390
2007	208.1	169.5	23.77	34.07	51.33	162.1	519.2	207.9	88.8	272.9	1795	12314	10875	56.80	14.22	544.8	11218	3542
2008	222.6	174.8	25.77	37.20	56.21	169.4	558.5	224.3	96.7	286.6	1869	12871	11326	60.74	15.28	587.1	11621	3677
2009	238.3	180.9	27.92	40.33	60.98	178.7	599.6	242.1	104.8	299.4	1955	13469	11811	65.40	16.42	638.0	12164	3837

1) 1960-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	8.5	8.4	9.9	11.7	14.3	10.2	10.5	9.5	7.7	7.0	10.5	8.7	9.5	:	10.9	:	9.9	:
1971-1980	10.5	8.1	19.2	19.9	19.2	13.5	19.1	12.9	9.2	15.3	10.7	10.2	21.6	:	15.4	:	13.0	:
1981	4.8	4.7	21.4	19.7	12.2	12.5	19.8	15.2	6.6	11.4	4.9	6.5	19.5	:	13.0	:	10.6	:
1982	8.2	4.2	17.8	25.8	15.0	14.7	18.0	17.0	12.1	5.8	4.0	7.4	23.3	:	12.5	:	11.3	:
1983	5.9	4.4	10.6	19.3	13.9	10.8	16.4	10.9	10.0	-0.9	3.9	6.6	24.4	:	11.4	:	9.8	:
1984	8.0	4.9	11.0	24.4	12.8	8.9	14.3	17.7	10.9	0.8	4.6	4.9	22.3	:	11.9	:	9.1	:
1985	6.4	4.5	8.5	22.0	11.1	7.3	12.2	10.8	6.0	3.2	4.5	5.5	25.2	:	8.9	:	8.0	:
1986	4.7	5.4	6.1	19.5	14.5	7.9	10.6	7.9	9.9	7.5	3.2	5.3	25.4	:	7.6	:	8.1	:
1987	4.0	2.7	7.0	12.6	11.8	5.3	9.4	11.3	4.0	7.3	1.1	3.8	17.1	:	8.0	:	5.8	:
1988	7.0	5.5	7.8	21.7	11.3	7.8	11.1	11.9	11.5	10.4	4.3	5.1	19.5	:	13.3	:	8.2	:
1989	8.4	6.9	11.6	18.8	12.1	7.6	9.8	13.2	14.2	10.5	5.8	6.8	17.6	:	12.0	:	8.6	:
1990	6.0	8.8	7.3	20.7	11.4	5.4	10.6	13.3	8.0	9.6	5.8	7.8	17.6	:	5.9	:	8.6	:
1981-1990	6.3	5.2	10.8	20.4	12.6	8.8	13.2	12.9	9.3	6.5	4.2	6.0	21.2	:	10.4	:	8.8	:
1991	4.8	8.4	3.8	23.5	9.7	3.6	9.2	4.7	10.6	9.8	5.6	7.5	14.9	77.6	-4.5	:	7.2	199.0
1992	5.0	7.3	6.2	15.6	7.7	3.5	5.2	16.0	5.6	8.4	4.2	6.1	12.7	191.3	-3.1	6.2	5.8	48.0
1993	3.0	2.9	8.0	12.6	3.5	0.6	3.0	5.9	10.4	7.5	2.9	3.1	5.2	41.0	1.1	2.8	2.7	48.8
1994	5.4	5.1	7.5	13.4	6.4	3.6	5.8	11.5	7.5	9.4	5.1	5.4	8.3	29.1	5.0	5.3	5.2	75.8
1995	3.6	3.8	13.0	12.1	7.8	3.5	7.9	9.4	3.8	11.4	5.2	3.9	7.9	28.0	8.9	5.3	5.2	67.5
1996	1.7	1.5	10.7	9.9	6.0	2.7	6.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.7	3.6	6.3	15.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	100.1
1997	4.6	2.1	15.7	10.7	6.3	3.3	4.5	4.8	4.0	6.0	7.0	1.8	8.2	13.7	8.4	4.0	4.0	889.8
1998	3.8	2.6	15.6	8.8	7.1	4.4	4.1	8.1	6.1	5.5	5.9	3.9	8.7	11.0	8.8	4.4	4.4	28.6
1999	3.8	2.4	15.2	6.5	7.5	3.3	3.3	7.3	14.2	5.3	6.5	4.0	7.3	12.1	4.8	4.0	4.0	6.1
2000	5.7	2.5	15.4	10.4	8.7	5.4	5.7	9.1	10.6	9.4	8.2	5.2	7.1	11.4	7.8	5.4	5.3	12.5
1991-2000	4.1	3.8	11.0	12.3	7.0	3.4	5.4	8.0	7.7	7.7	5.5	4.4	8.6	36.2	4.0	:	4.7	89.3
2001	2.8	2.5	11.8	8.2	8.0	3.9	4.8	7.5	2.6	1.6	7.1	2.6	5.8	12.0	5.7	4.4	4.4	11.1
2002	3.4	1.4	11.4	6.9	7.1	3.4	3.7	3.2	6.3	5.9	3.9	2.3	4.7	11.6	2.9	3.5	3.5	9.1
2003	2.6	1.0	7.1	8.7	7.4	3.0	3.1	7.0	7.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	8.6	1.4	3.0	3.0	6.9
2004	5.4	2.2	6.5	8.2	7.4	4.1	4.1	7.6	6.7	1.8	3.0	4.4	4.0	7.9	4.4	4.1	4.0	12.1
2005	4.2	1.5	8.8	7.2	8.0	3.5	2.3	6.4	9.4	6.1	3.6	3.9	3.3	5.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	10.2
2006	4.9	3.5	8.2	7.6	8.0	4.3	3.7	6.4	12.7	6.0	5.0	5.1	4.2	7.8	6.3	4.7	4.7	14.7
2007	4.9	4.4	7.1	7.3	7.0	3.8	4.6	6.5	9.0	5.7	4.1	5.6	4.7	9.0	6.4	4.9	4.8	14.3
2008	4.3	3.5	5.8	7.1	6.1	4.2	3.8	7.1	8.5	5.5	4.8	4.9	4.4	8.9	5.8	4.4	4.4	13.8
2009	4.3	3.5	6.1	7.0	5.2	3.9	3.6	6.6	8.0	5.4	5.2	3.9	4.4	7.0	4.7	4.2	4.2	11.9
2001-2009	4.1	2.6	8.1	7.6	7.1	3.8	3.8	6.5	7.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.2	8.7	4.5	4.1	4.0	11.5

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	7.1	:	9.3	:	:	12.0	7.1	16.4
1971-1980	:	12.2	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	11.8	16.2	:	13.3	:	:	38.5	10.4	12.6
1981	:	9.5	:	:	:	8.2	9.6	1.1	:	9.3	9.7	:	10.4	:	:	51.9	12.2	7.5
1982	:	14.2	:	:	:	8.7	101.5	16.6	:	9.5	9.5	:	11.0	:	:	32.9	4.0	5.0
1983	:	10.3	:	:	:	5.7	24.8	5.7	:	12.2	9.3	:	9.8	:	:	32.4	8.7	4.0
1984	:	10.4	:	:	:	9.2	23.9	6.2	:	12.2	7.2	:	8.9	:	:	58.3	11.2	6.4
1985	:	8.5	:	:	:	5.6	21.8	0.2	:	8.9	9.4	:	8.3	:	:	59.5	7.3	7.5
1986	:	7.7	:	:	:	5.3	24.0	2.6	:	9.5	7.5	:	8.1	:	:	45.6	5.7	4.7
1987	:	5.1	:	:	:	12.6	30.8	0.8	:	8.4	10.1	:	6.5	:	:	46.2	6.2	4.1
1988	:	3.8	:	:	:	17.4	74.9	1.4	:	9.1	11.7	:	8.6	:	:	73.0	7.7	7.6
1989	:	5.6	:	:	:	19.6	299.3	-6.6	:	11.0	9.8	:	8.8	:	:	75.9	7.5	7.7
1990	:	4.5	:	:	:	21.3	406.5	7.2	:	9.9	8.5	:	8.5	:	:	72.9	5.8	7.7
1981-1990	:	7.9	:	:	:	11.2	72.9	3.4	:	10.0	9.3	:	8.9	:	:	54.1	7.6	6.2
1991	20.4	4.0	:	129.5	209.3	19.6	44.4	156.9	15.0	7.8	5.1	:	6.9	47.6	81.8	60.3	3.3	6.4
1992	11.8	3.7	:	600.9	721.3	17.8	42.1	173.6	3.9	-0.2	4.2	:	5.3	544.5	1182.0	73.5	5.7	2.6
1993	21.1	0.6	:	46.0	240.3	20.6	35.5	232.3	23.8	1.8	5.0	:	3.0	1492.1	401.7	81.3	5.1	0.8
1994	15.9	7.1	37.4	39.2	45.9	23.0	44.5	148.4	20.5	6.7	6.0	6.8	5.4	109.0	147.5	95.2	6.3	0.5
1995	16.8	4.4	37.4	14.0	51.3	28.6	36.9	44.9	16.3	7.6	5.7	6.3	5.3	12.5	15.8	100.7	4.6	1.4
1996	14.8	4.9	29.8	19.2	26.1	22.8	25.3	51.0	11.9	2.3	6.3	4.7	3.8	9.8	4.1	90.3	5.7	2.2
1997	7.6	5.3	22.7	15.8	22.2	23.9	22.0	132.2	10.6	4.1	6.1	6.2	4.3	14.7	5.4	95.2	6.3	2.2
1998	10.2	3.4	13.8	9.5	11.8	18.1	16.6	47.8	9.0	4.3	6.1	5.2	4.7	11.1	4.8	81.1	5.4	-2.0
1999	4.2	4.3	4.8	8.2	-2.3	12.9	10.8	46.0	7.9	5.5	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.9	7.2	48.2	6.0	-1.4
2000	5.2	6.6	13.6	10.9	4.6	15.6	11.8	47.3	10.5	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.3	7.7	13.1	60.9	6.0	1.1
1991-2000	12.7	4.4	:	52.4	78.9	20.2	28.4	98.2	12.8	4.5	5.5	:	4.8	88.0	84.9	77.9	5.4	1.3
2001	7.4	3.2	13.3	9.9	6.4	12.9	4.7	45.3	8.4	3.2	4.6	4.7	4.4	8.6	-1.1	43.2	3.2	-1.0
2002	4.8	2.8	12.2	10.3	7.0	12.5	3.7	29.7	8.9	3.6	5.2	4.0	3.8	9.4	4.3	55.6	3.4	-1.3
2003	4.6	2.0	12.1	11.0	9.3	10.2	4.3	30.4	9.1	3.7	5.9	3.8	3.5	9.5	3.1	29.6	4.7	-0.2
2004	9.2	4.2	10.2	16.3	10.2	9.4	9.7	24.8	11.8	4.3	5.9	4.7	4.4	8.3	5.5	19.7	6.6	1.6
2005	6.1	6.3	17.0	21.9	14.1	6.5	6.4	16.9	8.5	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	7.6	8.1	13.2	6.4	0.6
2006	8.2	5.8	18.1	24.3	14.7	7.7	7.6	18.9	11.2	6.0	5.5	5.2	4.9	8.3	6.3	18.3	6.1	1.3
2007	8.0	4.3	17.1	27.7	16.9	8.1	9.6	14.1	11.5	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.1	8.8	7.2	10.3	4.5	1.5
2008	8.0	4.2	15.1	18.4	15.1	6.6	9.0	12.0	9.8	5.7	4.4	4.8	4.4	8.9	8.4	8.6	3.2	1.7
2009	7.6	4.3	12.9	13.2	12.7	6.8	8.7	11.3	9.4	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.3	9.0	8.4	9.8	4.1	2.3
2001-2009	7.1	4.1	14.2	16.8	11.8	8.9	7.0	22.2	9.8	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	8.7	5.5	22.2	4.7	0.7

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BE	DE 3)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 4)	EA-12 5)	BG
1960	118.2	123.2	62.6	44.4	36.5	122.4	72.9	41.6	197.5	40.4	98.1	85.0	31.9	:	107.4	:	91.3	:
1965	112.7	122.8	62.0	50.7	46.7	124.0	78.3	39.7	166.9	30.3	103.2	82.5	31.3	:	113.5	:	94.6	:
1970	116.0	132.1	60.6	58.3	49.4	118.7	84.4	37.8	177.2	32.0	113.3	84.9	37.1	:	101.9	:	98.4	:
1975	126.0	134.4	55.4	55.7	60.5	124.9	75.0	27.5	163.7	29.5	128.0	99.6	38.9	:	117.8	:	101.2	:
1980	123.0	133.4	60.6	53.3	58.1	121.4	78.9	45.3	158.6	39.3	122.4	104.1	31.2	:	107.8	:	99.5	:
1981	115.4	127.5	64.7	55.5	57.2	120.1	80.9	47.7	150.9	42.5	115.4	102.1	34.1	:	119.1	:	97.8	:
1982	105.8	128.9	69.3	60.0	57.3	117.9	83.5	50.2	143.2	43.0	116.4	106.6	33.7	:	124.4	:	98.3	:
1983	103.5	132.7	68.9	55.9	51.4	115.9	89.4	54.4	145.2	44.0	116.4	111.7	30.9	:	123.0	:	98.9	:
1984	103.2	130.8	69.0	56.4	53.7	114.2	92.2	60.9	148.5	44.5	112.6	109.8	29.7	:	132.4	:	98.8	:
1985	103.5	128.5	70.7	53.4	54.3	115.0	92.0	47.9	148.3	33.4	109.7	108.6	30.7	:	134.7	:	98.3	:
1986	105.1	133.8	69.1	46.4	55.1	116.7	95.3	47.4	157.4	33.4	111.5	113.0	32.2	:	128.8	:	100.6	:
1987	105.8	134.5	66.6	43.6	56.6	114.2	97.1	43.8	157.7	31.6	109.7	114.7	32.5	:	129.9	:	100.7	:
1988	103.1	129.7	66.4	45.5	59.9	111.1	96.6	51.1	159.1	37.1	104.7	110.8	34.3	:	138.5	:	99.2	:
1989	102.3	126.2	68.3	46.3	64.8	109.3	99.0	48.4	165.3	34.5	101.1	108.3	36.3	:	148.5	:	99.3	:
1990	103.3	127.0	69.3	46.0	67.9	108.7	101.5	51.0	168.6	36.2	100.2	109.1	38.3	:	142.2	:	100.4	7.4
1991	102.0	128.0	67.3	47.5	70.4	104.6	103.5	49.7	174.1	37.4	98.9	109.5	42.1	29.1	123.4	99.6	100.3	2.8
1991	104.6	113.9	69.0	48.7	72.2	107.2	106.1	51.0	178.5	38.3	101.4	112.2	43.1	29.8	126.5	99.1	99.7	2.9
1992	107.0	118.7	70.9	49.1	72.5	108.4	103.3	54.5	181.9	38.4	102.7	115.2	47.9	29.5	101.2	100.1	100.8	2.8
1993	113.0	126.7	72.6	50.6	66.6	112.3	92.3	56.5	203.8	37.7	109.9	123.0	46.7	33.1	88.4	100.9	101.5	6.6
1994	115.9	127.7	75.1	50.9	63.4	111.7	89.7	58.9	210.8	39.0	110.7	124.3	46.2	35.5	95.6	100.5	101.1	5.6
1995	118.9	131.0	79.0	51.3	64.2	112.0	84.0	60.2	213.9	40.4	114.9	127.8	48.1	43.3	108.4	101.2	101.8	6.6
1996	113.1	124.2	85.2	53.1	65.8	110.1	92.4	59.0	206.6	40.3	112.3	123.9	48.8	42.9	104.6	100.5	101.1	5.0
1997	109.0	117.2	98.8	54.9	64.4	106.0	93.3	59.0	195.7	42.2	110.2	116.6	49.4	44.2	106.7	97.6	98.1	5.6
1998	108.0	115.1	102.7	53.3	65.4	105.9	92.4	60.7	196.0	42.7	110.8	115.8	50.5	45.8	109.2	97.0	97.5	6.7
1999	107.4	112.9	111.3	54.7	66.9	104.4	91.2	61.5	211.8	43.5	112.5	115.3	51.7	46.8	109.5	96.4	96.9	6.8
2000	106.3	108.6	119.2	54.7	67.7	102.7	90.5	62.9	217.1	46.8	113.6	113.7	51.7	46.0	110.6	95.0	95.5	7.3
2001	105.5	107.6	127.0	56.5	70.1	102.6	91.9	64.5	214.3	45.9	117.0	112.5	52.7	47.2	113.0	95.6	96.0	8.1
2002	105.4	105.7	134.9	58.3	71.8	102.2	92.2	63.9	218.7	46.1	117.2	111.1	53.1	49.2	112.6	95.4	95.9	8.6
2003	106.5	105.4	140.4	62.5	74.9	103.3	93.2	65.4	229.0	44.6	118.2	112.0	53.4	51.0	112.5	96.5	96.9	9.2
2004	107.4	103.5	141.3	64.7	76.1	102.7	92.3	66.3	231.3	43.1	116.6	111.6	53.0	51.7	112.6	95.9	96.3	9.9
2005	108.2	102.2	146.2	67.3	78.6	102.7	91.2	67.5	242.4	44.1	117.1	111.9	53.0	53.0	112.5	95.9	96.3	10.6
2006	107.9	101.4	147.7	69.1	80.0	101.9	90.1	67.8	257.5	44.5	117.6	111.9	52.7	54.5	114.0	95.6	96.0	11.8
2007	107.9	101.2	148.2	70.6	80.7	100.5	89.7	66.8	265.4	44.7	116.8	112.5	52.5	56.5	115.5	95.4	95.8	12.9
2008	108.4	101.2	149.5	72.8	81.5	100.4	89.7	67.4	275.3	45.3	117.8	113.3	52.7	59.2	117.3	95.7	96.1	14.2
2009	108.5	100.9	150.8	74.7	81.6	99.8	89.3	67.8	283.8	45.7	119.1	112.8	52.7	60.9	117.7	95.6	96.0	15.4

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 D_W
4) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
5) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 3)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	123.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	176.3	126.0	:	100.0	:	:	43.7	259.3	43.0
1965	:	134.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	177.2	110.8	:	100.0	:	:	22.5	218.7	55.6
1970	:	139.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	179.8	92.5	:	100.0	:	:	21.0	207.8	82.0
1975	:	148.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	175.4	79.1	:	100.0	:	:	23.0	142.3	87.0
1980	:	131.7	:	:	:	21.8	15.8	15.8	:	150.9	92.2	:	100.0	:	:	15.8	117.3	88.1
1981	:	129.7	:	:	:	24.6	8.9	21.0	:	156.5	99.6	:	100.0	:	:	17.6	147.9	109.9
1982	:	132.0	:	:	:	25.8	18.2	25.0	:	144.0	98.8	:	100.0	:	:	16.0	159.1	105.8
1983	:	137.1	:	:	:	24.0	25.0	25.2	:	136.5	96.7	:	100.0	:	:	16.4	176.9	118.1
1984	:	139.6	:	:	:	24.2	25.9	23.2	:	148.0	94.9	:	100.0	:	:	16.8	203.2	130.3
1985	:	143.4	:	:	:	40.7	39.8	42.9	:	149.8	96.9	:	100.0	:	:	13.6	208.3	134.5
1986	:	147.5	:	:	:	20.8	18.2	20.4	:	144.3	86.2	:	100.0	:	:	11.8	160.1	144.9
1987	:	148.4	:	:	:	13.6	9.2	13.4	:	142.1	86.0	:	100.0	:	:	10.4	136.8	141.6
1988	:	140.6	:	:	:	12.8	8.5	11.8	:	143.6	93.7	:	100.0	:	:	10.9	131.3	153.8
1989	:	134.5	:	:	:	14.9	11.4	12.0	:	148.1	92.9	:	100.0	:	:	11.3	137.7	150.9
1990	15.4	134.3	:	:	:	10.2	5.3	5.2	:	142.5	88.6	:	100.0	:	:	13.6	116.4	125.2
1991	13.6	130.3	:	:	:	10.6	7.0	4.0	:	144.4	89.0	:	100.0	:	:	13.0	114.8	137.8
1991	14.0	133.6	:	:	:	10.8	7.1	4.1	:	148.1	91.2	:	100.0	:	:	13.3	117.7	141.3
1992	14.1	134.7	:	2.9	2.6	10.1	6.6	2.4	:	140.5	86.8	:	100.0	:	:	12.6	113.0	141.2
1993	18.4	139.1	6.0	4.8	3.8	19.6	12.6	6.0	13.1	117.6	86.2	80.4	100.0	12.9	:	15.5	130.1	179.2
1994	20.5	143.0	8.1	7.8	5.7	19.9	13.6	6.4	14.2	118.7	87.6	80.6	100.0	15.1	8.4	10.3	128.6	184.2
1995	22.7	147.4	11.3	8.5	7.6	18.8	15.3	6.6	15.6	120.3	83.3	81.0	100.0	17.1	9.7	11.6	116.6	177.3
1996	25.1	146.2	14.0	9.6	9.5	18.8	16.9	6.5	16.6	128.7	86.0	81.2	100.0	18.4	9.3	12.1	119.9	153.8
1997	24.7	143.5	16.1	11.4	12.4	20.3	18.1	7.0	17.8	125.5	101.9	81.5	100.0	19.6	8.3	13.2	134.3	150.4
1998	26.0	141.5	17.7	12.0	13.6	20.3	19.2	8.0	17.9	121.8	105.8	81.8	100.0	20.7	7.7	13.2	135.7	131.9
1999	25.3	141.3	17.9	13.2	13.4	20.8	18.8	6.8	16.5	123.8	108.7	81.7	100.0	18.9	7.9	12.0	142.5	149.3
2000	25.9	140.7	19.2	15.5	15.3	22.0	21.0	7.8	17.7	128.1	115.6	82.2	100.0	19.7	8.3	13.9	161.9	172.5
2001	28.3	140.2	21.2	16.6	16.3	24.5	23.3	8.4	18.4	116.5	114.4	82.7	100.0	20.9	7.9	9.9	165.0	151.0
2002	31.9	139.8	23.2	17.2	17.6	28.3	22.3	9.0	19.7	118.0	115.1	83.0	100.0	22.4	8.0	11.3	155.2	132.8
2003	31.9	140.6	25.8	17.2	19.1	29.6	20.2	9.7	21.8	121.0	109.1	83.0	100.0	23.7	8.1	12.1	133.0	117.8
2004	33.4	140.2	27.3	18.7	20.4	31.5	20.7	10.8	24.3	120.7	112.6	83.4	100.0	24.9	8.2	13.0	122.7	112.1
2005	36.8	144.3	31.2	21.2	22.7	33.1	24.0	13.8	26.6	119.6	112.5	84.0	100.0	26.4	8.6	15.1	125.7	107.6
2006	39.9	145.6	35.4	25.4	25.1	32.1	25.6	16.2	29.3	121.1	113.4	84.5	100.0	27.7	8.8	15.7	125.3	97.9
2007	41.7	144.9	39.6	31.0	28.2	35.0	27.5	18.8	34.3	122.1	114.8	85.1	100.0	28.7	9.0	16.6	114.3	85.8
2008	44.0	145.0	44.1	35.4	31.4	36.2	29.4	20.2	36.5	124.5	112.7	85.5	100.0	30.2	9.4	18.0	108.4	82.2
2009	45.2	145.1	47.9	38.8	34.0	37.2	30.8	21.7	38.4	125.0	113.2	85.9	100.0	31.7	9.8	18.8	107.5	81.0

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 3)	EA-12 4)	BG
1960	100.5	126.0	65.2	54.4	60.5	100.7	86.1	:	161.2	:	116.5	101.0	42.8	:	88.4	:	94.7	:
1965	101.9	123.6	63.3	66.9	70.7	102.4	87.7	:	150.3	:	113.0	98.3	47.3	:	89.3	:	96.7	:
1970	103.5	119.6	63.6	78.3	74.5	104.8	94.2	:	142.3	:	113.2	101.6	54.9	:	91.5	:	99.1	:
1975	107.1	116.6	66.2	85.7	80.9	105.6	94.2	:	136.9	:	111.7	107.1	57.2	:	99.2	:	100.0	:
1980	109.0	121.1	67.5	86.4	73.5	106.0	100.8	:	132.1	:	107.4	110.7	59.8	:	99.5	:	101.2	:
1981	108.9	121.7	69.0	84.5	72.9	106.5	101.7	:	131.3	:	106.3	110.4	60.4	:	100.5	:	101.5	:
1982	108.8	120.4	69.3	82.4	72.9	107.7	101.3	:	131.8	:	103.7	111.7	60.8	:	102.2	:	101.1	:
1983	107.5	120.9	67.6	79.8	72.7	106.7	100.9	:	133.5	:	103.5	113.5	59.5	:	103.0	:	100.7	:
1984	107.6	122.0	68.5	79.2	72.0	105.4	101.8	:	138.4	:	103.9	111.0	56.9	:	103.2	:	100.6	:
1985	106.9	122.2	68.8	79.0	71.8	104.2	102.2	:	139.1	:	103.8	111.1	57.0	:	103.7	:	100.4	:
1986	106.0	121.8	67.2	77.2	72.0	103.5	102.5	:	148.4	:	103.7	110.6	57.8	:	103.4	:	100.2	:
1987	105.6	120.3	68.5	73.3	73.8	102.8	103.0	:	149.3	:	102.2	109.3	59.9	:	104.0	:	99.9	:
1988	106.0	119.3	69.0	73.4	74.5	102.8	103.2	:	154.4	:	101.1	108.7	62.0	:	104.8	:	99.9	:
1989	105.8	118.8	71.4	73.4	75.5	103.2	103.3	:	162.6	:	101.6	108.5	64.0	:	106.7	:	100.2	:
1990	106.4	120.0	75.2	71.3	76.5	102.9	102.9	66.8	165.5	:	102.8	110.1	65.2	65.2	103.9	:	100.7	:
1991	106.5	122.9	75.2	71.9	77.2	102.1	103.0	64.7	175.1	57.4	103.1	111.5	67.2	58.5	95.6	100.9	101.3	28.9
1991	109.3	109.4	77.2	73.8	79.2	104.8	105.7	66.4	179.7	58.9	105.8	114.4	69.0	60.1	98.1	100.3	100.7	29.7
1992	109.7	110.2	78.6	73.2	79.2	104.9	105.7	70.4	179.1	60.6	106.0	114.9	69.2	56.5	93.2	100.5	100.9	27.6
1993	109.0	109.3	81.0	72.1	78.8	104.3	105.5	69.7	185.3	63.1	107.3	115.2	68.2	58.7	92.6	100.0	100.4	27.6
1994	109.4	109.1	83.4	71.4	78.5	103.5	105.0	70.5	184.9	64.4	107.1	114.9	67.0	60.3	93.1	99.7	100.1	27.5
1995	109.3	108.4	88.7	69.9	78.8	103.0	105.6	74.4	180.8	66.4	107.5	114.3	68.1	61.4	94.2	99.6	100.0	27.8
1996	107.4	107.5	93.0	69.6	79.2	102.6	105.2	73.5	178.9	67.7	108.5	115.1	68.1	62.7	94.6	99.3	99.7	24.9
1997	106.5	105.5	101.7	70.4	79.2	103.3	103.8	72.4	174.2	68.8	110.4	112.7	69.4	64.3	99.2	98.9	99.3	23.1
1998	105.5	104.0	105.9	70.2	80.7	103.6	104.4	73.2	176.2	68.8	110.6	112.0	70.9	65.2	102.1	99.0	99.3	23.6
1999	104.6	102.9	110.6	70.2	83.5	103.0	103.2	73.8	197.4	69.3	111.3	113.4	72.9	66.8	102.0	98.9	99.2	23.6
2000	105.9	101.5	114.7	72.4	83.7	102.9	102.8	74.7	201.7	71.0	112.7	114.1	73.0	67.1	103.6	98.8	99.1	24.1
2001	106.6	100.0	117.1	73.8	84.8	103.5	101.9	76.8	195.3	67.1	115.6	111.0	72.6	68.5	105.1	98.7	98.9	25.6
2002	107.2	99.0	120.9	77.3	86.8	102.0	100.4	75.3	200.6	69.1	114.3	109.5	72.5	69.2	104.6	98.2	98.4	25.9
2003	108.8	103.0	123.4	80.8	88.5	98.3	97.0	78.0	216.7	69.1	113.3	112.8	67.3	72.1	99.4	98.1	98.3	28.5
2004	109.6	102.1	125.2	82.1	88.7	98.7	94.6	80.4	222.2	67.1	114.7	113.4	66.1	74.7	101.9	97.7	97.9	29.7
2005	109.8	101.3	127.9	84.7	90.3	99.7	92.5	81.7	231.7	67.4	116.1	113.1	65.8	76.9	101.6	97.7	97.9	31.0
2006	109.7	101.2	127.2	86.2	91.2	100.5	92.3	83.0	248.2	67.2	117.7	114.7	66.3	79.1	103.6	98.2	98.4	33.0
2007	110.0	101.6	128.1	87.5	91.3	99.5	91.7	82.7	252.9	67.5	118.1	115.3	65.7	81.6	105.4	98.2	98.3	34.5
2008	110.1	102.0	128.6	88.9	91.1	99.2	91.1	82.8	257.7	67.7	118.8	115.8	65.6	83.5	106.6	98.2	98.3	36.1
2009	110.3	102.4	129.6	90.3	90.5	98.6	90.8	82.8	262.5	68.1	119.5	116.1	65.5	85.2	107.2	98.2	98.3	37.8

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
4) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	114.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	125.1	119.0	:	100.0	:	:	29.4	152.9	56.6
1965	:	116.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	127.8	109.4	:	100.0	:	:	26.9	149.0	68.6
1970	:	113.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	123.3	99.6	:	100.0	:	:	26.8	137.1	90.8
1975	:	106.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	121.3	96.4	:	100.0	:	:	27.6	131.5	92.7
1980	:	105.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	111.9	92.0	:	100.0	:	:	24.5	131.3	96.1
1981	:	105.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	111.8	90.8	:	100.0	:	:	25.1	133.5	98.4
1982	:	108.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	112.2	91.9	:	100.0	:	:	25.2	128.5	99.7
1983	:	109.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	112.5	93.7	:	100.0	:	:	25.4	130.8	99.1
1984	:	111.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	114.7	93.7	:	100.0	:	:	25.8	136.0	99.2
1985	:	113.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	114.3	94.6	:	100.0	:	:	25.6	136.7	101.2
1986	:	116.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	114.2	95.6	:	100.0	:	:	26.2	136.5	101.0
1987	:	113.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	114.7	97.2	:	100.0	:	:	27.3	136.2	101.7
1988	:	108.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	112.7	98.0	:	100.0	:	:	26.2	135.3	104.0
1989	:	105.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	111.4	96.7	:	100.0	:	:	24.9	134.3	105.6
1990	68.2	104.8	:	48.7	52.4	:	34.5	30.6	:	109.2	95.0	:	100.0	:	32.3	26.0	132.1	108.3
1991	59.8	104.5	:	42.2	48.7	45.3	31.5	26.3	:	105.9	92.2	:	100.0	:	29.6	25.4	128.4	110.0
1991	61.3	107.2	:	43.3	50.0	46.5	32.3	27.0	:	108.6	94.6	:	100.0	:	30.4	26.1	131.7	112.9
1992	60.5	108.1	:	29.5	39.1	45.2	32.8	24.9	34.9	105.9	93.8	:	100.0	:	27.0	26.9	133.4	112.7
1993	60.9	108.4	30.4	26.8	33.2	45.3	34.2	25.5	37.5	103.9	96.4	85.7	100.0	:	25.0	28.7	136.2	113.4
1994	60.7	111.2	29.8	27.1	29.4	45.5	35.0	25.8	38.7	104.6	97.8	85.9	100.0	:	24.6	26.0	136.5	111.5
1995	62.9	111.6	31.1	26.9	29.9	45.3	36.6	27.1	39.9	105.7	98.2	86.2	100.0	33.6	23.5	26.8	135.3	110.9
1996	64.6	112.6	32.5	27.9	31.2	45.3	38.3	27.9	42.0	105.3	99.7	86.4	100.0	36.5	23.3	27.7	136.7	112.1
1997	62.6	113.1	35.7	29.7	33.3	46.3	40.0	25.6	43.3	104.4	102.0	86.5	100.0	37.4	22.9	28.6	137.8	110.8
1998	60.6	112.1	36.6	30.6	35.1	47.4	40.8	23.8	43.6	103.4	102.0	86.6	100.0	37.9	22.9	28.2	138.2	105.4
1999	59.8	114.3	36.1	31.0	33.9	48.2	41.6	22.9	42.5	106.8	101.7	86.6	100.0	36.1	23.1	25.7	138.9	102.2
2000	58.8	114.5	38.2	32.1	34.5	48.9	42.4	22.6	43.0	107.9	102.2	86.8	100.0	37.3	23.3	27.1	137.7	101.4
2001	59.9	113.6	39.8	33.7	36.5	51.7	41.9	23.8	44.3	104.8	103.5	87.1	100.0	37.9	21.8	23.4	135.2	99.8
2002	61.8	110.7	42.7	35.3	38.2	53.8	42.3	25.7	46.6	103.7	106.6	87.5	100.0	39.7	21.9	23.8	131.8	98.0
2003	64.7	109.1	47.9	37.7	43.1	55.6	42.9	27.4	48.3	105.6	107.0	87.9	100.0	41.7	22.4	24.0	133.1	98.6
2004	67.0	109.6	50.1	40.1	44.9	56.3	44.7	29.9	49.9	105.8	109.0	88.4	100.0	43.1	22.8	24.6	134.4	99.7
2005	68.1	112.0	55.7	44.7	48.0	57.5	45.8	31.4	52.5	105.5	108.8	88.8	100.0	44.6	24.1	25.3	135.7	100.5
2006	70.7	112.8	60.5	49.7	51.4	58.2	47.2	33.5	55.9	107.1	106.1	89.2	100.0	44.5	24.5	26.2	135.2	100.4
2007	73.0	112.2	63.9	54.0	54.8	58.2	49.1	34.8	59.3	107.5	106.4	89.6	100.0	46.1	25.1	26.6	133.7	100.2
2008	75.0	111.2	66.8	57.1	57.9	58.7	51.0	36.3	62.3	108.0	106.4	90.1	100.0	47.5	25.9	27.3	132.3	100.3
2009	76.7	110.3	69.7	59.9	60.5	59.8	52.7	37.9	64.9	108.1	106.6	90.5	100.0	49.2	26.8	28.2	132.0	100.9

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	4.9	4.4	4.2	8.5	7.3	5.6	5.7	:	3.5	:	5.1	4.7	6.4	:	4.8	:	5.3	:
1971-1980	3.4	2.9	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.3	3.8	:	2.6	:	2.9	3.6	4.7	:	3.9	:	3.3	:
1981	-0.3	0.5	3.3	-1.6	-0.1	0.9	0.8	:	-0.6	:	-0.5	-0.1	1.6	:	1.3	:	0.5	:
1982	0.6	-0.4	2.3	-1.1	1.2	2.4	0.4	:	1.1	:	-1.3	1.9	2.1	:	3.0	:	0.8	:
1983	0.3	1.6	-0.2	-1.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	:	3.0	:	1.8	3.1	-0.2	:	2.9	:	1.4	:
1984	2.5	2.8	4.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	3.2	:	6.2	:	3.1	0.0	-1.9	:	3.0	:	2.4	:
1985	1.7	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.7	2.8	:	2.9	:	2.7	2.6	2.8	:	3.3	:	2.3	:
1986	1.8	2.3	0.3	0.5	3.3	2.5	2.9	:	10.0	:	3.1	2.2	4.1	:	2.6	:	2.5	:
1987	2.3	1.4	4.7	-2.3	5.5	2.5	3.2	:	4.0	:	1.9	1.5	6.4	:	3.6	:	2.5	:
1988	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.2	:	8.5	:	3.4	3.5	7.5	:	5.1	:	4.2	:
1989	3.5	3.9	6.2	3.8	4.8	4.2	3.4	:	9.8	:	4.4	3.5	6.4	:	5.4	:	4.0	:
1990	3.1	5.3	7.6	0.0	3.8	2.6	2.1	:	5.3	:	4.2	4.6	4.0	:	0.1	:	3.5	:
1981-1990	2.0	2.3	3.6	0.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	:	5.0	:	2.3	2.3	3.3	:	3.0	:	2.4	:
1991	1.8	5.1	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.7	8.6	:	2.4	3.6	4.4	-8.9	-6.2	:	2.5	:
1992	1.5	2.2	3.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	9.7	1.8	4.7	1.7	2.4	1.1	-5.5	-3.7	1.4	1.4	-7.3
1993	-1.0	-0.8	2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	0.7	4.2	4.5	1.3	0.3	-2.0	2.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-1.5
1994	3.2	2.7	5.8	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	5.9	3.8	5.7	3.0	2.7	1.0	5.3	3.6	2.5	2.5	1.8
1995	2.4	1.9	9.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.8	9.9	1.4	6.2	3.1	1.9	4.3	4.1	3.9	2.4	2.4	2.9
1996	1.2	1.0	9.5	2.4	2.4	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.5	4.0	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	1.5	1.5	-9.4
1997	3.5	1.8	11.3	3.6	3.9	2.2	1.9	2.3	5.9	4.9	4.3	1.8	4.2	4.8	6.1	2.6	2.5	-5.6
1998	1.7	2.0	8.2	3.4	4.5	3.5	1.4	5.0	6.5	3.4	3.9	3.6	4.8	3.9	5.2	2.8	2.8	4.0
1999	3.4	2.0	10.7	3.4	4.7	3.3	1.9	4.8	8.4	4.1	4.7	3.3	3.9	5.4	3.9	3.0	3.0	2.3
2000	3.7	3.2	9.0	4.5	5.0	3.9	3.6	5.0	8.4	6.4	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	3.8	3.8	5.4
1991-2000	2.1	2.1	7.2	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.6	4.6	5.0	:	3.2	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.0	:	2.2	:
2001	0.8	1.2	5.9	6.3	3.6	1.9	1.8	4.0	2.5	-1.6	1.9	0.8	2.0	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.9	4.1
2002	1.5	0.0	6.4	2.9	2.7	1.0	0.3	2.0	4.1	2.6	0.1	0.9	0.8	3.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	4.5
2003	1.0	-0.2	4.3	5.0	3.1	1.1	0.0	1.8	2.1	-0.3	0.3	1.2	-0.7	2.8	1.8	0.8	0.8	5.0
2004	3.0	1.1	4.3	4.6	3.3	2.5	1.2	4.2	4.9	0.1	2.2	2.3	1.5	4.4	3.7	2.0	2.0	6.6
2005	1.7	0.8	5.9	3.4	3.6	1.7	0.1	3.9	5.0	3.1	1.5	2.0	0.5	4.1	2.9	1.5	1.5	6.2
2006	2.8	2.9	5.7	4.3	3.9	2.0	1.9	3.8	6.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	1.3	5.7	5.0	2.8	2.8	6.1
2007	2.7	2.5	4.9	4.1	3.8	1.9	1.9	3.8	5.2	3.1	2.7	3.3	1.8	6.0	4.3	2.6	2.6	6.3
2008	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.0	1.4	3.9	4.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.0	4.6	3.4	2.2	2.2	6.0
2009	2.2	2.2	3.8	3.7	2.3	1.8	1.6	3.9	4.5	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	4.0	2.8	2.1	2.1	6.2
2001-2009	2.0	1.4	5.0	4.2	3.3	1.8	1.1	3.5	4.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.2	4.3	3.1	1.9	1.9	5.7

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	2.8	:	4.8	:	:	5.7	4.2	10.1
1971-1980	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	1.9	:	3.0	:	:	4.1	3.2	4.4
1981	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-1.5	:	0.2	:	:	4.9	2.5	2.9
1982	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.9	:	1.0	:	:	3.6	-2.1	2.8
1983	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	3.5	:	1.8	:	:	5.0	4.3	1.6
1984	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.6	:	2.5	:	:	6.7	7.3	3.1
1985	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.5	:	2.5	:	:	4.2	3.8	5.1
1986	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	4.0	:	2.8	:	:	7.0	3.4	3.0
1987	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	4.6	:	2.8	:	:	9.5	3.4	3.8
1988	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	5.0	:	4.2	:	:	2.1	4.2	6.8
1989	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.2	:	3.6	:	:	0.3	3.5	5.3
1990	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.8	:	2.9	:	:	9.3	1.7	5.2
1981-1990	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.6	:	2.4	:	:	5.2	3.2	3.9
1991	-11.6	1.3	:	-12.6	-5.7	:	-7.0	-13.1	:	-1.1	-1.4	:	1.8	:	-6.2	0.9	-0.2	3.4
1992	-0.5	2.0	:	-32.1	-21.3	-2.1	2.5	-8.7	:	-1.2	0.2	:	1.2	:	-6.6	6.0	3.3	1.0
1993	0.1	-0.1	:	-11.4	-16.2	-0.6	3.7	1.5	7.1	-2.0	2.3	:	-0.3	:	-7.5	8.0	2.7	0.2
1994	2.2	5.5	-1.6	2.2	-9.8	2.9	5.3	3.9	6.2	3.9	4.3	2.9	2.8	:	-1.8	-5.5	4.1	1.1
1995	5.9	3.1	4.5	-0.9	3.3	1.5	7.0	7.1	5.8	3.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	:	-1.1	7.2	2.5	2.0
1996	4.0	2.8	4.4	3.8	5.1	1.3	6.2	3.9	6.9	1.3	2.8	1.8	1.7	6.0	1.2	7.0	3.7	2.7
1997	-0.7	3.2	11.1	8.3	8.5	4.6	7.1	-6.1	5.7	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	6.8	1.4	7.5	4.5	1.6
1998	-0.8	2.2	4.4	4.7	7.5	4.9	5.0	-4.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.1	4.2	-2.0
1999	1.3	2.6	0.3	3.3	-1.5	4.2	4.5	-1.2	0.3	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	-0.9	4.3	-4.7	4.5	-0.1
2000	3.6	3.5	7.9	6.9	4.1	5.2	4.3	2.1	0.7	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.9	4.5	7.4	3.7	2.9
1991-2000	0.3	2.6	:	-3.6	-3.1	:	3.8	-1.7	:	1.9	2.4	:	2.2	:	-0.9	3.6	3.3	1.3
2001	2.5	0.7	7.7	8.0	6.6	4.1	1.2	5.7	3.2	1.1	2.4	2.0	2.0	4.4	-4.5	-7.5	0.8	0.2
2002	1.9	0.5	8.0	6.5	6.9	4.4	1.4	5.1	4.1	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.1	5.6	0.9	7.9	1.6	0.3
2003	3.6	0.4	7.2	7.2	10.3	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.2	1.7	2.8	1.3	1.2	5.3	2.8	5.8	2.5	1.4
2004	4.5	2.1	8.3	8.7	7.3	4.8	5.3	8.5	5.4	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.3	4.3	4.1	8.9	3.6	2.7
2005	6.4	3.1	10.2	10.6	7.9	4.1	3.6	4.1	6.0	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	4.3	4.1	7.4	3.1	1.9
2006	6.4	3.5	11.2	11.9	7.7	3.9	6.1	7.7	8.3	4.2	2.8	3.0	2.8	4.8	3.1	6.1	2.9	2.2
2007	5.8	1.9	7.8	10.5	8.5	2.0	6.5	6.0	8.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	6.0	5.0	5.1	2.1	1.9
2008	5.0	1.3	6.4	7.2	7.5	2.6	5.6	5.9	7.0	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	5.0	5.5	5.8	1.7	1.9
2009	4.9	1.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	3.4	5.2	5.8	6.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	5.5	5.3	6.5	2.6	2.3
2001-2009	4.5	1.6	8.1	8.5	7.7	3.7	4.3	6.0	5.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	5.0	2.9	5.0	2.3	1.6

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	4.4	4.2	4.2	9.3	6.7	4.9	6.2	:	2.9	:	3.8	5.1	6.2	:	4.4	:	5.1	:
1971-1980	3.2	2.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.8	2.8	:	1.4	:	2.7	2.9	4.7	:	3.5	:	2.9	:
1981	1.6	0.4	4.2	-6.4	2.4	1.5	0.9	:	-0.9	:	0.9	0.4	0.6	:	0.0	:	0.8	:
1982	1.9	0.4	2.3	-0.1	2.2	2.4	-0.1	:	1.4	:	1.3	3.5	4.1	:	1.9	:	1.3	:
1983	1.6	2.5	1.7	-1.6	2.2	1.7	0.5	:	3.3	:	3.7	3.9	1.0	:	2.6	:	1.8	:
1984	2.5	1.9	6.3	2.2	4.2	1.8	2.8	:	5.6	:	3.0	0.3	-0.4	:	2.4	:	2.5	:
1985	1.2	0.9	5.9	0.0	3.4	2.6	1.9	:	2.0	:	0.7	2.4	2.8	:	3.1	:	1.9	:
1986	1.2	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.9	2.2	2.0	:	7.4	:	1.0	2.0	7.0	:	3.0	:	1.5	:
1987	1.6	0.0	3.8	-2.2	0.7	1.8	2.7	:	1.2	:	0.1	1.8	4.0	:	3.0	:	1.1	:
1988	2.7	2.3	4.3	2.6	1.6	3.5	3.1	:	5.3	:	1.9	2.9	5.2	:	4.0	:	2.7	:
1989	1.9	2.0	6.5	3.4	1.2	2.3	3.0	:	6.1	:	2.2	2.3	4.5	:	4.4	:	2.4	:
1990	2.0	2.0	3.2	-1.3	0.0	1.8	1.1	:	1.1	:	1.5	2.7	2.2	:	0.6	:	1.5	:
1981-1990	1.8	1.3	3.8	-0.3	1.9	2.2	1.8	:	3.2	:	1.6	2.2	3.1	:	2.5	:	1.7	:
1991	1.5	2.2	2.3	5.6	1.4	1.1	0.7	:	4.5	:	1.1	2.4	1.5	:	-0.6	:	1.5	:
1992	1.7	4.6	3.0	-0.7	2.4	2.1	1.6	:	-0.9	3.4	0.4	2.0	2.8	:	3.6	:	2.7	1.0
1993	-0.3	1.0	1.2	-2.5	1.9	0.9	2.3	:	2.4	3.6	1.3	1.1	0.0	:	5.4	:	1.3	0.1
1994	3.7	3.4	2.6	0.1	2.9	2.4	3.2	:	1.1	5.2	3.2	2.7	2.0	:	5.0	:	3.0	1.2
1995	0.9	2.7	5.5	1.2	0.9	1.6	2.9	:	-1.1	3.0	1.3	1.9	5.1	:	2.1	:	2.1	1.6
1996	0.8	2.3	5.7	2.8	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	-1.0	2.5	1.1	3.1	2.0	5.9	2.3	1.4	1.4	-9.5
1997	3.0	3.2	5.4	4.2	0.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.8	5.0	1.2	1.4	2.6	6.9	2.7	2.1	2.0	-1.7
1998	0.1	1.9	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	2.2	0.5	3.4	1.9	2.9	1.0	2.2	2.0	4.1	3.1	1.2	1.2	4.2
1999	2.1	1.5	4.2	3.4	0.1	1.3	1.4	2.9	3.3	4.5	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.4
2000	1.7	2.3	4.1	4.6	0.0	1.0	1.7	3.3	2.7	4.0	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.7	1.6	1.6	0.5
1991-2000	1.5	2.5	3.3	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.6	:	1.5	:	1.5	2.1	2.2	:	2.8	:	1.8	:
2001	-0.6	1.4	2.8	6.6	0.4	-0.3	0.0	1.8	-2.9	-3.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	4.9
2002	1.6	1.1	4.6	2.8	0.4	0.1	-0.9	-0.1	0.8	2.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	4.3
2003	1.0	1.5	2.3	3.6	0.7	1.1	-0.6	-1.9	0.3	-1.3	1.4	1.0	-0.4	3.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.0
2004	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.6	2.4	0.8	0.4	2.6	0.9	3.3	2.0	1.4	4.1	3.3	1.5	1.5	3.9
2005	0.4	1.3	1.2	2.0	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.2	0.5	4.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	3.5
2006	1.6	2.7	1.4	2.7	0.7	1.2	0.2	1.1	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.7	0.6	4.5	3.1	1.4	1.4	3.6
2007	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.4	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.5	3.7	2.5	1.1	1.1	4.0
2008	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.4	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.4	3.6	2.7	1.2	1.2	4.7
2009	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.2	3.5	2.5	1.3	1.3	5.2
2001-2009	1.1	1.5	2.1	3.0	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.7	3.5	2.1	1.0	1.0	4.0

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	2.5	:	4.5	:	:	:	2.3	8.6
1971-1980	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.7	:	2.7	:	:	2.2	1.2	3.7
1981	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	1.8	:	1.0	:	:	4.0	1.5	2.2
1982	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	3.8	:	1.7	:	:	2.5	-0.4	1.9
1983	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	4.1	:	2.2	:	:	3.9	3.4	0.1
1984	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	0.5	:	2.2	:	:	5.1	2.3	2.8
1985	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	2.4	:	1.9	:	:	2.5	1.4	4.5
1986	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.8	:	2.0	:	:	5.1	1.7	2.4
1987	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	1.9	:	1.2	:	:	7.1	0.4	3.4
1988	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.7	:	2.2	:	:	0.6	1.2	5.5
1989	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	-0.2	:	1.9	:	:	-1.7	1.0	3.8
1990	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.5	:	1.3	:	:	7.4	0.6	3.5
1981-1990	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	1.9	:	1.8	:	:	3.6	1.3	3.0
1991	:	1.9	:	-11.9	-7.9	:	:	-12.6	:	0.4	1.7	:	1.6	:	:	0.4	1.0	1.3
1992	:	3.1	:	-26.7	-19.5	:	:	-5.9	:	3.4	2.2	:	2.6	:	:	5.5	3.5	-0.2
1993	:	1.4	:	-4.8	-12.6	6.1	5.7	5.5	:	3.4	3.1	:	1.6	:	:	8.2	0.6	-0.1
1994	:	3.8	1.8	13.7	-4.2	5.0	7.0	4.5	:	4.8	3.5	:	3.1	:	:	-7.7	1.5	1.0
1995	:	2.1	11.4	10.6	5.3	5.2	6.0	13.0	5.6	2.3	1.7	:	2.0	:	:	3.4	0.0	1.8
1996	3.3	1.8	6.9	5.8	4.1	1.8	5.0	5.2	4.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	:	:	4.8	1.9	2.3
1997	-0.9	2.0	11.1	3.7	7.8	4.5	5.6	-2.3	7.1	3.7	1.3	2.3	1.9	3.5	:	10.3	2.1	0.9
1998	1.0	0.7	6.8	5.0	8.4	3.1	3.8	-2.5	4.1	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	5.7	0.0	0.3	2.3	-0.9
1999	3.9	1.6	5.3	5.2	0.8	1.2	8.8	3.5	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.5	5.0	-6.7	2.4	1.3
2000	4.1	3.1	11.0	10.1	8.4	3.7	5.9	-0.3	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.8	-1.1	4.2	9.7	1.6	3.5
1991-2000	:	2.1	:	0.3	-1.4	:	:	0.6	:	2.7	2.2	:	1.9	:	:	2.6	1.7	1.1
2001	2.1	-0.1	6.8	5.7	10.9	3.6	3.5	6.6	2.6	-0.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	10.4	-2.9	-7.3	0.5	0.9
2002	1.6	0.5	6.3	4.8	3.2	4.4	4.6	8.1	4.7	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	8.8	2.7	1.9
2003	4.7	1.7	6.4	5.4	7.9	3.3	5.1	5.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	4.7	4.8	6.8	2.7	1.7
2004	4.3	2.1	8.2	7.5	7.3	5.4	4.0	8.0	5.8	4.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.5	6.4	5.7	2.7	2.5
2005	5.2	2.4	8.3	8.7	5.3	3.7	1.3	3.9	4.6	2.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	3.5	2.0	5.9	1.7	1.5
2006	4.5	1.5	5.3	7.0	5.9	2.9	2.8	4.7	5.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.6	3.9	-1.5	4.8	0.9	1.8
2007	4.2	-0.1	6.6	8.3	6.2	2.4	2.0	4.7	6.7	1.4	2.6	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.2	3.5	1.0	1.6
2008	3.4	1.2	6.2	6.3	7.3	2.4	3.8	4.9	5.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	4.5	1.4	4.2	1.7	1.8
2009	3.3	1.6	6.2	5.8	6.4	3.1	3.9	4.9	5.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	4.5	1.7	4.8	1.8	2.1
2001-2009	3.7	1.2	6.7	6.6	6.7	3.5	3.4	5.7	4.8	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	4.3	1.6	4.0	1.7	1.8

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	5.0	5.8	:	:	:	5.4	7.0	:	2.4	:	7.3	5.6	4.9	:	7.5	:	:	:
1971-1980	2.2	1.8	:	6.9	5.1	2.9	3.5	:	0.0	:	2.9	4.0	6.5	:	4.6	:	:	:
1981	-2.8	-1.8	5.4	0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-2.2	:	-5.6	:	-2.0	-1.7	2.3	:	2.6	:	-1.6	:
1982	0.0	-3.3	-0.7	0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-3.1	:	2.3	:	-3.8	-0.6	7.8	:	0.9	:	-2.2	:
1983	1.9	0.7	7.9	-0.4	2.7	0.1	-2.4	:	5.4	:	1.9	0.9	3.5	:	3.2	:	0.2	:
1984	2.5	3.0	9.9	2.3	0.9	1.7	3.3	:	11.7	:	5.0	5.2	2.5	:	4.6	:	2.8	:
1985	2.5	4.8	3.4	3.3	2.0	0.6	0.2	:	6.9	:	-3.3	4.7	0.7	:	4.0	:	2.1	:
1986	0.8	1.8	2.1	-0.3	3.1	2.5	4.1	:	1.9	:	0.2	1.1	7.3	:	1.5	:	2.5	:
1987	2.1	0.4	8.9	-1.2	4.6	1.8	2.6	:	-0.6	:	1.1	1.0	4.4	:	4.6	:	1.7	:
1988	5.8	3.6	10.7	5.1	3.1	3.6	6.9	:	8.7	:	0.1	4.3	3.8	:	4.3	:	4.2	:
1989	3.4	4.9	11.6	1.8	4.5	3.5	3.9	:	7.8	:	5.1	6.0	6.7	:	2.4	:	4.3	:
1990	3.8	5.2	4.6	-2.5	0.0	1.5	-0.6	:	-0.5	:	2.4	7.1	9.0	:	0.4	:	2.4	:
1981-1990	2.0	1.9	6.3	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	:	3.7	:	0.6	2.8	4.8	:	2.8	:	1.6	:
1991	-2.0	2.1	3.3	-1.0	-0.8	-0.2	-0.9	:	0.3	:	1.8	1.7	0.0	:	-8.7	:	0.3	:
1992	-0.1	-1.4	9.1	-1.1	-2.8	-1.3	-0.2	:	-0.8	:	-0.2	-1.2	-2.3	:	1.1	:	-1.1	:
1993	-5.0	-7.5	5.6	-2.9	-4.8	-4.0	-2.4	:	-4.3	:	-1.1	-1.6	-4.8	:	5.3	:	-4.6	:
1994	1.9	2.8	12.0	1.3	7.3	4.2	5.2	:	5.9	:	4.9	4.0	-0.2	:	11.1	:	4.2	:
1995	6.3	0.5	20.5	1.8	4.7	1.9	5.4	:	1.4	:	2.9	5.1	4.7	:	6.1	:	2.9	:
1996	0.9	0.1	8.1	0.9	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9	:	0.1	:	2.4	1.0	5.3	:	3.3	:	0.1	:
1997	4.6	2.9	17.5	1.9	6.8	4.3	3.3	:	5.8	:	-0.5	6.4	2.6	:	8.3	:	3.8	:
1998	3.2	4.2	19.8	9.0	5.4	3.9	1.9	:	-0.1	:	1.9	8.2	5.7	:	9.2	:	4.0	:
1999	1.1	1.5	14.8	1.9	2.6	2.3	0.1	:	11.5	:	3.0	6.0	3.0	-0.5	5.8	:	1.9	:
2000	4.9	5.1	15.4	7.2	4.0	4.1	3.1	4.4	4.3	:	5.4	9.0	0.5	6.2	11.8	:	4.7	:
1992-2000	1.9	0.9	13.5	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.7	:	2.5	:	2.0	4.0	1.5	:	6.8	:	1.7	:
2001	-0.4	-0.2	10.0	-1.8	-1.2	1.3	-0.8	5.5	3.5	:	1.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	0.1	:	0.2	2.2
2002	1.3	-1.1	7.2	0.8	0.2	-1.3	-1.3	1.8	2.3	:	0.9	1.0	-0.5	2.4	2.1	:	-0.6	4.6
2003	0.8	0.4	4.7	0.3	1.6	-0.4	-1.0	0.3	3.7	:	-1.4	1.9	-0.1	1.4	1.2	:	0.1	13.8
2004	3.4	4.2	0.3	0.9	1.7	2.5	0.9	2.1	7.3	:	4.1	6.0	-2.6	5.5	5.4	:	2.9	17.3
2005	-0.4	2.9	3.0	-0.8	0.1	0.2	-1.8	0.8	6.3	:	-1.1	4.4	0.4	3.3	0.1	:	0.8	6.7
2006	5.0	5.5	5.1	0.6	3.7	0.5	2.1	0.8	-2.1	:	1.2	8.2	2.7	6.1	7.8	:	3.5	5.9
2007	2.3	2.9	7.2	0.0	1.7	2.5	1.6	0.5	2.0	:	2.7	7.6	1.3	8.5	6.5	:	2.7	7.5
2008	2.1	2.5	5.5	0.0	1.7	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.9	:	2.4	4.7	1.4	7.0	4.5	:	2.3	2.1
2009	2.1	2.7	6.0	0.0	1.7	2.5	1.6	0.5	1.8	:	2.0	3.8	1.4	5.5	3.5	:	2.4	2.1
2001-2009	1.8	2.2	5.4	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.3	1.4	2.9	:	1.3	4.5	0.8	4.7	3.4	:	1.6	6.8

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1961-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	13.5
1971-1980	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	4.1
1981	:	0.0	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	-2.4	-4.1	:	-2.0	:	:	:	1.3	1.0
1982	:	2.4	:	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	-0.6	0.2	:	-1.7	:	:	:	-5.1	0.3
1983	:	3.6	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	4.5	2.6	:	0.8	:	:	:	2.6	3.2
1984	:	10.7	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	5.7	0.6	:	2.6	:	:	:	9.0	9.3
1985	:	4.1	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	2.9	5.1	:	2.7	:	:	:	1.3	3.7
1986	:	6.3	:	:	:	1.7	4.2	:	:	0.1	2.2	:	2.4	:	:	4.6	-0.3	-0.2
1987	:	-5.0	:	:	:	2.5	3.2	:	:	2.5	4.1	:	2.1	:	:	11.0	5.1	3.5
1988	:	5.4	:	:	:	-1.0	4.9	:	:	1.3	5.2	:	4.3	:	:	3.9	5.1	9.3
1989	:	0.5	:	:	:	-5.1	-2.8	:	:	3.7	2.1	:	3.9	:	:	2.7	0.9	5.8
1990	:	0.7	:	:	:	-9.3	-25.4	:	:	8.9	0.0	:	2.2	:	:	10.0	1.0	4.2
1981-1990	:	2.8	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	2.6	1.8	:	1.7	:	:	:	2.0	4.0
1991	-21.9	0.1	:	:	:	-18.3	-16.0	-23.0	:	-2.3	-3.3	:	-0.3	:	:	3.1	-1.5	1.9
1992	-8.0	3.1	:	:	:	-9.8	4.0	-25.3	:	0.2	0.4	:	-0.8	:	:	5.2	2.9	-5.7
1993	-5.3	-3.7	:	:	:	4.0	4.8	0.7	:	0.4	2.1	:	-3.4	:	:	5.9	3.4	-3.5
1994	2.1	10.2	:	:	:	9.7	13.1	3.1	:	11.6	5.3	:	4.6	:	:	-6.3	5.5	1.3
1995	8.7	4.0	:	:	:	4.6	10.3	9.4	:	10.0	1.8	:	2.8	:	:	8.5	5.0	3.3
1996	2.0	1.4	:	1.4	:	3.4	9.4	6.3	:	0.9	1.4	:	0.3	:	:	5.9	4.3	2.3
1997	4.5	4.8	:	5.9	4.5	11.1	11.3	-7.3	:	4.6	1.4	:	3.4	:	:	10.8	7.2	3.5
1998	1.6	2.9	:	2.0	8.2	12.5	4.7	-13.8	:	4.7	0.2	:	3.3	:	:	1.2	6.1	-6.6
1999	-3.2	0.2	-3.4	-8.8	-11.2	10.3	4.8	-2.4	-2.1	2.8	2.3	:	1.9	:	:	-3.7	4.7	0.3
2000	5.3	5.4	14.6	3.8	5.3	18.2	7.5	7.1	8.3	5.7	1.9	:	4.3	:	:	6.1	4.5	5.4
1991-2000	-1.8	2.8	:	:	:	4.0	5.1	-5.3	:	3.8	1.3	:	1.6	:	:	3.6	4.2	0.1
2001	6.7	1.6	8.9	7.1	15.9	3.6	0.4	8.3	7.0	-1.2	-1.5	:	-0.1	:	:	-8.7	-3.5	-6.3
2002	1.9	1.4	8.2	5.9	7.5	2.7	1.4	4.4	6.4	0.0	-1.9	:	-0.8	:	:	9.4	0.0	-1.1
2003	5.5	0.2	10.9	6.8	11.3	6.4	8.8	3.1	5.0	1.3	-0.3	:	0.1	:	:	8.7	1.1	3.0
2004	9.6	0.0	10.5	7.0	10.9	7.3	12.7	5.3	4.2	5.2	0.8	:	2.6	:	:	9.8	2.5	5.3
2005	6.7	1.6	11.0	5.9	7.1	6.9	4.1	2.0	3.6	2.0	-1.8	:	0.4	:	:	5.4	3.2	1.2
2006	11.1	3.5	7.3	5.3	7.3	10.2	12.0	7.1	9.8	3.5	0.2	:	3.0	:	:	5.8	3.9	4.6
2007	4.5	1.9	9.8	4.0	8.6	6.8	11.0	4.0	10.4	4.3	0.6	:	2.4	:	:	6.4	:	:
2008	4.3	1.5	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.5	10.0	3.8	8.6	3.9	0.3	:	2.1	:	:	7.8	:	:
2009	4.3	1.4	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.8	9.0	3.5	6.9	3.5	0.4	:	2.1	:	:	8.0	:	:
2001-2009	6.0	1.5	9.1	6.2	9.2	6.3	7.6	4.6	6.9	2.5	-0.4	:	1.3	:	:	5.7	:	:

1) 1961-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1960-1970	57.1	55.7	75.9	70.7	66.2	57.6	58.5	78.8	51.3	78.8	53.3	59.6	69.4	:	58.4	:	58.0	:
1971-1980	54.2	55.8	68.5	62.2	63.7	55.9	58.6	75.3	50.3	76.5	51.6	56.4	70.1	:	53.5	:	56.9	:
1981	57.4	57.9	69.1	66.0	64.9	58.2	59.1	66.5	55.5	68.0	51.3	57.8	70.1	:	52.4	:	58.6	:
1982	58.2	57.8	62.7	65.7	64.6	58.5	59.2	67.2	55.0	70.4	51.3	58.2	70.0	:	53.3	:	58.7	:
1983	58.8	57.9	62.6	67.1	63.9	58.2	58.5	68.4	54.4	71.2	51.3	59.8	69.8	:	53.2	:	58.5	:
1984	57.6	57.7	61.8	64.6	62.6	58.2	58.6	64.6	53.0	73.2	51.0	58.8	71.1	:	52.5	:	58.2	:
1985	58.4	57.1	62.6	63.7	62.3	58.6	58.6	64.8	53.6	74.4	50.9	58.3	68.3	:	52.7	:	58.1	:
1986	57.6	55.7	62.9	64.3	61.5	57.9	58.6	62.1	50.5	71.3	50.6	57.8	65.4	:	52.8	:	57.3	:
1987	57.2	56.1	62.3	68.7	61.5	58.4	58.3	60.4	51.2	68.0	51.2	57.4	64.7	:	52.7	:	57.6	:
1988	55.9	55.6	62.7	69.0	60.7	57.3	57.9	61.7	49.8	67.9	50.3	56.7	64.5	:	51.5	:	56.9	:
1989	55.3	55.7	61.9	69.9	61.0	57.1	58.4	60.4	47.2	67.5	49.9	56.7	63.7	:	51.0	:	57.0	:
1990	55.3	54.9	59.3	71.2	60.4	57.1	57.3	60.9	47.0	66.7	49.7	56.9	64.3	53.4	50.7	:	56.5	:
1981-1990	57.2	56.6	62.8	67.0	62.3	58.0	58.4	63.7	51.7	69.9	50.8	57.8	67.2	:	52.3	:	57.7	:
1991		54.4														56.6	56.6	
1991	55.9	57.3	59.7	71.0	60.3	57.1	57.7	66.6	47.0	65.1	50.1	56.7	65.2	55.0	53.9	57.5	57.5	54.1
1992	55.2	57.5	59.5	72.7	61.0	57.1	58.6	63.4	45.3	64.6	49.9	57.5	66.2	55.3	55.2	57.8	57.8	65.6
1993	54.7	58.2	57.9	73.1	60.9	57.5	58.1	59.8	43.5	63.5	49.9	57.5	68.0	58.7	54.9	58.0	58.0	73.5
1994	54.4	57.9	57.7	73.0	60.7	57.1	58.6	58.5	43.2	62.9	49.7	57.8	67.0	56.9	53.7	57.8	57.8	74.0
1995	54.1	57.7	54.3	73.1	60.0	56.6	58.4	64.7	43.3	65.0	49.5	57.1	65.2	59.8	51.9	57.4	57.4	70.7
1996	54.4	58.2	53.7	73.7	59.8	56.9	57.9	65.9	43.2	66.8	50.2	58.1	65.2	59.3	52.5	57.6	57.6	74.5
1997	53.8	58.2	51.1	72.1	59.6	55.8	58.5	65.5	43.8	66.9	49.7	57.9	64.2	58.1	51.1	57.4	57.3	73.0
1998	53.9	57.9	49.2	71.7	59.5	55.6	59.2	65.2	44.4	66.9	50.4	56.8	63.6	57.6	50.0	57.2	57.2	67.5
1999	53.0	58.4	47.8	70.6	59.6	55.4	59.8	63.9	41.3	68.2	50.7	56.1	63.8	58.0	49.9	57.4	57.4	71.3
2000	53.9	58.9	47.1	70.2	59.7	55.7	59.9	64.8	40.7	65.9	50.4	56.8	63.9	57.0	49.4	57.6	57.6	69.2
1991-2000	54.3	58.0	53.8	72.1	60.1	56.5	58.7	63.8	43.6	65.6	50.0	57.2	65.2	57.6	52.2	57.6	57.5	69.3
2001	54.2	59.6	46.3	69.5	59.1	56.0	59.1	64.4	41.9	67.0	50.1	56.9	63.3	56.2	49.3	57.6	57.6	69.5
2002	53.5	59.0	45.6	68.8	58.3	55.9	58.7	64.6	41.9	63.4	50.1	56.4	63.0	55.2	50.0	57.2	57.2	71.1
2003	53.4	59.4	45.7	68.1	57.6	56.4	59.1	64.0	40.3	64.7	49.9	56.6	63.4	55.3	51.5	57.4	57.4	70.3
2004	52.7	59.1	45.4	67.6	57.9	56.6	58.6	64.4	39.6	66.6	49.4	56.2	64.1	54.3	51.3	57.2	57.2	69.3
2005	52.6	59.1	45.5	67.8	57.8	56.9	59.0	65.1	38.6	65.9	49.1	56.2	65.0	54.0	51.7	57.3	57.3	70.2
2006	52.5	58.5	45.5	67.7	57.4	56.7	59.3	65.3	36.0	64.5	47.4	55.4	65.1	53.4	51.4	57.0	57.0	69.2
2007	52.2	57.0	46.7	67.2	56.9	56.3	58.9	65.8	34.4	63.3	47.4	54.3	64.4	52.8	50.9	56.3	56.3	69.1
2008	52.0	57.0	46.8	66.9	56.8	56.2	58.7	65.2	33.5	63.3	47.2	53.8	64.0	52.3	50.8	56.2	56.2	69.2
2009	51.8	56.8	46.8	66.4	56.8	56.1	58.6	64.8	32.7	63.2	47.0	53.9	63.8	52.1	50.6	56.0	56.0	69.3
2001-2009	52.8	58.4	46.0	67.8	57.6	56.4	58.9	64.8	37.6	64.6	48.6	55.5	64.0	54.0	50.8	56.9	56.9	69.7

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	60.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.8	62.9	:	58.8	:	:	105.3	62.9	52.8
1971-1980	:	55.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.5	60.0	:	57.0	:	:	73.7	63.1	52.4
1981	:	55.0	:	:	:	:	74.2	60.9	:	50.2	59.3	:	58.3	:	:	70.9	62.6	54.2
1982	:	53.9	:	:	:	:	62.7	60.3	:	51.0	59.2	:	58.4	:	:	73.3	64.4	55.4
1983	:	53.1	:	:	:	:	64.8	56.3	:	49.5	59.5	:	58.2	:	:	74.1	65.4	56.0
1984	:	53.5	:	:	:	:	63.3	56.8	:	48.3	59.6	:	57.9	:	:	75.5	64.2	55.4
1985	:	53.3	:	:	:	:	52.8	56.3	:	48.9	59.4	:	57.9	:	:	71.2	65.0	54.6
1986	:	53.7	:	:	:	:	52.5	55.7	:	49.2	61.3	:	57.5	:	:	67.3	65.6	54.3
1987	:	52.3	:	:	:	:	51.6	57.9	:	50.3	61.2	:	57.7	:	:	68.4	66.0	54.6
1988	:	51.6	:	:	:	:	49.3	58.5	:	50.1	61.9	:	57.3	:	:	63.5	66.3	53.6
1989	:	51.3	:	:	:	:	51.4	58.8	:	48.9	62.0	:	57.4	:	:	65.6	66.2	53.4
1990	49.3	50.3	:	69.8	56.0	:	48.0	65.9	:	48.6	62.0	:	56.9	:	:	68.6	66.8	53.2
1981-1990	:	52.8	:	:	:	:	57.1	58.7	:	49.5	60.5	:	57.8	:	:	69.8	65.2	54.5
1991													57.1					
1991	47.4	50.6	:	41.4	55.5	:	59.4	60.7	:	50.3	62.6	:	57.8	:	:	70.6	67.1	52.9
1992	51.8	50.6	:	35.7	66.8	57.7	61.9	62.7	:	50.7	63.2	:	58.2	:	:	69.5	67.4	53.7
1993	50.6	50.6	56.1	47.6	72.1	59.8	63.2	63.7	55.5	52.3	64.1	58.6	58.5	:	:	69.1	67.9	54.5
1994	51.4	51.6	56.5	52.9	67.0	58.1	62.7	63.5	52.8	51.3	63.6	58.3	58.3	53.3	:	70.0	67.7	54.9
1995	50.9	51.2	53.9	63.0	65.9	54.0	60.4	67.6	52.2	49.5	63.3	57.8	57.8	61.5	70.4	70.3	67.8	55.0
1996	51.9	50.7	57.3	67.9	65.7	52.1	62.3	69.5	53.4	49.7	63.8	58.1	58.1	60.5	72.1	67.3	67.8	55.2
1997	53.8	50.6	56.4	66.9	62.1	50.5	62.7	74.2	54.1	49.7	63.8	58.1	58.0	62.2	72.8	68.0	67.3	55.2
1998	52.7	50.7	56.6	64.3	61.6	51.0	62.5	75.7	55.2	49.4	64.1	58.1	58.0	58.9	72.4	69.2	67.7	56.0
1999	52.9	49.4	56.0	63.0	65.3	52.5	63.2	74.3	56.9	49.2	64.7	58.3	58.2	57.6	69.7	72.2	68.2	57.0
2000	52.5	47.7	55.0	62.5	65.1	52.2	64.1	70.1	56.6	49.5	65.1	58.6	58.5	58.8	74.4	71.5	69.1	56.2
1991-2000	51.6	50.4	:	56.5	64.7	:	62.2	68.2	:	50.1	63.8	:	58.1	:	:	69.8	67.8	55.1
2001	51.9	47.3	55.4	62.5	65.0	53.2	65.0	70.0	58.0	49.2	65.5	58.7	58.6	59.2	70.0	72.0	70.1	57.1
2002	51.2	47.5	56.5	62.1	64.3	54.3	66.9	69.0	57.9	49.0	65.4	58.4	58.2	59.6	77.1	66.4	70.6	57.7
2003	51.7	47.6	55.9	62.4	64.2	55.5	65.7	66.0	56.7	48.9	64.8	58.4	58.2	58.0	76.3	66.6	70.7	57.5
2004	50.3	48.5	55.0	62.9	65.2	54.5	64.3	69.1	56.7	48.3	64.3	58.2	58.1	57.3	78.8	66.1	70.5	57.1
2005	49.0	48.6	53.5	62.5	65.1	55.0	63.0	69.4	57.4	48.1	64.2	58.2	58.1	56.9	77.7	67.4	70.4	57.2
2006	48.8	48.3	54.1	65.4	65.3	53.6	62.1	69.9	57.6	47.3	63.7	57.8	57.7	56.0	78.1	66.4	70.3	56.8
2007	49.4	48.2	54.5	65.8	66.5	53.2	61.7	70.4	56.5	46.8	63.1	57.2	57.0	55.6	78.0	66.7	70.9	56.6
2008	49.8	48.3	54.2	65.2	67.1	52.5	61.8	71.2	56.0	46.8	63.0	57.1	56.9	54.2	78.1	67.8	70.9	56.4
2009	50.3	48.2	53.7	63.5	67.3	51.3	61.6	71.7	55.8	47.0	62.7	57.0	56.8	53.2	77.7	68.3	70.1	56.2
2001-2009	50.3	48.1	54.8	63.6	65.6	53.7	63.6	69.6	57.0	47.9	64.1	57.9	57.7	56.7	76.9	67.5	70.5	56.9

1) 1960-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BE	DE 3)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 4)	EA-12 5)	BG
1960	120.4	115.6	83.8	58.2	41.2	118.7	71.2	59.0	162.3	51.0	86.0	86.4	39.1	:	105.7	:	89.5	:
1965	108.9	116.4	79.5	59.8	53.7	120.9	77.5	50.6	151.0	40.8	93.9	85.0	36.4	:	116.4	:	93.4	:
1970	108.2	126.0	77.1	66.8	55.1	116.9	86.9	51.2	143.8	46.7	104.8	83.4	43.4	:	98.5	:	97.6	:
1975	118.2	132.2	64.7	60.2	66.7	122.8	77.9	39.3	149.7	39.0	113.7	99.0	52.4	:	109.2	:	101.2	:
1980	119.3	133.0	72.6	59.9	65.2	119.1	81.0	53.5	147.7	46.9	111.6	102.2	36.7	:	98.2	:	99.9	:
1981	113.6	126.6	76.7	62.9	63.7	119.8	81.9	54.4	143.7	49.6	101.5	101.3	41.0	:	107.1	:	98.3	:
1982	105.5	127.6	74.5	67.5	63.4	118.1	84.7	57.8	134.9	51.8	102.3	106.3	40.3	:	113.6	:	98.8	:
1983	104.5	131.9	74.1	64.4	56.4	115.9	89.9	63.9	135.7	53.9	102.7	114.7	37.1	:	112.5	:	99.3	:
1984	102.7	130.3	73.6	62.9	58.0	114.7	93.3	67.9	135.9	56.2	99.1	111.5	36.4	:	119.9	:	99.3	:
1985	104.6	126.8	76.5	58.8	58.5	116.6	93.2	53.6	137.3	43.0	96.6	109.4	36.2	:	122.7	:	98.7	:
1986	105.2	129.6	75.7	51.8	58.9	117.4	97.1	51.2	138.3	41.4	98.0	113.5	36.7	:	118.2	:	100.3	:
1987	104.9	130.6	71.9	51.9	60.3	115.6	98.2	45.8	139.9	37.2	97.4	114.0	36.4	:	118.7	:	100.5	:
1988	100.5	125.7	72.6	54.8	63.4	111.1	97.5	54.9	138.2	43.9	91.8	109.6	38.5	:	124.4	:	98.5	:
1989	98.6	122.5	73.7	56.5	68.9	108.9	100.8	51.0	136.0	40.6	87.9	107.0	40.3	:	132.2	:	98.7	:
1990	100.3	122.5	72.2	57.6	72.0	109.0	102.2	54.6	139.2	42.4	87.5	109.1	43.3	:	126.7	:	99.7	:
1991	99.8	121.9	70.4	58.9	74.4	104.5	104.4	57.9	143.2	42.6	86.7	108.6	48.0	28.0	116.3	98.7	99.4	2.7
1991	101.1	113.0	71.3	59.7	75.3	105.9	105.8	58.7	145.1	43.1	87.8	110.1	48.7	28.4	117.9	98.5	99.1	2.7
1992	101.6	117.3	72.5	61.3	76.0	106.3	104.0	59.4	141.7	42.6	88.0	113.8	54.5	28.0	96.1	99.5	100.1	3.1
1993	105.7	126.1	71.9	63.2	69.3	110.4	91.6	57.7	151.7	41.0	93.8	120.9	54.3	33.2	82.9	100.0	100.6	8.2
1994	108.2	127.0	74.5	63.8	66.1	109.4	90.3	59.2	156.5	42.1	94.4	123.5	53.1	34.7	88.1	99.7	100.3	7.1
1995	111.4	130.9	74.3	64.9	66.7	109.8	84.9	67.4	160.3	45.5	98.4	126.2	54.3	44.8	97.4	100.6	101.1	8.1
1996	106.1	124.5	78.8	67.3	67.7	108.0	92.1	67.0	153.7	46.4	97.2	123.9	54.8	43.8	94.6	99.8	100.3	6.4
1997	101.1	117.7	87.1	68.3	66.2	102.0	94.1	66.7	147.8	48.7	94.5	116.4	54.7	44.2	94.0	96.5	97.0	7.0
1998	100.3	114.8	87.2	65.9	67.0	101.6	94.3	68.3	150.1	49.3	96.2	113.4	55.4	45.5	94.1	95.8	96.2	7.8
1999	97.9	113.3	91.4	66.3	68.5	99.4	93.8	67.4	150.2	51.0	98.0	111.1	56.7	46.6	93.8	95.1	95.5	8.4
2000	98.0	109.3	96.0	65.6	69.1	97.8	92.7	69.6	151.2	52.8	98.0	110.4	56.5	44.8	93.5	93.5	94.0	8.6
2001	97.7	109.4	100.5	67.0	70.7	98.1	92.7	71.0	153.2	52.5	100.1	109.4	56.9	45.3	95.2	94.0	94.4	9.6
2002	96.9	107.0	105.7	68.9	71.9	98.2	92.9	70.8	157.4	50.2	100.8	107.6	57.5	46.6	96.7	93.7	94.1	10.5
2003	97.7	107.5	110.2	73.1	74.2	100.2	94.6	71.9	158.5	49.5	101.3	108.9	58.1	48.5	99.6	95.2	95.6	11.1
2004	97.5	105.4	110.5	75.3	75.9	100.1	93.2	73.5	157.8	49.5	99.2	108.1	58.5	48.4	99.5	94.5	94.9	11.8
2005	98.1	103.9	114.6	78.5	78.2	100.6	92.6	75.6	161.0	49.9	98.9	108.1	59.2	49.3	100.1	94.6	95.0	12.9
2006	98.2	102.7	116.5	81.1	79.6	100.2	92.6	76.7	160.5	49.8	96.7	107.5	59.4	50.5	101.7	94.4	94.8	14.1
2007	98.8	101.1	121.5	83.3	80.5	99.2	92.5	77.1	160.2	49.6	97.1	107.1	59.3	52.3	103.0	94.1	94.4	15.6
2008	99.1	101.4	122.8	85.5	81.3	99.2	92.4	77.2	162.2	50.4	97.8	107.1	59.2	54.4	104.7	94.4	94.8	17.3
2009	99.0	100.9	124.3	87.4	81.6	98.7	92.3	77.3	163.3	50.9	98.5	107.1	59.3	55.8	104.9	94.3	94.7	18.8

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 D_W
4) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
5) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 3)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	128.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	166.2	135.1	:	100.0	:	:	79.0	277.7	39.2
1965	:	135.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	160.9	118.5	:	100.0	:	:	40.7	233.7	51.7
1970	:	140.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	161.2	98.3	:	100.0	:	:	37.0	231.7	70.3
1975	:	141.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	150.8	83.2	:	100.0	:	:	28.4	157.4	80.3
1980	:	125.1	:	:	:	:	18.4	15.9	:	129.0	93.8	:	100.0	:	:	22.7	129.5	83.9
1981	:	122.2	:	:	:	:	11.3	21.9	:	134.6	101.2	:	100.0	:	:	21.4	158.6	102.1
1982	:	121.8	:	:	:	:	19.5	25.8	:	125.7	100.2	:	100.0	:	:	20.2	175.5	100.3
1983	:	125.1	:	:	:	:	27.9	24.4	:	115.9	98.8	:	100.0	:	:	20.9	198.6	113.7
1984	:	128.8	:	:	:	:	28.3	22.7	:	123.3	97.6	:	100.0	:	:	21.8	225.2	124.6
1985	:	132.2	:	:	:	:	36.3	41.7	:	126.6	99.5	:	100.0	:	:	16.8	234.2	126.8
1986	:	137.8	:	:	:	:	16.6	19.7	:	123.4	91.9	:	100.0	:	:	13.8	182.5	136.8
1987	:	134.5	:	:	:	:	8.2	13.4	:	123.9	91.2	:	100.0	:	:	12.3	156.5	134.0
1988	:	126.6	:	:	:	:	7.3	12.1	:	125.5	101.2	:	100.0	:	:	12.0	151.9	143.8
1989	:	120.3	:	:	:	:	10.3	12.3	:	126.2	100.4	:	100.0	:	:	12.9	159.0	140.4
1990	13.3	118.8	:	:	:	:	4.5	6.0	:	121.5	96.5	:	100.0	:	:	16.3	136.6	117.1
1991	11.3	115.3	:	:	:	:	7.3	4.2	:	127.0	97.5	:	100.0	:	:	16.0	134.9	127.5
1991	11.5	116.9	:	:	:	:	7.3	4.3	:	128.7	98.8	:	100.0	:	:	16.2	136.6	129.2
1992	12.6	117.2	:	1.8	3.0	10.0	7.0	2.5	:	122.6	94.4	:	100.0	:	:	15.0	131.0	130.3
1993	15.9	120.3	5.8	3.9	4.7	20.1	13.6	6.5	12.4	105.1	94.4	80.5	100.0	:	:	18.4	150.9	167.1
1994	18.0	126.7	7.9	7.1	6.6	19.9	14.6	7.0	12.9	104.4	95.6	80.7	100.0	13.8	:	12.4	149.3	173.6
1995	20.0	130.6	10.5	9.2	8.6	17.6	16.0	7.8	14.1	103.1	91.3	81.0	100.0	18.2	11.8	14.2	136.9	168.9
1996	22.4	127.6	13.8	11.2	10.7	16.8	18.2	7.8	15.3	110.1	94.6	81.3	100.0	19.2	11.5	14.0	140.0	146.3
1997	22.9	125.1	15.6	13.1	13.3	17.7	19.6	8.9	16.6	107.6	112.1	81.7	100.0	21.0	10.4	15.5	155.8	143.1
1998	23.6	123.7	17.2	13.3	14.4	17.8	20.7	10.5	17.1	103.6	117.0	81.9	100.0	21.1	9.6	15.7	158.3	127.3
1999	23.0	119.9	17.3	14.3	15.0	18.8	20.4	8.7	16.1	104.7	120.8	81.9	100.0	18.7	9.4	14.9	167.0	146.3
2000	23.3	114.7	18.1	16.6	17.0	19.7	23.0	9.3	17.1	108.3	128.7	82.3	100.0	19.8	10.6	17.0	191.2	165.9
2001	25.1	113.3	20.1	17.7	18.1	22.2	25.8	10.0	18.2	97.8	128.0	82.9	100.0	21.1	9.5	12.2	197.5	147.2
2002	28.1	114.1	22.5	18.4	19.5	26.4	25.6	10.7	19.6	99.2	129.3	83.3	100.0	22.9	10.6	12.9	188.3	131.5
2003	28.3	115.0	24.7	18.5	21.1	28.3	22.8	11.0	21.3	101.6	121.4	83.3	100.0	23.6	10.7	13.8	161.4	116.3
2004	29.0	117.3	25.9	20.2	22.9	29.5	22.9	12.9	23.7	100.5	124.8	83.6	100.0	24.6	11.2	14.8	149.1	110.2
2005	31.0	120.7	28.8	22.9	25.5	31.3	26.1	16.5	26.2	99.1	124.4	84.2	100.0	25.9	11.5	17.6	152.3	105.9
2006	33.8	121.9	33.2	28.8	28.4	29.8	27.6	19.6	29.2	99.2	125.1	84.7	100.0	26.9	11.9	18.1	152.7	96.3
2007	36.1	122.3	37.8	35.8	32.9	32.6	29.7	23.3	34.0	100.2	126.9	85.4	100.0	28.0	12.3	19.4	142.0	85.2
2008	38.5	123.0	41.9	40.5	37.0	33.3	32.0	25.3	35.9	102.4	124.8	85.9	100.0	28.8	12.9	21.4	135.0	81.5
2009	40.1	123.3	45.4	43.4	40.3	33.6	33.4	27.4	37.7	103.5	125.0	86.2	100.0	29.7	13.4	22.6	132.7	80.2

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 3)	EA-12 4)	BG
1960	102.0	117.7	87.0	71.0	68.1	97.3	83.8	:	131.9	:	101.7	102.2	52.2	:	86.6	:	93.1	:
1965	97.8	116.4	80.6	78.3	80.8	99.2	86.3	:	135.1	:	102.2	100.6	54.7	:	91.0	:	95.6	:
1970	95.6	113.0	80.2	88.9	82.4	102.3	96.1	:	114.5	:	103.7	99.0	63.5	:	87.7	:	98.4	:
1975	99.3	113.3	76.3	91.5	88.1	102.7	96.7	:	123.7	:	98.0	105.3	76.1	:	90.9	:	99.9	:
1980	104.8	119.6	80.2	96.3	81.6	103.0	102.6	:	122.0	:	97.1	107.7	69.8	:	89.9	:	101.7	:
1981	106.4	119.9	81.2	94.9	80.6	105.5	102.3	:	124.1	:	92.8	108.7	72.0	:	89.7	:	101.9	:
1982	107.8	118.4	74.0	92.1	80.1	107.1	102.1	:	123.3	:	90.5	110.6	72.4	:	92.7	:	101.6	:
1983	107.7	119.3	72.2	91.3	79.3	106.0	100.7	:	123.8	:	90.6	115.7	70.8	:	93.5	:	101.2	:
1984	106.4	120.6	72.6	87.7	77.3	105.1	102.3	:	125.8	:	90.9	111.9	69.3	:	92.8	:	101.0	:
1985	107.3	119.9	74.0	86.4	76.8	105.0	102.9	:	128.0	:	90.8	111.2	66.9	:	93.9	:	100.8	:
1986	105.4	117.0	73.1	85.6	76.4	103.4	103.7	:	129.4	:	90.6	110.3	65.3	:	94.2	:	99.7	:
1987	103.9	116.0	73.4	86.6	78.1	103.2	103.3	:	131.5	:	90.1	107.9	66.6	:	94.3	:	99.5	:
1988	102.6	114.8	74.9	87.7	78.3	102.1	103.4	:	133.2	:	88.0	106.8	69.3	:	93.5	:	99.1	:
1989	101.4	114.6	76.5	88.9	79.7	102.1	104.4	:	132.9	:	87.8	106.5	70.6	:	94.3	:	99.5	:
1990	102.6	114.9	77.7	88.6	80.6	102.5	102.9	71.0	135.7	:	89.2	109.3	73.1	60.7	92.0	:	99.8	:
1991	103.6	116.3	78.1	88.8	81.1	101.5	103.4	75.0	143.2	65.0	89.8	110.0	76.3	56.0	89.6	99.9	100.3	27.2
1991	105.1	108.0	79.3	90.1	82.3	103.0	104.9	76.1	145.3	66.0	91.1	111.6	77.5	56.8	90.9	99.5	99.9	27.6
1992	103.6	108.3	80.0	90.9	82.6	102.4	105.8	76.4	138.7	66.9	90.3	112.9	78.4	53.4	88.0	99.7	100.1	31.0
1993	101.4	108.2	79.8	89.6	81.5	101.9	104.1	70.8	137.1	68.1	91.1	112.5	78.8	58.5	86.3	99.0	99.4	34.5
1994	101.5	107.8	82.1	88.9	81.3	100.8	105.0	70.4	136.4	69.1	90.8	113.3	76.6	58.5	85.3	98.7	99.1	34.7
1995	101.7	107.5	82.9	87.8	81.2	100.2	106.0	82.7	134.5	74.2	91.4	112.0	76.3	63.1	84.0	98.7	99.0	33.7
1996	100.1	107.0	85.4	87.7	81.0	100.0	104.2	83.0	132.3	77.4	93.3	114.3	76.0	63.6	85.0	98.3	98.6	31.8
1997	98.3	105.5	89.3	87.2	81.1	99.1	104.3	81.5	131.0	79.0	94.3	112.1	76.5	64.2	87.0	97.8	98.1	29.0
1998	97.7	103.4	89.6	86.5	82.5	99.1	106.2	82.0	134.4	79.1	95.8	109.2	77.5	64.5	87.7	97.7	98.0	27.4
1999	95.0	103.0	90.5	85.0	85.2	97.8	105.8	80.8	139.6	81.0	96.6	108.9	79.6	66.3	87.1	97.6	97.9	28.8
2000	97.4	102.0	92.2	86.7	85.3	97.9	105.2	82.7	140.3	79.8	97.1	110.6	79.6	65.2	87.4	97.5	97.8	28.5
2001	98.6	101.7	92.5	87.5	85.5	98.8	102.7	84.4	139.5	76.7	98.7	107.9	78.4	65.6	88.4	97.2	97.5	30.3
2002	98.4	100.1	94.6	91.2	86.8	97.8	101.0	83.4	144.1	75.1	98.2	105.8	78.4	65.5	89.7	96.5	96.8	31.6
2003	99.5	104.7	96.5	94.3	87.3	95.0	98.1	85.5	149.6	76.5	96.8	109.4	73.0	68.3	87.6	96.7	96.9	34.3
2004	99.2	103.7	97.7	95.4	88.3	96.0	95.3	88.9	151.1	76.8	97.4	109.5	72.8	69.8	89.8	96.4	96.6	35.4
2005	99.2	102.7	100.0	98.6	89.6	97.4	93.7	91.3	153.6	76.2	97.8	109.0	73.4	71.3	90.1	96.5	96.7	37.3
2006	99.7	102.4	100.1	101.0	90.6	98.6	94.7	93.8	154.4	75.0	96.6	109.9	74.7	73.1	92.2	97.0	97.2	39.5
2007	100.6	101.3	104.8	103.0	90.9	98.0	94.5	95.3	152.4	74.7	98.0	109.6	74.1	75.5	93.8	96.9	97.1	41.7
2008	100.4	102.0	105.5	104.2	90.7	97.8	93.7	94.6	151.5	75.2	98.4	109.3	73.6	76.6	94.9	96.9	97.1	43.8
2009	100.4	102.3	106.6	105.4	90.3	97.3	93.6	94.3	150.7	75.7	98.6	109.9	73.5	78.0	95.3	96.9	97.1	46.0

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
4) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	118.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	117.4	127.1	:	100.0	:	:	52.9	163.1	51.4
1965	:	116.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	115.3	116.2	:	100.0	:	:	48.2	158.2	63.3
1970	:	113.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	109.6	105.0	:	100.0	:	:	46.7	151.5	77.2
1975	:	100.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	103.0	100.2	:	100.0	:	:	33.8	143.7	84.6
1980	:	99.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	94.8	92.8	:	100.0	:	:	34.9	143.7	90.8
1981	:	98.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	95.4	91.5	:	100.0	:	:	30.3	142.1	90.8
1982	:	99.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	97.3	92.6	:	100.0	:	:	31.4	140.8	93.9
1983	:	99.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	94.9	95.0	:	100.0	:	:	32.0	145.8	94.6
1984	:	102.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	94.9	95.7	:	100.0	:	:	33.4	149.7	94.3
1985	:	104.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	96.1	96.6	:	100.0	:	:	31.4	152.8	94.9
1986	:	107.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	97.0	101.2	:	100.0	:	:	30.4	154.5	94.7
1987	:	101.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	99.3	102.3	:	100.0	:	:	32.1	154.6	95.5
1988	:	97.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	97.8	105.1	:	100.0	:	:	28.9	155.3	96.6
1989	:	94.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	94.3	103.8	:	100.0	:	:	28.3	154.0	97.6
1990	58.7	92.0	:	59.3	51.3	:	28.8	35.2	:	92.5	102.8	:	100.0	:	:	31.1	153.9	100.6
1991	49.3	91.9	:	30.4	47.0	:	32.6	27.8	:	92.6	100.4	:	100.0	:	:	31.2	149.9	101.2
1991	50.1	93.3	:	30.8	47.7	:	33.1	28.2	:	93.9	101.9	:	100.0	:	:	31.7	152.1	102.7
1992	53.6	93.6	:	18.0	44.7	44.6	34.7	26.7	:	91.9	101.4	:	100.0	:	:	32.0	153.7	103.5
1993	52.3	93.3	29.0	21.7	40.6	46.0	36.7	27.6	35.4	92.3	105.1	86.0	100.0	:	:	33.7	157.0	105.2
1994	53.2	97.9	28.7	24.4	33.6	45.2	37.5	28.0	34.8	91.4	106.2	86.1	100.0	:	:	31.0	157.5	104.5
1995	55.0	98.1	28.7	29.1	33.8	42.0	38.0	31.5	35.8	89.9	106.8	86.4	100.0	35.5	28.5	32.3	157.6	104.9
1996	57.4	97.6	31.9	32.4	35.1	40.4	40.8	33.2	38.4	89.5	109.0	86.8	100.0	37.8	28.7	31.9	158.5	105.9
1997	57.9	98.2	34.6	34.2	35.5	40.2	43.1	32.7	40.2	89.2	111.8	87.0	100.0	39.9	28.6	33.4	159.3	105.1
1998	54.8	97.8	35.6	33.8	37.1	41.5	43.8	31.0	41.4	87.7	112.3	87.0	100.0	38.4	28.5	33.5	160.8	101.4
1999	54.2	96.7	34.7	33.5	37.9	43.3	45.0	29.2	41.5	90.1	112.7	87.1	100.0	35.6	27.6	31.8	162.4	99.9
2000	52.7	93.1	35.9	34.2	38.3	43.6	46.4	27.0	41.6	91.2	113.5	87.2	100.0	37.4	29.6	33.1	162.3	97.3
2001	53.0	91.7	37.6	36.0	40.5	46.9	46.5	28.5	43.8	87.9	115.7	87.5	100.0	38.3	26.0	28.7	161.6	97.3
2002	54.2	90.2	41.4	37.6	42.1	50.1	48.5	30.3	46.2	87.0	119.5	88.0	100.0	40.6	28.9	27.1	159.6	96.9
2003	57.2	88.9	45.9	40.3	47.3	52.8	48.3	30.9	46.9	88.4	118.7	88.4	100.0	41.4	29.3	27.3	161.0	97.1
2004	57.9	91.4	47.4	43.3	50.4	52.7	49.4	35.5	48.6	87.9	120.4	88.8	100.0	42.4	30.9	27.9	162.9	97.7
2005	57.2	93.4	51.2	48.0	53.6	54.3	49.6	37.5	51.7	87.2	119.9	89.2	100.0	43.5	32.1	29.3	164.1	98.6
2006	59.7	94.3	56.6	56.2	58.1	54.0	50.7	40.5	55.6	87.6	116.8	89.6	100.0	43.1	33.0	30.1	164.4	98.6
2007	63.1	94.5	60.8	62.2	63.8	54.1	53.0	42.9	58.6	88.0	117.5	90.2	100.0	44.9	34.2	31.0	165.9	99.2
2008	65.5	94.1	63.4	65.2	68.2	54.0	55.2	45.4	61.1	88.7	117.5	90.7	100.0	45.1	35.5	32.4	164.4	99.3
2009	67.8	93.6	65.8	66.8	71.6	53.9	57.0	47.8	63.6	89.3	117.4	91.1	100.0	46.1	36.6	33.8	162.7	99.7

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	3.7	5.1	3.4	7.1	7.3	5.4	6.4	:	4.4	:	6.2	4.1	5.4	:	5.2	:	5.5	:
1971-1980	4.0	3.4	4.1	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.9	:	4.1	:	3.2	3.8	3.9	:	3.3	:	3.6	:
1981	0.4	-0.4	1.7	-0.7	-1.0	2.0	1.6	:	1.7	:	-3.7	1.5	2.9	:	1.6	:	0.5	:
1982	2.4	-1.0	-6.9	3.4	0.0	3.2	1.0	:	0.4	:	-0.9	3.1	2.4	:	4.8	:	1.0	:
1983	-0.2	1.4	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.8	-0.2	:	0.5	:	1.0	5.8	-1.4	:	3.3	:	0.9	:
1984	0.4	2.0	2.0	0.4	-0.2	0.7	3.0	:	1.4	:	1.7	-1.8	-2.9	:	3.2	:	1.4	:
1985	2.7	1.9	4.6	0.5	2.3	2.0	2.9	:	2.7	:	1.8	1.5	0.7	:	3.7	:	2.2	:
1986	2.7	3.8	2.9	-1.5	3.4	3.5	4.1	:	3.3	:	2.3	2.6	5.6	:	3.6	:	3.5	:
1987	1.7	3.6	3.3	2.7	6.0	3.2	3.6	:	4.6	:	2.1	2.0	5.3	:	4.7	:	3.5	:
1988	3.3	2.7	4.4	6.2	4.9	3.1	4.1	:	6.0	:	1.6	2.5	6.9	:	5.9	:	3.4	:
1989	3.3	3.0	5.9	6.2	5.4	3.0	4.0	:	4.8	:	3.2	3.9	2.9	:	5.4	:	3.6	:
1990	3.2	4.2	0.6	2.6	3.5	2.5	2.1	:	3.7	:	4.0	4.6	6.4	:	-1.1	:	3.1	:
1981-1990	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	:	2.9	:	1.3	2.6	2.8	:	3.5	:	2.3	:
1991	3.0	4.4	1.8	2.8	2.9	0.6	2.7	:	7.0	:	2.7	3.6	4.2	-10.9	-3.7	:	2.6	:
1992	1.9	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.7	:	-2.3	:	0.7	3.6	4.7	-3.6	-3.9	:	2.1	1.0
1993	-0.4	0.8	2.9	-0.7	-1.9	-0.4	-3.1	:	2.0	:	0.8	-0.3	1.1	13.8	-3.6	:	-0.7	-0.8
1994	2.4	2.0	4.4	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	:	4.0	:	2.0	3.3	1.0	4.0	2.4	:	1.8	-2.6
1995	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	24.4	1.9	:	2.7	0.4	0.6	9.1	4.3	:	1.9	-0.5
1996	1.3	1.3	6.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	0.9	3.5	3.0	7.1	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.9	1.8	1.8	-3.9
1997	1.8	0.8	7.5	2.7	3.2	0.4	3.2	2.2	3.8	1.6	3.5	0.0	3.6	2.6	3.4	1.7	1.7	-10.7
1998	2.7	1.5	7.1	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.4	5.9	5.7	2.5	5.1	1.6	5.3	3.1	4.3	3.1	3.1	2.7
1999	2.1	3.0	8.3	2.5	5.3	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.6	6.1	5.3	2.0	5.2	6.1	3.0	3.4	3.4	9.6
2000	3.8	2.4	7.5	2.0	5.0	3.6	2.4	6.7	5.0	7.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	0.7	2.3	3.1	3.1	4.4
1991-2000	2.0	2.2	5.2	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.7	:	3.4	:	3.1	2.1	3.3	2.6	1.2	:	2.1	:
2001	1.1	1.9	5.4	5.0	3.4	2.6	0.7	4.4	3.4	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.3	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.0	5.2
2002	0.8	-0.8	4.2	3.2	2.8	2.4	0.2	1.0	5.8	-1.5	0.9	0.1	1.3	1.8	2.2	0.9	0.9	7.2
2003	0.8	0.1	3.0	4.7	2.9	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.9	-0.2	1.3	-0.1	3.4	4.8	1.3	1.2	5.5
2004	1.4	0.2	4.1	4.7	4.2	2.5	0.7	6.3	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.6	5.9
2005	1.3	-0.1	7.3	3.7	4.2	2.2	0.6	4.7	3.7	2.3	0.7	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.8	1.5	1.5	6.1
2006	2.0	1.0	5.7	3.8	3.8	2.0	1.5	4.0	2.0	1.3	-0.8	2.1	1.1	4.0	4.3	1.8	1.8	7.5
2007	2.5	-0.1	6.6	3.6	3.4	1.9	1.9	4.9	2.1	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	4.2	3.5	1.7	1.7	7.3
2008	1.8	2.0	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.3	4.0	3.4	2.1	2.1	7.0
2009	1.8	1.4	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.7	3.5	3.0	2.7	1.6	2.1	1.7	3.5	2.3	1.9	1.9	6.5
2001-2009	1.5	0.6	4.8	3.9	3.3	2.2	1.1	3.8	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.3	1.6	1.6	6.5

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	2.4	:	4.8	:	:	4.9	4.4	9.0
1971-1980	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	2.2	:	3.3	:	:	5.1	3.2	4.7
1981	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	0.1	:	0.3	:	:	-9.3	1.4	1.4
1982	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.9	:	0.9	:	:	7.7	1.4	4.4
1983	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	4.1	:	1.4	:	:	6.3	5.7	2.8
1984	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	2.2	:	1.6	:	:	8.4	5.3	2.4
1985	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	3.8	:	2.5	:	:	-1.2	5.2	4.0
1986	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	6.4	:	4.1	:	:	5.7	4.1	3.3
1987	:	-1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	5.5	:	3.8	:	:	-0.8	3.3	4.1
1988	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	7.7	:	3.9	:	:	1.3	4.1	4.9
1989	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	3.4	:	3.4	:	:	-1.1	2.8	4.8
1990	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	0.9	:	2.6	:	:	13.4	2.0	4.6
1981-1990	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.5	:	2.4	:	:	2.9	3.5	3.7
1991	-21.4	1.7	:	:	:	:	6.6	-16.3	:	1.1	-1.5	:	1.9	:	:	2.7	0.2	2.9
1992	8.8	2.6	:	:	:	:	2.4	-7.5	:	-1.3	0.5	:	1.7	:	:	3.2	3.3	2.6
1993	1.2	-0.5	:	:	:	:	5.4	0.9	:	-3.5	3.0	:	-0.2	:	:	8.6	3.3	1.4
1994	6.9	6.3	0.9	:	:	:	3.9	2.4	:	1.8	3.0	:	2.0	:	:	-5.4	3.7	2.7
1995	5.9	1.6	5.1	:	:	:	3.7	12.9	5.4	0.8	1.8	:	1.8	:	:	4.7	2.7	1.9
1996	8.4	2.2	10.3	10.6	6.5	-3.6	8.8	8.1	9.3	1.6	3.8	2.2	2.1	:	3.0	8.5	3.4	2.5
1997	2.2	3.0	11.1	5.0	5.6	1.9	7.2	-3.5	7.3	2.5	3.5	2.1	2.0	:	3.1	8.6	3.8	0.7
1998	-0.8	2.3	5.3	0.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	1.0	4.8	3.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	-0.6	3.3	0.3	5.0	-0.9
1999	2.7	-0.4	-2.3	4.3	4.2	5.6	5.7	-2.1	1.1	3.8	4.5	3.5	3.5	-2.9	3.6	-3.1	5.1	1.0
2000	1.3	0.2	8.8	6.3	6.1	5.4	3.1	-0.6	0.9	5.0	4.6	3.4	3.4	4.2	11.2	6.1	4.7	0.7
1991-2000	1.1	1.9	:	:	:	:	5.2	-0.8	:	1.5	2.7	:	2.1	:	:	3.3	3.5	1.6
2001	2.2	0.1	7.4	7.3	3.7	6.2	2.2	7.1	5.2	0.4	3.0	2.2	2.1	4.4	-11.6	-9.2	2.5	1.6
2002	2.2	1.5	11.2	7.4	6.0	10.6	3.4	5.2	5.2	1.5	3.5	1.6	1.4	7.7	12.5	1.9	2.7	1.1
2003	6.0	1.0	9.7	8.2	10.2	8.3	1.9	8.4	0.2	1.8	2.9	1.7	1.6	4.6	-1.5	7.2	2.8	0.4
2004	2.9	4.7	6.6	9.5	12.2	2.7	4.3	14.6	4.2	2.2	3.4	2.2	2.0	4.8	8.0	10.6	3.6	1.6
2005	2.3	4.2	10.7	11.5	11.9	3.4	2.0	9.6	7.0	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.4	5.7	9.1	3.2	1.6
2006	5.4	3.1	14.9	19.8	11.9	1.8	5.1	13.9	6.1	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.9	3.5	3.8	5.0	3.1	0.9
2007	6.1	2.1	12.9	17.5	12.9	-0.6	6.3	11.0	6.9	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.0	5.5	5.0	3.0	2.9	1.7
2008	4.9	1.9	7.7	8.0	9.3	0.3	6.2	9.4	6.2	3.5	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	6.0	4.8	1.3	1.6
2009	5.3	1.8	6.7	5.0	7.2	1.6	5.2	8.4	5.6	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.9	5.0	5.3	1.4	1.8
2001-2009	4.1	2.2	9.7	10.4	9.4	3.7	4.1	9.7	5.2	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.9	4.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	1.4

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1960-1970	16.0	14.6	13.0	10.5	9.2	16.8	15.6	8.2	11.3	15.7	18.2	13.8	11.2	:	14.1	:	15.1	:
1971-1980	20.8	18.5	17.0	11.7	11.5	19.4	16.5	11.1	14.3	16.4	22.8	16.8	12.4	:	17.3	:	18.0	:
1981	24.4	20.2	19.6	14.1	14.9	22.2	18.3	12.2	17.8	15.6	24.9	18.5	13.5	:	18.9	:	20.1	:
1982	24.0	19.9	19.5	13.8	15.1	22.7	18.3	12.4	16.8	16.7	25.2	18.9	13.3	:	19.1	:	20.1	:
1983	23.7	19.6	19.0	14.3	15.6	22.9	18.7	12.7	16.1	16.3	24.9	18.9	13.5	:	19.5	:	20.2	:
1984	23.6	19.4	18.4	14.7	15.3	23.1	18.5	11.9	15.7	15.8	23.7	19.0	13.4	:	19.5	:	20.0	:
1985	23.1	19.4	18.3	15.4	15.6	23.1	18.7	11.8	16.1	16.0	23.8	19.2	13.9	:	20.4	:	20.1	:
1986	22.9	19.3	18.5	14.5	15.4	22.7	18.4	12.1	15.8	15.8	23.7	19.4	13.7	:	20.7	:	19.9	:
1987	22.8	19.5	17.5	14.7	15.9	22.5	19.1	13.9	16.7	16.2	24.6	19.4	13.6	:	21.1	:	20.1	:
1988	21.4	19.2	16.2	13.5	15.7	22.1	19.5	14.0	15.8	15.7	24.0	19.2	14.1	:	20.3	:	19.9	:
1989	20.7	18.3	15.1	14.3	16.3	21.6	19.3	13.4	15.4	16.1	23.2	19.0	14.8	:	20.0	:	19.4	:
1990	20.4	18.0	16.4	14.4	16.7	21.7	20.1	14.6	15.8	15.9	23.0	18.7	15.6	16.8	21.7	:	19.5	18.2
1981-1990	22.7	19.3	17.9	14.4	15.6	22.5	18.9	12.9	16.2	16.0	24.1	19.0	13.9	:	20.1	:	19.9	:
1991		17.8														19.7	19.7	
1991	21.1	19.1	17.3	13.6	17.4	22.2	20.2	15.5	15.3	16.5	23.2	18.8	17.3	18.4	24.7	20.1	20.1	19.0
1992	21.2	19.6	17.7	13.1	18.3	22.8	20.1	16.0	15.9	17.0	23.8	19.0	17.4	19.7	25.3	20.4	20.4	20.3
1993	21.5	19.6	17.5	13.7	18.8	24.1	20.0	14.1	15.8	18.2	24.1	19.8	18.0	20.4	24.2	20.8	20.8	18.9
1994	21.3	19.5	17.3	13.2	18.2	23.7	19.3	13.9	15.4	18.4	23.9	19.8	18.0	19.5	23.5	20.5	20.5	17.2
1995	21.5	19.6	16.3	14.7	18.1	23.7	18.0	13.5	15.9	18.6	23.8	20.1	17.9	19.1	22.8	20.3	20.3	15.3
1996	22.0	19.8	15.6	13.9	18.0	23.9	18.3	15.3	16.4	20.0	22.8	19.9	18.2	19.0	23.2	20.4	20.4	11.9
1997	21.5	19.4	14.9	14.5	17.5	23.9	18.3	16.8	16.7	19.4	22.3	18.9	18.2	18.8	22.2	20.1	20.1	12.6
1998	21.3	19.1	14.2	14.6	17.3	23.1	18.1	16.6	15.8	19.4	22.2	18.8	18.0	18.7	21.4	19.8	19.8	15.3
1999	21.5	19.2	13.7	14.7	17.2	23.2	18.2	17.4	15.5	18.8	22.2	19.0	18.6	18.8	21.1	19.8	19.8	16.5
2000	21.3	19.0	13.8	16.6	17.2	22.9	18.4	16.0	15.1	18.5	22.0	18.4	19.3	19.1	20.3	19.7	19.7	17.9
1991-2000	21.4	19.4	15.8	14.3	17.8	23.3	18.9	15.5	15.8	18.5	23.0	19.2	18.1	19.1	22.9	20.2	20.2	16.5
2001	21.8	18.9	14.6	16.1	17.1	22.8	19.0	17.1	16.1	20.1	22.6	18.0	19.7	19.7	20.4	19.8	19.8	17.4
2002	22.5	19.2	15.0	17.0	17.2	23.4	19.2	18.2	16.5	20.0	23.7	18.2	20.0	19.5	21.0	20.2	20.2	18.1
2003	23.0	19.3	15.1	15.9	17.4	23.7	19.7	19.8	16.4	20.6	24.5	18.3	20.3	19.4	21.7	20.4	20.4	19.0
2004	22.8	18.8	15.7	15.8	17.8	23.7	19.9	17.9	16.9	20.9	24.2	18.1	20.6	19.2	21.9	20.4	20.4	18.4
2005	22.8	18.8	15.8	15.6	18.0	23.8	20.4	18.1	16.6	20.1	23.9	18.1	21.2	19.4	22.1	20.5	20.5	18.0
2006	22.4	18.3	16.0	15.1	18.1	23.6	20.3	18.0	15.3	20.0	25.4	18.0	20.6	19.2	21.7	20.3	20.3	17.4
2007	22.3	18.0	16.5	15.2	18.2	23.6	20.1	17.2	15.1	19.6	25.7	17.8	20.1	18.6	21.3	20.2	20.2	16.5
2008	22.5	17.9	16.8	15.1	18.5	23.4	20.3	17.2	14.9	19.4	25.8	17.8	19.8	18.6	21.4	20.2	20.2	15.8
2009	22.5	17.7	17.0	15.0	19.0	23.3	20.2	17.2	14.9	19.2	25.9	17.5	19.5	18.3	21.6	20.2	20.2	15.3
2001-2009	22.5	18.6	15.8	15.6	17.9	23.5	19.9	17.9	15.9	20.0	24.6	18.0	20.2	19.1	21.5	20.2	20.2	17.3

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	17.6	:	15.8	:	:	0.0	17.4	10.8
1971-1980	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.1	20.5	:	18.8	:	:	9.4	17.2	12.8
1981	:	27.9	:	:	:	:	9.3	5.1	:	30.1	22.4	:	21.0	:	:	11.4	16.9	13.6
1982	:	28.4	:	:	:	:	8.1	4.1	:	30.0	22.3	:	21.0	:	:	9.5	17.8	13.8
1983	:	27.6	:	:	:	:	8.7	4.0	:	29.3	22.2	:	21.0	:	:	10.8	17.7	14.1
1984	:	25.7	:	:	:	:	9.2	3.7	:	28.3	21.9	:	20.7	:	:	9.1	17.2	13.9
1985	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	17.8	3.9	:	27.9	21.2	:	20.7	:	:	8.8	17.7	13.5
1986	:	24.2	:	:	:	:	17.5	3.6	:	27.5	21.2	:	20.4	:	:	9.0	18.1	13.5
1987	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	17.1	3.3	:	26.6	20.7	:	20.5	:	:	7.8	17.9	13.6
1988	:	25.8	:	:	:	:	15.8	3.6	:	26.0	20.0	:	20.2	:	:	7.6	17.2	13.2
1989	:	25.5	:	:	:	:	5.9	11.6	:	26.2	19.7	:	19.8	:	:	9.3	16.8	13.0
1990	24.0	25.1	:	7.7	19.0	:	20.8	13.3	22.7	27.4	20.0	:	20.0	:	:	11.0	17.0	12.9
1981-1990	:	26.1	:	:	:	:	13.0	5.6	:	27.9	21.2	:	20.5	:	:	9.4	17.4	13.5
1991													20.3					
1991	23.7	25.3	:	9.2	10.7	:	24.3	15.2	21.4	28.1	21.0	:	20.6	:	:	12.4	17.2	13.0
1992	20.3	25.3	:	10.7	12.9	26.7	23.1	14.3	26.5	29.2	21.4	:	20.9	:	:	12.9	16.8	13.4
1993	22.8	26.4	22.6	17.9	15.4	28.8	21.7	12.3	25.2	29.2	20.7	21.2	21.1	:	:	13.0	16.2	13.8
1994	22.7	25.5	25.6	18.0	19.4	26.5	18.7	13.8	21.5	28.2	20.2	20.7	20.8	29.4	:	11.6	15.6	14.7
1995	20.9	25.2	27.0	24.2	21.7	23.7	18.7	13.7	21.3	27.0	19.8	20.5	20.6	18.7	18.6	10.8	15.4	15.1
1996	20.2	25.4	25.0	21.4	22.1	22.2	18.3	13.1	23.5	27.6	19.3	20.5	20.6	17.2	18.1	11.6	15.0	15.3
1997	20.9	25.0	22.4	20.6	22.6	22.1	17.8	12.3	21.4	27.1	18.5	20.1	20.1	26.0	19.7	12.3	14.6	15.3
1998	20.0	25.6	21.6	23.3	24.4	21.9	17.3	14.5	22.0	27.3	18.1	19.8	19.8	26.6	20.3	12.7	14.3	15.9
1999	21.2	25.7	22.1	22.4	22.3	21.7	17.4	14.5	19.9	27.3	18.6	19.9	19.9	27.8	20.6	15.2	14.4	16.5
2000	21.1	25.1	19.9	20.8	21.3	20.9	17.4	16.1	19.9	26.3	19.0	19.8	19.9	26.1	18.2	14.1	14.4	16.9
1991-2000	21.4	25.5	:	18.8	19.3	:	19.5	14.0	22.3	27.7	19.6	:	20.4	:	:	12.6	15.4	15.0
2001	21.1	25.7	19.0	20.5	20.0	21.2	17.9	15.2	20.5	26.8	19.4	20.0	20.0	22.9	24.8	14.2	14.8	17.5
2002	22.3	26.2	18.5	21.0	19.4	22.1	17.9	15.1	20.3	27.7	20.1	20.4	20.5	22.3	22.4	14.0	15.5	18.0
2003	23.4	26.5	18.4	21.4	18.4	23.2	18.1	19.6	20.5	28.1	20.8	20.8	20.8	21.8	20.7	13.6	15.9	18.1
2004	22.1	26.6	18.0	19.5	17.9	22.4	17.6	16.1	20.0	27.4	21.2	20.7	20.8	21.1	20.0	13.2	15.9	18.0
2005	22.0	25.9	17.1	17.4	17.1	22.5	18.1	18.2	18.5	27.1	21.8	20.9	21.0	20.5	18.8	13.1	15.9	18.1
2006	21.2	25.6	16.4	16.9	18.0	22.9	18.0	18.0	18.2	26.8	22.0	20.8	20.9	20.1	19.0	13.1	16.0	17.9
2007	20.2	25.8	16.9	17.3	17.7	21.1	17.1	17.8	17.2	26.4	21.8	20.6	20.8	20.3	18.8	15.1	16.2	17.8
2008	19.4	26.1	17.3	17.0	17.6	19.9	16.4	17.7	16.7	26.1	22.0	20.6	20.8	20.2	18.8	15.3	16.3	17.7
2009	18.5	26.3	17.5	16.7	17.3	19.7	15.8	17.6	16.3	25.8	21.9	20.5	20.8	19.9	18.7	16.0	16.3	17.4
2001-2009	21.1	26.1	17.7	18.6	18.2	21.7	17.4	17.3	18.7	26.9	21.2	20.6	20.7	21.0	20.2	14.2	15.9	17.8

1) 1960-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	5.5	4.4	4.5	6.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	:	3.4	:	3.1	3.1	9.5	:	5.1	:	4.3	:
1971-1980	4.1	4.3	6.3	6.2	5.5	3.5	3.7	:	3.0	:	3.5	3.4	8.4	:	4.7	:	4.0	:
1981	3.1	4.6	0.3	6.8	4.1	3.0	3.4	:	1.4	:	3.2	1.9	5.5	:	3.9	:	3.7	:
1982	-0.7	-1.0	3.3	-2.0	4.8	4.5	2.9	:	1.5	:	2.5	3.2	3.7	:	2.7	:	2.0	:
1983	0.6	-0.5	-0.4	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.7	:	1.9	:	2.1	1.8	3.8	:	3.4	:	1.8	:
1984	0.2	1.2	-0.7	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.6	:	2.2	:	0.2	0.6	0.2	:	1.8	:	1.4	:
1985	2.9	0.8	1.8	3.8	4.3	3.0	2.8	:	2.0	:	5.0	1.5	6.4	:	4.4	:	2.6	:
1986	1.3	1.4	2.6	-1.1	4.6	2.7	2.5	:	6.4	:	4.2	1.7	7.2	:	3.1	:	2.4	:
1987	2.7	0.6	-4.8	0.2	9.2	2.8	4.7	:	9.6	:	4.8	0.2	3.8	:	4.1	:	2.9	:
1988	-0.7	1.5	-5.0	-5.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	:	4.3	:	1.2	1.7	8.6	:	1.8	:	2.5	:
1989	1.2	-2.1	-1.3	5.4	8.3	1.4	0.5	:	8.2	:	1.5	1.9	6.4	:	2.0	:	0.8	:
1990	-0.4	2.0	5.4	0.6	6.3	3.2	2.3	:	6.7	:	2.2	2.2	4.2	:	4.6	:	2.7	:
1981-1990	1.0	0.8	0.1	1.4	5.0	2.9	2.8	:	4.4	:	2.7	1.7	5.0	:	3.2	:	2.3	:
1991	3.6	3.3	2.7	-1.5	6.0	3.2	1.9	:	4.0	:	2.6	2.6	9.6	-0.3	1.2	:	3.1	:
1992	1.5	5.3	3.0	-3.0	3.5	3.1	1.0	:	3.2	:	2.5	2.8	-0.9	-1.7	-3.1	:	3.0	-14.9
1993	-0.2	0.1	0.1	2.6	2.7	3.5	-1.5	:	5.2	:	2.2	3.2	-0.2	5.3	-4.5	:	0.9	-12.5
1994	1.4	2.7	4.1	-1.1	0.5	0.3	-1.7	:	1.0	:	2.0	2.6	4.3	2.1	0.2	:	1.1	-11.9
1995	1.5	1.9	3.9	5.6	2.4	0.0	-3.3	-10.9	4.7	:	2.5	3.0	1.0	2.5	2.0	:	0.7	-8.1
1996	1.6	2.1	3.4	0.9	1.3	2.1	0.4	14.8	6.5	8.4	-0.7	1.5	3.3	2.9	2.7	1.6	1.6	-28.0
1997	0.4	0.5	5.0	3.0	2.5	1.2	0.1	8.9	3.2	-1.1	2.5	3.0	2.2	3.4	2.9	1.1	1.1	-2.7
1998	0.9	1.8	5.6	1.7	3.5	-0.6	0.4	4.0	1.6	-4.0	2.5	2.3	4.3	4.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	11.7
1999	3.3	1.1	6.6	2.1	4.0	1.4	1.3	8.7	8.3	-0.6	2.8	3.0	5.6	3.3	1.4	1.9	1.9	4.9
2000	2.9	1.4	11.5	14.8	5.3	1.9	2.3	-5.1	4.7	5.4	1.9	0.2	3.5	2.6	0.2	2.3	2.3	11.7
1991-2000	1.7	2.0	4.5	2.4	3.2	1.6	0.1	:	4.2	:	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.5	0.4	:	1.7	:
2001	2.4	0.5	9.9	-0.8	3.9	1.2	3.6	10.8	6.1	0.5	4.6	-1.2	3.3	3.9	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.4
2002	2.9	1.5	7.0	7.4	4.5	1.9	2.1	6.9	4.6	3.7	3.3	1.8	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.4	4.5
2003	2.1	0.4	1.2	-2.0	4.8	2.0	2.0	6.0	4.4	3.3	2.9	1.6	0.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	7.7
2004	1.8	-1.5	1.5	2.8	6.3	2.3	1.6	-5.5	5.1	0.5	-0.1	1.4	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.3	1.3	3.8
2005	-0.2	0.5	4.0	3.1	5.5	0.9	1.5	3.4	2.4	0.3	0.0	1.9	2.2	3.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.5
2006	0.0	0.9	5.3	0.9	4.8	1.4	-0.3	3.2	2.1	3.7	9.4	2.1	-0.5	4.4	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.4
2007	2.4	1.7	5.0	4.3	4.9	1.8	0.7	-0.5	3.1	1.0	2.4	1.9	-0.3	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.5
2008	2.5	1.4	3.5	3.1	5.0	1.7	1.3	4.4	3.0	1.1	2.3	2.1	0.4	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5
2009	2.3	1.4	3.0	3.3	4.9	1.7	1.2	4.2	3.0	1.2	2.4	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.0
2001-2009	1.8	0.7	4.5	2.4	5.0	1.7	1.5	3.6	3.8	1.7	3.0	1.3	1.2	3.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	3.2

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	2.2	:	4.0	:	:	6.5	3.5	4.8
1971-1980	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.4	:	3.8	:	:	4.3	1.0	4.8
1981	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	0.2	:	3.0	:	:	48.8	2.1	5.0
1982	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.6	:	1.7	:	:	-10.6	2.5	4.7
1983	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.9	:	1.7	:	:	16.6	3.5	4.7
1984	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	1.3	:	1.4	:	:	1.9	2.9	2.8
1985	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	-0.3	:	2.1	:	:	14.1	5.5	0.8
1986	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	1.5	:	2.2	:	:	9.2	4.9	3.7
1987	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.0	:	2.4	:	:	9.4	3.7	3.7
1988	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.2	:	2.0	:	:	-1.1	1.3	3.6
1989	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	1.0	:	0.9	:	:	0.8	1.4	2.9
1990	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	2.2	:	2.6	:	:	8.0	2.6	3.2
1981-1990	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	0.9	:	2.0	:	:	8.8	3.0	3.5
1991	-12.3	0.9	:	:	:	:	9.6	10.6	:	3.4	3.0	:	3.1	:	:	3.7	0.8	4.1
1992	-6.7	0.9	:	:	:	-1.1	5.9	2.2	:	2.1	0.7	:	2.5	:	:	3.6	0.2	2.5
1993	3.6	4.2	:	:	:	9.8	2.4	2.7	-1.1	0.1	-0.7	:	0.7	:	:	8.6	-1.0	3.0
1994	0.2	2.2	4.2	:	:	-7.4	1.2	11.0	-10.7	-0.8	1.0	:	1.0	:	:	-5.5	0.0	3.2
1995	-4.3	2.4	13.5	:	:	-6.7	4.8	1.0	3.6	-0.4	1.3	:	0.8	:	:	6.8	0.1	3.9
1996	-0.9	3.6	-2.7	-7.3	2.6	-2.3	2.2	1.5	11.1	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.5	:	0.2	8.6	0.5	2.9
1997	3.0	0.7	-1.1	3.2	6.8	3.1	3.1	-8.5	0.2	-0.9	-0.5	0.9	0.8	:	-2.4	4.1	1.4	0.8
1998	-1.6	3.5	1.7	13.2	6.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	6.0	3.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	2.3	3.8	7.8	1.7	1.8
1999	3.7	2.4	3.9	-0.4	-8.2	1.5	2.5	-4.5	-7.4	1.7	3.7	2.1	2.1	2.8	4.4	6.5	3.3	4.2
2000	0.7	2.3	1.0	-4.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	11.9	3.6	-1.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	-1.5	-2.6	7.1	1.9	4.3
1991-2000	-1.6	2.3	:	:	:	:	3.5	2.8	:	0.8	1.3	:	1.6	:	:	5.1	0.9	3.1
2001	3.6	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.8	5.2	0.9	2.4	2.0	2.0	-6.2	29.7	-8.5	3.3	3.0
2002	6.7	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.6	5.8	1.4	3.2	5.2	2.3	3.5	2.6	2.5	4.9	-11.1	5.4	4.7	2.4
2003	7.1	0.7	0.3	1.9	3.8	5.3	4.9	7.7	3.9	0.7	3.5	2.1	2.0	1.3	-9.9	-2.4	2.8	2.3
2004	-3.5	1.6	3.0	2.1	7.7	1.9	3.1	-4.9	2.0	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.6	-0.3	0.1	0.5	1.8	1.9
2005	2.2	1.1	1.6	2.7	3.6	2.5	5.2	9.0	-0.6	0.3	2.7	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	2.4	0.9	1.7
2006	0.0	1.5	2.6	4.0	5.5	4.7	3.9	2.5	4.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	9.6	1.6	0.4
2007	0.8	1.8	3.4	4.5	5.3	-4.7	1.8	5.4	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	4.0	5.9	1.6	0.7
2008	0.8	1.8	2.9	4.0	4.9	-1.7	1.6	4.5	2.9	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.5	6.0	5.1	1.8	0.8
2009	0.6	1.5	2.6	3.0	4.5	2.8	1.9	4.0	2.8	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.5	4.5	4.8	1.9	0.7
2001-2009	2.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	4.4	2.0	2.9	3.7	3.0	1.1	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.5

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1960-1970	23.3	24.9	19.5	22.8	24.0	23.3	25.3	19.2	21.5	17.2	27.1	24.8	24.2	:	26.3	:	24.5	:
1971-1980	23.1	22.5	25.0	28.2	24.6	23.6	25.1	26.4	22.0	16.6	23.4	25.7	27.4	:	28.0	:	23.8	:
1981	19.6	21.6	28.3	26.1	22.3	22.2	25.7	30.5	21.4	17.2	20.7	24.6	31.9	:	26.1	:	22.8	:
1982	18.4	20.3	25.3	23.6	22.0	21.5	24.2	28.8	21.0	18.5	19.9	22.2	32.1	:	26.2	:	21.8	:
1983	17.0	20.5	22.2	25.3	21.4	20.2	22.9	26.9	17.9	20.5	19.9	21.5	30.2	:	26.5	:	21.2	:
1984	16.7	20.1	20.5	20.5	19.6	19.4	22.7	29.9	16.9	19.5	20.3	21.0	24.4	:	25.0	:	20.5	:
1985	17.1	19.7	18.2	22.0	20.2	19.2	22.3	26.3	14.9	18.8	21.0	21.5	22.5	:	25.2	:	20.3	:
1986	16.9	19.6	17.5	22.8	20.7	19.3	21.5	23.2	18.9	17.0	21.6	21.3	22.9	:	24.5	:	20.2	:
1987	17.3	19.7	16.4	21.6	21.9	19.9	21.5	22.7	21.8	19.9	22.0	21.7	25.3	:	25.2	:	20.6	:
1988	19.1	20.0	15.7	21.5	23.7	20.8	21.9	23.9	21.8	19.5	23.4	22.3	27.0	:	26.5	:	21.3	:
1989	20.7	20.5	16.9	22.6	25.1	21.3	21.9	26.7	21.3	20.0	23.1	22.5	26.2	:	29.0	:	21.9	:
1990	21.8	21.3	18.5	23.1	25.3	21.5	22.1	23.8	21.6	22.5	22.7	22.6	25.8	19.0	28.0	:	22.2	21.3
1981-1990	18.5	20.3	20.0	22.9	22.2	20.5	22.7	26.3	19.7	19.3	21.5	22.1	26.8	:	26.2	:	21.3	:
1991		21.7														22.0	22.0	
1991	20.3	23.2	16.9	22.6	24.6	21.3	21.7	23.5	23.3	21.1	22.1	23.4	24.6	20.9	23.8	22.4	22.4	18.2
1992	20.1	23.6	16.7	21.3	22.6	20.1	21.1	24.8	19.7	19.6	21.9	22.9	23.4	18.9	19.8	21.8	21.8	16.2
1993	19.4	22.5	15.3	20.3	20.8	18.7	18.8	21.8	21.9	21.0	21.1	22.5	21.9	19.1	16.4	20.5	20.5	13.0
1994	18.9	22.6	16.4	18.6	20.7	18.4	18.5	19.9	20.6	21.1	20.6	22.9	21.9	20.4	15.6	20.3	20.3	13.8
1995	19.3	21.9	17.3	18.6	21.5	18.1	19.1	18.6	19.9	22.7	20.8	22.1	22.5	20.9	16.6	20.3	20.3	15.3
1996	19.4	21.3	18.8	19.5	21.4	17.9	18.9	19.8	20.1	23.1	21.6	22.1	23.0	21.8	17.1	20.0	20.0	13.5
1997	20.0	21.0	20.2	19.8	21.8	17.5	18.9	18.5	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.3	25.2	23.1	18.3	20.0	20.0	11.0
1998	20.2	21.1	21.7	21.1	23.0	17.9	19.3	18.7	21.8	22.9	22.2	22.4	26.5	24.1	19.0	20.4	20.4	13.0
1999	20.6	21.3	23.3	22.7	24.6	18.8	19.6	17.6	23.5	22.2	22.9	22.1	26.8	26.4	19.0	21.0	21.0	15.1
2000	20.8	21.5	23.4	23.1	25.8	19.5	20.3	17.0	20.8	22.9	21.9	22.8	27.1	26.2	19.4	21.4	21.4	15.7
1991-2000	19.9	22.0	19.0	20.8	22.7	18.8	19.6	20.0	21.3	21.8	21.7	22.5	24.3	22.2	18.5	20.8	20.8	14.5
2001	20.4	20.0	22.6	23.5	26.0	19.5	20.3	16.7	22.6	20.6	21.1	22.1	26.5	24.9	19.5	20.9	20.9	18.2
2002	19.2	18.3	21.7	23.7	26.3	18.8	20.9	18.1	22.6	16.3	20.0	20.4	25.0	23.4	17.9	20.2	20.2	18.2
2003	18.8	17.9	22.3	25.3	27.2	18.8	20.4	17.6	21.6	19.6	19.5	21.3	22.9	24.1	18.1	20.1	20.1	19.3
2004	19.6	17.5	23.6	25.2	28.0	19.3	20.5	18.8	20.8	19.4	18.8	20.7	22.6	25.4	18.2	20.3	20.2	20.5
2005	20.3	17.4	26.0	23.5	29.3	19.8	20.6	18.9	20.0	19.4	19.0	20.4	21.7	25.5	18.9	20.6	20.6	24.2
2006	20.7	18.0	26.3	25.5	30.4	20.4	20.8	19.3	18.4	19.4	19.7	20.6	20.9	26.1	19.1	21.2	21.2	26.2
2007	21.2	18.7	25.0	26.4	31.2	20.9	21.0	19.4	19.0	18.2	20.1	21.1	20.5	28.1	19.6	21.7	21.7	29.3
2008	21.2	18.8	23.7	27.2	31.2	21.2	21.1	19.5	18.9	17.9	20.2	21.1	20.5	28.0	19.8	21.8	21.8	29.9
2009	21.2	18.9	23.1	27.9	30.4	21.7	21.1	19.6	18.8	17.4	20.3	21.2	20.6	27.7	20.0	21.9	21.9	30.4
2001-2009	20.3	18.4	23.8	25.4	28.9	20.1	20.7	18.7	20.3	18.7	19.9	21.0	22.4	25.9	19.0	21.0	21.0	24.0

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.8	18.7	:	23.4	:	:	0.0	18.1	32.4
1971-1980	:	23.3	:	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	21.8	19.9	:	23.2	:	:	18.4	19.3	33.1
1981	:	16.5	:	:	:	25.9	19.0	33.6	:	19.7	17.3	:	21.7	:	:	19.0	20.0	31.0
1982	:	17.3	:	:	:	24.6	20.5	29.7	:	19.7	17.3	:	20.9	:	:	19.0	18.9	29.8
1983	:	17.6	:	:	:	24.0	20.5	30.0	:	19.8	17.2	:	20.4	:	:	18.7	18.6	28.1
1984	:	18.6	:	:	:	22.5	21.1	30.0	:	20.0	18.2	:	20.1	:	:	19.1	19.5	27.7
1985	:	20.4	:	:	:	21.9	21.5	30.1	:	20.8	18.3	:	20.0	:	:	21.9	19.5	27.9
1986	:	22.2	:	:	:	23.5	22.3	29.7	:	20.0	18.2	:	20.0	:	:	24.9	19.2	27.8
1987	:	21.8	:	:	:	24.2	22.9	29.0	:	20.8	19.1	:	20.4	:	:	24.8	18.6	28.7
1988	:	20.1	:	:	:	21.1	22.9	28.0	:	21.7	20.8	:	21.2	:	:	26.1	18.3	30.3
1989	:	20.0	:	:	:	21.1	16.6	29.9	:	23.7	21.9	:	22.0	:	:	22.8	18.1	31.4
1990	24.9	19.5	:	20.5	27.2	18.8	20.0	19.8	30.8	23.1	20.9	:	22.0	:	:	22.9	17.3	32.3
1981-1990	:	19.4	:	:	:	22.8	20.7	29.0	:	20.9	18.9	:	20.9	:	:	21.9	18.8	29.5
1991													21.3					
1991	23.7	18.6	:	5.5	22.1	20.4	18.5	14.4	27.8	20.9	18.3	:	21.7	:	:	23.8	16.2	31.8
1992	27.4	17.6	:	10.0	22.7	19.4	16.0	19.2	32.4	18.3	16.9	:	21.0	:	:	23.6	16.1	30.5
1993	27.9	16.9	24.2	12.3	22.8	18.4	15.1	17.9	29.5	15.5	16.1	19.7	19.7	:	:	26.5	16.6	29.3
1994	28.2	17.2	26.9	13.3	22.8	19.6	17.1	20.3	26.2	15.3	16.3	19.6	19.6	14.0	:	24.6	17.1	28.5
1995	31.5	18.4	26.4	13.6	21.0	19.6	17.7	21.4	24.6	15.8	16.8	19.7	19.6	15.7	16.5	23.8	17.6	28.0
1996	32.1	18.6	26.4	16.4	21.1	20.9	19.8	23.0	31.4	16.0	17.0	19.6	19.5	20.5	17.4	25.1	18.1	28.3
1997	29.9	19.6	28.1	17.0	22.6	21.7	22.4	21.2	33.6	15.6	17.0	19.6	19.4	24.2	17.3	26.4	18.5	27.7
1998	28.2	20.4	30.4	24.8	24.0	23.1	24.1	18.2	35.7	16.3	18.0	20.1	19.9	23.3	17.4	24.6	19.1	25.9
1999	27.0	19.8	25.1	22.9	22.0	23.3	24.4	17.7	29.3	17.1	17.7	20.4	20.3	23.3	16.6	21.9	19.5	25.5
2000	28.0	20.2	26.0	24.2	18.8	23.0	23.7	18.9	25.7	17.5	17.4	20.7	20.6	21.8	16.2	22.4	19.8	25.2
1991-2000	28.4	18.7	:	16.0	22.0	20.9	19.9	19.2	29.6	16.8	17.1	:	20.1	:	:	24.3	17.9	28.1
2001	28.0	19.8	26.7	24.9	20.1	23.0	20.7	20.7	28.5	17.3	17.1	20.2	20.1	22.3	14.8	18.2	19.1	24.7
2002	27.5	19.6	29.8	23.8	20.3	23.0	18.7	21.3	27.3	16.5	17.1	19.6	19.5	24.3	16.6	16.6	17.9	23.3
2003	26.7	19.3	31.7	24.4	21.2	22.1	18.2	21.4	25.0	16.0	16.7	19.5	19.4	28.6	16.7	15.5	17.8	22.8
2004	25.8	19.4	31.4	27.5	22.3	22.4	18.1	21.8	24.1	16.3	17.1	19.7	19.6	28.1	17.8	17.8	18.4	22.7
2005	25.0	20.4	30.6	30.6	22.8	22.7	18.2	23.1	26.8	17.2	17.2	20.0	19.9	28.1	17.1	19.6	19.1	23.1
2006	24.6	22.4	34.1	34.4	24.8	21.8	19.9	24.6	26.4	17.9	17.9	20.7	20.5	29.8	19.6	21.0	19.2	23.8
2007	24.8	23.2	34.8	35.9	27.4	21.7	22.7	27.4	25.9	18.9	18.2	21.3	21.0	31.6	20.9	22.1	18.3	23.7
2008	25.2	23.2	33.3	34.4	28.6	22.4	24.6	29.4	25.7	19.1	18.4	21.5	21.2	32.6	22.1	23.8	17.6	24.1
2009	25.5	23.2	32.3	34.1	29.0	23.2	26.2	30.7	25.5	19.0	18.8	21.7	21.3	33.7	23.9	25.4	17.6	24.9
2001-2009	25.9	21.2	31.6	30.0	24.1	22.5	20.8	24.5	26.1	17.6	17.6	20.5	20.3	28.8	18.8	20.0	18.3	23.7

1) 1960-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2000 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	5.8	4.2	9.6	8.4	11.3	7.8	5.1	:	3.4	:	6.8	5.9	6.9	:	4.4	:	6.1	:
1971-1980	2.3	1.6	5.7	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.7	:	2.6	:	0.3	3.9	4.1	:	2.5	:	2.0	:
1981	-15.5	-4.7	7.3	-10.1	-1.7	-2.1	-1.6	:	-7.4	:	-9.1	0.0	5.5	:	2.4	:	-3.6	:
1982	-4.0	-4.6	-3.4	-3.6	1.0	-1.6	-3.4	:	-0.5	:	-3.6	-8.2	2.3	:	5.4	:	-2.8	:
1983	-5.3	3.0	-9.0	-3.7	-1.2	-3.6	-1.4	:	-11.8	:	2.8	0.0	-7.1	:	3.4	:	-0.7	:
1984	2.3	0.1	-2.7	-7.6	-4.8	-1.4	4.0	:	0.1	:	5.3	-0.5	-17.4	:	-1.1	:	0.0	:
1985	4.5	0.7	-7.8	9.6	6.7	2.3	1.0	:	-9.5	:	6.7	5.9	-3.5	:	3.8	:	2.3	:
1986	3.1	3.2	0.0	4.3	10.5	4.7	2.8	:	37.1	:	6.5	1.8	10.9	:	1.0	:	4.2	:
1987	4.9	2.1	-2.3	-15.7	12.2	5.0	4.8	:	17.7	:	1.1	4.1	18.0	:	5.3	:	4.2	:
1988	16.0	5.0	-1.6	12.2	13.6	9.3	7.2	:	11.5	:	9.8	7.0	14.8	:	11.2	:	8.3	:
1989	11.8	7.2	15.6	3.7	12.0	7.2	4.4	:	6.9	:	3.3	4.2	3.7	:	12.5	:	7.0	:
1990	8.6	8.0	12.1	1.7	6.5	3.8	4.3	:	3.4	:	2.9	5.2	7.6	:	-4.2	:	5.3	:
1981-1990	2.3	1.9	0.5	-1.3	5.3	2.3	2.2	:	3.9	:	2.4	1.9	3.0	:	3.9	:	2.4	:
1991	-4.1	5.3	-7.0	7.4	1.7	-0.4	1.3	:	15.8	:	1.3	8.1	3.3	-11.5	-18.4	:	1.6	:
1992	1.1	4.6	0.0	-5.9	-4.1	-2.4	-1.4	:	-15.1	:	1.8	0.2	4.5	-12.9	-16.6	:	0.0	:
1993	-2.5	-4.3	-5.1	-4.7	-8.9	-6.2	-11.5	:	20.6	:	-1.6	-1.2	-5.5	10.7	-15.7	:	-6.3	:
1994	0.4	4.3	11.8	-1.4	1.9	1.7	0.4	:	0.0	:	2.0	5.2	2.7	14.1	-2.8	:	2.5	:
1995	3.4	-0.2	15.1	3.1	7.7	1.8	6.9	-0.6	-1.5	:	5.9	-1.0	6.6	16.8	13.3	:	2.8	16.1
1996	1.5	-0.5	17.4	8.4	2.6	0.7	1.8	6.8	4.9	-8.4	8.5	2.6	5.6	10.4	6.4	1.6	1.6	-21.2
1997	7.1	1.0	18.1	6.8	5.0	0.4	1.6	-4.2	10.4	-4.5	8.5	1.4	14.3	13.5	13.6	2.8	2.8	-20.9
1998	3.5	4.0	15.0	10.6	11.3	7.1	4.3	7.4	6.1	-3.4	6.8	3.5	11.7	9.3	11.1	6.0	6.0	35.2
1999	4.2	4.7	14.8	11.0	10.4	8.3	3.6	-0.9	22.0	4.0	8.7	2.3	6.2	18.2	2.7	6.3	6.2	20.8
2000	4.5	3.0	7.7	8.0	6.6	7.2	6.4	3.5	-4.7	17.5	0.6	6.5	3.5	1.8	6.0	5.0	5.0	15.4
1991-2000	1.8	2.1	8.4	4.2	3.2	1.7	1.2	:	5.2	:	4.2	2.7	5.2	6.5	-0.8	:	2.2	:
2001	0.2	-3.6	0.4	7.5	4.8	2.4	2.5	3.2	8.8	-11.8	0.2	-1.5	1.0	1.4	4.3	0.6	0.6	23.3
2002	-2.3	-6.1	3.3	5.7	3.4	-1.7	4.0	8.0	5.5	-19.5	-4.5	-6.0	-3.5	1.0	-3.0	-1.5	-1.5	8.5
2003	-0.2	-0.3	5.5	13.5	5.9	2.2	-1.7	1.2	2.4	23.1	-1.5	5.9	-7.4	7.4	4.0	1.3	1.3	13.9
2004	7.1	-0.2	6.9	5.6	5.0	3.6	1.6	10.0	2.1	-0.6	-1.6	0.1	0.2	7.3	3.6	2.2	2.2	13.5
2005	6.7	1.0	11.8	-2.6	7.0	4.0	-0.5	2.7	2.1	4.9	3.0	0.3	-3.3	2.5	3.7	2.7	2.7	23.3
2006	4.2	6.1	3.1	12.9	6.3	3.7	2.3	5.2	3.1	2.2	7.2	3.8	-1.6	8.4	4.1	4.8	4.8	17.6
2007	5.6	5.8	0.6	7.9	6.3	3.5	2.9	4.8	10.6	-2.9	4.5	5.7	0.9	14.4	5.3	4.7	4.7	25.0
2008	2.1	2.9	-0.5	7.0	3.0	3.1	2.0	4.7	6.6	1.5	3.6	3.2	2.3	6.2	4.0	2.9	2.9	14.0
2009	2.2	3.1	2.6	6.3	0.6	3.1	2.1	4.8	5.7	0.6	3.5	2.4	3.4	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	12.0
2001-2009	2.8	0.9	3.7	7.0	4.7	2.7	1.7	4.9	5.2	-0.9	1.5	1.5	-0.9	5.7	3.2	2.2	2.2	16.7

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2000 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	5.2	:	5.9	:	:	8.1	4.7	15.7
1971-1980	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.5	:	1.8	:	:	2.1	3.6	3.5
1981	:	-12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.8	-8.7	:	-4.5	:	:	31.6	0.5	1.9
1982	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	6.0	:	-1.3	:	:	-5.7	-7.4	-0.7
1983	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	5.0	:	0.3	:	:	2.6	6.6	-2.7
1984	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.1	:	1.7	:	:	0.9	15.8	2.5
1985	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	4.2	:	3.0	:	:	11.5	5.4	7.6
1986	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.2	:	4.2	:	:	8.4	1.4	5.3
1987	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.5	:	5.0	:	:	45.1	-0.1	7.4
1988	:	-6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	14.8	:	8.7	:	:	-1.0	3.6	13.0
1989	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	6.1	:	7.0	:	:	2.2	3.1	8.5
1990	:	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-2.2	:	3.8	:	:	15.9	-0.4	7.9
1981-1990	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.4	:	2.7	:	:	10.2	2.7	5.0
1991	-27.3	-3.2	:	:	:	:	-4.5	-31.6	:	-8.5	-8.1	:	-0.2	:	:	0.4	-4.9	2.3
1992	16.5	-0.2	:	:	:	-2.6	2.4	11.0	:	-11.3	-0.9	:	-0.5	:	:	6.4	5.3	-2.4
1993	0.2	-3.7	:	:	:	2.0	2.9	8.3	13.0	-14.6	-0.2	:	-5.9	:	:	26.4	7.0	-2.8
1994	9.1	8.5	9.2	:	:	12.5	9.2	20.7	-2.5	6.6	4.6	:	3.0	:	:	-16.0	7.9	-1.5
1995	19.8	11.9	5.6	:	14.9	-4.3	16.6	6.9	0.6	9.9	2.9	:	3.2	:	:	9.1	6.2	0.9
1996	9.9	5.8	9.6	22.3	21.1	6.7	19.7	5.7	30.1	4.5	5.4	2.6	2.2	:	6.5	14.1	8.3	4.6
1997	-5.7	10.3	19.9	20.7	25.5	9.2	21.8	1.7	14.0	-0.3	6.8	3.6	3.3	:	-4.3	14.8	8.8	-0.3
1998	-0.9	8.1	14.0	61.4	21.1	13.2	14.0	-5.7	9.4	7.8	13.7	7.3	7.2	2.5	-2.6	-3.9	9.3	-7.2
1999	-3.3	-0.1	-15.6	-6.8	-5.9	5.9	6.6	-4.8	-15.7	8.2	3.0	5.5	5.7	-3.9	-1.4	-15.7	8.3	-0.8
2000	5.1	7.6	14.3	10.2	-9.1	7.7	2.7	5.5	-9.6	5.7	2.7	4.6	4.7	-3.8	-1.5	16.9	6.2	1.2
1991-2000	1.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	8.8	0.8	:	0.4	2.8	:	2.2	:	:	4.4	6.2	-0.7
2001	6.6	-1.4	9.7	11.4	13.5	5.2	-9.7	10.1	12.9	-1.0	2.6	0.8	0.8	7.1	-8.6	-31.5	-1.9	-0.9
2002	5.1	0.1	24.1	13.0	10.9	10.2	-6.3	8.2	0.3	-2.6	3.6	-0.6	-0.7	13.9	17.6	-1.1	-3.9	-4.9
2003	0.4	-0.2	19.2	12.3	14.1	2.2	-0.1	8.6	-2.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	24.7	1.1	10.0	3.0	-0.5
2004	3.9	5.6	4.4	23.8	15.5	7.6	6.4	11.1	5.0	6.4	5.9	3.2	2.9	5.0	10.9	32.4	6.0	1.4
2005	2.3	9.6	9.9	23.6	10.9	5.3	6.5	12.6	17.5	8.1	1.5	3.0	2.7	4.9	-5.4	24.0	5.9	2.4
2006	5.5	12.9	22.4	18.3	17.4	-2.1	16.5	16.1	7.3	7.9	8.2	5.9	5.6	10.9	9.0	14.0	2.5	3.4
2007	6.5	4.5	11.9	14.0	19.8	3.3	21.6	18.5	7.2	10.1	5.3	5.6	4.9	12.0	11.6	8.5	-1.6	0.8
2008	6.5	0.8	4.6	6.0	11.9	4.8	14.7	14.2	6.6	4.6	2.9	3.5	2.9	9.5	12.5	11.0	-0.9	2.6
2009	6.6	1.1	4.9	7.0	8.2	5.6	12.1	11.2	6.1	2.5	4.8	3.4	2.9	10.0	14.0	11.9	2.8	4.5
2001-2009	4.8	3.6	12.1	14.2	13.5	4.6	6.4	12.3	6.6	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.6	10.7	6.6	7.3	1.3	0.9

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1960-1970	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.7	:	0.9	:	1.7	:
1971-1980	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	2.9	-1.7	2.1	0.5	1.6	2.9	:	1.3	:	1.1	:
1981	0.6	-0.2	-1.1	-4.9	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	2.3	-0.9	2.9	-0.7	-0.2	3.7	:	1.3	:	-0.4	:
1982	0.9	-0.2	1.4	2.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	2.0	-0.1	5.5	-1.0	0.1	3.0	:	1.4	:	0.1	:
1983	-0.2	0.3	0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6	2.3	3.1	1.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	:	0.6	:	-0.1	:
1984	1.1	0.5	1.4	5.0	0.4	-0.1	0.6	2.8	4.7	1.5	-0.3	0.9	-1.3	:	0.9	:	0.4	:
1985	-0.1	0.4	0.9	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.2	2.0	1.7	-0.5	0.8	-1.2	:	0.3	:	0.4	:
1986	-0.4	0.5	0.6	3.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.4	-1.0	:	0.0	:	0.4	:
1987	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-1.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.1	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.7	:	-0.1	:	0.2	:
1988	0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.9	1.8	1.4	-0.2	0.8	3.2	:	1.0	:	0.6	:
1989	0.3	0.5	1.0	-0.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	3.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.8	:	1.5	:	0.7	:
1990	0.0	0.3	2.3	-0.3	0.8	1.0	0.3	2.4	2.4	:	0.7	1.3	1.6	-1.6	0.5	:	0.6	9.1
1981-1990	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.5	1.7	:	-0.1	0.5	1.0	:	0.7	:	0.3	:
1991		0.7															0.5	
1991	0.1	0.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.4	:	0.5	0.6	0.9	-3.7	-1.7	:	0.5	4.4
1992	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.3	3.0	2.7	:	0.7	0.3	1.3	-1.0	-1.2	:	0.1	3.7
1993	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	:	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.6	:	-0.4	2.3
1994	0.8	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.2	4.9	0.5	:	0.3	-0.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	:	0.1	-4.4
1995	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	3.3	-0.3	6.9	0.2	1.2	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4
1996	0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.2	1.9	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-5.4
1997	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	-1.1
1998	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.5	-3.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	3.9
1999	0.5	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	-0.6	0.5	-4.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	-0.1	0.4	0.4	2.8
2000	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.4	2.4	3.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	2.6
1991-2000	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.8	1.1	:	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	:	0.2	0.9
2001	0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.3	1.8	-3.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.4
2002	0.0	-1.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	-0.6	-2.0	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	1.5
2003	0.3	-0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.2	-3.1	-0.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.4
2004	0.6	-0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.6	-3.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	2.6
2005	0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.1	3.8
2006	1.2	-0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	2.2	1.4	0.3	0.3	5.7
2007	1.2	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	2.0	2.6	0.4	0.4	4.5
2008	1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.5	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.9	2.4	0.5	0.4	3.6
2009	1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.6	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.7	2.3	0.4	0.4	3.2
2001-2009	0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	-1.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.2	0.2	3.3

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	1.0	:	1.5	:	:	0.5	0.9	3.1
1971-1980	:	0.7	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	0.8	0.5	:	1.0	:	:	-0.2	0.7	1.1
1981	:	0.1	:	:	:	3.2	-0.2	2.7	:	-0.1	-1.1	:	-0.5	:	:	2.5	1.0	0.5
1982	:	0.5	:	:	:	3.3	7.8	4.0	:	-0.4	-0.4	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	-0.5	0.4
1983	:	0.2	:	:	:	1.9	4.9	4.0	:	-0.8	0.5	:	-0.1	:	:	-0.7	-0.2	0.1
1984	:	1.5	:	:	:	2.7	5.6	4.2	:	-0.3	0.4	:	0.4	:	:	-0.5	1.7	0.3
1985	:	1.2	:	:	:	2.5	6.5	2.9	:	0.6	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	0.3	0.5	0.7
1986	:	1.1	:	:	:	2.9	7.0	4.7	:	0.1	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	0.8	0.1	0.5
1987	:	-0.4	:	:	:	1.9	6.3	2.8	:	0.3	0.3	:	0.2	:	:	0.9	0.6	0.1
1988	:	0.2	:	:	:	3.7	10.1	0.4	:	0.4	0.9	:	0.6	:	:	-0.9	0.4	0.7
1989	:	0.6	:	:	:	5.0	22.1	-3.1	:	0.6	0.5	:	0.7	:	:	0.7	0.5	0.7
1990	-0.1	0.4	:	15.4	:	6.1	4.3	10.5	2.2	0.4	-0.3	:	0.5	:	:	1.5	0.3	0.6
1981-1990	:	0.5	:	:	:	3.3	7.4	3.3	:	0.1	0.1	:	0.3	:	:	0.5	0.4	0.5
1991													0.2					
1991	-1.1	0.0	:	24.9	:	-0.5	0.4	13.7	6.9	-0.9	-0.9	:	0.3	:	:	-1.1	0.0	0.7
1992	-1.7	0.2	:	27.1	:	-3.8	-1.5	12.2	-4.8	0.0	-0.3	:	0.0	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.2
1993	-1.0	-0.7	2.4	-4.1	:	1.1	-0.3	11.0	-5.3	-0.3	0.0	:	-0.3	:	:	1.1	0.3	0.1
1994	1.0	0.4	0.6	3.8	:	2.1	-0.3	4.5	-5.6	1.0	0.6	:	0.2	3.4	:	-3.1	0.9	-0.1
1995	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	2.4	2.6	1.0	2.9	-0.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.9	4.2	1.6	0.4	0.5
1996	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	4.1	1.1	2.9	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.5	2.7	-0.5	0.4	0.6
1997	0.5	1.2	2.7	2.3	2.9	4.3	1.0	-0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	3.3	3.6	-1.3	0.9	0.6
1998	0.2	1.1	0.4	-1.0	1.5	5.2	1.0	-0.4	-2.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	4.8	-0.4	0.8	0.4
1999	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	4.8	0.9	-1.6	-1.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	-0.3	3.1	1.5	0.7	-0.6
2000	1.5	1.0	2.7	-0.5	1.1	7.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	-1.6	6.0	2.2	0.6	0.3
1991-2000	0.2	0.5	:	5.4	:	2.7	0.4	4.5	-1.0	0.4	0.3	:	0.3	:	:	0.0	0.5	0.2
2001	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	0.4	3.9	0.1	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.6	4.2	-1.4	-0.3	0.1
2002	1.1	0.8	2.6	2.9	1.8	2.5	-0.1	0.4	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.1	4.8	4.0	4.7	0.1	-0.2
2003	0.5	0.4	1.6	4.4	2.1	3.2	0.5	0.4	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.5	3.2	7.3	0.1	0.0
2004	1.7	0.5	3.6	5.7	1.6	3.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.5	3.6	7.9	0.5	0.3
2005	0.8	0.4	3.5	3.8	2.3	0.9	1.0	-0.4	2.4	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.9	3.7	5.2	0.3	0.2
2006	2.3	0.8	4.1	3.5	2.3	1.1	0.7	-0.4	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.9	4.7	2.9	0.4	0.3
2007	1.7	0.8	4.2	3.5	2.3	1.0	1.6	-0.4	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.9	4.4	-0.4	0.0	0.1
2008	1.5	0.8	3.7	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	-0.4	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.8	4.2	-2.7	-0.1	0.0
2009	1.2	0.7	3.2	3.3	1.1	0.9	1.5	-0.4	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.6	4.0	-4.7	0.1	-0.1
2001-2009	1.4	0.6	3.1	3.6	1.6	2.0	1.0	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.5	4.0	2.1	0.1	0.1

1) 1960-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1960-1970	100.0	97.8	107.1	106.6	102.2	100.0	99.5	106.6	85.3	117.4	100.5	100.0	104.1	:	101.4	:	99.7	:
1971-1980	99.7	98.1	110.1	105.6	101.4	100.4	100.3	115.7	85.3	115.0	98.7	100.8	109.8	:	101.1	:	99.9	:
1981	102.5	99.5	114.6	102.1	101.9	102.2	102.0	112.1	93.6	107.9	96.8	101.4	117.6	:	99.0	:	101.2	:
1982	102.1	97.8	107.8	106.0	101.6	103.2	101.3	110.9	92.5	115.7	96.0	99.7	116.9	:	99.8	:	100.7	:
1983	99.7	98.3	103.2	106.9	100.6	101.1	99.5	110.8	90.8	114.5	96.4	100.7	111.2	:	100.0	:	99.8	:
1984	99.5	97.7	100.7	105.9	97.9	100.5	100.4	109.6	89.4	114.7	95.2	100.1	106.4	:	97.6	:	99.2	:
1985	99.0	96.6	98.5	106.8	98.1	100.9	100.4	106.5	86.2	115.3	95.7	99.3	102.6	:	99.3	:	98.9	:
1986	97.6	95.0	98.1	105.7	98.0	100.5	98.7	99.9	86.0	109.6	96.6	99.2	101.3	:	98.9	:	97.9	:
1987	98.0	95.1	94.8	104.4	99.9	101.2	99.6	100.0	90.4	108.9	97.7	99.3	104.6	:	99.8	:	98.6	:
1988	97.4	95.1	92.8	105.6	101.2	101.0	99.9	103.3	88.8	109.6	97.5	99.5	108.1	:	100.6	:	98.8	:
1989	97.6	95.1	93.4	107.7	103.3	101.2	100.0	104.7	85.5	110.4	97.0	99.5	105.8	:	101.7	:	99.1	:
1990	98.1	94.4	94.5	109.7	103.3	101.3	99.8	102.7	86.4	113.2	96.2	99.1	106.7	87.7	101.4	:	98.9	:
1981-1990	99.2	96.5	99.8	106.1	100.6	101.3	100.2	106.0	89.0	112.0	96.5	99.8	108.1	:	99.8	:	99.3	:
1991		94.6														98.8	98.8	
1991	98.0	100.4	94.1	109.4	103.1	101.0	99.9	108.1	87.5	110.6	95.9	99.8	107.4	90.7	100.5	100.5	100.5	95.7
1992	97.2	100.5	91.5	108.0	102.7	99.8	100.1	108.5	83.2	106.6	96.2	100.0	107.6	93.0	99.1	100.2	100.2	105.8
1993	96.4	100.0	88.6	108.0	100.6	99.1	96.9	98.1	81.5	109.2	94.6	99.3	107.1	98.8	95.4	98.9	98.9	107.6
1994	96.0	99.9	89.3	106.1	100.0	99.1	96.6	98.1	79.5	109.7	94.4	100.8	107.0	97.7	94.3	98.7	98.7	100.6
1995	95.7	99.5	88.3	107.2	100.0	98.9	96.2	100.1	78.8	113.2	94.3	100.3	106.4	101.8	92.4	98.4	98.4	101.6
1996	95.8	99.1	88.0	107.9	99.5	98.5	95.3	102.9	79.8	113.0	94.7	100.8	107.0	100.9	92.6	98.1	98.0	94.6
1997	95.6	98.8	86.9	107.2	99.1	97.1	96.1	101.7	82.7	107.9	94.3	99.8	108.0	100.7	92.0	97.7	97.6	95.4
1998	95.7	98.6	88.1	108.2	100.2	97.4	96.9	100.9	83.5	105.5	95.3	98.6	108.9	101.4	91.2	98.0	98.0	99.8
1999	95.7	99.1	86.0	108.4	101.9	97.9	98.1	98.3	80.7	105.3	95.8	98.3	110.2	104.2	89.9	98.6	98.5	105.8
2000	97.1	99.6	86.4	110.8	103.1	99.1	99.1	99.2	79.0	110.6	94.5	98.6	110.9	103.5	89.9	99.3	99.3	105.4
1991-2000	96.3	99.6	88.7	108.1	101.0	98.8	97.5	101.6	81.6	109.2	95.0	99.6	108.1	99.3	93.7	98.8	98.8	101.2
2001	96.5	98.0	84.3	109.6	102.5	98.9	98.6	97.9	82.4	104.7	94.2	97.5	110.0	100.8	89.4	98.4	98.4	107.6
2002	95.3	95.4	82.7	109.7	102.1	98.3	99.0	101.6	80.4	97.6	93.5	95.3	108.3	98.8	89.4	97.4	97.4	108.9
2003	95.5	96.0	83.8	109.4	102.4	99.0	99.4	101.2	78.5	101.7	93.7	96.7	106.6	100.2	91.7	97.9	97.9	111.0
2004	95.7	95.0	85.0	108.7	104.0	99.9	99.3	102.5	78.0	103.9	92.6	95.7	107.8	101.3	91.9	97.9	97.9	110.9
2005	96.3	95.0	87.7	107.2	105.3	100.9	100.1	102.6	77.0	105.4	92.0	95.1	108.7	100.6	94.4	98.5	98.5	116.2
2006	96.8	94.6	89.3	108.6	106.1	101.4	100.8	102.8	70.3	103.9	92.6	94.3	107.8	101.0	93.7	98.8	98.8	118.5
2007	96.9	93.7	89.1	108.5	106.6	101.6	100.3	103.1	68.5	101.0	93.3	93.3	106.2	101.7	93.3	98.6	98.6	119.7
2008	96.8	93.7	88.1	108.7	106.7	102.0	100.3	103.2	67.4	100.6	93.3	92.8	105.4	100.7	93.4	98.6	98.6	118.8
2009	96.6	93.5	87.8	108.6	106.4	102.2	100.3	103.2	66.3	99.8	93.2	92.7	105.0	99.8	93.4	98.5	98.5	118.5
2001-2009	96.3	95.0	86.4	108.8	104.7	100.5	99.8	102.0	74.3	102.1	93.2	94.8	107.3	100.5	92.3	98.3	98.3	114.5

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	102.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	99.9	100.3	:	99.8	:	:	99.6	99.4	99.6
1971-1980	:	103.0	:	:	:	104.4	:	:	:	99.8	101.0	:	100.1	:	:	103.2	100.3	99.4
1981	:	99.6	:	:	:	100.8	102.1	102.3	:	99.9	97.9	:	100.6	:	:	103.8	100.4	99.3
1982	:	100.0	:	:	:	99.0	98.9	98.1	:	100.2	98.4	:	100.3	:	:	102.9	100.6	99.3
1983	:	98.6	:	:	:	97.9	98.7	94.3	:	97.7	99.3	:	99.6	:	:	103.6	101.5	98.3
1984	:	99.3	:	:	:	96.6	99.0	94.7	:	96.2	100.1	:	99.2	:	:	103.2	102.6	97.3
1985	:	100.2	:	:	:	97.7	98.5	93.2	:	98.2	99.2	:	99.0	:	:	102.3	102.8	96.6
1986	:	101.3	:	:	:	101.3	99.1	93.7	:	96.8	100.8	:	98.4	:	:	102.2	103.0	96.1
1987	:	99.0	:	:	:	100.3	97.8	93.0	:	98.0	101.2	:	98.9	:	:	102.3	103.1	97.0
1988	:	97.7	:	:	:	97.1	97.9	90.5	:	98.3	103.6	:	99.5	:	:	98.9	102.2	97.8
1989	:	97.4	:	:	:	96.5	95.8	97.2	:	99.4	104.1	:	99.8	:	:	101.6	101.6	98.5
1990	97.0	95.4	:	100.6	108.5	97.2	93.1	109.5	109.4	99.5	102.6	:	99.4	:	:	104.3	101.4	99.1
1981-1990	:	98.9	:	:	:	98.4	98.1	96.6	:	98.4	100.7	:	99.5	:	:	102.5	101.9	97.9
1991													99.1					
1991	92.6	94.6	:	90.7	91.3	100.8	102.8	103.9	103.3	98.4	101.0	:	100.4	:	:	102.8	100.5	98.4
1992	98.7	93.8	:	93.3	96.5	100.1	99.5	108.4	104.3	98.3	101.2	:	100.2	:	:	103.0	100.5	97.8
1993	98.8	93.3	104.0	84.9	107.7	108.0	99.8	105.0	104.7	96.7	101.0	99.1	99.0	:	:	105.7	101.0	97.8
1994	102.3	94.8	110.4	97.6	105.9	106.2	98.2	102.1	94.7	95.8	100.7	98.9	98.8	100.1	:	99.0	101.3	98.0
1995	104.3	95.9	107.6	101.6	111.0	99.8	97.8	105.6	97.8	93.5	100.4	98.6	98.5	97.8	109.8	104.5	101.2	98.6
1996	105.8	95.1	111.0	106.9	109.4	99.3	101.4	108.4	110.6	93.8	100.3	98.4	98.2	99.6	110.3	106.3	101.2	99.5
1997	105.2	96.3	110.9	107.2	110.3	98.8	103.9	107.1	109.5	92.9	99.8	98.1	97.8	115.7	113.5	105.8	101.2	98.9
1998	101.1	97.9	109.8	111.8	111.5	101.2	104.8	108.0	110.8	93.8	100.8	98.6	98.3	109.6	114.9	103.6	101.8	98.1
1999	101.2	95.0	104.6	108.9	110.1	102.5	105.9	104.8	104.4	93.8	101.7	99.1	98.9	108.4	110.0	103.7	102.8	98.4
2000	103.0	94.0	103.6	107.0	106.3	103.6	106.4	105.6	102.5	94.1	102.0	99.8	99.5	105.1	114.9	107.5	103.9	98.5
1991-2000	101.3	95.1	:	101.0	106.0	102.0	102.1	105.9	104.3	95.1	100.9	:	99.0	:	:	104.2	101.6	98.4
2001	102.5	93.4	102.5	109.5	105.5	101.2	103.7	107.8	108.1	93.5	102.7	99.2	99.0	106.0	113.9	97.6	103.6	99.4
2002	102.1	94.2	107.4	109.7	105.7	102.0	103.4	105.7	107.2	93.3	102.9	98.5	98.2	111.0	120.1	101.5	104.1	98.7
2003	102.3	93.7	107.5	112.6	105.8	103.9	102.6	107.5	101.9	93.4	102.6	98.8	98.5	110.8	116.9	103.3	104.6	98.4
2004	99.9	95.1	108.0	115.6	107.1	102.8	102.0	109.1	102.7	92.0	103.0	98.8	98.6	108.9	120.2	105.8	105.3	98.1
2005	96.8	95.3	106.3	114.4	107.3	101.1	100.3	110.3	105.1	92.4	103.5	99.3	99.1	108.4	117.2	106.6	105.8	98.6
2006	96.9	97.0	111.3	120.2	110.4	99.4	100.8	112.1	104.6	92.0	103.6	99.7	99.4	108.9	121.3	107.7	105.8	98.7
2007	96.1	97.9	110.4	122.6	113.8	97.1	102.3	115.3	101.6	92.1	103.3	99.5	99.2	109.5	122.1	107.3	105.3	98.3
2008	95.9	98.4	108.4	120.1	114.4	95.8	103.5	117.9	100.4	92.0	103.5	99.7	99.3	108.8	123.2	108.0	104.8	98.2
2009	95.5	98.5	106.7	117.7	114.7	95.1	104.2	119.6	99.6	91.9	103.6	99.6	99.2	108.5	124.2	108.9	104.1	98.4
2001-2009	98.7	95.9	107.6	115.8	109.4	99.8	102.5	111.7	103.5	92.5	103.2	99.2	98.9	109.0	119.9	105.2	104.8	98.5

1) 1960-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	4.6	4.7	4.6	8.8	7.8	5.7	5.7	:	3.6	:	5.6	4.5	6.8	:	5.2	:	5.5	:
1971-1980	3.6	2.9	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.6	:	3.0	:	2.5	3.7	4.7	:	3.6	:	3.2	:
1981	-3.0	-1.9	2.8	-1.8	-1.9	-0.4	-0.4	:	1.2	:	-4.4	-1.9	3.4	:	-1.0	:	-1.4	:
1982	-0.2	-1.6	-2.4	1.0	1.0	3.4	0.6	:	1.1	:	-1.0	0.7	2.2	:	4.0	:	0.7	:
1983	-1.8	2.4	-2.2	0.1	0.3	-0.5	0.1	:	-0.6	:	2.1	4.0	-5.7	:	2.9	:	0.7	:
1984	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.7	3.9	:	2.5	:	1.6	-0.5	-6.7	:	1.8	:	1.5	:
1985	1.8	1.2	1.2	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.9	:	0.1	:	3.3	1.5	0.9	:	4.5	:	2.2	:
1986	2.8	3.6	2.1	0.4	5.3	4.1	3.5	:	8.8	:	4.1	2.5	8.3	:	3.0	:	3.8	:
1987	3.2	2.4	0.3	-2.7	7.9	3.4	4.5	:	8.2	:	1.9	1.7	9.9	:	4.9	:	3.5	:
1988	5.1	3.6	1.3	5.9	6.8	4.7	4.3	:	7.8	:	3.1	3.7	10.7	:	6.8	:	4.5	:
1989	4.3	3.2	7.7	5.3	7.3	3.8	3.4	:	6.2	:	4.0	3.3	4.9	:	6.8	:	4.0	:
1990	3.3	4.8	5.5	2.2	4.6	2.9	2.6	:	4.7	:	3.2	4.4	5.3	:	-0.4	:	3.5	:
1981-1990	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	3.4	2.4	2.5	:	4.0	:	1.8	1.9	3.2	:	3.3	:	2.3	:
1991	1.7	4.8	0.2	3.5	3.0	0.4	2.4	:	8.6	:	2.1	4.2	6.1	-8.7	-7.7	:	2.5	:
1992	1.8	3.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.0	0.5	0.9	:	-4.3	:	1.6	2.4	3.4	-2.4	-5.5	:	1.5	:
1993	-0.9	-0.8	1.0	-1.0	-3.3	-1.7	-5.2	:	4.6	:	-0.8	-0.5	-2.1	10.8	-4.5	:	-2.1	:
1994	2.4	2.7	5.1	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.6	:	2.4	:	2.9	4.2	1.5	5.5	3.0	:	2.3	:
1995	2.1	2.0	7.0	3.5	3.1	1.8	1.9	10.2	0.7	:	3.3	1.8	4.1	9.5	3.5	:	2.2	5.3
1996	0.8	0.4	6.4	3.3	2.1	0.7	0.4	4.2	4.7	2.8	3.9	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	1.2	1.1	-12.9
1997	2.7	1.0	10.2	3.5	3.4	1.0	3.0	1.0	6.0	-0.1	4.5	0.6	5.5	4.9	5.0	2.1	2.1	-8.9
1998	2.2	2.4	9.2	4.5	6.2	4.2	3.3	5.5	6.3	-1.1	5.1	2.4	6.9	5.1	4.6	3.7	3.7	12.5
1999	2.9	2.8	9.2	3.7	6.4	3.8	3.2	2.1	8.0	5.8	4.9	3.0	5.8	8.6	0.9	3.7	3.7	9.0
2000	3.8	2.2	8.6	5.5	5.3	4.3	2.8	6.1	4.5	10.8	2.7	3.1	3.3	1.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	6.9
1991-2000	1.9	2.0	5.6	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.4	:	4.1	:	3.0	2.4	3.8	3.7	0.6	:	2.0	:
2001	0.3	-0.5	4.2	4.2	3.8	1.8	1.6	3.5	4.5	-7.5	2.3	-0.2	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.3	7.1
2002	0.7	-2.0	4.5	4.0	3.2	1.1	1.3	4.3	2.6	-3.3	-0.4	-1.0	0.0	2.6	1.4	0.4	0.3	5.8
2003	0.9	0.7	3.8	5.5	3.8	1.7	0.9	1.7	3.1	5.8	0.4	2.5	-2.0	4.8	4.0	1.5	1.5	8.3
2004	2.8	-0.2	3.7	4.6	4.8	3.2	1.1	6.5	3.3	1.8	0.5	1.5	2.5	4.9	3.0	1.8	1.8	7.4
2005	2.1	0.3	7.9	2.3	5.1	2.3	0.3	3.1	4.4	5.3	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.2	4.5	1.7	1.7	10.3
2006	3.0	1.8	5.7	5.4	4.8	2.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	1.9	3.4	2.2	0.2	5.7	3.3	2.6	2.6	10.7
2007	3.1	1.6	3.8	4.7	4.5	2.1	1.8	3.9	4.7	1.4	2.6	2.4	1.0	6.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	10.1
2008	2.0	2.1	2.3	4.3	3.2	2.3	1.5	3.9	4.1	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.3	4.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	7.9
2009	2.0	1.7	3.2	4.0	2.3	2.2	1.7	3.9	3.8	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	7.4
2001-2009	1.9	0.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	2.1	1.3	3.8	3.5	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.8	4.0	3.0	1.8	1.8	8.3

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	2.7	:	4.9	:	:	5.7	4.2	10.1
1971-1980	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.7	:	2.9	:	:	4.4	2.8	4.1
1981	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	-1.5	:	-1.4	:	:	3.1	2.3	2.1
1982	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	2.4	:	1.0	:	:	2.0	-0.9	2.9
1983	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	4.7	:	1.4	:	:	5.7	5.5	1.2
1984	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	3.1	:	1.9	:	:	6.6	8.0	2.6
1985	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	2.9	:	2.5	:	:	3.3	4.2	4.8
1986	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	4.6	:	4.0	:	:	6.9	3.5	3.8
1987	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	5.1	:	3.7	:	:	9.5	3.1	4.7
1988	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	8.1	:	4.8	:	:	-1.5	3.2	7.6
1989	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	3.0	:	3.8	:	:	1.5	2.8	5.7
1990	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	-0.3	:	2.8	:	:	14.7	1.4	5.3
1981-1990	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.2	:	2.4	:	:	5.1	3.3	4.1
1991	-21.4	0.1	:	:	:	:	1.9	-17.5	:	-1.9	-2.5	:	1.5	:	:	-0.8	-0.8	3.0
1992	4.7	1.9	:	:	:	-2.7	0.7	-8.5	:	-1.3	0.8	:	1.3	:	:	6.1	3.3	0.6
1993	2.2	-0.9	:	:	:	8.5	5.7	0.6	6.7	-4.8	2.0	:	-1.6	:	:	13.8	3.3	0.2
1994	8.4	6.8	2.6	:	:	2.1	4.1	-0.6	-4.8	3.0	3.5	:	2.6	:	:	-12.9	4.4	1.3
1995	8.4	4.5	5.1	:	:	-4.7	7.0	10.8	10.0	2.1	1.9	:	2.2	:	:	11.9	2.4	2.5
1996	7.6	2.5	7.4	7.6	8.7	0.1	9.5	5.9	17.0	0.9	3.1	1.6	1.4	:	1.6	7.3	3.8	3.3
1997	-1.0	4.7	12.2	5.7	12.8	4.7	9.4	-6.0	6.2	1.1	3.6	2.4	2.3	:	3.0	9.0	4.8	0.5
1998	-1.3	3.7	5.4	11.4	8.1	8.3	6.5	-0.2	4.7	4.3	5.1	4.0	3.9	-1.6	3.5	0.5	5.3	-2.4
1999	1.1	-0.6	-4.3	2.9	-0.9	5.0	5.1	-3.7	-5.9	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.7	-2.7	1.4	-3.7	5.4	0.0
2000	3.6	3.2	8.3	3.7	2.5	4.5	3.4	4.3	0.4	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	-0.3	9.3	9.9	4.4	2.4
1991-2000	0.9	2.6	:	:	:	:	5.3	-1.8	:	1.0	2.5	:	2.1	:	:	3.8	3.6	1.1
2001	3.7	0.0	8.8	11.1	5.8	2.2	-1.3	8.4	8.0	-0.2	2.9	1.5	1.5	5.5	-5.7	-18.6	0.9	1.0
2002	3.8	1.7	11.3	6.0	6.7	6.5	0.9	3.9	4.1	0.8	3.1	1.0	0.9	11.5	7.5	9.4	2.2	-0.5
2003	4.2	0.2	9.1	10.7	12.1	6.2	2.7	8.4	-1.3	1.7	2.8	1.9	1.7	6.4	-3.2	9.4	2.8	0.8
2004	3.1	4.1	8.1	12.1	12.8	3.8	5.9	12.0	6.2	2.0	3.8	2.4	2.2	3.8	7.1	14.1	4.1	1.9
2005	1.6	4.3	7.5	9.3	8.3	1.3	2.5	8.0	8.6	2.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.7	3.2	8.8	3.1	1.7
2006	5.7	5.2	19.1	17.3	9.0	1.1	6.7	12.8	6.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.7	5.2	4.5	5.5	2.8	1.4
2007	4.9	2.6	9.0	14.8	13.3	-0.7	8.7	11.8	5.7	4.0	3.3	2.9	2.6	6.7	5.7	4.5	1.6	1.1
2008	4.6	1.7	5.9	6.9	8.9	0.9	7.2	9.7	5.7	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.3	4.6	6.9	6.0	0.9	1.5
2009	4.9	1.5	5.5	5.4	7.1	2.7	6.2	8.5	5.3	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.1	5.4	6.4	6.5	1.9	2.1
2001-2009	4.0	2.3	9.3	10.3	9.3	2.6	4.4	9.2	5.4	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.0	5.9	3.5	4.6	2.3	1.2

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	3.4	3.8	5.5	3.0	6.5	4.4	4.5	:	4.1	:	5.2	3.8	2.9	:	5.9	:	4.3	:
1971-1980	6.9	5.1	13.8	14.6	15.1	9.8	14.8	:	6.5	:	7.6	6.4	16.1	:	11.1	:	9.3	:
1981	5.1	4.2	17.5	21.6	12.3	11.4	18.8	:	7.2	:	5.4	6.7	17.6	:	11.6	:	10.0	:
1982	7.6	4.6	15.2	27.2	13.6	12.0	17.5	:	10.8	:	5.4	5.4	20.7	:	9.2	:	10.5	:
1983	5.6	2.8	10.8	20.6	11.9	9.5	15.1	:	6.8	:	2.1	3.4	24.6	:	8.3	:	8.3	:
1984	5.4	2.0	6.4	21.9	10.9	7.3	10.8	:	4.4	:	1.4	4.9	24.7	:	8.6	:	6.6	:
1985	4.6	2.1	5.3	19.0	8.6	5.5	9.2	:	3.0	:	1.8	2.9	21.7	:	5.4	:	5.6	:
1986	2.8	3.0	5.8	18.9	10.9	5.3	7.5	:	-0.1	:	0.1	3.0	20.5	:	4.8	:	5.4	:
1987	1.7	1.3	2.2	15.3	5.9	2.8	6.0	:	0.1	:	-0.7	2.3	10.1	:	4.3	:	3.3	:
1988	2.2	1.7	3.4	16.7	5.9	3.1	6.7	:	2.8	:	0.8	1.6	11.2	:	7.8	:	3.8	:
1989	4.8	2.9	5.1	14.5	6.9	3.3	6.2	:	4.0	:	1.3	3.2	10.5	:	6.2	:	4.4	:
1990	2.8	3.4	-0.3	20.7	7.3	2.6	8.4	:	2.5	:	1.6	3.0	13.1	:	5.8	:	4.9	:
1981-1990	4.3	2.8	7.0	19.6	9.4	6.2	10.5	:	4.1	:	1.9	3.6	17.3	:	7.2	:	6.3	:
1991	2.9	3.1	1.8	19.8	6.9	2.5	7.5	3.9	1.8	:	3.1	3.8	10.1	94.9	1.8	:	4.6	:
1992	3.4	5.0	2.8	14.8	6.7	2.1	4.4	5.8	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.6	11.4	208.2	0.7	4.7	4.3	59.6
1993	4.0	3.7	5.2	14.4	4.5	1.5	3.9	5.1	6.0	2.8	1.6	2.7	7.4	37.1	2.0	3.5	3.5	51.1
1994	2.1	2.4	1.7	11.2	3.9	1.3	3.6	5.3	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.7	7.3	22.6	1.4	2.7	2.7	72.7
1995	1.2	1.9	2.9	9.8	4.9	1.3	5.0	-0.5	2.3	4.8	2.1	1.9	3.4	23.0	4.8	2.8	2.7	62.8
1996	0.6	0.5	1.1	7.4	3.5	1.6	5.2	2.3	3.0	0.1	1.3	1.0	2.6	11.1	-0.2	2.0	1.9	120.8
1997	1.1	0.3	4.0	6.8	2.4	1.0	2.5	2.4	-1.9	1.1	2.6	0.0	3.8	8.4	2.2	1.4	1.4	948.3
1998	2.1	0.6	6.8	5.2	2.5	0.9	2.6	2.9	-0.4	2.0	1.9	0.3	3.7	6.8	3.4	1.6	1.6	23.7
1999	0.3	0.4	4.1	3.0	2.6	0.0	1.3	2.4	5.3	1.2	1.8	0.6	3.3	6.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	3.7
2000	1.9	-0.7	5.9	5.7	3.5	1.4	2.0	3.8	2.0	2.8	4.1	1.8	3.0	7.0	2.6	1.5	1.4	6.7
1991-2000	2.0	1.7	3.6	9.7	4.1	1.4	3.8	3.3	2.5	:	2.3	1.8	5.6	33.6	1.9	:	2.5	:
2001	2.0	1.2	5.5	1.8	4.2	2.0	3.0	3.4	0.1	3.3	5.1	1.8	3.7	8.6	3.0	2.4	2.4	6.7
2002	1.9	1.4	4.6	3.8	4.3	2.4	3.4	1.2	2.1	3.2	3.8	1.4	3.9	7.6	1.3	2.6	2.6	4.4
2003	1.6	1.2	2.6	3.5	4.1	1.9	3.1	5.1	5.0	3.0	2.2	1.2	3.1	5.6	-0.4	2.2	2.1	1.8
2004	2.4	1.1	2.2	3.4	4.0	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.7	1.8	0.7	2.1	2.4	3.3	0.6	2.0	2.0	5.1
2005	2.5	0.7	2.7	3.7	4.2	1.7	2.2	2.4	4.2	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.8	1.7	0.2	1.9	1.9	3.8
2006	2.0	0.6	2.3	3.2	4.0	2.3	1.8	2.5	6.2	2.8	1.9	1.8	2.9	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	8.1
2007	2.1	1.8	2.1	3.1	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	3.5	2.5	1.4	2.3	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	7.6
2008	2.2	1.4	2.2	3.2	3.1	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.4	4.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	7.4
2009	2.0	1.3	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.6	1.4	2.3	2.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	5.3
2001-2009	2.1	1.2	2.9	3.2	3.8	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.9	4.3	1.3	2.1	2.1	5.6

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	4.2	:	4.3	:	:	6.0	2.8	5.7
1971-1980	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	14.0	:	10.0	:	:	33.1	7.0	7.8
1981	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	11.3	:	10.2	:	:	44.9	9.5	4.4
1982	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.5	:	9.9	:	:	28.3	6.2	2.1
1983	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	5.6	:	7.9	:	:	26.1	4.1	2.4
1984	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	4.5	:	6.3	:	:	48.3	3.7	3.2
1985	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.7	:	5.6	:	:	53.1	3.3	2.3
1986	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.4	:	5.1	:	:	36.0	2.3	1.7
1987	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	5.3	:	3.7	:	:	33.5	2.7	0.3
1988	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	6.4	:	4.3	:	:	69.4	3.4	0.8
1989	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.5	:	5.0	:	:	75.5	3.8	2.3
1990	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	7.6	:	5.4	:	:	58.3	4.0	2.4
1981-1990	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	6.5	:	6.3	:	:	46.5	4.3	2.2
1991	36.2	2.7	:	162.6	227.9	:	55.3	195.6	:	9.0	6.6	:	5.0	:	93.8	58.8	3.5	2.9
1992	12.4	1.7	:	932.2	943.0	20.3	38.6	199.7	:	1.0	4.0	:	4.1	:	1272.0	63.7	2.3	1.6
1993	21.0	0.7	:	64.8	306.2	21.3	30.6	227.3	15.6	3.9	2.7	:	3.3	:	442.1	67.8	2.3	0.5
1994	13.4	1.5	39.7	36.2	61.6	19.5	37.2	139.0	13.4	2.7	1.6	3.8	2.5	:	151.9	106.4	2.1	-0.6
1995	10.2	1.3	31.4	15.1	46.4	26.7	28.0	35.3	9.9	3.6	2.7	3.5	2.7	:	17.1	87.2	2.0	-0.5
1996	10.3	2.0	24.3	14.9	20.0	21.2	17.9	45.3	4.6	1.0	3.5	2.9	2.1	3.6	2.9	77.8	1.9	-0.6
1997	8.4	2.0	10.4	7.0	12.6	18.5	13.9	147.2	4.6	1.7	2.9	3.5	1.6	7.4	3.9	81.5	1.7	0.6
1998	11.1	1.2	8.9	4.6	4.0	12.6	11.1	55.3	5.1	0.6	2.7	2.3	1.7	8.4	1.4	75.7	1.1	0.0
1999	2.8	1.7	4.5	4.8	-0.9	8.4	6.0	47.7	7.5	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.2	3.8	2.7	55.6	1.4	-1.3
2000	1.5	3.0	5.4	3.8	0.5	9.9	7.3	44.2	9.7	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	4.7	8.2	49.9	2.2	-1.7
1991-2000	12.4	1.8	:	58.2	84.6	:	23.7	101.7	:	2.6	3.0	:	2.6	:	86.6	71.7	2.1	0.1
2001	4.9	2.5	5.3	1.7	-0.3	8.5	3.5	37.4	5.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.4	4.0	3.6	54.8	2.4	-1.2
2002	2.8	2.3	3.8	3.6	0.1	7.8	2.2	23.4	4.6	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.4	44.1	1.8	-1.5
2003	0.9	1.6	4.5	3.6	-0.9	5.8	0.4	24.0	4.7	2.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	3.9	0.3	22.5	2.1	-1.6
2004	4.5	2.0	1.8	7.0	2.7	4.4	4.1	15.0	6.0	0.2	2.6	2.2	2.0	3.9	1.3	9.9	2.9	-1.1
2005	-0.2	3.2	6.2	10.2	5.7	2.2	2.6	12.2	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.2	-1.3
2006	1.7	2.2	6.2	11.1	6.6	3.7	1.4	10.4	2.7	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	3.4	3.1	11.5	3.2	-0.9
2007	2.1	2.3	8.7	15.7	7.8	5.9	2.9	7.7	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.1	4.9	2.4	-0.4
2008	2.9	2.9	8.2	10.5	7.1	4.0	3.2	5.7	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.7	2.8	2.7	1.5	-0.2
2009	2.6	2.9	6.4	6.5	6.0	3.3	3.3	5.2	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.3	2.9	3.1	1.5	0.0
2001-2009	2.5	2.4	5.6	7.7	3.8	5.0	2.6	15.3	3.7	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.5	2.6	16.4	2.3	-0.9

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	3.1	2.7	5.1	2.4	5.8	4.2	3.8	:	2.5	:	4.1	3.5	2.8	:	4.7	:	3.7	:
1971-1980	6.8	5.2	14.0	13.9	15.0	9.8	14.8	:	6.5	:	7.3	6.3	17.3	:	11.2	:	9.5	:
1981	7.4	6.1	19.6	23.1	14.1	13.7	18.0	:	8.6	:	6.4	7.4	20.2	:	11.2	:	11.6	:
1982	7.1	5.1	14.9	21.1	14.4	11.7	17.2	:	10.6	:	5.0	4.9	20.3	:	9.2	:	10.6	:
1983	7.1	3.2	9.5	19.4	12.3	9.5	15.2	:	8.3	:	2.9	3.4	25.8	:	7.7	:	8.7	:
1984	5.6	2.5	7.3	19.3	10.6	8.1	11.2	:	6.5	:	2.1	5.1	28.5	:	6.9	:	7.2	:
1985	5.0	1.5	5.1	19.6	8.1	6.1	9.1	:	4.3	:	2.5	3.0	19.4	:	5.5	:	5.6	:
1986	0.4	-1.1	3.7	22.4	9.3	2.8	6.3	:	0.3	:	0.2	1.7	13.8	:	4.0	:	3.3	:
1987	1.7	-0.1	2.4	17.3	5.5	3.0	5.1	:	0.9	:	0.3	1.1	9.9	:	3.0	:	2.8	:
1988	1.2	1.9	4.0	15.1	4.8	2.7	5.9	:	2.3	:	0.8	1.4	11.5	:	4.5	:	3.5	:
1989	3.8	3.9	4.0	13.5	6.7	4.1	6.5	:	3.3	:	1.7	2.7	12.8	:	5.3	:	4.9	:
1990	2.7	3.0	2.1	19.8	6.6	2.7	6.5	:	3.7	:	1.4	3.4	11.6	:	6.4	:	4.5	:
1981-1990	4.2	2.6	7.1	19.0	9.2	6.4	10.0	:	4.8	:	2.3	3.4	17.2	:	6.3	:	6.2	:
1991	2.8	2.9	2.7	19.7	6.4	3.0	6.9	:	3.4	:	3.6	3.5	11.8	105.3	5.4	:	4.7	:
1992	1.8	4.1	3.0	15.7	6.6	2.4	5.1	:	4.3	:	3.1	3.8	9.2	204.0	3.4	:	4.4	77.6
1993	2.5	3.4	2.2	14.1	5.3	1.8	5.4	:	4.0	:	2.2	3.4	6.9	31.5	4.2	:	3.8	68.0
1994	2.3	2.5	2.7	11.0	4.9	1.4	5.1	:	2.6	:	2.6	2.7	5.6	20.3	0.4	:	3.1	81.9
1995	1.5	1.3	2.8	9.0	4.8	0.9	6.0	-2.8	2.0	:	2.1	2.0	4.3	23.4	0.9	:	2.6	60.7
1996	1.0	0.9	2.5	8.2	3.2	1.6	4.1	2.7	1.3	-0.1	2.0	1.9	2.9	10.7	0.7	2.1	2.1	119.6
1997	1.5	1.4	2.5	5.6	2.7	0.9	2.3	2.0	1.4	4.5	2.3	1.5	2.9	8.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	985.1
1998	1.2	0.5	4.0	4.5	1.9	0.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.0	2.0	0.3	2.3	6.8	2.1	1.1	1.1	15.9
1999	0.1	0.3	3.2	2.3	2.3	-0.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.7	2.2	6.4	1.5	0.8	0.8	2.2
2000	3.5	0.9	5.8	7.5	3.7	2.3	3.4	3.7	4.0	-1.6	3.8	2.5	3.4	8.7	4.4	2.6	2.6	4.5
1991-2000	1.8	1.8	3.1	9.6	4.2	1.4	4.2	:	2.7	:	2.6	2.2	5.1	33.6	2.5	:	2.7	:
2001	2.3	1.7	4.3	2.1	3.4	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	4.5	1.9	3.4	7.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	6.0
2002	1.3	1.2	5.3	2.5	2.8	1.0	2.9	2.4	0.5	1.7	3.0	1.2	3.0	7.7	2.2	1.9	1.9	4.1
2003	1.7	1.5	4.1	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.8	4.0	2.1	0.8	2.4	1.6	2.9	5.2	-0.4	2.1	2.1	0.2
2004	2.5	1.6	1.6	2.5	3.6	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	1.9	2.5	3.0	1.0	2.1	2.1	4.4
2005	2.8	1.5	1.7	3.7	3.4	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.4	0.1	2.1	2.1	5.2
2006	2.5	1.4	2.2	3.5	3.4	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.6	3.3	2.5	1.4	2.2	2.2	5.2
2007	1.8	1.8	3.2	2.9	2.6	1.1	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	6.5
2008	2.1	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	6.5
2009	1.9	1.6	2.4	3.0	2.8	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	5.1
2001-2009	2.1	1.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.8	4.3	1.4	2.1	2.1	4.8

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.0	:	3.8	:	:	5.9	2.4	5.6
1971-1980	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	13.3	:	10.0	:	:	29.3	7.0	8.8
1981	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	11.0	:	11.5	:	:	43.5	8.9	4.8
1982	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	8.5	:	10.2	:	:	27.7	5.5	2.8
1983	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	5.5	:	8.2	:	:	25.8	4.3	2.4
1984	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	5.0	:	6.8	:	:	48.7	3.8	2.8
1985	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	5.2	:	5.6	:	:	52.5	3.3	1.8
1986	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.2	:	3.4	:	:	30.2	2.4	0.8
1987	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	4.2	:	3.2	:	:	49.7	3.5	0.6
1988	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	5.0	:	3.8	:	:	58.5	4.0	0.8
1989	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	6.3	:	5.2	:	:	83.8	4.4	2.2
1990	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	7.6	:	5.1	:	:	59.3	4.6	2.8
1981-1990	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	6.2	:	6.3	:	:	47.1	4.5	2.2
1991	47.3	2.8	:	:	:	:	67.8	182.9	:	10.4	7.8	:	5.3	:	:	60.8	3.6	2.7
1992	12.2	1.1	:	:	:	:	44.4	205.5	:	2.1	4.8	:	4.3	:	:	65.6	2.9	1.6
1993	16.8	1.1	:	:	:	:	31.5	234.5	:	8.7	3.4	:	3.9	:	:	65.9	2.3	1.0
1994	10.1	2.7	37.0	:	:	:	37.9	141.9	:	2.8	2.1	:	3.0	:	:	108.9	2.1	-1.5
1995	9.2	1.9	24.7	:	:	:	27.2	36.7	9.2	3.1	3.3	:	2.7	:	:	92.5	2.1	-0.2
1996	8.1	1.6	25.3	16.3	18.2	22.9	18.6	43.5	4.7	1.0	3.3	3.1	2.2	:	3.5	67.8	2.2	0.0
1997	9.0	2.0	8.6	8.7	9.3	18.0	14.7	157.0	4.4	1.6	2.5	4.1	1.9	:	3.2	81.8	1.7	1.3
1998	8.9	1.4	8.4	4.7	5.8	13.6	10.5	49.4	6.1	0.6	2.6	1.9	1.4	5.9	0.8	83.6	0.9	0.2
1999	1.9	1.9	6.2	1.7	-0.5	10.2	6.1	46.3	9.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	3.6	-0.3	59.8	1.7	-0.5
2000	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.5	-1.7	9.1	10.0	39.8	8.9	1.2	1.1	2.7	2.3	5.5	8.6	50.1	2.5	-1.1
1991-2000	12.1	1.9	:	:	:	:	25.7	101.0	:	3.2	3.2	:	2.8	:	:	72.9	2.2	0.3
2001	3.9	2.3	6.2	2.3	2.4	8.2	3.8	35.6	5.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	4.7	5.3	58.9	2.1	-1.1
2002	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.2	-0.1	3.9	3.3	21.4	3.3	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.1	40.8	1.4	-1.4
2003	-0.4	1.3	1.0	3.1	-0.9	4.1	0.4	15.2	6.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	3.5	21.2	2.0	-0.9
2004	3.3	1.5	1.7	7.0	-0.3	4.6	3.0	13.9	7.4	0.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.9	7.4	2.6	-0.7
2005	0.9	2.2	2.7	8.7	1.7	3.8	2.1	7.1	2.6	1.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.4	0.8	5.8	2.9	-0.8
2006	2.3	2.1	3.8	8.5	2.9	3.3	0.9	5.1	5.1	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.9	10.9	2.8	-0.3
2007	3.0	1.8	4.4	9.5	5.4	7.8	2.3	3.6	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.0	7.5	2.4	-0.5
2008	3.8	2.5	6.3	8.5	6.4	4.9	2.8	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.5	5.3	1.8	-0.2
2009	3.2	2.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.7	5.1	1.5	0.2
2001-2009	2.3	2.0	3.8	6.0	2.5	4.8	2.4	11.6	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.5	16.9	2.2	-0.6

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.0	6.6	2.3	1.8	:	2.0	:	1.3	2.3	1.6	:	4.8	:	2.1	:
1971-1980	6.9	5.0	14.3	14.9	13.2	9.3	15.4	:	5.9	:	7.0	4.9	17.2	:	11.6	:	8.4	:
1981	9.4	5.6	16.4	22.2	14.9	12.8	20.3	:	9.6	:	14.0	5.9	18.5	:	8.5	:	11.4	:
1982	13.2	4.1	10.8	21.2	13.6	13.0	16.6	:	15.5	:	3.7	3.5	19.8	:	5.7	:	9.3	:
1983	7.3	2.0	9.1	21.3	16.7	10.6	8.0	:	5.9	:	-0.1	0.8	30.0	:	6.3	:	6.2	:
1984	8.2	3.1	8.1	14.3	12.5	8.5	9.7	:	5.2	:	5.1	4.2	30.2	:	7.9	:	6.9	:
1985	2.8	2.7	3.1	15.1	8.1	3.0	8.9	:	3.9	:	1.4	3.2	17.6	:	2.8	:	4.1	:
1986	-6.6	-1.1	-6.3	12.2	-0.4	-5.0	-3.7	:	-2.3	:	-15.8	0.6	4.5	:	-4.2	:	-4.3	:
1987	-3.3	-0.9	0.5	8.9	3.5	-1.4	1.0	:	-2.1	:	-5.0	-1.5	10.8	:	2.3	:	-0.8	:
1988	3.8	1.8	5.6	11.9	4.7	3.3	3.3	:	2.0	:	0.2	2.1	11.7	:	5.2	:	2.8	:
1989	7.3	2.5	7.3	13.9	6.0	4.3	6.6	:	4.3	:	3.6	2.5	11.8	:	6.5	:	4.5	:
1990	-1.7	0.1	-8.1	15.9	0.8	-1.9	3.1	:	0.1	:	-1.0	1.0	6.3	:	0.2	:	0.1	:
1981-1990	3.9	2.0	4.4	15.6	7.9	4.6	7.2	:	4.1	:	0.3	2.2	15.8	:	4.1	:	3.9	:
1991	-0.6	1.4	-0.3	14.0	1.5	-0.9	3.9	:	1.2	:	0.3	0.7	3.4	104.7	0.2	:	1.1	:
1992	-1.1	1.0	-2.0	10.1	2.9	-2.1	0.7	:	1.8	:	-1.9	0.1	0.5	187.9	4.4	:	0.1	:
1993	-1.3	0.1	6.8	9.1	5.0	-2.2	10.4	:	5.7	:	-2.5	0.5	4.9	30.4	6.4	:	1.7	:
1994	1.3	0.8	0.2	8.6	4.6	-0.4	3.4	:	3.1	:	0.6	1.3	6.4	17.3	1.3	:	1.4	:
1995	1.6	1.2	1.9	8.7	5.9	-0.5	8.2	-7.4	1.5	:	0.7	2.0	5.6	9.1	5.0	:	2.5	:
1996	1.4	-0.5	-0.3	5.6	1.4	0.9	1.7	2.2	6.8	3.1	0.8	1.1	-0.9	13.0	-0.2	0.8	0.7	122.0
1997	4.6	0.9	1.2	3.6	3.0	1.4	2.9	3.4	1.6	0.4	2.5	1.2	3.4	5.4	-1.0	2.0	1.9	822.6
1998	-1.0	-0.9	2.7	4.1	0.5	-1.5	2.8	2.2	0.6	0.9	-2.0	0.4	1.6	2.6	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	9.0
1999	-0.3	-0.9	2.3	1.9	0.0	-1.6	2.1	2.7	5.3	2.3	-1.2	0.7	0.3	2.1	-4.9	-0.3	-0.3	5.7
2000	9.5	2.5	6.1	8.0	7.3	2.4	7.2	5.4	9.8	15.1	6.0	1.4	5.3	10.2	3.2	4.8	4.8	20.6
1991-2000	1.4	0.6	1.8	7.3	3.2	-0.5	4.3	:	3.7	:	0.3	0.9	3.0	29.8	1.3	:	1.3	:
2001	2.1	0.4	4.7	1.3	1.8	-0.3	4.5	2.5	-4.0	-8.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	8.1	-1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
2002	-0.5	-0.2	-0.5	2.4	0.7	-1.7	2.6	-1.7	-0.1	2.9	-1.8	0.3	-0.1	4.4	-2.6	-0.2	-0.3	-3.9
2003	-2.2	-1.7	-5.0	2.2	-0.2	-1.7	0.9	-0.2	-1.9	-1.1	-0.8	-0.4	-1.4	2.9	-1.4	-1.2	-1.3	-0.2
2004	2.4	-0.1	-0.6	3.2	1.6	0.7	4.2	4.1	6.8	-1.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.0	-0.4	1.2	1.1	6.4
2005	4.1	1.1	0.6	4.3	4.3	1.9	5.6	2.8	8.2	5.3	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	0.9	2.6	2.6	7.3
2006	3.4	1.3	1.3	4.2	4.0	2.0	5.2	1.5	9.4	8.3	2.9	2.7	4.4	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	11.9
2007	1.1	0.3	0.1	2.6	1.9	0.7	5.9	1.6	5.0	4.5	0.4	1.6	2.8	3.4	2.5	1.5	1.5	4.2
2008	1.4	0.6	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.7	3.1	1.8	4.2	2.7	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.8	0.7	1.5	1.5	3.9
2009	1.4	0.4	1.7	2.5	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.7	3.4	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	2.6
2001-2009	1.4	0.2	0.4	2.8	2.0	0.5	3.8	1.6	3.4	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	3.6	0.2	1.2	1.2	3.6

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	3.2	:	2.3	:	:	-	2.2	0.6
1971-1980	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	13.4	:	9.2	:	:	-	8.9	5.4
1981	:	-2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.5	:	10.5	:	:	42.7	7.4	3.2
1982	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	6.9	:	9.0	:	:	38.6	0.5	3.6
1983	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	8.0	:	6.7	:	:	22.4	0.4	-3.1
1984	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.6	:	7.0	:	:	59.4	0.9	1.6
1985	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	5.1	:	4.2	:	:	64.3	-3.1	-3.0
1986	:	-6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.5	-8.2	:	-4.8	:	:	27.2	-1.5	-12.2
1987	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.9	:	-0.2	:	:	31.1	2.5	-4.2
1988	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	0.3	:	2.5	:	:	75.4	5.2	-1.8
1989	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	8.2	:	5.1	:	:	53.1	1.7	3.3
1990	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	4.4	:	0.7	:	:	38.3	0.7	1.7
1981-1990	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	4.2	:	4.0	:	:	44.4	1.4	-1.2
1991	49.5	1.3	:	:	:	:	20.6	231.7	:	1.6	1.6	:	1.2	:	:	61.1	1.3	-2.3
1992	5.8	1.3	:	:	:	10.1	29.2	314.8	:	-2.8	1.6	:	0.2	:	:	62.6	-0.4	-2.5
1993	4.7	-1.7	:	:	:	12.9	27.2	148.8	0.0	10.5	8.8	:	2.8	:	:	59.9	0.0	-6.6
1994	5.0	-0.3	43.0	:	:	18.6	31.7	125.8	10.7	3.7	1.0	:	1.4	:	:	164.8	1.1	-3.0
1995	6.4	0.9	24.3	:	:	33.9	19.6	37.3	8.4	6.5	3.2	:	2.7	:	:	73.0	2.3	-2.1
1996	4.9	1.5	16.3	8.8	10.7	19.0	7.6	50.8	4.3	-4.7	1.3	1.4	0.6	:	2.0	69.0	-1.3	3.5
1997	5.6	2.7	10.5	2.5	4.5	15.2	14.0	116.1	6.5	0.0	-4.0	3.6	1.1	:	7.9	87.0	-1.7	1.8
1998	3.9	-2.1	4.2	5.2	-7.2	12.8	13.1	16.6	-1.0	-1.7	-3.7	-0.4	-0.8	3.2	6.7	60.1	-2.3	0.9
1999	1.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	4.5	5.8	63.7	-1.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	5.5	2.7	52.1	-0.6	-8.8
2000	3.2	8.2	8.3	3.7	10.1	9.8	1.8	40.0	17.3	2.6	2.3	4.7	4.4	10.9	8.9	39.9	1.7	-4.1
1991-2000	8.3	1.1	:	:	:	:	16.6	98.0	:	1.3	1.1	:	1.3	:	:	70.4	0.0	-2.4
2001	-0.3	1.6	4.7	2.1	-2.4	3.0	1.3	31.4	4.9	2.5	-0.8	1.2	1.0	3.2	3.0	86.9	-0.4	2.2
2002	-5.5	-1.3	-2.5	2.9	-5.1	-4.0	4.7	17.4	1.6	-1.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.2	-2.0	21.4	-0.4	-1.2
2003	0.1	-1.1	1.2	8.6	-0.7	0.1	6.2	17.9	1.5	-1.9	1.5	-0.6	-0.9	2.0	8.9	4.7	2.2	-3.4
2004	2.7	2.7	1.0	11.0	7.3	-1.1	8.3	13.4	1.8	-0.4	-0.2	1.2	1.0	3.4	-0.8	12.2	3.5	-1.2
2005	-2.4	5.8	3.4	10.3	7.9	-0.3	-2.6	-0.9	-1.9	3.0	1.1	2.3	2.5	2.2	5.7	-1.0	3.6	1.4
2006	-0.7	2.3	9.6	9.2	5.2	6.5	2.3	5.7	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	235.8	12.2	3.4	3.7
2007	-0.2	1.2	4.2	8.5	3.6	-3.5	3.8	1.8	-4.4	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.0	3.3	3.4
2008	0.9	1.4	3.0	5.7	3.6	1.5	2.7	3.0	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.5	3.0	2.5	-0.8	3.4	3.1
2009	1.1	1.6	2.9	5.1	3.5	1.8	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.9	3.0	-2.0	2.2	2.2
2001-2009	-0.5	1.5	3.0	7.0	2.4	0.4	3.3	9.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.6	17.2	12.6	2.3	1.1

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.8	3.0	2.2	1.2	:	1.8	:	0.8	2.2	1.1	:	4.5	:	1.3	:
1971-1980	7.6	6.2	15.7	16.8	14.8	11.7	18.7	:	7.2	:	7.7	5.7	19.5	:	13.3	:	10.3	:
1981	13.4	11.7	18.6	14.6	28.7	20.6	25.2	:	10.1	:	14.6	8.1	25.6	:	11.8	:	16.9	:
1982	13.7	2.7	7.5	23.6	12.2	13.0	11.9	:	13.8	:	1.6	2.1	18.1	:	4.2	:	8.4	:
1983	7.6	0.7	5.2	16.6	22.0	8.6	6.5	:	7.9	:	0.0	1.1	29.9	:	7.2	:	5.8	:
1984	8.0	4.9	9.4	24.0	11.9	9.4	9.4	:	7.4	:	5.7	4.1	31.2	:	4.7	:	7.9	:
1985	1.9	2.3	2.6	17.6	2.1	2.3	8.1	:	3.1	:	1.2	3.9	13.0	:	3.2	:	3.5	:
1986	-10.3	-11.5	-10.1	8.0	-16.2	-12.8	-14.8	:	-1.7	:	-16.7	-0.5	-6.8	:	-7.4	:	-12.0	:
1987	-4.3	-4.7	1.3	6.9	-2.8	-2.0	-1.7	:	-1.2	:	-3.0	-1.8	9.5	:	-0.1	:	-2.7	:
1988	2.2	2.0	6.4	9.2	0.1	1.8	4.6	:	0.8	:	0.3	2.0	11.7	:	1.2	:	2.4	:
1989	6.4	5.2	6.2	14.7	1.9	6.7	6.9	:	3.8	:	3.8	3.1	10.6	:	5.3	:	5.6	:
1990	-1.4	-1.3	-3.7	13.7	-2.8	-1.8	-0.5	:	1.6	:	-1.0	0.5	4.1	:	1.3	:	-0.9	:
1981-1990	3.5	1.0	4.1	14.7	5.0	4.2	5.1	:	4.5	:	0.4	2.2	14.1	:	3.0	:	3.2	:
1991	-0.7	2.8	2.4	12.3	-1.5	0.8	0.0	:	2.5	:	0.1	1.1	1.0	116.2	3.4	:	1.2	:
1992	-2.8	-2.1	-1.2	12.3	1.2	-3.8	1.7	:	2.7	:	-1.4	0.5	-4.2	186.1	7.7	:	-1.1	:
1993	-2.8	-1.8	4.5	7.4	6.1	-2.2	15.4	:	3.2	:	-2.4	0.8	4.4	23.1	8.2	:	1.5	:
1994	1.8	-0.1	2.4	5.6	5.8	-0.5	4.8	:	2.1	:	0.3	1.2	4.3	14.4	-0.5	:	1.3	:
1995	1.7	-0.3	3.8	7.5	4.4	-0.4	11.4	-2.3	1.3	:	0.3	0.9	3.9	6.6	0.1	:	2.1	:
1996	2.5	0.2	-0.4	5.0	0.4	0.8	-1.8	3.2	5.9	4.0	0.7	2.4	1.5	11.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	120.5
1997	5.4	3.1	0.8	2.8	3.4	0.6	2.3	3.7	5.2	0.3	1.5	1.8	2.6	5.0	0.4	2.5	2.4	857.7
1998	-1.8	-2.4	2.5	3.8	-1.5	-2.8	-0.8	0.0	1.7	3.1	-2.4	0.3	-1.4	1.9	-2.9	-1.7	-1.7	0.1
1999	0.3	-1.4	2.6	1.7	0.3	-1.7	2.5	2.5	3.0	0.0	-0.9	0.6	-0.7	1.9	-2.0	-0.3	-0.3	4.3
2000	11.8	7.7	7.1	11.4	10.6	5.5	15.4	5.2	12.3	15.4	5.8	2.8	8.5	14.0	7.4	8.6	8.5	15.0
1991-2000	1.4	0.5	2.4	6.9	2.9	-0.4	4.9	:	3.9	:	0.1	1.2	1.9	29.1	2.1	:	1.4	:
2001	2.0	0.5	3.8	4.2	-0.2	-0.9	3.4	1.1	-3.2	-6.7	-0.4	0.5	0.3	6.3	-3.1	0.7	0.7	0.1
2002	-1.2	-2.2	-1.4	-0.5	-2.0	-4.2	0.4	1.1	-1.0	0.8	-2.9	-0.8	-1.7	2.5	-3.2	-2.0	-2.1	-2.0
2003	-2.0	-2.6	-4.0	0.2	-1.5	-1.6	-0.9	-0.3	-5.1	-2.4	-0.9	-0.1	-1.8	2.1	0.0	-1.7	-1.8	-1.9
2004	2.8	0.3	0.1	0.8	2.2	1.4	4.2	2.3	8.2	-0.8	1.4	1.0	2.2	4.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	4.7
2005	4.4	2.4	1.7	2.7	3.8	3.7	7.9	4.5	8.5	4.6	3.0	2.8	4.0	5.0	4.5	3.8	3.8	8.7
2006	4.0	2.8	3.3	5.3	3.5	2.5	9.1	2.0	7.9	7.6	3.3	3.4	4.6	3.3	6.5	4.0	4.0	8.2
2007	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.9	4.6	2.1	4.3	2.8	1.5	1.1	0.9	3.8	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
2008	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.9	2.0	3.8	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0
2009	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.9	3.2	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
2001-2009	1.5	0.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.4	3.7	1.9	2.8	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.3	3.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.3

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.9	:	1.7	:	:	-	1.7	1.0
1971-1980	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	13.8	:	10.9	:	:	-	13.7	11.4
1981	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	7.8	:	14.9	:	:	48.2	5.4	1.2
1982	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	7.0	:	8.5	:	:	38.6	-3.4	3.0
1983	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	7.5	:	6.3	:	:	31.1	-3.8	-5.4
1984	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	8.8	:	7.8	:	:	52.5	-0.8	-2.5
1985	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.0	:	3.5	:	:	65.7	-3.3	-5.7
1986	:	-10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6.8	-4.4	:	-10.6	:	:	29.2	0.1	-30.6
1987	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	2.4	:	-1.7	:	:	33.5	6.0	-8.9
1988	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	-0.9	:	1.9	:	:	78.7	4.8	-3.9
1989	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	6.5	:	5.8	:	:	66.5	2.2	5.6
1990	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	3.3	:	-0.1	:	:	28.4	2.9	7.3
1981-1990	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	4.1	:	3.4	:	:	46.3	0.9	-4.6
1991	92.5	2.1	:	:	:	:	31.7	209.7	:	0.3	0.3	:	1.1	:	:	60.2	-0.4	-5.1
1992	1.4	-1.1	:	:	:	10.0	21.7	353.9	:	-2.4	0.0	:	-1.0	:	:	63.1	0.1	-5.1
1993	-1.8	-1.3	:	:	:	9.7	18.7	146.1	2.1	17.0	8.6	:	2.9	:	:	48.9	-0.9	-8.3
1994	-0.6	0.5	43.6	:	:	15.6	27.0	142.1	12.3	3.1	3.0	:	1.6	:	:	163.2	0.9	-4.3
1995	5.8	0.5	19.6	:	:	32.7	18.0	37.6	7.3	4.8	5.9	:	2.7	:	:	85.0	2.7	-1.8
1996	1.9	-0.1	17.4	12.2	3.6	20.7	10.4	52.9	9.4	-4.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	:	2.6	80.4	-1.8	8.4
1997	5.3	2.4	8.0	9.3	0.2	13.4	15.7	114.1	3.6	0.2	-7.1	3.6	1.0	:	10.1	74.1	-3.5	6.5
1998	-1.7	-2.1	2.1	0.4	-4.2	11.7	10.9	12.3	-0.2	-1.2	-5.7	-1.8	-2.3	1.2	7.7	62.5	-5.4	-2.7
1999	1.7	-0.5	0.0	-4.4	-4.1	5.5	7.1	58.9	0.3	1.0	-1.1	0.1	-0.4	6.9	-0.4	48.2	0.6	-8.5
2000	6.1	7.2	6.2	6.7	4.1	12.4	7.8	35.8	14.1	4.7	3.1	7.8	7.6	10.0	8.6	50.6	4.2	1.5
1991-2000	8.7	0.7	:	:	:	:	16.6	97.7	:	2.2	0.6	:	1.3	:	:	71.2	-0.4	-2.1
2001	-2.6	1.5	2.0	0.9	-2.0	2.4	1.3	30.9	6.0	4.1	-0.2	0.9	0.7	3.1	3.9	89.2	-2.5	2.4
2002	-8.4	-2.5	0.1	4.4	-3.9	-5.4	5.4	15.9	0.7	0.1	-2.2	-1.9	-2.0	-0.2	-2.4	31.7	-1.2	-0.9
2003	-0.4	-2.0	-0.5	6.0	-3.3	0.3	6.7	15.4	1.7	-2.2	0.4	-1.1	-1.4	0.3	14.6	1.9	3.5	-0.8
2004	1.3	1.6	2.0	8.7	-0.6	-1.0	4.8	8.9	2.1	0.8	-0.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	-0.3	8.5	4.9	2.9
2005	-0.5	3.8	4.4	10.9	7.4	1.2	-3.7	-3.6	-1.6	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.8	2.3	1.9	-0.6	6.3	8.3
2006	0.2	2.9	7.2	9.5	8.0	8.0	2.2	-0.6	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.7	3.8	3.2	1.3	16.6	4.0	11.0
2007	-0.4	1.6	2.3	6.9	3.4	-3.5	2.5	-2.4	-4.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.6	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.2
2008	1.0	1.5	1.7	3.5	3.4	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.3	4.3	4.2
2009	0.6	1.6	1.8	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.3	0.2	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.6	1.4	2.1	3.4
2001-2009	-1.1	1.1	2.3	6.0	1.7	0.5	2.6	6.7	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.7	14.4	2.7	3.9

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2000 = 100)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	BG
1960	103.5	85.6	117.7	102.5	60.2	119.5	108.8	:	117.5	:	99.6	110.4	90.7	:	111.1	:
1965	102.0	88.1	121.2	105.6	64.9	123.9	112.8	:	108.1	:	103.7	114.4	92.3	:	119.2	:
1970	104.1	101.3	116.2	105.0	84.7	120.9	115.0	:	120.5	:	105.0	111.2	95.0	:	114.2	:
1975	101.3	98.0	109.7	92.4	78.8	108.8	92.8	:	110.0	:	101.5	109.5	80.8	:	114.3	:
1980	97.1	90.6	102.7	89.2	73.9	97.3	87.3	:	106.1	:	98.3	103.3	77.7	:	98.6	:
1981	93.7	85.7	100.7	95.2	66.0	91.0	83.9	:	105.6	:	97.8	101.1	73.3	:	95.6	:
1982	93.2	86.9	103.8	93.3	66.8	91.0	87.4	:	107.2	:	99.8	102.5	74.3	:	97.1	:
1983	93.0	88.1	107.7	97.1	63.9	92.7	88.6	:	105.2	:	99.7	102.2	74.4	:	96.3	:
1984	93.1	86.6	106.3	89.5	64.3	92.0	88.8	:	103.0	:	99.1	102.3	73.9	:	99.2	:
1985	93.9	86.9	106.9	87.6	68.0	92.6	89.5	:	103.9	:	99.3	101.6	76.8	:	98.8	:
1986	97.8	97.1	111.5	91.0	80.9	101.0	101.2	:	103.2	:	100.4	102.7	86.1	:	102.2	:
1987	98.8	101.0	110.5	92.7	86.2	101.6	104.0	:	102.2	:	98.3	103.0	87.1	:	104.7	:
1988	100.3	100.8	109.7	95.0	90.1	103.1	102.7	:	103.4	:	98.2	103.1	87.0	:	108.8	:
1989	101.2	98.1	110.9	94.4	93.7	100.8	102.3	:	103.8	:	98.1	102.4	88.0	:	110.0	:
1990	100.8	99.5	105.9	96.2	97.1	100.8	106.1	:	102.4	:	98.1	103.0	89.9	95.0	108.7	:
1991	100.9	98.1	103.1	97.7	100.1	99.1	110.2	:	101.1	:	98.4	102.6	92.0	90.0	105.4	:
1992	102.6	101.3	102.3	95.8	101.8	100.8	109.1	:	100.2	:	97.9	102.2	96.5	90.5	102.1	:
1993	104.2	103.3	104.6	97.3	100.6	100.7	104.4	:	102.6	:	97.8	101.9	97.0	95.9	100.5	:
1994	103.7	104.3	102.3	100.1	99.5	100.8	103.0	104.1	103.6	:	98.1	102.0	99.0	98.4	102.3	:
1995	103.6	105.9	100.4	101.2	100.9	100.7	100.1	98.7	103.9	101.0	98.5	103.1	100.6	100.7	107.3	89.1
1996	102.6	105.1	100.6	101.8	101.8	100.8	103.7	97.7	104.8	100.1	98.6	101.8	98.2	102.0	106.8	89.7
1997	101.9	102.8	101.0	102.6	101.3	101.5	104.3	97.4	101.2	100.2	99.6	101.3	98.9	102.5	105.3	86.4
1998	102.7	104.5	101.2	102.9	103.3	102.9	108.1	99.6	100.1	98.0	100.1	101.4	101.9	103.2	107.3	94.1
1999	102.0	105.1	101.0	103.1	103.0	103.0	107.6	99.8	102.3	100.3	99.8	101.4	103.0	103.4	104.1	95.4
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	100.1	99.9	100.8	97.2	102.1	100.6	101.0	101.4	99.2	98.7	101.3	100.3	100.5	101.7	101.8	100.7
2002	100.8	101.9	101.7	100.0	104.9	103.3	103.3	98.6	100.1	100.8	102.3	101.4	102.1	103.6	102.5	98.7
2003	100.6	102.9	100.7	102.1	106.3	103.1	105.1	98.8	103.6	102.1	102.4	101.0	102.5	104.4	101.1	100.4
2004	100.2	102.5	100.0	104.6	105.7	102.4	105.1	100.5	102.2	101.1	101.6	101.6	101.8	103.4	98.6	102.0
2005	99.9	101.2	98.9	106.1	106.1	100.7	102.9	98.9	102.0	101.7	101.5	101.2	100.2	101.3	95.2	100.7
2006	99.3	99.8	97.1	105.0	106.7	100.1	99.3	98.4	103.4	102.4	101.2	100.5	100.0	100.7	91.6	104.1
2007	99.7	99.9	96.5	107.4	107.4	99.9	100.5	97.8	104.2	104.1	100.1	101.0	101.9	100.4	90.8	107.1
2008	99.8	100.0	96.6	108.3	108.1	100.2	100.7	97.6	104.5	104.2	99.9	101.1	102.3	101.3	90.1	110.1
2009	99.8	99.9	96.6	109.3	108.9	100.7	101.1	97.4	104.7	104.3	99.8	100.4	102.4	101.7	89.1	111.7

1) 1960-91 D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2000 = 100)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	82.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	131.8	94.5	:	:	-	135.0	131.9
1965	:	86.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	124.8	95.7	:	:	-	136.7	131.6
1970	:	92.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	126.8	97.2	:	:	-	141.5	126.9
1975	:	91.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	122.0	84.4	:	:	0.0	114.2	99.5
1980	:	87.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	106.7	94.0	:	:	119.4	91.9	72.6
1981	:	87.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	104.3	94.6	:	:	115.0	93.6	74.1
1982	:	86.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	101.3	94.6	:	:	115.0	97.3	74.4
1983	:	87.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	100.3	95.0	:	:	107.3	101.5	76.2
1984	:	87.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	103.5	94.0	:	:	112.2	103.3	79.4
1985	:	88.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	104.1	95.0	:	:	111.2	103.6	81.7
1986	:	92.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	110.1	91.1	:	:	109.5	101.9	103.4
1987	:	94.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	108.8	91.5	:	:	107.6	98.6	108.8
1988	:	94.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	109.8	92.6	:	:	105.6	98.9	111.2
1989	:	95.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	110.6	94.0	:	:	97.1	98.4	108.8
1990	103.1	96.4	:	:	:	:	99.9	98.9	:	109.1	95.0	:	:	104.6	96.3	103.1
1991	80.1	95.6	:	:	:	95.8	91.5	106.0	:	110.6	96.2	:	:	105.1	98.0	106.2
1992	83.6	97.9	:	:	:	95.9	97.2	96.8	103.9	110.2	97.8	:	:	104.8	97.4	109.1
1993	89.1	97.6	91.8	:	:	98.7	104.1	97.9	101.8	104.1	97.9	:	:	112.5	98.3	111.1
1994	94.1	96.9	91.4	:	:	101.3	108.0	91.3	100.4	104.6	96.1	:	:	113.1	98.5	112.5
1995	94.6	97.3	94.9	104.2	84.1	102.2	109.4	91.1	101.4	106.3	93.6	:	100.2	105.8	98.1	112.2
1996	97.4	98.8	94.1	101.1	89.9	100.8	106.7	89.8	96.7	105.4	94.8	:	99.6	99.1	98.5	107.2
1997	97.8	99.1	96.2	94.8	93.7	102.3	105.2	90.7	99.5	105.2	98.0	98.6	97.6	106.4	100.4	102.5
1998	103.4	99.1	98.3	99.3	90.8	103.3	107.3	94.2	98.6	104.6	100.1	100.6	96.7	104.9	103.7	106.3
1999	102.9	99.1	98.1	102.9	94.5	102.4	106.0	97.0	97.3	102.0	100.8	99.2	99.7	107.7	102.5	105.9
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	102.4	100.0	102.7	101.2	99.6	100.6	100.0	100.4	98.9	98.4	99.4	100.1	99.1	98.8	102.2	99.8
2002	105.6	101.3	100.0	99.7	98.3	102.1	99.3	101.7	99.8	96.7	101.9	101.5	99.5	91.0	103.0	99.5
2003	106.2	102.2	101.7	102.2	101.0	101.8	98.8	103.9	99.6	97.0	102.9	103.2	94.6	93.5	101.7	96.9
2004	107.6	103.4	100.8	104.3	109.0	101.7	102.2	108.1	99.3	95.8	103.4	105.6	94.2	96.7	100.4	93.0
2005	105.6	105.4	99.8	103.7	109.5	100.1	103.3	111.1	99.0	94.2	100.7	105.5	97.7	96.3	97.9	87.0
2006	104.7	104.9	102.0	103.4	106.6	98.7	103.4	118.1	97.7	93.5	100.6	105.2	323.7	92.7	97.3	81.3
2007	104.8	104.5	103.9	104.9	106.8	98.7	104.7	123.2	97.7	94.3	102.2	105.3	323.7	91.8	97.7	79.9
2008	104.8	104.3	105.3	107.1	107.0	98.5	105.7	126.4	97.7	94.7	101.5	105.7	325.2	90.0	96.8	79.0
2009	105.3	104.3	106.4	109.2	107.0	98.7	106.3	129.5	97.6	94.9	101.6	105.8	326.5	87.0	96.9	78.1

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	7.9	8.6	9.8	9.4	14.1	9.5	10.7	:	6.7	:	10.6	8.6	9.7	:	9.8	:	9.7	:
1971-1980	12.3	8.3	18.6	18.3	20.4	13.6	18.4	:	10.6	:	11.0	10.1	22.6	:	15.1	:	12.9	:
1981	7.0	4.6	18.1	21.3	15.6	13.9	22.5	:	8.3	:	3.6	7.9	21.0	:	14.0	:	11.3	:
1982	7.3	3.9	14.2	27.5	13.8	14.3	16.2	:	6.9	:	6.0	6.0	21.5	:	9.6	:	10.3	:
1983	6.3	3.1	12.8	21.6	13.9	10.2	15.7	:	6.9	:	3.3	4.4	21.8	:	10.0	:	8.7	:
1984	7.4	2.9	10.7	20.8	10.4	7.4	11.6	:	7.1	:	0.5	5.3	21.2	:	10.4	:	7.0	:
1985	4.8	2.4	9.2	21.0	9.2	6.6	10.0	:	4.3	:	1.4	5.4	22.5	:	10.3	:	6.1	:
1986	3.6	3.2	5.1	12.0	9.5	4.5	7.4	:	5.1	:	2.1	5.4	21.6	:	7.3	:	5.1	:
1987	1.9	2.8	5.1	11.3	7.1	3.2	7.9	:	3.8	:	1.5	3.9	14.4	:	7.7	:	4.3	:
1988	2.1	2.5	7.0	20.1	7.5	4.2	8.2	:	3.6	:	1.1	3.0	13.1	:	8.9	:	4.5	:
1989	5.6	2.6	6.5	23.2	7.4	4.0	8.5	:	8.5	:	0.8	4.5	15.2	:	10.3	:	4.9	:
1990	6.7	4.6	4.2	17.9	10.1	5.3	10.4	:	4.7	:	3.2	5.4	19.2	:	9.4	:	6.7	:
1981-1990	5.3	3.3	9.2	19.6	10.4	7.3	11.7	:	5.9	:	2.3	5.1	19.1	:	9.8	:	6.9	:
1991	7.4	5.9	4.5	15.3	10.1	4.0	8.9	:	5.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	18.3	:	6.3	:	6.6	:
1992	5.3	11.5	7.8	11.5	11.3	4.0	5.7	:	6.5	6.8	4.7	6.0	16.3	:	2.0	:	7.8	:
1993	4.6	4.7	5.5	9.8	7.4	3.0	4.6	:	5.7	10.2	3.3	4.8	6.1	:	0.5	:	4.5	:
1994	4.4	3.7	2.2	10.9	3.7	1.8	3.4	:	3.9	6.4	3.2	4.1	5.6	:	3.4	:	3.3	:
1995	1.4	4.8	3.0	13.0	3.7	2.6	4.3	:	1.4	9.0	1.8	3.2	7.2	:	4.1	:	3.7	:
1996	1.4	2.4	4.3	8.8	4.0	2.6	6.2	4.7	1.9	6.7	1.7	1.7	6.1	13.6	2.6	3.0	2.9	72.7
1997	3.4	2.3	5.0	13.7	2.3	2.0	4.2	5.5	2.6	4.1	2.5	1.1	6.0	12.6	1.6	2.5	2.4	848.0
1998	1.4	2.1	4.7	5.3	2.0	2.1	-1.6	3.1	0.9	5.0	3.8	2.7	5.3	8.9	4.5	1.6	1.6	52.5
1999	3.5	2.0	4.5	6.5	2.0	2.3	2.6	4.5	4.0	5.3	4.0	2.2	4.9	7.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	6.0
2000	2.0	3.0	8.0	6.0	2.9	2.2	2.3	6.1	5.3	2.6	5.0	2.1	6.6	12.0	3.7	2.8	2.8	-9.9
1991-2000	3.5	4.2	4.9	10.1	4.9	2.6	4.0	:	3.7	6.5	3.5	3.4	8.2	:	3.1	:	3.8	:
2001	3.6	2.3	7.5	5.7	3.6	2.0	3.2	3.8	3.5	5.4	5.4	1.4	5.4	11.8	4.7	2.8	2.7	14.9
2002	3.8	1.9	5.5	10.0	3.3	3.0	2.7	4.9	3.1	3.1	5.2	2.1	4.0	8.8	1.8	2.8	2.7	5.9
2003	1.7	2.5	6.4	4.6	3.6	2.8	3.7	7.5	2.2	4.6	4.2	1.8	2.8	7.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.1
2004	1.9	1.4	6.4	5.8	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	3.9	1.4	3.5	1.6	2.6	7.8	3.6	2.5	2.5	4.9
2005	1.9	0.5	5.0	6.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	1.6	3.8	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.9	5.3	3.8	2.0	2.0	5.9
2006	3.2	1.6	4.5	5.9	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.2	4.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.5	2.8	2.4	2.4	8.2
2007	2.4	1.9	5.2	5.3	2.8	3.0	2.4	3.5	4.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	6.2	3.3	2.6	2.5	14.9
2008	2.6	2.7	4.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	7.0	5.1	3.1	3.1	12.6
2009	2.6	2.5	4.0	5.0	2.8	3.0	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.8	2.6	2.8	5.9	4.3	2.8	2.8	10.7
2001-2009	2.6	1.9	5.4	6.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.2	3.2	7.3	3.6	2.6	2.6	9.2

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	7.0	:	9.0	:	:	:	5.2	13.5
1971-1980	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	16.1	:	13.3	:	:	:	8.1	13.1
1981	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	13.2	:	11.6	:	:	:	9.5	6.0
1982	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	8.6	:	9.9	:	:	:	7.6	3.8
1983	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	8.3	:	8.6	:	:	:	5.4	2.2
1984	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	5.8	:	6.8	:	:	:	5.1	3.8
1985	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.7	:	6.4	:	:	:	4.6	2.8
1986	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.1	:	5.8	:	:	:	4.1	3.2
1987	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.1	:	4.7	:	:	:	4.0	3.2
1988	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.6	:	5.1	:	:	:	4.8	4.1
1989	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	9.5	:	5.9	:	:	102.8	3.2	4.8
1990	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	10.1	:	7.4	:	:	90.9	5.0	5.2
1981-1990	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.5	:	7.2	:	:	:	5.3	3.9
1991	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	127.4	:	6.8	9.4	:	7.1	:	:	91.0	4.8	5.0
1992	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	56.8	187.8	:	3.9	5.5	:	7.2	:	:	63.0	5.3	1.3
1993	:	2.3	:	138.1	:	23.0	31.5	207.6	:	4.4	3.7	:	4.3	:	:	75.2	2.7	0.8
1994	:	1.2	56.5	63.9	67.7	17.9	41.3	132.6	:	5.9	2.9	:	3.2	:	:	61.8	2.3	1.4
1995	:	3.6	42.6	8.8	67.5	21.7	34.1	54.3	20.6	2.8	3.0	:	3.6	:	:	71.2	2.0	1.6
1996	16.9	4.2	24.0	27.3	33.2	20.2	27.1	52.7	7.2	7.3	3.0	3.9	3.0	:	:	90.3	2.6	0.4
1997	8.6	3.3	20.4	13.0	22.9	21.0	20.6	107.2	15.4	4.8	3.9	4.4	2.6	:	:	103.0	3.5	1.5
1998	8.7	4.0	15.5	6.2	15.5	13.9	14.0	89.3	13.2	2.6	6.3	3.3	2.4	15.5	:	76.2	5.4	-0.1
1999	7.1	3.8	14.9	7.5	2.6	5.2	13.7	41.2	6.9	1.3	4.5	4.0	2.7	10.7	:	84.4	4.2	-1.1
2000	6.5	3.7	9.9	6.9	-0.7	15.3	10.8	74.9	11.9	7.5	5.7	4.2	3.5	0.1	:	44.9	5.7	0.4
1991-2000	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	100.9	:	4.7	4.8	:	4.0	:	:	75.4	3.8	1.1
2001	8.2	4.4	9.5	3.4	7.1	16.0	10.2	44.8	6.2	4.5	5.1	4.1	3.3	9.2	:	43.6	2.4	-0.5
2002	7.7	3.8	9.1	4.0	5.0	12.8	2.2	25.9	9.3	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.9	6.5	:	37.9	3.6	-1.6
2003	8.6	4.0	12.2	11.3	8.9	9.9	1.7	22.7	8.1	3.0	4.9	3.3	3.2	11.5	:	27.9	4.3	-1.4
2004	5.7	2.7	11.2	14.3	10.9	11.4	1.8	17.8	9.2	3.7	4.3	2.9	2.9	3.2	:	16.5	4.3	-1.3
2005	4.6	3.3	11.0	25.3	11.5	7.1	1.5	19.3	5.1	3.2	4.3	2.5	2.6	4.1	:	11.6	3.6	0.2
2006	6.2	3.7	14.0	22.0	15.1	2.6	1.4	17.8	7.7	2.0	5.0	2.7	2.9	6.3	:	6.0	3.9	1.1
2007	6.5	4.2	20.2	31.0	14.6	5.4	6.3	15.3	7.1	4.2	4.3	3.0	3.0	7.1	:	11.2	4.7	1.2
2008	6.6	4.5	15.0	21.0	15.4	5.1	5.5	16.1	6.9	4.3	4.5	3.6	3.4	6.4	:	9.0	3.6	1.7
2009	6.8	4.5	12.8	15.0	8.3	6.4	5.5	13.4	7.3	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.2	6.5	:	7.9	3.4	1.8
2001-2009	6.8	3.9	12.7	16.0	10.7	8.5	4.0	21.1	7.4	3.6	4.4	3.2	3.0	6.7	:	18.4	3.7	0.1

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	4.3	4.6	4.1	6.3	7.1	4.9	5.9	:	2.5	:	5.1	4.6	6.6	:	3.7	:	5.1	:
1971-1980	5.1	3.0	4.2	3.1	4.6	3.5	3.1	:	3.9	:	3.2	3.5	5.6	:	3.6	:	3.2	:
1981	1.8	0.4	0.5	-0.2	2.9	2.2	3.1	:	1.1	:	-1.7	1.1	2.9	:	2.1	:	1.1	:
1982	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	0.2	0.2	2.1	-1.2	:	-3.5	:	0.6	0.6	0.7	:	0.4	:	-0.2	:
1983	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.5	:	0.1	:	1.2	1.0	-2.2	:	1.6	:	0.3	:
1984	1.9	0.9	4.1	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.8	:	2.6	:	-0.9	0.4	-2.8	:	1.7	:	0.4	:
1985	0.2	0.3	3.7	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	:	1.3	:	-0.4	2.4	0.6	:	4.7	:	0.5	:
1986	0.8	0.2	-0.6	-5.8	-1.2	-0.8	-0.1	:	5.2	:	2.0	2.3	0.9	:	2.4	:	-0.3	:
1987	0.3	1.5	2.8	-3.4	1.1	0.4	1.8	:	3.8	:	2.2	1.6	3.9	:	3.3	:	0.9	:
1988	-0.1	0.8	3.5	2.9	1.4	1.1	1.5	:	0.8	:	0.3	1.4	1.8	:	1.0	:	0.7	:
1989	0.8	-0.3	1.4	7.6	0.4	0.6	2.2	:	4.3	:	-0.6	1.2	4.2	:	3.8	:	0.5	:
1990	3.8	1.2	4.6	-2.3	2.6	2.6	1.8	:	2.1	:	1.6	2.3	5.4	:	3.5	:	1.7	:
1981-1990	1.0	0.5	2.1	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	:	1.7	:	0.4	1.4	1.5	:	2.4	:	0.6	:
1991	4.4	2.7	2.7	-3.7	2.9	1.4	1.3	:	3.6	:	1.7	2.8	7.5	:	4.4	:	1.9	:
1992	1.8	6.2	4.8	-2.9	4.3	1.8	1.3	:	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.3	4.4	:	1.4	:	3.3	:
1993	0.6	1.0	0.3	-4.0	2.8	1.5	0.6	:	-0.2	7.2	1.7	2.0	-1.2	:	-1.5	:	1.0	:
1994	2.3	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	:	0.4	2.8	1.1	1.4	-1.6	:	2.0	:	0.6	:
1995	0.2	2.8	0.1	2.9	-1.2	1.2	-0.7	:	-0.9	4.0	-0.3	1.2	3.7	:	-0.6	:	1.0	:
1996	0.9	1.9	3.3	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.3	-1.1	6.6	0.4	0.7	3.5	2.3	2.8	1.0	1.0	-21.8
1997	2.2	2.0	0.9	6.5	-0.1	1.0	1.6	3.0	4.6	3.0	-0.1	1.2	2.1	3.9	-0.6	1.0	1.0	-9.6
1998	-0.7	1.6	-2.0	0.1	-0.5	1.2	-4.1	0.1	1.3	2.9	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	23.3
1999	3.1	1.6	0.4	3.4	-0.6	2.2	1.3	2.1	-1.3	4.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.2
2000	0.2	3.7	2.0	0.3	-0.6	0.7	0.3	2.2	3.3	-0.2	0.9	0.3	3.5	4.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	-15.6
1991-2000	1.5	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.2	:	1.2	:	1.1	1.6	2.5	:	1.1	:	1.2	:
2001	1.6	1.1	1.8	3.8	-0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	3.4	2.1	0.3	-0.4	1.7	3.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	7.7
2002	1.9	0.5	0.8	6.0	-1.0	0.6	-0.6	3.7	0.9	-0.1	1.3	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.5
2003	0.1	1.3	3.7	1.1	-0.5	0.9	0.6	2.3	-2.7	1.6	2.0	0.6	-0.3	2.1	3.2	0.7	0.7	3.2
2004	-0.5	0.3	4.1	2.3	-1.0	1.9	0.4	-1.3	2.2	-0.3	2.8	-0.4	0.2	4.3	2.9	0.5	0.5	-0.2
2005	-0.6	-0.2	2.3	2.7	-1.3	1.4	0.8	-0.8	-0.4	-1.4	-0.5	0.7	0.1	3.6	3.5	0.1	0.1	2.1
2006	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.6	-0.9	0.8	0.7	-0.3	-1.6	-0.1	0.4	0.7	-0.5	3.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.1
2007	0.3	0.1	3.1	2.2	-0.2	1.1	-0.2	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.2	-0.2	3.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	6.9
2008	0.4	1.3	1.8	1.7	-0.1	0.9	1.3	0.5	-0.4	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.4	2.7	2.8	0.9	0.9	4.8
2009	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	-0.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.5	2.9	2.4	0.8	0.8	5.1
2001-2009	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.7	-0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.9	2.2	0.5	0.5	3.4

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	2.7	:	4.5	:	:	:	2.4	7.3
1971-1980	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.8	:	3.0	:	:	:	1.1	4.9
1981	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	1.7	:	1.3	:	:	:	0.1	1.5
1982	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	1.0	:	0.0	:	:	:	1.4	1.7
1983	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	2.5	:	0.6	:	:	:	1.2	-0.2
1984	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.3	:	0.5	:	:	:	1.3	0.6
1985	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.9	:	0.8	:	:	:	1.2	0.4
1986	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	4.5	:	0.7	:	:	:	1.8	1.5
1987	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	0.8	:	1.0	:	:	:	1.2	2.9
1988	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.1	:	0.8	:	:	:	1.4	3.3
1989	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	1.9	:	0.9	:	:	15.6	-0.6	2.5
1990	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	2.3	:	1.8	:	:	20.6	0.9	2.7
1981-1990	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.9	:	0.8	:	:	:	1.0	1.7
1991	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	-23.1	:	-2.0	2.6	:	2.0	:	:	20.3	1.2	2.0
1992	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	13.1	-4.0	:	2.9	1.4	:	3.0	:	:	-0.4	3.0	-0.3
1993	:	1.6	:	44.5	:	1.4	0.6	-6.0	:	0.5	1.0	:	0.9	:	:	4.4	0.4	0.2
1994	:	-0.3	12.0	20.3	3.7	-1.4	3.0	-2.7	:	3.1	1.3	:	0.7	:	:	-21.6	0.2	2.1
1995	:	2.3	8.5	-5.5	14.4	-4.0	4.8	14.1	9.7	-0.8	0.3	:	0.8	:	:	-8.5	0.0	2.1
1996	5.9	2.1	-0.2	10.9	10.9	-0.8	7.8	5.1	2.5	6.3	-0.4	0.9	0.9	:	:	7.0	0.7	1.0
1997	0.2	1.3	9.0	5.6	9.2	2.1	5.8	-16.2	10.3	3.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	:	:	11.8	1.8	0.9
1998	-2.1	2.8	6.0	1.5	11.1	1.1	2.7	21.9	7.7	1.9	3.6	1.1	0.7	6.5	:	0.3	4.2	-0.2
1999	4.1	2.1	10.0	2.6	3.5	-3.0	7.3	-4.4	-0.6	0.4	2.2	2.4	1.5	6.7	:	18.6	2.7	0.2
2000	4.9	0.7	4.3	3.0	-1.2	5.0	3.3	21.3	2.1	6.0	4.3	2.3	2.0	-4.5	:	-3.3	3.4	2.2
1991-2000	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	2.1	1.7	:	1.4	:	:	2.1	1.8	1.0
2001	3.2	1.9	4.0	1.7	7.3	7.0	6.4	5.4	1.1	2.4	2.8	1.4	0.9	5.0	:	-7.3	0.0	0.7
2002	4.8	1.4	5.1	0.4	4.9	4.7	0.0	2.0	4.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.8	:	-4.4	1.8	0.0
2003	7.6	2.3	7.3	7.5	9.9	3.9	1.3	-1.0	3.2	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.9	7.3	:	4.4	2.1	0.2
2004	1.1	0.7	9.2	6.9	8.0	6.8	-2.2	2.4	3.0	3.6	1.7	0.6	0.8	-0.7	:	6.0	1.4	-0.2
2005	4.8	0.1	4.6	13.7	5.5	4.8	-1.1	6.3	2.7	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	:	5.9	0.3	1.5
2006	4.4	1.5	7.4	9.8	8.0	-1.0	0.0	6.7	4.8	0.2	2.4	0.6	0.9	2.8	:	-4.9	0.7	2.0
2007	4.3	1.9	10.6	13.3	6.3	-0.5	3.3	7.1	4.4	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.6	4.2	:	6.0	2.3	1.6
2008	3.6	1.6	6.3	9.5	7.8	1.1	2.2	9.8	4.1	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.2	2.6	:	6.1	2.1	1.9
2009	4.1	1.6	6.1	7.9	2.1	3.0	2.1	7.8	4.2	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	3.1	:	4.6	2.0	1.7
2001-2009	4.2	1.4	6.7	7.8	6.6	3.3	1.3	5.1	3.6	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.8	3.1	:	1.7	1.4	1.0

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	4.6	5.7	4.4	6.9	7.8	5.1	6.7	:	4.1	:	6.3	4.9	6.6	:	4.8	:	5.8	:
1971-1980	5.1	2.9	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.1	:	3.8	:	3.5	3.6	4.5	:	3.5	:	3.1	:
1981	-0.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	1.3	0.2	3.8	:	-0.2	:	-2.6	0.4	0.7	:	2.5	:	-0.3	:
1982	0.1	-1.1	-0.6	5.3	-0.5	2.3	-0.9	:	-3.3	:	0.9	1.0	1.0	:	0.4	:	-0.2	:
1983	-0.7	0.0	3.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	:	-1.2	:	0.4	1.0	-3.2	:	2.1	:	0.0	:
1984	1.7	0.4	3.2	1.3	-0.2	-0.6	0.4	:	0.5	:	-1.6	0.2	-5.6	:	3.3	:	-0.1	:
1985	-0.1	0.9	3.8	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.9	:	0.0	:	-1.1	2.4	2.6	:	4.6	:	0.5	:
1986	3.2	4.3	1.4	-8.5	0.2	1.6	1.0	:	4.8	:	1.9	3.6	6.8	:	3.2	:	1.8	:
1987	0.3	2.9	2.6	-5.1	1.5	0.2	2.6	:	2.9	:	1.2	2.8	4.1	:	4.5	:	1.4	:
1988	0.9	0.7	2.9	4.3	2.5	1.5	2.2	:	1.3	:	0.3	1.6	1.4	:	4.2	:	1.0	:
1989	1.7	-1.2	2.4	8.5	0.6	-0.1	1.9	:	5.0	:	-0.9	1.7	2.1	:	4.7	:	-0.1	:
1990	3.8	1.6	2.1	-1.6	3.3	2.5	3.7	:	1.0	:	1.8	2.0	6.8	:	2.9	:	2.1	:
1981-1990	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.6	:	1.1	:	0.0	1.7	1.6	:	3.2	:	0.6	:
1991	4.5	2.9	1.8	-3.7	3.4	1.0	1.9	:	2.0	:	1.2	3.1	5.8	:	0.9	:	1.8	:
1992	3.4	7.0	4.7	-3.6	4.5	1.6	0.6	:	2.1	:	1.6	2.1	6.5	:	-1.3	:	3.3	:
1993	2.0	1.3	3.2	-3.8	2.0	1.2	-0.8	:	1.7	:	1.1	1.3	-0.8	:	-3.5	:	0.6	:
1994	2.1	1.2	-0.5	0.0	-1.1	0.4	-1.6	:	1.3	:	0.6	1.3	0.0	:	3.0	:	0.2	:
1995	-0.1	3.4	0.3	3.7	-1.1	1.6	-1.6	:	-0.6	:	-0.4	1.1	2.9	:	3.2	:	1.1	:
1996	0.4	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.0	0.5	6.8	-0.3	-0.2	3.2	2.6	1.9	0.8	0.8	-21.4
1997	1.9	0.9	2.3	7.7	-0.5	1.1	1.9	3.4	1.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	3.0	3.7	-0.3	0.7	0.6	-12.6
1998	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.1	1.9	-3.4	1.5	-0.8	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.3	0.5	0.5	31.6
1999	3.3	1.7	1.3	4.1	-0.2	2.8	0.8	2.3	1.5	4.0	2.0	1.4	2.6	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.5	3.7
2000	-1.4	2.0	2.1	-1.5	-0.8	-0.1	-1.0	2.3	1.3	4.3	1.2	-0.5	3.1	3.0	-0.6	0.2	0.2	-13.8
1991-2000	1.6	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	-0.1	:	1.0	:	0.9	1.2	2.9	:	0.6	:	1.0	:
2001	1.3	0.5	3.0	3.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.5	2.8	0.9	-0.5	2.0	4.0	2.0	0.4	0.4	8.4
2002	2.5	0.7	0.2	7.3	0.5	2.1	-0.1	2.4	2.5	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	-0.4	0.9	0.9	1.7
2003	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	3.3	0.1	3.7	1.8	0.2	-0.2	2.5	3.2	0.7	0.7	4.8
2004	-0.6	-0.2	4.7	3.2	-0.5	1.6	0.7	0.1	1.3	-0.8	2.5	-0.2	0.1	4.7	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
2005	-0.8	-1.0	3.3	2.7	-0.5	1.3	0.7	-1.1	0.9	-1.0	-0.5	0.9	0.4	2.8	3.6	0.0	-0.1	0.7
2006	0.7	0.2	2.2	2.4	-0.4	1.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.9	-0.9	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.2	2.9
2007	0.6	0.1	1.9	2.4	0.2	1.9	0.5	1.2	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	2.6	1.6	0.7	0.7	7.9
2008	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.0	-0.1	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.4	3.2	2.9	1.0	1.0	5.7
2009	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.0	0.0	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.9	2.4	0.8	0.8	5.4
2001-2009	0.5	0.4	2.3	3.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	3.0	2.1	0.6	0.6	4.2

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.9	:	5.0	:	:	:	2.7	7.5
1971-1980	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	2.4	:	3.0	:	:	:	1.0	3.9
1981	:	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	2.0	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.6	1.2
1982	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	0.1	:	-0.3	:	:	:	2.0	1.0
1983	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	2.6	:	0.4	:	:	:	1.0	-0.2
1984	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8	:	0.0	:	:	:	1.2	1.0
1985	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	2.4	:	0.8	:	:	:	1.3	1.0
1986	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	3.7	:	2.3	:	:	:	1.6	2.4
1987	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	1.8	:	1.5	:	:	:	0.5	2.6
1988	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.4	:	1.2	:	:	:	0.8	3.3
1989	:	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	3.1	:	0.6	:	:	10.3	-1.1	2.6
1990	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	2.4	:	2.2	:	:	19.8	0.4	2.4
1981-1990	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	2.1	:	0.9	:	:	:	0.8	1.7
1991	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	-19.6	:	-3.3	1.5	:	1.7	:	:	18.8	1.1	2.2
1992	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	8.5	-5.8	:	1.8	0.7	:	2.8	:	:	-1.5	2.4	-0.3
1993	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.0	-8.0	:	-4.0	0.3	:	0.4	:	:	5.6	0.4	-0.2
1994	:	-1.4	14.2	:	:	:	2.5	-3.8	:	3.0	0.8	:	0.3	:	:	-22.5	0.2	3.0
1995	:	1.7	14.3	:	:	:	5.4	12.8	10.4	-0.3	-0.3	:	0.8	:	:	-11.1	-0.1	1.8
1996	8.1	2.6	-1.0	9.5	12.6	-2.2	7.1	6.4	2.3	6.2	-0.3	0.8	0.8	:	:	13.4	0.5	0.4
1997	-0.3	1.3	10.8	4.0	12.5	2.5	5.2	-19.4	10.5	3.1	1.4	0.3	0.8	:	:	11.7	1.8	0.1
1998	-0.1	2.6	6.5	1.5	9.2	0.2	3.1	26.8	6.7	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.1	9.0	:	-4.1	4.4	-0.3
1999	5.1	1.8	8.2	5.7	3.2	-4.6	7.1	-3.5	-2.8	0.0	2.8	2.5	1.7	6.9	:	15.4	2.5	-0.6
2000	3.3	0.9	7.1	3.3	1.0	5.7	0.8	25.1	2.8	6.2	4.5	1.5	1.2	-5.1	:	-3.5	3.1	1.5
1991-2000	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	1.4	1.5	:	1.1	:	:	1.4	1.6	0.8
2001	4.1	2.0	3.1	1.1	4.6	7.2	6.1	6.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	1.4	1.0	4.2	:	-9.6	0.3	0.6
2002	6.4	2.0	6.0	1.8	5.1	8.6	-1.0	3.7	5.8	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.1	4.2	:	-2.1	2.1	-0.1
2003	9.0	2.7	11.0	8.0	9.9	5.6	1.3	6.5	1.3	1.2	2.9	1.2	1.2	9.5	:	5.5	2.3	-0.5
2004	2.3	1.2	9.3	6.8	11.2	6.5	-1.2	3.4	1.7	2.9	2.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	:	8.5	1.6	-0.7
2005	3.7	1.1	8.1	15.2	9.7	3.2	-0.6	11.4	2.5	1.9	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	:	5.5	0.6	1.0
2006	3.8	1.6	9.8	12.5	11.8	-0.6	0.5	12.1	2.4	0.7	2.6	0.5	0.7	3.3	:	-4.4	1.1	1.4
2007	3.4	2.4	15.0	19.6	8.7	-2.2	3.9	11.3	4.7	2.3	2.0	0.9	1.0	4.5	:	3.5	2.2	1.7
2008	2.7	1.9	8.2	11.5	8.5	0.2	2.6	12.2	4.2	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.3	3.3	:	3.4	1.7	1.9
2009	3.5	2.0	7.5	9.5	2.8	3.5	2.4	9.7	4.0	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.2	3.4	:	2.6	2.0	1.6
2001-2009	4.3	1.9	8.6	9.4	8.0	3.5	1.5	8.5	3.0	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	3.8	:	1.3	1.5	0.8

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 3)	EA-12 4)	BG
1960-1970	63.4	67.8	77.9	79.2	70.4	73.1	72.5	:	51.4	:	68.0	80.2	66.6	:	74.8	:	70.7	:
1971-1980	70.2	70.4	75.9	63.8	72.3	74.2	72.2	:	58.5	:	75.0	80.8	79.7	:	72.6	:	72.5	:
1981	73.7	70.6	76.1	66.4	72.9	76.7	71.3	:	63.9	:	73.5	80.9	78.8	:	72.3	:	73.2	:
1982	72.5	69.8	74.6	67.0	71.5	76.6	70.8	:	61.3	:	72.8	78.4	77.6	:	71.3	:	72.5	:
1983	71.8	68.3	74.9	69.2	71.8	75.7	71.1	:	60.5	:	71.1	76.2	76.0	:	70.5	:	71.7	:
1984	71.0	67.6	72.9	67.3	69.1	74.5	69.5	:	59.3	:	68.5	76.9	73.9	:	70.6	:	70.4	:
1985	70.4	66.9	70.6	67.6	67.6	73.3	68.7	:	59.2	:	67.8	76.5	72.5	:	71.9	:	69.6	:
1986	70.0	66.6	70.6	64.2	66.1	70.8	67.3	:	57.7	:	68.9	76.2	70.5	:	71.7	:	68.5	:
1987	69.7	67.5	69.9	64.0	66.1	70.1	67.1	:	59.3	:	70.2	76.0	70.5	:	72.2	:	68.6	:
1988	67.8	66.5	69.0	64.2	65.5	68.7	66.7	:	56.7	:	69.2	75.2	69.0	:	71.0	:	67.6	:
1989	67.4	65.3	67.3	66.0	65.2	67.4	66.4	:	55.9	:	67.2	74.3	68.5	:	70.6	:	66.7	:
1990	68.6	65.0	66.6	66.6	66.8	67.9	67.6	:	56.6	:	67.4	73.8	70.6	:	71.9	:	67.1	:
1981-1990	70.3	67.4	71.2	66.3	68.3	72.2	68.7	:	59.0	:	69.7	76.4	72.8	:	71.4	:	69.6	:
1991		65.5															67.7	
1991	70.4	66.8	66.7	61.6	67.7	68.1	68.2	:	56.1	:	67.8	73.6	74.7	:	75.2	:	68.0	:
1992	70.6	68.0	68.5	60.8	69.5	67.6	67.9	:	58.2	:	68.9	73.8	76.6	:	73.3	:	68.5	:
1993	71.5	68.0	67.1	59.2	69.0	68.1	67.1	:	57.6	:	69.7	74.5	74.9	:	68.5	:	68.4	:
1994	70.9	66.7	66.7	58.9	67.2	67.3	65.0	:	56.9	:	68.1	73.8	72.8	:	66.7	:	67.1	:
1995	70.3	66.3	63.3	60.0	65.8	67.3	63.1	64.1	57.1	57.0	67.6	72.1	71.9	81.1	64.4	66.5	66.5	70.3
1996	70.7	66.0	61.5	59.7	65.9	67.4	63.2	64.3	56.9	58.6	67.2	70.6	73.0	78.9	65.3	66.3	66.3	61.5
1997	70.5	65.2	59.2	61.3	66.0	66.9	63.8	64.7	58.5	57.8	66.4	70.3	72.7	76.4	63.8	65.9	65.8	55.9
1998	69.9	65.0	58.4	61.9	65.8	66.1	62.9	62.7	58.4	57.4	66.9	69.6	72.6	75.4	62.3	65.4	65.4	65.1
1999	70.8	65.5	56.5	62.7	65.7	66.7	62.6	62.2	56.2	57.8	66.8	69.2	72.0	73.8	62.3	65.7	65.7	63.5
2000	69.7	66.3	55.5	60.1	65.3	66.2	61.7	62.0	56.9	55.9	65.9	67.6	73.3	74.6	61.0	65.5	65.5	53.6
1991-2000	70.5	66.4	62.3	60.6	66.8	67.2	64.6	:	57.3	:	67.5	71.5	73.4	:	66.3	:	66.7	:
2001	70.8	65.9	54.2	58.4	64.5	66.0	61.4	61.5	60.2	59.4	66.2	66.8	74.2	74.6	60.9	65.2	65.2	55.0
2002	71.1	65.5	52.4	59.9	63.8	66.3	61.6	64.3	59.8	58.0	66.6	66.5	74.4	74.2	61.1	65.1	65.1	55.6
2003	70.4	65.4	53.3	58.1	63.2	66.2	61.9	68.9	57.9	59.2	66.9	65.8	74.6	73.4	62.4	65.0	65.0	57.0
2004	68.8	64.5	55.4	58.2	62.5	66.2	61.7	68.7	58.1	60.0	66.7	63.9	73.3	73.4	62.0	64.4	64.4	56.0
2005	67.8	63.5	56.2	58.5	61.8	66.4	62.4	68.6	56.7	58.5	65.4	63.5	73.6	73.1	63.4	64.1	64.1	56.0
2006	67.6	62.6	57.3	58.6	61.0	66.1	63.1	68.5	54.1	57.6	65.1	62.4	73.4	71.8	62.3	63.7	63.7	54.6
2007	66.8	62.3	58.0	58.5	60.5	66.1	62.3	68.6	53.7	56.6	65.6	61.4	72.2	71.1	61.4	63.4	63.3	55.6
2008	66.3	61.9	57.6	58.6	60.5	65.9	62.6	67.3	52.8	56.0	65.9	60.7	71.5	70.1	61.4	63.2	63.2	55.6
2009	65.8	61.5	57.3	58.5	60.9	65.9	62.2	66.3	51.8	55.4	65.9	60.2	71.0	69.4	61.3	63.0	63.0	55.7
2001-2009	68.4	63.7	55.8	58.6	62.1	66.1	62.1	67.0	56.1	57.8	66.0	63.5	73.1	72.3	61.8	64.1	64.1	55.7

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
4) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	67.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.6	73.1	:	71.2	:	:	:	70.0	73.5
1971-1980	:	70.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	73.6	74.9	:	72.9	:	:	:	70.0	77.4
1981	:	71.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	73.9	76.1	:	73.7	:	:	:	69.4	77.5
1982	:	70.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.2	74.4	:	72.7	:	:	:	70.5	77.3
1983	:	69.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.3	72.8	:	71.7	:	:	:	68.9	77.0
1984	:	68.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.9	73.6	:	70.8	:	:	:	68.3	75.7
1985	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.2	72.8	:	70.1	:	:	:	68.1	72.9
1986	:	68.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.5	73.8	:	69.3	:	:	:	68.2	72.1
1987	:	71.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.6	73.1	:	69.3	:	:	:	68.7	72.3
1988	:	71.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.2	73.4	:	68.7	:	:	57.0	68.9	70.8
1989	:	69.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.1	74.6	:	68.2	:	:	66.9	67.9	69.8
1990	:	68.5	:	:	:	:	:	84.8	:	70.1	75.8	:	68.7	:	:	75.9	68.2	69.3
1981-1990	:	69.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.5	74.0	:	70.3	:	:	:	68.7	73.5
1991													69.3					
1991	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	:	76.7	:	69.7	77.1	:	69.5	:	:	91.2	68.5	69.5
1992	:	67.0	:	39.9	:	:	69.8	73.8	:	68.4	76.5	:	69.6	:	:	85.9	68.2	69.8
1993	:	67.4	59.4	63.3	43.5	:	68.2	71.1	:	66.2	74.7	:	69.2	:	:	83.5	67.9	69.8
1994	:	65.0	66.1	68.4	48.3	:	65.9	66.5	49.0	65.0	73.2	:	67.9	:	:	70.2	67.3	70.7
1995	55.1	65.2	63.9	58.9	53.6	66.2	65.2	67.5	50.1	63.1	72.4	67.0	67.1	:	:	63.0	67.2	71.0
1996	56.7	65.7	59.8	61.3	56.6	64.1	67.1	67.0	49.4	66.2	70.6	66.8	66.9	:	:	64.5	66.3	70.2
1997	56.8	65.6	59.1	62.5	58.8	61.8	67.0	58.3	50.2	66.4	70.5	66.5	66.6	84.0	:	66.2	66.1	70.1
1998	54.6	67.7	57.2	61.0	60.3	60.7	65.8	76.9	52.3	67.2	71.5	66.5	66.6	85.5	:	65.8	67.3	71.2
1999	55.1	67.9	59.4	59.2	61.8	58.4	65.3	72.2	50.5	67.0	72.2	66.8	67.0	88.9	:	84.0	67.4	70.5
2000	55.5	65.7	56.5	54.8	55.7	59.4	63.1	89.3	50.2	68.5	73.5	67.0	67.2	86.0	:	76.2	68.6	69.4
1991-2000	:	66.5	:	:	:	:	:	71.9	:	66.8	73.2	:	67.8	:	:	75.0	67.5	70.2
2001	55.8	67.1	55.1	52.6	53.7	60.7	64.8	83.9	48.9	70.8	74.1	67.0	67.2	81.8	:	76.7	68.2	69.4
2002	57.7	67.8	54.5	50.0	54.8	60.5	62.5	79.3	49.5	70.6	73.1	66.7	66.9	82.5	:	68.3	67.8	68.0
2003	59.2	68.1	54.9	51.4	55.4	61.5	60.2	75.2	49.4	70.2	72.9	66.4	66.7	83.9	:	67.6	67.3	66.8
2004	58.2	67.5	55.3	51.0	55.1	62.4	56.0	70.6	48.2	69.3	72.5	65.9	66.2	78.6	:	68.4	66.5	65.1
2005	57.9	66.2	53.9	53.5	55.0	62.6	55.3	73.1	47.9	68.8	72.9	65.7	66.0	76.5	:	69.2	65.6	65.2
2006	57.5	66.4	55.1	55.1	56.3	59.7	53.3	74.1	46.9	67.4	73.3	65.4	65.7	76.8	:	62.9	65.4	65.5
2007	57.6	67.5	57.1	57.8	56.9	57.9	54.0	75.7	45.9	67.7	72.2	65.0	65.3	77.7	:	63.6	66.3	65.6
2008	57.8	67.6	57.1	59.4	57.2	57.1	53.3	79.8	45.3	68.4	72.6	64.9	65.3	76.3	:	64.8	66.5	65.8
2009	58.3	67.5	56.9	60.4	54.9	56.8	52.4	82.4	44.8	68.0	72.6	64.8	65.2	75.2	:	64.2	66.6	65.7
2001-2009	57.8	67.3	55.6	54.6	55.5	59.9	56.9	77.1	47.4	69.0	72.9	65.8	66.0	78.8	:	67.3	66.7	66.3

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2000 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 3)	EA-12 4)	BG
1960	18.3	27.1	8.0	2.0	3.7	13.2	5.0	:	18.7	:	24.5	2.0	:	10.2	:	13.1	:
1965	21.3	33.3	10.0	1.9	5.3	16.3	6.6	:	26.0	:	30.2	2.1	:	13.7	:	16.4	:
1970	25.4	40.8	13.5	2.0	7.3	20.3	7.6	:	35.2	:	33.8	2.8	:	16.9	:	20.1	:
1975	43.8	58.0	26.0	3.3	13.5	33.8	14.6	:	58.5	:	52.6	6.2	:	33.0	:	32.8	:
1980	59.3	69.9	51.3	7.4	31.0	55.2	31.1	:	76.6	:	66.5	13.4	:	48.7	:	50.6	:
1981	62.4	72.8	58.2	9.6	35.0	62.0	37.7	:	78.8	:	71.5	16.1	:	55.5	:	55.8	:
1982	65.7	75.4	65.0	12.2	39.0	69.2	43.9	:	82.4	:	73.1	18.8	:	59.8	:	60.8	:
1983	68.8	75.8	72.0	15.1	43.5	75.0	50.5	:	82.1	:	73.5	22.7	:	64.1	:	64.9	:
1984	72.0	76.6	75.0	17.8	46.0	79.1	54.8	:	80.1	:	77.2	27.6	:	69.1	:	67.8	:
1985	74.6	77.7	77.4	21.5	48.6	82.2	59.2	:	80.6	:	79.4	32.9	:	73.9	:	70.7	:
1986	76.4	79.9	81.6	24.1	52.7	84.0	62.4	:	81.5	:	82.1	37.3	:	77.0	:	73.2	:
1987	76.7	82.1	82.7	27.4	56.0	85.2	65.5	:	82.6	:	83.8	41.1	:	80.6	:	75.4	:
1988	76.2	82.4	84.8	32.1	59.3	85.8	68.8	:	82.0	:	83.9	44.2	:	84.3	:	76.8	:
1989	79.0	82.8	84.9	38.2	62.9	87.1	72.4	:	80.8	:	85.7	48.7	:	89.1	:	78.7	:
1990	82.6	84.9	85.7	45.7	69.3	90.1	79.1	:	82.2	:	88.0	56.8	:	96.9	:	82.7	:
1991	87.4	88.0	87.6	49.9	75.2	92.7	85.5	:	85.3	81.1	91.6	66.2	:	103.7	:	86.9	:
1992	90.5	93.7	91.7	56.1	81.7	94.4	89.0	:	88.9	83.8	95.2	74.9	:	102.2	:	91.3	:
1993	95.0	97.1	95.6	63.2	86.1	96.4	90.9	:	90.7	89.1	98.7	79.5	:	97.4	:	94.1	:
1994	95.7	97.4	95.2	70.0	86.8	95.8	91.1	:	90.7	90.2	100.0	82.3	:	95.9	:	94.4	:
1995	96.2	99.3	93.0	78.2	89.3	96.8	92.3	89.9	91.2	95.4	101.3	84.0	74.5	97.8	95.8	95.9	4.1
1996	96.8	99.5	91.8	82.8	91.9	98.1	97.7	92.9	91.7	99.4	99.9	87.4	79.9	98.1	97.2	97.3	7.8
1997	97.2	98.5	91.4	90.3	93.7	98.1	100.3	96.3	93.0	98.5	99.7	90.3	84.1	97.0	97.6	97.6	75.1
1998	98.4	98.8	96.0	95.8	95.4	98.0	98.2	96.0	95.5	100.6	100.1	93.2	88.0	98.2	98.0	98.0	109.9
1999	99.7	99.3	96.4	98.8	97.2	98.9	99.4	97.4	97.1	101.3	100.2	95.3	91.2	99.0	98.9	98.9	111.5
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	104.2	100.9	104.5	99.1	103.2	102.3	103.2	101.9	105.0	109.0	101.0	105.2	109.0	103.5	102.2	102.2	109.6
2002	106.5	101.8	105.5	106.0	106.2	105.2	106.9	107.1	110.1	110.1	102.1	109.2	116.2	104.7	104.7	104.6	111.3
2003	107.2	102.8	109.7	107.0	109.3	107.1	111.6	117.3	113.1	116.7	102.9	112.6	121.4	105.8	106.8	106.7	114.7
2004	106.9	102.8	115.4	111.4	112.0	108.3	114.3	119.1	113.3	117.4	102.5	113.9	125.7	106.1	107.8	107.8	115.8
2005	108.4	101.9	119.8	116.3	114.7	110.1	117.5	120.7	113.2	117.7	103.9	116.7	127.4	108.5	109.0	108.9	118.5
2006	110.1	100.9	123.5	119.9	117.4	112.2	120.1	122.0	114.5	118.2	104.7	118.8	128.5	108.1	110.1	110.0	123.8
2007	111.4	101.7	128.0	123.1	119.8	114.5	121.7	123.4	116.5	119.5	105.5	120.1	131.5	108.9	111.6	111.5	136.8
2008	112.9	102.8	130.2	126.2	122.4	116.6	125.2	124.6	119.2	121.2	106.5	121.9	135.8	111.5	113.6	113.5	147.1
2009	114.3	103.6	132.4	129.6	125.1	118.9	126.9	125.9	122.1	122.7	107.3	123.9	138.9	113.4	115.3	115.2	154.9

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2000 = 100)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	7.3	:	11.9	:	:	:	21.4	24.6
1965	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	8.7	:	14.7	:	:	:	22.0	31.3
1970	:	20.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.3	11.1	:	18.1	:	:	:	28.2	38.1
1975	:	35.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.1	22.6	:	30.6	:	:	:	37.9	72.8
1980	:	53.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	41.7	:	48.7	:	:	:	54.9	91.4
1981	:	57.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.9	46.4	:	53.8	:	:	:	59.2	94.8
1982	:	63.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.1	48.5	:	58.1	:	:	:	64.0	96.6
1983	:	66.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.1	50.5	:	61.7	:	:	:	65.2	98.6
1984	:	69.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.5	53.1	:	64.5	:	:	:	67.0	99.6
1985	:	71.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.9	55.9	:	67.4	:	:	:	69.1	97.9
1986	:	73.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.6	58.2	:	69.9	:	:	:	70.8	98.6
1987	:	79.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.2	60.6	:	72.4	:	:	:	73.3	98.5
1988	:	83.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.2	64.7	:	74.4	:	:	0.1	75.9	97.1
1989	:	86.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	75.0	71.0	:	77.3	:	:	0.3	77.6	98.1
1990	:	88.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	82.0	77.8	:	81.9	:	:	0.5	81.0	99.8
1991	:	90.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	87.3	83.7	:	86.3	:	:	0.9	84.0	103.4
1992	:	91.1	:	21.4	:	38.1	29.0	0.8	:	87.7	86.4	:	90.2	:	:	1.4	85.5	104.9
1993	:	91.9	34.6	53.6	24.8	44.1	36.0	2.3	:	88.5	86.9	:	92.6	:	:	2.2	87.3	105.9
1994	:	89.6	53.2	77.3	43.4	49.6	47.6	5.1	64.4	89.4	86.4	:	92.7	:	:	3.9	88.0	106.4
1995	71.1	90.9	68.0	76.0	69.0	57.3	60.2	7.0	73.6	89.8	87.5	91.2	94.1	:	:	6.5	89.8	106.1
1996	80.4	93.0	79.0	91.5	88.3	67.7	72.9	10.1	75.4	94.2	88.6	93.2	95.6	:	:	11.8	90.5	104.1
1997	88.1	94.2	85.6	99.7	100.6	78.4	83.2	21.5	81.3	95.3	90.9	95.2	96.3	83.8	:	21.8	91.7	104.7
1998	94.9	97.4	92.5	100.8	107.3	86.5	91.4	41.8	88.4	95.8	94.5	96.6	97.3	91.6	:	38.3	94.4	105.5
1999	97.8	99.5	101.0	103.0	109.2	89.9	95.6	57.0	91.7	94.8	97.1	98.1	98.4	98.9	:	75.7	96.1	103.1
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	106.0	104.5	102.5	97.8	96.6	112.0	106.4	135.8	103.5	105.4	103.5	102.9	102.6	98.9	:	154.8	101.9	98.6
2002	112.3	107.8	105.2	97.0	98.2	121.0	104.0	158.2	108.1	106.5	105.5	105.2	105.0	103.9	:	196.1	102.7	95.3
2003	116.5	110.3	110.9	102.5	99.1	128.7	100.7	184.0	114.1	107.5	108.7	107.4	107.3	110.7	:	234.8	104.4	92.3
2004	118.1	110.9	114.0	109.0	102.4	136.1	98.5	200.6	117.8	106.5	110.9	108.4	108.5	111.3	:	258.7	106.0	88.8
2005	117.4	111.9	116.9	125.6	108.5	140.5	98.8	230.1	118.4	107.2	114.7	110.1	110.1	112.0	:	272.8	107.9	87.7
2006	119.2	114.3	126.6	143.2	118.0	140.1	97.5	258.8	120.5	106.8	118.1	111.4	111.6	114.6	:	275.9	111.1	87.1
2007	121.8	119.4	142.7	173.3	127.2	144.3	101.6	285.2	120.9	109.7	120.1	113.3	113.4	118.8	:	296.6	115.2	86.8
2008	125.6	123.2	154.5	197.2	136.8	148.0	103.2	315.8	122.5	112.0	123.3	115.6	115.7	121.0	:	310.2	117.4	86.7
2009	129.9	126.7	164.1	214.3	139.2	152.7	104.8	341.4	125.0	114.4	126.2	117.7	117.7	123.4	:	319.4	119.2	86.5

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2000 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 3)	EA-12 4)	BG
1960	92.1	100.4	139.5	158.5	105.4	108.6	121.3	:	98.0	:	113.5	101.4	:	125.6	:	114.5	:
1965	91.7	102.7	137.6	131.2	110.1	109.2	121.9	:	106.3	:	113.4	98.6	:	129.6	:	115.8	:
1970	91.3	104.4	138.3	119.5	109.6	108.8	118.4	:	110.7	:	107.6	104.7	:	117.3	:	115.1	:
1975	105.4	109.5	144.6	107.5	114.4	116.1	127.8	:	119.0	:	116.5	136.8	:	127.1	:	121.8	:
1980	109.1	108.8	144.0	111.4	114.1	115.9	122.5	:	116.3	:	113.9	113.8	:	118.2	:	118.8	:
1981	109.3	108.8	138.9	118.7	114.6	116.8	125.2	:	113.4	:	114.7	116.5	:	120.7	:	119.2	:
1982	107.0	107.7	134.6	119.0	112.4	116.3	123.9	:	112.5	:	111.5	112.6	:	118.9	:	117.5	:
1983	105.9	105.4	134.7	121.9	111.9	115.2	124.0	:	109.8	:	108.3	109.0	:	117.8	:	115.8	:
1984	105.2	104.3	131.9	118.1	107.0	113.3	121.5	:	105.6	:	108.4	106.4	:	117.0	:	113.5	:
1985	104.2	103.7	129.1	120.1	104.0	111.5	120.2	:	104.4	:	108.3	104.1	:	118.7	:	112.0	:
1986	103.8	103.5	128.9	113.0	101.8	108.2	117.7	:	105.4	:	108.7	98.2	:	118.0	:	110.0	:
1987	102.4	105.1	127.7	111.5	102.1	106.8	116.7	:	107.7	:	108.6	98.1	:	118.4	:	109.8	:
1988	99.6	103.6	126.7	111.9	102.0	104.3	114.8	:	106.0	:	107.1	94.9	:	114.9	:	107.7	:
1989	98.5	101.3	120.6	116.4	101.2	102.6	113.9	:	103.1	:	105.9	94.7	:	114.3	:	105.7	:
1990	100.2	100.4	122.2	115.2	103.8	103.3	114.8	:	103.3	99.3	105.6	97.6	:	117.6	:	105.9	:
1991	103.1	100.9	122.7	105.1	105.4	103.7	115.4	:	103.9	100.7	105.9	103.3	:	123.5	:	106.4	:
1992	103.2	102.4	124.9	102.8	107.3	103.4	115.0	:	105.7	100.5	106.2	104.9	:	120.9	:	107.1	:
1993	104.1	102.3	123.8	101.3	108.2	104.0	113.1	:	106.1	104.0	107.1	103.6	:	113.0	:	106.7	:
1994	102.8	100.2	121.3	100.9	105.0	102.0	109.4	:	104.0	101.6	105.7	100.0	:	109.8	:	104.2	:
1995	102.1	100.4	115.1	102.7	102.9	101.7	105.6	103.0	102.4	102.6	105.0	98.7	109.0	106.8	103.1	103.1	129.2
1996	102.1	100.0	112.4	101.2	102.4	101.4	106.2	104.0	101.7	106.7	102.6	100.1	105.3	107.3	102.6	102.6	111.7
1997	101.4	98.8	107.6	103.4	102.0	100.4	106.4	105.3	100.4	104.7	102.4	99.6	102.3	103.9	101.6	101.6	102.8
1998	100.5	98.5	105.9	104.3	101.3	99.4	101.5	102.0	101.3	104.7	102.5	99.1	100.2	101.7	100.4	100.4	121.6
1999	101.5	98.6	102.1	104.3	100.6	100.3	101.4	101.1	101.1	104.2	102.0	98.2	97.6	101.6	100.3	100.3	119.0
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	102.2	99.7	99.0	97.3	99.0	100.3	100.2	98.6	99.9	105.6	99.3	101.5	100.3	100.5	99.8	99.8	102.7
2002	102.5	99.1	95.5	100.3	97.7	100.8	100.5	102.4	100.9	103.3	98.9	101.3	99.4	100.3	99.6	99.6	99.9
2003	101.6	99.0	96.8	97.8	96.5	100.7	101.7	106.7	101.4	106.4	98.5	101.4	98.3	101.9	99.5	99.5	101.2
2004	98.9	97.8	99.7	98.5	95.1	100.2	101.2	104.9	100.9	105.1	96.2	100.1	98.5	101.5	98.5	98.5	97.1
2005	97.8	96.4	100.8	99.1	93.5	100.2	101.8	103.8	98.7	102.4	95.8	99.8	98.2	103.5	97.6	97.6	95.8
2006	97.5	94.8	101.6	99.0	92.0	99.8	102.3	102.4	97.9	100.1	94.8	98.7	97.2	101.9	96.8	96.8	92.6
2007	96.5	93.8	103.1	98.5	91.1	100.0	100.9	101.0	98.3	98.7	93.4	97.0	96.7	100.7	96.0	96.0	95.2
2008	95.8	93.6	102.6	97.9	90.3	99.7	101.4	99.0	98.5	97.4	92.4	96.1	95.8	100.8	95.7	95.7	95.2
2009	95.0	93.1	102.1	97.4	89.7	99.7	100.8	97.5	98.5	96.4	91.8	95.5	95.3	100.7	95.3	95.3	95.2

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2000 = 100)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	100.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	108.5	101.6	:	111.9	:	:	:	102.6	114.1
1965	:	105.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	110.1	102.8	:	112.1	:	:	:	98.6	109.7
1970	:	106.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	110.1	103.5	:	111.5	:	:	:	103.3	101.3
1975	:	111.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	109.9	113.4	:	118.6	:	:	:	100.3	119.1
1980	:	110.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	114.8	104.8	:	115.6	:	:	:	102.4	114.4
1981	:	108.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	114.9	104.7	:	115.9	:	:	:	100.9	113.7
1982	:	107.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	111.2	101.9	:	113.9	:	:	:	102.7	113.4
1983	:	106.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	107.2	100.4	:	112.2	:	:	:	100.5	113.1
1984	:	103.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	104.2	101.1	:	110.4	:	:	:	99.5	110.7
1985	:	103.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	103.9	100.6	:	109.1	:	:	:	99.4	106.4
1986	:	102.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	103.8	101.3	:	107.8	:	:	:	99.5	105.4
1987	:	106.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	103.2	100.2	:	107.6	:	:	:	100.3	104.9
1988	:	107.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	103.1	100.6	:	106.1	:	:	79.6	100.5	102.7
1989	:	105.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	105.0	102.7	:	105.0	:	:	93.6	99.0	101.4
1990	:	105.1	:	:	:	:	:	110.1	:	105.5	104.6	:	105.5	:	:	105.2	99.2	100.7
1991	:	104.5	:	:	:	:	:	97.0	:	103.0	105.6	:	106.0	:	:	126.0	99.5	101.4
1992	:	103.9	:	77.4	:	134.9	112.8	98.9	:	102.5	104.8	:	106.3	:	:	119.0	99.0	101.2
1993	:	104.2	104.5	117.5	82.1	128.9	107.3	88.1	:	99.6	102.6	:	105.6	:	:	114.8	98.8	101.6
1994	:	100.0	115.1	124.4	89.0	121.1	103.3	82.1	96.1	97.9	100.5	:	103.2	:	:	97.5	97.6	102.7
1995	98.5	100.2	112.1	106.3	96.7	110.5	102.1	82.9	99.8	95.0	99.1	102.6	102.0	:	:	86.3	97.5	103.0
1996	101.0	100.5	104.6	111.3	103.0	107.6	104.8	82.8	97.8	98.7	96.9	102.0	101.4	:	:	88.0	96.4	101.6
1997	102.2	99.8	102.6	113.3	104.2	105.2	105.0	71.1	100.8	98.1	96.6	100.6	100.5	98.7	:	89.3	96.1	101.6
1998	99.1	102.0	101.9	109.6	106.9	103.1	103.9	88.9	104.3	98.0	97.8	99.9	99.8	99.5	:	89.3	97.9	102.4
1999	99.2	102.4	106.5	106.9	109.7	98.8	102.5	82.2	100.5	96.1	98.4	99.9	99.9	103.6	:	113.4	98.2	101.3
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	101.0	101.9	97.4	96.1	96.8	103.3	102.9	98.9	98.5	103.2	101.3	100.3	100.3	95.1	:	100.0	99.5	99.8
2002	104.2	102.8	96.2	92.1	98.4	103.5	98.3	93.3	98.4	102.6	100.1	99.7	99.9	96.4	:	87.9	98.6	98.0
2003	107.1	103.5	97.1	93.9	100.3	104.0	94.8	87.5	99.2	101.6	100.1	99.4	99.8	98.8	:	85.9	98.1	96.4
2004	103.8	102.0	98.0	93.4	100.9	105.4	89.1	83.0	96.6	100.5	99.6	98.2	98.9	95.7	:	86.2	96.8	93.8
2005	103.4	99.7	94.6	97.6	101.1	106.5	87.1	84.8	94.8	100.0	100.6	97.7	98.5	93.2	:	86.2	95.5	93.8
2006	103.3	99.7	96.5	100.2	103.2	102.4	84.7	86.4	93.9	97.8	101.0	96.8	97.8	92.3	:	78.2	95.3	94.0
2007	103.4	101.7	100.1	104.8	103.3	99.5	85.8	88.4	91.9	98.2	99.6	96.0	97.1	93.1	:	80.1	96.5	94.1
2008	103.6	102.1	100.2	108.0	103.7	98.2	84.5	92.6	90.7	97.8	100.1	95.8	96.9	91.5	:	81.6	96.9	94.2
2009	104.5	102.0	100.1	110.2	99.5	98.1	83.0	95.1	89.9	97.6	100.2	95.5	96.6	90.3	:	81.5	97.0	93.9

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2000 = 100)

	BE	DE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-13	BG
1995	115.3	125.2	110.8	101.8	106.1	115.2	97.8	106.4	105.4	108.5	117.8	97.0	110.2	122.4	133.0	107.6
1996	112.2	120.2	110.7	104.9	108.4	115.2	112.1	110.0	106.3	105.6	112.3	100.0	104.0	117.2	132.8	77.3
1997	106.7	111.2	110.7	109.4	103.8	109.2	113.5	109.5	105.7	101.4	107.6	99.7	102.6	110.4	120.0	85.0
1998	106.8	109.9	108.8	106.5	104.0	108.3	108.9	105.6	107.7	102.9	107.0	100.3	103.8	108.9	116.7	119.0
1999	105.3	106.8	104.4	107.6	102.8	105.7	106.3	103.0	105.2	102.0	105.1	100.1	100.5	106.1	111.7	116.3
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	102.4	98.5	102.7	96.5	101.0	100.3	101.3	100.4	107.6	103.2	98.6	102.9	100.9	102.2	100.4	109.5
2002	103.6	98.8	104.0	102.5	103.0	102.9	104.9	104.6	108.2	107.3	98.4	105.4	102.2	103.1	103.7	109.8
2003	106.9	103.5	113.9	105.4	108.1	107.9	113.4	116.7	116.9	112.4	100.8	110.2	104.0	107.9	114.6	114.1
2004	106.7	104.1	121.4	109.4	110.6	109.5	116.9	117.6	119.0	112.6	100.5	111.1	105.1	108.9	117.5	114.1
2005	106.6	100.7	124.0	111.2	111.1	109.3	117.7	117.5	117.2	110.6	100.0	111.7	103.9	109.4	114.4	112.7
2006	107.3	98.4	126.4	113.4	112.4	110.5	119.3	117.2	117.2	110.9	100.0	112.2	104.0	108.1	113.8	116.7
2007	107.7	98.6	131.5	114.2	113.9	112.3	120.1	115.8	119.8	111.9	99.8	112.5	104.6	107.9	114.4	126.3
2008	107.7	98.3	132.8	114.6	114.6	113.0	121.9	114.6	120.8	112.9	99.2	112.5	106.0	108.6	114.8	132.3
2009	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2000 = 100)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1995	80.3	107.7	84.0	74.6	57.0	101.2	84.5	59.6	91.8	96.5	75.2	121.7	:	:	72.9	81.2	115.1
1996	90.3	107.7	92.0	85.2	72.9	99.6	93.4	57.4	90.3	109.7	76.4	125.7	:	:	75.6	84.7	97.2
1997	93.5	104.4	93.7	94.5	90.4	104.3	96.8	57.0	97.7	105.0	89.8	119.5	:	:	81.1	90.0	91.1
1998	98.9	107.0	100.0	93.4	96.1	100.1	100.6	90.1	100.8	101.5	95.4	120.6	:	:	82.6	94.8	84.6
1999	98.4	106.4	106.7	97.6	99.4	96.8	94.4	72.5	92.0	97.2	96.4	112.1	:	:	104.2	94.6	95.2
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	108.2	103.2	101.0	95.8	97.5	111.2	114.0	102.6	98.4	94.2	99.5	101.7	:	:	81.2	104.1	87.3
2002	125.6	106.2	102.5	90.5	102.3	125.7	104.3	98.0	101.9	95.7	100.5	107.8	:	:	77.0	103.1	78.8
2003	127.5	111.8	109.5	88.3	105.7	129.4	88.8	95.5	111.6	100.8	97.7	122.0	:	:	79.6	92.8	74.5
2004	128.8	113.0	112.6	90.1	109.4	137.9	84.1	95.8	119.5	101.0	103.2	130.0	:	:	84.1	87.3	71.8
2005	134.7	112.1	113.0	97.1	112.8	141.5	93.4	120.0	122.0	97.7	104.0	128.5	:	:	91.9	85.6	67.9
2006	142.8	113.4	120.6	108.9	120.3	131.0	94.2	138.0	127.6	96.4	106.5	130.7	:	:	85.3	86.2	62.2
2007	145.6	117.6	132.9	127.8	126.1	139.6	98.9	159.4	138.4	98.9	108.5	137.6	:	:	91.9	83.6	56.4
2008	150.0	119.5	140.3	141.3	131.9	140.8	100.4	170.8	138.4	100.2	107.9	140.0	:	:	99.3	80.0	54.7
2009	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.
2) EU-27 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1960	37.2	19.2	29.3	11.4	8.3	14.4	12.5	35.0	89.0	51.9	47.8	23.0	14.7	:	21.3	:	18.9	:
1965	41.3	18.2	32.0	8.8	8.1	13.2	14.3	36.8	82.9	47.7	43.0	23.8	22.4	:	19.2	:	18.2	:
1970	49.9	21.4	34.0	9.1	12.3	15.7	15.8	40.6	91.3	44.0	44.8	29.4	20.4	:	24.3	:	21.3	:
1975	51.8	24.2	39.2	16.3	12.6	18.9	19.5	38.0	95.0	73.3	49.5	30.2	17.1	:	22.4	:	24.3	:
1980	56.5	26.3	45.5	22.2	14.7	21.0	21.0	48.5	90.9	80.6	52.5	33.8	22.9	:	31.1	:	26.7	:
1981	61.0	28.5	44.5	24.6	16.7	22.1	22.6	53.8	89.0	72.2	57.9	35.1	21.7	:	31.6	:	28.5	:
1982	65.5	29.5	44.1	19.8	17.4	21.5	22.0	54.6	91.4	61.3	57.5	33.9	22.1	:	29.2	:	28.4	:
1983	68.1	28.7	48.1	19.0	19.6	22.4	21.2	54.0	92.7	59.5	57.0	32.6	26.2	:	29.0	:	28.6	:
1984	72.6	30.7	54.6	19.3	21.8	23.9	21.9	58.6	103.8	62.1	61.8	34.9	31.2	:	29.8	:	30.4	:
1985	70.4	32.4	55.3	18.6	21.4	23.4	22.0	52.2	111.6	64.2	63.0	37.0	31.3	:	28.4	:	30.7	:
1986	64.6	30.1	50.4	20.4	18.7	20.5	19.5	48.3	102.1	64.0	52.8	34.0	27.8	:	25.7	:	27.6	:
1987	63.0	29.2	53.8	20.9	18.2	19.7	18.7	50.6	99.3	69.3	51.3	33.5	29.2	:	25.0	:	26.8	:
1988	67.0	29.8	57.4	18.8	17.7	20.5	18.3	51.6	100.8	70.1	53.7	35.2	29.5	:	24.0	:	27.3	:
1989	71.7	31.5	60.8	18.3	17.0	21.8	19.3	55.2	103.7	71.8	57.1	37.2	31.5	:	23.4	:	28.5	:
1990	69.5	32.3	56.7	17.0	16.1	21.2	19.2	55.2	101.5	75.5	56.5	37.7	31.2	89.9	22.5	:	28.3	:
1991		33.5														28.5	28.3	
1991	67.9	25.8	57.6	16.3	16.2	21.6	17.9	50.5	101.4	77.0	57.2	36.4	28.4	82.8	21.9	26.2	26.0	43.5
1992	66.3	24.1	60.5	17.1	16.6	21.6	18.3	53.3	100.4	81.4	55.4	34.9	26.1	62.6	25.9	25.7	25.6	47.1
1993	63.3	22.3	65.7	16.2	18.2	21.0	21.3	50.7	100.7	84.4	54.6	33.1	25.2	58.2	31.7	25.9	25.8	38.2
1994	65.9	23.1	70.4	16.6	20.8	21.8	22.8	50.9	104.0	85.6	56.8	33.6	26.9	59.4	34.8	27.4	27.3	45.1
1995	67.8	24.0	76.2	16.6	22.4	22.8	25.7	50.0	106.4	83.1	59.4	35.1	28.6	51.2	36.4	29.0	28.9	44.7
1996	69.7	24.9	77.2	16.5	23.6	23.2	24.7	50.8	111.1	77.4	59.6	35.9	28.2	51.6	37.1	29.4	29.3	55.4
1997	74.0	27.5	79.3	18.5	26.3	25.7	25.2	51.8	120.9	76.3	63.3	39.7	28.6	53.1	38.7	31.8	31.7	58.3
1998	74.7	28.7	86.7	18.7	26.7	26.2	25.2	49.8	127.5	78.9	62.6	41.7	29.0	52.8	38.4	32.6	32.5	47.1
1999	75.3	29.4	89.0	21.1	26.7	26.1	24.5	51.8	134.3	82.9	63.0	42.7	27.9	48.8	38.8	33.0	32.9	44.6
2000	84.6	33.4	98.3	23.6	29.0	28.6	27.1	55.4	150.0	92.1	70.1	45.4	29.8	54.7	43.5	36.8	36.7	55.7
2001	84.8	34.8	100.0	22.0	28.5	28.1	27.1	56.0	146.6	81.8	67.3	47.8	28.9	56.2	41.4	37.0	36.9	55.6
2002	82.6	35.7	94.1	19.2	27.3	27.1	25.7	50.8	140.6	84.4	64.2	48.8	28.0	56.1	40.3	36.3	36.2	51.5
2003	81.0	35.6	83.9	18.5	26.3	25.6	24.6	47.1	135.1	80.8	63.0	48.5	28.0	54.8	38.6	35.2	35.1	53.3
2004	83.8	38.3	84.0	19.7	25.9	25.7	25.4	47.9	148.5	79.5	66.4	51.0	28.4	58.9	39.9	36.6	36.5	57.0
2005	86.6	40.9	81.8	19.7	25.7	26.0	26.1	48.4	156.1	78.0	69.8	53.4	28.5	63.0	41.8	38.0	37.8	60.2
2006	87.7	45.1	80.0	20.2	26.0	26.9	27.8	47.2	166.1	87.6	73.2	56.1	31.1	67.4	44.5	40.1	40.0	64.0
2007	88.6	46.6	80.0	20.6	25.9	26.9	29.0	46.8	172.0	85.4	75.1	57.9	32.6	72.4	45.4	41.1	40.9	62.6
2008	90.3	48.4	81.0	20.8	26.1	27.1	29.6	46.2	177.1	83.7	76.4	59.6	33.7	75.4	45.4	42.0	41.9	61.9
2009	92.2	50.2	82.4	21.1	26.5	27.5	30.2	45.9	181.5	82.1	77.7	61.5	34.3	78.2	45.9	43.1	42.9	61.5

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	32.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.4	19.8	:	19.5	:	:	0.0	5.2	10.6
1965	:	29.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	18.4	:	18.6	:	:	0.0	5.2	10.4
1970	:	28.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.5	22.3	:	21.7	:	:	0.0	5.8	10.7
1975	:	30.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.5	25.4	:	24.7	:	:	0.0	8.5	12.7
1980	:	33.2	:	:	:	37.8	27.5	22.5	:	29.1	27.1	:	27.0	:	:	5.8	10.2	13.6
1981	:	37.1	:	:	:	38.2	22.7	27.9	:	29.7	26.6	:	28.4	:	:	8.9	9.8	14.6
1982	:	36.9	:	:	:	36.7	19.0	23.7	:	32.1	26.2	:	28.4	:	:	12.4	8.8	14.4
1983	:	36.9	:	:	:	38.9	16.8	26.6	:	35.4	26.3	:	28.6	:	:	12.9	7.9	13.8
1984	:	37.3	:	:	:	39.7	17.3	27.9	:	36.1	28.2	:	30.4	:	:	16.4	7.8	14.9
1985	:	37.4	:	:	:	40.8	17.8	28.9	:	34.9	28.7	:	30.7	:	:	16.5	7.2	14.3
1986	:	33.0	:	:	:	38.3	17.8	27.1	:	32.5	25.5	:	27.6	:	:	13.7	7.2	11.2
1987	:	32.4	:	:	:	36.6	20.9	26.6	:	32.1	25.3	:	26.9	:	:	15.5	7.7	10.3
1988	:	34.3	:	:	:	35.6	22.3	25.5	:	31.8	22.8	:	26.9	:	:	18.7	8.8	9.9
1989	:	36.2	:	:	:	34.8	18.7	20.9	:	31.4	23.5	:	28.0	:	:	16.2	9.3	10.3
1990	42.8	37.2	:	42.9	51.3	30.1	26.2	16.7	26.1	29.7	23.9	:	27.8	:	:	13.3	9.6	10.4
1991													27.7					
1991	49.9	38.5	:	31.7	29.2	31.7	21.5	17.6	45.6	27.4	23.1	:	25.9	:	:	13.8	10.0	10.0
1992	51.8	37.9	:	71.9	23.0	30.4	21.7	27.8	69.2	27.3	23.5	:	25.6	:	:	14.4	10.1	9.8
1993	51.9	37.4	64.4	65.9	81.4	25.5	21.0	23.0	55.8	32.1	25.4	26.4	26.2	:	:	13.7	9.9	9.1
1994	47.8	37.7	69.4	41.8	54.6	28.0	21.6	24.9	58.9	35.5	26.4	27.8	27.6	45.8	:	21.4	10.3	9.1
1995	50.7	37.6	66.2	42.5	49.2	43.1	23.2	27.6	57.4	39.2	28.2	29.6	29.3	38.6	33.0	19.9	11.1	9.2
1996	48.9	37.9	60.9	46.6	51.4	46.9	22.3	28.1	52.8	37.9	29.3	30.0	29.7	40.2	28.2	21.5	11.2	9.8
1997	52.1	38.8	70.9	46.7	52.3	53.3	23.4	29.2	55.9	41.4	28.7	32.0	31.7	41.1	37.3	24.6	11.6	10.9
1998	54.2	38.3	72.7	47.0	45.5	59.9	26.0	22.6	59.0	42.4	26.8	32.3	32.0	39.6	41.2	24.3	11.0	10.9
1999	55.5	40.8	69.8	40.3	38.9	62.2	24.2	28.0	60.8	42.5	26.3	32.6	32.2	40.9	42.2	23.2	10.8	10.3
2000	63.4	46.6	85.4	41.6	44.8	72.1	27.1	32.9	70.3	45.9	27.9	36.1	35.6	47.1	48.6	24.0	11.2	11.0
2001	65.4	47.3	80.5	41.6	49.8	71.1	27.1	33.3	72.6	45.8	27.2	36.1	35.6	48.4	42.7	33.7	10.3	10.6
2002	60.2	47.3	71.1	40.9	52.8	63.0	28.6	35.4	70.9	44.0	26.2	35.4	34.8	45.3	38.0	29.2	9.7	11.4
2003	61.8	45.4	69.4	42.1	51.3	60.7	33.3	34.7	76.5	43.5	25.5	34.7	33.9	47.1	37.9	27.4	9.5	12.0
2004	70.1	45.7	74.2	44.0	52.1	63.5	37.5	35.9	75.2	46.2	25.2	35.9	35.0	47.5	40.2	28.9	10.2	13.3
2005	72.2	48.8	79.0	47.8	58.1	66.2	37.1	32.9	77.3	48.7	26.5	37.3	36.4	47.1	44.7	27.4	10.6	14.3
2006	75.8	52.0	79.4	44.2	59.7	77.8	40.4	32.4	85.7	51.3	28.4	39.6	38.5	47.9	47.8	28.2	11.2	16.1
2007	80.4	52.4	74.8	41.3	57.5	79.1	41.6	31.3	88.1	52.2	29.0	40.5	39.3	48.4	52.2	28.4	11.9	17.7
2008	84.8	53.0	71.9	40.2	57.6	83.3	42.4	31.3	91.1	53.0	29.9	41.6	40.3	49.6	55.6	27.9	12.9	19.2
2009	88.2	53.4	70.2	40.9	57.7	87.0	43.3	31.5	91.8	54.3	30.8	42.7	41.3	50.9	58.4	26.8	13.7	20.8

1) 1960-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	9.1	7.7	9.5	8.1	11.7	8.6	11.1	:	5.9	:	8.4	9.0	11.5	:	7.3	:	8.7	:
1971-1980	4.7	5.1	7.3	14.1	7.1	7.0	6.2	:	3.1	:	5.1	6.6	5.0	:	5.9	:	5.8	:
1981	3.4	7.2	2.0	8.4	11.3	4.7	6.8	:	-4.8	:	1.4	4.3	-4.4	:	5.8	:	5.4	:
1982	2.8	3.7	5.5	-16.5	5.6	-1.1	-1.3	:	-0.3	:	-0.4	0.1	4.7	:	-1.9	:	1.0	:
1983	2.6	-0.5	10.5	-5.8	9.6	4.6	3.8	:	5.3	:	3.2	1.6	13.6	:	4.3	:	2.7	:
1984	6.5	8.9	16.6	10.9	12.0	6.8	7.7	:	18.0	:	7.7	7.8	11.6	:	6.5	:	8.3	:
1985	0.3	7.5	6.6	1.8	0.7	2.1	3.6	:	9.5	:	5.1	8.5	6.7	:	0.9	:	4.4	:
1986	2.7	-1.2	3.1	16.8	0.2	-0.8	1.7	:	3.0	:	2.7	-3.9	6.8	:	1.7	:	0.6	:
1987	5.0	0.7	13.7	5.9	5.3	2.9	4.1	:	3.3	:	3.5	3.8	11.2	:	2.7	:	3.1	:
1988	9.6	5.7	8.9	-2.1	3.8	8.4	5.2	:	11.1	:	8.9	8.4	8.2	:	3.2	:	6.8	:
1989	8.2	10.3	10.3	1.9	1.4	9.8	8.5	:	12.6	:	8.6	10.1	12.2	:	2.7	:	8.9	:
1990	4.6	11.3	8.7	-3.5	4.7	4.6	6.9	:	5.6	:	5.7	8.2	9.5	:	1.6	:	7.3	:
1981-1990	4.5	5.3	8.5	1.4	5.4	4.1	4.7	:	6.1	:	4.6	4.8	7.9	:	2.7	:	4.8	:
1991	3.1	11.0	5.7	4.1	8.2	6.2	-2.1	:	9.2	:	6.6	3.0	1.2	-20.1	-7.2	:	6.0	:
1992	3.7	-0.8	13.9	10.0	7.5	5.8	6.8	:	2.7	:	2.9	1.5	3.2	-23.5	9.5	:	3.5	:
1993	-0.4	-4.9	9.7	-2.6	7.8	0.2	8.7	:	4.8	:	4.0	-2.6	-3.3	0.6	16.4	:	1.0	:
1994	8.3	8.0	15.1	7.4	16.7	8.1	9.6	:	7.7	:	8.7	5.5	8.4	12.3	13.6	:	9.0	:
1995	5.0	6.3	20.0	3.0	9.4	8.4	12.4	16.0	4.6	:	9.2	6.3	8.8	1.1	8.5	:	8.3	:
1996	3.1	6.0	12.5	3.5	10.3	3.7	0.1	3.5	2.3	-5.9	4.4	4.8	5.7	2.7	5.9	4.6	4.6	11.8
1997	6.2	11.7	17.6	20.0	15.0	12.9	3.6	3.5	11.4	4.0	10.9	11.4	6.1	11.0	14.0	10.5	10.6	12.8
1998	5.9	8.0	23.1	5.2	8.0	8.2	1.1	1.6	11.2	8.1	6.8	8.6	8.5	7.5	9.2	7.2	7.2	-4.7
1999	5.0	5.9	15.5	18.1	7.5	4.6	-1.7	8.6	14.2	8.2	8.7	5.7	3.0	1.6	11.3	5.6	5.6	-5.0
2000	8.4	13.5	20.2	14.1	10.2	12.4	9.0	10.6	12.6	5.6	13.5	10.5	8.4	13.2	17.2	12.2	12.2	16.6
1991-2000	4.8	6.4	15.2	8.1	10.0	7.0	4.6	:	8.0	:	7.5	5.4	4.9	-0.2	9.6	:	6.8	:
2001	0.9	6.4	8.6	-0.3	4.2	2.5	0.5	6.1	4.5	-1.8	1.9	7.2	1.8	6.4	2.1	3.7	3.7	10.0
2002	1.2	4.3	5.2	-8.8	2.0	1.5	-4.0	-4.8	2.1	6.1	0.9	4.0	1.5	6.8	2.8	1.7	1.7	5.2
2003	2.9	2.5	0.6	2.3	3.7	-1.2	-2.4	-0.7	5.0	-0.6	1.5	2.3	3.9	3.1	-1.7	1.2	1.1	10.7
2004	6.5	10.0	7.3	11.7	4.2	4.0	3.3	5.1	9.8	2.0	7.9	8.2	4.0	12.5	8.6	7.0	6.9	12.7
2005	3.6	7.1	5.2	2.8	2.6	2.8	-0.5	4.7	6.3	-1.2	5.9	6.2	1.2	10.1	7.1	4.5	4.5	8.5
2006	2.6	12.5	4.4	6.1	5.1	5.5	5.3	2.1	9.6	10.0	7.0	7.5	8.9	12.3	10.4	7.8	7.7	9.0
2007	4.8	7.7	7.0	6.3	4.6	3.2	2.9	3.8	7.5	-1.4	6.3	7.2	6.7	13.3	5.8	5.8	5.7	7.4
2008	5.0	6.8	5.8	5.9	4.7	3.5	2.8	4.0	7.2	0.7	5.5	6.5	5.6	10.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	8.4
2009	5.1	7.0	6.2	5.7	4.6	3.4	3.1	4.0	7.0	1.2	5.4	5.9	4.9	8.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	8.2
2001-2009	3.6	7.1	5.6	3.4	4.0	2.8	1.2	2.6	6.5	1.6	4.7	6.1	4.3	9.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	8.9

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	5.0	:	7.9	:	:	6.5	5.9	15.9
1971-1980	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.5	:	5.5	:	:	3.7	7.2	9.4
1981	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	-0.8	:	4.8	:	:	63.5	1.2	11.7
1982	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	0.9	:	1.2	:	:	34.0	-7.6	0.0
1983	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	1.8	:	2.9	:	:	13.1	-2.6	3.1
1984	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	6.6	:	7.8	:	:	25.4	8.2	13.0
1985	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	5.9	:	4.5	:	:	-1.9	3.0	6.0
1986	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	4.3	:	1.2	:	:	-5.1	7.7	-6.2
1987	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	6.1	:	3.6	:	:	26.4	10.8	-0.8
1988	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	0.7	:	5.9	:	:	18.4	16.0	5.3
1989	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	4.5	:	8.0	:	:	-0.3	11.5	9.3
1990	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	5.5	:	6.8	:	:	2.6	9.0	6.7
1981-1990	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	3.5	:	4.6	:	:	16.0	5.5	4.7
1991	-6.0	6.5	:	:	:	:	-1.7	-18.5	:	-1.9	-0.1	:	5.0	:	:	3.7	6.6	4.1
1992	9.5	0.5	:	:	:	2.7	10.8	4.1	:	2.2	4.4	:	3.5	:	:	11.0	6.9	3.9
1993	15.8	1.0	:	:	:	-10.3	3.2	10.6	-0.2	8.3	4.4	:	1.7	:	:	7.7	3.2	-0.1
1994	1.7	8.4	3.5	:	:	13.6	13.1	19.0	14.8	13.8	9.2	:	9.2	:	:	15.2	8.7	3.5
1995	16.7	3.2	5.4	:	:	48.2	22.9	17.0	4.5	11.7	9.5	:	8.4	:	:	8.0	10.1	4.3
1996	5.5	4.2	2.7	20.2	19.0	12.1	12.0	2.0	-1.4	4.0	8.9	5.3	5.1	:	-12.9	22.0	8.4	5.9
1997	8.4	4.9	29.2	13.1	18.8	22.3	12.2	11.4	10.0	13.7	8.2	10.4	10.2	:	29.4	19.1	11.9	11.1
1998	10.4	4.1	12.0	4.9	4.7	17.6	14.4	-1.7	16.4	8.6	3.0	6.8	6.6	3.9	8.5	12.0	2.4	-2.7
1999	5.4	11.6	0.8	-6.4	-16.4	12.2	-2.5	10.5	12.2	7.3	3.8	5.5	5.6	0.7	6.9	-7.0	4.3	1.9
2000	16.5	12.7	28.4	10.6	9.5	22.0	23.2	23.4	8.9	11.5	9.1	12.1	11.8	12.0	19.7	19.2	8.7	12.7
1991-2000	8.2	5.6	:	:	:	:	10.4	7.1	:	7.8	6.0	:	6.7	:	:	10.8	7.1	4.4
2001	11.2	3.1	2.0	7.5	21.2	8.1	3.1	12.1	6.8	0.5	2.9	3.7	3.4	8.1	-15.7	7.4	-5.4	-6.9
2002	2.1	4.1	1.7	5.4	19.4	3.9	4.8	17.5	4.7	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	-5.1	11.1	-2.3	7.5
2003	7.2	-0.9	8.0	5.2	6.9	6.2	14.2	8.4	15.9	4.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	11.4	-5.7	16.0	1.3	9.2
2004	20.7	2.2	16.6	9.4	4.4	15.6	14.0	13.9	7.9	11.1	4.9	7.3	6.7	5.7	12.9	12.5	9.7	13.9
2005	11.8	7.2	20.5	20.3	17.7	11.5	8.0	8.1	13.8	6.6	8.2	5.5	5.1	4.6	13.6	8.5	6.9	7.0
2006	14.4	10.1	8.3	5.3	12.2	18.9	14.5	10.6	20.7	8.7	10.3	8.7	8.2	6.9	-66.1	8.5	8.4	9.6
2007	14.9	3.9	5.8	10.0	8.7	13.9	8.6	8.2	19.9	5.6	6.1	6.3	5.7	7.1	14.8	10.0	7.4	7.7
2008	12.9	3.9	7.5	9.0	11.3	10.5	8.1	8.9	12.6	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.3	8.2	12.6	7.4	8.5	7.3
2009	10.8	3.5	7.1	9.7	9.1	9.5	8.0	8.9	9.1	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	8.8	10.6	7.5	7.8	8.1
2001-2009	11.7	4.1	8.5	9.0	12.2	10.8	9.2	10.7	12.2	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.7	6.9	-8.1	9.8	4.6	6.9

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	B/L	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	FI
1960	18.2	6.1	17.7	2.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	:	19.9	:	10.4	4.0	:	11.9
1965	25.3	8.8	17.5	2.3	2.2	5.4	5.9	:	22.6	:	9.7	6.0	:	10.5
1970	32.0	10.5	18.5	2.9	3.1	7.3	6.7	:	25.4	:	10.7	6.4	:	13.2
1975	32.0	11.5	28.1	4.6	3.4	8.2	8.4	:	29.0	:	10.1	6.6	:	10.7
1980	37.1	13.7	31.1	4.8	5.0	9.3	9.4	:	31.7	:	13.5	9.6	:	15.6
1981	37.9	14.2	28.2	3.9	4.9	9.1	8.9	:	34.6	:	13.6	8.6	:	13.7
1982	40.9	15.0	28.6	4.1	5.3	8.9	9.3	:	35.2	:	13.4	9.7	:	12.4
1983	42.5	14.5	30.9	5.2	6.1	9.3	8.9	:	35.7	:	13.4	12.1	:	12.6
1984	43.2	15.5	35.4	6.1	7.3	9.9	8.9	:	38.3	:	14.3	14.7	:	13.5
1985	43.3	16.3	35.5	5.7	7.4	10.0	9.4	:	39.4	:	15.2	15.1	:	12.7
1986	41.7	13.6	33.7	7.0	6.9	9.5	9.1	:	33.9	:	14.9	14.6	:	12.3
1987	41.3	15.8	36.7	7.4	7.3	9.8	9.1	:	32.1	:	15.2	15.6	:	13.0
1988	40.9	16.5	39.3	5.1	7.5	10.4	9.2	:	31.5	:	16.2	16.0	:	12.2
1989	44.6	17.7	41.7	7.0	7.3	11.8	9.5	:	38.1	:	16.7	17.2	:	11.4
1990	42.9	16.1	38.5	5.9	7.5	11.6	9.4	:	38.2	:	16.6	17.3	:	11.1
1991	41.5	14.0	38.6	5.9	7.8	12.1	8.9	:	38.7	:	15.9	15.6	:	11.1
1992	39.0	13.2	40.1	6.2	7.7	11.8	8.7	:	36.3	:	15.3	14.4	:	13.4
1993	40.1	11.1	40.8	4.9	8.2	10.7	9.5	:	33.3	:	13.6	13.6	:	14.8
1994	40.7	11.5	44.6	4.9	9.9	11.6	10.4	:	35.7	:	14.0	15.0	:	16.1
1995	43.2	12.1	49.3	5.2	11.1	12.1	11.9	:	34.0	:	15.8	16.0	:	17.8
1996	45.1	12.3	46.5	4.6	11.7	12.1	11.1	:	40.0	:	15.8	16.9	:	17.4
1997	47.9	13.2	45.2	4.3	12.0	13.1	11.1	:	42.5	:	17.7	17.3	:	17.9
1998	50.4	14.0	50.5	4.4	13.2	13.6	11.5	:	41.9	:	19.2	17.1	:	18.8
1999	53.9	16.6	49.6	5.3	12.4	14.6	12.5	2.5	43.5	24.9	23.6	17.0	29.4	21.1
2000	60.1	18.7	51.9	5.7	14.5	16.0	13.5	2.6	49.1	21.4	26.0	17.6	32.4	23.8
2001	62.3	19.2	50.8	5.5	14.2	15.5	13.3	2.5	46.9	24.8	27.4	16.9	32.6	20.9
2002	62.4	19.3	47.3	4.3	13.6	14.7	12.7	2.3	44.6	22.7	28.2	16.5	31.2	20.3
2003	61.5	19.9	36.7	4.5	13.3	14.5	12.4	2.2	44.1	22.0	28.6	16.4	30.4	19.4
2004	63.6	21.4	35.7	4.3	13.0	14.4	12.7	4.0	46.7	22.5	29.6	16.0	33.2	18.8
2005	66.2	22.3	34.8	4.3	12.3	13.8	12.9	6.3	51.2	20.0	29.5	16.5	37.3	19.0
2006	68.6	24.3	31.8	4.9	11.9	14.2	13.4	5.1	54.7	21.3	30.4	17.2	41.7	21.0
2007	69.7	25.0	30.6	4.9	11.6	14.3	14.2	5.1	55.3	20.7	31.5	17.4	45.2	22.0
2008	70.9	25.8	29.8	5.0	11.5	14.4	14.5	5.0	55.7	20.1	32.4	17.7	47.3	21.9
2009	72.3	26.7	29.2	5.0	11.4	14.7	14.8	5.0	56.1	19.7	33.4	17.9	49.0	22.0

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15
2) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	3.3	:	6.2
1965	:	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	4.7	:	8.0
1970	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	6.1	:	9.8
1975	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	7.8	:	11.2
1980	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	10.6	:	13.0
1981	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	9.7	:	12.8
1982	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	9.8	:	13.2
1983	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	10.3	:	13.4
1984	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	11.4	:	14.2
1985	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	11.9	:	14.6
1986	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	10.0	:	13.2
1987	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	10.2	:	13.8
1988	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.9	9.5	:	13.8
1989	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	9.7	:	14.8
1990	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	10.4	:	14.4
1991	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	10.5	:	13.8
1992	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	10.3	:	13.4
1993	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	10.0	:	12.9
1994	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	11.0	:	13.9
1995	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.1	12.1	:	14.9
1996	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	12.4	:	15.1
1997	:	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	11.6	:	15.7
1998	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	11.1	:	16.2
1999	38.6	20.5	36.1	18.3	18.6	42.9	13.3	44.4	21.0	11.2	17.9	17.6
2000	44.0	22.6	49.7	19.2	23.3	49.1	15.0	52.0	21.7	11.7	19.7	19.3
2001	46.6	22.4	43.5	18.8	25.8	47.8	15.4	54.1	20.1	11.3	19.6	19.2
2002	43.6	23.0	38.3	19.0	25.5	43.6	16.8	52.3	19.5	10.8	19.2	18.7
2003	46.4	21.9	37.9	20.3	23.5	42.9	20.3	56.7	19.6	9.9	19.0	18.4
2004	54.8	22.3	40.0	22.3	27.7	45.1	23.7	57.1	20.8	9.4	19.6	18.8
2005	53.5	23.2	43.1	24.4	30.1	46.0	23.1	59.0	21.4	9.8	20.1	19.3
2006	56.8	23.8	37.7	22.0	30.2	52.8	25.7	65.7	23.0	11.8	21.4	20.4
2007	60.6	23.5	35.0	20.3	28.5	55.2	26.4	68.8	23.4	11.3	21.8	20.7
2008	64.5	23.7	34.3	19.7	28.4	58.0	27.0	71.6	24.0	11.0	22.2	21.0
2009	67.5	23.9	34.0	20.0	28.3	60.9	27.8	72.3	24.7	10.7	22.6	21.3

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15
2) 1960-90 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	B/L	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	FI
1960	11.7	9.1	4.0	2.8	2.5	6.7	5.4	:	12.4	:	6.5	6.4	:	6.9
1965	8.8	6.1	3.5	2.3	1.6	4.3	4.6	:	7.5	:	6.3	6.3	:	6.1
1970	8.9	7.2	5.5	2.3	2.9	4.9	5.4	:	7.7	:	8.0	5.8	:	7.3
1975	10.1	9.0	6.1	4.0	3.3	6.7	7.5	:	9.0	:	8.8	3.8	:	8.0
1980	12.0	8.9	8.7	4.9	4.2	7.4	7.4	:	9.6	:	8.0	5.1	:	11.0
1981	13.2	10.3	9.6	4.7	5.4	8.4	9.2	:	11.2	:	8.9	5.0	:	13.1
1982	13.8	10.4	9.5	4.2	5.4	7.9	8.6	:	10.4	:	8.8	4.7	:	12.5
1983	14.7	10.0	11.2	4.3	5.7	8.0	8.1	:	10.1	:	8.2	5.4	:	12.2
1984	16.3	10.9	13.4	4.5	6.7	8.8	8.4	:	11.7	:	9.1	6.9	:	12.2
1985	16.0	11.5	13.5	4.4	6.3	8.5	8.6	:	11.6	:	9.7	6.9	:	11.8
1986	13.1	9.0	11.4	3.6	4.2	6.9	6.7	:	9.3	:	8.0	5.0	:	10.2
1987	12.0	9.6	11.2	3.2	3.8	6.3	5.9	:	8.7	:	6.9	4.8	:	9.1
1988	13.4	9.3	11.7	2.4	3.5	6.4	5.8	:	10.9	:	7.3	4.2	:	8.1
1989	13.3	9.6	12.8	3.1	3.5	6.0	6.2	:	6.7	:	8.0	4.7	:	8.4
1990	11.4	9.0	11.0	2.9	3.1	5.7	5.6	:	6.0	:	8.4	4.4	:	7.9
1991	11.6	8.2	11.4	2.9	3.0	5.3	5.2	:	5.1	:	7.8	4.3	:	7.2
1992	10.7	7.6	11.6	2.4	2.8	5.3	5.3	:	4.8	:	7.4	3.8	:	8.2
1993	11.0	7.9	17.0	4.0	4.2	6.1	7.0	:	5.9	:	7.3	3.4	:	12.0
1994	15.3	8.3	16.7	3.1	4.3	6.0	7.6	:	5.8	:	8.0	3.9	:	13.4
1995	14.7	8.5	16.7	3.4	5.2	7.0	8.8	:	9.4	:	8.1	3.8	:	12.3
1996	13.9	9.0	18.1	3.9	5.5	7.2	8.8	:	9.7	:	8.7	3.9	:	13.6
1997	18.7	10.5	20.4	4.2	5.6	8.0	9.1	:	11.3	:	10.9	4.1	:	15.7
1998	17.3	10.8	22.3	3.8	5.4	8.2	8.7	:	11.2	:	10.7	3.8	:	14.7
1999	14.2	8.7	24.1	2.7	4.5	7.7	7.1	1.8	9.6	25.8	7.3	3.2	10.5	11.2
2000	17.8	10.2	28.2	3.5	5.3	8.7	8.4	1.7	11.3	41.5	8.8	4.0	12.5	13.9
2001	17.1	11.0	28.3	3.1	4.9	8.6	8.5	2.0	10.7	22.5	9.2	3.9	13.5	13.6
2002	19.7	11.1	24.4	2.7	4.6	7.9	8.1	1.7	10.9	25.1	9.5	3.8	14.3	12.9
2003	17.6	10.8	22.1	2.4	4.4	7.2	7.5	1.4	10.8	23.1	9.4	3.8	14.2	12.8
2004	18.3	11.7	21.1	2.4	4.5	7.4	7.8	2.0	11.8	22.2	10.7	4.0	16.0	13.6
2005	19.3	12.4	19.8	2.7	4.7	7.9	8.2	2.3	13.0	18.7	11.6	4.1	17.4	14.8
2006	20.0	13.8	18.2	2.8	4.8	7.6	8.8	2.2	14.4	20.9	11.9	5.0	19.2	15.7
2007	20.2	14.4	18.2	3.0	4.9	7.7	9.3	2.1	15.6	20.3	12.2	5.5	20.4	15.9
2008	20.6	15.1	18.6	3.1	5.1	7.9	9.5	2.1	16.8	19.8	12.5	5.9	21.2	16.1
2009	21.0	15.8	19.1	3.3	5.3	8.0	9.7	2.1	18.1	19.4	12.9	6.1	22.1	16.4

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15
2) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	11.0	:	8.3
1965	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	8.6	:	5.9
1970	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	9.5	:	6.7
1975	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	11.2	:	8.2
1980	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	9.9	:	8.3
1981	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	10.3	:	9.5
1982	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	10.2	:	9.3
1983	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	9.6	:	9.2
1984	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	10.2	:	9.9
1985	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	10.1	:	10.0
1986	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	9.1	:	8.1
1987	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	8.8	:	7.8
1988	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	8.0	:	7.6
1989	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	8.5	:	7.6
1990	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	8.1	:	7.1
1991	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	7.2	:	6.6
1992	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	7.3	:	6.4
1993	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	8.6	:	7.4
1994	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	8.4	:	7.8
1995	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	8.4	:	8.3
1996	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	8.9	:	8.6
1997	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	9.3	:	9.8
1998	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	8.0	:	9.5
1999	5.5	8.4	6.0	5.3	6.6	7.9	3.0	5.2	12.5	7.2	8.0	8.1
2000	7.2	9.4	6.7	4.6	7.9	9.6	3.5	5.9	14.3	8.0	9.3	9.4
2001	7.3	9.8	10.0	5.1	9.4	9.3	3.6	5.6	14.0	7.6	9.3	9.4
2002	7.3	10.0	8.6	5.4	11.3	8.0	3.9	6.2	13.8	6.8	9.0	9.1
2003	6.8	9.3	8.1	5.3	13.9	8.1	4.5	9.3	13.8	6.8	8.6	8.7
2004	8.1	9.3	9.8	6.5	13.5	9.2	5.8	8.8	14.4	6.6	9.0	9.1
2005	9.1	9.6	12.1	7.5	15.8	10.9	6.3	8.6	15.0	7.3	9.6	9.6
2006	9.6	9.8	19.3	8.3	17.3	13.9	6.8	9.9	15.3	6.9	10.0	10.0
2007	10.4	9.6	18.0	8.3	17.3	13.3	6.8	9.9	15.0	8.0	10.4	10.5
2008	10.7	9.7	16.6	8.3	17.7	14.4	6.7	9.9	15.1	8.9	10.9	10.9
2009	11.0	9.8	15.7	8.7	18.1	15.1	6.6	9.7	15.1	9.9	11.3	11.4

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15
2) 1960-90 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1960	37.9	16.6	34.7	15.4	6.9	12.7	12.9	43.5	69.3	62.6	46.1	23.8	19.5	:	22.3	:	17.7	:
1965	41.3	17.9	40.9	18.0	13.0	12.6	12.1	40.5	75.1	63.6	43.8	24.5	25.9	:	21.1	:	18.3	:
1970	47.5	19.2	41.9	16.1	13.2	15.7	15.5	47.7	71.2	71.3	46.6	28.7	25.5	:	25.8	:	20.8	:
1975	51.4	21.8	45.5	22.3	16.2	18.4	19.4	56.9	82.8	86.3	46.6	29.7	27.0	:	28.5	:	23.8	:
1980	59.7	27.0	58.7	26.6	16.8	23.0	23.7	63.3	83.8	86.4	53.2	36.3	34.6	:	32.5	:	28.6	:
1981	63.3	27.9	58.3	27.1	18.6	24.3	24.6	63.6	84.1	80.5	54.7	36.5	37.2	:	30.7	:	29.6	:
1982	67.5	27.3	51.6	25.9	19.1	24.7	23.3	64.5	85.2	76.5	53.4	33.6	37.0	:	29.0	:	29.1	:
1983	67.7	27.0	51.4	26.0	20.2	23.6	20.7	64.2	84.6	73.6	53.4	33.2	36.3	:	29.1	:	28.3	:
1984	72.0	28.4	55.6	25.3	19.7	24.4	22.3	67.3	93.4	76.4	56.8	35.0	37.2	:	27.5	:	29.6	:
1985	69.3	29.0	54.3	25.5	19.5	24.3	22.4	59.0	97.2	79.1	58.6	36.3	34.1	:	27.7	:	29.7	:
1986	62.1	25.1	48.9	26.2	16.7	20.9	18.2	48.9	88.4	73.8	49.3	33.2	29.6	:	24.6	:	25.6	:
1987	61.0	24.4	49.2	25.4	18.1	20.9	18.3	50.4	90.1	78.4	49.0	32.8	34.0	:	24.8	:	25.4	:
1988	64.3	24.9	50.9	24.5	18.9	21.5	18.3	53.8	90.0	79.9	51.2	34.7	37.6	:	24.5	:	26.0	:
1989	69.2	26.6	54.9	26.1	20.3	23.0	19.3	60.1	89.3	82.4	54.1	36.7	37.4	:	25.2	:	27.6	:
1990	67.5	26.7	51.8	26.7	19.4	22.6	19.0	57.2	88.2	88.6	52.6	36.8	37.9	77.7	23.9	:	27.1	:
1991		28.1														27.3	27.1	
1991	65.8	26.2	52.4	25.7	19.2	22.6	17.8	57.3	89.2	87.8	53.1	36.2	35.7	73.5	22.4	26.7	26.6	39.2
1992	63.5	24.5	52.7	25.2	19.3	21.4	18.4	60.9	84.1	88.7	51.6	34.9	33.6	55.6	25.0	26.0	25.8	52.9
1993	59.7	22.3	54.8	24.2	18.8	20.1	18.2	47.9	82.7	94.0	49.2	32.5	32.3	57.1	27.1	24.9	24.7	45.8
1994	61.8	22.9	60.3	22.8	20.8	21.0	19.4	48.1	83.8	95.7	51.2	34.4	33.8	57.2	29.1	26.1	26.0	45.7
1995	63.5	23.5	64.5	23.9	22.4	21.6	21.9	50.1	85.2	96.2	53.7	35.4	35.0	53.0	28.8	27.4	27.3	46.3
1996	65.7	24.0	65.2	24.4	23.1	21.7	20.1	53.7	90.9	90.5	54.4	36.7	35.1	52.5	29.7	27.5	27.4	50.0
1997	69.6	26.2	66.2	25.9	25.4	22.8	21.4	53.6	103.6	84.2	57.6	39.5	36.6	53.9	30.7	29.5	29.4	53.7
1998	70.4	27.3	74.9	27.0	26.9	23.7	22.1	50.7	111.1	84.3	57.9	40.3	37.9	54.2	29.6	30.6	30.4	46.8
1999	71.0	28.5	75.0	29.6	28.5	24.0	22.6	50.0	115.0	88.2	58.8	40.9	38.1	53.0	28.7	31.6	31.5	50.3
2000	81.7	33.0	84.8	34.4	32.2	27.7	26.1	54.5	129.0	102.7	64.5	44.1	40.6	58.3	33.4	36.1	36.0	61.1
2001	81.3	32.8	84.4	31.6	31.0	27.0	25.7	53.9	129.0	86.6	61.5	45.3	38.9	57.0	30.8	35.5	35.3	63.1
2002	77.8	31.2	76.7	28.9	29.5	25.4	24.8	52.4	121.1	82.0	57.6	44.0	36.3	54.9	29.7	33.7	33.6	59.9
2003	76.5	31.7	67.7	27.9	28.7	24.6	24.0	48.3	113.7	82.5	56.7	45.2	34.5	55.1	30.3	33.2	33.0	64.0
2004	79.5	33.3	69.0	28.4	29.9	25.6	24.7	50.3	126.5	83.4	59.0	46.7	36.2	60.2	31.9	34.6	34.4	68.5
2005	82.9	35.8	69.5	26.9	31.0	26.9	26.1	51.0	133.0	83.3	61.9	48.5	37.2	63.6	36.2	36.5	36.3	76.4
2006	84.5	39.6	69.3	28.9	32.2	28.3	28.7	50.0	136.4	91.5	65.8	50.4	38.9	68.4	39.3	39.0	38.8	83.0
2007	85.5	40.4	69.1	29.1	32.4	28.5	29.3	49.9	140.5	86.4	68.4	51.2	38.8	74.1	39.7	39.7	39.5	82.9
2008	87.2	42.1	69.0	29.5	32.6	29.0	30.0	49.4	144.4	84.2	69.8	52.5	39.0	76.1	39.9	40.6	40.4	81.3
2009	88.8	43.7	70.1	29.7	32.7	29.5	30.5	49.0	147.8	81.9	70.9	54.2	39.3	78.1	40.4	41.6	41.4	80.5

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	34.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.8	21.2	:	19.0	:	:	0.0	4.4	10.2
1965	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.9	19.3	:	18.9	:	:	0.0	4.5	9.1
1970	:	31.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.9	21.4	:	21.3	:	:	0.0	5.4	9.5
1975	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.4	27.0	:	24.6	:	:	14.3	7.6	12.7
1980	:	34.8	:	:	:	39.8	30.4	22.2	:	30.7	24.9	:	28.2	:	:	11.5	10.6	14.5
1981	:	36.6	:	:	:	39.2	24.7	25.1	:	29.6	23.8	:	28.8	:	:	12.7	10.2	13.9
1982	:	36.9	:	:	:	35.9	17.0	18.5	:	32.4	24.4	:	28.6	:	:	14.3	9.4	13.7
1983	:	35.5	:	:	:	37.0	15.1	18.6	:	33.1	25.5	:	28.2	:	:	16.5	9.4	12.1
1984	:	36.6	:	:	:	36.6	15.4	20.1	:	32.3	28.5	:	29.6	:	:	19.1	10.4	12.3
1985	:	37.7	:	:	:	38.7	16.5	20.0	:	33.1	27.7	:	29.7	:	:	18.5	10.0	10.9
1986	:	34.3	:	:	:	39.6	16.4	18.1	:	29.2	26.4	:	26.0	:	:	15.9	10.2	7.3
1987	:	31.4	:	:	:	37.0	18.6	17.8	:	30.1	26.4	:	25.9	:	:	17.8	10.8	7.3
1988	:	32.0	:	:	:	33.0	19.6	15.7	:	30.0	26.5	:	26.4	:	:	17.6	11.0	7.7
1989	:	33.5	:	:	:	31.6	14.6	18.2	:	30.8	27.6	:	27.8	:	:	17.8	10.9	8.8
1990	40.2	32.6	:	43.6	59.9	27.5	19.7	26.2	35.2	29.1	26.4	:	27.2	:	:	17.6	11.0	9.5
1991													26.8					
1991	43.1	33.1	:	22.7	20.8	32.6	23.3	21.5	48.8	25.8	24.1	:	26.3	:	:	16.6	10.5	8.4
1992	50.8	31.6	:	65.0	19.7	30.6	20.3	36.2	73.5	25.6	24.7	:	25.8	:	:	17.3	10.6	7.7
1993	51.0	30.7	68.4	50.7	89.2	33.4	20.1	28.0	60.4	28.7	26.4	25.5	25.2	:	:	19.3	10.9	6.9
1994	50.1	32.4	79.5	39.5	60.6	34.2	19.7	27.0	53.6	31.3	27.1	26.7	26.4	45.9	:	20.4	11.6	7.1
1995	55.1	33.5	73.6	44.2	60.3	43.1	21.0	33.2	55.2	32.7	28.7	28.2	27.8	49.5	42.8	24.4	12.3	7.8
1996	54.8	33.0	71.6	53.4	61.0	46.4	23.7	36.6	63.4	31.7	29.6	28.4	27.9	49.7	38.5	27.8	12.4	9.3
1997	57.3	35.2	81.5	53.8	62.5	52.2	27.3	36.2	65.4	34.3	28.5	30.1	29.5	56.8	50.8	30.4	12.8	9.8
1998	55.3	36.2	82.3	58.7	56.9	61.2	30.8	30.6	69.8	36.2	27.6	30.9	30.3	49.2	56.1	27.9	12.8	9.0
1999	56.6	35.7	74.4	49.2	49.0	64.7	30.1	32.9	65.2	36.3	28.0	31.7	31.1	49.3	52.2	26.9	13.6	8.7
2000	66.4	40.6	89.0	48.7	51.1	75.7	33.5	38.5	72.8	40.0	29.9	35.8	35.1	52.3	63.5	31.5	15.1	9.5
2001	67.9	40.6	83.0	51.1	55.4	72.3	30.7	41.1	80.7	39.3	29.9	35.3	34.6	54.5	56.6	31.3	13.9	9.9
2002	62.3	41.4	78.5	50.6	58.5	64.9	32.1	41.1	78.1	37.3	29.1	33.9	33.0	56.4	58.2	30.7	13.7	10.1
2003	64.1	39.1	76.9	54.6	57.1	64.6	35.9	42.2	78.4	36.9	28.2	33.4	32.4	57.9	54.8	30.7	14.1	10.4
2004	70.1	40.8	82.2	59.6	59.2	66.3	39.5	45.0	77.9	38.2	28.2	34.7	33.6	56.4	60.5	34.7	15.5	11.4
2005	69.0	44.1	85.3	62.2	65.4	67.3	37.4	43.3	82.4	41.1	30.1	36.7	35.5	55.5	62.0	34.0	16.4	13.0
2006	72.7	49.0	90.7	64.4	70.1	77.3	41.2	44.5	90.3	43.2	32.1	39.3	38.0	56.8	67.6	35.9	17.0	14.9
2007	76.5	50.3	85.1	63.9	71.3	76.2	43.9	46.5	89.7	44.3	32.3	40.1	38.6	57.9	74.3	35.8	17.2	15.9
2008	80.7	51.3	80.3	60.3	71.9	79.0	45.8	49.0	91.4	45.0	33.5	41.3	39.6	58.3	78.8	35.9	17.7	17.5
2009	83.8	51.9	76.9	58.7	72.4	82.1	47.4	50.4	91.4	46.1	34.4	42.3	40.5	59.4	82.6	35.6	17.8	19.2

1) 1960-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	8.5	9.9	9.8	11.3	18.5	10.2	11.3	:	6.1	:	9.8	8.3	11.3	:	7.8	:	10.1	:
1971-1980	5.0	5.3	6.5	8.0	6.3	5.6	4.7	:	3.5	:	4.1	6.8	4.9	:	4.2	:	5.2	:
1981	-1.9	-3.0	1.7	6.5	-3.6	-1.6	-0.8	:	-2.9	:	-6.1	-1.0	2.3	:	-4.6	:	-2.4	:
1982	1.4	-0.8	-3.1	-2.6	4.9	3.5	-0.1	:	-0.3	:	0.0	-3.3	3.9	:	2.2	:	0.8	:
1983	-1.2	2.7	4.7	2.6	-1.2	-2.8	-3.1	:	1.2	:	3.9	4.4	-6.1	:	4.1	:	0.3	:
1984	6.4	5.3	9.9	-2.1	-1.3	3.2	12.8	:	13.9	:	5.3	6.1	-4.4	:	0.9	:	5.4	:
1985	0.4	4.0	3.2	4.4	7.5	4.5	4.3	:	7.0	:	6.5	5.5	1.4	:	6.4	:	4.4	:
1986	4.6	3.2	6.3	13.9	17.2	6.4	5.3	:	1.7	:	4.2	-3.2	16.9	:	3.3	:	5.3	:
1987	6.8	4.6	6.2	2.1	24.8	7.5	12.0	:	7.3	:	3.7	4.4	23.1	:	9.1	:	7.7	:
1988	10.4	5.5	4.9	7.3	16.1	8.7	6.0	:	10.5	:	8.5	9.1	18.0	:	10.6	:	8.1	:
1989	9.7	8.6	13.5	10.5	17.7	8.0	8.5	:	9.1	:	7.8	9.6	5.9	:	9.0	:	9.2	:
1990	4.9	10.8	5.1	8.4	9.6	5.5	9.6	:	5.0	:	4.0	7.6	14.5	:	-0.8	:	7.7	:
1981-1990	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.0	8.8	4.2	5.3	:	5.1	:	3.7	3.8	7.1	:	3.9	:	4.6	:
1991	2.9	10.9	2.4	5.8	10.3	3.0	2.2	:	9.1	:	6.3	4.6	7.2	-22.4	-13.4	:	5.8	:
1992	4.1	2.8	8.2	1.1	6.8	1.6	6.9	:	-3.1	:	2.9	1.6	10.7	-22.9	0.5	:	3.6	:
1993	-0.4	-4.7	7.5	0.6	-5.2	-3.3	-11.6	:	5.2	:	0.4	-4.8	-3.3	17.6	1.3	:	-4.0	:
1994	7.3	8.3	15.5	1.5	11.4	8.6	7.8	:	6.7	:	9.0	10.2	8.8	13.1	13.0	:	8.6	:
1995	4.7	6.5	16.4	8.9	11.1	7.1	9.3	16.6	4.2	:	10.2	6.0	7.4	11.3	7.8	:	7.7	:
1996	2.7	3.5	12.4	7.0	8.8	2.1	-1.3	8.1	5.4	-5.9	5.3	5.0	5.2	2.3	6.5	3.6	3.6	-1.9
1997	5.2	8.2	16.7	14.2	13.3	7.9	8.7	0.9	12.6	-1.7	11.9	7.8	9.8	11.0	11.4	9.1	9.2	10.9
1998	6.9	9.5	27.6	9.2	14.8	11.6	8.6	2.4	11.8	2.5	9.0	5.6	14.2	9.6	8.2	10.2	10.3	12.1
1999	4.4	8.6	12.4	15.0	13.7	6.7	3.1	3.1	14.8	10.1	9.3	5.0	8.6	7.7	3.6	7.7	7.7	9.3
2000	8.8	10.2	21.8	15.1	10.8	14.9	5.8	13.0	10.5	10.4	12.2	10.1	5.3	7.3	16.8	11.0	11.1	18.6
1991-2000	4.6	6.3	13.9	7.7	9.4	5.9	3.8	:	7.6	:	7.6	5.0	7.3	2.5	5.2	:	6.3	:
2001	0.2	1.2	7.1	-4.7	4.5	2.2	-0.2	5.2	6.0	-8.2	2.5	5.1	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.8	1.8	14.8
2002	0.2	-1.4	2.7	-1.7	3.7	1.7	-0.5	-0.9	0.8	-0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.7	4.9	2.5	0.3	0.3	5.7
2003	2.9	5.4	-1.6	4.8	6.2	1.1	0.8	-1.0	6.1	5.9	1.8	5.3	-0.8	6.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	16.4
2004	6.6	7.2	8.5	9.3	9.6	7.1	2.7	9.6	9.7	3.7	5.7	6.8	6.7	13.3	7.8	6.7	6.7	14.5
2005	4.2	6.7	7.7	-1.3	7.7	5.0	0.5	3.1	6.1	1.3	5.5	5.0	1.9	6.7	12.2	5.2	5.2	13.1
2006	2.7	11.2	4.4	9.8	8.3	6.8	4.3	2.2	7.2	8.1	8.1	5.6	4.3	12.2	8.3	7.5	7.5	15.1
2007	5.4	6.2	6.0	7.7	6.5	3.7	2.3	4.0	7.7	-2.9	6.7	6.1	3.4	13.9	3.9	5.3	5.3	12.6
2008	5.0	7.4	4.7	7.0	5.2	4.4	3.2	3.8	7.4	0.3	5.6	6.0	3.3	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.5	10.6
2009	4.9	6.8	5.9	6.0	4.2	4.6	3.4	3.9	7.1	0.4	5.3	5.3	3.8	8.0	4.2	5.3	5.2	9.5
2001-2009	3.5	5.6	5.0	4.0	6.2	4.1	1.8	3.3	6.4	0.8	4.6	5.0	2.5	8.7	5.2	4.5	4.5	12.4

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	4.2	:	8.7	:	:	7.0	7.5	14.5
1971-1980	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.7	:	4.8	:	:	8.3	3.8	5.4
1981	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.3	-2.8	:	-2.0	:	:	12.5	2.6	1.4
1982	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	4.9	:	1.5	:	:	8.3	-1.3	0.9
1983	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	6.5	:	1.2	:	:	16.9	12.6	-3.0
1984	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	9.9	:	6.1	:	:	19.7	24.3	10.3
1985	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	2.5	:	4.4	:	:	-6.6	6.5	1.1
1986	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	6.9	:	5.6	:	:	-3.5	8.6	1.6
1987	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.9	:	7.5	:	:	23.0	5.9	13.6
1988	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	12.8	:	8.5	:	:	-4.5	3.9	18.5
1989	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	7.4	:	8.7	:	:	6.9	4.4	16.9
1990	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.5	:	6.2	:	:	33.0	3.6	7.8
1981-1990	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	5.6	:	4.7	:	:	9.9	6.9	6.7
1991	-32.8	3.6	:	:	:	:	29.7	-31.8	:	-4.9	-4.5	:	3.9	:	:	-5.2	-0.6	-1.1
1992	29.7	0.1	:	:	:	0.7	1.8	1.3	:	1.5	6.8	:	3.9	:	:	10.9	6.9	-0.7
1993	23.8	-1.1	:	:	:	20.0	13.1	4.4	-0.4	-2.2	3.3	:	-3.0	:	:	35.8	8.8	-1.4
1994	14.7	12.8	11.2	:	:	8.8	11.3	-1.2	-4.7	12.6	5.8	:	8.5	:	:	-21.9	11.9	7.8
1995	21.2	7.4	6.3	:	:	22.3	24.2	29.7	11.6	7.4	5.6	:	7.4	:	:	29.6	8.0	13.3
1996	12.1	3.3	7.6	28.5	23.2	9.4	28.0	8.7	17.3	3.2	9.8	4.9	4.4	:	-8.6	20.5	8.7	13.4
1997	6.9	9.5	29.2	6.8	25.0	23.1	21.4	7.5	10.2	12.4	9.8	9.6	9.4	:	26.4	22.4	13.6	0.5
1998	8.3	8.5	12.6	19.0	6.1	23.8	18.6	11.3	16.5	11.3	9.2	10.4	10.1	-4.9	7.4	2.3	11.6	-6.8
1999	4.9	3.5	-5.4	-5.2	-12.4	13.3	1.0	-1.5	0.4	4.9	7.9	7.3	7.6	-3.5	0.1	-3.7	11.5	3.6
2000	16.3	13.0	28.1	2.9	4.8	20.2	15.5	27.1	8.2	11.4	9.0	11.1	10.8	3.7	26.8	25.4	13.1	9.2
1991-2000	9.0	6.0	:	:	:	:	16.1	4.2	:	5.6	6.2	:	6.2	:	:	10.2	9.3	3.6
2001	12.8	1.9	3.5	14.3	17.6	5.3	-5.3	18.4	13.5	-2.6	4.8	2.4	2.1	9.8	-15.2	-24.8	-2.7	0.6
2002	5.0	7.5	6.0	4.7	17.7	6.8	2.7	12.0	4.6	-1.9	4.8	1.4	1.1	13.4	9.8	15.8	3.4	0.9
2003	8.0	-1.6	10.4	13.1	10.4	9.3	9.3	16.0	7.6	5.0	2.0	3.4	2.9	12.1	-15.2	27.1	4.1	3.9
2004	17.9	6.9	15.5	16.6	14.9	13.4	15.2	22.1	8.8	7.0	6.6	7.4	6.7	4.6	16.7	24.7	11.3	8.1
2005	5.0	10.7	16.3	14.8	17.2	6.8	4.7	16.6	16.6	6.9	7.1	5.9	5.7	3.5	8.7	11.5	5.9	5.8
2006	13.8	14.4	17.1	17.5	13.8	14.5	15.8	23.0	17.8	7.9	9.8	8.7	8.0	7.3	14.5	7.1	5.9	4.5
2007	14.1	5.3	7.4	18.6	15.0	10.5	13.9	22.3	15.9	7.2	6.2	6.3	5.5	8.2	15.5	7.8	2.5	3.4
2008	12.8	4.8	6.8	7.8	12.4	8.7	11.8	17.4	11.0	6.4	5.2	6.1	5.5	6.9	12.8	7.7	1.8	7.0
2009	11.1	3.8	6.2	6.8	9.6	9.1	10.1	14.2	8.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.3	7.9	10.8	7.3	2.6	8.8
2001-2009	11.1	5.9	9.8	12.6	14.3	9.3	8.5	17.9	11.5	4.6	5.8	5.2	4.7	8.2	5.8	8.3	3.8	4.7

1) Weighted in common currency
2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	B/L	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	FI
1960	17.8	5.3	20.7	7.7	2.3	3.5	4.3	:	19.7	:	:	9.1	:	:
1965	22.9	7.9	24.9	9.2	6.3	5.0	4.6	:	23.5	:	14.5	10.9	:	11.8
1970	27.7	8.9	27.5	9.0	5.3	7.5	7.0	:	25.3	:	16.0	11.8	:	14.5
1975	31.7	9.7	29.9	9.8	5.5	8.3	8.3	:	22.6	:	15.7	10.0	:	14.5
1980	36.1	12.0	39.1	8.8	5.1	10.1	10.7	:	24.9	:	19.6	14.3	:	14.1
1981	36.9	12.5	39.2	9.6	5.2	10.1	9.9	:	25.0	:	18.5	15.6	:	12.5
1982	40.4	12.5	34.1	9.9	5.7	10.8	9.8	:	25.3	:	17.8	16.4	:	12.3
1983	42.9	12.7	32.2	10.6	6.3	10.8	8.9	:	25.4	:	17.9	15.0	:	12.0
1984	45.1	13.3	33.8	10.9	6.4	11.3	9.7	:	27.6	:	18.6	14.9	:	12.0
1985	45.1	13.8	32.9	11.5	6.7	11.5	10.5	:	30.1	:	19.4	14.3	:	12.3
1986	41.4	12.1	28.9	13.0	7.7	10.6	9.7	:	27.5	:	18.9	15.7	:	12.1
1987	40.5	11.9	27.9	13.5	9.2	11.0	9.8	:	27.3	:	18.8	19.4	:	12.8
1988	41.4	11.9	29.2	11.3	10.0	11.2	10.0	:	27.8	:	19.6	23.3	:	11.2
1989	43.0	12.7	32.7	14.4	10.2	13.6	10.4	:	29.8	:	22.3	23.3	:	13.6
1990	43.1	12.9	31.6	14.6	10.0	13.3	9.9	:	29.3	:	22.5	23.5	:	12.9
1991	42.4	13.3	30.8	13.9	10.0	13.4	9.4	:	28.2	:	22.0	23.1	:	11.4
1992	39.7	12.3	29.8	14.5	10.0	12.9	9.4	:	27.4	:	20.9	22.5	:	13.0
1993	34.8	10.1	28.2	13.6	9.9	11.3	8.6	:	24.8	:	19.0	19.9	:	13.5
1994	35.3	10.5	30.4	13.3	11.4	12.2	9.7	:	26.3	:	19.9	20.8	:	14.4
1995	37.3	11.1	31.1	14.1	13.0	12.6	11.1	:	23.2	:	21.0	21.2	:	14.7
1996	40.0	11.3	30.9	13.3	13.5	12.7	10.1	:	28.1	:	21.5	22.8	:	15.9
1997	42.1	12.2	29.7	13.2	13.3	13.2	10.7	:	28.9	:	23.1	23.9	:	16.5
1998	43.7	12.7	30.1	14.9	16.0	14.1	11.1	:	28.2	:	23.9	25.3	:	16.6
1999	46.7	14.6	30.4	15.5	15.3	14.9	12.1	18.0	28.7	48.2	27.5	25.9	36.4	17.0
2000	53.5	16.5	33.5	17.1	18.2	17.1	13.2	19.7	30.1	53.1	29.9	27.0	40.0	18.9
2001	55.0	16.6	32.3	15.3	17.4	16.6	13.1	20.4	28.0	42.5	31.1	26.2	39.1	18.1
2002	56.2	15.9	28.5	11.8	16.6	15.4	12.7	20.1	27.5	42.5	30.3	25.0	37.2	17.6
2003	54.5	16.3	21.4	13.5	16.3	15.5	12.5	18.3	26.9	44.0	31.8	23.9	37.0	17.6
2004	56.6	17.1	22.0	13.8	16.8	15.9	12.8	24.1	27.8	48.0	33.8	23.6	43.8	18.3
2005	59.5	17.9	22.8	12.7	16.4	15.9	12.9	25.8	28.4	45.9	33.6	25.3	45.9	19.9
2006	61.7	19.9	22.7	13.5	15.7	16.4	13.4	26.1	30.9	42.7	33.8	25.9	49.0	21.0
2007	62.5	20.1	22.7	13.5	15.4	17.3	13.7	25.9	32.3	40.3	34.3	25.6	53.2	21.4
2008	63.8	20.7	23.0	13.5	15.1	17.7	13.9	25.7	33.0	39.4	35.1	25.7	54.9	21.3
2009	65.0	21.3	23.2	13.5	15.0	18.1	14.0	25.5	33.7	38.4	36.3	25.9	56.4	21.4

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15
2) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:
1965	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	5.1	:	8.2
1970	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	6.2	:	9.9
1975	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	10.2	:	11.3
1980	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	10.6	:	12.9
1981	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	10.0	:	12.8
1982	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	10.7	:	13.1
1983	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	11.6	:	13.3
1984	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	12.9	:	14.0
1985	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	12.8	:	14.5
1986	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	12.9	:	13.5
1987	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	13.1	:	13.6
1988	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	13.2	:	13.8
1989	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	13.2	:	14.8
1990	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	12.5	:	14.5
1991	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	11.0	:	14.1
1992	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	11.4	:	13.7
1993	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	11.5	:	12.5
1994	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	12.2	:	13.4
1995	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	12.8	:	14.2
1996	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	13.0	:	14.5
1997	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	12.4	:	14.9
1998	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	12.0	:	15.5
1999	36.2	19.3	44.0	30.7	25.6	40.7	19.7	41.0	19.3	12.1	17.0	16.5
2000	42.3	20.5	53.4	30.3	25.2	44.3	19.7	43.9	20.6	12.4	18.8	18.3
2001	43.8	20.5	46.0	31.9	27.3	41.6	18.4	50.3	20.0	12.8	18.7	18.1
2002	39.0	21.5	45.0	33.5	30.1	36.7	19.4	49.1	19.4	13.1	18.2	17.6
2003	40.4	19.8	42.9	35.0	29.1	36.5	21.9	50.7	19.7	12.4	18.1	17.4
2004	51.2	19.8	51.6	38.6	34.9	40.5	26.6	55.9	20.7	12.1	18.9	17.9
2005	49.9	20.7	55.8	40.4	36.0	42.0	25.2	58.5	21.9	12.9	19.4	18.4
2006	52.4	22.4	59.2	43.5	40.8	48.7	27.2	62.9	23.0	14.5	20.7	19.5
2007	55.8	22.7	56.1	44.2	42.9	48.5	29.5	62.1	23.2	14.4	21.2	19.8
2008	58.7	23.2	53.0	41.8	44.8	50.4	30.6	63.1	23.1	14.6	21.7	20.2
2009	61.3	23.5	50.6	40.9	45.7	51.7	31.6	62.7	23.4	14.8	22.2	20.5

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15
2) 1960-90 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	B/L	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	FI
1960	13.5	8.1	11.5	9.3	3.4	6.3	7.2	:	16.6	:	:	8.3	:	:
1965	11.2	6.7	10.0	6.5	5.7	5.0	6.1	:	11.7	:	6.5	8.7	:	7.2
1970	12.5	6.6	9.0	6.8	6.5	5.4	6.7	:	12.4	:	7.3	8.4	:	9.0
1975	13.1	7.2	10.7	10.1	8.7	6.9	9.2	:	16.0	:	7.9	10.5	:	11.4
1980	18.6	9.9	13.0	11.0	10.0	9.3	10.9	:	18.6	:	10.4	15.3	:	15.2
1981	20.2	10.3	13.0	8.2	11.0	9.8	11.9	:	19.8	:	11.4	16.7	:	14.6
1982	20.4	9.9	12.0	9.6	10.8	9.4	11.2	:	18.5	:	9.9	16.1	:	13.3
1983	17.7	9.4	12.7	9.8	11.3	8.5	9.9	:	18.2	:	9.3	16.2	:	13.4
1984	18.6	10.2	15.1	9.8	10.8	8.6	10.2	:	19.7	:	10.6	18.2	:	11.7
1985	17.0	10.2	14.6	11.1	10.2	8.2	10.3	:	18.5	:	10.9	15.3	:	11.5
1986	13.3	8.2	12.4	8.2	6.6	6.4	6.5	:	13.1	:	8.4	10.3	:	8.9
1987	12.9	7.8	13.0	7.8	6.6	6.2	6.3	:	12.8	:	7.9	12.1	:	9.1
1988	12.9	8.1	13.2	5.8	6.5	6.7	6.2	:	13.1	:	8.1	8.8	:	8.4
1989	14.0	8.9	13.1	7.1	7.4	5.6	6.7	:	13.7	:	7.2	9.4	:	7.1
1990	12.2	8.7	11.8	6.9	6.8	5.5	6.1	:	12.5	:	7.3	9.8	:	6.3
1991	11.9	8.1	12.0	7.9	7.2	5.2	5.8	:	13.1	:	7.4	8.2	:	5.9
1992	10.5	7.4	11.4	6.3	6.3	4.6	5.3	:	11.1	:	6.8	7.3	:	6.1
1993	13.0	7.0	14.5	6.2	6.2	4.4	5.8	:	9.8	:	6.3	6.9	:	7.2
1994	15.5	7.2	14.9	5.5	6.4	4.9	6.2	:	10.8	:	7.2	7.5	:	8.7
1995	14.6	7.0	16.4	6.0	5.9	5.6	7.1	:	15.2	:	6.6	7.1	:	7.0
1996	14.2	7.1	14.9	7.3	5.9	5.7	6.4	:	17.1	:	7.4	6.9	:	7.5
1997	20.0	8.4	16.7	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.9	:	20.4	:	8.4	7.4	:	9.1
1998	19.3	8.8	18.8	7.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	:	20.3	:	8.5	7.1	:	8.7
1999	17.3	7.5	18.0	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.3	12.6	21.4	24.7	6.0	6.9	10.6	7.6
2000	21.2	9.6	19.4	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.5	13.9	26.4	34.5	7.4	8.3	12.0	9.3
2001	20.8	9.1	16.0	8.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	14.2	24.0	23.2	7.5	7.9	11.5	8.0
2002	20.3	8.3	14.0	9.4	7.4	7.1	7.5	14.9	22.3	19.8	7.2	6.3	10.8	7.6
2003	19.3	8.4	12.7	9.7	7.2	6.6	7.2	12.1	22.1	20.6	7.1	6.2	11.3	8.2
2004	20.9	8.9	11.4	9.1	7.9	6.9	7.8	10.7	24.5	17.8	7.0	7.0	9.6	8.9
2005	23.0	9.9	11.4	9.2	9.2	7.7	8.8	11.5	29.1	15.2	8.1	7.7	11.9	10.3
2006	24.3	11.3	10.5	10.1	10.0	7.4	10.2	11.9	31.2	20.3	8.6	8.3	14.0	11.9
2007	24.5	11.6	10.5	10.4	10.4	7.6	10.3	11.9	32.7	19.2	8.7	8.6	15.6	11.7
2008	24.9	12.3	10.1	10.7	10.9	7.8	10.6	11.7	33.6	18.7	8.9	8.6	15.8	12.1
2009	25.3	12.9	9.7	10.8	11.1	8.0	10.8	11.6	34.3	18.3	9.0	8.6	16.0	12.1

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15
2) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:
1965	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	10.8	:	7.5
1970	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	11.3	:	7.7
1975	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	12.8	:	9.2
1980	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	10.9	:	11.0
1981	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	10.0	:	11.4
1982	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	9.8	:	10.9
1983	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	10.1	:	10.4
1984	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	11.2	:	10.9
1985	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	10.8	:	10.6
1986	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	9.6	:	8.1
1987	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	9.3	:	7.9
1988	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	9.5	:	8.0
1989	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	10.4	:	8.3
1990	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.7	:	7.8
1991	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	9.1	:	7.5
1992	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	9.1	:	6.9
1993	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	9.7	:	7.0
1994	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	9.4	:	7.4
1995	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	10.1	:	7.7
1996	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	10.3	:	7.8
1997	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	10.6	:	9.1
1998	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	10.4	:	9.2
1999	11.1	7.0	16.1	9.8	16.9	16.1	7.6	14.0	7.8	10.0	8.7	8.6
2000	14.0	7.9	22.3	10.5	20.8	22.7	8.9	18.6	9.5	11.5	10.8	10.7
2001	14.9	7.7	23.3	10.1	22.6	21.5	8.0	19.6	8.6	11.0	10.3	10.1
2002	14.8	7.3	20.5	9.7	22.9	19.8	8.5	18.1	7.9	9.8	9.5	9.3
2003	16.2	7.2	23.1	11.3	22.8	20.1	9.6	17.4	7.7	9.5	9.3	9.0
2004	12.6	8.1	18.4	12.4	20.1	18.6	8.7	15.0	8.0	9.5	9.7	9.5
2005	11.4	8.5	17.4	13.3	24.5	18.1	8.2	16.2	9.2	10.0	10.7	10.6
2006	12.7	8.8	20.7	13.3	24.2	20.6	10.1	20.2	10.0	10.6	11.6	11.4
2007	13.3	8.9	18.6	12.4	24.6	20.3	10.4	20.5	10.7	11.0	12.0	11.8
2008	14.6	9.0	17.2	11.6	22.8	21.2	11.1	21.2	11.1	11.7	12.5	12.2
2009	15.0	9.1	16.1	11.2	22.3	22.9	11.5	21.4	11.6	12.4	12.9	12.7

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15
2) 1960-90 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1960	0.2	1.6	-0.1	-0.4	3.8	1.5	0.8	:	12.3	:	3.0	-1.1	-4.0	:	-0.9	:	1.3	:
1965	1.0	-1.3	-4.4	-4.6	-3.8	1.2	3.6	:	2.0	:	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	:	-2.3	:	0.2	:
1970	2.9	1.1	-4.0	-1.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	:	14.0	:	0.3	0.6	1.9	:	-2.4	:	0.8	:
1975	0.0	1.2	-1.5	0.5	-2.9	0.8	-0.1	:	12.0	:	2.7	-0.1	-5.5	:	-7.5	:	0.3	:
1980	-4.0	-1.8	-11.7	1.9	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3	:	13.7	:	-0.4	-3.8	-5.9	:	-3.0	:	-2.2	:
1981	-3.2	-0.7	-14.6	3.1	-2.7	-2.4	-2.3	:	12.2	:	2.6	-2.8	-12.2	:	-1.2	:	-1.7	:
1982	-3.2	0.9	-10.5	-0.6	-2.5	-4.0	-1.7	:	15.2	:	3.5	-0.9	-13.5	:	-2.4	:	-1.5	:
1983	-0.9	0.7	-6.8	-1.7	-1.7	-2.4	0.2	:	16.0	:	3.7	-2.1	-8.3	:	-2.6	:	-0.5	:
1984	-0.5	1.5	-5.8	-1.3	1.1	-2.0	-0.7	:	17.9	:	5.0	-1.2	-3.4	:	0.0	:	0.1	:
1985	0.4	2.8	-3.8	-3.2	1.2	-2.0	-1.0	:	19.4	:	3.4	-0.4	0.4	:	-1.5	:	0.3	:
1986	1.8	4.2	-3.3	-2.2	1.3	-1.1	0.4	:	17.1	:	2.4	-0.6	2.1	:	-1.2	:	1.3	:
1987	1.7	4.0	-0.2	0.7	-0.2	-1.8	-0.3	:	12.3	:	2.6	-0.6	0.3	:	-2.2	:	0.9	:
1988	2.3	4.5	0.6	-0.3	-1.3	-1.7	-0.7	:	14.8	:	2.6	-0.5	-2.6	:	-2.8	:	0.8	:
1989	1.9	4.6	-1.1	-2.2	-3.4	-1.7	-1.2	:	18.5	:	3.2	-0.5	-0.1	:	-4.9	:	0.4	:
1990	1.5	3.7	-1.8	-2.9	-3.8	-1.8	-1.5	:	15.8	:	2.5	0.0	-1.0	2.4	-5.0	:	0.0	:
1991		0.4															-1.0	
1991	2.0	-1.4	-0.4	-2.1	-3.7	-1.5	-2.0	:	12.3	:	3.0	-1.2	-2.0	8.5	-5.3	:	-1.5	-4.3
1992	2.7	-1.1	0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-0.3	-2.4	:	14.5	:	2.3	-1.5	-2.3	7.3	-4.7	:	-1.1	-7.4
1993	4.4	-1.0	3.7	-0.8	-1.2	0.8	0.9	:	12.7	:	4.4	-0.8	-2.1	2.2	-1.4	:	0.3	-9.4
1994	5.6	-1.5	2.9	1.3	-1.6	0.4	1.2	:	13.3	:	5.3	-2.3	-3.8	3.9	1.0	:	0.1	-2.4
1995	5.3	-1.2	2.8	-0.9	-0.2	0.5	2.1	-2.2	12.1	-10.6	6.2	-2.3	-3.0	-0.4	4.0	0.6	0.6	-4.8
1996	5.0	-0.6	3.3	-2.4	-0.2	1.1	3.1	-5.0	11.2	-11.5	5.0	-2.3	-4.1	0.2	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.4
1997	5.5	-0.5	3.1	-2.1	0.1	2.5	2.9	-4.7	10.4	-6.1	5.8	-1.7	-6.3	0.3	5.4	1.4	1.4	3.5
1998	5.1	-0.7	0.9	-3.5	-1.1	2.3	1.9	3.1	9.2	-6.0	2.5	-0.8	-7.3	-0.6	5.6	0.8	0.8	-0.2
1999	5.2	-1.2	0.3	-5.7	-2.7	2.5	1.0	-1.7	8.4	-3.5	4.2	-1.0	-8.9	-3.3	7.8	0.4	0.4	-4.8
2000	4.2	-1.6	-0.4	-8.9	-4.0	1.1	-0.1	-5.3	13.2	-12.5	6.4	-1.0	-10.7	-2.8	8.4	-0.3	-0.3	-5.6
2001	4.1	0.0	-0.4	-9.1	-4.3	1.2	0.3	-3.3	8.8	-3.8	5.2	-0.3	-10.4	0.1	9.4	0.2	0.2	-6.1
2002	5.0	2.2	-0.3	-9.7	-3.8	0.8	-0.3	-3.7	11.7	2.5	6.1	2.5	-8.5	0.9	10.0	0.9	0.9	-2.4
2003	4.5	2.1	0.9	-9.8	-4.0	0.2	-0.9	-2.2	8.0	-3.1	6.1	1.4	-6.4	-0.9	5.9	0.5	0.5	-5.5
2004	3.8	4.5	-0.3	-9.3	-5.9	-0.6	-0.5	-5.0	11.6	-6.0	8.6	2.4	-7.8	-2.6	7.7	1.0	1.0	-6.6
2005	3.0	4.7	-3.5	-9.0	-7.5	-1.7	-1.2	-5.6	10.9	-8.8	7.1	3.0	-9.6	-2.0	4.9	0.2	0.2	-12.0
2006	3.3	5.2	-4.2	-11.1	-8.8	-2.2	-2.0	-5.9	10.3	-6.7	7.6	3.5	-9.9	-2.8	4.7	-0.1	-0.1	-15.8
2007	3.0	5.8	-4.6	-10.8	-9.3	-2.3	-1.7	-6.0	11.5	-3.8	6.9	4.8	-9.0	-3.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	-18.1
2008	3.1	5.8	-4.4	-10.8	-9.6	-2.3	-1.8	-5.9	12.7	-3.4	7.5	5.3	-8.8	-2.6	5.1	0.0	0.0	-17.7
2009	3.4	6.0	-4.3	-10.6	-9.8	-2.3	-1.7	-5.7	13.8	-2.6	8.2	5.3	-8.7	-1.8	5.0	0.1	0.1	-17.6

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	-0.8	:	0.7	:	:	-1.3	0.6	0.5
1965	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	-0.1	:	0.0	:	:	-0.8	0.9	1.1
1970	:	-4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	1.6	:	0.8	:	:	0.0	0.4	1.0
1975	:	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.5	-1.6	:	0.0	:	:	-14.3	1.3	-0.1
1980	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.2	0.8	:	-1.8	:	:	-3.8	0.4	-1.1
1981	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	1.9	:	-1.1	:	:	-2.5	0.2	0.5
1982	:	-4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	0.8	:	-1.2	:	:	-1.0	0.0	0.7
1983	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	0.4	:	-0.4	:	:	-3.6	-0.9	1.8
1984	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	-0.4	:	0.0	:	:	-1.8	-2.2	2.8
1985	:	-4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	-0.2	:	0.1	:	:	-1.1	-2.6	3.7
1986	:	-5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	-0.9	:	0.8	:	:	-2.0	-3.1	4.2
1987	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	-1.8	:	0.4	:	:	-1.9	-3.2	3.5
1988	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	-4.2	:	0.0	:	:	1.1	-2.2	2.7
1989	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	-5.1	:	-0.5	:	:	-0.3	-1.6	2.1
1990	:	0.4	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	-4.0	:	-0.6	:	:	-3.2	-1.2	1.5
1991													-1.1					
1991	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	-3.8	:	:	-1.5	-1.8	:	-1.5	:	:	-2.1	0.2	2.0
1992	1.7	2.1	:	12.7	:	:	0.3	:	:	-2.6	-2.1	:	-1.2	:	:	-2.0	-0.6	3.0
1993	0.7	2.9	1.2	17.8	-3.1	-8.0	0.2	:	-4.1	-1.3	-1.8	:	0.0	:	-2.4	-4.9	-1.1	3.0
1994	-2.5	1.6	-6.8	5.0	:	-7.0	2.3	:	5.3	1.2	-1.0	:	0.0	6.6	-7.8	1.5	-1.5	2.7
1995	-3.6	0.9	-4.2	-0.4	-9.5	-4.3	1.4	-4.4	2.3	3.5	-1.2	0.4	0.4	-6.4	-8.9	-3.3	-1.2	2.1
1996	-6.7	1.5	-8.6	-5.0	-8.9	-6.8	-1.0	-7.5	-9.4	3.6	-0.9	0.6	0.8	-4.3	-10.0	-4.9	-1.3	1.4
1997	-6.1	0.6	-11.4	-5.6	-9.8	-7.0	-3.4	-6.3	-9.1	4.3	-0.1	1.0	1.3	-12.3	-8.3	-3.9	-1.3	2.3
1998	-2.1	-0.9	-8.7	-9.7	-11.6	-9.1	-3.8	-7.3	-9.3	4.0	-0.4	0.4	0.7	-6.7	-7.5	-1.1	-2.2	3.1
1999	-2.5	1.9	-4.4	-9.0	-10.9	-9.6	-5.1	-1.7	-3.7	4.2	-2.4	-0.1	0.1	-7.0	-0.9	-2.5	-3.0	2.6
2000	-4.7	1.4	-5.3	-4.8	-5.9	-8.4	-5.8	-4.1	-2.3	4.1	-2.6	-0.8	-0.6	-2.4	-1.9	-6.7	-4.1	2.6
2001	-5.3	3.1	-5.0	-7.6	-4.7	-6.0	-2.8	-5.7	-7.1	4.6	-2.2	-0.3	-0.1	-3.6	-6.5	1.3	-3.7	2.1
2002	-6.1	2.5	-10.4	-6.6	-5.1	-6.9	-2.5	-1.1	-7.3	5.3	-1.6	0.4	0.6	-8.6	-9.5	-2.4	-4.4	2.9
2003	-6.5	3.4	-11.4	-8.2	-6.8	-7.9	-2.1	-4.8	-2.1	6.6	-1.3	0.2	0.4	-7.1	-3.5	-4.1	-4.7	3.2
2004	-5.5	3.1	-12.4	-12.9	-7.5	-8.4	-4.4	-5.0	-2.5	6.5	-1.6	0.4	0.7	-5.1	-7.7	-6.2	-5.4	3.7
2005	-2.3	3.6	-10.1	-12.6	-7.2	-6.8	-1.7	-8.7	-7.9	5.8	-2.5	-0.3	0.0	-6.4	-1.4	-6.7	-5.9	3.6
2006	-3.1	2.4	-15.7	-21.1	-10.5	-6.5	-1.8	-10.3	-7.7	6.9	-3.2	-0.7	-0.4	-7.8	-0.4	-7.8	-6.1	4.0
2007	-2.8	1.3	-14.6	-23.8	-13.9	-4.4	-4.3	-13.7	-4.4	7.1	-3.1	-0.8	-0.3	-8.5	-2.8	-7.9	-5.4	4.7
2008	-2.4	0.8	-12.3	-21.6	-14.4	-3.4	-5.5	-15.5	-2.9	7.0	-3.5	-0.9	-0.4	-8.1	-4.1	-8.6	-4.9	4.8
2009	-2.3	0.7	-10.9	-19.8	-14.6	-2.7	-6.2	-16.2	-2.0	7.3	-3.5	-0.9	-0.3	-8.0	-3.9	-9.3	-4.3	4.8

1) 1960-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1960	19.4	28.9	16.3	13.7	22.7	24.4	25.5	:	35.5	:	30.3	27.1	15.0	:	27.1	:	25.8	:
1965	24.1	27.2	19.4	24.7	24.1	26.8	23.6	:	30.7	:	27.1	27.5	21.3	:	23.7	:	25.9	:
1970	31.0	29.5	20.4	28.4	27.0	27.6	26.7	:	40.3	:	29.7	30.3	25.5	:	29.1	:	28.4	:
1975	24.4	22.4	21.7	31.3	25.6	24.3	23.6	:	35.2	:	24.9	25.9	10.8	:	27.7	:	23.8	:
1980	20.3	21.9	15.9	28.0	21.7	21.8	24.5	:	38.9	:	22.4	24.2	26.9	:	27.6	:	22.6	:
1981	17.6	20.7	13.5	24.5	19.8	19.4	22.3	:	36.7	:	22.6	22.2	22.4	:	26.5	:	20.8	:
1982	16.7	21.0	17.1	25.3	19.9	18.1	22.0	:	40.0	:	22.3	21.6	20.6	:	25.1	:	20.5	:
1983	16.4	21.5	16.8	23.3	19.9	17.6	22.4	:	40.3	:	23.3	19.8	20.0	:	24.7	:	20.6	:
1984	17.8	22.1	16.8	24.7	21.5	17.3	22.5	:	42.6	:	25.0	21.1	18.8	:	25.6	:	21.1	:
1985	17.9	22.9	13.7	24.0	21.9	17.2	22.2	:	37.5	:	23.8	21.5	21.0	:	24.6	:	21.1	:
1986	19.0	24.3	13.2	24.1	22.9	18.7	22.1	:	38.8	:	24.2	21.4	25.4	:	24.2	:	22.1	:
1987	19.8	23.6	14.6	21.1	22.8	18.5	21.8	:	36.9	:	24.5	21.9	27.8	:	23.8	:	21.8	:
1988	22.5	24.7	14.7	22.3	23.8	19.8	21.8	:	40.3	:	25.8	23.0	28.0	:	26.0	:	22.8	:
1989	23.6	25.7	15.5	20.0	23.0	20.7	21.1	:	43.7	:	27.1	23.4	28.3	:	25.7	:	23.2	:
1990	23.9	25.3	17.9	20.0	22.8	20.8	20.8	:	41.7	:	26.0	23.6	26.8	19.5	24.0	:	22.9	:
1991		22.8															21.6	
1991	23.1	22.6	17.5	21.7	22.1	20.2	20.0	:	40.0	:	25.6	23.2	23.8	25.4	16.5	:	21.6	:
1992	23.5	22.3	15.5	21.0	20.2	19.6	19.1	:	38.5	:	24.8	22.0	22.7	24.9	13.9	:	20.9	:
1993	24.6	21.2	17.6	19.5	20.1	18.3	19.7	:	37.0	:	25.0	21.3	20.1	21.5	14.9	:	20.4	:
1994	25.9	20.9	17.9	20.4	19.9	18.7	19.9	:	36.2	:	26.1	20.8	19.2	24.8	18.1	:	20.6	:
1995	25.4	21.0	20.4	18.0	21.7	19.1	22.0	19.7	31.7	19.0	27.2	20.8	20.2	22.5	21.7	21.3	21.3	:
1996	24.5	20.5	22.0	17.4	21.5	18.7	22.2	16.6	31.4	14.8	26.7	20.6	19.5	22.9	20.8	21.0	21.0	:
1997	25.9	20.7	23.9	17.9	22.2	19.9	22.2	14.7	32.6	15.6	28.1	21.3	19.4	24.1	24.1	21.6	21.6	:
1998	25.6	20.9	25.6	17.8	22.4	21.0	21.6	22.2	32.5	13.2	25.2	22.2	20.0	24.5	25.4	21.7	21.7	16.6
1999	26.3	20.3	24.8	16.8	22.4	21.8	21.1	15.3	32.3	14.8	27.1	22.2	18.9	24.2	26.7	21.8	21.8	13.1
2000	26.0	20.2	25.2	15.2	22.3	21.6	20.6	13.1	36.4	13.7	28.4	22.4	17.0	24.7	28.5	21.7	21.7	12.7
2001	24.6	19.5	23.1	14.9	22.0	21.3	20.9	13.2	33.2	13.8	26.7	22.2	16.7	25.0	29.1	21.2	21.2	14.6
2002	24.2	19.4	21.7	14.2	22.9	19.8	20.8	15.1	33.7	16.7	25.8	23.3	16.7	25.0	28.3	20.9	20.9	16.7
2003	23.6	19.5	23.9	15.6	23.4	19.1	19.8	15.2	29.8	13.4	25.4	23.2	16.4	24.6	24.4	20.6	20.6	15.8
2004	24.1	21.5	23.5	16.0	22.4	19.0	20.3	15.2	33.0	10.4	27.6	23.7	15.3	25.1	26.5	21.3	21.3	17.2
2005	23.9	21.8	22.8	14.8	22.0	18.6	19.4	13.8	32.6	10.6	26.1	23.8	12.9	25.3	25.5	20.9	20.9	16.2
2006	25.2	23.0	23.6	14.7	21.8	18.9	19.2	13.5	29.4	12.7	27.4	24.4	12.3	25.6	26.3	21.4	21.4	16.2
2007	25.4	24.6	21.3	15.3	22.1	19.5	19.6	13.9	30.4	14.3	27.1	26.0	12.7	26.7	27.3	22.1	22.1	15.7
2008	25.5	24.6	20.1	15.9	21.6	19.9	19.6	14.7	31.6	14.5	27.8	26.5	12.8	27.3	27.3	22.2	22.2	15.8
2009	25.7	24.9	19.6	16.7	20.6	20.3	19.7	15.4	32.6	14.8	28.6	26.6	12.9	27.7	27.4	22.4	22.4	16.0

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.1	19.1	:	24.2	:	:	14.7	19.0	33.4
1965	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.3	20.7	:	24.9	:	:	14.1	21.2	33.0
1970	:	22.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.8	22.2	:	27.1	:	:	0.0	18.4	40.0
1975	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.8	17.0	:	22.8	:	:	14.3	18.6	32.7
1980	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.4	18.2	:	21.7	:	:	11.5	20.5	31.5
1981	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.7	17.4	:	20.0	:	:	19.0	21.2	31.9
1982	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	17.5	:	19.7	:	:	18.1	18.4	30.8
1983	:	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.7	17.9	:	20.0	:	:	15.1	17.5	30.0
1984	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	18.4	:	20.6	:	:	16.4	19.0	30.8
1985	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.6	18.3	:	20.6	:	:	20.8	17.4	32.2
1986	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.4	17.4	:	21.3	:	:	23.9	16.2	32.5
1987	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	17.5	:	21.1	:	:	24.2	16.0	32.2
1988	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.4	17.5	:	21.9	:	:	28.9	16.5	33.6
1989	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.1	17.4	:	22.2	:	:	26.4	17.0	34.2
1990	:	20.3	:	23.2	:	:	:	21.7	:	21.6	16.5	:	21.9	:	:	21.5	16.4	34.4
1991													20.6					
1991	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	13.7	26.9	:	18.5	15.6	:	20.6	:	:	17.7	16.4	34.5
1992	29.7	20.0	:	59.7	:	:	13.4	24.5	:	15.7	14.5	:	19.8	:	:	18.5	15.8	33.7
1993	27.7	19.1	24.4	37.0	16.0	11.9	13.9	26.9	20.5	13.9	14.3	:	19.4	:	:	18.7	15.9	32.4
1994	27.3	19.3	19.3	31.6	:	15.1	18.7	24.9	26.3	17.5	15.9	:	19.8	21.3	:	18.9	16.5	31.1
1995	29.0	20.4	20.4	13.9	14.0	18.3	20.1	19.9	26.6	20.5	16.2	:	20.6	24.6	:	20.1	16.8	30.5
1996	27.0	20.5	17.8	12.3	12.7	18.7	19.8	18.3	24.3	20.1	16.3	:	20.3	27.5	:	22.6	17.2	30.3
1997	24.4	21.4	18.5	13.9	15.7	19.6	20.1	14.3	24.9	20.4	17.4	:	20.9	16.0	12.7	21.6	18.0	30.6
1998	26.3	20.7	20.8	14.3	13.9	19.8	21.2	10.5	24.1	21.1	18.3	21.1	21.1	16.9	14.7	20.6	17.7	29.3
1999	24.6	21.7	19.9	14.3	11.6	19.1	20.2	14.4	24.0	21.5	16.0	20.8	20.8	16.0	18.8	13.7	17.3	27.5
2000	24.8	22.6	23.4	18.9	13.9	22.2	19.0	15.4	23.7	22.4	15.4	20.5	20.6	17.9	20.4	15.2	16.3	28.0
2001	24.2	23.5	23.1	19.1	15.9	21.1	18.0	16.9	22.5	22.1	15.6	20.2	20.3	20.1	12.5	12.6	15.1	26.9
2002	22.4	22.9	22.0	20.0	16.9	18.8	16.1	20.6	21.7	21.9	15.8	20.0	20.0	20.5	11.1	18.7	13.6	25.9
2003	20.7	23.1	21.8	20.6	16.5	17.1	16.6	17.1	22.5	23.0	15.7	19.8	19.9	20.9	16.5	18.9	13.3	26.1
2004	22.0	23.0	22.5	20.3	16.4	17.5	15.7	18.8	23.5	22.8	15.9	20.3	20.4	23.4	13.7	20.3	13.5	26.8
2005	23.5	24.4	25.6	21.8	17.9	16.9	17.6	14.0	21.3	23.0	15.1	19.9	20.0	23.3	19.3	19.3	13.5	27.0
2006	23.8	25.6	25.2	16.8	16.5	16.7	18.7	13.9	21.2	24.9	14.9	20.4	20.5	23.8	19.1	:	13.5	28.1
2007	23.7	25.3	24.4	15.6	15.8	18.3	19.8	13.4	23.6	26.0	15.3	21.0	21.1	23.9	22.5	19.7	13.3	28.6
2008	24.2	24.8	24.6	16.2	15.3	20.0	20.3	13.3	24.8	26.1	15.1	21.1	21.1	25.2	22.2	18.5	13.1	28.9
2009	24.4	24.6	24.6	17.6	15.5	21.4	21.2	13.4	25.6	26.3	15.5	21.3	21.3	26.2	24.0	17.5	13.9	29.6

1) 1960-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1975	24.6	22.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.4	:	:	:	17.3	:	:	:
1976	25.8	21.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.4	20.1	:	:	13.6	:	:	:
1977	24.2	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.6	18.1	18.7	:	14.1	:	:	:
1978	24.3	21.1	:	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	20.1	19.7	26.3	:	17.2	:	:	:
1979	22.9	20.5	:	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	20.5	20.9	28.6	:	19.4	:	:	:
1980	24.3	19.6	:	:	:	17.8	27.2	:	:	:	20.7	19.7	29.1	:	19.6	:	:	:
1975-1980	24.3	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	:	:	:	16.9	:	:	:
1981	25.2	20.0	:	:	:	17.4	28.6	:	:	:	21.7	17.8	25.8	:	17.2	:	:	:
1982	23.5	20.2	:	:	:	16.3	27.8	:	:	:	23.0	19.2	22.0	:	17.6	:	:	:
1983	23.8	20.4	:	:	:	16.1	28.9	:	:	:	23.9	18.1	20.1	:	18.8	:	:	:
1984	24.2	20.3	:	:	:	16.0	29.7	:	:	:	25.1	18.0	20.5	:	18.4	:	:	:
1985	24.0	20.4	20.2	:	:	16.2	29.7	:	:	:	22.7	18.4	23.6	:	17.4	:	:	:
1986	25.3	21.9	19.7	:	:	18.0	29.1	:	:	:	23.8	19.6	29.0	:	16.5	:	:	:
1987	24.4	21.9	20.1	:	:	16.9	28.3	:	:	:	24.4	21.0	31.4	:	18.1	:	:	:
1988	26.4	23.4	17.4	29.4	:	18.2	27.8	:	:	:	25.4	21.6	28.3	:	16.4	:	:	:
1989	28.8	22.3	16.4	28.6	:	18.3	27.7	:	:	:	27.9	21.8	28.0	:	15.5	:	:	:
1990	28.4	24.0	19.0	28.5	:	18.5	27.2	:	32.5	:	27.4	21.4	29.6	:	14.8	:	:	:
1981-1990	25.4	21.5	:	:	:	17.2	28.5	:	:	:	24.5	19.7	25.8	:	17.1	:	:	:
1991		22.0																
1991	28.1	21.3	18.9	27.3	:	18.8	26.9	:	33.9	:	24.5	21.3	27.6	:	13.3	:	:	:
1992	29.0	20.7	16.9	27.2	:	19.7	27.2	:	32.8	:	25.5	19.2	23.5	:	15.5	:	:	:
1993	29.0	20.4	18.8	26.5	:	19.9	26.5	:	30.0	:	24.5	20.6	23.9	:	18.9	:	:	:
1994	28.2	19.9	17.4	26.4	:	19.7	25.8	:	28.7	:	26.4	20.7	23.4	:	20.1	:	:	:
1995	27.3	21.2	20.4	24.2	23.5	20.0	25.7	:	24.3	20.3	28.0	21.8	22.2	19.1	22.5	:	22.6	:
1996	26.1	21.1	20.2	22.2	22.8	18.8	25.9	:	24.3	20.3	25.8	19.9	20.3	19.9	20.2	:	22.0	:
1997	25.4	20.8	20.6	20.4	21.9	19.9	22.7	:	24.9	19.7	26.5	19.4	19.0	22.7	22.2	:	21.5	:
1998	24.0	20.4	21.3	18.1	21.3	20.0	21.6	23.0	23.9	18.9	23.3	20.4	18.8	22.2	20.9	20.9	20.9	7.5
1999	24.2	19.1	18.0	16.2	19.8	19.8	19.4	16.5	23.8	18.3	23.7	20.6	17.6	22.1	21.9	19.8	19.8	5.4
2000	23.4	18.5	17.3	15.3	19.2	19.4	19.3	12.0	25.7	16.4	23.9	20.8	16.4	23.8	19.1	19.4	19.4	7.8
1991-2000	26.5	20.3	19.0	22.4	:	19.6	24.1	:	27.2	:	25.2	20.5	21.3	:	19.5	:	:	:
2001	22.2	19.3	17.9	15.0	18.5	19.2	20.1	12.1	23.4	16.2	23.2	18.8	17.3	24.6	21.5	19.6	19.6	10.8
2002	22.3	20.3	18.2	14.9	19.0	19.5	20.6	15.9	25.6	18.2	24.0	20.6	17.1	23.6	21.5	20.2	20.2	13.1
2003	23.0	20.7	20.1	17.2	19.4	19.8	20.7	17.8	23.6	15.8	24.8	21.6	17.9	22.8	19.4	20.6	20.6	11.8
2004	22.7	22.8	18.9	18.6	18.4	19.1	20.8	15.9	28.5	12.5	26.2	21.4	17.7	22.9	21.6	21.1	21.1	10.7
2005	22.2	22.7	18.4	17.0	16.9	18.3	20.1	13.6	26.9	12.5	23.3	22.1	16.1	22.8	20.5	20.3	20.3	8.8
2006	23.3	22.3	17.0	15.8	15.5	17.8	18.0	11.1	23.1	13.8	23.9	22.7	13.9	22.7	20.4	19.5	19.5	8.7
2007	23.7	22.2	16.2	16.5	15.7	18.3	17.9	11.4	23.7	13.7	23.7	23.8	13.7	23.3	20.6	19.6	19.6	8.7
2008	23.9	22.4	15.8	16.0	15.6	18.8	18.1	12.2	25.2	13.8	23.4	24.2	13.4	24.2	20.9	19.7	19.7	8.5
2009	24.0	22.5	15.5	16.6	15.2	19.2	18.2	12.7	26.0	13.6	23.4	23.9	13.3	24.6	21.1	19.8	19.8	8.4
2001-2009	23.0	21.7	17.6	16.4	17.1	18.9	19.4	13.6	25.1	14.5	24.0	22.1	15.6	23.5	20.8	20.0	20.0	9.9

1) 1975-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1975-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1975	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	:
1976	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	20.4	:
1977	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	:
1978	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.4	:	:	:	:	:	20.3	:
1979	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	20.7	:
1980	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	20.7	28.6
1975-1980	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	20.6	:
1981	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	28.6
1982	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	27.9
1983	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	27.6
1984	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	27.4
1985	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	28.0
1986	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	28.3
1987	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	18.0	26.9
1988	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	27.3
1989	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	27.1
1990	:	19.9	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	26.7
1981-1990	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	27.6
1991	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	26.7
1991	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	26.7
1992	:	20.3	:	56.2	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	26.4
1993	:	20.9	10.3	32.0	:	:	14.0	:	23.6	19.1	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	18.5	27.3
1994	:	20.5	8.6	29.4	:	:	17.5	:	24.6	21.9	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	27.4
1995	23.2	21.3	13.5	13.8	10.9	:	20.6	:	22.4	23.7	19.3	:	22.1	:	:	:	17.8	27.8
1996	22.3	20.4	13.5	10.2	11.0	19.1	19.8	:	24.2	20.0	18.3	:	21.4	:	:	:	17.2	27.6
1997	20.1	20.0	11.3	10.8	12.4	20.5	20.0	:	24.1	18.6	18.0	:	20.8	:	:	:	16.7	27.8
1998	22.2	18.9	14.9	12.8	13.2	20.3	20.6	9.1	23.3	17.6	16.7	20.0	20.0	:	:	:	15.1	28.0
1999	21.5	18.7	16.4	14.6	11.0	19.9	18.5	11.7	22.8	17.1	13.4	18.6	18.7	:	:	:	14.1	27.7
2000	22.4	18.7	19.8	18.7	12.4	19.8	19.1	9.6	23.9	15.8	12.5	18.1	18.1	:	:	:	12.4	28.2
1991-2000	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	27.5
2001	21.6	20.6	18.8	17.9	15.2	19.1	18.8	15.7	23.9	17.5	13.1	18.4	18.4	:	:	:	13.0	26.8
2002	20.5	21.1	16.3	19.0	15.3	19.3	16.9	17.4	23.5	20.2	16.0	19.4	19.5	:	:	:	14.8	28.1
2003	19.2	21.7	15.8	19.5	14.7	19.2	18.3	13.4	22.2	21.1	16.9	19.9	20.0	:	:	:	15.4	28.5
2004	18.0	19.6	17.7	17.6	14.5	19.6	17.4	15.5	23.2	19.2	17.1	20.2	20.3	:	:	:	15.3	29.4
2005	20.0	18.3	20.2	18.0	15.5	20.0	17.9	10.7	20.3	17.7	16.2	19.3	19.5	:	:	:	14.5	28.3
2006	20.5	19.4	17.9	11.1	13.6	20.7	18.1	9.8	22.0	19.3	15.1	18.6	18.7	:	:	:	13.5	28.0
2007	20.9	19.7	17.4	9.0	13.0	20.1	18.1	10.1	23.5	19.9	15.3	18.7	18.8	:	:	:	12.6	28.2
2008	20.4	19.7	18.5	9.8	12.9	20.3	19.2	10.3	24.3	20.2	15.3	18.9	19.0	:	:	:	12.8	28.8
2009	20.0	20.4	19.4	10.7	12.5	21.9	19.7	10.8	25.2	20.2	15.4	19.0	19.1	:	:	:	13.7	29.9
2001-2009	20.1	20.1	18.0	14.7	14.1	20.0	18.3	12.6	23.1	19.5	15.6	19.2	19.2	:	:	:	14.0	28.4

1) 1975-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1975	-0.2	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:
1976	-0.5	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	3.1	:	:	12.4	:	:	:
1977	-0.6	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	4.2	1.0	:	10.9	:	:	:
1978	-1.4	2.5	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	1.9	3.8	-1.6	:	8.1	:	:	:
1979	-2.2	2.5	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.7	-0.9	:	7.5	:	:	:
1980	-4.0	2.2	:	:	:	4.0	-2.7	:	:	:	1.7	4.4	-2.2	:	8.0	:	:	:
1975-1980	-1.5	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:
1981	-7.6	0.7	:	:	:	1.9	-6.2	:	:	:	0.8	4.4	-3.4	:	9.2	:	:	:
1982	-6.8	0.8	:	:	:	1.7	-5.8	:	:	:	-0.7	2.4	-1.5	:	7.5	:	:	:
1983	-7.4	1.1	:	:	:	1.4	-6.5	:	:	:	-0.6	1.7	-0.1	:	5.9	:	:	:
1984	-6.5	1.9	:	:	:	1.3	-7.2	:	:	:	-0.1	3.1	-1.7	:	7.2	:	:	:
1985	-6.1	2.5	-6.5	:	:	1.0	-7.5	:	:	:	1.1	3.1	-2.7	:	7.2	:	:	:
1986	-6.4	2.5	-6.5	:	:	0.7	-7.0	:	:	:	0.4	1.9	-3.6	:	7.7	:	:	:
1987	-4.6	1.7	-5.5	:	:	1.6	-6.4	:	:	:	0.1	0.9	-3.6	:	5.7	:	:	:
1988	-3.9	1.3	-2.7	-7.1	:	1.6	-6.0	:	:	:	0.4	1.5	-0.3	:	9.5	:	:	:
1989	-5.2	3.4	-0.9	-8.6	:	2.4	-6.7	:	:	:	-0.7	1.6	0.4	:	10.2	:	:	:
1990	-4.5	1.3	-1.1	-8.5	:	2.2	-6.4	:	9.2	:	-1.4	2.2	-2.8	:	9.3	:	:	:
1981-1990	-5.9	1.7	:	:	:	1.6	-6.6	:	:	:	-0.1	2.3	-1.9	:	7.9	:	:	:
1991		0.8																
1991	-5.0	1.4	-1.4	-5.6	:	1.4	-7.0	:	6.1	:	1.0	1.9	-3.8	:	3.2	:	:	-7.0
1992	-5.5	1.6	-1.4	-6.1	:	0.0	-8.1	:	5.7	:	-0.7	2.8	-0.8	:	-1.7	:	:	0.0
1993	-4.4	0.8	-1.2	-7.1	:	-1.6	-6.8	:	7.0	:	0.5	0.7	-3.8	:	-4.0	:	:	-6.1
1994	-2.3	1.1	0.4	-5.9	:	-1.0	-5.9	:	7.5	:	-0.3	0.1	-4.2	:	-2.0	:	:	-3.2
1995	-1.9	-0.1	0.0	-6.2	-1.9	-0.9	-3.8	:	7.4	-1.3	-0.8	-1.0	-2.0	3.4	-0.7	:	-1.3	-2.7
1996	-1.5	-0.5	1.8	-4.8	-1.3	-0.1	-3.7	:	7.1	-5.5	0.9	0.7	-0.8	3.0	0.6	:	-1.0	-1.8
1997	0.4	-0.1	3.3	-2.4	0.3	0.0	-0.5	:	7.7	-4.1	1.6	1.9	0.4	1.5	1.8	:	0.1	6.9
1998	1.6	0.5	4.3	-0.3	1.0	1.1	0.0	-0.8	8.6	-5.8	2.0	1.8	1.2	2.3	4.5	0.9	0.9	9.1
1999	2.0	1.2	6.8	0.6	2.6	2.0	1.7	-1.2	8.5	-3.6	3.4	1.6	1.3	2.1	4.8	1.9	1.9	7.7
2000	2.6	1.6	7.9	-0.2	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.1	10.7	-2.6	4.5	1.6	0.6	0.8	9.4	2.2	2.2	4.9
1991-2000	-1.4	0.7	2.1	-3.8	:	0.3	-3.3	:	7.6	:	1.2	1.2	-1.2	:	1.6	:	:	0.8
2001	2.4	0.1	5.1	-0.1	3.5	2.0	0.8	1.1	9.8	-2.4	3.5	3.4	-0.6	0.4	7.6	1.6	1.6	3.7
2002	1.9	-0.8	3.5	-0.7	3.9	0.2	0.2	-0.9	8.1	-1.5	1.8	2.7	-0.3	1.4	6.8	0.7	0.7	3.6
2003	0.6	-1.3	3.8	-1.6	3.9	-0.7	-0.9	-2.6	6.2	-2.4	0.7	1.6	-1.4	1.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
2004	1.3	-1.3	4.6	-2.5	4.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	4.5	-2.1	1.4	2.3	-2.4	2.2	4.9	0.2	0.2	6.5
2005	1.7	-1.0	4.4	-2.2	5.1	0.3	-0.7	0.2	5.7	-1.9	2.8	1.7	-3.2	2.5	5.0	0.6	0.6	7.4
2006	2.0	0.7	6.6	-1.1	6.3	1.1	1.2	2.5	6.2	-1.2	3.5	1.8	-1.6	2.9	5.9	2.0	2.0	7.5
2007	1.7	2.4	5.1	-1.2	6.4	1.2	1.7	2.6	6.7	0.7	3.4	2.2	-1.0	3.4	6.7	2.5	2.5	7.0
2008	1.6	2.2	4.3	0.0	5.9	1.2	1.5	2.5	6.4	0.7	4.4	2.3	-0.6	3.1	6.4	2.5	2.5	7.3
2009	1.6	2.5	4.1	0.0	5.4	1.1	1.5	2.7	6.6	1.2	5.2	2.6	-0.4	3.0	6.3	2.5	2.5	7.7
2001-2009	1.6	0.4	4.6	-1.0	4.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	6.7	-1.0	2.9	2.3	-1.3	2.3	6.1	1.4	1.4	6.1

1) 1975-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1975-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1975	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	:
1976	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	:
1977	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1978	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:
1979	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1980	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	2.9
1975-1980	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1981	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	3.4
1982	:	-5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	3.0
1983	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	-3.7	2.4
1984	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	3.4
1985	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	4.2
1986	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	4.2
1987	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	5.4
1988	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	-1.3	6.3
1989	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	7.1
1990	:	0.5	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	7.7
1981-1990	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	4.7
1991	:	-1.1	:	7.5	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	7.8
1992	:	-0.4	:	3.5	:	:	-2.1	:	:	:	-3.4	:	:	:	:	:	-3.4	7.3
1993	:	-1.7	14.1	5.0	:	:	-0.1	:	-3.1	-5.2	-5.0	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	5.1
1994	:	-1.2	10.7	2.3	:	:	1.1	:	1.7	-4.4	-3.9	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	3.7
1995	5.8	-0.9	6.9	0.2	3.2	:	-0.5	:	4.3	-3.1	-3.0	:	-1.5	:	:	:	-1.0	2.7
1996	4.7	0.1	4.2	2.1	1.7	-0.4	0.0	:	0.1	0.0	-2.0	:	-1.1	:	:	:	0.0	2.8
1997	4.3	1.4	7.2	3.1	3.4	-0.9	0.0	:	0.9	1.8	-0.6	:	0.1	:	:	:	1.4	2.8
1998	4.1	1.8	5.9	1.6	0.7	-0.5	0.6	1.4	0.8	3.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	2.6	1.3
1999	3.1	3.0	3.5	-0.3	0.6	-0.7	1.6	2.7	1.2	4.5	2.6	2.1	2.1	:	:	:	3.2	-0.2
2000	2.4	3.9	3.6	0.2	1.5	2.5	-0.1	5.8	-0.3	6.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	:	:	:	4.0	-0.2
1991-2000	:	0.5	:	2.5	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.3
2001	2.7	2.9	4.3	1.2	0.7	2.0	-0.9	1.2	-1.4	4.6	2.5	1.8	1.9	:	:	:	2.1	0.1
2002	2.0	1.8	5.7	1.0	1.6	-0.5	-0.8	3.2	-1.9	1.7	-0.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	-1.2	-2.1
2003	1.4	1.4	6.0	1.1	1.8	-2.1	-1.7	3.7	0.3	1.9	-1.2	-0.1	-0.2	:	:	:	-2.2	-2.4
2004	4.0	3.3	4.8	2.7	2.0	-2.1	-1.7	3.3	0.3	3.5	-1.2	0.2	0.1	:	:	:	-1.8	-2.6
2005	3.5	6.1	5.4	3.9	2.4	-3.2	-0.4	3.3	1.0	5.2	-1.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	-1.0	-1.3
2006	3.3	6.2	7.3	5.7	2.9	-4.0	0.6	4.2	-0.8	5.6	-0.3	1.7	1.8	:	:	:	-0.1	0.1
2007	2.8	5.6	7.0	6.7	2.8	-1.8	1.7	3.2	0.1	6.1	0.1	2.2	2.3	:	:	:	0.7	0.3
2008	3.7	5.1	6.1	6.4	2.4	-0.3	1.2	3.0	0.5	5.9	-0.2	2.2	2.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.1
2009	4.4	4.2	5.2	6.9	3.0	-0.4	1.5	2.6	0.4	6.2	0.1	2.3	2.3	:	:	:	0.1	-0.4
2001-2009	3.1	4.1	5.7	3.9	2.2	-1.4	0.0	3.1	-0.2	4.5	-0.2	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	-0.3	-0.9

1) 1975-91 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	5.2	5.0	:	:	:	5.4	3.7	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	5.4	7.1	6.5	:	:	6.0	5.7	:	4.5	:	4.4	4.3	:	8.1	:	:	:
1972	4.2	5.7	7.1	:	:	5.3	5.2	:	2.7	:	5.2	4.4	:	7.8	:	:	:
1973	6.6	12.2	12.2	:	:	9.3	7.0	:	7.5	:	6.9	4.4	:	9.3	:	:	:
1974	10.6	9.8	14.6	:	:	13.0	14.9	:	10.4	:	7.3	5.3	:	10.4	:	:	:
1975	7.0	4.9	10.9	:	:	7.6	10.4	:	5.4	:	5.5	6.8	:	11.7	:	:	:
1976	10.3	4.3	11.7	:	:	8.7	16.0	:	7.4	:	4.7	8.4	:	12.4	:	:	:
1977	7.4	4.3	8.4	:	15.5	9.1	14.0	:	4.8	:	7.5	11.1	:	11.8	:	9.1	:
1978	7.3	3.7	9.9	:	17.6	7.8	11.5	:	7.0	:	6.4	15.5	:	8.6	:	8.5	:
1979	10.9	6.9	16.0	:	15.5	9.7	12.0	:	9.6	:	5.6	16.1	:	8.5	:	10.0	:
1980	14.3	9.5	16.2	16.4	16.5	12.0	16.9	:	10.6	:	10.3	16.3	:	13.8	:	13.0	:
1971-1980	8.4	6.9	11.3	:	:	8.8	11.3	:	7.0	:	6.4	9.3	:	10.2	:	:	:
1981	15.6	12.4	16.7	16.8	16.2	15.3	19.3	:	11.8	:	11.4	16.0	:	12.7	:	15.1	:
1982	14.3	8.8	17.5	18.9	16.3	14.6	19.9	:	8.2	:	8.8	16.8	:	13.7	:	13.9	:
1983	10.4	5.8	14.0	16.6	20.1	12.5	18.3	:	5.7	:	5.4	20.9	:	14.2	:	12.2	:
1984	11.5	6.0	13.2	15.7	14.9	11.7	17.3	:	6.1	:	6.6	22.5	:	15.8	:	11.5	:
1985	9.6	5.4	12.0	17.0	12.2	10.0	15.0	:	6.3	:	6.2	21.0	:	12.8	:	10.1	:
1986	8.1	4.6	12.4	19.8	11.7	7.7	12.8	:	5.7	:	5.3	15.6	:	11.7	:	8.7	:
1987	7.1	4.0	11.1	14.9	15.8	8.3	11.4	:	5.4	:	4.4	13.9	:	10.0	:	8.5	:
1988	6.7	4.3	8.1	15.9	11.6	7.9	11.3	:	4.8	:	4.6	13.0	:	10.0	:	8.1	:
1989	8.7	7.1	9.8	18.7	15.0	9.4	12.7	:	7.4	:	7.5	13.7	:	12.6	:	10.2	:
1990	9.8	8.4	11.4	19.9	15.2	10.3	12.3	:	8.7	:	8.5	16.9	:	14.0	:	11.0	:
1981-1990	10.2	6.7	12.6	17.4	14.9	10.8	15.0		7.0		6.9	17.0		12.7		10.9	
1991	9.4	9.2	10.4	22.7	13.2	9.6	12.2	:	9.3	:	9.1	17.7	:	13.1	:	10.9	:
1992	9.4	9.5	12.4	23.5	13.3	10.4	14.0	:	9.4	:	9.3	16.2	:	13.3	:	11.5	:
1993	8.1	7.2	9.3	23.5	11.7	8.6	10.2	:	6.9	:	7.2	13.3	:	7.8	:	9.1	:
1994	5.6	5.3	5.9	24.6	8.0	5.9	8.5	:	5.2	:	5.0	11.1	:	5.3	:	6.9	:
1995	4.7	4.5	6.3	16.4	9.4	6.6	10.3	:	4.4	4.8	4.5	9.8	:	5.8	:	7.0	:
1996	3.2	3.3	5.4	13.8	7.5	3.9	8.7	:	3.0	5.0	3.3	7.4	:	3.6	:	5.3	:
1997	3.4	3.3	6.1	12.8	5.4	3.5	6.8	:	3.3	5.1	3.5	5.7	:	3.2	:	4.6	:
1998	3.5	3.5	5.5	14.0	4.3	3.6	4.9	:	3.4	5.4	3.6	4.3	10.3	3.6	:	4.2	5.9
1999	3.0	3.0	3.0	10.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.3	3.0	5.2	3.0	3.0	8.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	5.9
2000	4.4	4.4	4.4	7.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.4	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.4	10.9	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6
1991-2000	5.5	5.3	6.9	16.9	8.0	5.9	8.3	:	5.2	:	5.3	9.3	:	6.3	:	6.7	:
2001	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.9	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	10.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.1
2002	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.4	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.3	8.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.9
2003	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.9	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.3	6.8	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.7
2004	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.7	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.1	4.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.7
2005	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.6
2006	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.7

1) 1961-90 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1961-90 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1961-90 including D_W

Interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-7 1)	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1971	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	6.5
1972	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	5.2
1973	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.3
1974	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	14.7
1975	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	10.1
1976	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	7.3
1977	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	6.4
1978	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	5.1
1979	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	5.9
1980	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	10.7
1971-1980	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.0
1981	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	7.4
1982	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	12.2	13.3	:	13.6	:	:	:	10.6	6.9
1983	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	10.1	10.9	:	11.8	:	:	:	8.7	6.5
1984	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	10.0	10.6	:	11.3	:	:	:	9.5	6.3
1985	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	12.2	10.0	:	10.6	:	:	:	8.4	6.5
1986	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	11.0	8.5	:	9.1	:	:	:	6.8	5.0
1987	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	9.8	7.9	:	8.8	:	:	:	7.2	3.9
1988	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.4	7.9	:	8.5	:	:	:	8.0	4.0
1989	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	13.9	10.2	:	10.9	:	:	:	9.3	5.4
1990	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	14.8	11.0	:	11.7	:	:	:	8.3	7.8
1981-1990		11.3								:	11.9	10.5		:				9.1	6.0
1991	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	11.6	10.3	:	11.0	:	:	:	6.0	7.4
1992	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	9.7	10.6	:	11.3	:	:	:	3.8	4.5
1993	13.1	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	6.0	7.9	:	8.7	:	:	:	3.3	3.0
1994	9.1	6.3	:	:	:	27.8	:	:	:	7.7	5.6	6.1	:	6.7	:	:	:	4.8	2.3
1995	11.0	6.2	:	:	:	31.3	27.6	43.0	8.4	8.8	6.8	6.5	:	7.0	:	:	:	6.0	1.2
1996	12.0	4.0	8.1	:	:	24.3	21.4	53.7	11.9	6.0	6.1	5.0	:	5.4	:	:	:	5.5	0.6
1997	16.0	3.7	8.6	6.0	:	20.4	23.7	80.8	21.8	4.4	6.9	4.7	:	4.9	:	:	:	5.8	0.6
1998	14.3	4.3	13.9	8.4	:	17.9	20.4	69.5	21.1	4.4	7.4	4.6	:	4.7	:	:	:	5.6	0.7
1999	6.9	3.4	7.8	8.4	13.9	15.1	14.7	79.6	15.7	3.3	5.6	3.5	5.0	3.5	:	:	:	5.4	0.2
2000	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.4	8.6	11.4	18.8	50.7	8.6	4.1	6.2	4.8	5.9	4.7	:	:	:	6.5	0.3
1991-2000	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.2	6.4	:	6.8	:	:	:	5.3	2.1
2001	5.2	4.7	5.3	6.9	5.9	10.9	16.1	41.3	7.8	4.1	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.4	:	:	:	3.8	0.2
2002	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.4	3.7	9.2	9.0	27.3	7.8	4.3	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.5	:	:	:	1.8	0.1
2003	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.8	2.8	8.5	5.7	17.7	6.2	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	:	:	:	1.2	0.1
2004	2.4	2.2	2.5	4.2	2.7	11.5	6.2	19.1	4.7	2.3	4.6	2.7	3.1	2.5	:	:	:	1.6	0.1
2005	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.4	6.7	5.3	8.4	2.9	1.9	4.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	:	:	:	3.6	0.1
2006	2.3	3.2	3.2	4.4	3.1	7.2	4.2	8.1	4.3	2.6	4.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	:	:	:	5.2	0.3

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL UK; 1961-90 including D_W
2) 1961-90 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

Interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1961-1970	6.3	6.8	:	:	:	6.4	5.7	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:
1971	7.3	8.0	9.2	:	:	7.8	7.0	:	:	7.1	7.7	:	:	8.1	:	:	:
1972	7.0	8.0	9.1	:	:	7.4	6.6	:	:	6.7	7.4	:	:	8.0	:	:	:
1973	7.5	9.3	10.7	9.3	:	8.3	6.9	:	:	7.3	8.3	:	:	8.3	:	:	:
1974	8.8	10.4	14.6	10.5	:	10.5	9.6	:	:	10.7	9.7	:	:	8.8	:	:	:
1975	8.5	8.7	14.0	9.4	:	9.5	10.0	:	:	9.2	9.6	:	:	9.6	:	:	:
1976	9.1	8.2	14.6	10.2	:	9.3	12.7	:	:	9.2	8.8	:	:	10.2	:	:	:
1977	8.8	6.6	12.9	9.5	:	9.9	14.7	:	:	8.5	8.7	:	:	10.8	:	:	:
1978	8.9	6.2	12.8	10.0	12.0	9.5	13.1	:	:	8.1	8.2	:	:	9.8	:	9.4	:
1979	9.7	7.6	15.1	11.2	13.3	9.9	13.0	:	:	9.2	8.0	:	:	9.5	:	10.2	:
1980	11.9	8.5	15.4	17.1	16.0	13.1	15.3	:	:	10.7	9.3	:	:	11.6	:	12.3	:
1971-1980	8.8	8.1	12.8	:	:	9.5	10.9	:	:	8.7	8.6	:	:	9.5	:	:	:
1981	13.4	10.1	17.3	17.7	15.8	15.9	19.4	:	:	12.2	10.6	:	:	12.4	:	14.5	:
1982	13.4	9.0	17.0	15.4	16.0	15.7	20.2	:	:	10.5	9.9	:	:	12.4	:	14.1	:
1983	11.9	8.0	13.9	18.2	16.9	13.6	18.3	:	:	8.8	8.2	:	:	13.1	:	12.9	:
1984	12.2	8.0	14.6	18.5	16.5	12.5	15.6	:	:	8.6	8.0	:	:	14.0	:	12.1	:
1985	11.0	7.0	12.7	15.8	13.4	11.1	13.7	:	:	7.3	7.8	27.7	:	12.7	:	10.9	:
1986	8.6	5.9	11.1	15.8	11.4	8.5	11.5	:	:	6.2	7.4	15.8	:	11.7	:	9.0	:
1987	8.2	6.1	11.3	17.4	12.8	9.5	10.6	:	:	6.4	7.0	15.1	:	10.4	:	9.2	:
1988	8.0	6.5	8.6	16.6	11.8	9.1	10.9	:	:	6.4	6.9	14.2	:	10.6	:	9.1	:
1989	8.7	6.9	8.9	:	13.7	8.8	12.8	:	:	7.2	7.2	14.9	:	12.1	:	9.7	:
1990	10.0	8.7	10.1	:	14.7	9.9	13.5	:	:	8.9	8.8	15.4	:	13.3	:	11.0	:
1981-1990	10.6	7.6	12.5		14.3	11.5	14.7			8.3	8.2	:		12.3		11.3	
1991	9.3	8.5	9.2	:	11.4	9.0	13.2	:	:	8.7	8.6	14.5	:	11.3	:	10.1	:
1992	8.7	7.9	9.1	24.3	11.7	8.6	13.3	:	:	8.1	8.2	13.8	:	12.0	:	10.1	:
1993	7.2	6.5	7.7	23.3	10.2	6.8	11.2	:	:	6.4	6.7	9.8	:	8.8	:	8.4	:
1994	7.8	6.9	7.9	20.7	10.0	7.2	10.5	:	:	6.9	7.0	10.5	:	9.0	:	8.5	:
1995	7.5	6.9	8.3	17.0	11.3	7.5	12.2	:	:	6.9	7.1	11.5	:	8.8	:	8.9	:
1996	6.5	6.2	7.3	14.4	8.7	6.3	9.4	:	:	6.2	6.3	8.6	:	7.1	:	7.4	:
1997	5.8	5.6	6.3	9.9	6.4	5.6	6.9	6.9	:	5.6	5.7	6.4	:	6.0	:	6.1	:
1998	4.8	4.6	4.8	8.5	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.7	:	4.6	4.7	4.9	:	4.8	:	4.8	:
1999	4.8	4.5	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	7.4	:	4.6	4.7	4.8	:	4.7	:	4.7	:
2000	5.6	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	7.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	:	5.5	:	5.4	:
1991-2000	6.8	6.3	7.1	:	8.5	6.6	9.2	:	:	6.3	6.5	9.0	:	7.8	:	7.4	:
2001	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	7.6	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	:	5.0	:	5.0	:
2002	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	:	5.0	:	4.9	8.3
2003	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	6.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	6.5
2004	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.8	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.4
2005	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	5.2	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.9
2006	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.2

1) 1961-90 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1961-90 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1961-90 including D_W

Interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-9 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.0	6.5	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1971	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.9	7.9	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1972	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	9.0	7.7	:	:	:	:	5.6	6.9
1973	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	10.8	8.8	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.0
1974	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	15.0	11.1	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.1
1975	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	14.5	10.3	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.4
1976	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	14.6	10.7	:	:	:	:	6.8	8.2
1977	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	12.5	10.4	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.4
1978	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	12.6	9.9	10.1	:	:	:	7.9	6.3
1979	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	13.0	10.6	10.8	:	:	:	8.7	8.3
1980	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	13.9	12.3	12.7	:	:	:	10.8	8.9
1971-1980	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	12.5	10.0	:	:	:	:	7.3	:
1981	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	14.8	14.5	14.6	:	:	:	12.9	8.4
1982	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	12.7	13.8	14.0	:	:	:	12.2	8.3
1983	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	10.8	12.2	12.6	:	:	:	10.8	7.8
1984	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.1	11.5	12.0	:	:	:	12.0	7.3
1985	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	11.0	10.4	11.0	:	:	:	10.8	6.5
1986	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.1	8.7	9.2	:	:	:	8.1	5.2
1987	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	9.6	8.8	9.4	:	:	:	8.7	4.7
1988	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	9.7	8.8	9.3	:	:	:	9.0	4.7
1989	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	10.2	9.4	9.8	:	:	:	8.5	5.2
1990	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	11.8	10.8	11.1	:	:	:	8.7	7.5
1981-1990		13.2								12.2	11.2	10.9	11.3				10.2	6.6
1991	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.1	:	:	:	8.0	6.5
1992	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	9.1	9.4	9.9	:	:	:	7.1	5.2
1993	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	7.6	7.8	8.3	:	:	:	6.0	4.1
1994	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	8.2	8.0	8.4	:	:	:	7.2	4.2
1995	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	:	:	:	6.7	3.3
1996	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.9	7.2	7.5	:	:	:	6.5	3.0
1997	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.1	6.2	6.3	:	:	:	6.5	2.2
1998	:	4.9	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	5.6	4.9	4.9	:	:	:	5.3	1.3
1999	:	4.9	11.4	:	:	9.9	9.5	:	:	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	:	:	:	5.6	1.8
2000	6.9	5.6	10.5	:	:	8.6	11.8	:	8.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	:	:	:	6.0	1.8
1991-2000	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	:	:	:	6.5	3.3
2001	6.3	5.1	10.2	7.6	8.2	8.0	10.7	:	8.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	:	:	:	5.0	1.3
2002	4.9	5.1	8.4	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.4	:	6.9	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	:	:	:	4.6	1.3
2003	4.1	4.3	5.3	4.9	5.3	6.8	5.8	:	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2	:	:	:	4.0	1.0
2004	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.5	8.2	6.9	:	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.3	:	:	:	4.3	1.5
2005	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.7	6.6	5.2	:	3.5	3.4	4.5	3.6	3.6	:	:	:	4.3	1.4
2006	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.1	7.1	5.2	7.2	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.9	:	:	:	4.8	1.7

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL FI SE UK; 1961-90 including D_W
2) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

	EURO-BEF	EURO-DEM	EURO-IEP	EURO-GRD	EURO-ESP	EURO-FRF	EURO-ITL	EURO-CYP	EURO-LUF	EURO-MTL	EURO-NLG	EURO-ATS	EURO-PTE	EURO-SIT	EURO-FIM	BGN
1960	1.3091	2.2681	0.4790	0.09299	0.3809	0.7950	0.3409	0.6480	1.3091	0.8834	1.8213	1.9957	0.1515	:	0.5685	:
1965	1.3260	2.1879	0.4851	0.09419	0.3855	0.8052	0.3453	0.6544	1.3260	0.8922	1.7573	2.0214	0.1534	:	0.5757	:
1970	1.2670	1.9129	0.5408	0.09000	0.4289	0.8656	0.3300	0.7288	1.2670	0.9936	1.6792	1.9315	0.1465	:	0.7221	:
1975	1.1296	1.5591	0.7108	0.11737	0.4223	0.8109	0.4181	0.7809	1.1296	1.1025	1.4226	1.5659	0.1568	:	0.7643	:
1980	1.0064	1.2906	0.8583	0.17437	0.5992	0.8947	0.6142	0.7907	1.0064	1.0519	1.2526	1.3058	0.3469	:	0.8699	:
1981	1.0237	1.2853	0.8774	0.18085	0.6171	0.9208	0.6524	0.7791	1.0237	0.9760	1.2593	1.2874	0.3417	:	0.8061	:
1982	1.1084	1.2148	0.8756	0.19176	0.6464	0.9804	0.6837	0.7836	1.1084	0.9276	1.1861	1.2136	0.3891	:	0.7917	:
1983	1.1264	1.1609	0.9078	0.22917	0.7663	1.0322	0.6972	0.7440	1.1264	0.8343	1.1513	1.1605	0.4923	:	0.8322	:
1984	1.1265	1.1443	0.9218	0.25947	0.7607	1.0476	0.7134	0.7125	1.1265	0.7610	1.1450	1.1435	0.5770	:	0.7945	:
1985	1.1134	1.1383	0.9081	0.31031	0.7761	1.0359	0.7478	0.9251	1.1134	0.9665	1.1394	1.1368	0.6497	:	0.7895	0.0005
1986	1.0857	1.0881	0.9314	0.40330	0.8261	1.0366	0.7550	0.9427	1.0857	0.9778	1.0895	1.0875	0.7337	:	0.8375	0.0009
1987	1.0670	1.0592	0.9846	0.45860	0.8544	1.0563	0.7721	1.0706	1.0670	1.0469	1.0592	1.0589	0.8111	:	0.8519	0.0013
1988	1.0766	1.0606	0.9849	0.49178	0.8270	1.0727	0.7940	0.9362	1.0766	0.9014	1.0595	1.0600	0.8483	:	0.8315	0.0014
1989	1.0754	1.0585	0.9864	0.52484	0.7838	1.0708	0.7801	1.0125	1.0754	0.9715	1.0597	1.0588	0.8650	:	0.7944	0.0011
1990	1.0517	1.0492	0.9749	0.59108	0.7778	1.0541	0.7860	0.9943	1.0517	0.9402	1.0492	1.0494	0.9034	:	0.8165	0.0045
1991	1.0467	1.0485	0.9749	0.66094	0.7721	1.0631	0.7918	0.9796	1.0467	0.9313	1.0487	1.0487	0.8909	0.15427	0.8413	0.0339
1992	1.0311	1.0330	0.9659	0.72495	0.7965	1.0440	0.8240	0.9973	1.0311	0.9619	1.0323	1.0332	0.8715	0.43894	0.9767	0.0511
1993	1.0033	0.9901	1.0157	0.78817	0.8963	1.0113	0.9509	0.9960	1.0033	1.0414	0.9871	0.9901	0.9396	0.55285	1.1262	0.0323
1994	0.9831	0.9840	1.0077	0.84527	0.9551	1.0035	0.9890	0.9977	0.9831	1.0450	0.9794	0.9840	0.9821	0.63748	1.0412	0.0644
1995	0.9557	0.9580	1.0355	0.88918	0.9796	0.9947	1.1001	1.0108	0.9557	1.0748	0.9524	0.9580	0.9782	0.64630	0.9601	0.0879
1996	0.9742	0.9763	1.0075	0.89669	0.9661	0.9899	1.0117	1.0113	0.9742	1.0661	0.9710	0.9763	0.9765	0.71682	0.9802	0.2251
1997	1.0048	1.0044	0.9491	0.90787	0.9970	1.0081	0.9964	0.9951	1.0048	1.0191	1.0032	1.0046	0.9906	0.75524	0.9891	1.9016
1998	1.0070	1.0068	0.9983	0.97060	1.0048	1.0064	1.0038	0.9899	1.0070	1.0132	1.0072	1.0068	1.0061	0.77595	1.0062	1.9691
1999	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.95602	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9890	1.0000	0.9918	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.81152	1.0000	1.9558
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.98791	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9806	1.0000	0.9413	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.86218	1.0000	1.9521
2001	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9840	1.0000	0.9387	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.90961	1.0000	1.9482
2002	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9830	1.0000	0.9525	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.94299	1.0000	1.9492
2003	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9980	1.0000	0.9925	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.97584	1.0000	1.9490
2004	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9941	1.0000	0.9970	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99769	1.0000	1.9533
2005	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9856	1.0000	1.0014	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99970	1.0000	1.9558
2006	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9838	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99980	1.0000	1.9558

1) 1960-1998: ECU

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

	CZK	DKK	EEK	LVL	LTL	HUF	PLN	RON	SKK	SEK	GBP	HRK	MKD	TRY	USD	JPY
1960	:	7.2954	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4640	0.37722	:	:	0.0000	1.0562	380.23
1965	:	7.3893	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5340	0.38207	:	:	0.0000	1.0698	385.13
1970	:	7.6668	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2882	0.42593	:	:	0.0000	1.0222	368.00
1975	:	7.1227	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1413	0.56003	:	:	0.0000	1.2408	360.73
1980	:	7.8274	:	:	:	42.60	0.0061	0.0024	:	5.8810	0.59849	:	:	0.0001	1.3923	315.04
1981	:	7.9226	:	:	:	37.23	0.0109	0.0016	:	5.6347	0.55311	:	:	0.0001	1.1165	245.38
1982	:	8.1569	:	:	:	35.45	0.0097	0.0015	:	6.1434	0.56046	:	:	0.0002	0.9797	243.55
1983	:	8.1319	:	:	:	37.99	0.0082	0.0014	:	6.8212	0.58701	:	:	0.0002	0.8902	211.35
1984	:	8.1465	:	:	:	37.91	0.0089	0.0015	:	6.5110	0.59063	:	:	0.0003	0.7890	187.09
1985	:	8.0188	:	:	:	22.27	0.0065	0.0008	:	6.5213	0.58898	:	:	0.0005	0.7631	180.56
1986	:	7.9357	:	:	:	43.69	0.0167	0.0015	:	6.9957	0.67154	:	:	0.0007	0.9842	165.00
1987	:	7.8847	:	:	:	72.27	0.0408	0.0022	:	7.3100	0.70457	:	:	0.0011	1.1544	166.60
1988	:	7.9515	:	:	:	83.35	0.0712	0.0024	:	7.2419	0.66443	:	:	0.0017	1.1825	151.46
1989	:	8.0493	:	:	:	78.99	0.1925	0.0020	:	7.0994	0.67330	:	:	0.0025	1.1018	151.94
1990	26.927	7.8565	:	:	:	130.52	1.9618	0.0046	:	7.5205	0.71385	:	:	0.0033	1.2734	183.66
1991	34.597	7.9086	:	:	:	142.20	2.0169	0.0145	:	7.4793	0.70101	:	:	0.0052	1.2392	166.49
1992	36.827	7.8093	15.672	0.89607	2.1433	172.78	2.9748	0.0674	:	7.5330	0.73765	:	:	0.0089	1.2981	164.22
1993	34.169	7.5936	15.484	0.79360	5.0868	107.61	2.1222	0.0886	36.032	9.1215	0.77999	4.1892	:	0.0129	1.1710	130.15
1994	34.151	7.5433	15.393	0.66410	4.7319	125.03	2.7015	0.1972	38.118	9.1631	0.77590	7.1325	51.367	0.0355	1.1895	121.32
1995	34.696	7.3280	14.984	0.68954	5.2320	164.55	3.1705	0.2662	38.865	9.3319	0.82879	6.8364	49.539	0.0599	1.3080	123.01
1996	34.457	7.3593	15.273	0.69961	5.0790	193.76	3.4223	0.3922	38.923	8.5147	0.81380	6.8966	50.749	0.1032	1.2698	138.08
1997	35.930	7.4836	15.713	0.65940	4.5362	211.65	3.7155	0.8112	38.113	8.6512	0.69230	6.9797	56.685	0.1718	1.1340	137.08
1998	36.049	7.4993	15.748	0.66024	4.4844	240.57	3.9165	0.9985	39.541	8.9159	0.67643	7.1279	60.985	0.2937	1.1211	146.42
1999	36.884	7.4355	15.647	0.62560	4.2641	252.77	4.2274	1.6345	44.123	8.8075	0.65874	7.5811	60.618	0.4472	1.0658	121.32
2000	35.599	7.4538	15.647	0.55920	3.6952	260.04	4.0082	1.9922	42.602	8.4452	0.60948	7.6427	60.725	0.5748	0.9236	99.47
2001	34.068	7.4521	15.647	0.56010	3.5823	256.59	3.6721	2.6004	43.300	9.2551	0.62187	7.4820	60.912	1.1024	0.8956	108.68
2002	30.804	7.4305	15.647	0.58100	3.4594	242.96	3.8574	3.1270	42.694	9.1611	0.62883	7.4130	60.978	1.4397	0.9456	118.06
2003	31.846	7.4307	15.647	0.64070	3.4527	253.62	4.3996	3.7551	41.489	9.1242	0.69199	7.5688	61.261	1.6949	1.1312	130.97
2004	31.891	7.4399	15.647	0.66520	3.4529	251.66	4.5268	4.0510	40.022	9.1243	0.67866	7.4967	61.334	1.7771	1.2439	134.44
2005	29.782	7.4518	15.647	0.69620	3.4528	248.05	4.0230	3.6209	38.599	9.2822	0.68380	7.4008	61.294	1.6771	1.2441	136.85
2006	28.342	7.4591	15.647	0.69620	3.4528	264.26	3.8959	3.5258	37.234	9.2544	0.68173	7.3247	61.185	1.8090	1.2556	146.02

1) 1960-1998: ECU

Interest rates and exchange rates

51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone

1 euro	= 40,3399 Belgian francs
	= 1,95583 German marks
	= 0,787564 Irish pounds
	= 340,75 Greek drachma
	= 166,386 Spanish pesetas
	= 6,55957 French francs
	= 1936,27 Italian lire
	= 0,585274 Cyprus pounds
	= 40,3399 Luxembourg francs
	= 0,4293 Malta lira
	= 2,20371 Dutch guilders
	= 13,7603 Austrian schillings
	= 200,482 Portuguese escudos
	= 239,64 Slovenian tolar
	= 5,94573 Finnish marks

Interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

(2000 = 100)

	BE	DE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-13	BG
1993	100.3	97.6	107.1	100.1	109.3	98.4	100.0	64.6	96.7	100.7	94.4	107.7	141.2	89.3	95.7	4543.4
1994	103.2	100.5	107.3	98.2	104.0	100.7	98.5	68.4	98.0	102.6	96.6	104.0	126.3	97.6	99.1	2366.3
1995	108.5	107.9	107.9	98.7	105.6	105.7	91.1	71.9	100.3	107.8	101.9	105.7	128.5	109.6	107.3	1854.3
1996	107.0	106.9	111.1	102.0	107.4	106.8	101.3	78.9	99.5	106.5	101.5	106.7	117.0	107.7	110.9	755.3
1997	103.2	103.4	113.7	106.6	103.3	103.7	103.2	100.2	101.3	102.7	100.4	104.5	113.8	105.4	106.8	93.6
1998	104.2	105.3	108.8	103.1	104.0	105.5	104.8	103.7	103.3	103.6	102.1	103.7	112.7	105.8	109.6	96.7
1999	103.4	104.6	105.9	105.4	103.2	104.3	103.9	102.8	101.9	103.0	102.4	102.8	107.8	104.5	108.4	99.9
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	101.2	101.3	101.0	103.1	101.4	101.3	101.7	102.2	100.7	101.1	100.8	100.7	95.7	102.0	102.7	106.9
2002	102.5	103.1	103.0	105.7	102.9	103.1	103.8	104.2	101.9	102.2	101.8	101.6	93.1	103.6	105.8	110.3
2003	107.1	109.2	110.5	111.0	107.4	108.5	109.7	108.6	105.3	106.2	105.5	105.2	92.6	109.2	117.4	115.5
2004	108.3	111.1	113.0	112.4	108.6	110.0	111.5	109.5	107.3	107.2	106.6	106.1	91.3	110.9	120.7	116.8
2005	107.9	110.4	112.9	111.5	108.2	109.6	110.9	110.3	106.8	106.8	105.9	105.9	90.3	110.5	119.1	115.4
2006	108.4	111.0	113.6	112.1	108.6	110.2	111.5	110.9	107.9	107.2	106.3	106.2	90.4	111.1	120.0	116.3
2007	109.6	112.8	116.3	112.9	109.9	111.9	113.2	110.6	111.1	108.2	107.2	107.3	90.7	112.7	122.6	116.8
2008	110.1	113.5	117.7	113.2	110.4	112.6	113.9	110.8	112.4	108.7	107.6	107.8	90.8	113.1	123.8	116.7
2009	110.1	113.5	117.7	113.2	110.4	112.6	113.9	110.8	112.4	108.7	107.6	107.8	90.8	113.1	123.8	116.7

Interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

(2000 = 100)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	HR	TR	US	JP
1993	93.5	99.8	98.9	66.0	64.2	214.5	180.4	1794.8	104.2	94.0	77.9	96.5	:	4335.4	76.2	83.7
1994	96.9	101.1	99.6	81.7	70.4	193.0	143.6	874.1	101.9	94.2	79.5	99.2	:	1609.8	76.5	91.2
1995	98.0	106.8	104.3	81.4	66.0	150.4	124.2	686.2	103.4	94.9	77.0	106.2	:	975.2	77.7	96.5
1996	100.9	106.7	103.7	81.7	70.2	130.4	116.6	479.7	105.3	105.1	78.9	111.2	:	573.8	82.6	84.5
1997	98.8	104.2	101.8	87.9	81.6	123.1	109.1	238.8	111.1	101.8	92.4	108.5	:	347.7	89.7	80.2
1998	99.9	105.7	103.8	89.0	85.0	110.2	105.8	201.8	109.1	101.0	96.7	113.8	:	207.3	95.6	76.0
1999	98.3	104.6	103.6	93.0	89.2	105.0	96.8	123.7	98.1	100.1	97.0	110.0	:	134.7	95.4	89.3
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	105.2	101.7	101.7	101.0	104.6	102.4	110.3	79.4	98.3	92.3	99.0	103.1	:	53.9	105.5	90.9
2002	117.3	103.1	102.3	98.0	110.0	109.5	105.6	67.2	99.8	94.5	99.9	108.6	:	41.2	104.6	86.3
2003	117.0	107.9	105.6	92.2	115.5	108.2	95.0	58.0	105.6	100.4	96.0	122.4	:	36.3	95.1	86.0
2004	117.5	109.2	106.6	89.3	116.8	109.8	92.8	54.1	110.5	102.5	100.3	130.2	:	35.1	88.9	87.4
2005	124.7	108.7	106.5	84.8	116.1	110.5	104.0	60.2	113.2	100.1	99.1	129.2	:	37.0	87.2	85.3
2006	131.2	109.0	106.7	84.8	116.2	103.8	107.7	62.3	117.3	100.8	100.1	132.5	:	34.5	86.5	80.3
2007	133.3	110.4	107.6	84.6	117.0	109.7	110.6	66.8	129.3	102.8	102.4	140.8	:	35.4	82.4	75.1
2008	135.7	110.6	107.8	84.4	117.1	110.0	112.9	66.0	130.1	104.0	101.0	142.6	:	37.3	79.0	74.2
2009	135.7	110.6	107.8	84.4	117.1	110.0	112.9	66.0	130.1	104.0	101.0	142.6	:	37.3	79.0	74.2

1) EU-27 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	13.2	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	13.0	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	12.0	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	11.9	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	11.8	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.5	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	12.1	:	:	:
1976	11.9	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	15.6	:	:	12.1	:	:	:
1977	12.3	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	16.0	10.5	:	13.1	:	:	:
1978	12.3	11.5	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	10.9	15.5	9.9	:	13.4	:	:	:
1979	12.1	11.6	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	10.6	15.4	9.6	:	13.2	:	:	:
1980	11.3	11.5	:	:	:	14.8	8.2	:	:	:	10.2	15.4	11.3	:	13.1	:	:	:
1981	11.5	11.1	:	:	:	14.8	7.7	:	:	:	9.8	15.5	11.5	:	13.4	:	:	:
1982	11.5	10.9	:	:	:	15.1	8.4	:	:	:	9.9	15.3	11.9	:	13.3	:	:	:
1983	11.8	11.0	:	:	:	15.1	9.0	:	:	:	10.0	15.3	12.5	:	13.3	:	:	:
1984	11.5	11.0	:	:	:	15.4	9.1	:	:	:	10.3	16.0	12.4	:	14.1	:	:	:
1985	11.5	10.8	15.3	:	:	15.4	8.8	:	:	:	10.3	15.8	12.0	:	14.2	:	:	:
1986	11.2	10.5	15.2	:	:	15.0	8.9	:	:	:	10.5	15.6	12.6	:	14.5	:	:	:
1987	11.4	10.5	14.8	:	:	15.1	9.2	:	:	:	11.0	15.7	12.1	:	14.8	:	:	:
1988	11.4	10.4	15.1	11.4	:	14.8	9.9	:	:	:	10.9	15.6	12.7	:	15.8	:	:	:
1989	11.4	10.6	14.9	10.4	:	14.4	10.0	:	:	:	10.2	15.5	12.3	:	15.6	:	:	:
1990	11.6	10.8	14.2	11.8	:	14.5	10.4	:	10.3	:	10.3	15.1	12.3	:	14.9	:	:	:
1991		10.8																
1991	11.5	10.9	13.8	12.3	:	14.2	10.8	:	9.4	:	10.4	15.1	12.3	:	15.0	:	:	9.6
1992	11.5	10.9	13.8	13.5	:	14.1	11.0	:	10.4	:	10.4	15.1	13.1	:	14.8	:	:	10.5
1993	11.8	11.2	13.0	12.7	:	14.6	11.7	:	11.4	:	11.0	15.2	12.4	:	14.5	:	:	12.3
1994	12.1	11.6	13.8	12.6	:	15.0	11.5	:	11.6	:	10.6	15.3	12.9	:	14.6	:	:	14.0
1995	11.9	11.1	13.4	12.4	10.0	15.2	11.8	:	11.0	12.3	10.7	13.9	12.9	15.9	13.5	:	12.2	12.8
1996	12.5	11.2	13.5	12.8	10.0	15.9	11.6	:	11.1	11.7	11.1	14.2	13.3	16.1	13.7	:	12.4	13.5
1997	12.7	11.2	13.3	13.0	10.3	15.9	12.2	:	12.1	12.4	11.2	14.7	13.1	15.7	14.3	:	12.6	12.7
1998	12.7	11.4	12.9	13.1	10.9	15.8	15.1	11.1	12.5	11.4	11.4	14.7	13.6	16.4	14.0	13.3	13.3	13.3
1999	13.1	12.0	13.0	13.8	11.4	15.8	14.9	10.7	12.7	12.4	11.9	14.8	14.0	17.1	14.0	13.5	13.5	13.2
2000	12.9	11.9	13.1	13.6	11.4	15.2	14.7	12.4	13.5	12.6	11.7	14.4	13.5	16.1	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.8
2001	12.5	11.7	11.9	13.2	11.0	14.8	14.2	13.0	13.1	13.3	12.2	14.3	13.5	15.8	13.0	13.0	13.0	14.2
2002	12.7	11.7	12.1	12.8	11.2	14.9	14.3	13.3	12.7	13.6	12.1	14.7	14.2	16.1	13.4	13.1	13.1	14.4
2003	12.7	11.8	12.3	12.1	11.5	15.0	14.0	16.4	12.4	12.9	12.1	14.6	14.8	16.3	13.9	13.1	13.1	15.8
2004	12.9	11.8	13.0	11.7	11.9	15.3	14.1	16.8	13.3	14.6	12.4	14.5	14.2	15.9	13.8	13.2	13.2	17.5
2005	13.0	11.8	13.5	11.5	12.2	15.5	14.2	16.9	13.2	14.7	12.6	14.4	15.0	15.8	13.9	13.4	13.4	18.6
2006	13.2	12.1	14.1	11.9	12.4	15.4	14.8	17.8	12.3	15.1	12.8	14.0	15.5	15.2	13.6	13.6	13.6	19.4
2007	13.1	12.7	13.8	12.1	12.3	15.3	14.7	19.0	11.9	15.0	12.8	13.7	15.3	14.8	13.4	13.7	13.7	18.7
2008	13.0	12.5	13.5	12.7	12.1	15.2	14.6	19.0	11.6	14.9	12.9	13.6	15.3	14.2	13.3	13.6	13.6	18.7
2009	13.0	12.6	13.5	12.9	12.1	15.1	14.6	19.0	11.4	14.9	13.1	13.6	15.3	13.8	13.2	13.6	13.6	18.7

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:
1971	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:
1972	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:
1973	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:
1974	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:
1975	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:
1976	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	:
1977	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:
1978	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:
1979	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1980	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.3
1981	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.4
1982	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.3
1983	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.2
1984	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.5
1985	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.6
1986	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.4
1987	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.9
1988	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.9
1989	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.6
1990	:	16.4	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	8.0
1991	:	16.0	:	11.4	:	:	15.0	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	7.3
1992	:	15.9	:	6.4	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	7.8
1993	:	16.4	12.8	10.4	9.4	:	14.7	:	13.2	16.7	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.5
1994	:	16.8	14.1	12.1	11.1	:	15.1	:	16.2	16.1	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	7.7
1995	12.3	16.8	13.5	14.1	12.4	17.4	14.2	:	14.4	15.4	12.4	:	12.4	:	:	:	7.6	7.8
1996	12.1	17.2	13.6	13.0	11.9	16.6	14.4	:	13.7	15.9	12.6	:	12.7	:	:	:	7.5	8.0
1997	11.5	17.4	14.2	13.9	13.7	15.1	13.9	:	12.9	16.1	12.9	:	12.9	:	:	:	7.4	7.9
1998	11.0	18.1	12.5	15.0	13.9	15.4	13.1	13.5	12.8	17.0	12.8	13.4	13.4	:	:	:	7.4	8.5
1999	11.5	18.1	11.8	13.7	13.7	15.9	13.6	14.8	12.3	18.2	13.2	13.7	13.7	:	:	:	7.3	8.6
2000	11.3	17.0	12.4	12.3	12.6	16.1	12.6	16.4	12.4	16.3	13.2	13.4	13.4	:	:	:	7.3	8.6
2001	11.0	17.2	12.4	11.8	12.2	15.3	12.5	11.4	11.3	16.4	12.9	13.1	13.1	:	:	:	7.2	8.6
2002	10.8	17.4	12.5	11.2	12.4	14.9	13.2	11.7	11.5	16.8	12.9	13.2	13.2	:	:	:	7.3	8.4
2003	11.1	17.2	12.2	12.1	11.7	15.6	13.2	12.5	12.1	17.0	12.8	13.2	13.2	:	:	:	7.4	8.4
2004	11.6	17.5	12.2	11.7	11.1	16.1	12.9	11.8	12.3	16.9	12.8	13.3	13.3	:	:	:	7.4	8.3
2005	11.5	17.7	13.0	12.4	11.1	15.5	13.6	12.9	12.6	17.0	12.6	13.4	13.4	:	:	:	7.5	8.5
2006	10.9	17.7	13.3	12.7	11.2	15.0	14.2	12.8	11.3	17.1	12.6	13.6	13.6	:	:	:	7.4	8.7
2007	10.9	17.5	13.3	12.7	12.2	15.1	14.4	12.5	11.4	17.1	12.7	13.7	13.7	:	:	:	7.3	8.8
2008	10.9	17.4	13.2	12.6	12.3	15.0	14.7	12.9	11.3	18.2	12.7	13.6	13.6	:	:	:	7.3	8.9
2009	10.9	17.2	13.0	12.2	12.3	14.7	14.8	13.1	11.1	17.9	12.7	13.6	13.6	:	:	:	7.3	9.1

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	10.0	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	10.7	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.5	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.5	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	13.4	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	15.1	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	16.1	:	:	:
1976	14.7	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	10.3	:	:	18.8	:	:	:
1977	16.0	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	10.6	5.0	:	17.4	:	:	:
1978	16.9	12.8	:	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	14.9	11.8	5.1	:	15.1	:	:	:
1979	17.2	12.3	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	15.1	11.5	5.6	:	14.1	:	:	:
1980	16.7	12.3	:	:	:	7.4	9.3	:	:	:	15.2	11.6	5.4	:	14.1	:	:	:
1981	16.5	11.8	:	:	:	7.6	10.1	:	:	:	14.6	12.2	6.2	:	15.6	:	:	:
1982	17.4	11.6	:	:	:	7.8	11.4	:	:	:	14.4	11.6	6.5	:	15.4	:	:	:
1983	17.4	11.5	:	:	:	7.8	11.9	:	:	:	13.2	11.2	7.4	:	15.5	:	:	:
1984	17.9	11.7	:	:	:	8.1	12.0	:	:	:	12.5	11.7	7.2	:	15.9	:	:	:
1985	17.6	12.0	13.0	:	:	7.9	12.2	:	:	:	12.4	12.4	7.3	:	16.5	:	:	:
1986	17.3	11.8	13.7	:	:	7.9	12.3	:	:	:	13.0	12.3	5.6	:	17.3	:	:	:
1987	17.1	11.9	14.2	:	:	7.9	12.5	:	:	:	13.6	11.8	5.1	:	15.6	:	:	:
1988	16.4	11.7	15.1	4.8	:	7.6	12.9	:	:	:	13.8	11.6	6.2	:	16.9	:	:	:
1989	15.0	12.1	12.6	4.6	:	7.7	13.5	:	:	:	13.4	10.7	7.2	:	16.6	:	:	:
1990	15.3	10.8	13.1	5.0	:	7.9	13.8	:	14.7	:	15.0	11.4	7.3	:	17.3	:	:	:
1991		11.5																
1991	15.0	11.1	13.7	5.2	:	8.0	14.0	:	13.3	:	16.3	11.9	8.1	:	17.4	:	:	22.5
1992	14.4	11.4	14.1	4.6	:	7.8	14.3	:	12.5	:	15.2	12.4	9.0	:	16.5	:	:	14.6
1993	15.4	11.2	14.7	5.1	:	7.9	15.7	:	14.1	:	16.0	12.4	8.2	:	15.6	:	:	11.2
1994	15.7	10.8	15.1	6.2	:	8.1	14.6	:	14.6	:	13.3	11.0	8.0	:	17.2	:	:	13.8
1995	16.3	10.8	13.5	6.8	9.9	8.1	14.5	:	15.3	8.2	12.3	11.6	8.4	7.0	17.3	:	11.1	11.8
1996	16.3	11.2	13.9	6.5	10.1	8.6	15.1	:	15.8	7.2	12.7	12.6	9.0	7.5	18.9	:	11.6	12.8
1997	16.8	11.0	13.8	7.1	10.3	9.2	15.8	:	16.4	8.2	12.1	13.4	9.1	7.6	18.4	:	11.8	11.2
1998	17.3	11.3	13.6	8.7	10.0	11.4	14.3	9.7	16.0	7.9	11.9	13.6	8.9	7.5	18.8	12.1	12.1	9.9
1999	16.9	11.8	13.6	9.0	10.0	12.0	14.9	10.6	14.8	8.7	11.8	13.2	9.3	7.5	18.5	12.5	12.5	9.8
2000	17.1	12.3	13.3	9.7	10.2	12.0	14.4	10.9	14.9	9.1	11.6	13.1	9.8	7.4	21.1	12.7	12.7	9.4
2001	17.3	10.9	12.6	8.5	10.0	12.1	14.7	11.1	15.2	10.1	11.4	15.0	9.4	7.6	18.9	12.3	12.3	8.1
2002	17.1	10.6	11.5	8.5	10.4	11.3	13.9	11.2	15.3	11.3	11.4	14.0	9.3	7.9	18.8	11.8	11.8	6.8
2003	16.7	10.4	11.8	7.9	10.1	10.9	13.4	9.6	14.7	11.8	10.7	13.6	8.6	8.1	17.7	11.4	11.5	6.8
2004	16.7	10.0	12.4	8.0	10.2	11.1	13.3	8.0	13.0	11.5	10.4	13.4	8.5	8.3	17.5	11.3	11.4	6.3
2005	16.9	10.1	12.2	8.4	10.9	11.3	13.4	9.3	13.7	11.4	11.5	12.8	8.5	8.8	17.6	11.6	11.6	6.0
2006	16.5	10.8	13.2	7.9	11.7	11.8	14.5	10.9	13.0	11.9	11.7	13.1	8.8	9.3	17.2	12.2	12.2	6.5
2007	16.2	11.2	13.0	7.9	11.9	11.7	15.0	13.3	13.0	13.2	12.0	13.2	9.4	9.5	17.3	12.4	12.4	6.6
2008	16.1	11.0	13.1	8.1	12.0	11.5	15.0	13.3	12.4	13.1	12.4	13.3	9.5	9.4	17.3	12.3	12.4	6.6
2009	16.1	10.9	13.1	8.1	12.1	11.4	14.9	13.3	12.4	13.8	12.8	13.4	9.6	9.3	17.2	12.3	12.3	6.6

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	:
1971	:	23.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:
1972	:	22.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	:
1973	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:
1974	:	26.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:
1975	:	23.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:
1976	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:
1977	:	23.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:
1978	:	23.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	:
1979	:	23.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:
1980	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	10.7
1981	:	24.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	11.2
1982	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	11.3
1983	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.5
1984	:	26.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	11.8
1985	:	27.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.9
1986	:	28.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.9
1987	:	28.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	12.6
1988	:	29.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	12.8
1989	:	29.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	13.0
1990	:	28.9	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	13.3
1991	:	28.6	:	10.9	:	10.9	11.0	:	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	13.3
1992	:	29.1	:	7.8	:	9.8	13.4	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	12.5
1993	:	30.0	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.1	14.6	:	9.8	19.3	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.3
1994	:	30.6	11.6	6.3	10.2	10.0	13.3	:	6.6	20.2	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	10.4
1995	9.6	30.7	10.6	7.1	8.7	9.1	11.7	:	10.6	19.9	15.0	:	12.3	:	:	:	13.1	9.8
1996	8.3	30.7	9.3	7.0	8.2	9.1	11.3	:	9.5	20.9	14.7	:	12.7	:	:	:	13.7	9.8
1997	8.8	30.3	9.3	7.5	8.9	8.9	11.1	:	9.0	21.3	15.0	:	13.0	:	:	:	14.2	9.8
1998	8.3	29.9	10.2	8.0	9.0	8.8	10.8	8.1	8.8	21.2	16.1	13.3	13.4	:	:	:	14.6	8.6
1999	8.5	30.1	9.8	7.7	9.2	9.3	7.7	6.5	8.8	22.0	16.1	13.5	13.7	:	:	:	14.8	8.3
2000	8.3	30.3	7.8	7.3	8.5	9.5	7.2	6.6	7.3	22.2	16.4	13.7	14.0	:	:	:	15.4	8.8
2001	8.8	29.3	7.3	7.6	7.8	10.0	6.6	6.1	7.3	19.8	16.6	13.3	13.6	:	:	:	14.3	9.3
2002	9.1	29.1	7.6	7.7	7.5	10.1	6.9	5.7	6.9	17.8	15.5	12.7	13.0	:	:	:	11.9	8.0
2003	9.6	29.3	8.1	7.5	8.0	9.4	6.6	5.7	7.1	18.6	14.9	12.4	12.6	:	:	:	11.4	7.6
2004	9.6	30.3	8.0	7.9	8.7	9.0	6.4	6.3	6.1	19.4	15.1	12.3	12.6	:	:	:	11.6	7.6
2005	9.2	31.2	7.0	7.9	9.1	9.0	7.0	5.3	6.0	20.3	16.1	12.7	13.0	:	:	:	12.9	8.3
2006	8.8	29.7	7.1	8.4	9.7	9.3	7.5	6.1	6.0	20.2	16.9	13.2	13.6	:	:	:	13.7	9.4
2007	8.6	29.3	7.5	9.1	9.4	9.9	8.3	7.0	5.9	19.2	16.7	13.3	13.7	:	:	:	14.3	9.6
2008	8.8	29.1	7.5	9.0	9.0	10.2	7.9	7.8	6.0	18.9	16.8	13.3	13.7	:	:	:	14.5	9.7
2009	8.9	28.6	7.3	9.1	8.8	10.5	7.6	8.5	5.9	19.1	17.0	13.3	13.7	:	:	:	14.6	9.9

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	10.8	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	11.4	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.7	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.0	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	12.3	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	13.4	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:
1976	13.5	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	12.2	:	:	11.2	:	:	:
1977	13.6	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	12.6	8.2	:	11.7	:	:	:
1978	13.6	15.7	:	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	17.4	14.1	6.9	:	10.7	:	:	:
1979	13.6	15.6	:	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	18.0	14.0	6.5	:	10.5	:	:	:
1980	13.6	15.8	:	:	:	19.1	13.7	:	:	:	17.9	14.4	7.2	:	10.7	:	:	:
1981	14.0	16.3	:	:	:	19.1	13.2	:	:	:	18.3	14.6	7.8	:	11.0	:	:	:
1982	14.2	16.6	:	:	:	19.6	13.8	:	:	:	19.2	14.5	8.0	:	10.5	:	:	:
1983	14.7	16.2	:	:	:	20.0	14.3	:	:	:	20.9	14.5	7.7	:	10.1	:	:	:
1984	15.3	16.2	:	:	:	20.4	13.5	:	:	:	19.9	14.9	7.4	:	10.4	:	:	:
1985	15.9	16.3	7.0	:	:	20.3	13.5	:	:	:	19.8	15.3	7.5	:	11.3	:	:	:
1986	16.2	16.3	7.0	:	:	19.8	13.7	:	:	:	19.2	15.3	8.8	:	11.2	:	:	:
1987	16.6	16.5	7.0	:	:	20.0	13.6	:	:	:	20.0	15.4	8.8	:	11.3	:	:	:
1988	15.9	16.4	7.1	9.9	:	19.8	13.7	:	:	:	19.7	15.5	8.8	:	11.2	:	:	:
1989	15.6	16.0	6.9	10.4	:	19.9	13.5	:	:	:	18.1	15.4	8.7	:	11.3	:	:	:
1990	15.7	15.8	7.1	10.6	:	20.0	14.0	:	10.9	:	16.5	15.3	9.0	:	12.6	:	:	:
1991		15.9																
1991	16.4	16.8	7.4	10.3	:	20.0	14.4	:	10.8	:	17.2	15.3	9.5	:	13.4	:	:	10.0
1992	16.6	17.2	7.5	10.2	:	20.3	14.7	:	11.4	:	17.7	15.9	9.8	:	14.4	:	:	15.7
1993	16.9	17.7	7.6	11.0	:	20.6	14.9	:	11.2	:	17.6	16.6	10.2	:	14.9	:	:	14.7
1994	16.6	18.2	7.3	11.2	:	20.4	14.6	:	10.8	:	18.4	17.0	10.2	:	15.8	:	:	13.7
1995	16.4	18.3	6.7	11.5	12.7	20.3	14.4	:	11.0	7.3	17.1	17.1	10.4	17.5	14.7	:	17.0	12.0
1996	16.4	19.0	6.3	11.8	12.9	20.5	14.7	:	10.9	7.7	16.4	17.1	10.4	15.6	14.2	:	17.2	10.8
1997	16.3	19.2	5.9	12.1	12.8	20.0	15.0	:	11.1	8.1	16.2	17.1	10.6	14.9	13.3	:	17.2	10.0
1998	16.4	18.9	5.5	12.4	12.7	17.9	12.6	6.9	11.2	7.4	16.1	17.0	10.7	14.9	13.0	16.1	16.1	11.4
1999	16.4	18.7	5.6	12.5	12.8	18.1	12.5	6.6	11.0	7.5	16.6	17.0	10.8	14.7	12.9	16.1	16.1	11.9
2000	16.0	18.3	5.7	12.5	12.9	17.9	12.4	6.5	10.9	7.5	16.4	16.6	11.2	14.7	12.1	15.8	15.8	12.2
2001	16.3	18.2	5.8	12.5	13.0	17.9	12.3	6.8	11.8	8.4	14.7	16.5	11.4	14.9	12.2	15.6	15.6	11.2
2002	16.6	18.2	5.7	13.5	13.0	18.0	12.5	6.7	11.8	8.0	14.3	16.3	11.7	14.7	12.0	15.6	15.7	9.5
2003	16.5	18.3	5.8	13.9	13.0	18.2	12.6	7.0	11.7	8.0	14.7	16.3	12.2	14.7	11.9	15.7	15.8	10.6
2004	16.2	17.9	6.0	13.3	13.0	18.0	12.7	7.7	11.6	8.1	14.9	16.1	12.2	14.7	11.8	15.6	15.6	10.5
2005	15.8	17.7	6.1	13.1	12.9	18.2	12.9	8.3	11.4	8.4	14.0	16.1	12.6	14.7	12.2	15.5	15.5	10.3
2006	15.7	17.3	6.3	13.2	13.0	18.3	13.0	7.9	10.8	7.8	15.1	16.0	12.5	14.5	12.2	15.4	15.5	8.8
2007	15.6	16.5	6.4	13.4	12.9	18.3	13.4	7.6	10.9	7.7	15.1	15.8	12.5	14.5	12.1	15.3	15.3	8.7
2008	15.6	16.3	6.4	13.2	12.8	18.2	13.5	7.6	10.9	7.5	15.4	15.8	12.4	14.4	12.0	15.2	15.2	8.6
2009	15.6	16.1	6.3	13.2	12.7	18.2	13.4	7.6	10.9	7.3	15.2	15.8	12.3	14.3	12.0	15.1	15.1	8.6

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1971	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:
1972	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1973	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1974	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1975	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1976	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1977	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1978	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1979	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
1980	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.1
1981	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.7
1982	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.8
1983	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	7.9
1984	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.8
1985	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.8
1986	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.0
1987	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.0
1988	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.8
1989	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.9
1990	:	1.7	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	8.1
1991	:	1.7	:	9.2	:	17.2	10.7	:	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.3
1992	:	1.9	:	8.3	:	18.2	12.4	:	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.5
1993	:	2.0	11.8	11.7	:	19.1	12.0	:	12.3	13.2	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.6
1994	:	2.2	13.0	11.5	:	17.6	11.1	:	12.7	13.3	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.9
1995	14.4	2.1	12.7	12.0	7.5	15.2	11.3	:	15.0	13.0	7.4	:	15.3	:	:	:	7.3	9.3
1996	14.2	2.0	11.7	10.9	7.9	13.8	11.6	:	15.8	14.1	7.3	:	15.5	:	:	:	7.2	9.5
1997	14.6	2.0	11.3	10.7	8.5	14.0	11.7	:	15.0	13.8	7.4	:	15.2	:	:	:	7.1	9.7
1998	14.1	2.0	11.3	10.8	9.1	13.8	11.6	9.1	14.9	13.8	7.3	14.2	14.3	:	:	:	7.2	9.9
1999	14.1	2.5	12.1	10.9	9.3	13.0	13.7	11.4	14.0	12.3	7.5	14.2	14.2	:	:	:	7.2	10.0
2000	14.2	2.6	11.1	10.1	9.4	12.9	12.9	12.3	14.2	14.2	7.6	14.0	14.0	:	:	:	7.2	10.0
2001	14.2	2.6	10.8	9.4	9.0	12.9	13.4	10.6	14.4	14.7	7.7	13.9	13.9	:	:	:	7.3	10.4
2002	14.9	2.1	11.1	9.5	8.7	12.9	12.9	11.3	14.7	14.5	7.4	13.8	13.9	:	:	:	7.2	10.5
2003	15.1	2.1	10.7	9.1	8.6	12.6	12.8	9.8	14.0	14.2	7.8	14.0	14.1	:	:	:	7.1	10.9
2004	16.1	2.1	10.6	8.9	8.7	12.4	12.3	9.6	13.3	14.0	8.1	13.9	13.9	:	:	:	7.1	10.4
2005	16.1	2.0	10.3	8.6	8.5	12.6	12.3	10.2	12.8	13.9	8.3	13.8	13.9	:	:	:	7.1	10.6
2006	16.2	1.9	10.3	8.9	8.8	12.6	12.2	10.4	11.9	13.2	8.2	13.7	13.8	:	:	:	7.1	10.8
2007	14.7	1.9	11.0	9.4	8.8	13.1	11.9	10.4	11.7	13.2	8.3	13.6	13.7	:	:	:	7.2	10.9
2008	14.8	1.9	11.1	9.4	8.7	13.3	10.7	10.8	11.4	11.6	8.3	13.4	13.6	:	:	:	7.2	10.9
2009	14.9	1.9	11.2	9.4	8.4	13.0	10.6	10.7	11.2	11.5	8.4	13.4	13.5	:	:	:	7.2	11.0

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	9.6	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	10.1	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.4	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.7	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	11.0	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.9	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:
1976	12.0	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	10.4	:	:	9.7	:	:	:
1977	12.2	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	10.8	7.8	:	10.1	:	:	:
1978	12.0	14.5	:	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	15.5	12.2	6.5	:	9.1	:	:	:
1979	12.0	14.5	:	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	16.0	12.1	6.1	:	8.9	:	:	:
1980	12.0	14.6	:	:	:	17.4	12.5	:	:	:	16.1	12.5	6.7	:	9.2	:	:	:
1981	12.2	15.1	:	:	:	17.3	11.9	:	:	:	16.7	12.7	7.3	:	9.4	:	:	:
1982	12.4	15.4	:	:	:	17.9	12.4	:	:	:	17.6	12.5	7.3	:	8.8	:	:	:
1983	12.9	15.0	:	:	:	18.3	12.8	:	:	:	19.4	12.4	7.0	:	8.4	:	:	:
1984	13.5	15.1	:	:	:	18.7	11.9	:	:	:	18.5	12.8	6.7	:	8.7	:	:	:
1985	14.1	15.1	5.4	:	:	18.6	11.9	:	:	:	18.5	13.2	6.9	:	9.6	:	:	:
1986	14.4	15.2	5.3	:	:	18.1	12.1	:	:	:	17.9	13.1	8.1	:	9.5	:	:	:
1987	14.8	15.3	5.3	:	:	18.3	12.1	:	:	:	18.6	13.2	7.9	:	9.5	:	:	:
1988	14.2	15.2	5.3	7.5	:	18.1	12.2	:	:	:	18.4	13.3	8.0	:	10.4	:	:	:
1989	13.9	14.9	5.1	8.0	:	18.3	12.1	:	:	:	16.8	13.2	7.9	:	10.5	:	:	:
1990	14.0	14.7	5.2	8.2	:	18.5	12.6	:	9.7	:	15.2	13.1	8.2	:	11.9	:	:	:
1991		14.9																
1991	14.5	15.9	5.4	8.1	:	18.5	12.9	:	9.6	:	15.9	13.2	8.5	:	13.2	:	:	10.0
1992	14.7	16.3	5.5	7.9	:	18.7	13.0	:	10.1	:	16.4	13.8	8.8	:	14.2	:	:	15.7
1993	14.9	16.8	5.5	8.9	:	18.9	13.1	:	10.0	:	16.3	14.3	9.0	:	14.7	:	:	14.7
1994	14.6	17.1	5.4	9.2	:	18.7	12.8	:	9.7	:	17.2	14.7	9.2	:	15.6	:	:	13.4
1995	14.4	17.3	4.9	9.6	11.8	18.6	12.7	:	9.9	6.1	15.9	14.9	9.6	17.3	14.5	:	15.7	11.8
1996	14.3	17.9	4.6	9.9	12.0	18.6	14.3	:	9.9	6.3	15.2	15.0	9.7	15.4	13.9	:	16.0	10.5
1997	14.2	18.1	4.3	10.2	12.0	18.1	14.6	:	10.1	6.8	15.1	15.1	10.0	14.7	13.1	:	16.0	9.8
1998	14.2	17.8	4.1	10.5	11.9	16.1	12.2	6.9	10.2	6.1	15.0	15.0	10.0	14.7	12.9	15.0	15.0	11.0
1999	14.3	17.6	4.3	10.4	11.9	16.3	12.2	6.6	10.1	6.2	15.5	15.0	10.1	14.5	12.9	14.9	14.9	11.6
2000	13.9	17.3	4.4	10.5	12.0	16.1	12.1	6.5	10.1	6.4	15.4	14.7	10.3	14.5	12.1	14.7	14.7	11.7
2001	14.2	17.1	4.5	10.5	12.2	16.1	12.0	6.8	11.0	6.9	13.7	14.7	10.5	14.7	12.2	14.5	14.5	10.7
2002	14.4	17.1	4.4	11.5	12.1	16.2	12.2	6.7	10.9	6.5	13.3	14.6	10.8	14.5	12.0	14.5	14.5	9.5
2003	14.3	17.2	4.5	11.8	12.2	16.4	12.4	7.0	10.8	6.5	13.8	14.6	11.1	14.4	11.9	14.6	14.6	10.6
2004	14.0	16.9	4.6	11.2	12.2	16.2	12.4	7.7	10.8	6.6	13.9	14.6	11.1	14.5	11.8	14.4	14.5	10.5
2005	13.7	16.6	4.7	11.0	12.1	16.4	12.6	8.3	10.6	6.9	13.1	14.6	11.4	14.5	12.2	14.4	14.4	10.3
2006	13.6	16.2	4.9	11.1	12.1	16.5	12.8	7.9	10.0	6.3	14.2	14.5	11.4	14.3	12.2	14.3	14.4	8.8
2007	13.5	15.5	4.9	11.1	12.1	16.5	13.1	7.6	10.1	6.2	14.1	14.4	11.6	14.3	12.1	14.2	14.2	8.7
2008	13.5	15.3	4.9	10.8	12.0	16.3	13.2	7.6	10.0	6.1	14.5	14.3	11.6	14.2	12.0	14.1	14.1	8.6
2009	13.5	15.2	4.9	10.7	11.9	16.3	13.1	7.6	10.0	5.9	14.3	14.3	11.6	14.1	12.0	14.0	14.0	8.6

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1976	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1977	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1978	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1979	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1980	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5
1981	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0
1982	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1
1983	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2
1984	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1
1985	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2
1986	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4
1987	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4
1988	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3
1989	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3
1990	:	1.0	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6
1991	:	1.0	:	9.2	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8
1992	:	1.1	:	8.3	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0
1993	:	1.1	11.8	11.6	:	:	12.0	:	12.0	12.8	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2
1994	:	1.1	13.0	11.4	:	:	11.1	:	12.3	12.6	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4
1995	14.4	1.1	12.7	12.0	7.4	:	11.3	:	14.9	12.5	6.6	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	8.9
1996	14.2	1.1	11.7	10.8	7.9	13.7	11.6	:	15.7	13.5	6.5	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	9.0
1997	14.6	1.1	11.3	10.6	8.5	13.9	11.7	:	14.9	13.3	6.6	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	9.2
1998	14.1	1.1	11.3	10.8	9.1	13.7	11.6	8.8	14.9	13.3	6.5	13.2	13.2	:	:	:	:	9.5
1999	14.1	1.7	12.0	10.7	9.2	12.9	13.7	11.1	13.9	11.7	6.7	13.2	13.2	:	:	:	:	9.5
2000	14.2	1.8	11.0	9.9	9.4	12.9	12.9	12.0	14.1	13.5	6.8	13.0	13.0	:	:	:	:	9.5
2001	14.2	1.8	10.8	9.2	8.9	12.8	13.4	10.3	14.3	14.1	6.9	12.9	12.9	:	:	:	:	9.8
2002	14.9	1.2	11.0	9.3	8.6	12.8	12.9	10.9	14.6	13.9	6.6	12.8	12.8	:	:	:	:	10.0
2003	15.1	1.3	10.6	8.9	8.5	12.5	12.8	9.4	13.8	13.5	7.2	13.0	13.1	:	:	:	:	10.3
2004	16.1	1.2	10.5	8.7	8.4	12.3	12.3	9.2	13.1	13.3	7.6	12.9	12.9	:	:	:	:	9.9
2005	16.1	1.1	10.2	8.4	8.2	12.5	12.3	9.6	12.7	13.2	7.7	12.9	12.9	:	:	:	:	10.1
2006	16.2	1.1	10.2	8.7	8.5	12.5	12.2	9.8	11.8	12.5	7.7	12.8	12.8	:	:	:	:	10.2
2007	14.8	1.1	10.9	9.2	8.5	13.0	11.9	9.8	11.5	12.5	7.8	12.6	12.7	:	:	:	:	10.3
2008	14.8	1.1	11.0	9.2	8.4	13.2	10.7	10.2	11.3	11.0	7.8	12.5	12.6	:	:	:	:	10.4
2009	14.9	1.1	11.1	9.2	8.1	12.9	10.6	10.1	11.1	10.9	7.9	12.5	12.6	:	:	:	:	10.4

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	3.6	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.3	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.1	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.9	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	2.7	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	3.1	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:
1976	3.1	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	6.1	:	:	5.2	:	:	:
1977	3.1	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	6.2	2.4	:	5.4	:	:	:
1978	3.0	2.7	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.6	2.4	:	5.9	:	:	:
1979	3.1	2.7	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	7.5	6.6	3.0	:	5.9	:	:	:
1980	3.5	2.9	:	:	:	4.3	2.3	:	:	:	8.2	7.0	2.3	:	5.9	:	:	:
1981	3.7	3.2	:	:	:	4.6	2.4	:	:	:	9.4	7.5	2.5	:	6.3	:	:	:
1982	3.9	3.8	:	:	:	4.8	2.3	:	:	:	9.7	7.3	2.9	:	6.6	:	:	:
1983	3.4	3.7	:	:	:	4.9	2.4	:	:	:	9.8	7.2	3.4	:	7.0	:	:	:
1984	3.2	3.7	:	:	:	4.9	2.6	:	:	:	10.5	7.3	3.2	:	7.4	:	:	:
1985	3.1	3.7	6.2	:	:	5.1	2.7	:	:	:	11.2	7.3	2.8	:	7.6	:	:	:
1986	2.7	3.5	5.6	:	:	5.1	3.3	:	:	:	9.4	7.3	4.0	:	7.7	:	:	:
1987	2.5	3.2	5.8	:	:	4.9	2.7	:	:	:	8.2	7.3	4.4	:	7.7	:	:	:
1988	2.5	2.9	5.3	2.7	:	4.7	2.6	:	:	:	7.4	6.9	4.3	:	7.5	:	:	:
1989	2.5	3.4	4.5	3.0	:	4.7	2.8	:	:	:	7.4	6.8	4.4	:	7.6	:	:	:
1990	2.7	3.3	4.3	3.1	:	4.7	3.0	:	6.0	:	7.5	7.0	3.8	:	8.3	:	:	:
1991		3.9																
1991	3.0	4.2	4.9	3.7	:	5.1	3.1	:	5.4	:	8.1	7.0	4.1	:	9.8	:	:	:
1992	2.9	4.8	4.8	4.1	:	5.1	2.9	:	5.5	:	7.9	7.4	5.4	:	10.9	:	:	:
1993	2.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	:	5.3	3.2	:	4.4	:	7.9	7.3	5.2	:	11.1	:	:	:
1994	2.6	4.7	4.3	5.6	:	5.0	3.4	:	4.2	:	7.3	7.3	3.6	:	9.3	:	:	:
1995	2.7	4.3	3.7	5.2	4.0	5.2	3.6	:	4.7	7.0	6.9	7.5	4.0	4.9	9.7	:	4.7	:
1996	2.8	4.2	3.7	5.1	4.0	5.2	3.7	:	4.3	5.9	6.8	7.4	4.4	5.1	9.5	:	4.6	:
1997	2.6	3.9	3.3	5.5	3.9	5.0	3.6	:	4.6	5.5	6.4	5.7	4.1	5.3	8.7	:	4.4	:
1998	2.7	3.8	3.1	4.8	3.6	4.8	3.5	4.9	4.5	5.4	6.1	5.6	4.2	5.3	8.2	4.2	4.2	:
1999	2.5	3.7	2.8	4.6	3.5	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	4.7	5.1	7.4	4.1	4.1	:
2000	2.6	3.5	2.8	4.4	3.2	4.7	3.3	4.7	4.1	4.5	5.9	5.6	4.3	5.3	8.2	4.0	4.0	:
2001	2.9	3.6	2.7	5.0	3.4	4.9	3.4	5.0	4.0	4.6	6.3	4.8	4.1	5.6	8.3	4.1	4.1	:
2002	2.9	3.5	2.6	4.0	3.1	4.9	3.3	4.6	3.7	4.3	6.0	4.8	4.4	5.7	8.3	4.0	4.0	9.6
2003	2.8	3.5	2.6	3.7	2.9	4.5	3.1	5.5	3.4	4.7	6.0	4.7	4.2	5.3	8.5	3.9	3.8	7.7
2004	2.5	3.2	2.6	3.5	2.7	4.6	3.3	5.4	3.3	5.0	6.2	4.7	4.7	5.2	8.8	3.8	3.8	8.0
2005	2.7	3.4	2.4	3.4	2.6	4.7	3.1	5.8	3.1	3.8	6.4	4.7	4.2	5.1	9.0	3.9	3.9	7.4
2006	2.6	3.3	2.4	3.7	2.8	4.8	3.0	6.0	3.4	3.5	6.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	9.1	3.9	3.9	5.9
2007	2.6	3.2	2.4	3.7	2.6	4.8	3.0	5.0	3.3	3.5	6.5	4.5	3.9	4.2	9.0	3.8	3.8	5.4
2008	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.9	2.6	4.8	2.9	4.8	3.2	3.4	6.8	4.4	4.2	4.0	8.8	3.8	3.8	5.0
2009	2.4	3.0	2.5	3.8	2.6	4.8	2.9	4.8	3.2	3.1	6.7	4.4	4.2	3.9	8.7	3.7	3.7	4.7

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1971	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1972	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1973	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1974	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1975	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1976	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1977	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1978	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1979	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:
1980	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.2
1981	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	3.5
1982	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.7
1983	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.8
1984	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.9
1985	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	3.9
1986	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	3.9
1987	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.0
1988	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	4.0
1989	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.1
1990	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	4.2
1991	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	4.3
1992	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.3
1993	:	8.1	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	11.7	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	4.3
1994	:	7.2	7.4	6.2	:	:	:	:	13.8	11.4	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	4.4
1995	4.3	6.2	5.9	3.2	5.6	:	6.0	:	4.7	11.1	3.0	:	4.7	:	:	:	3.6	4.4
1996	4.4	6.5	4.6	5.0	6.2	6.7	5.2	:	4.0	10.5	3.1	:	4.6	:	:	:	3.7	4.9
1997	4.3	5.9	4.9	3.7	7.3	6.5	5.2	:	5.1	9.5	2.8	:	4.3	:	:	:	3.6	4.9
1998	4.7	5.7	4.1	4.5	5.4	5.1	4.5	10.6	3.6	9.4	2.9	:	4.1	:	:	:	3.5	5.0
1999	4.4	5.5	4.3	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.4	13.1	5.1	8.6	2.9	:	4.0	:	:	:	3.5	5.1
2000	4.1	5.4	4.5	4.2	5.3	4.6	5.4	7.8	4.4	8.1	2.9	:	3.9	:	:	:	3.6	4.9
2001	4.5	5.6	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	6.4	8.3	4.7	7.3	3.2	:	4.1	:	:	:	3.6	4.9
2002	4.6	5.6	4.5	4.7	3.8	4.0	6.4	8.8	3.4	7.2	2.9	4.0	3.9	:	:	:	3.4	4.9
2003	4.7	5.7	5.1	4.4	3.3	3.9	6.0	4.0	4.2	7.1	2.8	3.9	3.8	:	:	:	3.3	4.8
2004	4.6	6.0	4.8	5.8	2.9	4.6	5.5	3.1	3.6	6.9	2.8	3.8	3.8	:	:	:	3.3	4.8
2005	4.3	5.7	4.8	5.2	3.6	4.3	5.8	3.5	3.9	7.4	3.0	3.9	3.8	:	:	:	3.1	5.1
2006	4.1	5.6	5.1	5.8	2.7	4.7	5.9	3.8	4.2	7.2	3.0	3.9	3.8	:	:	:	3.3	5.1
2007	5.0	5.6	4.8	5.3	2.6	4.5	5.0	3.9	4.2	7.1	3.2	3.9	3.8	:	:	:	3.9	5.1
2008	4.7	5.6	4.7	5.0	2.6	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.1	7.0	2.9	3.8	3.8	:	:	:	4.0	5.1
2009	4.3	5.5	4.6	5.0	2.6	4.2	4.8	4.5	3.9	7.0	2.9	3.8	3.7	:	:	:	4.1	5.0

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	37.7	37.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	38.3	38.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	38.3	38.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	39.3	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	40.3	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.1	40.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.0	:	:	:	43.4	:	:	:
1976	43.2	42.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.8	44.3	:	:	47.4	:	:	:
1977	45.0	42.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.9	45.5	26.2	:	47.7	:	:	:
1978	45.9	42.7	:	:	:	42.8	:	:	:	:	50.2	48.1	24.3	:	45.0	:	:	:
1979	46.1	42.3	:	:	:	44.5	:	:	:	:	51.3	47.4	24.7	:	43.6	:	:	:
1980	45.1	42.5	:	:	:	45.6	33.6	:	:	:	51.5	48.4	26.2	:	43.8	:	:	:
1981	45.7	42.4	:	:	:	46.1	33.4	:	:	:	52.2	49.8	27.9	:	46.3	:	:	:
1982	47.0	42.8	:	:	:	47.3	35.9	:	:	:	53.2	48.8	29.2	:	45.8	:	:	:
1983	47.4	42.5	:	:	:	47.8	37.6	:	:	:	53.9	48.2	31.0	:	45.9	:	:	:
1984	48.0	42.6	:	:	:	48.7	37.1	:	:	:	53.2	49.9	30.2	:	47.7	:	:	:
1985	48.1	42.8	41.5	:	:	48.7	37.2	:	:	:	53.6	50.8	29.7	:	49.6	:	:	:
1986	47.4	42.2	41.6	:	:	47.7	38.2	:	:	:	52.2	50.5	31.0	:	50.8	:	:	:
1987	47.6	42.2	41.8	:	:	47.9	38.0	:	:	:	52.8	50.2	30.4	:	49.3	:	:	:
1988	46.3	41.4	42.6	28.8	:	47.0	39.1	:	:	:	51.9	49.6	32.0	:	51.5	:	:	:
1989	44.5	42.1	38.9	28.3	:	46.7	39.8	:	:	:	49.1	48.5	32.6	:	51.1	:	:	:
1990	45.2	40.6	38.6	30.5	:	47.0	41.2	:	41.9	:	49.3	48.8	32.3	:	53.1	:	:	:
1991		42.1																
1991	45.7	43.1	39.8	31.5	:	47.4	42.3	:	38.9	:	51.9	49.3	33.9	:	55.6	:	:	:
1992	45.3	44.4	40.3	32.4	:	47.3	42.8	:	39.7	:	51.2	50.8	37.4	:	56.6	:	:	:
1993	47.0	44.8	40.1	33.6	:	48.4	45.4	:	41.0	:	52.6	51.5	35.9	:	56.2	:	:	:
1994	47.1	45.2	40.6	35.6	:	48.5	44.0	:	41.2	:	49.6	50.5	34.7	:	56.9	:	:	:
1995	47.2	44.6	37.2	35.9	36.6	48.8	44.3	:	41.9	34.8	46.9	50.1	35.8	45.3	55.2	:	45.0	:
1996	48.0	45.5	37.3	36.1	37.0	50.2	45.1	:	42.2	32.6	47.0	51.2	37.1	44.3	56.2	:	45.9	:
1997	48.4	45.3	36.3	37.7	37.3	50.0	46.6	:	44.1	34.2	46.0	50.9	36.9	43.5	54.7	:	45.9	:
1998	49.0	45.4	35.2	39.0	37.2	49.9	45.5	32.5	44.2	32.2	45.4	50.9	37.4	44.2	53.9	45.7	45.7	:
1999	49.0	46.2	35.0	39.9	37.7	50.5	45.9	32.4	42.4	34.2	46.0	50.6	38.8	44.4	52.8	46.2	46.2	:
2000	48.6	46.0	34.9	40.1	37.6	49.8	44.9	34.6	43.4	33.7	45.7	49.6	38.8	43.5	54.9	45.7	45.8	:
2001	49.1	44.4	33.1	39.1	37.4	49.8	44.6	35.9	44.1	36.3	44.7	50.5	38.4	43.9	52.3	45.0	45.0	:
2002	49.3	44.0	32.0	38.8	37.7	49.1	43.9	35.9	43.4	37.2	43.8	49.8	39.6	44.4	52.5	44.6	44.6	40.3
2003	48.7	44.0	32.5	37.6	37.5	48.6	43.1	38.4	42.1	37.4	43.6	49.1	39.8	44.3	52.0	44.2	44.2	40.9
2004	48.3	42.9	34.0	36.5	37.7	49.0	43.3	37.9	41.1	39.2	44.0	48.7	39.6	44.1	51.9	43.9	43.9	42.4
2005	48.5	43.1	34.2	36.4	38.6	49.7	43.6	40.2	41.5	38.3	44.5	48.0	40.2	44.4	52.6	44.3	44.3	42.4
2006	48.1	43.4	36.0	36.8	39.8	50.3	45.3	42.5	39.5	38.3	46.3	47.6	41.4	43.9	52.2	45.1	45.1	40.6
2007	47.4	43.5	35.6	37.2	39.7	50.1	46.0	44.9	39.2	39.4	46.3	47.2	41.1	42.9	51.8	45.1	45.1	39.3
2008	47.2	42.8	35.4	37.9	39.5	49.7	46.0	44.7	38.1	39.0	47.6	47.1	41.4	42.0	51.4	44.8	44.9	38.8
2009	47.1	42.6	35.4	38.0	39.5	49.5	45.8	44.7	37.8	39.0	47.8	47.1	41.4	41.2	51.0	44.7	44.7	38.5

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.3	:
1971	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1972	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	:
1973	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.8	:
1974	:	46.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	:
1975	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.7	:
1976	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.4	:
1977	:	45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.5	:
1978	:	47.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.7	:
1979	:	48.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.0	:
1980	:	49.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.2	28.4
1981	:	49.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	29.8
1982	:	49.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	30.1
1983	:	51.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.9	30.3
1984	:	52.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.9	30.9
1985	:	53.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.3	31.2
1986	:	55.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	31.2
1987	:	56.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.5	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	32.6
1988	:	57.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	32.6
1989	:	56.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.1	:	:	:	:	:	31.3	32.6
1990	:	54.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.0	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	33.6
1991	:	53.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.3	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	33.2
1992	:	54.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.2	:	:	:	:	:	30.7	33.0
1993	:	56.4	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	45.8	61.0	36.8	:	:	:	:	:	30.9	31.7
1994	:	56.8	46.1	36.1	:	:	:	:	49.3	61.0	37.3	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	31.2
1995	40.5	55.8	42.8	36.4	34.1	:	43.2	:	44.6	59.5	37.7	:	44.7	:	:	:	31.6	31.3
1996	39.1	56.5	39.2	35.8	34.1	46.2	42.6	:	42.9	61.3	37.7	:	45.5	:	:	:	32.0	32.1
1997	39.3	55.6	39.8	35.8	38.4	44.4	41.8	:	42.1	60.7	38.1	:	45.3	:	:	:	32.3	32.3
1998	38.0	55.8	38.1	38.3	37.4	43.1	40.1	41.3	40.2	61.4	39.2	:	45.3	:	:	:	32.7	32.0
1999	38.5	56.2	38.0	37.2	37.2	42.8	40.4	45.9	40.1	61.1	39.6	:	45.7	:	:	:	32.8	32.0
2000	37.9	55.3	35.8	33.9	35.8	43.2	38.1	43.1	38.2	60.7	40.1	:	45.4	:	:	:	33.4	32.3
2001	38.5	54.7	34.9	32.4	33.1	42.7	38.9	36.4	37.7	58.2	40.4	:	44.7	:	:	:	32.4	33.3
2002	39.4	54.1	35.7	33.1	32.4	41.9	39.5	37.4	36.5	56.4	38.7	43.8	44.0	:	:	:	29.9	31.9
2003	40.5	54.4	36.0	33.1	31.6	41.5	38.6	32.0	37.4	56.9	38.4	43.5	43.7	:	:	:	29.3	31.7
2004	41.8	55.9	35.5	34.3	31.4	42.0	37.1	30.8	35.3	57.2	38.8	43.3	43.6	:	:	:	29.4	31.1
2005	41.0	56.6	35.1	34.1	32.3	41.4	38.7	32.0	35.3	58.5	39.9	43.8	44.2	:	:	:	30.5	32.5
2006	40.1	55.0	35.8	35.9	32.4	41.7	39.7	33.1	33.4	57.7	40.7	44.4	44.8	:	:	:	31.5	34.0
2007	39.2	54.3	36.7	36.5	33.0	42.7	39.6	33.8	33.1	56.6	40.8	44.4	44.8	:	:	:	32.8	34.4
2008	39.2	53.9	36.5	36.0	32.7	42.9	38.2	35.7	32.7	55.7	40.8	44.2	44.6	:	:	:	33.1	34.6
2009	39.0	53.1	36.2	35.7	32.1	42.3	37.8	36.9	32.1	55.5	41.0	44.0	44.5	:	:	:	33.2	35.0

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	16.1	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	17.1	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	17.8	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	18.0	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	18.5	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	20.6	19.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.7	:	:	:	17.5	:	:	:
1976	20.7	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.7	17.8	:	:	18.5	:	:	:
1977	21.2	18.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.2	17.5	13.4	:	19.0	:	:	:
1978	22.1	19.0	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	24.6	18.2	12.7	:	18.6	:	:	:
1979	22.3	18.9	:	:	:	20.7	:	:	:	:	25.3	18.0	12.3	:	18.2	:	:	:
1980	22.4	19.4	:	:	:	21.4	16.9	:	:	:	25.2	18.1	13.8	:	18.3	:	:	:
1981	23.6	19.9	:	:	:	22.2	18.3	:	:	:	25.4	18.5	13.8	:	18.9	:	:	:
1982	23.2	19.6	:	:	:	22.7	18.3	:	:	:	25.7	18.9	13.5	:	19.1	:	:	:
1983	22.9	19.3	:	:	:	22.9	18.7	:	:	:	25.4	18.9	13.4	:	19.5	:	:	:
1984	22.9	19.1	:	:	:	23.1	18.5	:	:	:	24.2	19.0	13.3	:	19.5	:	:	:
1985	22.8	19.0	18.3	:	:	23.1	18.7	:	:	:	24.3	19.2	13.6	:	20.4	:	:	:
1986	22.7	18.9	18.5	:	:	22.7	18.4	:	:	:	24.1	19.4	13.5	:	20.7	:	:	:
1987	22.4	19.1	17.5	:	:	22.5	19.1	:	:	:	24.6	19.4	13.1	:	21.1	:	:	:
1988	21.0	18.9	16.2	13.0	:	22.1	19.5	:	:	:	24.0	19.2	13.5	:	20.3	:	:	:
1989	20.2	18.0	15.1	13.7	:	21.6	19.3	:	:	:	23.2	19.0	14.2	:	20.0	:	:	:
1990	20.0	17.6	16.4	13.7	:	21.7	20.1	:	15.1	:	23.0	18.7	15.1	:	21.7	:	:	:
1991		17.3																
1991	20.9	19.1	17.3	12.6	:	22.2	20.2	:	14.6	:	23.2	18.8	16.7	:	24.7	:	:	19.0
1992	21.2	19.6	17.7	12.5	:	22.8	20.1	:	15.1	:	23.8	19.0	16.7	:	25.3	:	:	20.3
1993	21.4	19.6	17.5	13.0	:	24.1	20.0	:	15.0	:	24.1	19.8	17.3	:	24.2	:	:	18.9
1994	21.3	19.5	17.3	12.5	:	23.7	19.3	:	14.6	:	23.9	19.8	17.2	:	23.5	:	:	17.2
1995	21.5	19.6	16.3	14.0	18.1	23.7	18.0	:	15.9	18.6	23.8	20.1	17.7	19.1	22.8	:	20.3	15.3
1996	22.0	19.8	15.6	13.3	18.0	23.9	18.3	:	16.4	20.0	22.8	19.9	18.0	19.0	23.2	:	20.4	11.9
1997	21.5	19.4	14.9	13.9	17.5	23.9	18.3	:	16.7	19.4	22.3	18.9	18.1	18.8	22.2	:	20.1	12.6
1998	21.3	19.1	14.2	14.0	17.3	23.1	18.1	16.6	15.8	19.4	22.2	18.8	18.0	18.7	21.4	19.7	19.8	15.3
1999	21.5	19.2	13.7	14.9	17.2	23.2	18.2	17.4	15.5	18.8	22.2	19.0	18.6	18.8	21.1	19.8	19.8	16.5
2000	21.3	19.0	13.8	16.6	17.2	22.9	18.4	16.1	15.1	18.5	22.0	18.4	19.3	19.1	20.3	19.7	19.7	17.9
2001	21.8	18.9	14.6	16.1	17.1	22.8	19.0	17.2	16.1	20.1	22.6	18.2	19.7	19.7	20.4	19.8	19.8	17.4
2002	22.5	19.2	15.0	17.0	17.2	23.4	19.2	18.2	16.5	20.0	23.7	18.2	20.0	19.5	21.0	20.2	20.2	18.3
2003	23.0	19.3	15.1	15.9	17.4	23.7	19.7	19.7	16.4	20.6	24.5	18.3	20.3	19.4	21.7	20.4	20.4	19.1
2004	22.8	18.8	15.7	15.8	17.8	23.7	19.9	17.8	16.9	20.9	24.2	18.1	20.6	19.2	21.9	20.4	20.4	18.9
2005	22.8	18.8	15.8	15.6	18.0	23.8	20.4	18.0	16.6	20.1	23.9	18.1	21.5	19.4	22.1	20.5	20.5	18.3
2006	22.4	18.3	16.0	15.3	18.1	23.6	20.3	18.7	15.3	20.1	25.4	18.0	20.7	19.2	21.7	20.3	20.4	17.5
2007	22.3	18.0	16.5	15.2	18.1	23.6	20.1	17.8	15.1	19.4	25.7	17.8	20.2	18.6	21.3	20.2	20.2	16.6
2008	22.5	17.9	16.8	15.1	18.4	23.5	20.3	17.8	14.9	18.8	25.8	17.8	19.9	18.6	21.4	20.2	20.2	15.9
2009	22.5	17.7	17.0	15.0	18.9	23.4	20.2	17.8	14.9	18.3	25.9	17.5	19.7	18.3	21.6	20.2	20.2	15.4

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	:
1971	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:
1972	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	:
1973	:	21.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:
1974	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:
1975	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.9	:	:	:	:	:	18.0	:
1976	:	24.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:
1977	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.3	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:
1978	:	24.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	:
1979	:	25.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:
1980	:	26.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	13.5
1981	:	27.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	13.6
1982	:	28.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	13.8
1983	:	27.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.5	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	14.1
1984	:	25.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	13.9
1985	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	13.5
1986	:	24.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	13.5
1987	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	13.6
1988	:	25.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	13.2
1989	:	25.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	13.0
1990	:	25.1	:	7.6	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	12.9
1991	:	25.3	:	9.2	10.7	25.0	20.0	:	:	:	20.4	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	13.0
1992	:	25.3	:	10.6	12.9	25.8	18.9	:	:	:	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	13.4
1993	:	26.4	19.5	17.9	15.3	27.8	17.8	:	23.9	29.2	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	13.8
1994	:	25.5	22.1	17.9	19.3	25.6	15.4	:	20.4	28.2	19.7	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	14.3
1995	20.9	25.2	26.6	24.5	21.7	22.9	18.7	:	21.3	27.0	19.3	:	20.5	:	:	:	15.4	14.7
1996	20.2	25.4	24.7	21.5	22.1	21.6	18.3	:	23.4	27.6	19.0	:	20.5	:	:	:	15.0	15.3
1997	20.9	25.0	22.1	20.6	22.6	21.9	17.8	:	21.4	27.1	18.3	:	20.1	:	:	:	14.6	15.3
1998	20.0	25.6	21.3	23.2	24.4	21.3	17.3	14.5	22.0	27.3	17.9	19.7	19.8	:	:	:	14.3	15.9
1999	21.2	25.7	21.8	22.7	22.3	21.2	17.4	14.5	19.8	27.3	18.1	19.8	19.9	:	:	:	14.4	16.5
2000	21.1	25.1	19.9	20.8	21.3	20.9	17.4	16.1	19.9	26.3	18.5	19.7	19.8	:	:	:	14.4	16.9
2001	21.1	25.7	19.0	20.5	20.0	21.2	17.9	15.7	20.4	26.8	18.9	19.9	20.0	:	:	:	14.8	17.5
2002	22.3	26.2	18.5	21.0	19.4	22.1	17.9	14.5	20.2	27.7	19.7	20.4	20.4	:	:	:	15.5	18.0
2003	23.4	26.5	18.4	21.4	18.4	23.2	18.1	19.0	20.6	28.1	20.4	20.7	20.8	:	:	:	15.9	18.1
2004	22.1	26.6	18.0	19.5	17.9	22.4	17.6	16.3	19.3	27.4	20.8	20.7	20.8	:	:	:	15.9	18.0
2005	22.0	25.9	17.1	17.4	17.1	22.5	18.1	17.9	18.5	27.1	21.3	20.8	20.9	:	:	:	15.9	18.1
2006	21.2	25.6	16.4	17.0	18.0	22.9	18.3	16.7	19.2	26.8	21.5	20.7	20.8	:	:	:	16.0	17.9
2007	20.2	25.8	16.9	17.3	17.7	21.1	17.4	16.5	18.4	26.4	21.4	20.5	20.7	:	:	:	16.1	17.8
2008	19.4	26.1	17.3	17.1	17.6	19.9	16.6	16.7	17.9	26.1	21.6	20.5	20.7	:	:	:	16.3	17.7
2009	18.5	26.3	17.5	16.8	17.3	19.7	16.0	16.8	17.4	25.8	21.5	20.5	20.7	:	:	:	16.3	17.4

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	9.2	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	9.6	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.2	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.4	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	10.7	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.8	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:
1976	11.8	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	11.1	:	:	12.9	:	:	:
1977	12.1	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	11.0	9.0	:	13.0	:	:	:
1978	12.5	10.0	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	14.2	11.6	9.0	:	12.8	:	:	:
1979	12.8	9.7	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	14.4	11.3	8.9	:	12.6	:	:	:
1980	12.9	9.7	:	:	:	12.8	10.7	:	:	:	14.1	11.3	9.4	:	12.5	:	:	:
1981	13.5	9.7	:	:	:	13.1	11.8	:	:	:	13.9	11.7	9.7	:	13.0	:	:	:
1982	13.3	9.6	:	:	:	13.5	11.6	:	:	:	13.8	11.8	9.5	:	13.3	:	:	:
1983	12.8	9.5	:	:	:	13.6	11.6	:	:	:	13.5	11.8	9.7	:	13.7	:	:	:
1984	13.0	9.2	:	:	:	13.6	11.5	:	:	:	12.8	11.9	9.5	:	13.8	:	:	:
1985	12.3	9.1	11.4	:	:	13.5	11.4	:	:	:	12.4	12.0	9.5	:	14.4	:	:	:
1986	12.2	9.1	11.5	:	:	13.4	11.3	:	:	:	12.1	12.2	9.7	:	14.5	:	:	:
1987	11.8	9.1	11.1	:	:	13.0	11.5	:	:	:	12.2	12.3	9.8	:	14.7	:	:	:
1988	11.1	8.9	10.4	10.2	:	12.5	11.7	:	:	:	11.7	11.7	10.2	:	14.2	:	:	:
1989	10.9	8.5	9.7	11.1	:	12.2	11.6	:	:	:	11.1	11.5	10.8	:	14.0	:	:	:
1990	10.9	8.2	10.2	11.4	:	12.3	12.2	:	8.8	:	10.8	11.4	11.2	:	14.7	:	:	:
1991		8.1																
1991	11.4	8.8	10.9	10.5	:	12.5	12.3	:	8.4	:	10.7	11.5	12.2	:	17.1	:	:	7.7
1992	11.5	9.0	11.1	10.0	:	12.8	12.1	:	8.8	:	10.9	11.8	13.1	:	17.7	:	:	10.9
1993	11.9	9.1	11.2	10.0	:	13.4	12.0	:	8.6	:	11.0	12.2	13.4	:	16.5	:	:	11.7
1994	11.9	8.8	10.9	9.7	:	13.4	11.6	:	8.4	:	10.8	12.2	12.9	:	15.7	:	:	10.1
1995	11.9	8.7	10.1	10.3	11.2	13.6	11.0	:	8.5	14.6	10.6	12.5	12.9	11.7	15.1	:	10.9	9.3
1996	11.9	8.7	9.6	9.8	11.2	13.8	11.3	:	8.5	15.2	10.1	12.1	13.1	11.6	15.4	:	11.0	7.0
1997	11.8	8.5	9.1	10.6	10.8	13.6	11.5	:	8.8	14.4	9.8	11.4	13.1	11.5	14.5	:	10.9	6.8
1998	11.7	8.3	8.4	10.6	10.6	13.5	10.6	13.5	8.5	14.4	9.7	11.2	13.2	11.3	13.8	10.6	10.6	9.7
1999	11.8	8.2	8.1	10.7	10.5	13.5	10.6	13.5	7.8	13.8	9.7	11.2	13.7	11.3	13.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
2000	11.5	8.1	8.0	10.5	10.3	13.3	10.4	13.5	7.5	13.0	9.5	10.9	14.2	11.5	13.0	10.4	10.4	10.0
2001	11.7	7.9	8.3	10.3	10.1	13.3	10.5	13.2	7.9	14.9	9.6	9.7	14.3	12.0	12.9	10.3	10.3	8.9
2002	12.2	7.9	8.6	11.0	10.0	13.5	10.6	13.8	8.1	14.5	9.8	9.6	14.7	11.8	13.2	10.4	10.4	9.6
2003	12.3	7.8	9.0	10.8	10.1	13.5	10.8	15.5	8.0	14.7	10.1	9.5	14.1	11.9	13.6	10.5	10.5	10.4
2004	12.0	7.7	9.4	11.4	10.1	13.3	10.8	14.8	8.1	14.7	10.0	9.3	14.1	11.8	13.5	10.4	10.4	10.2
2005	12.0	7.5	9.3	11.3	10.0	13.3	11.0	14.7	7.9	14.2	9.7	9.3	14.5	11.7	13.8	10.4	10.4	9.8
2006	11.8	7.2	9.7	10.8	10.0	13.1	11.0	14.9	7.4	13.5	9.4	9.3	13.6	11.4	13.4	10.2	10.2	9.0
2007	11.6	6.9	9.8	10.8	10.0	12.9	10.8	14.2	7.3	13.0	9.4	9.1	12.8	11.1	13.1	10.0	10.0	8.8
2008	11.5	6.8	9.8	10.9	10.1	12.7	11.0	14.2	7.2	12.7	9.4	9.0	12.4	11.2	13.1	10.0	10.0	8.4
2009	11.3	6.7	9.7	10.9	10.2	12.5	10.9	14.2	7.2	12.4	9.3	9.0	12.2	11.1	13.1	9.9	9.9	8.2

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:
1971	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:
1972	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:
1973	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:
1974	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:
1975	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:
1976	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:
1977	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:
1978	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:
1979	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:
1980	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:
1981	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:
1982	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:
1983	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:
1984	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:
1985	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:
1986	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:
1987	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:
1988	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:
1989	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:
1990	:	17.3	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:
1991	:	17.3	:	4.1	:	12.3	9.7	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:
1992	:	17.3	:	5.9	:	13.3	11.5	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:
1993	:	17.8	8.5	8.5	6.0	13.7	10.8	:	11.0	18.4	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:
1994	:	17.2	10.2	9.5	9.1	13.7	10.0	:	9.2	17.5	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	:
1995	7.3	17.2	11.4	11.2	10.0	11.9	10.7	:	9.3	16.6	10.6	:	11.2	:	:	:	10.1	:
1996	7.5	17.2	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.5	:	9.3	17.0	10.5	:	11.2	:	:	:	9.8	:
1997	7.4	17.0	10.4	10.5	11.2	10.6	10.5	:	9.1	16.6	10.0	:	11.0	:	:	:	9.6	:
1998	6.8	17.4	10.3	10.8	12.7	10.6	10.0	8.6	9.4	16.1	9.7	10.7	10.7	:	:	:	9.4	:
1999	7.3	17.5	11.7	11.3	13.4	10.6	10.1	7.6	9.3	15.7	9.6	10.6	10.7	:	:	:	9.3	:
2000	7.1	17.1	10.9	10.8	12.2	10.5	10.1	8.1	8.7	15.6	9.7	10.5	10.5	:	:	:	9.3	:
2001	7.4	17.4	10.3	10.2	11.7	11.1	10.7	7.8	8.8	15.9	10.1	10.5	10.6	:	:	:	9.5	:
2002	7.8	17.8	9.9	10.5	11.4	12.2	10.8	8.4	9.0	16.1	10.3	10.7	10.7	:	:	:	9.8	:
2003	8.3	18.0	9.8	10.7	10.9	13.1	10.7	8.2	8.9	16.5	10.7	10.8	10.8	:	:	:	10.1	:
2004	7.9	17.9	9.8	10.5	10.9	12.6	10.1	8.1	8.1	16.3	10.9	10.8	10.8	:	:	:	9.9	:
2005	7.9	17.2	9.3	10.0	10.4	12.6	10.0	8.7	7.3	16.1	11.1	10.8	10.8	:	:	:	9.9	:
2006	7.8	16.9	8.8	10.1	10.5	12.2	9.8	9.1	7.4	15.7	11.2	10.6	10.7	:	:	:	9.7	:
2007	7.7	16.9	8.7	10.7	10.4	11.4	9.6	9.6	7.2	15.6	11.1	10.5	10.5	:	:	:	:	:
2008	7.6	17.0	9.1	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.3	10.1	7.0	15.4	11.2	10.4	10.5	:	:	:	:	:
2009	7.5	17.1	9.0	10.7	10.0	10.4	8.8	10.5	6.8	15.4	11.2	10.3	10.4	:	:	:	:	:

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	7.0	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	7.5	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	7.7	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	7.8	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	7.7	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	8.3	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:
1976	8.3	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	7.7	:	:	7.3	:	:	:
1977	8.5	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	7.5	6.2	:	7.4	:	:	:
1978	8.9	9.3	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	12.8	7.7	6.2	:	7.2	:	:	:
1979	9.1	9.3	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	13.1	7.7	6.3	:	6.9	:	:	:
1980	9.2	9.5	:	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	13.0	7.5	7.3	:	7.0	:	:	:
1981	9.6	9.7	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	13.0	7.5	6.9	:	7.2	:	:	:
1982	9.4	9.7	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	13.1	7.8	6.8	:	7.3	:	:	:
1983	9.1	9.5	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	13.0	7.9	8.0	:	7.6	:	:	:
1984	9.0	9.2	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	12.3	8.0	6.9	:	7.2	:	:	:
1985	9.2	9.1	7.9	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	12.3	8.0	6.1	:	7.4	:	:	:
1986	9.3	9.0	8.0	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	12.1	8.1	6.3	:	7.4	:	:	:
1987	8.9	9.2	7.6	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	12.0	8.0	5.9	:	7.5	:	:	:
1988	8.2	8.9	7.0	8.7	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	11.8	8.3	5.7	:	7.2	:	:	:
1989	8.0	8.7	6.5	9.2	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	11.4	8.2	6.2	:	7.0	:	:	:
1990	7.8	8.4	7.0	9.3	:	8.6	8.1	:	6.4	:	11.3	8.0	6.5	:	7.7	:	:	:
1991		7.6																
1991	8.3	8.8	7.5	8.5	:	8.7	8.1	:	6.1	:	11.3	8.0	7.5	:	8.9	:	:	7.7
1992	8.3	8.8	7.4	8.1	:	8.9	8.1	:	6.3	:	11.2	7.9	7.3	:	9.4	:	:	8.8
1993	8.4	8.8	7.0	7.8	:	9.5	8.2	:	6.1	:	11.3	8.0	7.2	:	9.1	:	:	8.4
1994	8.6	8.6	6.9	7.4	:	9.3	8.0	:	6.0	:	11.3	8.0	7.5	:	9.0	:	:	8.3
1995	8.6	8.4	6.5	8.6	7.9	9.0	7.6	:	6.8	9.1	11.3	8.1	7.2	7.6	8.5	:	8.5	7.7
1996	8.6	8.5	6.2	7.8	7.7	9.2	7.7	:	6.8	9.8	10.9	8.1	6.9	7.8	8.6	:	8.5	5.8
1997	8.5	8.3	5.9	8.2	7.5	9.3	7.6	:	7.1	9.5	10.5	7.7	7.4	7.6	8.5	:	8.4	6.0
1998	8.4	8.2	5.7	8.5	7.4	8.7	7.5	8.7	6.5	9.5	10.3	7.5	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.2
1999	8.5	8.3	5.2	9.4	7.3	8.8	7.6	9.6	6.2	9.3	10.3	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.9
2000	8.5	8.1	5.2	11.0	7.3	8.6	7.6	8.2	6.3	9.0	10.0	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.1	9.7
2001	8.6	8.0	5.3	10.5	7.4	8.4	7.8	9.4	6.5	10.0	10.3	7.3	7.8	7.9	7.2	8.1	8.1	9.5
2002	9.1	8.1	5.4	11.1	7.3	8.4	7.9	10.0	6.8	9.6	10.6	7.1	7.9	7.8	7.4	8.2	8.2	10.1
2003	9.1	8.1	5.3	9.4	7.4	8.4	8.2	10.8	6.6	9.9	10.9	7.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	8.2	8.2	10.0
2004	8.8	7.9	5.4	9.4	7.5	8.4	8.4	9.7	6.8	9.8	10.7	7.4	8.1	7.7	7.6	8.2	8.2	10.1
2005	8.7	7.8	5.5	9.5	7.5	8.3	8.5	10.0	6.7	9.4	10.4	7.4	8.5	7.9	7.6	8.2	8.2	9.8
2006	8.6	7.4	5.5	9.4	7.6	8.2	8.4	10.4	6.1	9.4	10.4	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.3	8.0	8.0	9.4
2007	8.6	7.1	5.7	9.7	7.7	8.2	8.3	9.9	6.0	9.1	10.4	6.8	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.9	7.9	8.9
2008	8.6	7.1	5.8	9.6	7.8	8.2	8.4	9.9	5.9	8.8	10.5	6.9	7.8	7.9	7.2	7.9	7.9	8.5
2009	8.6	7.0	5.9	9.6	8.0	8.2	8.4	9.9	5.9	8.6	10.5	6.8	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.9	7.9	8.2

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1976	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1977	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1978	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1979	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1980	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0
1981	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
1982	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
1983	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2
1984	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
1985	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0
1986	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9
1987	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9
1988	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8
1989	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7
1990	:	8.6	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7
1991	:	8.7	:	2.9	:	10.3	10.6	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8
1992	:	8.3	:	4.3	4.7	11.1	10.0	:	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9
1993	:	8.7	8.1	5.6	8.3	13.5	8.9	:	7.8	9.1	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
1994	:	8.5	10.1	7.1	8.8	11.8	6.3	:	16.9	8.9	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3
1995	10.0	8.2	11.6	12.2	9.9	10.7	7.3	:	17.0	8.3	8.1	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	6.5
1996	9.3	8.2	11.3	9.6	10.1	10.1	7.4	:	13.4	8.6	7.8	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	6.9
1997	10.0	8.1	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.5	7.3	:	9.7	8.4	7.4	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	6.9
1998	9.4	8.2	10.2	12.6	11.4	9.9	7.3	7.1	10.1	8.2	7.1	8.0	8.0	:	:	:	:	7.2
1999	10.4	8.2	10.3	11.9	8.9	9.9	7.3	5.7	10.4	8.4	7.1	8.1	8.1	:	:	:	:	7.5
2000	10.6	8.0	9.2	10.3	9.6	10.1	7.3	7.2	11.1	8.3	7.3	8.0	8.0	:	:	:	:	7.5
2001	10.3	8.1	8.7	10.4	8.2	10.2	7.4	15.1	11.7	8.2	7.4	8.0	8.0	:	:	:	:	7.7
2002	11.0	8.0	8.5	10.6	7.8	10.4	7.7	6.1	11.5	8.2	7.5	8.1	8.1	:	:	:	:	7.9
2003	11.9	8.0	8.7	11.2	7.6	10.5	7.8	9.4	12.4	8.3	7.7	8.2	8.2	:	:	:	:	8.0
2004	10.5	8.0	8.2	9.9	7.5	10.0	7.7	7.9	11.8	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.2	:	:	:	:	7.9
2005	11.1	7.7	7.7	9.0	7.0	9.8	8.0	8.8	11.0	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.1	:	:	:	:	8.0
2006	10.6	7.6	7.4	8.7	7.7	10.2	8.1	7.6	11.5	7.6	8.0	8.1	8.0	:	:	:	:	7.9
2007	10.6	7.7	7.6	8.9	7.4	9.7	7.6	7.6	11.1	7.5	7.9	8.0	7.9	:	:	:	:	7.8
2008	10.3	7.8	7.8	8.8	7.3	9.1	7.3	7.7	10.8	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.9	:	:	:	:	7.8
2009	9.8	7.9	7.7	8.6	7.2	9.0	7.0	7.8	10.5	7.3	8.0	7.9	7.9	:	:	:	:	7.7

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

62. Social transfers in kind

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	9.0	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	9.6	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.1	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.2	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	10.8	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	12.2	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:
1976	12.5	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	10.1	:	:	11.2	:	:	:
1977	12.8	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	10.0	7.2	:	11.5	:	:	:
1978	13.2	9.7	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.5	6.5	:	11.5	:	:	:
1979	13.2	9.7	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.4	6.1	:	11.2	:	:	:
1980	13.2	9.9	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	12.3	10.5	6.5	:	11.3	:	:	:
1981	14.0	10.1	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	12.4	11.0	6.9	:	11.7	:	:	:
1982	13.9	9.9	:	:	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	12.6	11.2	6.6	:	11.8	:	:	:
1983	13.8	9.8	:	:	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	12.4	11.0	5.4	:	12.0	:	:	:
1984	13.9	9.9	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	11.8	11.0	6.5	:	12.3	:	:	:
1985	13.6	9.9	10.4	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	11.9	11.2	7.5	:	13.0	:	:	:
1986	13.4	9.8	10.5	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	12.0	11.3	7.2	:	13.3	:	:	:
1987	13.5	9.9	9.9	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	12.6	11.4	7.2	:	13.6	:	:	:
1988	12.8	9.9	9.2	4.3	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.9	7.8	:	13.1	:	:	:
1989	12.2	9.3	8.6	4.5	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.8	8.1	:	13.0	:	:	:
1990	12.2	9.2	9.4	4.4	:	13.2	12.0	:	8.7	:	11.7	10.7	8.5	:	14.0	:	:	:
1991		9.7																
1991	12.6	10.3	9.8	4.1	:	13.5	12.2	:	8.5	:	11.9	10.8	9.2	:	15.8	:	:	11.3
1992	12.9	10.8	10.3	4.4	:	13.9	12.1	:	8.8	:	12.6	11.1	9.4	:	16.0	:	:	11.5
1993	13.0	10.8	10.5	5.2	:	14.5	11.8	:	9.0	:	12.7	11.7	10.1	:	15.1	:	:	10.4
1994	12.8	10.9	10.4	5.1	:	14.5	11.2	:	8.6	:	12.6	11.7	9.7	:	14.5	:	:	8.9
1995	13.0	11.1	9.9	5.4	10.2	14.7	10.4	:	9.2	9.5	12.5	12.0	10.4	11.4	14.3	:	11.8	7.5
1996	13.4	11.3	9.3	5.5	10.3	14.7	10.6	:	9.6	10.2	11.8	11.8	11.1	11.2	14.6	:	11.9	6.1
1997	13.0	11.1	9.0	5.7	9.9	14.6	10.7	:	9.6	9.9	11.9	11.3	10.7	11.2	13.8	:	11.7	6.5
1998	13.0	11.0	8.5	5.5	9.9	14.4	10.6	7.9	9.3	9.9	11.9	11.3	10.7	11.2	13.4	11.6	11.6	7.1
1999	13.0	10.9	8.5	5.5	9.9	14.4	10.6	7.8	9.3	9.5	12.0	11.3	11.3	11.1	13.3	11.6	11.6	7.7
2000	12.8	10.9	8.6	5.6	9.9	14.3	10.8	7.8	8.9	9.6	12.0	11.1	11.6	11.4	12.9	11.6	11.6	8.2
2001	13.2	11.0	9.3	5.6	9.7	14.4	11.2	7.7	9.6	10.1	12.3	10.9	11.9	11.8	13.1	11.7	11.7	8.0
2002	13.5	11.1	9.6	5.9	9.9	15.0	11.3	8.2	9.7	10.3	13.1	11.0	12.1	11.7	13.6	12.0	12.0	8.2
2003	13.9	11.2	9.9	6.4	10.0	15.4	11.5	8.9	9.8	10.7	13.6	11.2	12.3	11.7	14.1	12.2	12.2	9.1
2004	14.0	10.8	10.3	6.4	10.3	15.4	11.5	8.1	10.1	11.1	13.5	10.7	12.5	11.5	14.3	12.1	12.1	8.8
2005	14.0	11.0	10.4	6.1	10.6	15.5	11.9	8.1	9.9	10.7	13.5	10.7	13.0	11.5	14.6	12.3	12.3	8.6
2006	13.7	10.9	10.4	5.9	10.6	15.4	11.9	8.3	9.3	10.7	15.0	10.7	12.6	11.3	14.4	12.3	12.3	8.2
2007	13.7	10.9	10.8	5.5	10.4	15.4	11.8	7.9	9.1	10.3	15.2	11.0	12.3	11.0	14.1	12.2	12.2	7.7
2008	13.8	10.8	11.0	5.4	10.6	15.3	11.9	7.9	9.0	10.0	15.3	10.9	12.1	10.7	14.2	12.2	12.3	7.4
2009	13.9	10.7	11.1	5.3	10.9	15.2	11.9	7.9	9.0	9.7	15.4	10.8	11.9	10.6	14.4	12.2	12.3	7.2

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

62. Social transfers in kind

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1976	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1977	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1978	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1979	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1980	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6
1981	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5
1982	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7
1983	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9
1984	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7
1985	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5
1986	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6
1987	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7
1988	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5
1989	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3
1990	:	16.5	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2
1991	:	16.6	:	6.2	:	14.7	9.4	:	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2
1992	:	17.0	:	6.4	8.2	14.7	8.9	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4
1993	:	17.7	11.4	12.2	7.0	14.3	8.9	:	16.1	20.1	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7
1994	:	17.0	12.0	10.8	10.6	13.8	9.0	:	3.5	19.2	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0
1995	10.9	17.0	15.0	12.3	11.8	12.2	11.3	:	4.3	18.7	11.2	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	8.2
1996	10.9	17.2	13.4	11.9	12.0	11.5	10.9	:	10.0	19.1	11.2	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	8.5
1997	10.9	16.9	11.9	9.9	12.1	11.3	10.4	:	11.7	18.7	10.8	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	8.5
1998	10.6	17.4	11.1	10.6	12.9	11.3	10.1	7.4	11.9	19.1	10.8	11.7	11.8	:	:	:	:	8.7
1999	10.7	17.5	11.5	10.8	13.4	11.3	10.1	8.8	9.4	18.9	11.0	11.7	11.8	:	:	:	:	9.0
2000	10.5	17.2	10.7	10.5	11.7	10.9	10.2	8.9	8.8	18.0	11.1	11.7	11.8	:	:	:	:	9.4
2001	10.8	17.6	10.2	10.0	11.8	11.0	10.5	0.6	8.8	18.7	11.6	11.9	12.0	:	:	:	:	9.8
2002	11.3	18.2	10.0	10.3	11.5	11.8	10.2	8.4	8.7	19.5	12.2	12.3	12.4	:	:	:	:	10.1
2003	11.5	18.5	9.7	10.3	10.7	12.7	10.3	9.6	8.2	19.8	12.6	12.5	12.6	:	:	:	:	10.0
2004	11.5	18.6	9.8	9.7	10.4	12.4	9.9	8.4	7.5	19.3	12.9	12.5	12.6	:	:	:	:	10.0
2005	11.0	18.1	9.4	8.5	10.1	12.6	10.1	9.1	7.5	19.4	13.3	12.6	12.8	:	:	:	:	10.1
2006	10.6	18.0	9.0	8.2	10.3	12.6	10.2	9.1	7.6	19.2	13.5	12.7	12.8	:	:	:	:	10.0
2007	9.6	18.0	9.3	8.4	10.2	11.4	9.8	9.0	7.3	18.9	13.5	12.6	12.8	:	:	:	:	10.0
2008	9.2	18.3	9.6	8.3	10.3	10.8	9.3	9.0	7.1	18.7	13.6	12.5	12.8	:	:	:	:	9.9
2009	8.8	18.4	9.8	8.1	10.2	10.6	9.0	9.1	6.9	18.5	13.6	12.5	12.8	:	:	:	:	9.8

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	11.1	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	11.4	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.9	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.4	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	12.9	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	15.1	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:
1976	15.3	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	15.1	:	:	10.3	:	:	:
1977	16.0	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	15.3	6.1	:	11.5	:	:	:
1978	16.3	16.5	:	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	17.7	16.6	6.3	:	11.9	:	:	:
1979	16.6	16.0	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	18.2	16.5	6.0	:	11.2	:	:	:
1980	16.8	15.8	:	:	:	15.2	12.3	:	:	:	18.5	16.4	6.9	:	10.8	:	:	:
1981	18.0	16.4	:	:	:	16.1	13.8	:	:	:	19.2	16.9	8.1	:	11.1	:	:	:
1982	18.2	16.7	:	:	:	16.8	14.0	:	:	:	20.3	17.2	8.5	:	12.1	:	:	:
1983	18.8	16.2	:	:	:	16.9	14.9	:	:	:	20.6	17.3	8.6	:	12.9	:	:	:
1984	18.2	15.6	:	:	:	17.1	14.5	:	:	:	19.8	17.5	8.5	:	13.0	:	:	:
1985	17.8	15.3	14.3	:	:	17.3	14.8	:	:	:	18.6	17.8	8.4	:	13.8	:	:	:
1986	17.5	15.0	14.7	:	:	17.1	14.8	:	:	:	18.1	18.0	8.6	:	14.1	:	:	:
1987	17.1	15.4	14.3	:	:	16.8	14.6	:	:	:	18.2	18.5	8.9	:	14.4	:	:	:
1988	16.5	15.2	13.8	13.1	:	16.5	14.6	:	:	:	17.8	18.1	8.7	:	13.7	:	:	:
1989	15.9	14.9	12.1	13.4	:	16.2	15.0	:	:	:	17.2	17.6	8.5	:	13.3	:	:	:
1990	15.8	14.3	11.7	13.3	:	16.4	15.0	:	12.6	:	18.2	17.5	8.8	:	14.6	:	:	:
1991		13.4																
1991	16.2	15.3	12.4	13.1	:	16.8	15.1	:	13.3	:	17.8	17.4	9.5	:	18.2	:	:	14.0
1992	16.3	16.0	12.8	13.1	:	17.2	16.1	:	13.6	:	17.7	17.7	9.7	:	22.2	:	:	14.5
1993	16.6	17.0	12.6	13.3	:	18.1	16.6	:	13.9	:	17.7	19.1	10.7	:	23.7	:	:	15.3
1994	16.3	17.2	12.5	13.6	:	18.0	16.8	:	13.9	:	16.4	19.2	12.0	:	23.7	:	:	13.1
1995	16.2	17.6	11.7	13.8	13.6	17.9	16.3	:	14.3	11.3	15.2	19.5	11.2	16.0	21.9	:	16.8	10.6
1996	16.3	18.8	11.2	14.0	13.5	18.0	16.5	:	14.2	12.4	14.6	19.3	11.3	15.9	21.3	:	17.2	8.8
1997	16.1	18.8	10.4	14.2	13.0	18.1	17.0	:	14.5	12.5	13.5	19.0	11.1	16.3	19.7	:	17.1	8.7
1998	15.9	18.6	9.6	14.4	12.5	17.7	16.7	8.7	14.3	12.6	12.7	18.7	11.1	16.3	18.2	16.7	16.7	10.7
1999	15.6	18.6	8.5	14.4	12.1	17.7	16.9	8.9	13.5	12.7	12.1	18.7	11.3	16.3	17.7	16.6	16.6	11.9
2000	15.2	18.4	8.0	14.8	12.0	17.1	16.4	9.0	13.1	11.9	11.3	18.5	11.7	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	14.3
2001	15.4	18.6	8.3	15.3	11.7	17.1	16.2	9.2	13.9	12.5	11.1	18.6	12.0	16.2	15.9	16.1	16.1	13.3
2002	15.8	19.5	8.7	15.3	11.8	17.3	16.5	10.2	14.5	12.6	11.2	19.0	12.6	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.5	12.7
2003	16.1	19.8	8.9	16.0	11.7	17.5	16.8	11.3	15.1	12.7	11.5	19.2	13.8	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.8	12.7
2004	15.9	19.4	9.1	15.6	11.7	17.6	16.9	12.0	14.8	12.9	11.4	18.8	14.3	16.1	16.6	16.6	16.6	12.0
2005	15.7	19.2	9.1	16.0	11.6	17.8	17.0	12.7	14.6	12.7	11.0	18.6	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.5	16.6	11.9
2006	15.5	18.5	9.3	16.6	11.5	17.8	17.1	12.3	13.6	12.6	11.0	18.3	15.1	15.5	15.9	16.3	16.3	11.5
2007	15.5	17.4	10.2	16.4	11.7	17.8	17.3	12.7	13.1	12.4	10.8	18.0	15.1	15.0	15.3	16.0	16.0	11.3
2008	15.5	16.9	10.6	16.8	11.9	17.8	17.4	13.0	12.7	12.5	10.9	17.9	15.3	14.9	15.3	15.9	16.0	11.3
2009	15.4	16.6	10.8	16.9	12.1	17.8	17.3	13.0	12.3	12.4	10.6	17.9	15.3	14.8	15.1	15.8	15.8	11.3

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:
1971	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	:
1972	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:
1973	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:
1974	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:
1975	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:
1976	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:
1977	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:
1978	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:
1979	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:
1980	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	6.6
1981	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	7.0
1982	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	7.4
1983	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	7.4
1984	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	7.2
1985	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	7.2
1986	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	7.4
1987	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	7.7
1988	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	7.4
1989	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	7.1
1990	:	17.0	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	7.3
1991	:	17.4	:	9.7	:	18.2	16.3	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	7.0
1992	:	17.9	:	8.7	:	18.8	18.3	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	7.2
1993	:	18.9	10.4	12.3	:	19.0	18.1	:	13.8	22.4	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	7.6
1994	:	20.0	9.7	13.1	:	17.9	17.2	:	12.6	21.9	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	8.0
1995	10.7	19.5	9.8	12.7	8.4	15.4	17.0	:	14.1	20.4	15.1	:	16.8	:	:	:	11.7	8.5
1996	10.9	18.9	10.3	12.9	8.8	13.5	17.1	:	14.1	19.5	14.5	:	17.0	:	:	:	11.6	8.7
1997	11.5	17.9	9.8	12.5	9.2	12.5	17.1	:	13.5	18.8	14.1	:	16.7	:	:	:	11.3	8.8
1998	11.3	17.4	9.0	13.4	9.9	13.1	16.3	10.1	13.6	18.5	13.4	16.1	16.2	:	:	:	11.0	9.5
1999	11.7	16.8	10.3	14.9	11.3	13.0	16.8	10.3	14.2	18.0	12.8	15.9	16.0	:	:	:	10.7	10.0
2000	12.1	16.2	9.6	12.4	10.7	12.4	16.0	9.2	13.5	17.3	12.6	15.5	15.6	:	:	:	10.7	10.1
2001	11.9	16.3	9.1	11.2	10.6	12.6	16.9	9.1	13.6	17.2	12.9	15.5	15.6	:	:	:	11.4	10.5
2002	12.4	16.4	8.9	10.1	9.3	13.3	17.0	9.3	13.7	17.3	12.8	15.8	15.9	:	:	:	12.0	11.1
2003	12.2	17.1	8.9	9.4	9.1	13.8	16.9	8.4	11.9	18.1	12.8	16.0	16.1	:	:	:	12.1	11.2
2004	12.9	16.9	9.4	9.2	9.0	13.9	16.0	8.8	12.2	17.9	12.8	15.9	16.0	:	:	:	12.0	11.2
2005	12.6	16.2	9.0	8.4	8.7	14.5	15.7	8.9	12.4	17.5	12.8	15.8	15.9	:	:	:	12.0	11.3
2006	12.6	15.3	8.8	8.0	8.6	15.0	15.2	8.9	11.9	16.7	12.6	15.5	15.6	:	:	:	12.1	11.6
2007	12.0	14.8	9.6	7.5	9.4	15.3	14.8	9.7	11.5	15.6	12.6	15.2	15.4	:	:	:	12.4	11.9
2008	12.1	14.7	10.0	7.7	9.7	15.4	14.6	11.4	11.1	15.1	12.7	15.2	15.3	:	:	:	12.8	12.1
2009	12.2	14.6	10.4	7.8	9.2	15.4	14.3	12.7	10.9	15.1	12.7	15.1	15.2	:	:	:	13.0	13.1

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	3.4	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.6	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.6	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	3.6	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.0	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:
1976	4.1	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	1.6	:	:	0.6	:	:	:
1977	4.6	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	1.8	1.4	:	0.7	:	:	:
1978	4.9	1.7	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.1	2.1	:	0.8	:	:	:
1979	5.6	1.8	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	3.4	2.2	2.3	:	0.9	:	:	:
1980	6.4	2.1	:	:	:	1.2	4.4	:	:	:	3.8	2.4	2.4	:	1.0	:	:	:
1981	8.1	2.5	:	:	:	1.7	5.1	:	:	:	4.5	2.7	4.1	:	1.0	:	:	:
1982	9.2	2.8	:	:	:	1.8	6.6	:	:	:	5.2	3.0	4.4	:	1.2	:	:	:
1983	9.6	2.9	:	:	:	2.2	7.8	:	:	:	5.7	2.9	5.2	:	1.4	:	:	:
1984	9.8	2.9	:	:	:	2.4	8.4	:	:	:	6.1	3.3	5.8	:	1.6	:	:	:
1985	10.4	2.9	9.8	:	:	2.5	8.4	:	:	:	6.3	3.4	6.5	:	1.7	:	:	:
1986	10.6	2.8	9.2	:	:	2.6	8.8	:	:	:	6.3	3.5	7.9	:	1.6	:	:	:
1987	10.0	2.8	9.2	:	:	2.5	7.9	:	:	:	6.1	3.8	7.1	:	1.6	:	:	:
1988	9.8	2.7	8.6	6.7	:	2.4	8.3	:	:	:	6.0	3.3	6.3	:	1.6	:	:	:
1989	11.1	2.6	7.7	6.8	:	2.5	9.2	:	:	:	5.7	3.3	5.8	:	1.4	:	:	:
1990	11.6	2.6	7.8	9.1	:	2.7	10.1	:	0.5	:	5.8	3.4	8.2	:	1.4	:	:	:
1991		2.9																
1991	11.1	2.7	7.6	8.8	:	2.8	11.3	:	0.4	:	6.0	3.6	8.3	:	1.9	:	:	16.4
1992	10.8	3.1	7.0	10.5	:	3.0	12.2	:	0.4	:	6.2	3.7	8.1	:	2.5	:	:	6.4
1993	10.8	3.2	6.6	11.5	:	3.3	12.7	:	0.4	:	6.1	3.9	7.4	:	4.4	:	:	9.4
1994	9.2	3.2	6.0	12.7	:	3.3	11.4	:	0.5	:	5.5	3.6	6.3	:	4.1	:	:	14.6
1995	8.9	3.5	5.3	11.6	5.1	3.5	11.6	:	0.4	2.0	5.6	3.8	5.9	2.2	3.9	:	5.4	14.1
1996	8.4	3.5	4.5	10.9	5.2	3.6	11.5	:	0.4	2.2	5.3	3.8	5.1	2.1	4.2	:	5.5	21.1
1997	7.7	3.4	4.1	9.7	4.7	3.5	9.3	:	0.4	2.7	4.9	3.5	4.0	2.4	4.2	:	5.0	8.3
1998	7.3	3.4	3.3	8.5	4.2	3.3	7.9	3.1	0.4	3.2	4.7	3.5	3.3	2.3	3.5	4.5	4.6	4.3
1999	6.8	3.1	2.3	7.6	3.5	3.0	6.6	3.0	0.3	3.7	4.3	3.4	3.0	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.8
2000	6.6	3.2	2.0	7.3	3.2	2.9	6.3	3.4	0.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.9	3.9	4.0
2001	6.5	3.1	1.5	6.4	3.0	3.0	6.3	3.4	0.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.8	3.7
2002	5.7	2.9	1.3	5.5	2.7	2.9	5.5	3.2	0.3	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.3
2003	5.3	3.0	1.2	4.9	2.3	2.8	5.1	3.4	0.2	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.7	3.3	3.3	2.0
2004	4.7	2.8	1.2	5.0	2.0	2.7	4.7	3.3	0.2	3.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.6	3.1	3.1	1.8
2005	4.2	2.8	1.1	4.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	3.5	0.1	3.8	2.4	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.9	1.6
2006	4.0	2.8	1.0	4.1	1.6	2.5	4.6	3.3	0.2	3.6	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.9	1.3
2007	3.8	2.7	0.9	3.9	1.6	2.6	4.7	3.1	0.2	3.3	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.9	1.1
2008	3.6	2.7	0.9	3.9	1.5	2.6	4.8	3.0	0.2	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.9	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.9	1.0
2009	3.5	2.6	1.0	3.8	1.5	2.6	4.8	2.8	0.2	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.9	1.2	1.3	2.8	2.8	0.9

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1971	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1972	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1973	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1974	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1975	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1976	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1977	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1978	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1979	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:
1980	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.0
1981	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	3.4
1982	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	3.7
1983	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.1
1984	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.3
1985	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	4.3
1986	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.2
1987	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.2
1988	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.9
1989	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	3.7
1990	:	7.1	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	3.6
1991	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	3.5
1992	:	6.0	:	0.1	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	3.5
1993	:	6.7	0.2	0.1	:	:	7.9	:	2.7	5.7	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	3.4
1994	:	6.1	0.2	0.9	:	:	6.0	:	3.4	6.3	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	3.4
1995	1.0	5.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	:	5.7	:	2.4	6.6	3.6	:	5.2	:	:	:	4.8	3.5
1996	1.2	5.7	0.1	1.4	0.9	9.6	4.6	:	2.5	6.4	3.6	:	5.3	:	:	:	4.7	3.5
1997	1.1	5.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	9.6	4.5	:	2.4	6.2	3.6	:	4.8	:	:	:	4.5	3.4
1998	1.2	4.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	7.6	4.0	4.3	2.5	5.6	3.5	4.4	4.4	:	:	:	4.3	3.5
1999	1.0	4.0	0.3	0.7	1.5	7.2	3.0	5.4	3.4	4.6	2.8	3.8	3.8	:	:	:	3.9	3.5
2000	0.8	3.6	0.2	1.0	1.8	5.3	3.0	4.4	4.1	4.2	2.7	3.7	3.7	:	:	:	3.7	3.3
2001	1.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.5	4.6	3.1	3.3	4.0	3.2	2.3	3.5	3.5	:	:	:	3.4	3.2
2002	1.2	3.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	4.0	2.9	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.0	3.1	3.2	:	:	:	3.0	3.0
2003	1.2	2.6	0.2	0.7	1.3	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.5	2.1	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	0.0	17.2	2.8	2.7
2004	1.2	2.3	0.2	0.7	0.9	4.4	2.8	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.0	11.6	2.7	2.5
2005	1.2	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	4.1	2.8	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.2	0.8	9.2	2.8	2.4
2006	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	3.9	2.7	0.8	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.0	7.6	2.8	2.4
2007	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	3.9	2.3	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.0	:	3.0	2.4
2008	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	4.1	2.4	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.0	0.9	:	3.1	2.6
2009	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.3	1.0	3.9	2.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.0	0.8	:	3.1	2.8

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition
3) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Subsidies; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	2.2	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.1	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	2.3	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.4	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	2.3	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	2.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:
1976	2.6	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.0	:	:	3.2	:	:	:
1977	2.8	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.0	3.1	:	3.2	:	:	:
1978	2.9	1.9	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.8	3.2	3.6	:	3.1	:	:	:
1979	2.9	1.9	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.8	3.0	3.8	:	3.3	:	:	:
1980	2.7	1.8	:	:	:	2.0	2.6	:	:	:	1.8	3.1	4.4	:	3.1	:	:	:
1981	2.9	1.7	:	:	:	2.2	2.6	:	:	:	1.8	3.1	4.7	:	3.1	:	:	:
1982	2.5	1.7	:	:	:	2.2	2.8	:	:	:	2.0	3.1	3.7	:	3.0	:	:	:
1983	2.7	1.7	:	:	:	2.2	2.7	:	:	:	2.1	3.1	3.4	:	3.1	:	:	:
1984	2.9	1.7	:	:	:	2.6	2.8	:	:	:	2.2	3.0	3.8	:	3.1	:	:	:
1985	2.4	1.8	2.1	:	:	2.5	2.5	:	:	:	2.4	3.1	3.3	:	3.0	:	:	:
1986	2.3	1.8	1.8	:	:	2.5	2.8	:	:	:	2.2	3.5	3.2	:	3.0	:	:	:
1987	2.1	2.0	2.6	:	:	2.4	2.4	:	:	:	2.3	3.5	2.6	:	2.9	:	:	:
1988	2.2	1.9	2.9	1.8	:	2.0	2.1	:	:	:	2.2	3.2	2.3	:	2.8	:	:	:
1989	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.4	:	1.8	2.2	:	:	:	2.3	3.1	2.0	:	2.6	:	:	:
1990	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	:	1.8	1.8	:	2.2	:	2.2	3.0	1.6	:	2.8	:	:	:
1991		1.6																
1991	1.4	2.1	1.1	0.6	:	1.7	1.8	:	2.3	:	2.1	3.2	1.6	:	3.2	:	:	2.0
1992	1.4	1.9	1.2	0.5	:	1.6	1.7	:	2.4	:	2.2	3.2	1.8	:	3.4	:	:	1.8
1993	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.5	:	1.7	1.9	:	2.1	:	2.0	3.3	2.3	:	3.2	:	:	2.9
1994	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.4	:	1.6	1.7	:	2.4	:	1.9	2.8	1.6	:	3.0	:	:	1.3
1995	1.3	2.1	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	:	1.6	1.7	1.0	2.8	1.3	2.2	2.7	:	1.7	1.2
1996	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.5	:	1.8	2.2	1.1	2.6	1.4	2.0	2.0	:	1.6	0.8
1997	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	:	1.7	2.4	1.2	2.9	1.2	2.0	1.8	:	1.5	0.6
1998	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.4	3.2	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8
1999	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.5	3.0	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
2000	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.8	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.9
2001	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.4
2002	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9
2003	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.4	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2
2004	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9
2005	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.7	2.1	1.2	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9
2006	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.2	3.1	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9
2007	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.5	2.1	1.2	2.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9
2008	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.1	2.9	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9
2009	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.9	1.1	3.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Subsidies; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1971	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1972	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1973	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1974	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1975	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1976	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1977	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1978	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1979	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1980	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.5
1981	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.5
1982	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.4
1983	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.4
1984	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.3
1985	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.2
1986	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.1
1987	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.0
1988	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.9
1989	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1990	:	2.2	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.1
1991	:	2.0	:	5.4	:	3.7	2.5	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.9
1992	:	2.7	:	0.7	:	2.0	2.2	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1993	:	2.6	0.9	0.7	2.3	1.8	1.9	:	4.5	4.4	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.8
1994	:	2.8	0.9	0.5	1.6	2.4	1.9	:	4.2	4.0	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1995	2.9	2.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.9	:	4.7	3.7	0.6	:	1.6	:	:	:	0.5	0.9
1996	2.4	2.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.0	:	3.9	3.2	0.5	:	1.5	:	:	:	0.4	0.9
1997	2.7	2.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.8	:	4.3	2.7	0.5	:	1.4	:	:	:	0.4	0.9
1998	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.8	2.9	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.4	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
1999	2.9	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.5	1.7	2.7	2.0	0.4	1.4	1.4	:	:	:	0.5	0.9
2000	2.8	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.5	1.9	2.5	1.6	0.4	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	0.5	1.0
2001	2.8	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.4	2.2	1.5	0.4	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
2002	2.3	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
2003	2.6	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	0.4	0.9
2004	2.1	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
2005	1.8	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	0.5	0.7
2006	1.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
2007	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
2008	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
2009	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	0.4	0.8

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	1.8	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	1.5	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	1.6	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	1.5	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	0.9	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	1.1	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	2.4	:	:	:
1976	1.0	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	3.7	:	:	2.5	:	:	:
1977	1.0	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	3.8	1.3	:	2.4	:	:	:
1978	1.1	1.2	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	0.8	4.0	1.1	:	2.6	:	:	:
1979	0.9	1.2	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	0.4	4.0	1.0	:	2.6	:	:	:
1980	0.8	1.2	:	:	:	1.8	0.0	:	:	:	0.5	4.0	0.9	:	2.6	:	:	:
1981	0.7	1.2	:	:	:	1.9	-0.2	:	:	:	0.5	4.2	0.7	:	2.9	:	:	:
1982	0.6	1.2	:	:	:	2.1	-0.1	:	:	:	0.7	4.2	0.6	:	3.0	:	:	:
1983	0.7	1.2	:	:	:	2.1	0.0	:	:	:	0.8	4.3	0.5	:	3.1	:	:	:
1984	0.7	1.3	:	:	:	2.2	0.2	:	:	:	1.0	4.1	0.6	:	3.3	:	:	:
1985	0.8	1.2	3.6	:	:	2.3	0.3	:	:	:	1.0	4.2	0.7	:	3.4	:	:	:
1986	0.5	1.1	3.9	:	:	2.2	0.5	:	:	:	1.1	4.2	1.4	:	3.6	:	:	:
1987	0.5	1.2	3.8	:	:	2.2	0.4	:	:	:	1.4	4.2	2.3	:	3.7	:	:	:
1988	0.8	1.3	3.8	1.2	:	2.4	0.5	:	:	:	1.4	4.3	1.5	:	3.6	:	:	:
1989	0.6	1.2	3.6	1.7	:	2.2	0.8	:	:	:	1.5	4.0	1.6	:	3.5	:	:	:
1990	0.6	3.0	2.7	1.7	:	2.2	0.5	:	2.2	:	1.3	4.0	1.4	:	3.5	:	:	:
1991		6.2																
1991	1.0	2.5	2.9	2.0	:	2.4	0.7	:	2.2	:	1.7	4.4	1.7	:	4.3	:	:	:
1992	1.1	2.2	3.0	2.0	:	2.6	0.8	:	2.5	:	1.9	4.4	1.9	:	4.9	:	:	:
1993	1.2	2.3	3.2	2.4	:	2.8	1.0	:	2.5	:	2.3	4.8	2.2	:	4.8	:	:	:
1994	1.3	2.1	3.2	2.4	:	2.8	0.8	:	2.5	:	2.2	5.0	1.8	:	4.6	:	:	:
1995	1.2	1.9	3.0	2.3	0.7	3.0	0.8	:	2.3	2.4	2.1	4.8	1.7	2.4	4.5	:	2.0	8.5
1996	1.4	2.0	3.3	2.2	0.7	3.2	1.0	:	2.3	1.3	2.3	4.8	2.1	2.4	4.9	:	2.1	7.3
1997	1.5	1.9	2.9	2.2	0.9	3.1	1.1	:	3.1	1.4	2.3	4.6	2.2	2.5	4.9	:	2.1	8.0
1998	1.6	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.0	3.2	1.2	3.8	3.2	0.6	2.5	4.9	2.4	2.6	4.6	2.2	2.2	12.8
1999	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.3	3.6	3.2	0.6	2.6	4.8	2.8	2.9	4.6	2.3	2.3	14.7
2000	1.6	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.0	3.3	1.2	3.8	2.7	0.9	2.8	4.6	2.9	2.9	4.7	2.3	2.3	14.8
2001	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.3	1.0	3.3	1.1	3.6	2.5	1.2	2.8	3.8	3.0	3.4	4.5	2.2	2.2	12.9
2002	2.0	1.8	2.9	1.5	1.1	3.5	1.2	4.1	2.5	0.5	2.9	3.8	2.9	3.2	4.9	2.2	2.2	2.6
2003	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.1	3.7	1.3	5.4	2.7	0.9	2.9	3.7	2.6	2.9	5.3	2.3	2.3	1.9
2004	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.7	1.1	3.6	1.2	4.4	3.2	1.9	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.1	5.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
2005	2.3	2.1	3.3	2.2	1.1	3.8	1.2	5.1	2.8	1.6	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.4	6.0	2.4	2.4	2.2
2006	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.2	3.7	1.1	5.2	2.6	1.2	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.1	5.8	2.3	2.3	1.7
2007	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.0	3.5	1.2	8.0	2.6	1.5	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.8	5.6	2.3	2.3	2.4
2008	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.8	0.9	3.3	1.1	7.9	2.5	1.8	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	5.5	2.2	2.2	2.4
2009	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.8	3.2	1.0	7.9	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.5	2.6	2.4	5.5	2.2	2.2	2.4

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1971	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1972	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1973	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1974	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1975	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1976	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1977	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1978	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1979	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1980	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1981	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9
1982	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1983	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9
1984	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1985	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1986	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1987	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1988	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1989	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1990	:	2.1	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9
1991	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	1.1
1992	:	2.6	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1993	:	3.0	-0.5	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1994	:	3.2	1.6	1.5	:	:	:	:	7.0	5.0	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.0
1995	-0.8	3.4	-1.4	-3.1	-0.6	:	1.4	:	-2.2	5.0	2.2	:	2.1	:	:	:	0.2	1.0
1996	-0.4	3.6	-0.8	-2.9	-0.6	-0.1	1.7	:	-1.1	4.5	2.1	:	2.2	:	:	:	0.2	1.0
1997	-1.2	3.7	-0.2	-2.2	1.6	-0.4	1.7	:	-0.4	4.1	2.2	:	2.2	:	:	:	0.2	1.0
1998	-1.5	3.8	0.5	-1.8	0.2	0.1	1.2	9.2	-1.6	4.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
1999	-1.5	3.9	1.0	-2.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	11.3	-1.1	4.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	:	:	:	0.2	1.4
2000	-1.2	4.0	1.4	-1.5	-0.3	0.3	1.2	5.6	-1.5	4.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
2001	-1.1	4.2	1.3	-2.0	-0.5	0.6	1.4	5.6	-1.1	4.9	3.3	2.5	2.5	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
2002	-0.8	4.1	1.5	-0.5	0.0	1.2	2.1	6.4	-0.7	4.8	3.7	2.6	2.6	:	:	:	0.2	1.2
2003	-0.4	4.2	1.8	-0.4	0.2	1.1	1.8	-2.0	0.4	5.0	3.8	2.6	2.7	:	:	:	0.2	1.2
2004	-0.4	4.1	2.2	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.7	-0.6	-0.7	5.1	3.9	2.6	2.7	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2005	-0.1	4.1	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.1	1.9	-0.7	0.3	5.2	4.2	2.8	2.8	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2006	0.0	4.1	2.2	4.1	1.4	2.6	2.3	0.7	0.3	5.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2007	1.3	4.3	2.1	3.9	1.5	2.4	2.7	1.8	0.4	5.2	4.0	2.7	2.7	:	:	:	0.2	1.2
2008	1.2	4.5	2.0	3.8	1.3	2.2	2.7	2.2	0.5	5.6	4.0	2.6	2.7	:	:	:	0.2	1.3
2009	1.2	4.6	2.0	3.4	1.0	2.2	2.7	2.6	0.6	5.6	3.9	2.6	2.6	:	:	:	0.2	1.3

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	34.6	30.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	35.7	31.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	37.1	33.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	38.0	34.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	38.3	36.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.3	40.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.6	:	:	:	33.0	:	:	:
1976	43.7	40.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.0	41.1	:	:	35.0	:	:	:
1977	45.6	40.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	41.3	25.3	:	36.8	:	:	:
1978	47.3	40.2	:	:	:	40.5	:	:	:	:	48.2	44.3	25.8	:	36.9	:	:	:
1979	48.3	39.8	:	:	:	40.5	:	:	:	:	49.1	43.8	25.5	:	36.2	:	:	:
1980	49.1	40.3	:	:	:	41.6	36.3	:	:	:	49.8	44.0	28.4	:	35.8	:	:	:
1981	53.3	41.7	:	:	:	44.1	39.6	:	:	:	51.4	45.4	31.3	:	37.0	:	:	:
1982	53.8	42.0	:	:	:	45.5	41.7	:	:	:	53.9	46.4	30.7	:	38.3	:	:	:
1983	54.8	41.3	:	:	:	46.4	44.1	:	:	:	54.5	46.5	31.1	:	40.1	:	:	:
1984	54.4	40.7	:	:	:	47.4	44.3	:	:	:	53.3	46.8	32.0	:	40.5	:	:	:
1985	54.2	40.3	48.0	:	:	47.7	44.7	:	:	:	52.5	47.7	32.4	:	42.3	:	:	:
1986	53.7	39.7	48.1	:	:	47.1	45.2	:	:	:	51.8	48.6	34.6	:	43.1	:	:	:
1987	52.2	40.4	47.3	:	:	46.3	44.5	:	:	:	52.7	49.3	34.0	:	43.6	:	:	:
1988	50.2	40.1	45.3	35.9	:	45.4	45.1	:	:	:	51.4	48.1	32.3	:	42.0	:	:	:
1989	49.6	38.7	39.8	37.0	:	44.3	46.5	:	:	:	49.9	46.9	32.2	:	40.9	:	:	:
1990	49.7	39.3	39.7	39.0	:	44.8	47.6	:	32.6	:	50.7	46.6	35.1	:	43.8	:	:	:
1991		41.3																
1991	50.7	41.7	41.2	37.1	:	46.0	49.2	:	32.8	:	50.9	47.4	37.8	:	52.3	:	:	:
1992	50.7	42.8	41.7	38.6	:	47.3	50.9	:	34.0	:	51.9	48.0	38.3	:	58.3	:	:	:
1993	51.4	44.0	41.3	40.7	:	50.0	52.2	:	34.1	:	52.1	50.9	39.8	:	60.2	:	:	:
1994	49.3	44.1	40.1	41.5	:	49.5	49.9	:	33.8	:	49.9	50.4	38.9	:	58.9	:	:	:
1995	49.1	44.7	37.2	42.1	38.5	49.7	48.0	:	34.5	36.1	47.7	51.0	37.7	41.9	55.9	:	46.3	49.6
1996	49.5	46.1	35.5	40.9	38.3	50.3	48.8	:	35.1	38.1	46.1	50.4	37.9	41.3	55.6	:	46.8	50.0
1997	47.9	45.4	33.4	40.2	37.0	50.0	46.9	:	36.4	38.3	44.3	48.9	36.5	42.1	52.8	:	45.8	38.2
1998	47.4	44.9	30.7	39.3	36.2	48.8	45.2	33.3	35.5	38.0	43.5	49.0	36.2	41.9	49.3	44.8	44.8	44.8
1999	46.9	44.9	28.1	39.3	35.0	48.4	44.2	33.6	34.0	37.7	42.6	48.9	37.4	42.3	48.0	44.2	44.3	48.7
2000	45.9	44.4	27.0	40.2	34.5	47.7	43.6	33.5	32.7	36.3	41.2	47.8	38.2	42.6	45.5	43.5	43.5	53.0
2001	46.7	44.2	28.0	39.2	33.8	47.7	43.8	34.8	34.3	38.8	41.3	47.0	39.0	43.5	44.7	43.4	43.4	49.6
2002	47.3	44.9	28.6	39.4	33.8	48.8	43.6	36.7	35.4	38.7	42.0	47.0	40.0	43.0	45.7	43.8	43.8	36.7
2003	48.0	45.3	28.8	39.1	33.5	49.4	43.9	41.0	36.0	39.8	42.9	47.3	41.2	42.5	46.8	44.2	44.2	36.9
2004	46.9	44.2	29.4	39.1	33.6	49.2	43.7	38.6	36.6	41.3	42.5	46.3	42.0	41.9	46.8	43.7	43.7	35.9
2005	46.6	44.0	29.8	38.5	33.5	49.4	44.1	40.0	35.8	40.2	41.7	46.2	43.5	41.8	47.4	43.6	43.6	34.9
2006	45.9	42.7	29.4	37.6	33.5	49.1	44.0	40.0	33.3	39.4	42.8	45.7	43.0	41.0	46.1	43.1	43.1	33.0
2007	45.7	41.2	30.5	38.0	33.3	48.9	44.3	42.4	32.5	38.7	42.9	44.9	42.1	39.5	45.0	42.5	42.6	32.3
2008	45.6	40.6	31.1	37.6	33.6	48.6	44.5	42.2	31.7	38.2	43.1	44.6	41.9	38.9	44.9	42.4	42.4	31.5
2009	45.4	40.1	31.3	37.7	34.2	48.4	44.3	42.0	31.2	37.9	42.6	44.4	41.8	38.2	44.7	42.1	42.2	30.8

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.5	:
1971	:	37.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.7	:
1972	:	38.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1973	:	35.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.8	:
1974	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.1	:
1975	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	:
1976	:	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.3	:
1977	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	:
1978	:	43.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1979	:	45.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1980	:	49.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	25.5
1981	:	52.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	26.4
1982	:	54.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	27.2
1983	:	55.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.6	27.9
1984	:	54.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.6	27.5
1985	:	53.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	27.0
1986	:	50.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	33.5	27.1
1987	:	52.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.0	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	27.2
1988	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.9	:	:	:	:	:	32.3	26.3
1989	:	54.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.8	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	25.4
1990	:	53.5	:	29.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.8	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	25.9
1991	:	54.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.2	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	25.5
1992	:	54.9	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.6	:	:	:	:	:	34.1	25.7
1993	:	58.1	30.5	31.3	:	:	:	:	:	66.1	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	33.6	26.6
1994	:	58.0	34.5	33.8	:	:	:	:	47.7	65.4	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	32.6	27.5
1995	34.7	56.7	35.9	36.2	31.0	:	43.7	:	40.3	62.7	40.7	:	46.2	:	:	:	32.5	28.6
1996	34.4	56.4	35.0	33.7	32.4	46.6	42.6	:	42.8	61.2	39.7	:	46.5	:	:	:	32.0	29.4
1997	35.0	54.2	32.6	32.8	35.0	45.3	41.8	:	41.2	58.8	38.6	:	45.2	:	:	:	31.0	29.5
1998	33.9	53.9	32.2	36.7	36.7	43.6	39.5	42.1	39.3	58.1	37.6	43.9	44.1	:	:	:	30.1	30.7
1999	35.4	53.2	34.5	37.5	36.6	43.6	38.8	49.1	38.9	56.5	37.0	43.4	43.5	:	:	:	29.6	32.2
2000	35.6	51.3	32.2	33.6	34.3	40.6	38.2	45.1	38.5	54.1	37.3	42.7	42.9	:	:	:	29.5	32.5
2001	35.8	51.5	30.6	31.2	32.4	40.7	39.8	36.4	39.1	53.6	37.9	42.6	42.8	:	:	:	30.3	33.2
2002	37.4	52.3	30.1	32.1	30.8	42.3	40.2	34.3	38.4	54.4	38.8	43.1	43.4	:	:	:	31.1	34.1
2003	39.1	53.0	30.0	32.0	29.8	43.6	40.2	28.3	37.1	54.7	39.6	43.6	43.9	:	:	:	31.4	34.1
2004	37.8	52.6	30.7	31.6	29.4	44.1	38.7	27.5	35.0	53.5	40.0	43.1	43.5	:	:	:	31.2	33.7
2005	37.5	50.5	29.7	30.2	29.9	44.6	39.0	28.7	34.3	53.1	41.0	43.2	43.5	:	:	:	31.5	33.8
2006	36.8	48.9	28.6	30.2	29.5	45.7	39.1	28.9	34.2	52.0	40.9	42.7	43.1	:	:	:	31.5	33.9
2007	36.4	48.7	29.8	29.8	30.2	44.4	37.9	30.6	33.0	50.4	40.7	42.2	42.6	:	:	:	32.1	34.1
2008	35.4	48.9	30.5	29.6	30.3	43.2	37.1	32.7	32.2	49.7	40.9	42.0	42.5	:	:	:	32.8	34.5
2009	34.6	49.0	31.0	28.8	29.2	42.7	36.3	34.2	31.7	49.4	40.9	41.8	42.3	:	:	:	33.1	35.4

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition
3) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	3.1	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.7	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	1.1	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	1.3	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	2.0	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-0.2	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:
1976	-0.5	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	3.1	:	:	12.4	:	:	:
1977	-0.6	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	4.2	1.0	:	10.9	:	:	:
1978	-1.4	2.5	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	1.9	3.8	-1.6	:	8.1	:	:	:
1979	-2.2	2.5	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.7	-0.9	:	7.5	:	:	:
1980	-4.0	2.2	:	:	:	4.0	-2.7	:	:	:	1.7	4.4	-2.2	:	8.0	:	:	:
1981	-7.6	0.7	:	:	:	1.9	-6.2	:	:	:	0.8	4.4	-3.4	:	9.2	:	:	:
1982	-6.8	0.8	:	:	:	1.7	-5.8	:	:	:	-0.7	2.4	-1.5	:	7.5	:	:	:
1983	-7.4	1.1	:	:	:	1.4	-6.5	:	:	:	-0.6	1.7	-0.1	:	5.9	:	:	:
1984	-6.5	1.9	:	:	:	1.3	-7.2	:	:	:	-0.1	3.1	-1.7	:	7.2	:	:	:
1985	-6.1	2.5	-6.5	:	:	1.0	-7.5	:	:	:	1.1	3.1	-2.7	:	7.2	:	:	:
1986	-6.4	2.5	-6.5	:	:	0.7	-7.0	:	:	:	0.4	1.9	-3.6	:	7.7	:	:	:
1987	-4.6	1.7	-5.5	:	:	1.6	-6.4	:	:	:	0.1	0.9	-3.6	:	5.7	:	:	:
1988	-3.9	1.3	-2.7	-7.1	:	1.6	-6.0	:	:	:	0.4	1.5	-0.3	:	9.5	:	:	:
1989	-5.1	3.4	-0.9	-8.6	:	2.4	-6.7	:	:	:	-0.7	1.6	0.4	:	10.2	:	:	:
1990	-4.5	1.3	-1.1	-8.5	:	2.2	-6.4	:	9.2	:	-1.4	2.2	-2.8	:	9.3	:	:	:
1991		0.8																
1991	-4.9	1.4	-1.4	-5.6	:	1.4	-7.0	:	6.1	:	1.0	1.9	-3.8	:	3.2	:	:	-7.0
1992	-5.4	1.6	-1.4	-6.1	:	0.0	-8.1	:	5.7	:	-0.7	2.8	-0.8	:	-1.7	:	:	0.0
1993	-4.4	0.8	-1.2	-7.1	:	-1.6	-6.8	:	7.0	:	0.5	0.7	-3.8	:	-4.0	:	:	-6.1
1994	-2.3	1.1	0.4	-5.9	:	-1.0	-5.9	:	7.5	:	-0.3	0.1	-4.2	:	-2.0	:	:	-3.2
1995	-1.9	-0.1	0.0	-6.2	-1.9	-0.9	-3.8	:	7.4	-1.3	-0.8	-0.9	-1.9	3.4	-0.7	:	-1.3	-2.7
1996	-1.5	-0.5	1.8	-4.8	-1.3	-0.1	-3.7	:	7.1	-5.5	0.9	0.9	-0.8	3.0	0.6	:	-1.0	-1.8
1997	0.4	-0.1	2.9	-2.4	0.3	0.0	-0.2	:	7.7	-4.1	1.6	2.1	0.4	1.5	1.8	:	0.2	6.9
1998	1.6	0.5	4.4	-0.3	1.0	1.1	0.3	-0.8	8.6	-5.8	2.0	1.9	1.2	2.3	4.5	0.9	1.0	9.1
1999	2.1	1.2	6.9	0.6	2.6	2.0	1.7	-1.2	8.5	-3.6	3.4	1.7	1.4	2.1	4.8	1.9	2.0	7.7
2000	2.7	1.6	7.8	-0.1	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.1	10.7	-2.6	4.5	1.8	0.7	0.8	9.4	2.2	2.3	4.9
2001	2.4	0.1	5.1	-0.1	3.5	2.0	0.8	1.1	9.8	-2.4	3.5	3.5	-0.6	0.4	7.6	1.6	1.6	3.8
2002	2.0	-0.8	3.5	-0.6	3.9	0.3	0.3	-0.9	8.1	-1.5	1.8	2.9	-0.3	1.4	6.8	0.7	0.7	3.6
2003	0.7	-1.3	3.7	-1.5	3.9	-0.7	-0.8	-2.6	6.2	-2.4	0.7	1.8	-1.4	1.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	4.0
2004	1.4	-1.3	4.6	-2.6	4.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	4.5	-2.1	1.4	2.4	-2.4	2.2	5.1	0.3	0.3	6.5
2005	1.8	-0.9	4.4	-2.0	5.1	0.3	-0.5	0.2	5.7	-1.9	2.8	1.8	-3.2	2.5	5.2	0.7	0.7	7.4
2006	2.0	0.7	6.5	-0.9	6.3	1.2	1.3	2.5	6.2	-1.2	3.5	1.9	-1.6	2.9	6.0	2.0	2.0	7.5
2007	1.7	2.4	5.1	-0.9	6.4	1.2	1.7	2.6	6.7	0.7	3.4	2.3	-0.9	3.4	6.8	2.6	2.6	7.0
2008	1.6	2.2	4.3	0.3	5.9	1.2	1.5	2.5	6.4	0.7	4.4	2.5	-0.6	3.1	6.5	2.5	2.5	7.3
2009	1.7	2.5	4.0	0.3	5.4	1.1	1.5	2.7	6.6	1.2	5.2	2.7	-0.4	3.0	6.4	2.5	2.5	7.7

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:
1971	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1972	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1973	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:
1974	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1975	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	:
1976	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	:
1977	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1978	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:
1979	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1980	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	2.9
1981	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	3.4
1982	:	-5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	3.0
1983	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	-3.7	2.4
1984	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	3.4
1985	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	4.2
1986	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	4.2
1987	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	5.4
1988	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	-1.3	6.3
1989	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	7.1
1990	:	0.5	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	7.7
1991	:	-1.1	:	7.5	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	7.8
1992	:	-0.4	:	3.5	:	:	-2.1	:	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	-3.4	7.3
1993	:	-1.7	14.1	5.0	:	:	-0.1	:	-3.1	-5.2	-4.9	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	5.1
1994	:	-1.2	10.7	2.3	:	:	1.6	:	1.7	-4.4	-3.9	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	3.7
1995	5.8	-0.9	6.9	0.2	3.2	:	-0.5	:	4.3	-3.2	-3.0	:	-1.5	:	:	:	-1.0	2.7
1996	4.7	0.1	4.2	2.1	1.7	-0.4	0.0	:	0.1	0.1	-2.0	:	-1.1	:	:	:	0.0	2.8
1997	4.3	1.4	7.2	3.1	3.4	-0.9	0.0	:	0.9	1.9	-0.6	:	0.1	:	:	:	1.4	2.8
1998	4.1	1.9	5.9	1.6	0.7	-0.5	0.6	-0.8	0.8	3.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	2.6	1.3
1999	3.1	3.0	3.5	-0.3	0.6	-0.7	1.6	-3.2	1.2	4.6	2.6	2.1	2.2	:	:	:	3.2	-0.2
2000	2.4	4.0	3.6	0.2	1.5	2.5	-0.1	-2.0	-0.3	6.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	:	:	:	4.0	-0.2
2001	2.7	3.2	4.3	1.2	0.7	2.0	-0.9	-0.1	-1.4	4.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	:	:	:	2.1	0.1
2002	2.0	1.8	5.7	1.0	1.6	-0.5	-0.8	3.2	-1.9	2.0	-0.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	-1.2	-2.1
2003	1.4	1.4	6.0	1.1	1.8	-2.1	-1.7	3.7	0.3	2.2	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	:	:	:	-2.2	-2.4
2004	4.0	3.3	4.8	2.7	2.0	-2.1	-1.7	3.3	0.3	3.7	-1.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	:	-1.8	-2.6
2005	3.5	6.1	5.4	3.9	2.4	-3.1	-0.4	3.3	1.0	5.5	-1.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	-1.0	-1.3
2006	3.3	6.1	7.3	5.7	2.9	-4.0	0.6	4.2	-0.7	5.7	-0.2	1.8	1.8	:	:	:	-0.1	0.1
2007	2.8	5.5	7.0	6.7	2.8	-1.8	1.7	3.2	0.1	6.2	0.0	2.2	2.3	:	:	:	0.7	0.3
2008	3.7	5.0	6.1	6.4	2.4	-0.3	1.2	3.0	0.5	6.0	-0.1	2.2	2.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.1
2009	4.4	4.1	5.2	6.9	3.0	-0.4	1.5	2.6	0.4	6.2	0.1	2.2	2.2	:	:	:	0.1	-0.4

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition
3) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	0.4	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	0.3	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:
1976	0.3	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.1	:	:	0.1	:	:	:
1977	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.1	0.2	:	0.1	:	:	:
1978	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	:	0.1	:	:	:
1979	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.2	:	0.1	:	:	:
1980	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	0.0	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	:	:	:
1981	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.2	:	0.1	:	:	:
1982	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	-0.3	0.8	:	:	:	0.2	0.1	0.2	:	0.1	:	:	:
1983	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	0.0	1.2	:	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.3	:	0.1	:	:	:
1984	0.3	0.3	:	:	:	-0.2	0.5	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.7	:	0.1	:	:	:
1985	0.3	0.3	1.0	:	:	0.0	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.4	:	0.3	:	:	:
1986	0.3	0.3	0.9	:	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.7	:	0.1	:	:	:
1987	0.3	0.3	1.1	:	:	0.4	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.7	:	0.1	:	:	:
1988	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	:	0.2	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	1.0	:	0.1	:	:	:
1989	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	:	0.2	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	1.3	:	0.1	:	:	:
1990	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.9	:	0.0	0.2	:	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	1.4	:	0.2	:	:	:
1991		0.3																
1991	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.1	:	0.3	0.3	:	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	1.7	:	0.2	:	:	2.1
1992	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.5	:	0.1	2.1	:	0.1	:	0.3	0.2	2.0	:	0.2	:	:	2.8
1993	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.6	:	0.1	0.9	:	0.2	:	0.3	0.1	1.8	:	0.3	:	:	2.1
1994	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.5	:	0.2	0.4	:	0.2	:	0.4	0.1	1.6	:	0.2	:	:	2.2
1995	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.8	:	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.2	:	0.6	0.2
1996	0.4	0.4	1.7	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.4	:	0.1	2.0	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.1	0.3	:	0.5	0.8
1997	0.6	0.4	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	:	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.3	:	0.7	0.1
1998	0.4	0.4	1.6	2.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1
1999	0.6	0.4	1.6	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1
2000	0.5	0.4	1.4	2.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
2001	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1
2002	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.7
2003	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.7	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	-0.6
2004	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.3	3.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	-0.4
2005	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	3.7	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	-0.8
2006	0.7	0.4	1.2	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	3.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.3
2007	0.6	0.4	1.0	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
2008	0.6	0.4	0.9	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
2009	0.5	0.4	0.8	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1971	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1972	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1973	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1974	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1975	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1976	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1977	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1978	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:
1979	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1980	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.5
1981	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.5
1982	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.6
1983	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.6
1984	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.7
1985	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.6
1986	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.7
1987	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.8
1988	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.8
1989	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.7
1990	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.8
1991	:	0.4	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.7
1992	:	0.4	:	0.4	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.9
1993	:	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	:	0.0	:	1.0	0.2	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.9
1994	:	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	:	8.5	:	1.6	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.9
1995	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	:	:	0.1	:	0.0	0.2	0.2	:	0.5	:	:	:	0.6	0.8
1996	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	:	0.5	3.6	:	0.2	0.2	0.3	:	0.5	:	:	:	0.7	0.8
1997	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	:	0.0	0.2	0.3	:	0.6	:	:	:	0.7	0.7
1998	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	0.7	0.7
1999	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	:	:	:	0.7	0.7
2000	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	0.7	0.7
2001	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	0.8	0.6
2002	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	0.7	0.6
2003	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	:	:	:	0.7	0.7
2004	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	0.7	1.7
2005	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	0.6	1.3
2006	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	:	:	:	0.6	1.4
2007	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	:	:	:	0.2	1.4
2008	0.7	0.6	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	0.2	1.4
2009	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	:	:	:	0.2	1.3

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Total revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	38.1	38.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	38.7	39.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	38.6	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	39.6	42.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	40.6	42.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.5	42.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.4	:	:	:	43.5	:	:	:
1976	43.5	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.4	44.4	:	:	47.5	:	:	:
1977	45.4	45.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.1	45.6	26.4	:	47.8	:	:	:
1978	46.3	44.3	:	:	:	42.8	:	:	:	:	50.5	48.2	24.6	:	45.1	:	:	:
1979	46.5	43.6	:	:	:	44.4	:	:	:	:	51.6	47.6	24.9	:	43.7	:	:	:
1980	45.5	43.7	:	:	:	45.6	33.8	:	:	:	51.8	48.6	26.4	:	43.9	:	:	:
1981	46.1	43.4	:	:	:	46.1	33.7	:	:	:	52.5	49.9	28.1	:	46.3	:	:	:
1982	47.3	43.9	:	:	:	47.0	36.7	:	:	:	53.4	48.9	29.4	:	45.9	:	:	:
1983	47.7	43.4	:	:	:	47.8	38.8	:	:	:	54.1	48.3	31.4	:	46.0	:	:	:
1984	48.3	43.6	:	:	:	48.5	37.6	:	:	:	53.4	50.1	30.9	:	47.8	:	:	:
1985	48.3	43.8	42.5	:	:	48.8	37.5	:	:	:	53.9	51.0	30.1	:	49.8	:	:	:
1986	47.6	43.1	42.4	:	:	47.8	38.5	:	:	:	52.5	50.6	31.7	:	50.9	:	:	:
1987	47.9	43.1	42.9	:	:	48.3	38.3	:	:	:	53.1	50.4	31.1	:	49.5	:	:	:
1988	46.6	42.3	43.6	29.6	:	47.2	39.3	:	:	:	52.1	49.8	33.0	:	51.6	:	:	:
1989	44.8	42.9	39.8	29.0	:	46.9	40.2	:	:	:	49.5	48.7	33.9	:	51.2	:	:	:
1990	45.5	41.5	40.0	31.5	:	47.0	41.5	:	42.0	:	49.6	48.9	33.7	:	53.3	:	:	:
1991		42.9																
1991	46.1	43.4	41.6	32.5	:	47.7	42.6	:	39.1	:	52.3	49.5	35.6	:	55.8	:	:	:
1992	45.6	44.8	41.9	34.0	:	47.4	45.0	:	39.8	:	51.5	51.0	39.4	:	56.8	:	:	:
1993	47.4	45.2	41.9	35.3	:	48.5	46.3	:	41.2	:	52.9	51.7	37.7	:	56.4	:	:	:
1994	47.5	45.6	41.9	37.1	:	48.7	44.4	:	41.4	:	50.0	50.7	36.3	:	57.1	:	:	:
1995	47.6	45.1	39.1	37.3	38.0	49.0	45.1	:	42.1	35.5	47.2	50.3	37.6	45.4	55.4	:	45.6	:
1996	48.4	46.0	39.0	38.1	38.4	50.4	45.5	:	42.3	34.6	47.5	51.4	39.1	44.5	56.5	:	46.4	:
1997	48.9	45.7	38.1	39.7	38.2	50.8	47.6	:	44.3	35.3	46.3	51.2	39.2	43.7	55.0	:	46.7	:
1998	49.5	45.9	36.7	41.2	37.8	50.1	46.2	32.6	44.4	33.1	45.8	51.0	38.9	44.5	54.2	46.2	46.2	:
1999	49.6	46.6	36.6	42.1	38.4	50.8	46.4	32.5	42.6	35.3	46.4	50.9	40.5	44.6	53.1	46.7	46.7	:
2000	49.1	46.4	36.3	43.0	38.1	50.2	45.3	34.7	43.6	34.8	46.1	49.8	40.2	43.6	55.2	46.2	46.3	:
2001	49.6	44.7	34.3	40.6	38.0	50.0	44.9	35.9	44.2	36.6	45.1	50.7	40.1	44.1	52.7	45.4	45.4	:
2002	49.8	44.4	33.2	40.0	38.4	49.5	44.4	35.9	43.6	37.7	44.2	50.0	41.4	44.6	52.9	45.0	45.1	39.6
2003	51.1	44.5	33.8	39.3	38.2	49.2	44.8	38.5	42.4	37.9	43.9	49.3	42.5	44.4	52.4	45.0	45.0	40.3
2004	49.1	43.3	35.2	38.2	38.5	49.6	44.2	38.7	41.3	41.0	44.3	48.9	43.1	44.2	52.3	44.6	44.6	42.0
2005	49.4	43.5	35.4	38.0	39.4	50.7	44.0	41.2	41.7	42.0	44.9	48.2	41.7	44.5	53.0	45.0	45.0	41.6
2006	48.8	43.8	37.1	39.5	40.4	50.8	45.6	42.6	39.7	41.6	46.7	47.8	42.5	44.1	52.5	45.6	45.6	40.3
2007	48.0	43.9	36.6	39.4	40.2	50.6	46.3	45.0	39.3	41.1	46.7	47.5	42.5	43.1	52.1	45.6	45.6	39.7
2008	47.8	43.2	36.3	39.9	40.0	50.2	46.3	44.8	38.3	41.1	47.9	47.3	42.8	42.1	51.8	45.3	45.3	39.4
2009	47.6	43.0	36.2	40.0	39.9	50.0	46.1	44.8	38.0	40.8	48.1	47.4	42.8	41.4	51.4	45.1	45.2	39.4

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Total revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.0	:	:	:	:	:	30.2	:
1971	:	47.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.1	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	:
1972	:	47.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.1	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	:
1973	:	44.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	30.7	:
1974	:	47.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.3	:	:	:	:	:	31.4	:
1975	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	29.7	:
1976	:	45.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	30.3	:
1977	:	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	:
1978	:	47.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.2	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	:
1979	:	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.0	:	:	:	:	:	30.8	:
1980	:	50.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.6	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	28.9
1981	:	50.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.9	:	:	:	:	:	31.8	30.3
1982	:	49.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.9	:	:	:	:	:	31.3	30.8
1983	:	51.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.9	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	30.9
1984	:	53.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.8	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	31.7
1985	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	31.8
1986	:	55.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.1	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	31.9
1987	:	56.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	31.9	33.4
1988	:	57.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	33.4
1989	:	56.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	31.9	33.3
1990	:	54.6	:	38.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.3	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	34.3
1991	:	53.6	:	32.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	:	:	:	:	:	31.6	33.9
1992	:	55.0	:	24.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.5	:	:	:	:	:	31.4	33.9
1993	:	56.8	45.0	36.8	:	:	:	:	46.8	61.1	37.1	:	:	:	:	:	31.5	32.6
1994	:	57.3	46.2	36.6	:	:	:	:	50.9	61.1	37.6	:	:	:	:	:	31.8	32.1
1995	41.0	56.4	42.8	36.8	34.1	:	43.3	:	44.6	59.7	38.0	:	45.2	:	:	:	32.2	32.2
1996	39.3	56.9	39.2	36.5	34.1	46.7	46.1	:	43.1	61.5	38.0	:	45.9	:	:	:	32.7	32.9
1997	39.4	56.1	39.8	37.6	38.4	44.8	41.8	:	42.1	60.9	38.4	:	45.9	:	:	:	33.0	33.1
1998	38.2	56.2	38.1	40.0	37.4	43.5	40.1	44.2	40.2	61.6	39.4	:	45.7	:	:	:	33.4	32.7
1999	38.6	56.8	38.0	37.9	37.3	43.3	40.4	48.0	40.3	61.3	39.8	:	46.2	:	:	:	33.6	32.7
2000	38.1	55.8	36.2	34.6	35.9	43.6	38.1	43.8	38.3	60.9	40.4	:	45.8	:	:	:	34.2	32.9
2001	38.7	55.2	35.0	32.5	33.2	43.2	38.6	36.7	37.8	58.3	40.7	:	45.1	:	:	:	33.1	33.9
2002	39.5	54.7	36.0	33.4	32.9	42.4	39.2	37.6	36.6	56.6	39.0	44.2	44.5	:	:	:	30.6	32.5
2003	40.7	55.0	36.4	33.2	32.0	41.9	38.4	32.1	37.4	57.1	38.7	44.2	44.5	:	:	:	30.0	32.4
2004	42.2	56.7	35.9	34.7	31.8	42.4	36.9	31.2	35.4	57.4	39.1	43.9	44.3	:	:	:	30.1	32.8
2005	41.3	57.2	35.4	35.2	33.1	42.1	39.0	32.2	35.3	58.7	40.3	44.4	44.8	39.6	8.2	21.0	31.2	33.7
2006	40.7	55.7	36.6	37.0	33.4	42.6	40.0	33.2	33.5	57.8	41.1	44.9	45.3	39.2	-13.2	30.9	32.1	35.4
2007	39.6	54.8	37.7	38.1	34.3	43.9	40.0	33.9	33.2	56.7	41.3	44.9	45.3	38.4	18.2	30.4	33.0	35.8
2008	40.2	54.5	37.7	38.4	34.1	44.7	39.0	35.8	32.8	55.8	41.0	44.6	45.1	38.0	17.6	30.2	33.3	35.9
2009	40.2	53.6	37.5	37.5	33.8	44.9	38.8	37.0	32.2	55.6	41.3	44.5	44.9	37.9	17.5	29.3	33.4	36.4

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3)	BG
1970	4.1	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	4.8	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	4.8	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	4.1	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.8	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.3	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:
1976	4.3	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	4.8	:	:	3.6	:	:	:
1977	4.2	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	4.7	2.7	:	3.7	:	:	:
1978	4.1	3.5	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	3.7	4.9	4.2	:	3.6	:	:	:
1979	4.3	3.6	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	3.7	4.5	4.1	:	3.4	:	:	:
1980	4.5	3.6	:	:	:	3.1	3.0	:	:	:	3.8	4.2	4.0	:	3.6	:	:	:
1981	4.6	3.3	:	:	:	3.2	3.5	:	:	:	3.7	4.1	4.8	:	3.5	:	:	:
1982	4.3	2.9	:	:	:	3.3	3.5	:	:	:	3.5	3.8	4.3	:	3.6	:	:	:
1983	3.8	2.7	:	:	:	3.1	3.4	:	:	:	3.3	3.6	3.8	:	3.7	:	:	:
1984	3.1	2.6	:	:	:	3.0	3.3	:	:	:	3.4	3.6	3.3	:	3.4	:	:	:
1985	2.9	2.5	3.8	:	:	3.2	3.4	:	:	:	3.2	3.4	3.1	:	3.4	:	:	:
1986	2.6	2.6	3.4	:	:	3.1	3.3	:	:	:	2.9	3.6	3.0	:	3.3	:	:	:
1987	2.3	2.6	2.6	:	:	3.2	3.3	:	:	:	3.2	3.3	3.2	:	3.6	:	:	:
1988	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.7	:	3.4	3.2	:	:	:	3.3	3.1	3.4	:	3.6	:	:	:
1989	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.6	:	3.4	3.2	:	:	:	3.1	3.1	3.2	:	3.1	:	:	:
1990	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.5	:	3.4	3.2	:	3.9	:	3.2	3.0	3.2	:	3.5	:	:	:
1991		2.3																
1991	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.7	:	3.6	3.1	:	4.1	:	3.2	3.0	3.3	:	3.7	:	:	2.2
1992	1.8	2.8	2.1	3.0	:	3.6	2.9	:	4.4	:	3.3	3.0	3.7	:	3.5	:	:	2.6
1993	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.8	:	3.5	2.5	:	4.4	:	3.2	3.2	3.8	:	2.8	:	:	2.2
1994	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.7	:	3.4	2.2	:	3.7	:	3.2	3.2	3.5	:	3.0	:	:	1.8
1995	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.1	:	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.7	:	2.6	0.8
1996	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.2	:	4.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	4.0	3.2	2.8	:	2.6	0.9
1997	1.7	1.8	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.2	:	3.0	3.7	2.9	1.9	4.1	2.9	3.1	:	2.4	1.4
1998	1.7	1.8	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.9	4.5	4.6	3.0	1.8	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.2
1999	2.0	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	4.3	4.5	3.0	1.7	4.1	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.5	3.9
2000	2.0	1.8	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.9	3.8	3.9	3.1	1.5	3.8	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.7
2001	1.7	1.7	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	4.3	3.4	3.3	1.1	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.5
2002	1.7	1.7	4.3	3.3	3.5	2.9	1.7	3.0	4.9	4.1	3.5	1.3	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.8
2003	1.7	1.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.5	3.4	4.6	4.7	3.6	1.2	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.7
2004	1.6	1.4	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.4	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.2	1.1	3.1	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.9
2005	1.8	1.4	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.3	3.1	4.5	4.8	3.3	1.1	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.2
2006	1.7	1.4	3.7	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.3	3.0	4.0	4.3	3.3	1.1	2.3	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	4.0
2007	1.7	1.5	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.4	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.1	3.3	1.0	2.2	3.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	4.3
2008	1.7	1.6	4.4	3.0	4.0	3.4	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.2	1.0	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	4.8
2009	1.7	1.6	4.3	3.0	4.0	3.4	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	1.0	2.2	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	5.5

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:
1971	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:
1972	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:
1973	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:
1974	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	:
1975	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:
1976	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:
1977	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1978	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1979	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1980	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	5.9
1981	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	5.9
1982	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	5.6
1983	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	5.3
1984	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.9
1985	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	4.6
1986	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	4.6
1987	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	4.9
1988	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	4.9
1989	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	4.8
1990	:	1.7	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	4.8
1991	:	1.5	:	1.7	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	4.9
1992	:	1.9	:	2.6	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	5.4
1993	:	1.8	4.6	2.0	3.0	:	3.4	:	5.4	3.8	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	6.2
1994	:	1.8	4.6	3.1	3.2	:	3.1	:	4.5	4.0	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	6.3
1995	5.3	1.8	4.9	1.9	3.3	:	3.3	:	2.3	3.9	2.0	:	2.6	:	:	:	2.5	6.1
1996	4.6	1.9	4.3	2.3	2.4	1.7	3.6	:	3.7	3.5	1.5	:	2.4	:	:	:	2.5	6.3
1997	4.3	1.8	4.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.9	:	5.3	3.1	1.3	:	2.2	:	:	:	2.5	5.7
1998	4.2	1.7	4.6	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.9	1.9	3.9	3.1	1.4	2.3	2.2	:	:	:	2.5	5.5
1999	3.3	1.7	4.1	1.5	2.6	2.9	3.5	2.1	2.9	3.2	1.3	2.3	2.3	:	:	:	2.6	5.9
2000	3.6	1.7	3.8	1.3	2.4	3.2	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.9	1.2	2.3	2.3	:	:	:	2.6	5.1
2001	3.5	1.9	4.1	1.1	2.2	3.7	3.4	2.4	3.1	3.0	1.4	2.3	2.3	:	:	:	2.7	5.1
2002	3.9	1.8	4.9	1.3	2.9	4.9	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.4	2.3	2.2	:	:	:	2.8	4.8
2003	4.5	1.6	4.2	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.1	1.5	2.4	2.4	5.3	:	4.1	2.7	4.3
2004	4.8	1.8	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.3	4.4	:	3.6	2.6	3.9
2005	4.9	1.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.8	2.1	3.0	0.7	2.3	2.2	3.9	:	4.3	2.6	3.7
2006	5.0	1.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.9	2.2	3.1	1.8	2.5	2.4	3.5	:	4.2	2.7	3.4
2007	5.2	1.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.6	4.6	4.7	2.1	3.0	1.9	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.0	3.6	3.4	3.2
2008	5.6	1.8	5.2	5.5	4.9	3.5	5.0	4.8	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.2	3.6	3.5	3.0
2009	6.3	1.8	5.4	5.8	5.0	3.6	5.3	5.0	2.1	3.0	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.3	3.4	3.5	2.9

1) Former EU-15
2) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 3)	EA-12 4)	BG
1970	1.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	1.2	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	1.2	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	1.3	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.2	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	1.1	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:
1976	1.1	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.1	:	:	1.0	:	:	:
1977	1.1	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.7	1.4	:	0.9	:	:	:
1978	1.2	2.0	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.8	1.7	:	0.6	:	:	:
1979	2.1	2.0	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.6	1.4	:	0.6	:	:	:
1980	1.1	2.0	:	:	:	1.0	1.5	:	:	:	2.2	2.0	1.1	:	0.7	:	:	:
1981	3.5	1.7	:	:	:	1.0	1.5	:	:	:	2.3	2.2	0.7	:	0.6	:	:	:
1982	1.5	1.7	:	:	:	0.9	1.5	:	:	:	2.3	2.0	1.6	:	0.9	:	:	:
1983	3.5	1.7	:	:	:	0.8	1.4	:	:	:	1.9	2.5	1.5	:	0.7	:	:	:
1984	1.5	1.6	:	:	:	0.8	1.5	:	:	:	2.0	2.4	1.2	:	0.5	:	:	:
1985	1.3	1.5	1.4	:	:	0.9	1.7	:	:	:	1.8	2.5	3.3	:	0.6	:	:	:
1986	1.2	1.3	1.4	:	:	0.9	2.0	:	:	:	2.3	2.3	1.6	:	0.6	:	:	:
1987	1.1	1.3	1.4	:	:	0.9	2.0	:	:	:	2.6	2.1	0.9	:	0.5	:	:	:
1988	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	:	1.0	2.1	:	:	:	1.7	2.0	0.9	:	0.8	:	:	:
1989	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.8	:	1.0	1.9	:	:	:	1.4	1.7	1.4	:	0.4	:	:	:
1990	0.8	1.1	1.0	4.4	:	1.3	2.1	:	1.2	:	1.0	1.9	1.7	:	0.5	:	:	:
1991		1.6																
1991	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.8	:	1.0	1.6	:	1.5	:	0.9	2.0	1.7	:	0.7	:	:	6.0
1992	1.0	1.6	1.0	3.6	:	1.0	1.5	:	1.6	:	0.5	1.9	2.0	:	0.6	:	:	5.6
1993	1.2	1.5	1.1	3.9	:	1.5	1.6	:	1.3	:	0.4	2.0	1.8	:	1.7	:	:	3.9
1994	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	:	1.3	1.4	:	1.5	:	0.4	1.9	1.3	:	1.9	:	:	2.6
1995	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.4	:	1.3	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.5	8.8	2.9	:	1.7	0.0
1996	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.5	:	1.2	1.0	0.0	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.6	:	1.2	0.0
1997	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	:	1.2	0.9	0.3	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.3	:	1.2	0.2
1998	1.2	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.4	1.9	2.0	0.3	1.3	1.3	4.3
1999	1.2	1.3	2.7	2.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	2.4	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.3	3.6
2000	1.1	-1.1	1.0	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	-0.2	2.0	1.2	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.1
2001	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.5	0.8	1.8	0.5	-0.5	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.5	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.2
2002	0.8	1.5	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.9	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003	1.4	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.3	3.3	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.2	1.4	1.4	0.7
2004	0.6	1.5	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.3	2.8	1.4	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.9
2005	3.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.4	0.5
2006	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.9	3.7	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.1	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.0
2007	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.9	2.4	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.0
2008	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.4	1.1	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.0
2009	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.1	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.0

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)
2) 1970-91 D_W
3) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
4) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US 3)	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1971	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1972	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1973	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1974	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1975	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:
1976	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1977	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1978	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1979	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1980	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	2.1
1981	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	2.0
1982	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.8
1983	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.8
1984	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.7
1985	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.6
1986	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.4
1987	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.5
1988	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.6
1989	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.6
1990	:	0.7	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.6
1991	:	0.7	:	0.2	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.8
1992	:	0.7	:	1.8	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	2.0
1993	:	0.7	0.0	1.3	:	:	0.6	:	23.3	2.6	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	2.2
1994	:	0.7	1.8	1.0	:	:	1.2	:	4.8	0.9	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	2.1
1995	14.5	0.7	1.7	0.8	:	:	0.7	:	5.4	0.6	1.2	:	1.6	:	:	:	0.4	2.2
1996	3.7	0.5	1.8	1.0	:	3.0	4.9	:	6.4	0.0	1.0	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.4	2.3
1997	3.9	0.5	1.4	1.2	:	3.0	0.8	:	1.8	0.6	0.7	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.3	1.9
1998	5.0	0.6	1.6	2.5	1.2	4.6	1.0	3.4	2.2	-0.7	0.6	1.2	1.1	:	:	:	0.4	7.7
1999	3.7	0.5	3.0	2.9	1.0	2.2	0.4	1.3	5.5	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.5	2.0
2000	2.6	0.5	0.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	0.5	1.5	9.3	0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1	:	:	:	0.5	3.0
2001	5.2	0.3	0.4	2.3	2.2	2.8	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.5	1.9
2002	5.1	0.4	0.7	2.3	1.1	4.0	0.5	2.2	3.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.6	1.7
2003	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	0.7	1.9
2004	2.5	0.4	-0.1	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.6	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.6	1.3
2005	2.4	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	:	:	:	0.6	2.7
2006	1.8	0.3	0.0	2.8	0.4	1.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	:	:	:	0.5	2.7
2007	1.7	0.4	0.0	2.4	0.4	2.3	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.3	2.6
2008	1.6	0.8	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.3	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	0.3	2.6
2009	1.5	0.3	0.1	2.3	0.4	2.4	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	0.2	2.8

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)
2) Former EU-15
3) National definition

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Total expenditure; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 3)	EA-12 4)	BG
1970	40.2	38.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	41.7	39.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	43.2	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	43.4	41.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	43.3	44.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	48.7	48.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.3	:	:	:	38.4	:	:	:
1976	49.1	48.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.5	48.0	:	:	39.7	:	:	:
1977	51.0	47.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.9	47.7	29.3	:	41.4	:	:	:
1978	52.6	46.8	:	:	:	44.4	:	:	:	:	52.5	50.9	31.8	:	41.2	:	:	:
1979	54.6	46.2	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	54.0	49.9	31.1	:	40.2	:	:	:
1980	54.7	46.6	:	:	:	45.7	40.8	:	:	:	55.7	50.2	33.5	:	40.1	:	:	:
1981	61.4	47.3	:	:	:	48.4	44.6	:	:	:	57.4	51.7	36.8	:	41.1	:	:	:
1982	59.5	47.3	:	:	:	49.8	46.7	:	:	:	59.6	52.2	36.5	:	42.7	:	:	:
1983	62.1	46.3	:	:	:	50.3	48.9	:	:	:	59.6	52.6	36.5	:	44.4	:	:	:
1984	59.0	45.5	:	:	:	51.2	49.1	:	:	:	58.7	52.7	36.4	:	44.4	:	:	:
1985	58.3	44.9	53.2	:	:	51.8	49.8	:	:	:	57.4	53.7	38.8	:	46.3	:	:	:
1986	57.5	44.2	52.9	:	:	51.1	50.5	:	:	:	57.0	54.5	39.2	:	47.0	:	:	:
1987	55.6	44.8	51.4	:	:	50.3	49.8	:	:	:	58.5	54.7	38.0	:	47.8	:	:	:
1988	53.7	44.3	48.2	40.1	:	49.8	50.4	:	:	:	56.4	53.2	36.6	:	46.4	:	:	:
1989	52.2	42.8	42.5	41.4	:	48.7	51.6	:	:	:	54.5	51.8	36.8	:	44.4	:	:	:
1990	52.1	43.4	42.8	45.8	:	49.5	52.9	:	37.7	:	54.9	51.5	40.0	:	47.9	:	:	:
1991		45.7																
1991	53.3	46.3	44.4	42.6	:	50.6	54.0	:	38.4	:	54.9	52.4	42.8	:	56.7	:	:	:
1992	53.5	47.2	44.8	45.1	:	51.9	55.3	:	40.0	:	55.7	52.9	43.9	:	62.3	:	:	:
1993	54.7	48.2	44.6	47.5	:	54.9	56.3	:	39.8	:	55.7	56.0	45.4	:	64.7	:	:	:
1994	52.4	47.9	43.9	45.6	:	54.2	53.5	:	38.9	:	53.5	55.5	43.7	:	63.9	:	:	:
1995	51.9	48.3	41.1	46.6	44.4	54.4	52.5	:	39.7	39.7	51.6	55.9	42.8	54.0	61.6	:	50.6	:
1996	52.2	49.3	39.1	44.9	43.2	54.5	52.5	:	41.1	42.6	49.4	55.3	43.6	45.6	60.0	:	50.6	:
1997	51.0	48.4	36.9	45.8	41.6	54.1	50.3	:	40.7	42.9	47.5	52.9	42.6	46.1	56.2	:	49.4	:
1998	50.2	48.0	34.3	45.1	41.1	52.7	49.0	36.7	41.1	43.0	46.7	53.3	41.9	46.9	52.5	48.5	48.5	:
1999	50.1	48.1	34.0	45.2	39.9	52.6	48.1	36.8	39.2	43.0	46.0	53.1	43.2	46.7	51.5	48.1	48.1	:
2000	49.0	45.1	31.6	46.6	39.1	51.6	46.2	37.0	37.6	41.0	44.2	51.3	43.1	47.5	48.3	46.2	46.2	:
2001	49.1	47.6	33.4	45.0	38.6	51.6	48.0	38.2	38.1	43.1	45.3	50.7	44.4	48.3	47.7	47.2	47.3	:
2002	49.8	48.1	33.6	44.7	38.9	52.6	47.2	40.3	41.5	43.2	46.2	50.5	44.2	47.1	48.8	47.6	47.6	39.7
2003	51.1	48.5	33.4	44.9	38.4	53.3	48.3	45.0	41.9	47.8	47.1	50.9	45.5	47.1	49.9	48.1	48.1	40.3
2004	49.1	47.1	33.9	45.5	38.9	53.2	47.7	42.8	42.5	45.8	46.1	50.1	46.5	46.5	50.0	47.4	47.4	39.7
2005	51.6	46.9	34.2	43.0	38.5	53.6	48.2	43.6	41.8	45.1	45.2	49.8	47.8	46.0	50.3	47.5	47.5	39.6
2006	48.4	45.4	34.2	42.0	38.6	53.3	50.1	43.8	39.0	44.1	46.1	49.2	46.4	45.3	48.7	47.1	47.1	37.1
2007	48.3	43.8	35.7	42.3	38.4	53.2	48.6	45.9	38.2	42.9	47.0	48.4	45.4	43.8	47.6	46.4	46.4	36.7
2008	48.2	43.3	36.6	41.8	38.7	52.8	48.6	45.5	37.2	42.6	47.4	48.0	45.4	43.2	47.6	46.2	46.2	36.3
2009	48.0	42.8	36.8	41.9	39.4	52.7	48.4	45.4	36.6	41.8	46.9	47.8	45.2	42.2	47.4	46.0	46.0	36.3

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)
2) 1970-91 D_W
3) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
4) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Total expenditure; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US 3)	JP 4)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.4	:	:	:	:	:	32.3	:
1971	:	42.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	:
1972	:	42.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	:
1973	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	30.9	:
1974	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.3	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	:
1975	:	45.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.6	:	:	:	:	:	34.9	:
1976	:	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.8	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	:
1977	:	45.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.3	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	:
1978	:	47.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.7	:	:	:	:	:	31.8	:
1979	:	49.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	:
1980	:	52.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.2	:	:	:	:	:	33.8	33.5
1981	:	56.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.9	:	:	:	:	:	34.0	34.3
1982	:	57.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.5	:	:	:	:	:	36.2	34.6
1983	:	57.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.1	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	35.0
1984	:	56.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.1	:	:	:	:	:	35.3	34.1
1985	:	55.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.7	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	33.2
1986	:	52.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	36.5	33.1
1987	:	54.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	36.2	33.6
1988	:	56.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.3	:	:	:	:	:	35.2	32.8
1989	:	56.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	31.8
1990	:	55.9	:	31.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.1	:	:	:	:	:	36.0	32.3
1991	:	56.5	:	26.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	32.1
1992	:	57.5	:	24.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	37.2	33.1
1993	:	60.6	35.1	34.7	:	:	:	:	77.6	72.4	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	36.5	35.0
1994	:	60.5	40.8	37.9	:	:	:	:	56.9	70.3	44.4	:	:	:	:	:	35.4	35.9
1995	54.5	59.2	42.4	38.8	35.7	:	47.7	:	48.0	67.2	43.9	:	50.4	:	:	:	35.4	36.9
1996	42.6	58.8	41.2	37.0	37.4	51.3	51.0	:	52.9	64.8	42.2	:	50.1	:	:	:	34.9	38.0
1997	43.2	56.6	38.1	36.2	50.3	50.9	46.4	:	48.3	62.5	40.6	:	48.5	:	:	:	33.8	37.1
1998	43.2	56.2	38.4	40.6	40.4	51.5	44.3	47.4	45.5	60.5	39.5	:	47.5	:	:	:	33.0	43.9
1999	42.3	55.4	41.7	41.8	40.1	48.6	42.7	52.5	47.3	59.9	38.9	:	47.0	:	:	:	32.7	40.1
2000	41.8	53.5	36.5	37.3	39.1	46.5	41.1	48.4	50.5	57.1	36.8	:	45.0	:	:	:	32.5	40.6
2001	44.5	53.7	35.1	34.6	35.4	47.2	43.8	40.0	44.3	56.8	40.0	:	46.3	:	:	:	33.5	40.2
2002	46.3	54.5	35.6	35.6	34.8	51.3	44.2	39.6	44.8	57.8	41.0	46.7	46.8	:	:	:	34.4	40.6
2003	47.3	55.0	34.6	34.8	33.2	49.1	44.6	33.6	40.2	58.0	42.0	47.3	47.5	:	:	:	34.8	40.2
2004	45.2	54.8	34.1	35.8	33.4	48.9	42.6	32.7	37.8	56.6	42.5	46.7	47.0	:	:	:	34.5	38.9
2005	44.9	52.6	33.4	35.6	33.6	49.9	43.3	33.6	38.1	56.3	43.7	46.9	47.1	43.4	:	21.4	34.8	40.1
2006	43.6	51.1	33.0	37.2	34.0	51.8	43.8	35.0	37.2	55.4	43.7	46.5	46.8	41.5	:	30.5	34.7	39.9
2007	43.0	50.8	34.7	37.2	35.2	50.3	42.7	36.6	35.9	53.6	44.0	45.9	46.2	40.6	:	31.1	35.8	39.8
2008	43.0	51.4	35.7	37.6	35.6	48.9	42.3	39.0	35.1	53.0	44.0	45.8	46.1	40.0	:	29.9	36.5	40.1
2009	42.9	51.2	36.5	37.0	34.6	48.7	41.8	40.9	34.6	52.6	44.1	45.6	45.9	39.8	:	28.0	36.8	41.0

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)
2) Former EU-15
3) National definition
4) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2) 3)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL 4)	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 5)	EA-12 6)	BG
1970	-2.0	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	-3.0	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	-4.6	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	-3.8	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	-2.8	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-5.2	-5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.9	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:
1976	-5.6	-3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	-3.6	:	:	7.8	:	:	:
1977	-5.6	-2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	-2.1	-2.9	:	6.4	:	:	:
1978	-6.3	-2.6	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	-2.1	-2.7	-7.2	:	3.9	:	:	:
1979	-8.1	-2.6	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	-2.5	-2.3	-6.1	:	3.5	:	:	:
1980	-9.2	-2.8	:	:	:	-0.1	-7.0	:	:	:	-4.0	-1.6	-7.2	:	3.8	:	:	:
1981	-15.3	-3.9	:	:	:	-2.2	-10.9	:	:	:	-4.9	-1.8	-8.7	:	5.2	:	:	:
1982	-12.2	-3.4	:	:	:	-2.8	-10.0	:	:	:	-6.2	-3.3	-7.2	:	3.1	:	:	:
1983	-14.4	-2.8	:	:	:	-2.5	-10.1	:	:	:	-5.5	-4.2	-5.1	:	1.6	:	:	:
1984	-10.7	-1.9	:	:	:	-2.8	-11.5	:	:	:	-5.2	-2.7	-5.5	:	3.3	:	:	:
1985	-10.0	-1.1	-10.7	:	:	-3.0	-12.4	:	:	:	-3.5	-2.7	-8.6	:	3.5	:	:	:
1986	-9.8	-1.1	-10.5	:	:	-3.2	-12.0	:	:	:	-4.6	-3.9	-7.5	:	3.9	:	:	:
1987	-7.7	-1.8	-8.5	:	:	-2.1	-11.5	:	:	:	-5.4	-4.4	-6.9	:	1.7	:	:	:
1988	-7.1	-2.0	-4.6	-10.6	:	-2.6	-11.0	:	:	:	-4.2	-3.4	-3.6	:	5.3	:	:	:
1989	-7.4	0.1	-2.6	-12.4	:	-1.8	-11.4	:	:	:	-5.0	-3.1	-2.9	:	6.8	:	:	:
1990	-6.6	-1.9	-2.8	-14.3	:	-2.4	-11.4	:	4.3	:	-5.3	-2.5	-6.3	:	5.4	:	:	:
1991		-2.8																
1991	-7.2	-2.9	-2.8	-10.1	:	-2.9	-11.4	:	0.7	:	-2.7	-2.9	-7.2	:	-1.0	:	:	-13.2
1992	-7.9	-2.5	-2.9	-11.2	:	-4.5	-10.4	:	-0.2	:	-4.2	-2.0	-4.5	:	-5.5	:	:	-5.4
1993	-7.2	-3.0	-2.7	-12.2	:	-6.4	-10.0	:	1.5	:	-2.8	-4.4	-7.7	:	-8.3	:	:	-10.2
1994	-4.9	-2.3	-2.0	-8.4	:	-5.4	-9.1	:	2.5	:	-3.5	-4.8	-7.3	:	-6.7	:	:	-5.4
1995	-4.4	-3.2	-2.0	-9.3	-6.5	-5.5	-7.4	:	2.4	-4.2	-4.3	-5.6	-5.2	-8.6	-6.2	:	-5.0	-3.4
1996	-3.8	-3.3	-0.1	-6.8	-4.8	-4.0	-7.0	:	1.2	-8.0	-1.9	-3.9	-4.5	-1.2	-3.5	:	-4.2	-1.8
1997	-2.0	-2.6	1.1	-6.0	-3.4	-3.3	-2.7	:	3.7	-7.7	-1.2	-1.7	-3.4	-2.4	-1.2	:	-2.7	5.3
1998	-0.8	-2.2	2.4	-3.9	-3.2	-2.6	-2.8	-4.1	3.4	-9.9	-0.9	-2.3	-3.0	-2.5	1.7	-2.3	-2.2	1.7
1999	-0.5	-1.5	2.7	-3.1	-1.4	-1.8	-1.7	-4.3	3.4	-7.7	0.4	-2.2	-2.7	-2.0	1.6	-1.4	-1.4	0.4
2000	0.1	1.3	4.7	-3.7	-1.0	-1.5	-0.8	-2.3	6.0	-6.2	2.0	-1.5	-2.9	-3.8	6.9	0.0	0.0	-0.5
2001	0.6	-2.8	0.9	-4.4	-0.6	-1.5	-3.1	-2.2	6.1	-6.4	-0.2	0.0	-4.3	-4.2	5.0	-1.8	-1.8	0.2
2002	0.0	-3.7	-0.4	-4.7	-0.5	-3.1	-2.9	-4.4	2.1	-5.5	-2.0	-0.5	-2.9	-2.5	4.1	-2.5	-2.5	-0.1
2003	0.0	-4.0	0.4	-5.6	-0.2	-4.1	-3.5	-6.5	0.5	-9.8	-3.1	-1.6	-2.9	-2.7	2.5	-3.1	-3.1	0.0
2004	0.0	-3.8	1.3	-7.3	-0.3	-3.6	-3.5	-4.1	-1.2	-4.9	-1.7	-1.2	-3.4	-2.3	2.3	-2.8	-2.8	2.3
2005	-2.3	-3.4	1.2	-5.1	1.0	-2.9	-4.2	-2.4	-0.1	-3.1	-0.3	-1.6	-6.1	-1.5	2.7	-2.5	-2.5	2.0
2006	0.4	-1.6	2.9	-2.5	1.8	-2.5	-4.4	-1.2	0.7	-2.5	0.6	-1.4	-3.9	-1.2	3.8	-1.5	-1.5	3.2
2007	-0.3	0.1	0.9	-2.9	1.8	-2.6	-2.3	-1.0	1.2	-1.8	-0.4	-0.8	-3.0	-0.7	4.6	-0.8	-0.8	3.0
2008	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-1.8	1.2	-2.6	-2.3	-0.8	1.0	-1.6	0.5	-0.7	-2.6	-1.0	4.2	-0.9	-0.8	3.1
2009	-0.4	0.2	-0.6	-1.8	0.6	-2.7	-2.3	-0.6	1.4	-1.0	1.3	-0.4	-2.4	-0.8	4.0	-0.8	-0.8	3.1

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)
2) 1970-91 D_W
3) Not including unification-related debt and asset assumptions by the federal government in 1995 (Treuhand, eastern housing companies and Deutsche Kreditbank) equal to 116.3 bn EURO-DEM.
4) Not including for 1995 a net amount of 14.9 bn EURO-NLG of exceptional expenditure related to the reform of the financing of the social housing societies.
5) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
6) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US 3)	JP 4)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	:
1971	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:
1972	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	-1.3	:
1973	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1974	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	:
1975	:	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.4	:	:	:	:	:	-5.2	:
1976	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.6	:	:	:	:	:	-3.3	:
1977	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	-2.2	:
1978	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	-1.3	:
1979	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	:
1980	:	-2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	-4.5
1981	:	-5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	-2.3	-4.0
1982	:	-8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-4.9	-3.9
1983	:	-6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	-5.7	-4.1
1984	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	-4.8	-2.5
1985	:	-1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	:	-5.1	-1.4
1986	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-5.3	-1.1
1987	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	-0.2
1988	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	0.6
1989	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	-3.3	1.5
1990	:	-1.3	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	2.1
1991	:	-2.9	:	5.7	:	:	-8.5	:	:	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	-5.0	1.8
1992	:	-2.6	:	-0.5	:	:	-6.4	:	:	:	-6.5	:	:	:	:	:	-5.8	0.8
1993	:	-3.8	9.5	2.2	-0.8	:	-4.1	:	-30.7	-11.3	-7.9	:	:	:	:	:	-5.0	-2.4
1994	:	-3.3	4.3	-1.3	-0.9	:	5.8	:	-6.0	-9.2	-6.8	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	-3.8
1995	-13.4	-2.9	0.4	-2.0	-1.6	:	-4.4	:	-3.4	-7.5	-5.9	:	-5.1	:	:	:	-3.2	-4.7
1996	-3.3	-1.9	-1.9	-0.5	-3.3	-4.6	-4.9	:	-9.8	-3.3	-4.2	:	-4.1	:	:	:	-2.2	-5.1
1997	-3.8	-0.5	1.7	1.4	-11.9	-6.1	-4.6	:	-6.2	-1.6	-2.2	:	-2.6	:	:	:	-0.8	-4.0
1998	-5.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-3.1	-8.0	-4.3	-3.2	-5.3	1.1	-0.1	-1.9	-1.8	:	:	:	0.4	-11.2
1999	-3.7	1.3	-3.6	-3.9	-2.8	-5.4	-2.3	-4.5	-7.1	1.4	0.9	-1.0	-0.8	:	:	:	0.9	-7.4
2000	-3.7	2.3	-0.2	-2.8	-3.2	-2.9	-3.0	-4.6	-12.2	3.8	3.6	0.6	0.8	:	:	:	1.6	-7.6
2001	-5.7	1.5	-0.1	-2.1	-2.1	-4.0	-5.1	-3.3	-6.5	1.6	0.6	-1.4	-1.2	:	:	:	-0.4	-6.3
2002	-6.8	0.2	0.4	-2.3	-1.9	-8.9	-5.0	-2.0	-8.2	-1.2	-1.9	-2.5	-2.3	:	:	:	-3.8	-8.0
2003	-6.6	-0.1	1.8	-1.6	-1.3	-7.2	-6.3	-1.5	-2.7	-0.9	-3.3	-3.1	-3.0	-5.5	-1.1	-11.3	-4.9	-7.9
2004	-3.0	1.9	1.8	-1.0	-1.5	-6.5	-5.7	-1.5	-2.4	0.8	-3.4	-2.8	-2.7	-4.1	0.0	-5.8	-4.4	-6.2
2005	-3.5	4.6	1.9	-0.4	-0.5	-7.8	-4.3	-1.4	-2.8	2.4	-3.3	-2.4	-2.4	-3.8	0.2	-0.3	-3.6	-6.4
2006	-2.9	4.6	3.6	-0.3	-0.6	-9.2	-3.8	-1.9	-3.7	2.5	-2.7	-1.6	-1.5	-2.2	-0.6	0.4	-2.6	-4.6
2007	-3.4	4.0	3.0	0.9	-0.9	-6.4	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	3.0	-2.8	-1.1	-0.9	-2.2	-0.9	-0.7	-2.8	-4.0
2008	-2.8	3.0	1.9	0.8	-1.4	-4.2	-3.2	-3.2	-2.3	2.8	-3.0	-1.2	-1.0	-2.1	-1.5	0.2	-3.2	-4.2
2009	-2.7	2.5	1.0	0.5	-0.8	-3.8	-3.1	-3.9	-2.4	3.0	-2.8	-1.1	-1.0	-2.0	-1.3	1.3	-3.4	-4.7

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)
2) Former EU-15
3) National definition
4) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2) 3)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL 4)	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 5)	EA-12 6)	BG
1970	1.4	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	0.6	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	-1.0	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	-0.1	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.0	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-1.2	-4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:
1976	-1.5	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	-2.0	:	:	8.4	:	:	:
1977	-1.0	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	-0.3	-1.5	:	7.1	:	:	:
1978	-1.4	-0.9	:	:	:	-0.6	:	:	:	:	1.1	-0.5	-5.0	:	4.7	:	:	:
1979	-2.6	-0.8	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	0.9	-0.1	-3.8	:	4.4	:	:	:
1980	-2.9	-0.8	:	:	:	1.1	-2.5	:	:	:	-0.2	0.8	-4.7	:	4.8	:	:	:
1981	-7.2	-1.4	:	:	:	-0.5	-5.8	:	:	:	-0.4	0.9	-4.6	:	6.3	:	:	:
1982	-3.0	-0.6	:	:	:	-1.0	-3.4	:	:	:	-1.0	-0.3	-2.7	:	4.3	:	:	:
1983	-4.8	0.1	:	:	:	-0.3	-2.3	:	:	:	0.2	-1.3	0.1	:	3.0	:	:	:
1984	-0.9	1.0	:	:	:	-0.4	-3.1	:	:	:	0.8	0.6	0.3	:	4.9	:	:	:
1985	0.4	1.8	-0.9	:	:	-0.5	-4.0	:	:	:	2.7	0.7	-2.1	:	5.2	:	:	:
1986	0.8	1.7	-1.3	:	:	-0.7	-3.2	:	:	:	1.7	-0.3	0.4	:	5.6	:	:	:
1987	2.3	1.0	0.7	:	:	0.4	-3.6	:	:	:	0.7	-0.5	0.2	:	3.3	:	:	:
1988	2.7	0.8	3.9	-3.8	:	-0.3	-2.8	:	:	:	1.8	-0.1	2.7	:	6.8	:	:	:
1989	3.7	2.7	5.1	-5.6	:	0.6	-2.3	:	:	:	0.7	0.2	2.9	:	8.2	:	:	:
1990	5.0	0.7	5.0	-5.2	:	0.2	-1.4	:	4.8	:	0.5	0.9	1.9	:	6.7	:	:	:
1991		0.1																
1991	3.9	-0.2	4.7	-1.3	:	-0.1	0.0	:	1.1	:	3.3	0.7	1.1	:	0.9	:	:	3.2
1992	2.9	0.7	4.1	-0.7	:	-1.5	1.8	:	0.2	:	2.1	1.7	3.6	:	-2.9	:	:	1.0
1993	3.5	0.2	3.9	-0.7	:	-3.1	2.6	:	1.9	:	3.3	-0.5	-0.3	:	-3.9	:	:	-0.9
1994	4.2	0.9	4.0	4.3	:	-2.1	2.3	:	2.9	:	2.0	-1.2	-1.1	:	-2.6	:	:	9.2
1995	4.5	0.3	3.2	2.4	-1.4	-2.0	4.2	:	2.8	-2.2	1.3	-1.8	0.7	-6.4	-2.2	:	0.5	10.7
1996	4.7	0.2	4.4	4.2	0.4	-0.4	4.6	:	1.6	-5.7	3.4	-0.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	:	1.3	19.3
1997	5.6	0.7	5.2	3.7	1.3	0.2	6.6	:	4.1	-5.0	3.7	1.8	0.6	0.0	3.0	:	2.3	13.6
1998	6.6	1.2	5.7	4.6	1.0	0.7	5.1	-1.1	3.8	-6.7	3.8	1.3	0.3	-0.2	5.2	2.3	2.3	5.9
1999	6.3	1.7	5.0	4.5	2.1	1.2	4.9	-1.3	3.7	-4.0	4.7	1.2	0.3	0.2	4.6	2.7	2.7	4.1
2000	6.7	4.5	6.7	3.6	2.2	1.4	5.5	1.0	6.3	-2.5	5.6	2.0	0.1	-1.4	9.7	3.9	3.9	3.6
2001	7.0	0.2	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.5	3.2	1.1	6.4	-3.1	2.9	3.5	-1.3	-1.7	7.6	2.0	2.0	3.9
2002	5.7	-0.7	0.9	0.7	2.2	-0.2	2.7	-1.2	2.4	-1.9	0.8	2.6	0.0	-0.3	6.2	0.9	0.9	2.2
2003	5.3	-1.1	1.6	-0.7	2.1	-1.3	1.6	-3.1	0.7	-6.4	-0.6	1.3	-0.2	-0.7	4.2	0.2	0.2	2.0
2004	4.7	-1.0	2.5	-2.4	1.7	-0.9	1.3	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	0.7	1.6	-0.7	-0.5	3.8	0.3	0.3	4.0
2005	1.9	-0.6	2.2	-0.7	2.8	-0.3	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.3	-3.5	0.1	4.2	0.4	0.4	3.6
2006	4.3	1.2	3.9	1.6	3.5	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.9	1.0	2.8	1.4	-1.1	0.2	5.3	1.3	1.3	4.6
2007	3.5	2.8	1.8	1.0	3.4	0.0	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	-0.1	0.7	6.0	2.1	2.1	4.1
2008	3.3	2.6	0.7	2.1	2.7	0.0	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.8	0.3	0.3	5.6	2.0	2.0	4.1
2009	3.1	2.8	0.4	2.0	2.1	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	3.3	2.0	0.5	0.4	5.3	2.0	2.0	4.0

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)
2) 1970-91 D_W
3) Not including unification-related debt and asset assumptions by the federal government in 1995 (Treuhand, eastern housing companies and Deutsche Kreditbank) equal to 116.3 bn EURO-DEM.
4) Not including for 1995 a net amount of 14.9 bn EURO-NLG of exceptional expenditure related to the reform of the financing of the social housing societies.
5) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
6) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US 3)	JP 4)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1971	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	:
1972	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:
1973	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1974	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1975	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:
1976	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	:
1977	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1978	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1979	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:
1980	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	-1.5
1981	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	-0.6
1982	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	-0.1
1983	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	-1.2	0.0
1984	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.8
1985	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	2.9
1986	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	3.1
1987	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	4.0
1988	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	4.5
1989	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	5.3
1990	:	5.8	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	5.7
1991	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	-4.2	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	5.3
1992	:	3.5	:	-0.3	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	4.3
1993	:	2.9	9.7	2.3	:	:	3.8	:	-28.0	-5.6	-4.9	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	1.1
1994	:	2.9	4.5	-0.4	:	:	11.8	:	-2.7	-2.9	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	-0.4
1995	-12.4	3.1	0.5	-1.1	-1.2	:	1.3	:	-1.0	-0.9	-2.3	:	0.1	:	:	:	1.7	-1.3
1996	-2.1	3.7	-1.8	0.9	-2.5	5.0	-0.3	:	-7.3	3.1	-0.6	:	1.1	:	:	:	2.5	-1.6
1997	-2.7	4.5	1.9	2.3	-11.2	3.5	-0.1	:	-3.9	4.6	1.3	:	2.2	:	:	:	3.7	-0.6
1998	-3.9	4.5	0.0	0.1	-1.9	-0.4	-0.3	1.1	-2.8	6.7	3.3	2.5	2.7	:	:	:	4.7	-7.7
1999	-2.7	5.4	-3.4	-3.2	-1.4	1.8	0.6	0.9	-3.7	6.0	3.8	2.9	3.0	:	:	:	4.7	-3.9
2000	-2.9	5.9	0.0	-1.8	-1.5	2.4	0.0	-0.3	-8.1	8.0	6.3	4.3	4.5	:	:	:	5.3	-4.3
2001	-4.7	4.8	0.1	-1.2	-0.6	0.6	-2.0	0.0	-2.5	4.8	3.0	2.1	2.3	:	:	:	3.0	-3.1
2002	-5.5	3.2	0.6	-1.5	-0.6	-4.9	-2.1	0.5	-4.6	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.8	:	:	:	-0.8	-5.0
2003	-5.5	2.6	2.0	-0.9	0.0	-3.2	-3.3	0.1	-0.2	1.2	-1.4	-0.1	0.0	-3.4	-1.1	5.9	-2.1	-5.2
2004	-1.8	4.2	2.0	-0.3	-0.6	-2.1	-2.9	-0.1	-0.2	2.4	-1.4	0.0	0.1	-2.0	1.0	5.9	-1.7	-3.6
2005	-2.4	6.5	2.1	0.2	0.3	-3.7	-1.5	-0.3	-1.1	4.1	-1.2	0.3	0.4	-1.6	1.1	8.8	-0.8	-4.0
2006	-1.8	6.2	3.7	0.2	0.2	-5.3	-1.1	-1.0	-2.2	4.2	-0.7	1.0	1.2	-0.1	0.5	8.0	0.2	-2.1
2007	-2.3	5.3	3.1	1.3	0.0	-2.4	-0.3	-1.8	-1.2	4.7	-1.1	1.5	1.7	-0.1	0.1	:	0.2	-1.6
2008	-1.8	4.3	2.1	1.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.9	-2.3	-0.8	4.3	-1.0	1.4	1.6	-0.1	-0.6	:	-0.1	-1.6
2009	-1.7	3.6	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	-0.7	-3.0	-0.9	4.5	-0.8	1.4	1.6	0.0	-0.5	:	-0.3	-1.9

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)
2) Former EU-15
3) National definition
4) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 1995) and former definition (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	FI	EA-15 2)	EA-12 3) 4)	BG
1970	60.0	17.8	49.1	18.1	14.7	:	37.4	:	20.1	:	:	18.5	:	:	11.5	:	:	:
1971	59.7	17.9	47.1	18.5	15.3	:	42.0	:	20.3	:	:	17.4	:	:	10.4	:	:	:
1972	59.9	18.1	44.2	19.3	13.9	:	48.2	:	18.0	:	:	16.7	:	:	9.5	:	:	:
1973	57.8	17.7	41.3	16.0	12.3	:	50.3	:	14.7	:	:	16.7	14.5	:	7.7	:	:	:
1974	54.3	18.5	51.8	21.3	11.8	:	50.3	:	11.9	:	:	16.8	14.2	:	6.1	:	:	:
1975	55.7	23.6	58.3	18.5	12.0	:	55.7	:	13.0	:	40.6	22.8	21.0	:	6.6	:	:	:
1976	56.3	25.3	63.2	18.0	11.8	:	54.7	:	11.8	:	40.4	26.2	25.9	:	6.2	:	:	:
1977	59.5	26.3	60.0	18.1	12.9	19.8	54.8	:	11.9	:	39.8	28.5	27.3	:	7.8	:	29.7	:
1978	63.2	27.8	61.9	23.5	13.0	21.1	59.9	:	11.0	:	41.1	32.2	29.9	:	11.0	:	32.1	:
1979	65.7	28.6	67.5	23.0	14.7	21.0	59.3	:	10.2	:	43.2	33.9	33.8	:	11.2	:	32.9	:
1980	74.1	30.3	69.0	22.8	16.4	20.7	56.9	:	9.9	:	45.8	35.4	30.6	:	11.3	:	33.5	:
1981	86.5	33.7	74.5	27.1	20.1	22.0	58.9	:	10.3	:	49.6	37.1	39.0	:	11.6	:	37.0	:
1982	96.1	36.5	83.7	30.6	25.1	25.3	63.6	:	10.2	:	55.1	39.5	41.8	:	13.9	:	41.0	:
1983	106.4	38.2	93.5	35.1	30.3	26.7	68.4	:	10.8	:	61.1	43.7	46.7	:	15.5	:	44.2	:
1984	110.6	38.9	97.7	41.9	36.4	29.1	74.4	:	10.8	:	65.3	46.2	51.4	:	15.3	:	48.2	:
1985	115.2	39.5	100.5	49.0	41.4	30.6	80.5	:	10.3	:	70.1	48.1	58.4	:	16.0	:	50.3	:
1986	120.3	39.5	111.8	50.8	42.7	31.1	84.5	:	9.9	:	71.8	52.4	57.3	:	16.6	:	52.7	:
1987	124.7	40.7	112.9	57.1	43.1	33.3	88.6	:	8.7	:	74.0	56.2	55.2	:	17.8	:	54.4	:
1988	125.1	41.1	108.6	62.4	39.5	33.2	90.5	:	6.9	:	76.6	57.3	54.7	:	16.7	:	55.1	:
1989	121.9	39.6	99.2	65.7	40.9	34.0	93.1	:	5.7	:	76.7	56.7	53.6	:	14.4	:	55.7	:
1990	125.7	41.3	93.1	72.6	42.6	35.2	94.7	:	4.7	:	76.8	56.1	55.3	:	14.0	:	56.6	:
1991		42.4															58.7	
1991	127.1	39.5	94.5	75.0	43.4	36.0	98.0	:	4.1	:	76.6	56.1	57.7	:	22.2	:	57.4	:
1992	129.0	42.1	91.5	80.1	45.9	39.7	105.2	:	4.8	:	77.3	55.8	51.7	:	40.0	:	59.2	:
1993	133.4	45.8	94.0	100.5	57.2	45.7	115.6	:	6.0	:	78.5	60.5	56.1	:	55.3	:	65.0	:
1994	131.5	48.0	88.6	98.5	59.8	48.9	121.5	:	5.5	:	75.7	63.4	59.0	:	57.8	:	67.7	:
1995	129.7	55.6	81.0	99.2	62.7	55.1	121.2	:	7.4	:	76.1	67.9	61.0	:	56.7	:	72.3	:
1996	126.9	58.4	72.4	101.6	66.8	57.6	120.6	50.2	7.8	39.0	74.1	67.6	59.9	21.0	56.9	73.7	73.9	:
1997	122.2	59.7	63.6	104.1	65.3	58.6	118.1	54.4	7.7	47.5	68.2	63.8	56.1	21.4	53.8	73.3	73.5	105.1
1998	117.0	60.3	53.0	102.6	63.2	58.8	114.9	58.4	7.4	52.6	65.7	64.3	52.2	22.1	48.2	72.9	73.1	79.6
1999	113.6	60.9	48.0	102.5	61.5	58.2	113.7	58.7	6.7	57.0	61.1	66.5	51.4	24.6	45.5	71.7	71.8	79.3
2000	107.7	59.7	37.8	101.8	59.2	56.7	109.1	58.8	6.4	55.9	53.8	65.5	50.4	27.2	43.8	69.1	69.2	73.6
2001	106.3	58.8	35.5	102.2	55.5	56.2	108.7	60.7	6.5	62.1	50.7	66.0	52.9	27.8	42.3	68.0	68.2	66.2
2002	103.3	60.3	32.2	100.8	52.5	58.2	105.6	64.7	6.5	60.1	50.5	65.8	55.5	28.5	41.3	67.9	68.0	53.6
2003	98.6	63.8	31.1	97.9	48.7	62.9	104.3	68.9	6.3	69.3	52.0	64.6	56.9	27.9	44.3	69.1	69.3	45.9
2004	94.2	65.6	29.5	98.6	46.2	64.9	103.8	70.2	6.4	72.7	52.4	63.8	58.3	27.6	44.1	69.6	69.7	37.9
2005	92.2	67.8	27.4	98.0	43.0	66.7	106.2	69.1	6.2	70.8	52.3	63.4	63.7	27.4	41.4	70.3	70.5	29.2
2006	88.2	67.5	25.1	95.3	39.7	64.2	106.8	65.2	6.6	64.7	47.9	61.7	64.8	27.1	39.2	68.6	68.8	22.8
2007	84.6	64.7	25.2	93.7	36.3	64.3	104.3	60.5	6.6	63.1	46.8	60.0	64.4	25.6	35.7	66.5	66.7	19.3
2008	81.7	62.6	26.9	91.1	34.6	64.1	102.9	53.3	6.0	61.3	44.8	58.4	64.7	24.5	32.4	65.0	65.2	15.9
2009	79.0	60.3	28.5	88.8	33.0	64.1	101.2	49.6	5.4	59.2	41.7	57.2	64.5	23.8	29.8	63.4	63.6	12.9

1) 1970-91 D_W
2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W
4) End of year exchange rates

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 1995) and former definition (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SK	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1) 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.3	77.3	:	:	:	:	:	46.9	12.0
1971	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	73.6	:	:	:	:	:	47.4	13.3
1972	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.5	68.5	:	:	:	:	:	45.7	17.6
1973	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	63.8	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	17.2
1974	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.2	63.8	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	18.1
1975	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.4	60.1	:	:	:	:	:	44.9	22.9
1976	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.6	59.5	:	:	:	:	:	45.0	29.3
1977	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.7	58.4	:	:	:	:	:	43.8	34.9
1978	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.9	56.0	:	:	:	:	:	42.7	44.1
1979	:	31.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.4	52.8	:	:	:	:	:	41.4	49.3
1980	:	39.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.0	52.3	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	55.0
1981	:	51.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.2	52.5	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	59.9
1982	:	64.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.5	51.4	:	:	:	:	:	46.1	64.0
1983	:	74.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.2	51.6	:	:	:	:	:	49.2	69.8
1984	:	77.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.5	53.5	:	:	:	:	:	50.9	72.3
1985	:	74.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.9	51.7	:	:	:	:	:	55.8	72.2
1986	:	66.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.5	50.1	:	:	:	:	:	59.2	75.9
1987	:	62.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.3	47.7	:	:	:	:	:	61.0	76.4
1988	:	64.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.7	41.3	:	:	:	:	:	61.7	74.1
1989	:	62.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.6	35.9	:	:	:	:	:	62.0	70.8
1990	:	62.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	33.3	:	:	:	:	:	63.6	68.6
1991	:	62.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.1	33.6	:	53.7	:	:	:	68.4	64.8
1992	:	68.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.3	38.5	:	56.1	:	:	:	70.9	68.6
1993	:	80.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.7	44.5	:	62.9	:	:	:	72.5	74.7
1994	:	76.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	73.2	47.7	:	65.2	:	:	:	71.7	80.2
1995	14.6	72.5	8.8	:	11.9	:	:	:	22.0	73.0	50.7	:	69.5	:	:	:	71.3	87.6
1996	12.5	69.2	7.3	13.9	14.3	71.7	43.4	:	30.8	73.0	51.0	:	71.4	:	:	:	70.5	95.0
1997	13.1	65.2	6.1	11.1	15.6	62.3	42.9	:	33.5	70.0	49.4	:	69.6	:	:	53.1	68.1	101.7
1998	15.0	60.8	5.4	9.6	16.6	60.4	38.9	18.0	34.4	67.6	46.4	66.3	67.8	:	:	50.1	64.9	114.5
1999	16.4	57.4	6.0	12.5	22.8	59.5	39.4	24.0	47.5	62.2	43.7	65.6	66.9	:	:	65.9	61.4	128.3
2000	18.5	51.7	5.2	12.3	23.7	54.3	35.9	23.9	50.2	52.3	40.9	61.6	62.9	:	:	57.4	55.5	136.6
2001	25.1	47.4	4.8	14.0	22.8	52.1	35.8	23.2	48.9	53.8	37.7	60.7	62.0	40.1	:	105.2	55.5	145.0
2002	28.5	46.8	5.6	13.5	22.2	55.7	39.8	25.0	43.3	52.0	37.2	60.1	61.3	40.0	43.0	93.0	57.9	153.5
2003	30.1	45.8	5.5	14.4	21.2	58.0	47.1	21.5	42.4	53.5	38.7	61.8	63.0	41.0	42.9	85.1	61.3	160.3
2004	30.4	44.0	5.1	14.5	19.4	59.4	45.7	18.8	41.4	52.4	40.4	62.1	63.3	43.2	40.0	76.9	62.3	167.3
2005	30.2	36.3	4.4	12.5	18.6	61.6	47.1	15.8	34.2	52.2	42.1	62.7	64.2	43.7	46.9	69.6	62.6	172.1
2006	30.1	30.3	4.0	10.6	18.2	65.6	47.6	12.4	30.4	47.0	43.2	61.4	63.0	40.8	39.4	60.7	62.1	176.3
2007	30.2	25.0	2.8	10.2	17.7	66.1	46.8	12.5	30.8	41.1	43.6	59.5	61.1	39.6	27.0	54.1	60.6	179.5
2008	30.3	20.9	2.3	7.8	17.2	66.3	47.1	12.8	30.7	35.7	44.8	58.3	59.9	38.5	25.0	50.0	62.0	182.4
2009	30.5	17.5	2.0	6.4	16.1	65.9	47.1	13.5	30.6	30.5	45.6	57.0	58.6	37.3	23.0	46.8	63.2	184.6

1) Former EU-15

2) End of year exchange rates

77. Belgium

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.8
1.2 Government consumption	5.5	2.5	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	1.8	-0.2	0.0	2.4	2.5	2.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	-0.5	8.8	-0.4	4.1	0.2	-2.3	-0.2	7.1	6.7	4.2	5.6	2.1	2.2
1.4 of which equipment	:	0.2	11.9	-3.2	6.9	1.7	-4.0	-2.3	7.7	4.0	4.0	7.6	2.5	2.5
1.5 of which construction	:	0.3	6.8	1.7	1.4	-1.9	-1.5	0.1	5.4	9.9	4.0	3.7	1.7	1.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.3	2.8	6.0	3.9	5.7	0.9	1.2	2.9	6.5	3.6	2.6	4.8	5.0	5.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.9	2.0	7.2	3.7	5.6	0.2	0.2	2.9	6.6	4.2	2.7	5.4	5.0	4.9
1.8 GDP	4.9	1.9	3.1	1.6	2.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.7	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.5
2.2 Investment	1.1	-0.1	1.6	-0.1	0.8	0.0	-0.5	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.8	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.8	1.6	3.6	1.4	2.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.7	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.0	1.9
2.5 Exports	4.1	1.6	3.7	2.7	4.2	0.7	1.0	2.4	5.3	3.0	2.2	4.2	4.4	4.6
2.6 Final demand	8.9	3.2	7.3	4.1	6.6	1.0	1.7	3.3	8.0	5.0	5.1	7.3	6.4	6.5
2.7 Imports	-3.9	-1.2	-4.2	-2.5	-3.9	-0.2	-0.2	-2.3	-5.0	-3.3	-2.3	-4.5	-4.3	-4.3
2.8 Net exports	0.2	0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.4	24.4	26.7	28.3	24.6	22.2	22.3	23.0	22.7	22.2	23.3	23.7	23.9	24.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.3	10.4	7.9	7.3	6.7	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.6	-3.4	-4.9	-3.8	1.0	2.4	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
3.4 National savings	25.0	21.0	21.8	24.5	25.7	24.6	24.2	23.6	24.1	23.9	25.2	25.4	25.5	25.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.9	22.2	19.8	20.4	20.6	20.5	19.2	19.1	20.2	20.9	22.0	22.4	22.3	22.3
3.6 Current account	1.5	-1.2	1.9	4.0	5.0	4.1	5.0	4.5	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	75.6	78.7	78.0	81.7	82.3	79.6	78.7	80.4	79.4	82.7	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.6	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	-0.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	73.1	94.9	88.6	89.0	85.0	86.4	88.3	96.3	100.4	101.8	105.3	106.4	107.7
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.7	2.8	1.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.5	-0.6	1.6	1.0	2.3	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.1	-0.8	1.0	0.5	1.9	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.5	-0.3	1.2	-0.1	2.0	-0.9	0.3	0.0	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.9
6.2 Activity rate	59.9	60.5	59.3	60.6	63.4	64.4	65.0	65.1	66.1	67.2	67.4	67.5	67.7	67.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.7	56.0	54.3	55.5	57.8	60.1	60.1	59.8	60.6	61.6	61.9	62.4	62.8	63.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	53.6	53.3	55.8	55.4	54.7	55.8	56.3	55.8	57.7	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	7.6	8.5	8.3	8.7	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.2	7.5	7.2	6.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.2	9.6	4.0	4.6	2.3	3.6	3.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.4	2.3	2.0	2.4	0.9	1.3	2.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.5	7.1	2.0	3.1	0.8	4.2	2.1	0.7	-0.3	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	0.4	-0.8	0.4	-0.4	2.2	0.3	-0.9	-2.7	-1.0	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	4.0	6.7	2.8	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	7.1	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	-1.0	1.4	0.6	-0.7	0.1	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	36.8	54.5	54.2	53.2	50.5	49.1	49.8	51.1	49.1	51.6	48.4	48.3	48.2	48.0
8.2 Current revenues	34.3	45.7	46.5	46.8	49.1	49.6	49.8	51.1	49.1	49.4	48.8	48.0	47.8	47.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.4	-8.8	-7.7	-6.3	-1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-8.4	-7.8	-6.2	-1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	-1.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	57.8	115.2	125.7	129.7	107.7	106.3	103.3	98.6	94.2	92.2	88.2	84.6	81.7	79.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.5	10.6	8.7	8.1	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.3	10.8	8.1	7.4	3.5	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.3	-0.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.2	0.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.5	3.8	5.7	5.2	4.2	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.7	0.9	1.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.6	1.2	1.2	4.5	1.1	-0.3	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	106.2	102.4	103.6	106.9	106.7	106.6	107.3	107.7	107.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

78. Germany

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1970	1971-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.1	2.5	3.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	-0.8	0.1	0.2	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	2.0	1.4
1.2 Government consumption	4.4	3.2	0.7	2.7	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.4	-1.5	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.2	0.7	5.1	1.9	2.4	-3.6	-6.1	-0.3	-0.2	1.0	6.1	5.8	2.9	3.1
1.4 of which equipment	6.3	1.4	6.7	-2.0	7.7	-3.7	-7.5	0.9	4.4	6.0	8.4	10.5	3.8	4.5
1.5 of which construction	3.3	-0.2	3.5	4.0	-1.2	-4.6	-5.8	-1.6	-3.8	-3.1	4.3	2.2	1.9	1.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.7	5.2	5.2	3.8	9.0	6.4	4.3	2.5	10.0	7.1	12.5	7.7	6.8	7.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.9	4.1	6.5	4.6	8.0	1.2	-1.4	5.4	7.2	6.7	11.2	6.2	7.4	6.8
1.8 GDP	4.4	2.4	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.1	0.8	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)														
2.1 Consumption	3.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.4	1.1
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.6	2.0	3.3	2.3	1.7	-0.5	-2.0	0.6	-0.2	0.3	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.6
2.5 Exports	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.4	2.1	1.5	0.9	3.6	2.7	5.1	3.5	3.1	3.4
2.6 Final demand	5.8	3.2	4.8	3.4	4.1	1.6	-0.5	1.5	3.5	3.1	7.1	5.0	5.1	5.0
2.7 Imports	-1.3	-0.7	-1.4	-1.1	-2.1	-0.4	0.5	-1.7	-2.3	-2.2	-4.0	-2.5	-3.0	-2.9
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.3	1.7	2.0	-0.8	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.5
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	20.8	22.7	20.7	20.0	19.3	20.3	20.7	22.8	22.7	22.3	22.2	22.4	22.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.1	7.9	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	0.7	2.4	2.2	2.5
3.4 National savings	27.3	23.5	24.7	21.6	20.5	19.5	19.4	19.5	21.5	21.8	23.0	24.6	24.6	24.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.3	22.7	20.5	22.8	21.4	19.5	17.3	17.4	17.1	17.1	17.8	18.8	18.8	18.9
3.6 Current account	0.7	0.8	4.2	-1.2	-0.9	0.0	2.2	2.1	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	80.4	86.0	83.6	84.2	85.1	82.3	82.0	83.2	82.9	85.4	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	0.2	-1.2	1.7	0.2	1.7	0.3	-1.3	-1.6	-2.3	-1.1	-0.3	0.0	0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.1	-0.6	1.2	-0.2	1.2	-0.1	-1.6	-1.7	-2.1	-0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	103.3	81.6	88.6	93.3	99.1	100.3	102.9	104.9	109.3	113.4	120.8	123.4	126.2	129.1
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.6	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.4	2.5	0.0	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.2	2.1	1.3	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.7	1.1	1.6	1.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.1	0.0	1.4	-0.2	0.9	0.5	-0.6	-0.9	0.4	-0.2	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.4
6.2 Activity rate (b)	68.8	66.6	66.6	72.6	73.6	75.6	75.9	76.1	77.2	78.2	78.7	79.0	79.5	80.1
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	68.4	64.3	62.6	67.4	67.4	69.9	69.6	69.1	69.6	69.9	71.0	72.6	73.4	74.0
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	61.4	58.5	59.0	58.5	57.6	57.6	57.6	58.3	59.4	60.0	60.4
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	0.6	3.5	5.9	7.1	8.6	7.6	8.4	9.3	9.7	10.7	9.8	8.1	7.7	7.6
7. Prices and wages (a)														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.6	6.6	3.1	6.1	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.5
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.7	1.8	1.6	3.1	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	-0.2	-1.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.2	4.4	1.8	3.2	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.0	-0.8	-1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.4	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-1.1	-1.5	-1.6	-1.0	-0.3	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	3.8	4.4	2.4	3.2	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.4	1.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.7	4.7	1.5	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	1.7	-1.0	2.7	1.2	-1.1	-0.1	2.1	1.0	-0.4	-1.3	-1.5	0.1	0.1	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)														
8.1 Expenditure	:	45.4	43.9	47.6	47.8	47.6	48.1	48.5	47.1	46.9	45.4	43.8	43.3	42.8
8.2 Current revenues	:	43.2	42.6	44.8	46.1	44.7	44.4	44.5	43.3	43.5	43.8	43.9	43.2	43.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-2.2	-1.3	-2.8	-1.7	-2.8	-3.7	-4.0	-3.8	-3.4	-1.6	0.1	-0.1	0.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.2	-1.1	-3.3	-1.6	-3.4	-3.6	-3.2	-2.9	-2.3	-1.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	17.7	39.5	41.3	55.6	59.7	58.8	60.3	63.8	65.6	67.8	67.5	64.7	62.6	60.3
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	6.8	8.2	6.8	7.3	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.0	7.1	5.7	7.1	3.5	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.2	0.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.0	5.0	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	:	:	-1.5	1.3	1.7	5.9	1.7	-0.6	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	109.6	98.5	98.8	103.5	104.1	100.7	98.4	98.6	98.3	:

(a) 1961-91: West-Germany
(b) 1961-90: West-Germany
(c) Manufacturing industry
(d) Private consumption deflator
(e) GDP deflator

79. Ireland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.8	2.2	3.4	3.1	7.4	5.4	4.2	3.0	4.1	7.3	5.7	6.6	3.4	3.7
1.2 Government consumption	5.2	3.7	-0.7	2.7	6.4	9.9	7.0	1.2	1.5	4.0	5.3	5.0	3.5	3.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	0.7	4.5	2.6	14.5	0.4	3.3	5.5	6.9	11.8	3.1	0.6	-0.5	2.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.6	6.0	2.9	16.4	-9.6	0.6	-0.7	7.5	19.9	-6.7	13.0	6.0	5.0
1.5 of which construction	:	0.6	3.3	3.7	13.2	4.6	5.3	8.4	7.9	10.3	5.3	-2.8	-2.4	1.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.7	8.0	8.9	12.8	17.7	8.6	5.2	0.6	7.3	5.2	4.4	7.0	5.8	6.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.7	4.4	7.1	9.9	18.0	7.1	2.7	-1.6	8.5	7.7	4.4	6.0	4.7	5.9
1.8 GDP	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.7	9.7	5.9	6.4	4.3	4.3	5.9	5.7	4.9	3.5	3.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	4.7	3.9	2.9	1.5	2.1	3.9	3.4	3.8	2.2	2.2
2.2 Investment	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.9	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.8	0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.7	-0.6	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.4	7.6	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.1	6.7	5.0	3.4	2.0	2.8
2.5 Exports	2.5	3.0	4.8	8.0	14.6	8.5	5.2	0.5	6.1	4.4	3.6	5.6	4.7	5.0
2.6 Final demand	8.3	5.5	8.0	10.5	22.4	12.1	9.0	3.7	9.3	11.1	8.6	9.0	6.7	7.8
2.7 Imports	-3.8	-1.9	-3.6	-5.6	-12.6	-6.0	-2.2	1.2	-5.7	-5.3	-3.0	-4.2	-3.2	-4.1
2.8 Net exports	-1.3	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.9	1.7	0.4	-1.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.9
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.0	22.7	18.5	18.5	19.5	17.9	18.2	20.1	18.9	18.4	17.0	16.2	15.8	15.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.9	-4.5	-3.4	-0.7	4.8	5.1	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.4	6.6	5.1	4.3	4.1
3.4 National savings	19.9	18.2	15.2	17.8	24.3	23.1	21.7	23.9	23.5	22.8	23.6	21.3	20.1	19.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.1	25.0	17.5	16.7	22.4	22.9	22.2	23.2	23.9	26.2	27.2	25.3	24.0	23.4
3.6 Current account	-2.5	-7.9	-1.2	1.9	1.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.9	-0.3	-3.5	-4.2	-4.6	-4.4	-4.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	73.5	76.2	76.9	78.4	75.9	75.1	75.6	74.2	75.7	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	1.0	-0.8	-3.7	1.7	3.7	3.4	1.4	-0.1	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.1	-0.5	-2.8	1.9	3.0	2.7	1.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-1.2	-1.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	79.4	103.8	113.1	168.6	185.2	198.1	189.7	174.8	163.1	156.4	154.1	155.1	156.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.2	4.9	2.6	2.3	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.1	4.9	1.4	0.6	-0.8	2.2	3.3	3.1	2.3	1.2	1.6	2.0	3.6	3.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.3	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.8	2.8	4.6	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.7	4.1	1.9	3.3	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.0	5.5	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.3	5.1	4.3	3.3	1.3	1.5
6.2 Activity rate	66.2	62.1	61.1	61.7	65.4	68.4	68.6	68.6	69.2	70.8	71.8	72.5	73.0	73.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	62.5	55.6	51.6	52.8	60.3	65.6	65.4	65.3	66.1	67.7	68.6	69.2	69.0	69.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	49.2	51.5	60.8	60.9	60.6	61.0	61.0	61.0	63.9	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.6	10.6	15.5	14.5	7.8	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.3	16.7	5.6	4.6	5.3	7.5	5.5	6.4	6.4	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.0	4.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	3.0	0.2	2.3	4.7	3.3	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.8	12.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	4.5	0.9	4.0	5.2	3.8	3.1	3.6	1.7	1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-1.2	-2.8	-1.0	-3.6	1.4	3.0	1.1	0.8	1.5	-0.4	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	12.8	3.2	2.9	4.4	5.5	4.6	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.3	13.8	3.2	2.7	3.6	4.3	5.3	4.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.2	2.4	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.8	-1.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.8	0.9	-1.0	-0.7	-1.0	-1.9	-0.6	0.2	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	30.2	44.6	47.6	43.8	35.2	33.4	33.6	33.4	33.9	34.2	34.2	35.7	36.6	36.8
8.2 Current revenues	26.2	34.8	41.8	41.3	37.3	34.3	33.2	33.8	35.2	35.4	37.1	36.6	36.3	36.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.5	-9.8	-5.8	-2.5	2.2	0.9	-0.4	0.4	1.3	1.2	2.9	0.9	-0.2	-0.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-16.6	-5.5	-1.1	1.4	-0.2	-1.5	0.0	1.5	1.3	3.1	1.2	0.3	0.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	41.3	100.5	93.1	81.0	37.8	35.5	32.2	31.1	29.5	27.4	25.1	25.2	26.9	28.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	14.6	10.0	8.4	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	13.4	10.5	8.8	4.9	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.1	0.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.6	6.6	5.4	1.3	-0.5	0.4	1.5	1.9	0.6	1.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.5	1.0	2.0	7.3	2.3	-0.1	0.6	2.4	1.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	106.9	102.7	104.0	113.9	121.4	124.0	126.4	131.5	132.8	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

80. Greece

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.8	3.3	3.2	1.9	2.6	5.0	3.2	4.7	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2
1.2 Government consumption	6.2	5.0	-0.1	0.5	4.4	-0.8	7.4	-2.0	2.8	3.1	0.9	4.3	3.1	3.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.7	-3.2	0.8	-0.4	9.0	7.5	5.7	13.5	5.6	-2.6	12.9	7.9	7.0	6.3
1.4 of which equipment	12.8	0.7	5.4	4.6	15.9	4.9	6.8	18.3	8.2	-0.7	6.9	6.7	7.8	6.3
1.5 of which construction	8.9	-3.3	0.8	-2.8	5.4	7.4	3.6	11.0	3.7	-5.3	17.8	9.2	7.1	6.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.5	5.5	3.6	4.3	12.0	-0.3	-8.8	2.3	11.7	2.8	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.8	3.0	8.4	3.5	12.1	-4.7	-1.7	4.8	9.3	-1.3	9.8	7.7	7.0	6.0
1.8 GDP	8.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	3.4	6.3	2.9	5.0	4.6	3.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.8	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7
2.2 Investment	3.1	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	1.8	1.7	1.3	3.2	1.5	-0.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	4.4	4.7	4.3	6.0	5.1	2.5	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.5
2.5 Exports	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.4	-0.1	-2.0	0.4	2.2	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
2.6 Final demand	10.2	2.2	2.8	2.1	6.8	4.6	2.4	6.5	7.3	3.1	7.1	6.5	6.0	5.7
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.4	-1.5	-0.8	-3.4	1.6	0.5	-1.4	-2.7	0.4	-2.9	-2.4	-2.2	-2.0
2.8 Net exports	-0.8	0.2	-1.0	-0.1	-1.0	1.5	-1.4	-1.0	-0.5	1.0	-1.6	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.9	29.3	28.6	26.3	18.4	15.0	14.9	17.2	18.6	17.0	15.8	16.5	16.0	16.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	5.2	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.4	-1.5	-7.1	-6.2	-1.4	-0.1	-0.7	-1.6	-2.5	-2.2	-1.1	-1.2	0.0	0.0
3.4 National savings	26.2	27.8	21.5	20.1	17.0	14.9	14.2	15.6	16.0	14.8	14.7	15.3	15.9	16.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.8	27.9	23.3	21.3	22.0	24.0	23.9	25.4	25.3	23.7	25.8	26.1	26.7	27.2
3.6 Current account	-1.8	0.3	-1.4	-0.5	-4.5	-9.1	-9.7	-9.8	-9.3	-9.0	-11.1	-10.8	-10.8	-10.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	76.4	76.5	75.9	77.6	77.0	76.5	75.6	72.1	75.7	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-1.4	1.4	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.2	-0.4	-0.8	-2.0	0.8	-0.2	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	69.1	50.8	61.3	65.7	75.3	73.2	77.5	78.1	78.2	78.5	78.7	78.8	78.7
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	9.0	4.7	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.1	3.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	9.5	3.6	1.9	1.7	2.1	3.8	3.4	2.6	1.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	9.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	2.8	6.6	2.8	3.6	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	2.0	5.1	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.1	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	60.0	57.3	58.7	57.8	60.6	61.6	62.6	63.6	64.7	65.0	65.0	65.4	65.6	66.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	57.4	55.1	54.8	53.0	54.1	55.1	56.2	57.4	57.9	58.6	59.2	59.9	60.4	61.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	53.4	54.6	56.0	57.1	58.4	58.8	59.5	59.9	60.4	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.4	3.8	6.6	8.3	10.7	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.8	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.1	21.5	16.8	12.1	8.0	5.7	10.0	4.6	5.8	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.4	2.7	-0.7	-1.5	2.3	3.5	7.3	1.7	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	20.6	16.2	11.3	5.1	-0.9	7.0	0.9	4.1	4.4	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.2	1.3	-0.8	-2.3	-0.5	-2.7	3.0	-2.5	0.7	0.7	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	19.1	17.2	13.9	5.6	1.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	18.2	17.6	13.8	5.6	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.0
7.7 Terms of trade	0.0	-1.3	1.9	1.0	-0.2	-2.8	2.9	2.0	2.4	1.5	-1.0	2.2	0.9	0.9
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	21.2	29.3	39.6	45.5	45.5	45.0	44.7	44.9	45.5	43.0	42.0	42.3	41.8	41.9
8.2 Current revenues	21.6	24.7	28.7	35.2	40.8	40.6	40.0	39.3	38.2	38.0	39.5	39.4	39.9	40.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.5	-4.5	-10.9	-10.2	-4.7	-4.4	-4.7	-5.6	-7.3	-5.1	-2.5	-2.9	-1.8	-1.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-4.5	-10.8	-9.9	-3.9	-4.8	-4.7	-5.9	-7.9	-5.5	-3.0	-3.4	-2.4	-2.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	16.0	49.0	72.6	99.2	101.8	102.2	100.8	97.9	98.6	98.0	95.3	93.7	91.1	88.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	13.6	:	:	9.0	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	17.8	22.1	11.7	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	-2.6	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	-4.6	:	:	3.2	3.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	-0.1	0.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	0.3	3.1	2.5	5.0	1.3	-0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	105.7	96.5	102.5	105.4	109.4	111.2	113.4	114.2	114.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

81. Spain

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	7.2	1.5	4.6	1.2	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.4
1.2 Government consumption	4.5	4.8	6.4	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.8	6.3	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	10.5	-0.6	10.9	-0.5	7.2	4.8	3.4	5.9	5.0	7.0	6.3	6.3	3.0	0.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	-0.2	11.9	-2.5	11.2	-0.3	-2.9	4.1	4.4	9.0	9.7	12.2	5.9	5.8
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.0	11.0	0.1	4.6	7.6	6.3	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.9	4.4	1.3	-3.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.9	6.0	3.1	9.9	10.2	4.2	2.0	3.7	4.2	2.6	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	17.3	2.5	17.0	6.7	12.3	4.5	3.7	6.2	9.6	7.7	8.3	6.5	5.2	4.2
1.8 GDP	7.2	1.8	4.5	1.5	4.1	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.0	2.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.4	1.6	3.8	1.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.2
2.2 Investment	2.2	-0.1	2.2	-0.1	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.0	0.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	7.8	1.4	6.2	1.1	4.7	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.7	3.4	2.4
2.5 Exports	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
2.6 Final demand	9.0	2.2	6.7	2.8	7.2	5.1	3.9	4.9	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.0	4.6	3.7
2.7 Imports	-1.8	-0.4	-2.2	-1.3	-3.1	-1.5	-1.2	-1.8	-2.8	-2.3	-2.6	-2.1	-1.7	-1.4
2.8 Net exports	-0.6	0.5	-1.7	0.5	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.2	-0.9	-0.5	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	21.3	21.8	21.5	21.0	18.5	19.0	19.4	18.4	16.9	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	1.2	1.2	-0.7	1.1	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	5.1	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.4
3.4 National savings	25.4	22.5	23.1	20.8	22.2	22.0	22.9	23.4	22.4	22.0	21.8	22.1	21.6	20.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.0	24.0	24.1	22.5	23.7	26.4	26.6	27.4	28.3	29.5	30.6	31.5	31.4	30.6
3.6 Current account	-0.7	-1.5	-1.5	-2.1	-1.6	-4.3	-3.8	-4.0	-5.9	-7.5	-8.8	-9.3	-9.6	-9.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	59.7	76.0	79.2	79.6	77.2	78.9	79.0	80.2	80.5	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	1.2	0.1	-0.9	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.9	0.8	-1.1	-0.3	1.9	1.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9	-1.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	84.0	111.8	104.5	112.7	113.1	112.8	111.8	110.5	109.9	109.7	109.3	108.5	107.4
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.9	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.1	5.1	0.2	3.8	-0.1	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.5	3.2	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	4.9	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.7	-1.3	3.6	-0.3	3.9	3.2	2.4	3.1	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.0
6.2 Activity rate	64.0	60.1	59.2	61.3	64.3	67.4	68.6	69.6	70.4	70.9	72.2	73.2	74.7	76.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	62.6	53.9	50.4	51.4	55.2	60.7	61.2	62.1	63.2	64.6	66.2	67.4	68.5	69.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	48.5	49.4	52.7	58.0	58.5	58.8	59.4	60.2	61.4	62.4	63.0	63.3
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.6	10.4	15.4	16.8	14.6	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.6	9.2	8.5	8.1	8.5	9.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.6	18.0	8.3	7.2	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.6	2.4	1.6	1.5	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.6	14.3	7.3	5.2	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	15.0	7.4	5.4	2.9	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.1	3.1	2.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.5	15.3	6.6	5.6	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.8
7.7 Terms of trade	3.0	-2.2	7.4	0.8	-0.2	2.1	2.8	1.3	-0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	30.4	40.1	44.4	41.0	38.6	38.9	38.4	38.9	38.5	38.6	38.4	38.7	39.4
8.2 Current revenues	:	28.0	36.1	38.9	38.2	38.0	38.4	38.2	38.5	39.4	40.4	40.2	40.0	39.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-2.6	-4.0	-5.5	-2.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.4	-4.5	-5.5	-2.6	-1.4	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	12.3	41.4	42.6	62.7	59.2	55.5	52.5	48.7	46.2	43.0	39.7	36.3	34.6	33.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	12.9	10.9	6.0	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	13.9	11.1	4.9	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	-1.0	-0.2	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	5.1	5.2	3.1	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.8	-0.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.1	1.4	1.4	4.4	1.1	-0.4	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	103.8	101.0	103.0	108.1	110.6	111.1	112.4	113.9	114.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

82. France

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.3	2.3	3.1	0.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.1
1.2 Government consumption	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.7	-0.2	6.0	-1.1	4.7	2.4	-1.7	2.2	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.1
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	-4.0	1.4	2.2	3.6	5.9	4.4	4.3	4.2
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	-1.5	2.2	3.4	4.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.1	4.6	4.9	5.7	8.3	2.5	1.5	-1.2	4.0	2.8	5.5	3.2	3.5	3.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.4	2.5	7.2	3.3	8.6	2.2	1.7	1.1	7.1	5.0	6.8	3.7	4.4	4.6
1.8 GDP	5.4	2.2	3.3	1.2	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.8	2.0	2.4	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6
2.2 Investment	1.7	-0.1	1.2	-0.2	0.9	0.5	-0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.6	1.8	3.8	0.6	2.7	1.7	1.1	1.7	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.3
2.5 Exports	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.4	-0.3	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
2.6 Final demand	6.9	2.7	4.7	1.8	4.8	2.5	1.5	1.3	4.2	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.2
2.7 Imports	-1.5	-0.5	-1.6	-0.7	-2.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-1.7	-1.3	-1.8	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3
2.8 Net exports	-0.2	0.4	-0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.0	:	18.0	19.6	19.6	19.2	19.5	19.8	19.1	18.3	17.8	18.3	18.8	19.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	5.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.8	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.2	:	1.7	-0.4	1.0	2.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
3.4 National savings	26.2	21.3	19.7	19.2	20.6	21.3	19.8	19.1	19.0	18.6	18.9	19.5	19.9	20.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.3	22.7	21.3	19.2	18.7	20.1	19.0	18.8	19.6	20.2	21.1	21.8	22.4	22.8
3.6 Current account	0.6	-1.5	-1.6	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.2	-0.6	-1.7	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	82.8	85.9	83.4	85.0	87.4	85.3	84.8	84.1	83.3	85.0	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	1.7	0.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-0.2	1.8	0.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	73.6	92.2	96.5	108.6	110.1	108.6	108.4	108.0	106.5	104.8	102.6	101.8	99.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.9	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.2	3.1	1.6	2.5	0.7	0.2	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.7	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.5	-0.3	0.1	1.1	2.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.1	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.7	0.1	0.9	-0.1	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	66.4	66.4	65.0	65.5	66.7	67.9	68.1	68.3	68.0	68.0	68.1	67.8	67.8	67.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.2	62.3	59.0	58.7	59.7	62.3	62.2	61.9	61.5	61.4	61.6	61.9	62.2	62.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	59.1	58.4	58.5	61.3	61.4	61.0	60.7	60.5	60.6	61.0	61.2	61.4
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.0	6.2	9.3	10.6	10.8	8.4	8.7	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.5	8.6	8.2	8.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.9	12.9	4.2	3.1	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.0	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.3	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.0	10.5	1.9	1.4	0.7	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	0.3	-1.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	10.2	3.4	1.8	1.0	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	10.6	3.1	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-2.5	1.7	0.0	-0.1	0.6	2.6	-0.2	-0.7	-1.7	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	36.4	:	49.9	53.2	53.1	51.6	52.6	53.3	53.2	53.6	53.3	53.2	52.8	52.7
8.2 Current revenues	36.9	:	47.4	48.2	50.4	50.0	49.5	49.2	49.6	50.7	50.8	50.6	50.2	50.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.4	:	-2.4	-5.0	-2.6	-1.5	-3.1	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-2.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-2.3	-4.6	-2.5	-2.4	-3.5	-4.0	-3.7	-2.9	-2.5	-2.4	-2.5	-2.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	30.6	35.2	55.1	56.7	56.2	58.2	62.9	64.9	66.7	64.2	64.3	64.1	64.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.7	11.7	9.2	7.8	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.7	11.0	8.7	8.2	3.7	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.0	0.7	0.4	-0.4	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.6	1.4	5.6	6.0	4.3	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.1	1.3	1.7	5.3	1.4	-0.3	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	107.7	100.3	102.9	107.9	109.5	109.3	110.5	112.3	113.0	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

83. Italy

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.9	2.9	3.6	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.7
1.2 Government consumption	4.1	3.2	2.8	-0.7	0.9	3.6	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	-0.3	0.7	1.3	1.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	1.1	4.7	-1.0	3.5	2.5	4.0	-1.7	1.6	-0.5	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.1
1.4 of which equipment	:	2.5	6.6	-0.1	5.1	1.4	2.0	-5.8	2.3	-0.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.0
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.3	2.8	-2.2	1.7	4.1	4.8	1.4	1.5	0.4	2.1	4.1	2.2	2.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	10.2	5.0	5.2	7.0	2.4	0.5	-4.0	-2.4	3.3	-0.5	5.3	2.9	2.8	3.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.4	3.1	8.3	2.6	4.9	-0.2	-0.5	0.8	2.7	0.5	4.3	2.3	3.2	3.4
1.8 GDP	5.4	2.8	3.1	1.3	1.9	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.2	2.2	2.6	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	2.5	3.7	0.3	2.4	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.1	-1.1	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.9
2.6 Final demand	6.8	3.5	4.7	1.9	3.0	1.8	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.6
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.7	-1.6	-0.5	-1.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.1	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.4	-0.6	0.9	-0.5	0.2	-1.0	-0.8	0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	24.4	29.6	28.0	26.4	21.8	20.1	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.1	18.0	17.9	18.1	18.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	18.4	14.7	8.9	7.0	7.5	6.8	6.8	6.5	5.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.1	-5.7	-6.5	-6.3	-0.2	0.8	0.2	-0.9	-0.5	-0.7	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.5
3.4 National savings	24.5	24.0	21.5	20.1	21.5	20.9	20.8	19.8	20.3	19.4	19.2	19.6	19.6	19.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.0	24.7	22.2	20.2	19.8	20.6	21.1	20.7	20.8	20.6	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.4
3.6 Current account	1.4	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	1.8	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5	-1.2	-2.0	-1.7	-1.8	-1.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	77.8	76.3	77.2	78.9	77.3	76.3	76.4	76.4	77.5	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.2	2.0	1.0	-0.2	-0.3	-1.4	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2	0.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.3	0.5	-0.6	0.1	2.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.4	-1.5	-1.1	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	70.3	98.6	109.2	135.0	144.3	140.7	135.5	134.8	128.3	126.0	129.4	128.3	129.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.7	3.2	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.9	2.3	1.9	2.8	0.9	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.6	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.1	0.0	-0.9	-0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.8	-0.1	-1.2	-1.0	0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.3	0.6	0.9	-0.7	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	59.1	60.8	62.2	62.2	63.4	65.3	66.8	68.1	67.6	67.2	67.5	67.5	67.9	68.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.5	57.8	57.3	57.2	57.8	61.1	62.2	62.9	62.7	62.6	63.7	64.3	64.8	65.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	59.4	59.9	58.7	59.3	62.2	63.1	63.2	63.0	62.6	63.6	64.2	64.6	65.0
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.0	6.9	9.4	9.8	11.0	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	5.9	5.7	5.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.4	18.2	8.5	5.4	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.7	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.2	1.8	2.3	-0.3	0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	-0.2	0.5	1.6	0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.5	16.0	6.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	3.7	4.3	2.4	2.8	2.3	1.3	2.9	1.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.6	-1.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	-0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.3	0.5	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	5.4	16.2	6.9	4.9	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.9	16.1	6.0	5.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.1	3.5	-1.2	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.0	-2.1	-3.5	1.2	0.3	0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	31.8	42.8	51.0	54.3	49.2	48.0	47.2	48.3	47.7	48.2	50.1	48.6	48.6	48.4
8.2 Current revenues	28.5	33.2	39.5	44.7	46.2	44.9	44.4	44.8	44.2	44.0	45.6	46.3	46.3	46.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.0	-9.4	-11.5	-9.7	-3.0	-3.1	-2.9	-3.5	-3.5	-4.2	-4.4	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-9.3	-11.7	-9.3	-3.0	-4.1	-3.4	-3.4	-3.3	-3.4	-3.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	50.3	80.5	94.7	121.2	109.1	108.7	105.6	104.3	103.8	106.2	106.8	104.3	102.9	101.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	14.6	11.9	12.1	6.3	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.2	15.5	12.1	11.0	5.5	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.7	-0.8	-0.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.5	-1.3	4.6	6.9	3.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	1.9	1.7	2.1	5.7	1.7	-0.6	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	108.2	101.3	104.9	113.4	116.9	117.7	119.3	120.1	121.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

84. Cyprus

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.5	2.2	5.9	2.9	6.7	4.4	1.0	2.0	6.3	4.7	4.0	4.9	3.4	3.5
1.2 Government consumption	14.8	8.9	4.0	8.7	-5.1	10.8	6.9	6.0	-5.5	3.4	3.2	-0.5	4.4	4.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.8	-4.2	7.4	-0.9	3.5	3.2	8.0	1.2	10.0	2.7	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.8
1.4 of which equipment	24.8	-5.0	24.3	-3.4	11.8	1.8	12.2	-13.0	10.3	-5.1	7.9	6.0	6.0	6.0
1.5 of which construction	0.6	-3.9	0.4	0.4	-1.2	3.8	6.1	9.6	10.0	6.5	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	3.5	3.5	1.6	8.6	10.6	6.1	-4.8	-0.7	5.1	4.7	2.1	3.8	4.0	4.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.1	0.9	2.4	3.1	13.0	5.2	-0.9	-1.0	9.6	3.1	2.2	4.0	3.8	3.9
1.8 GDP	1.9	2.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.0	2.0	1.8	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.3	2.8	4.5	3.3	3.4	4.6	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0
2.2 Investment	1.3	-0.8	1.4	-0.2	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.4	-1.0	-0.3	-1.1	2.1	-1.7	1.0	-0.9	1.7	-1.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.2	1.0	5.6	2.1	6.0	3.4	4.2	1.7	6.6	3.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.8	0.8	4.3	5.5	3.4	-2.7	-0.4	2.4	2.2	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
2.6 Final demand	5.9	2.8	6.3	6.4	11.6	6.8	1.5	1.3	8.9	5.4	4.9	6.0	6.0	6.0
2.7 Imports	-4.1	-0.5	-1.3	-1.6	-6.5	-2.8	0.5	0.5	-4.6	-1.6	-1.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1
2.8 Net exports	-2.3	1.3	-0.5	2.7	-1.0	0.6	-2.2	0.1	-2.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	23.0	16.5	12.0	12.1	15.9	17.8	15.9	13.6	11.1	11.4	12.2	12.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	-0.8	-1.2	1.1	1.1	-0.9	-2.6	-0.6	0.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7
3.4 National savings	16.6	14.7	22.2	15.3	13.1	13.2	15.1	15.2	15.2	13.8	13.5	13.9	14.7	15.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.6	19.4	19.2	17.0	18.3	16.4	18.8	17.4	20.2	19.4	19.5	20.1	20.8	21.2
3.6 Current account	-5.0	-4.7	3.1	-1.7	-5.3	-3.3	-3.7	-2.2	-5.0	-5.6	-5.9	-6.0	-5.9	-5.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.9	68.6	72.3	72.6	69.9	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-0.7	-2.0	-0.7	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.3	-1.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-2.7	-1.2	0.6	2.5	3.4	1.9	-0.3	-1.0	-1.6	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.3	1.7	3.4	2.9	3.3	1.8	-0.1	-1.9	0.4	0.3	1.1	2.4	2.5	2.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
6.2 Activity rate	73.1	72.6	72.2	72.4	71.8	71.4	71.4	72.5	73.0	73.5	73.5	72.9	72.3	71.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	69.8	68.8	68.6	68.6	68.5	68.8	68.9	69.6	69.8	69.8	70.2	69.9	69.5	69.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	4.7	5.5	3.1	4.5	6.1	3.8	4.9	7.5	1.9	1.6	2.2	3.5	3.5	3.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.0	3.4	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.4	2.4	3.3	0.1	-1.1	-0.3	1.2	0.9	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.3	3.7	-0.3	1.5	2.6	1.9	5.1	9.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.0	1.2	-3.2	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	3.9	4.2	-1.7	-1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-1.9	-1.5
7.5 GDP deflator	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.4	3.8	3.4	1.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.7	2.0	1.6	2.1	3.7	2.4	2.4	4.0	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.0	-0.3	2.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	-2.7	0.2	1.8	-1.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	36.7	36.8	37.0	38.2	40.3	45.0	42.8	43.6	43.8	45.9	45.5	45.4
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	32.6	32.5	34.7	35.9	35.9	38.5	38.7	41.2	42.6	45.0	44.8	44.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	-4.1	-4.3	-2.3	-2.2	-4.4	-6.5	-4.1	-2.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-3.8	-4.5	-3.2	-3.5	-5.1	-6.4	-3.7	-1.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	50.2	54.4	58.4	58.7	58.8	60.7	64.7	68.9	70.2	69.1	65.2	60.5	53.3	49.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	6.9	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.6	5.7	4.7	5.8	5.2	4.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	6.3	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.3	3.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	4.4	3.7	4.9	3.6	4.1	4.5	-0.3	2.4	2.7	1.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	9.8	26.9	3.5	-0.9	-2.7	2.2	1.9	4.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	110.0	109.5	105.6	103.0	100.0	100.4	104.6	116.7	117.6	117.5	117.2	115.8	114.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

85. Luxembourg

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.6	4.5	2.5	4.2	3.4	5.8	1.0	2.1	3.7	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.0
1.2 Government consumption	3.4	2.4	7.0	3.6	4.8	6.1	4.6	4.4	5.1	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.9	-2.7	14.7	3.2	7.4	8.8	5.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.1	10.6	6.6	5.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.3	2.9	7.0	5.8	10.2	4.5	2.1	5.0	9.8	6.3	9.6	7.5	7.2	7.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.4	2.7	6.7	4.4	11.0	6.0	0.8	6.1	9.7	6.1	7.2	7.7	7.4	7.1
1.8 GDP	4.0	1.8	7.5	4.0	6.1	2.5	4.1	2.1	4.9	5.0	6.1	5.2	4.7	4.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.9	1.9	3.8	1.9	2.6	2.3	3.2	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5
2.2 Investment	1.5	-0.7	2.9	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	2.2	1.4	1.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.5	0.6	-0.6	-2.3	0.8	0.4	1.1	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.0	1.5	7.0	2.2	4.8	3.6	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.4	0.6	3.5	3.0	2.7
2.5 Exports	5.2	2.9	7.4	6.0	12.7	6.7	3.0	7.0	13.3	9.3	15.0	12.7	12.5	12.4
2.6 Final demand	9.2	4.4	14.4	8.3	17.7	10.3	5.1	9.6	16.2	12.9	15.7	16.1	15.5	15.1
2.7 Imports	-5.1	-2.6	-6.9	-4.3	-11.4	-7.8	-1.0	-7.4	-11.0	-7.8	-9.5	-11.0	-10.9	-10.6
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.4	-1.1	2.0	-0.4	2.3	1.6	5.5	1.7	1.6	1.8
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	30.1	32.1	:	29.9	24.5	23.4	25.6	23.6	28.5	26.9	23.1	23.7	25.2	26.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.4	7.2	:	6.7	8.5	9.8	8.1	6.2	4.5	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.6
3.4 National savings	34.5	39.3	40.3	36.7	33.0	33.2	33.7	29.8	33.0	32.6	29.4	30.4	31.6	32.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.1	18.9	22.5	22.0	22.6	24.4	22.0	21.8	21.4	21.7	19.0	19.0	18.9	18.8
3.6 Current account	7.9	16.1	15.7	13.0	10.5	8.8	11.7	8.0	11.6	10.9	10.3	11.5	12.7	13.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	83.1	81.2	84.4	88.7	85.1	84.7	85.6	82.3	87.4	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-1.0	1.1	2.5	-1.3	1.8	1.1	-1.5	-1.4	-1.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	1.5	2.1	-1.1	1.4	0.5	-2.2	-1.8	-1.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	84.4	121.6	135.1	144.2	136.2	141.7	152.7	153.2	162.3	184.4	189.1	195.2	200.3
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	1.7	1.9	3.4	4.0	4.6	5.2	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.5	-0.3	2.7	4.1	3.0	2.3	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.0	1.3	4.2	1.2	1.9	-2.9	0.8	0.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.6	0.6	4.1	0.6	1.7	-2.7	-0.4	-1.6	1.2	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.1	0.5	3.1	2.8	4.1	5.5	3.2	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.2
6.2 Activity rate	61.3	62.6	62.0	62.7	63.5	65.2	66.3	67.0	68.1	67.9	68.7	69.3	69.9	70.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	63.2	64.3	67.4	75.6	84.2	93.9	95.9	96.9	98.4	100.4	102.9	106.0	108.8	111.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	58.3	57.4	60.0	60.9	58.3	58.2	59.2	59.7	59.4	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	0.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.7	3.7	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.4	9.2	5.1	4.6	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.5	3.2	3.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.2	1.7	3.0	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.3	0.8	0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	7.8	0.9	3.4	1.0	6.5	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.3	2.2	1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	1.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.6	6.4	0.1	-3.0	-0.4	-2.4	-3.8	-0.3	-1.5	-1.6
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	6.7	1.8	3.5	1.6	0.1	2.1	5.0	1.7	4.2	6.2	3.5	3.7	3.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.0	7.4	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.0	0.5	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.1
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.8	-0.8	1.0	3.5	-1.4	-0.2	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	25.9	39.5	:	39.4	39.9	38.1	41.5	41.9	42.5	41.8	39.0	38.2	37.2	36.6
8.2 Current revenues	27.6	41.1	:	40.7	43.4	44.2	43.6	42.4	41.3	41.7	39.7	39.3	38.3	38.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.6	1.6	:	1.4	3.5	6.1	2.1	0.5	-1.2	-0.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	2.2	:	0.5	4.1	5.4	1.9	1.6	-0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	14.7	10.3	4.7	7.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.1	8.0	7.4	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.5	6.1	3.8	3.8	4.8	2.5	-0.9	2.4	-0.8	-2.2	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

86. Malta

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	7.1	1.6	2.5	6.1	7.4	0.8	-1.5	3.9	2.5	2.3	1.3	2.7	2.8	2.7
1.2 Government consumption	8.4	-1.1	-4.0	-0.6	5.4	0.5	3.7	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.7	1.0	1.1	1.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-8.4	-4.5	-3.4	4.0	17.5	-11.8	-19.5	23.1	-0.6	4.9	2.2	-2.9	1.5	0.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-5.9	4.0	8.1	8.2	5.6	-1.8	6.1	-0.6	2.0	-1.2	10.0	-1.4	0.7	1.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-5.9	-1.7	2.5	10.1	10.4	-8.2	-0.5	5.9	3.7	1.3	8.1	-2.9	0.3	0.4
1.8 GDP	4.0	4.9	3.4	4.1	6.4	-1.6	2.6	-0.3	0.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.1	0.8	0.7	3.6	5.5	0.6	-0.3	3.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.0
2.2 Investment	-2.7	-1.3	-0.9	1.0	4.2	-2.7	-4.0	3.7	-0.1	1.0	0.4	-0.6	0.3	0.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.2	0.4	-1.0	1.4	1.6	-6.2	0.9	-1.1	0.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.2	-0.2	-1.1	6.0	11.3	-8.3	-3.4	5.7	1.9	5.6	2.1	1.5	2.4	2.2
2.5 Exports	-5.5	3.4	6.9	7.2	5.1	-1.7	5.6	-0.6	1.9	-1.2	9.2	-1.4	0.6	1.1
2.6 Final demand	-2.1	2.9	6.7	11.8	14.8	-10.0	2.2	5.1	3.8	4.4	11.3	0.1	3.0	3.2
2.7 Imports	6.4	1.6	-2.3	-9.1	-10.0	8.4	0.5	-5.4	-3.7	-1.3	-8.2	3.0	-0.3	-0.4
2.8 Net exports	0.8	5.0	4.6	-1.9	-4.9	6.7	6.1	-6.0	-1.8	-2.5	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.3	19.7	18.9	18.3	16.4	16.2	18.2	15.8	12.5	12.5	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-5.5	-4.1	-5.8	-3.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.5	-2.4	-2.1	-1.9	-1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2
3.4 National savings	14.8	15.6	13.2	14.8	13.7	13.8	16.7	13.4	10.4	10.6	12.7	14.3	14.5	14.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.3	21.7	19.2	18.2	26.2	17.6	14.3	16.5	16.4	19.4	19.4	18.2	17.9	17.4
3.6 Current account	-11.5	-6.1	-6.0	-3.5	-12.5	-3.8	2.5	-3.1	-6.0	-8.8	-6.7	-3.8	-3.4	-2.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.8	69.6	72.8	81.6	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-1.8	0.0	0.5	1.7	5.4	1.2	1.5	-1.0	-3.0	-2.1	-1.1	-0.2	0.4	1.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-0.7	0.7	1.2	2.5	5.1	0.2	1.2	-1.2	-3.1	-2.3	-1.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.5	5.0	2.9	4.5	4.0	-3.3	2.0	-1.3	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	54.2	53.4	53.7	53.0	52.6	51.1	53.0	52.6	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.2	6.2	6.6	7.1	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	6.7	4.1	5.0	5.3	2.6	5.4	3.1	4.6	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.8	-0.4	2.0	4.0	4.3	2.8	1.3	3.7	-0.8	-1.0	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.1	-0.9	2.1	0.7	-1.3	9.0	1.0	6.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	4.0	-1.9	0.1	-0.5	-4.0	5.6	-2.1	3.0	-1.2	-2.6	-2.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1
7.5 GDP deflator	0.1	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	-0.1	4.5	3.0	1.2	-1.6	2.5	1.7	0.8	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.0	2.7	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.9	0.1	-2.2	2.3	-0.3	-1.3	2.1	1.3	-1.0	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	42.6	42.9	43.0	43.0	41.0	43.1	43.2	47.8	45.8	45.1	44.1	42.9	42.6	41.8
8.2 Current revenues	34.6	35.3	33.1	35.3	34.8	36.6	37.7	37.9	41.0	42.0	41.6	41.1	41.1	40.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-8.0	-7.7	-9.9	-7.7	-6.2	-6.4	-5.5	-9.8	-4.9	-3.1	-2.5	-1.8	-1.6	-1.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-7.8	-7.9	-10.3	-8.4	-7.7	-6.5	-5.9	-9.4	-3.7	-2.2	-2.0	-1.6	-1.5	-1.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	39.0	47.5	52.6	57.0	55.9	62.1	60.1	69.3	72.7	70.8	64.7	63.1	61.3	59.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.5	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.9	1.6	1.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-0.8	1.8	2.0	-1.4	-1.8	0.7	1.1	3.4	1.9	-0.4	1.0	3.0	1.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	106.3	105.7	107.7	105.2	100.0	107.6	108.2	116.9	119.0	117.2	117.2	119.8	120.8	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

87. Netherlands

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.6	1.8	2.6	1.8	4.4	1.8	0.9	-0.2	1.0	0.7	-0.8	1.9	2.0	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.4	1.8	4.6	3.3	2.9	-0.1	0.0	9.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.3	0.2	4.7	1.8	6.6	0.2	-4.5	-1.5	-1.6	3.0	7.2	4.5	3.6	3.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	2.8	3.9	1.5	4.0	-4.0	-7.2	2.5	-4.5	1.5	12.5	5.5	4.0	3.9
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.6	3.8	0.8	3.9	1.8	-5.0	-3.9	-1.8	2.9	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.9	3.1	5.8	6.3	8.8	1.9	0.9	1.5	7.9	5.9	7.0	6.3	5.5	5.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.2	2.4	5.6	5.7	9.5	2.5	0.3	1.8	5.7	5.5	8.1	6.7	5.6	5.3
1.8 GDP	4.8	1.9	3.4	2.3	4.0	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.2	1.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4
2.2 Investment	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.0	1.5	3.2	1.7	4.0	2.2	-0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.1
2.5 Exports	3.5	1.6	3.2	3.5	5.5	1.4	0.6	1.0	5.0	3.9	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.2
2.6 Final demand	8.4	3.1	6.3	5.2	9.5	3.5	0.2	1.4	5.5	4.7	8.0	7.1	6.4	6.2
2.7 Imports	-3.6	-1.2	-2.9	-2.9	-5.4	-1.6	-0.2	-1.1	-3.2	-3.2	-5.0	-4.4	-3.8	-3.7
2.8 Net exports	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	1.7	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	24.0	22.3	25.8	25.8	24.6	23.2	24.0	24.8	26.2	23.3	23.9	23.7	23.4	23.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	9.2	8.6	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.0	1.6	-0.2	-0.1	2.5	3.5	1.8	0.7	1.4	2.8	3.5	3.4	4.4	5.2
3.4 National savings	28.0	23.9	25.5	25.7	27.1	26.7	25.8	25.4	27.6	26.1	27.4	27.1	27.8	28.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.6	22.1	23.0	21.5	22.3	21.5	19.7	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.7	20.2	20.3	20.4
3.6 Current account	1.0	2.4	2.7	4.2	4.8	5.2	6.1	6.1	8.6	7.1	7.6	6.9	7.5	8.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	80.1	84.9	83.2	84.5	84.6	82.9	81.7	82.7	82.0	81.9	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	1.1	3.0	0.6	-1.3	-1.2	-1.9	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	1.1	2.0	-0.3	-2.0	-1.5	-1.8	-1.0	-0.4	0.0	0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	79.7	89.6	96.1	120.3	130.2	125.7	123.1	125.1	132.4	136.9	136.6	137.7	139.7
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.8	2.7	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	2.8	2.5	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.3	1.4	3.3	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.0	-0.5	0.4	2.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.4	0.1	3.5	1.3	2.6	2.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	0.2	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.3
6.2 Activity rate	68.7	64.7	66.6	70.5	75.2	77.8	78.1	78.1	78.0	78.2	78.9	79.8	80.7	81.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.1	60.6	62.3	66.5	72.3	76.2	76.1	75.5	74.7	74.7	76.0	77.5	78.7	79.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	62.8	54.6	52.1	54.2	58.4	61.0	60.5	59.6	58.9	58.7	59.7	60.7	61.7	62.5
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.1	6.9	7.0	6.1	4.1	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.4	6.8	1.8	3.6	3.4	5.4	5.2	4.2	3.5	1.6	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.8	2.5	-0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	4.7	0.4	2.1	1.9	5.0	4.8	2.7	0.2	-0.2	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	1.0	0.5	-0.5	-2.2	-0.8	0.4	0.2	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	6.0	5.4	0.6	2.3	2.3	5.1	3.8	2.2	0.7	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.0	5.6	0.9	2.7	2.4	4.5	3.0	2.4	1.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.8
7.7 Terms of trade	0.5	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.1	-0.8	-0.1	-0.4	-1.0	-0.2	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	36.9	54.6	56.3	54.3	46.8	45.3	46.2	47.1	46.1	45.2	46.1	47.0	47.4	46.9
8.2 Current revenues	36.6	51.3	51.4	50.8	46.4	45.1	44.2	43.9	44.3	44.9	46.7	46.7	47.9	48.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.7	-3.3	-4.9	-3.5	-0.3	-0.2	-2.0	-3.1	-1.7	-0.3	0.6	-0.4	0.5	1.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.9	-4.7	-3.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.8	-2.0	-0.9	0.8	1.1	-0.2	0.5	1.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	70.1	76.8	76.1	53.8	50.7	50.5	52.0	52.4	52.3	47.9	46.8	44.8	41.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	9.4	7.0	7.4	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.1	7.7	6.4	7.0	3.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-0.1	3.8	6.4	5.0	2.9	-0.1	1.0	1.9	3.3	1.3	1.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.5	1.1	1.1	3.9	0.9	-0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	102.4	103.2	107.3	112.4	112.6	110.6	110.9	111.9	112.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

88. Austria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.2	1.0	0.1	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.1
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	2.7	1.6	2.8	2.0	-1.2	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	0.8	4.5	2.2	3.2	-1.5	-6.0	5.9	0.1	0.3	3.8	5.7	3.2	2.4
1.4 of which equipment	5.5	2.1	5.0	0.1	6.3	0.8	-9.2	7.7	-2.3	1.0	1.5	7.7	3.8	2.8
1.5 of which construction	7.2	-0.2	3.8	3.5	0.7	-4.2	-4.5	4.9	1.3	0.1	5.1	4.6	2.8	2.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.6	5.5	5.2	2.7	8.2	7.2	4.0	2.3	8.2	6.2	7.5	7.2	6.5	5.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.6	4.3	5.4	3.4	6.7	5.1	0.1	5.3	6.8	5.0	5.6	6.1	6.0	5.3
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.3	3.1	2.2	2.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.3	2.0	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	-0.3	-1.3	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	1.9	3.1	2.4	2.3	-0.2	-1.0	2.4	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.7
2.5 Exports	2.3	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.2	3.3	1.9	1.1	4.0	3.2	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.5
2.6 Final demand	7.2	3.9	5.0	3.2	5.5	3.1	0.7	3.5	5.5	4.4	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.2
2.7 Imports	-2.3	-1.4	-1.9	-1.2	-2.6	-2.3	-0.1	-2.3	-3.1	-2.3	-2.7	-3.1	-3.1	-2.8
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.6	1.0	1.9	-1.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.3	19.6	21.1	20.7	20.2	18.8	20.6	21.6	21.4	22.1	22.7	23.8	24.2	23.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	7.2	3.8	1.6	0.9	1.5	3.4	2.7	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.6
3.4 National savings	28.5	23.3	22.7	21.6	21.7	22.2	23.3	23.2	23.7	23.8	24.4	26.0	26.5	26.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.4	24.9	22.9	23.2	23.1	22.5	20.7	21.8	21.4	20.7	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.2
3.6 Current account	0.1	-2.0	-0.4	-1.6	-1.4	-0.3	2.5	1.4	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.8	5.3	5.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	82.5	83.1	80.2	80.0	81.3	81.7	83.4	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.2	-1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	-0.4	-1.4	-1.3	-1.6	-0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.2	-0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	-0.6	-1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	101.2	114.2	119.7	128.0	133.2	133.0	133.1	141.4	142.5	146.7	152.7	156.7	157.5
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.9	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.9	3.5	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.9	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	0.3	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.4	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	-0.4	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	73.8	72.3	70.2	71.3	71.5	72.1	71.7	71.1	71.5	72.3	72.8	73.2	73.5	73.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.6	71.1	68.0	68.7	68.6	69.5	68.7	68.1	68.1	68.6	69.3	70.0	70.3	70.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	62.4	62.6	62.5	63.3	62.6	62.3	62.2	62.5	63.3	64.0	64.4	64.5
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.8	1.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.4	7.8	4.4	4.9	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	1.9	2.3	1.8	0.5	-0.5	0.9	0.2	-0.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	5.4	2.1	2.8	-0.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	-0.3	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-1.0	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-2.4	-0.4	-1.0	-1.4	-1.1	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	4.6	5.5	2.6	3.0	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.1	5.7	2.1	3.1	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-1.0	0.3	0.0	-0.6	0.3	1.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.4	-0.7	0.5	0.1	-0.7
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	36.8	46.0	53.1	54.6	53.2	50.7	50.5	50.9	50.1	49.8	49.2	48.4	48.0	47.8
8.2 Current revenues	37.5	43.7	49.7	50.6	50.9	50.7	50.0	49.3	48.9	48.2	47.8	47.5	47.3	47.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.8	-2.2	-3.4	-4.0	-2.3	0.0	-0.5	-1.6	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.3	-3.2	-4.1	-2.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	16.7	48.1	56.1	67.9	65.5	66.0	65.8	64.6	63.8	63.4	61.7	60.0	58.4	57.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.9	7.4	7.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.1	6.1	7.0	3.6	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	3.3	4.7	4.4	4.6	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-0.4	0.8	0.9	3.7	1.0	-0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	106.4	98.6	98.4	100.8	100.5	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.2	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

89. Portugal

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.0	1.4	5.4	2.3	4.2	1.3	1.3	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7
1.2 Government consumption	9.1	6.7	6.0	2.7	3.8	3.3	2.6	0.2	2.6	2.2	-0.5	-0.3	0.4	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.9	-1.3	10.9	2.2	8.2	1.0	-3.5	-7.4	0.2	-3.3	-1.6	0.9	2.3	3.4
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	13.3	0.0	10.9	-1.1	-8.2	-4.6	5.1	-0.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.7
1.5 of which construction	:	:	8.5	3.5	6.7	3.4	-3.3	-9.7	-1.3	-4.7	-6.2	-1.8	0.8	2.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	12.0	3.4	9.6	3.6	6.3	1.8	1.5	3.9	4.0	1.2	8.9	6.7	5.6	4.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	11.7	0.6	15.5	6.1	8.6	0.9	-0.7	-0.8	6.7	1.9	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.8
1.8 GDP	6.9	2.2	5.7	1.7	4.1	2.0	0.8	-0.7	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.4	1.9	4.4	2.0	3.4	1.5	1.4	0.0	2.1	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.7	-0.3	2.5	0.5	2.0	0.3	-0.9	-1.8	0.1	-0.8	-0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.9	-0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	8.0	1.4	8.0	2.7	5.4	1.8	0.0	-2.2	2.7	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.9
2.5 Exports	2.4	1.1	2.7	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.4	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.7
2.6 Final demand	10.5	2.6	10.8	3.5	7.2	2.4	0.5	-1.0	3.9	1.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6
2.7 Imports	-3.5	-0.3	-5.1	-2.0	-3.1	-0.4	0.3	0.3	-2.3	-0.7	-1.6	-1.3	-1.3	-1.5
2.8 Net exports	-1.1	0.8	-2.3	-0.9	-1.3	0.2	0.7	1.4	-1.2	-0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.6	22.8	29.2	24.1	18.4	17.3	17.1	17.9	17.7	16.1	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.7	1.6	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.3	-2.4	-2.0	-2.9	0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-1.4	-2.4	-3.2	-1.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4
3.4 National savings	21.9	20.3	27.3	21.2	19.0	16.7	16.7	16.4	15.3	12.9	12.3	12.7	12.8	12.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.6	27.7	26.4	23.1	26.4	27.1	25.2	22.9	23.1	22.5	22.1	21.7	21.6	21.7
3.6 Current account	0.4	-6.6	-0.2	-2.7	-7.4	-10.4	-8.5	-6.4	-7.8	-9.6	-9.9	-9.0	-8.8	-8.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	77.5	80.6	81.7	79.4	78.9	80.4	79.9	78.4	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.7	3.4	2.2	-0.3	-0.4	-1.4	-1.6	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.1	0.3	-0.2	0.8	2.6	1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-2.1	-2.1	-1.7	-1.2	-0.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	41.5	107.6	108.6	114.2	102.2	100.1	97.1	100.0	100.5	102.6	110.5	115.6	119.5
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.0	4.7	3.7	3.5	4.4	4.4	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.6	5.1	2.7	4.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.6	2.6	4.6	2.3	2.2	0.2	0.3	-0.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.7	0.9	3.7	0.9	1.3	-0.6	-0.8	-1.3	0.7	-0.2	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.0	0.7	1.8	-0.4	1.9	1.8	0.6	-0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.9
6.2 Activity rate	71.6	71.8	71.9	72.9	73.8	75.9	76.7	76.9	77.0	77.7	78.0	78.3	78.6	78.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	69.9	66.9	67.5	68.9	69.8	72.8	72.8	72.0	71.9	71.7	72.0	72.0	72.3	72.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	63.8	61.8	67.5	67.6	66.5	66.4	65.9	66.5	65.7	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.5	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.5	4.0	5.0	6.3	6.7	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.0	7.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.9	24.1	16.7	10.6	5.8	5.4	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.7	1.6	4.2	2.8	3.0	2.0	1.0	-0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.0	20.9	11.6	8.1	3.6	5.2	3.7	3.2	1.2	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	0.1	-1.3	0.2	0.3	1.5	-0.2	0.1	-1.2	-0.4	-1.0	-1.7	-0.9	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	3.9	20.8	13.0	7.9	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.9	22.2	11.9	7.5	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-1.7	3.2	2.3	-0.1	0.5	1.6	0.4	-0.7	-1.6	-0.2	1.9	0.5	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	17.6	33.4	38.1	43.7	42.9	44.4	44.2	45.5	46.5	47.8	46.4	45.4	45.4	45.2
8.2 Current revenues	18.7	27.0	32.7	37.3	39.5	40.1	41.4	42.5	43.1	41.7	42.5	42.5	42.8	42.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.1	-6.5	-5.4	-6.4	-3.3	-4.3	-2.9	-2.9	-3.4	-6.1	-3.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-6.3	-5.5	-6.2	-3.6	-5.4	-3.4	-2.4	-2.8	-5.2	-2.9	-2.2	-2.1	-2.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	14.5	58.4	55.3	61.0	50.4	52.9	55.5	56.9	58.3	63.7	64.8	64.4	64.7	64.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	15.1	12.0	6.0	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	14.7	14.6	13.6	5.0	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.5	-1.6	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.3	0.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	1.9	3.8	2.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.1	0.7	0.9	3.5	0.8	-0.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	100.0	102.9	105.4	110.2	111.1	111.7	112.2	112.5	112.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

90. Slovenia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.1	2.6	3.1	6.1	0.7	2.7	1.8	3.4	3.0	2.7	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.5
1.2 Government consumption	2.9	3.4	4.8	3.3	2.6	3.9	3.4	1.9	3.1	3.2	4.4	2.6	3.0	2.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	10.4	13.5	9.3	18.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	7.4	7.3	2.5	8.4	14.4	6.2	3.8
1.4 of which equipment	2.1	16.9	15.6	24.1	3.6	6.4	-2.7	12.5	8.7	2.7	8.6	12.0	6.0	5.0
1.5 of which construction	19.6	8.8	5.2	11.6	7.5	-4.4	2.9	5.6	5.8	2.2	8.5	16.9	6.7	3.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	2.7	11.0	7.5	1.6	13.2	6.4	6.8	3.1	12.5	10.1	12.3	13.3	10.2	8.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	2.3	11.0	9.6	7.7	7.3	3.1	4.9	6.7	13.3	6.7	12.2	13.9	9.8	8.0
1.8 GDP	3.7	4.8	3.9	5.4	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.4	4.1	5.7	6.0	4.6	4.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.4	2.2	2.7	4.1	0.9	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3
2.2 Investment	2.2	2.9	2.1	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.8	0.6	2.1	3.8	1.8	1.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.0	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-1.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	-0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.6	4.9	5.1	8.7	1.5	1.4	2.7	4.7	4.9	2.2	5.7	6.5	4.4	3.4
2.5 Exports	1.4	5.7	4.0	0.8	6.5	3.5	3.8	1.8	6.8	6.0	7.8	9.0	7.4	6.7
2.6 Final demand	5.0	10.6	9.1	9.6	8.0	4.9	6.4	6.5	11.8	8.1	13.5	15.5	11.8	10.1
2.7 Imports	-1.2	-5.8	-5.2	-4.2	-3.9	-1.8	-2.8	-3.7	-7.3	-4.0	-7.7	-9.5	-7.3	-6.1
2.8 Net exports	0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-3.3	2.6	1.7	1.0	-1.9	-0.5	2.0	0.0	-0.5	0.1	0.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.9	22.7	22.2	22.1	23.8	24.6	23.6	22.8	22.9	22.8	22.7	23.3	24.2	24.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.6	6.3	4.4	4.8	4.8	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.0	1.5	2.3	2.1	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.0
3.4 National savings	22.9	24.1	24.5	24.2	24.7	25.0	25.0	24.6	25.1	25.3	25.6	26.7	27.3	27.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.7	23.9	25.1	27.5	27.5	25.0	24.1	25.5	27.7	27.3	28.4	30.2	29.9	29.4
3.6 Current account	0.2	0.3	-0.6	-3.3	-2.8	0.1	0.9	-0.9	-2.6	-2.0	-2.8	-3.5	-2.6	-1.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	77.5	78.8	80.4	77.9	79.7	80.9	81.0	80.9	81.6	82.2	83.9	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-0.5	0.2	-0.1	1.1	1.0	0.0	-0.5	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.3	1.7	1.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.9	-0.2	-0.7	-2.0	-1.7	-1.6	-0.2	0.9	0.8	0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.9	6.9	4.1	3.9	2.1	2.6	2.1	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	60.5	60.9	61.8	60.8	61.5	62.4	62.7	60.9	63.3	64.1	65.0	66.4	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.7	4.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	13.6	12.6	8.9	7.7	12.0	11.8	8.8	7.9	7.8	5.3	5.5	6.2	7.0	5.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.6	3.7	1.9	1.2	3.0	4.0	1.1	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.3	5.3	4.6	3.6	9.6	9.0	6.6	4.5	3.5	1.3	0.9	2.3	3.3	2.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.4	-2.8	-2.1	-2.6	2.5	0.3	-1.0	-1.1	0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	11.1	8.4	6.8	6.4	7.0	8.6	7.6	5.6	3.3	1.7	2.0	2.8	4.2	2.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	10.7	8.6	6.8	6.4	8.7	7.6	7.7	5.2	3.0	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.7	2.9
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	-3.3	1.7	1.9	0.8	-1.0	-2.0	-0.6	-0.3	0.9	0.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	45.6	46.1	46.9	46.7	47.5	48.3	47.1	47.1	46.5	46.0	45.3	43.8	43.2	42.2
8.2 Current revenues	44.5	43.7	44.5	44.6	43.6	44.1	44.6	44.4	44.2	44.5	44.1	43.1	42.1	41.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.2	-2.4	-2.5	-2.0	-3.8	-4.2	-2.5	-2.7	-2.3	-1.5	-1.2	-0.7	-1.0	-0.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-4.2	-4.1	-2.2	-1.8	-1.5	-0.8	-1.1	-1.1	-1.4	-1.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	21.0	21.4	22.1	24.6	27.2	27.8	28.5	27.9	27.6	27.4	27.1	25.6	24.5	23.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	10.3	8.6	10.9	10.9	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.3	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-8.9	-2.7	-1.0	-4.3	-7.3	-4.3	-2.7	-0.6	-1.4	-1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	104.0	102.6	103.8	100.5	100.0	100.9	102.2	104.0	105.1	103.9	104.0	104.6	106.0	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

91. Finland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.2	2.8	3.7	-1.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	4.8	3.0	3.8	4.3	3.5	3.4	2.3
1.2 Government consumption	5.4	3.7	3.1	-0.9	1.8	1.3	2.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	1.7	5.0	-8.8	7.9	4.3	-3.0	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.3	4.0	3.1
1.4 of which equipment	4.6	2.8	6.4	-9.6	5.6	14.4	-4.8	7.0	0.4	0.7	2.6	4.4	4.4	3.2
1.5 of which construction	5.1	0.7	3.7	-9.8	9.6	-1.4	-1.7	1.4	5.0	4.2	4.7	5.5	3.5	2.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.2	4.6	2.4	7.8	11.5	2.1	2.8	-1.7	8.6	7.1	10.4	5.8	5.2	5.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.3	2.8	6.2	1.4	9.2	0.8	2.5	3.3	7.8	12.2	8.3	3.9	4.6	4.2
1.8 GDP	5.0	2.9	3.3	-0.8	4.8	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.9	5.0	4.3	3.4	2.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.2	2.6	-0.7	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.5
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.4	1.3	-2.1	1.4	0.8	-0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.4	2.7	4.2	-2.3	3.3	2.0	1.2	3.6	2.7	4.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.1
2.5 Exports	1.3	1.3	0.6	2.4	4.4	0.9	1.2	-0.7	3.3	2.8	4.4	2.6	2.3	2.3
2.6 Final demand	6.6	4.0	4.6	-0.1	7.8	2.9	2.4	2.6	6.3	7.1	7.7	5.9	5.3	4.5
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.8	-1.6	-0.6	-2.7	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	-2.3	-3.9	-3.0	-1.5	-1.8	-1.7
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.6	-1.0	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.4	-1.7	1.0	-1.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.9	18.7	16.3	18.1	20.9	21.5	21.5	19.4	21.6	20.5	20.4	20.6	20.9	21.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	0.2	3.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.3	-1.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	7.4	7.7	8.5	-1.0	4.2	7.6	6.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.9	6.7	6.4	6.3
3.4 National savings	26.3	26.4	24.8	17.0	25.1	29.1	28.3	24.4	26.5	25.5	26.3	27.3	27.3	27.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.1	28.4	27.2	18.2	18.9	19.7	18.3	18.5	18.8	20.6	20.6	21.1	21.2	21.3
3.6 Current account	-1.5	-2.2	-3.2	-1.3	6.2	9.4	10.0	5.9	7.7	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	86.4	85.7	82.7	81.9	84.5	84.9	86.0	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	4.6	-4.7	0.6	2.5	0.7	-1.0	-0.8	-1.3	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.8	3.1	-5.1	1.2	1.9	0.0	-1.7	-1.4	-1.9	-0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	83.5	93.0	86.9	155.7	179.6	189.5	188.1	192.4	179.3	187.7	194.9	195.5	195.2
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.7	3.3	3.1	-0.1	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.3	2.9	2.7	3.7	-1.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.5	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.4	1.1	0.7	1.7	3.3	1.5	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.9	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.9	1.1	0.6	1.2	2.9	1.4	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.2	1.0	0.5	-3.5	2.2	1.4	0.2	-0.3	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	72.6	74.7	76.3	73.2	73.1	74.8	74.8	74.4	74.1	74.6	75.3	75.7	76.0	76.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	70.9	70.9	73.1	63.4	64.5	67.9	67.9	67.6	67.5	68.4	69.4	70.6	71.1	71.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	57.5	65.7	65.8	65.2	64.8	65.5	66.2	67.6	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.3	4.9	4.1	13.3	11.7	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.7	6.4	6.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.1	13.1	8.7	3.2	2.9	4.7	1.8	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.3	5.1	4.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	2.4	3.9	0.4	0.8	2.0	-0.4	3.2	2.6	3.6	1.4	1.6	2.9	2.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.3	10.3	5.6	0.2	0.5	3.5	1.1	1.1	0.2	2.2	-0.3	0.8	2.3	1.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-1.9	-1.3	0.5	-0.1	1.5	-0.4	2.0	-1.5	-1.2	0.1	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	6.7	10.4	5.8	2.1	1.8	3.0	1.3	-0.4	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.7	10.4	4.6	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.2	-0.4	1.0	0.1	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	1.9	-0.3	-1.4	1.8	0.7	-1.4	-2.5	-3.5	-3.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	29.5	39.1	46.7	61.8	53.7	47.7	48.8	49.9	50.0	50.3	48.7	47.6	47.6	47.4
8.2 Current revenues	32.4	42.7	51.3	56.3	54.8	52.7	52.9	52.4	52.3	53.0	52.5	52.1	51.8	51.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	2.9	3.6	4.6	-5.5	1.1	5.0	4.1	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	3.8	3.2	-2.6	0.5	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.0	3.7	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	7.7	16.0	14.0	56.7	43.8	42.3	41.3	44.3	44.1	41.4	39.2	35.7	32.4	29.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.0	11.2	11.6	10.0	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	12.2	11.6	9.0	3.6	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	-1.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.2	0.9	5.5	7.7	3.8	2.0	3.7	4.6	3.4	3.1	2.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.8	2.0	1.6	5.4	1.6	-0.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	108.5	102.2	103.1	107.9	108.9	109.4	108.1	107.9	108.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

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(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	1.8	1.7	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9
1.2 Government consumption	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	1.6	2.8	6.0	6.3	5.0	0.6	-1.5	1.3	2.2	2.7	4.8	4.7	2.9	2.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	4.6	10.5	7.2	5.6	12.2	3.7	1.7	1.2	7.0	4.5	7.8	5.8	5.3	5.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	3.6	9.1	10.2	7.7	11.0	1.8	0.3	3.1	6.7	5.2	7.5	5.3	5.5	5.3
1.8 GDP	1.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5
2.2 Investment	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.1	2.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	1.2	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0
2.5 Exports	1.3	3.1	2.3	1.8	4.0	1.4	0.6	0.4	2.5	1.6	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.3
2.6 Final demand	2.5	5.1	5.8	5.4	7.3	2.6	1.0	1.9	4.3	3.3	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.3
2.7 Imports	-1.0	-2.5	-3.0	-2.4	-3.5	-0.7	-0.1	-1.1	-2.2	-1.8	-2.8	-2.1	-2.2	-2.1
2.8 Net exports	0.4	0.6	-0.7	-0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	-0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	20.9	19.8	19.4	19.6	20.2	20.6	21.1	20.3	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	0.9	1.9	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
3.4 National savings	21.0	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.2	20.9	20.6	21.3	20.9	21.4	22.1	22.2	22.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.0	20.2	21.0	21.4	22.0	21.0	20.0	20.1	20.4	20.7	21.5	22.1	22.3	22.3
3.6 Current account	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	84.1	82.9	80.9	80.8	81.4	81.1	83.0	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-1.3	-1.0	-0.4	0.4	2.0	1.8	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.9	-0.3	0.5	1.9	1.6	0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-1.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.0
6.2 Activity rate	67.3	67.7	68.4	69.0	69.8	70.2	70.8	71.3	71.6	72.0	72.5	72.7	73.2	73.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	60.3	60.7	61.7	62.8	64.1	64.8	65.1	65.2	65.4	65.7	66.5	67.4	68.1	68.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	10.6	10.5	10.0	9.2	8.3	7.8	8.2	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.3	7.3	7.1	7.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.0	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.5	-1.0	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.1	1.8	1.1	0.8	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	48.5	48.1	46.2	47.2	47.6	48.1	47.4	47.5	47.1	46.4	46.2	46.0
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	46.2	46.7	46.2	45.4	45.0	45.0	44.6	45.0	45.6	45.6	45.3	45.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	-2.3	-1.4	0.0	-1.8	-2.5	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-2.6	-2.7	-2.7	-2.4	-1.9	-1.2	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	73.7	73.3	72.9	71.7	69.1	68.0	67.9	69.1	69.6	70.3	68.6	66.5	65.0	63.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	3.2	4.5	4.3	3.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.4	-3.7	2.7	-1.1	-7.8	2.7	3.0	10.9	2.9	-1.4	0.8	2.2	1.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	132.8	120.0	116.7	111.7	100.0	100.4	103.7	114.6	117.5	114.4	113.8	114.4	114.8	:

1) Euro area including Cyprus and Malta

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(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.2	3.4	1.5	2.6	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9
1.2 Government consumption	4.4	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.8	0.1	5.8	0.1	4.3	0.5	-1.5	1.3	2.2	2.7	4.8	4.7	2.9	2.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-3.8	0.3	3.2	3.7	6.1	7.1	3.9	4.0
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	-1.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	4.1	3.3	2.1	1.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.8	4.5	5.3	5.5	8.0	3.7	1.7	1.1	6.9	4.4	7.7	5.7	5.2	5.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.8	2.9	7.6	4.3	8.3	1.8	0.3	3.1	6.7	5.2	7.5	5.2	5.5	5.2
1.8 GDP	5.2	2.2	3.3	1.6	2.7	1.9	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)														
2.1 Consumption	3.8	1.9	2.4	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	1.8	3.8	1.2	2.7	1.2	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0
2.5 Exports	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.3	0.6	0.4	2.4	1.6	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.2
2.6 Final demand	6.9	2.9	5.2	2.8	5.2	2.6	1.0	1.8	4.3	3.3	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.3
2.7 Imports	-1.7	-0.7	-1.8	-1.1	-2.5	-0.7	-0.1	-1.0	-2.2	-1.8	-2.7	-2.0	-2.2	-2.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	-0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	22.3	22.7	22.2	22.1	19.6	20.2	20.6	21.1	20.3	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	6.8	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	0.4	-0.2	-1.3	-1.5	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
3.4 National savings	26.2	22.7	22.5	20.9	21.5	21.2	20.8	20.5	21.3	20.9	21.4	22.1	22.2	22.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.3	23.2	21.8	21.3	20.9	21.0	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.7	21.5	22.1	22.3	22.3
3.6 Current account	0.6	-0.5	0.7	-0.4	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	79.3	82.8	80.8	82.0	83.1	81.2	81.1	81.5	81.3	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.1	1.8	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.0	1.6	0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-1.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	75.2	92.9	96.8	110.8	115.3	115.3	115.0	116.6	116.7	118.6	120.0	120.7	121.5
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.4	2.9	1.0	2.8	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	1.5	-0.3	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.8
6.2 Activity rate (b)	64.0	62.8	62.8	65.0	66.7	68.8	69.3	69.6	70.1	70.7	71.3	71.6	72.0	72.4
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	62.4	58.7	57.3	58.8	60.2	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.8	64.3	65.3	66.3	66.8	67.2
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	55.4	57.6	57.8	57.7	57.5	57.7	58.5	59.3	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	9.4	9.8	7.8	8.3	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.3	7.3	7.1	7.1
7. Prices and wages (a)														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.3	11.2	5.1	5.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	8.9	3.2	3.0	0.8	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.2	-0.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	5.0	9.3	4.4	3.6	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.4	9.8	3.8	3.7	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)														
8.1 Expenditure	:	44.1	47.1	49.5	49.9	47.3	47.6	48.1	47.4	47.5	47.1	46.4	46.2	46.0
8.2 Current revenues	:	40.3	43.0	44.6	45.0	45.4	45.1	45.0	44.6	45.0	45.6	45.6	45.3	45.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-3.8	-4.1	-4.9	-5.0	-1.8	-2.5	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-3.9	-4.4	-5.3	-4.8	-2.6	-2.7	-2.7	-2.4	-1.9	-1.2	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	50.4	56.7	72.5	69.4	69.4	68.4	68.2	69.5	69.9	70.7	69.0	67.0	65.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	6.9	11.6	9.6	:	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.2	11.0	9.3	9.1	4.3	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.6	1.5	4.6	:	4.0	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	1.6	-1.4	7.0	1.7	-3.0	3.3	3.7	11.9	3.3	-0.2	1.4	4.0	1.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	125.2	124.8	128.2	117.5	101.6	106.0	118.6	122.3	120.7	120.7	124.1	125.9	:

1) Former euro area
(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany
(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany
(c) Manufacturing industry
(d) Private consumption deflator
(e) GDP deflator

94. Bulgaria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	-3.9	-10.7	2.7	9.6	4.4	5.2	7.2	5.5	5.9	6.1	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.5
1.2 Government consumption	-28.0	-2.7	11.7	4.9	11.7	1.4	4.5	7.7	3.8	2.5	2.4	1.5	2.5	3.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-21.2	-20.9	35.2	20.8	15.4	23.3	8.5	13.9	13.5	23.3	17.6	25.0	14.0	12.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.8	12.8	-4.7	-5.0	16.6	10.0	5.2	10.7	12.7	8.5	9.0	7.4	8.4	8.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-1.9	10.9	12.1	9.3	18.6	14.8	5.7	16.4	14.5	13.1	15.1	12.6	10.6	9.5
1.8 GDP	-9.4	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	-7.1	-8.3	3.5	7.3	5.0	3.8	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.0
2.2 Investment	-3.2	-2.8	3.9	2.7	2.3	3.7	1.5	2.5	2.6	4.8	4.2	6.6	4.1	3.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-3.5	2.6	5.5	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	1.1	0.6	1.7	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	-13.1	-8.5	12.0	9.0	7.3	7.5	6.2	9.1	8.2	11.4	12.4	12.0	9.4	8.7
2.5 Exports	5.3	7.1	-2.7	-2.4	7.4	5.6	2.9	5.5	6.8	4.9	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.1
2.6 Final demand	-8.3	-2.1	8.8	5.8	15.2	13.1	9.6	14.6	15.2	16.3	17.8	16.7	14.7	13.9
2.7 Imports	0.9	-5.5	-6.5	-4.3	-9.4	-9.0	-3.6	-9.8	-9.3	-9.0	-11.6	-10.4	-8.7	-7.7
2.8 Net exports	6.2	1.6	-9.2	-6.7	-2.0	-3.5	-0.7	-4.3	-2.5	-4.1	-6.2	-5.7	-3.4	-2.5
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	7.5	5.4	7.8	10.8	13.1	11.8	10.7	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-1.8	6.9	9.1	7.7	4.9	3.7	3.6	4.0	6.5	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.7
3.4 National savings	:	:	16.6	13.1	12.7	14.6	16.7	15.8	17.2	16.2	16.2	15.7	15.8	16.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	8.1	9.9	16.9	17.9	18.3	20.7	19.8	21.7	23.1	28.0	31.9	34.2	33.9	34.0
3.6 Current account	2.4	3.5	-0.2	-4.8	-5.6	-6.1	-2.4	-5.5	-6.6	-12.0	-15.8	-18.1	-17.7	-17.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	61.3	61.8	59.8	53.7	59.9	57.7	56.9	59.6	62.3	63.0	67.7	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	2.0	-5.7	-4.2	-4.7	-2.8	-2.6	-2.4	-2.1	-0.6	0.3	1.0	1.8	2.3	3.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-0.6	-6.2	-3.1	-2.1	2.2	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-9.5	-1.7	4.2	4.4	0.5	4.9	4.3	2.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.7	5.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	50.3	50.6	52.5	54.5	55.7	58.6	61.2	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	12.5	15.7	14.2	16.0	16.4	19.5	18.1	13.7	12.0	10.1	9.0	7.5	6.8	6.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	72.7	848.0	52.5	6.0	-9.9	14.9	5.9	5.1	4.9	5.9	8.2	14.9	12.6	10.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-21.4	-12.6	31.6	3.7	-13.8	8.4	1.7	4.8	0.5	0.7	2.9	7.9	5.7	5.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	90.8	864.7	46.4	1.4	-10.3	9.6	1.6	3.0	1.0	2.4	4.5	10.5	7.5	5.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-13.6	-8.0	18.4	-2.2	-15.9	2.7	-2.7	1.2	-4.0	-1.3	-3.4	2.8	0.1	0.0
7.5 GDP deflator	120.8	948.3	23.7	3.7	6.7	6.7	4.4	1.8	5.1	3.8	8.1	7.6	7.4	5.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	119.6	985.1	15.9	2.2	4.5	6.0	4.1	0.2	4.4	5.2	5.2	6.5	6.5	5.1
7.7 Terms of trade	0.7	-3.7	8.9	1.3	4.8	0.7	-1.9	1.7	1.6	-1.3	3.4	2.8	2.9	1.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.7	40.3	39.7	39.6	37.1	36.7	36.3	36.3
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	40.3	42.0	41.6	40.3	39.7	39.4	39.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.8	5.3	1.7	0.4	-0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.0	2.3	2.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	-1.6	0.6	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	105.1	79.6	79.3	73.6	66.2	53.6	45.9	37.9	29.2	22.8	19.3	15.9	12.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	6.5	5.4	3.9	4.2	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	5.9	5.9	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	2.8	1.6	0.3	0.5	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	4.6	0.2	0.1	-3.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-59.3	-87.6	3.3	3.4	0.1	6.9	3.1	4.7	1.2	-1.3	0.8	0.5	-0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	77.3	85.0	119.0	116.3	100.0	109.5	109.8	114.1	114.1	112.7	116.7	126.3	132.3	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

95. Czech Republic

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.4	2.2	-0.8	2.7	1.3	2.2	2.2	6.0	2.9	2.3	5.4	6.1	4.9	5.3
1.2 Government consumption	-0.9	3.0	-1.6	3.7	0.7	3.6	6.7	7.1	-3.5	2.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	-5.7	-0.9	-3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	0.4	3.9	2.3	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.6
1.4 of which equipment	23.0	-3.3	5.7	4.2	11.7	10.4	7.9	-5.9	5.2	0.7	3.2	4.5	4.4	4.3
1.5 of which construction	-0.4	-6.1	-7.1	-10.4	-2.6	2.5	2.4	7.9	2.3	4.1	7.2	8.0	8.0	8.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.5	8.4	10.4	5.4	16.5	11.2	2.1	7.2	20.7	11.8	14.4	14.9	12.9	10.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.1	6.9	8.3	4.9	16.3	12.8	5.0	8.0	17.9	5.0	13.8	14.1	12.8	11.1
1.8 GDP	4.0	-0.7	-0.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.4	6.4	5.8	5.0	4.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.1	1.7	-0.8	2.2	0.8	1.9	2.6	4.7	0.7	1.7	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.7
2.2 Investment	3.1	-1.8	-0.3	-0.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.7	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	1.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	1.4	-0.7	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.3
2.4 Domestic demand	7.9	-1.1	-1.4	1.1	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.2	1.6	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.7
2.5 Exports	2.8	4.1	5.4	2.9	9.2	7.1	1.4	4.3	12.8	8.3	10.4	11.3	10.4	9.1
2.6 Final demand	10.6	3.0	3.8	4.0	12.9	10.9	5.3	8.6	16.8	10.3	16.6	16.0	14.8	13.8
2.7 Imports	-6.6	-3.8	-4.8	-2.7	-9.2	-8.5	-3.4	-5.0	-11.5	-3.5	-9.5	-10.2	-9.8	-8.9
2.8 Net exports	-3.9	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	-1.4	-2.0	-0.6	1.3	4.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.3	20.1	22.2	21.5	22.4	21.6	20.5	19.2	18.0	20.0	20.5	20.9	20.4	20.0
3.2 Net savings of households	3.4	3.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.2	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.4	4.0	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.7	4.4
3.4 National savings	27.0	24.4	26.3	24.6	24.8	24.2	22.4	20.7	22.0	23.5	23.8	23.7	24.2	24.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	33.7	30.5	28.4	27.1	29.5	29.5	28.6	27.2	27.5	25.8	26.9	26.6	26.6	26.7
3.6 Current account	-6.7	-6.1	-2.1	-2.5	-4.7	-5.3	-6.1	-6.5	-5.5	-2.3	-3.1	-2.8	-2.4	-2.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	81.6	82.8	82.6	81.5	84.5	85.7	83.3	85.1	86.0	86.1	86.6	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	4.6	1.7	-1.3	-2.3	-1.3	-1.8	-3.1	-3.2	-2.8	-0.9	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.3	-2.8	-3.2	-1.7	-1.7	-2.9	-3.1	-2.7	-0.7	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.3	-0.9	1.0	3.9	4.1	2.1	1.6	4.7	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.4	3.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.9	0.2	-1.5	-3.4	-0.2	0.5	0.6	-1.3	0.3	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6
6.2 Activity rate	73.8	74.5	74.7	73.9	73.5	73.1	73.0	72.2	72.2	72.1	72.2	72.2	72.7	72.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	73.5	73.4	72.0	69.3	68.9	69.2	69.5	68.2	68.2	68.6	69.6	70.5	71.4	71.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	72.9	72.8	71.3	69.3	68.7	68.8	68.9	67.9	67.7	68.2	69.1	70.0	70.9	71.2
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.7	6.7	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.4	5.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	16.9	8.6	8.7	7.1	6.5	8.2	7.7	8.6	5.7	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	8.1	-0.3	-0.1	5.1	3.3	4.1	6.4	9.0	2.3	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.7	3.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	13.1	9.6	7.7	3.0	2.3	6.0	6.0	3.8	1.3	-0.5	1.5	2.2	3.1	3.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	2.5	1.2	-3.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	3.1	2.8	-3.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	10.3	8.4	11.1	2.8	1.5	4.9	2.8	0.9	4.5	-0.2	1.7	2.1	2.9	2.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	8.1	9.0	8.9	1.9	3.1	3.9	1.2	-0.4	3.3	0.9	2.3	3.0	3.8	3.2
7.7 Terms of trade	3.0	0.4	5.8	-0.5	-2.8	2.4	3.2	0.5	1.4	-1.9	-0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	42.6	43.2	43.2	42.3	41.8	44.5	46.3	47.3	45.2	44.9	43.6	43.0	43.0	42.9
8.2 Current revenues	39.3	39.4	38.2	38.6	38.1	38.7	39.5	40.7	42.2	41.3	40.7	39.6	40.2	40.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.3	-3.8	-5.0	-3.7	-3.7	-5.7	-6.8	-6.6	-3.0	-3.5	-2.9	-3.4	-2.8	-2.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-3.7	-4.0	-2.6	-3.1	-5.1	-5.7	-5.5	-2.0	-3.3	-3.3	-4.1	-3.6	-3.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	12.5	13.1	15.0	16.4	18.5	25.1	28.5	30.1	30.4	30.2	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	6.9	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	12.0	16.0	14.3	6.9	5.4	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.5	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	5.4	1.4	2.0	3.2	0.2	3.7	2.1	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.9	-2.1	1.1	-1.5	1.7	5.2	11.6	-0.3	0.4	6.2	5.2	1.6	1.8	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	90.3	93.5	98.9	98.4	100.0	108.2	125.6	127.5	128.8	134.7	142.8	145.6	150.0	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

96. Denmark

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.3	1.5	0.1	1.5	1.0	4.7	4.2	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
1.2 Government consumption	5.8	2.7	0.4	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.1	1.0	2.8	2.5	6.3	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	5.6	9.6	12.9	4.5	0.8	1.1
1.4 of which equipment	:	5.2	4.5	5.3	6.3	-0.3	-2.6	-4.0	5.6	12.1	15.9	4.6	1.7	1.1
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.9	-0.2	-1.3	4.6	-2.1	-4.5	2.5	4.8	7.6	12.9	4.7	-0.6	0.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.1	5.7	5.1	3.9	7.4	3.1	4.1	-0.9	2.2	7.2	10.1	3.9	3.9	3.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.7	4.1	3.9	4.4	7.5	1.9	7.5	-1.6	6.9	10.7	14.4	5.3	4.8	3.8
1.8 GDP	4.6	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.1	3.1	3.5	1.9	1.3	1.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	2.6	1.0	0.2	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	1.7	1.1	2.3	2.6	0.0	1.6	0.1	3.8	4.1	4.9	2.5	1.6	1.5
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.0	-0.4	1.0	3.3	4.9	2.0	2.1	1.9
2.6 Final demand	6.7	3.4	2.7	3.8	5.5	1.5	3.5	-0.3	4.8	7.5	10.0	4.5	3.7	3.3
2.7 Imports	-2.2	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-2.6	-0.8	-3.1	0.7	-2.7	-4.4	-6.3	-2.6	-2.4	-2.0
2.8 Net exports	-0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	-1.1	0.2	-1.7	-1.0	-1.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.2	16.8	16.0	20.7	19.3	20.6	21.1	21.7	19.6	18.3	19.4	19.7	19.7	20.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	-0.2	0.6	-0.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.5	-1.2	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	6.1	1.0	2.8	-1.1	2.0	2.9	1.8	1.4	3.3	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.2
3.4 National savings	23.3	17.8	18.8	19.7	21.4	23.5	22.9	23.1	23.0	24.4	25.6	25.3	24.8	24.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.7	21.3	21.1	18.0	20.5	20.4	20.4	19.6	19.9	20.8	23.2	24.0	24.0	23.9
3.6 Current account	-2.2	-3.6	-2.3	1.7	0.9	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.6	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	64.8	80.2	82.9	82.8	81.2	80.6	82.3	83.4	85.4	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.8	1.4	-1.6	1.3	1.2	-0.3	-1.9	-1.7	-0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	-0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.2	0.5	-2.0	1.2	1.2	-0.3	-1.6	-1.2	-0.2	1.1	0.7	-0.2	-0.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	102.8	126.6	138.3	164.6	166.1	160.9	157.5	169.1	182.2	181.7	168.1	161.3	157.4
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.0	2.0	2.3	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.8	1.8	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.8	3.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.3	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.8	-0.1	0.5	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.5	-0.1	1.2	1.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.6	1.1	0.3	2.1	1.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	1.5	1.8	1.1	-0.6	0.1	0.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.3	0.5	0.9	-0.6	1.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.8	0.9	0.6	2.0	2.0	0.1	-0.3
6.2 Activity rate	72.2	76.9	81.5	80.0	78.8	79.3	78.9	78.9	79.6	79.3	80.0	80.7	80.4	80.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	71.4	72.2	76.7	73.4	74.7	75.7	75.2	74.6	75.2	75.4	76.8	78.3	78.2	78.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	66.0	67.0	69.8	69.7	68.4	68.6	68.1	69.0	69.3	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.0	6.1	5.9	8.1	5.2	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.8	10.7	5.5	3.1	3.8	4.4	3.8	4.0	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.5	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	8.8	4.3	0.6	1.9	4.5	3.2	2.3	0.5	0.9	2.2	4.4	3.2	2.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.3	-0.1	0.4	-1.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.6	-1.4	-2.2	0.0	2.0	0.4	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	6.9	8.9	3.9	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.0	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.0	9.2	3.3	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	1.3	-0.8	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	34.1	51.1	54.9	58.9	56.1	53.7	54.5	55.0	54.8	52.6	51.1	50.8	51.4	51.2
8.2 Current revenues	37.8	49.0	56.1	55.8	56.4	55.2	54.7	55.0	56.7	57.2	55.7	54.8	54.5	53.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	2.1	-2.1	1.2	-3.1	0.3	1.5	0.2	-0.1	1.9	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.0	2.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-1.4	0.9	-1.8	-0.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	2.7	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	9.0	74.7	62.0	72.5	51.7	47.4	46.8	45.8	44.0	36.3	30.3	25.0	20.9	17.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	9.0	16.0	10.3	8.3	5.8	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.0	12.6	9.6	9.0	4.1	4.7	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.2	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	2.0	3.4	0.7	-0.7	1.7	0.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.2	0.6	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.0	6.5	6.2	6.7	3.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.2	0.2	1.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.3	1.7	1.4	4.7	1.2	-0.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	105.1	103.2	106.2	111.8	113.0	112.1	113.4	117.6	119.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

97. Estonia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	10.3	11.1	5.3	-2.3	8.8	7.4	11.2	9.7	6.6	10.7	14.9	12.9	7.7	6.7
1.2 Government consumption	-2.7	-1.1	1.7	3.9	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.3	3.0	1.6	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.6	19.9	14.0	-15.6	14.3	9.7	24.1	19.2	4.4	9.9	22.4	11.9	4.6	4.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	2.7	29.2	12.0	0.8	28.4	2.0	1.7	8.0	16.6	20.5	8.3	5.8	7.5	7.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.6	29.2	12.6	-5.4	28.1	3.5	6.0	10.4	15.5	16.3	17.1	7.4	6.8	6.2
1.8 GDP	4.4	11.1	4.4	0.3	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.2	8.3	10.2	11.2	7.8	6.4	6.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.9	6.1	3.4	-0.5	5.2	4.6	6.5	5.5	4.3	6.4	8.9	8.1	5.2	4.6
2.2 Investment	2.2	4.8	3.7	-4.5	3.4	2.5	6.4	5.9	1.5	3.2	7.3	4.3	1.7	1.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.3	2.0	-2.2	-0.2	2.2	0.5	-0.3	-0.2	2.5	-0.3	1.2	-2.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.6	13.0	5.8	-4.6	8.5	9.1	11.8	9.8	8.9	8.2	20.4	10.3	6.9	6.3
2.5 Exports	1.6	17.3	8.3	0.6	21.1	1.7	1.3	6.1	12.8	17.0	7.5	5.1	6.5	6.2
2.6 Final demand	9.1	30.2	13.2	-4.7	32.0	9.3	13.9	17.3	21.1	26.3	24.9	15.4	13.4	12.6
2.7 Imports	-4.8	-19.2	-9.6	4.4	-21.8	-3.1	-5.1	-8.7	-13.4	-15.0	-16.7	-7.6	-7.0	-6.4
2.8 Net exports	-3.2	-1.9	-1.3	5.0	-0.7	-1.5	-3.8	-2.6	-0.7	2.0	-9.2	-2.5	-0.5	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	13.5	11.3	14.9	16.4	19.8	18.8	16.3	15.8	17.7	20.2	17.9	17.4	18.5	19.4
3.2 Net savings of households	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	-1.6	-2.1	-3.5	-4.3	-3.9	-3.6	-3.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.2	7.2	5.9	3.5	3.6	4.3	5.7	6.0	4.8	5.4	7.3	7.0	6.1	5.2
3.4 National savings	17.8	18.5	20.8	19.9	23.4	23.1	22.0	21.8	22.5	25.6	25.2	24.4	24.6	24.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.8	31.4	31.3	25.7	28.7	28.1	32.4	33.2	35.0	34.1	38.2	36.5	34.6	33.2
3.6 Current account	-8.6	-11.4	-8.7	-4.4	-5.3	-5.0	-10.4	-11.4	-12.4	-10.1	-15.7	-14.6	-12.3	-10.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	57.4	62.4	68.3	63.5	66.7	72.6	74.5	73.7	74.4	77.2	78.8	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-0.2	4.1	1.9	-4.2	-3.4	-2.9	-2.3	-2.6	-2.0	0.2	3.5	3.8	3.1	2.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-3.7	1.8	0.7	-3.9	-2.0	-0.8	-0.2	-1.0	-0.9	0.7	2.9	2.1	0.1	-1.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.9	11.1	6.8	5.3	11.0	6.8	6.3	6.4	8.2	8.3	5.3	6.6	6.2	6.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-2.3	0.0	-1.9	-4.4	-1.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.0	2.0	5.4	1.1	0.2	0.0
6.2 Activity rate	74.1	74.3	73.0	71.7	72.0	72.2	71.5	72.4	72.2	72.2	75.2	75.5	75.8	76.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.4	67.1	66.2	63.4	62.4	62.9	63.8	64.7	64.6	65.9	69.6	70.6	70.9	71.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	66.9	65.8	62.8	61.0	61.5	62.5	63.0	63.0	64.0	67.8	68.8	69.1	69.2
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	10.0	9.6	9.2	11.3	12.8	12.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.9	4.8	4.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	24.0	20.4	15.5	14.9	9.9	9.5	9.1	12.2	11.2	11.0	14.0	20.2	15.0	12.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-1.0	10.8	6.5	8.2	7.1	3.1	6.0	11.0	9.3	8.1	9.8	15.0	8.2	7.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	16.0	8.4	8.1	9.2	-1.0	2.5	2.6	5.4	2.8	2.6	8.3	12.7	8.3	6.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-6.7	-1.9	-0.7	4.5	-6.1	-2.6	-1.2	0.9	0.9	-3.4	2.0	3.7	0.1	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	24.3	10.4	8.9	4.5	5.4	5.3	3.8	4.5	1.8	6.2	6.2	8.7	8.2	6.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	25.3	8.6	8.4	6.2	2.6	6.2	2.9	1.0	1.7	2.7	3.8	4.4	6.3	4.9
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.9	2.3	2.1	-0.2	1.9	2.7	-2.6	1.7	-0.9	-1.0	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	41.2	38.1	38.4	41.7	36.5	35.1	35.6	34.6	34.1	33.4	33.0	34.7	35.7	36.5
8.2 Current revenues	39.2	39.8	38.1	38.0	36.2	35.0	36.0	36.4	35.9	35.4	36.6	37.7	37.7	37.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.9	1.7	-0.3	-3.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.6	3.0	1.9	1.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-0.7	1.1	-0.6	-2.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	7.3	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.2	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.4	4.0	2.8	2.3	2.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	13.2	11.4	10.5	10.2	8.4	5.3	4.4	4.0	4.3	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	8.1	8.6	13.9	7.8	5.7	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	-0.7	3.6	4.8	4.8	4.5	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	3.9	6.6	4.8	4.6	4.4	0.7	2.5	-2.1	-1.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-0.5	-1.8	1.9	-0.2	-3.5	1.7	0.6	3.2	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	92.0	93.7	100.0	106.7	100.0	101.0	102.5	109.5	112.6	113.0	120.6	132.9	140.3	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

98. Latvia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	10.6	5.0	0.7	4.3	6.3	7.3	7.4	8.2	9.5	11.5	19.8	17.5	8.0	5.0
1.2 Government consumption	-7.3	3.2	13.2	-0.4	-4.0	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.7	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	22.3	20.7	61.4	-6.8	10.2	11.4	13.0	12.3	23.8	23.6	18.3	14.0	6.0	7.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	20.2	13.1	4.9	-6.4	10.6	7.5	5.4	5.2	9.4	20.3	5.3	10.0	9.0	9.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	28.5	6.8	19.0	-5.2	2.9	14.3	4.7	13.1	16.6	14.8	17.5	18.6	7.8	6.8
1.8 GDP	3.8	8.3	4.7	3.3	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	11.9	10.5	7.2	6.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.8	4.1	3.4	2.6	3.1	5.1	5.0	5.5	6.4	7.8	13.4	12.7	6.4	4.1
2.2 Investment	2.9	3.2	10.5	-1.8	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.3	6.6	7.5	6.5	5.2	2.3	2.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-1.2	-2.0	2.4	-1.4	4.0	-1.6	2.9	0.7	-4.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.8	6.1	11.9	3.2	4.1	11.9	6.6	11.7	13.7	10.8	20.0	17.9	8.7	6.8
2.5 Exports	7.4	5.6	2.2	-2.8	4.3	3.1	2.2	2.1	3.8	8.2	2.3	4.1	3.7	4.1
2.6 Final demand	15.3	11.7	14.1	0.4	8.4	15.0	8.9	13.8	17.5	19.1	22.3	22.1	12.4	10.8
2.7 Imports	-11.5	-3.4	-9.4	2.9	-1.5	-7.0	-2.4	-6.6	-8.9	-8.5	-10.4	-11.6	-5.2	-4.6
2.8 Net exports	-4.0	2.2	-7.2	0.1	2.8	-3.9	-0.2	-4.5	-5.1	-0.2	-8.1	-7.5	-1.5	-0.5
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	10.2	10.8	12.8	14.6	18.7	17.9	19.0	19.5	17.6	18.0	11.1	9.0	9.8	10.7
3.2 Net savings of households	-5.5	-3.4	-4.3	-5.1	-2.5	-4.2	-3.0	-2.0	-1.8	-2.3	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.1	3.1	1.6	-0.3	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.7	3.9	5.7	6.7	6.4	6.9
3.4 National savings	12.3	13.9	14.3	14.3	18.9	19.1	20.0	20.6	20.3	21.8	16.8	15.6	16.2	17.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	17.5	19.6	24.2	23.4	23.7	26.6	26.7	28.8	33.2	34.4	37.9	39.5	37.9	37.5
3.6 Current account	-5.0	-5.6	-9.7	-9.0	-4.8	-7.6	-6.6	-8.2	-12.9	-12.6	-21.1	-23.8	-21.6	-19.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	53.7	56.2	61.8	57.1	59.3	63.3	71.0	69.9	72.4	72.0	73.5	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	0.7	2.3	0.5	-2.8	-3.0	-2.3	-3.2	-3.8	-3.1	-0.9	2.6	5.0	4.5	3.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-2.8	1.6	0.3	-2.2	-1.6	-0.2	-0.8	-1.2	-1.0	0.1	2.1	2.7	0.8	-1.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.8	3.7	5.0	5.2	10.1	5.7	4.8	5.4	7.5	8.7	7.0	8.3	6.3	5.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	58.2	57.2	56.0	57.6	59.9	61.1	60.8	62.3	65.7	67.6	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	20.6	15.2	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.9	12.2	10.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	5.8	5.5	5.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	27.3	13.0	6.2	7.5	6.9	3.4	4.0	11.3	14.3	25.3	22.0	31.0	21.0	15.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	9.5	4.0	1.5	5.7	3.3	1.1	1.8	8.0	6.8	15.2	12.5	19.6	11.5	9.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	20.4	8.9	1.1	2.2	-2.9	-2.2	-0.8	5.6	6.4	15.2	14.0	21.0	13.8	8.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	4.8	1.8	-3.3	-2.4	-6.5	-3.9	-4.2	2.0	-0.6	4.6	2.7	4.6	3.0	2.0
7.5 GDP deflator	14.9	7.0	4.6	4.8	3.8	1.7	3.6	3.6	7.0	10.2	11.1	15.7	10.5	6.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	16.3	8.7	4.7	1.7	3.5	2.3	2.2	3.1	7.0	8.7	8.5	9.5	8.5	5.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-3.0	-6.2	4.8	3.6	-2.8	1.2	-1.4	2.5	2.1	-0.6	-0.3	1.5	2.1	1.9
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	37.0	36.2	40.6	41.8	37.3	34.6	35.6	34.8	35.8	35.6	37.2	37.2	37.6	37.0
8.2 Current revenues	36.5	37.6	40.0	37.9	34.6	32.5	33.4	33.2	34.7	35.2	37.0	38.1	38.4	37.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.5	1.4	-0.6	-3.9	-2.8	-2.1	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	0.4	1.0	-0.7	-3.2	-2.3	-2.0	-2.0	-1.3	-0.7	-0.4	-0.8	0.2	0.5	1.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	13.9	11.1	9.6	12.5	12.3	14.0	13.5	14.4	14.5	12.5	10.6	10.2	7.8	6.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	6.0	8.4	8.4	5.4	6.9	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.1	4.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	-0.3	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	1.7	1.3	-2.0	-5.7	-6.3	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	0.3	7.6	1.3	4.5	7.5	1.0	-3.0	-5.9	-3.2	-5.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	85.2	94.5	93.4	97.6	100.0	95.8	90.5	88.3	90.1	97.1	108.9	127.8	141.3	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

99. Lithuania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.5	5.6	4.8	4.2	6.1	3.7	6.0	10.2	12.2	11.9	11.9	12.9	9.3	7.2
1.2 Government consumption	2.6	6.8	6.2	-8.2	1.8	2.7	1.6	3.8	7.7	3.6	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	21.1	25.5	21.1	-5.9	-9.1	13.5	10.9	14.1	15.5	10.9	17.4	19.8	11.9	8.2
1.4 of which equipment	51.4	36.1	19.0	-3.8	-0.2	22.3	10.8	7.5	31.9	10.2	12.7	14.0	9.0	6.0
1.5 of which construction	2.1	18.2	23.7	-7.8	-16.8	8.7	11.3	19.7	5.8	11.3	21.2	24.8	14.2	9.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	19.0	18.8	4.7	-16.4	9.5	21.2	19.4	6.9	4.4	17.7	12.2	8.7	11.3	9.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	23.2	25.0	6.1	-12.4	4.8	17.6	17.7	10.4	14.9	17.2	13.8	15.0	12.4	9.6
1.8 GDP	5.1	8.5	7.5	-1.5	4.1	6.6	6.9	10.3	7.3	7.9	7.7	8.5	7.5	6.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.8	5.2	4.4	0.6	4.4	3.0	4.2	7.3	9.2	8.4	8.7	10.0	7.7	6.1
2.2 Investment	4.4	5.4	4.8	-1.4	-2.0	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.3	2.4	4.0	5.1	3.4	2.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.4	3.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.1	-2.0	-3.0	0.1	-0.4	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	9.7	14.0	8.9	-1.1	2.8	6.1	7.0	12.7	13.6	8.9	9.6	15.3	10.6	8.6
2.5 Exports	9.4	9.7	2.4	-7.4	3.7	9.5	9.7	3.6	2.3	9.2	7.1	5.3	6.9	5.8
2.6 Final demand	17.6	22.1	10.9	-9.1	6.7	15.6	16.9	16.4	15.8	17.8	16.6	20.6	17.5	14.4
2.7 Imports	-14.0	-15.2	-3.8	7.0	-2.4	-9.0	-9.8	-6.1	-8.5	-10.2	-9.0	-11.4	-10.0	-8.1
2.8 Net exports	-4.6	-5.5	-1.4	-0.4	1.3	0.5	-0.1	-2.4	-6.3	-1.0	-2.0	-6.1	-3.1	-2.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	11.0	12.4	13.2	11.0	12.4	15.2	15.3	14.7	14.5	15.5	13.6	13.0	12.9	12.5
3.2 Net savings of households	-4.0	-0.9	2.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0	-2.0	-2.4	-2.5	-1.7	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.7	3.4	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.0
3.4 National savings	12.7	15.7	13.9	11.6	13.9	15.9	16.9	16.5	16.4	17.9	16.5	15.8	15.3	15.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.6	25.5	25.5	22.5	19.8	20.6	22.1	23.2	24.0	25.1	27.0	29.6	29.6	30.1
3.6 Current account	-8.9	-9.8	-11.6	-10.9	-5.9	-4.7	-5.1	-6.8	-7.5	-7.2	-10.5	-13.9	-14.4	-14.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	46.4	50.6	53.0	51.5	53.6	60.6	63.6	66.9	68.6	70.6	73.0	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	0.5	3.0	4.6	-2.6	-4.5	-4.2	-3.9	-0.8	-0.5	0.3	0.8	2.2	2.7	2.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-3.2	0.7	3.3	-2.6	-2.8	-1.6	-1.2	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.4	-0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.1	7.8	8.4	0.8	8.4	10.9	3.2	7.9	7.3	5.3	5.9	6.2	7.3	6.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	59.4	58.0	60.3	62.0	60.3	62.4	63.3	65.0	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.7	6.5	13.2	13.7	16.4	16.5	13.5	12.4	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.2	4.2	4.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	33.2	22.9	15.5	2.6	-0.7	7.1	5.0	8.9	10.9	11.5	15.1	14.6	15.4	8.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	12.6	12.5	9.2	3.2	1.0	4.6	5.1	9.9	11.2	9.7	11.8	8.7	8.5	2.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	27.9	14.0	6.6	1.8	-8.4	-3.4	1.7	0.9	3.3	5.9	8.8	7.9	7.5	1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	6.5	1.2	2.5	2.7	-8.9	-3.2	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.2	2.0	0.1	0.4	-4.0
7.5 GDP deflator	20.0	12.6	4.0	-0.9	0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	2.7	5.7	6.6	7.8	7.1	6.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	18.2	9.3	5.8	-0.5	-1.7	2.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	1.7	2.9	5.4	6.4	5.3
7.7 Terms of trade	6.8	4.2	-3.1	4.1	5.8	-0.4	-1.2	2.7	7.9	0.4	-2.7	0.2	0.2	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	37.4	50.3	40.4	40.1	39.1	35.4	34.8	33.2	33.4	33.6	34.0	35.2	35.6	34.6
8.2 Current revenues	34.1	38.4	37.4	37.3	35.9	33.2	32.9	32.0	31.8	33.1	33.4	34.3	34.1	33.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.3	-11.9	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2	-2.1	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-1.4	-0.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.5	-12.1	-4.0	-2.0	-2.4	-1.7	-1.5	-1.7	-1.9	-0.8	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5	-0.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	14.3	15.6	16.6	22.8	23.7	22.8	22.2	21.2	19.4	18.6	18.2	17.7	17.2	16.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	6.1	5.3	4.5	3.7	4.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	13.9	8.6	5.9	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	6.0	6.3	1.8	-1.9	-2.3	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	6.5	16.3	4.0	4.9	12.2	4.6	5.1	5.0	1.1	-0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	72.9	90.4	96.1	99.4	100.0	97.5	102.3	105.7	109.4	112.8	120.3	126.1	131.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

100. Hungary

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	-3.6	1.9	4.8	5.6	5.4	6.2	10.6	8.3	2.7	3.4	1.8	-0.6	0.3	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	-2.3	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.2	5.8	5.3	1.9	2.5	4.7	-4.7	-1.7	2.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.7	9.2	13.2	5.9	7.7	5.2	10.2	2.2	7.6	5.3	-2.1	3.3	4.8	5.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	12.1	22.3	17.6	12.2	22.0	8.1	3.9	6.2	15.6	11.5	18.9	13.9	10.5	9.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.4	23.1	23.8	13.3	20.2	5.3	6.8	9.3	13.4	6.8	14.5	10.5	8.7	9.1
1.8 GDP	1.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.6	3.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	-2.5	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.7	6.9	5.7	1.9	2.4	2.0	-1.4	-0.2	1.4
2.2 Investment	1.4	1.9	2.9	1.4	1.9	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.7	1.2	-0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.6	1.4	2.6	0.7	-0.1	-2.6	-2.7	0.1	0.4	-2.3	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	0.1	4.7	8.2	5.1	4.6	2.3	6.5	6.3	4.0	1.3	1.1	-0.6	0.9	2.6
2.5 Exports	5.4	11.0	10.2	7.9	15.4	5.8	2.7	3.9	9.5	7.3	12.5	10.8	8.3	7.9
2.6 Final demand	5.4	15.3	17.9	12.8	19.4	8.1	9.1	10.2	14.4	9.6	15.7	10.2	9.2	10.6
2.7 Imports	-4.2	-11.1	-13.5	-8.9	-14.8	-4.0	-4.9	-6.0	-8.7	-4.5	-9.8	-8.1	-6.7	-7.2
2.8 Net exports	1.2	-0.1	-3.3	-1.0	0.6	1.8	-2.2	-2.1	0.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	1.7	0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.1	20.5	20.3	19.9	19.8	19.1	19.3	19.2	19.6	20.0	20.7	20.1	20.3	21.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	3.8	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-0.4	-0.9	-0.5	-0.7	2.5	2.0	-0.5	-2.1	-2.1	-3.2	-4.0	-1.8	-0.3	-0.4
3.4 National savings	18.7	19.6	19.8	19.1	22.2	21.1	18.8	17.1	17.5	16.9	16.7	18.3	20.0	21.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.1	26.2	28.4	28.3	30.4	26.9	25.5	25.2	25.9	23.6	22.9	22.8	23.4	24.2
3.6 Current account	-6.8	-7.0	-9.1	-9.6	-8.4	-6.0	-6.9	-7.9	-8.4	-6.8	-6.5	-4.4	-3.4	-2.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	77.4	79.9	79.8	78.6	82.0	81.7	78.7	79.4	81.0	82.1	84.7	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-1.5	-1.2	-0.6	-0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.4	-0.4	-0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-1.3	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.8	4.5	3.1	1.2	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.3	5.4	3.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.5	0.2	1.8	3.4	1.3	0.3	0.0	1.3	-0.7	0.0	0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	57.0	56.7	57.5	58.6	59.0	58.7	58.9	59.7	59.5	60.3	60.9	60.6	60.6	60.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	51.6	51.7	52.6	54.5	55.2	55.4	55.4	56.2	55.9	55.9	56.4	56.2	56.3	56.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	50.5	50.6	51.5	53.1	53.9	54.1	54.2	54.7	54.4	54.7	55.2	55.1	55.2	55.4
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	9.6	9.0	8.4	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	20.2	21.0	13.9	5.2	15.3	16.0	12.8	9.9	11.4	7.1	2.6	5.4	5.1	6.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-2.2	2.5	0.2	-4.6	5.7	7.2	8.6	5.6	6.5	3.2	-0.6	-2.2	0.2	3.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	18.0	15.8	10.4	3.9	11.3	12.0	8.1	6.4	5.8	3.2	-0.3	3.0	2.6	3.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-2.6	-2.2	-2.0	-4.2	1.2	3.3	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.0	-3.9	-2.8	-1.3	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	21.2	18.5	12.6	8.4	9.9	8.5	7.8	5.8	4.4	2.2	3.7	5.9	4.0	3.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	22.9	18.0	13.6	10.2	9.1	8.2	3.9	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.3	7.8	4.9	2.7
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.3	1.5	0.9	-0.9	-2.3	0.6	1.4	-0.3	-0.1	-1.6	-1.4	0.0	-0.2	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	51.3	50.9	51.5	48.6	46.5	47.2	51.3	49.1	48.9	49.9	51.8	50.3	48.9	48.7
8.2 Current revenues	46.7	44.8	43.5	43.3	43.6	43.2	42.4	41.9	42.4	42.1	42.6	43.9	44.7	44.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-4.6	-6.1	-8.0	-5.4	-2.9	-4.0	-8.9	-7.2	-6.5	-7.8	-9.2	-6.4	-4.2	-3.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.0	-5.6	-7.5	-4.8	-2.7	-3.7	-8.5	-6.9	-6.5	-8.0	-9.7	-6.4	-4.1	-3.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	71.7	62.3	60.4	59.5	54.3	52.1	55.7	58.0	59.4	61.6	65.6	66.1	66.3	65.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	9.9	8.6	8.0	7.1	6.8	8.2	6.6	7.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	24.3	20.4	17.9	15.1	11.4	10.9	9.2	8.5	11.5	6.7	7.2	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	-5.2	-2.8	-2.9	-2.1	-1.7	-3.3	-0.1	-0.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	1.4	-1.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.9	3.7	4.3	3.3	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-13.3	-5.6	-10.5	-4.8	-4.7	2.4	6.9	-1.2	1.5	0.6	-6.1	5.6	0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	99.6	104.3	100.1	96.8	100.0	111.2	125.7	129.4	137.9	141.5	131.0	139.6	140.8	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

101. Poland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.8	7.2	5.0	5.7	3.1	2.2	3.4	1.9	4.3	2.0	5.1	6.3	6.2	5.2
1.2 Government consumption	2.2	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.4	4.9	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.8	1.6	1.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	19.7	21.8	14.0	6.6	2.7	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	16.5	21.6	14.7	12.1
1.4 of which equipment	24.5	23.4	17.5	5.1	3.3	-10.6	-8.5	-1.5	8.0	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	12.9	20.1	11.7	7.2	1.4	-9.9	-3.8	-0.3	5.4	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	12.0	12.2	14.4	-2.5	23.2	3.1	4.8	14.2	14.0	8.0	14.5	8.6	8.1	8.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	28.0	21.4	18.6	1.0	15.5	-5.3	2.7	9.3	15.2	4.7	15.8	13.9	11.8	10.1
1.8 GDP	6.2	7.1	5.0	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.1	6.5	5.6	5.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.7	5.0	3.5	4.0	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.4	2.2	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.5
2.2 Investment	3.5	4.3	3.1	1.6	0.7	-2.3	-1.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	3.0	4.3	3.3	2.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-1.0	-0.2	0.6	1.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.3	9.5	6.8	5.4	3.6	-1.4	0.9	2.8	6.1	2.6	6.7	8.8	7.5	6.5
2.5 Exports	2.8	2.7	3.4	-0.7	5.6	0.8	1.3	4.1	4.7	3.0	5.4	3.5	3.4	3.4
2.6 Final demand	11.9	12.0	9.9	5.0	8.7	-0.6	2.2	6.9	10.8	5.3	12.0	12.3	10.8	9.9
2.7 Imports	-5.9	-5.1	-5.1	-0.3	-4.7	1.8	-0.8	-3.0	-5.4	-1.8	-5.9	-5.8	-5.2	-4.7
2.8 Net exports	-3.1	-2.3	-1.7	-1.0	0.9	2.6	0.5	1.1	-0.8	1.1	-0.5	-2.3	-1.9	-1.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.8	20.0	20.6	18.5	19.1	18.8	16.9	18.3	17.4	17.9	18.1	18.1	19.2	19.7
3.2 Net savings of households	8.3	8.3	8.6	7.5	5.9	7.1	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.5	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	-0.1	-0.9	-0.8	-1.7	-1.7	-0.4	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.5
3.4 National savings	19.8	20.1	21.2	20.2	19.0	18.0	16.1	16.6	15.7	17.6	18.7	19.8	20.3	21.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.9	23.4	25.1	25.3	24.8	20.8	18.6	18.7	20.1	19.3	20.6	23.5	25.3	26.7
3.6 Current account	-1.0	-3.4	-3.8	-5.1	-5.8	-2.8	-2.5	-2.1	-4.4	-1.7	-1.8	-4.3	-5.5	-6.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	76.5	76.7	73.6	72.4	69.3	69.8	72.9	77.1	76.3	77.7	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-0.9	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.8	-0.1	-2.7	-3.0	-2.0	-2.7	-1.2	0.7	1.8	2.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.3	-0.2	-1.6	-1.1	0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	-0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.0	5.6	3.8	8.8	5.9	3.5	4.6	5.1	4.0	1.3	2.8	2.0	3.8	3.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.2	1.4	1.2	-3.9	-1.6	-2.2	-3.0	-1.1	1.3	2.4	3.3	4.3	1.7	1.3
6.2 Activity rate	65.7	64.5	64.2	63.6	64.5	64.8	63.9	62.5	62.6	62.8	61.7	61.1	60.7	60.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	57.0	57.3	57.6	54.8	53.9	52.8	50.9	50.0	50.5	51.5	53.0	55.2	56.1	56.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	52.9	50.7	50.3	50.2	51.1	52.9	55.8	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	12.1	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.1	18.2	19.9	19.6	19.0	17.7	13.8	9.4	7.3	6.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	27.1	20.6	14.0	13.7	10.8	10.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	6.3	5.5	5.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.1	5.2	3.1	7.1	0.8	6.1	-1.0	1.3	-1.2	-0.6	0.5	3.9	2.6	2.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	21.1	14.2	9.9	4.5	4.6	6.4	-2.3	-3.2	-2.1	0.3	-1.4	4.2	1.6	1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	2.7	0.2	-1.1	-1.4	-2.4	2.9	-4.4	-3.6	-6.0	-2.3	-2.7	1.3	-1.6	-1.7
7.5 GDP deflator	17.9	13.9	11.1	6.0	7.3	3.5	2.2	0.4	4.1	2.6	1.4	2.9	3.2	3.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	18.6	14.7	10.5	6.1	10.0	3.8	3.3	0.4	3.0	2.1	0.9	2.3	2.8	3.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-2.5	-1.4	2.0	-1.2	-5.6	0.0	-0.7	-0.5	3.4	1.1	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.6
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	51.0	46.4	44.3	42.7	41.1	43.8	44.2	44.6	42.6	43.3	43.8	42.7	42.3	41.8
8.2 Current revenues	46.1	41.8	40.1	40.4	38.1	38.6	39.2	38.4	36.9	39.0	40.0	40.0	39.0	38.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-4.9	-4.6	-4.3	-2.3	-3.0	-5.1	-5.0	-6.3	-5.7	-4.3	-3.8	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.5	-4.9	-4.5	-2.5	-3.5	-5.1	-4.3	-5.8	-5.8	-4.1	-3.9	-3.0	-3.4	-2.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	43.4	42.9	38.9	39.4	35.9	35.8	39.8	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.6	46.8	47.1	47.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	9.5	11.8	10.7	7.4	5.8	6.9	5.2	5.2	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	21.4	23.7	20.4	14.7	18.8	16.1	9.0	5.7	6.2	5.3	4.2	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	-5.2	-7.0	-5.4	-1.6	0.1	0.7	-0.1	1.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	3.3	4.2	7.0	5.0	5.4	2.7	2.5	3.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-6.1	-6.4	-3.0	-8.5	3.3	10.3	-4.3	-10.1	-2.3	12.1	3.5	2.8	2.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	93.4	96.8	100.6	94.4	100.0	114.0	104.3	88.8	84.1	93.4	94.2	98.9	100.4	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

102. Romania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.1	-3.5	1.0	-2.1	-0.6	7.1	5.2	8.4	14.6	9.6	13.9	11.0	9.4	8.4
1.2 Government consumption	1.5	-8.5	1.8	-4.5	11.9	2.8	3.2	7.7	-4.9	9.0	2.5	5.4	4.5	4.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.7	1.7	-5.7	-4.8	5.5	10.1	8.2	8.6	11.1	12.6	16.1	18.5	14.2	11.2
1.4 of which equipment	1.0	31.3	16.4	-7.8	7.4	3.1	6.5	18.0	8.2	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	3.6	-17.2	31.1	-2.4	4.8	11.5	9.5	4.1	11.4	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	2.0	11.4	-1.7	10.5	23.4	12.1	17.5	8.4	13.9	8.1	10.6	8.2	8.9	8.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.7	7.5	11.3	-1.5	27.1	18.4	12.0	16.0	22.1	16.6	23.0	22.3	17.4	14.2
1.8 GDP	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.1	7.7	6.0	5.9	5.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.7	-3.5	1.0	-2.3	1.3	5.4	4.1	6.9	8.7	8.1	10.1	8.7	7.4	6.7
2.2 Investment	1.2	0.4	-1.2	-0.9	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.7	4.6	3.9	3.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.6	-3.4	0.0	-0.8	2.2	1.6	-1.6	0.1	1.9	-2.2	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	6.3	-6.5	-0.2	-4.0	4.5	8.9	4.2	8.8	12.9	8.7	14.1	13.2	11.2	10.0
2.5 Exports	0.6	3.2	-0.5	2.4	6.6	4.0	5.8	3.0	4.8	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.8
2.6 Final demand	6.8	-3.3	-0.7	-1.6	11.0	12.8	10.1	11.8	17.8	11.6	17.6	15.9	14.0	12.8
2.7 Imports	-2.9	-2.7	-4.1	0.5	-8.9	-7.1	-4.9	-6.6	-9.3	-7.5	-9.9	-9.9	-8.1	-7.0
2.8 Net exports	-2.3	0.5	-4.6	2.8	-2.3	-3.1	0.9	-3.6	-4.5	-4.5	-6.4	-7.3	-5.3	-4.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	9.1	11.7	9.6	15.7	17.4	13.4	15.5	10.7	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	1.4	2.7	5.8	1.2	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.3	4.2	3.2	3.0	2.6
3.4 National savings	18.3	14.3	10.5	14.4	15.4	16.9	20.6	17.1	18.8	14.0	13.9	13.4	13.3	13.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.9	20.6	17.7	16.1	19.5	22.6	21.7	21.8	23.8	22.7	24.2	27.1	29.0	30.3
3.6 Current account	-7.5	-6.3	-7.3	-1.7	-4.1	-5.7	-1.1	-4.8	-5.0	-8.7	-10.3	-13.7	-15.5	-16.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	64.3	66.7	72.4	71.5	72.8	77.5	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	10.0	2.2	-4.1	-6.9	-7.2	-4.8	-3.5	-2.6	0.8	-0.2	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	8.5	0.9	-5.0	-7.5	-7.3	-4.7	-3.2	-2.1	1.6	0.6	2.4	2.1	1.3	0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.2	-2.3	-2.5	3.5	-0.3	6.6	8.1	5.5	8.0	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	67.5	65.6	64.5	63.8	62.9	58.4	58.5	58.3	58.2	59.0	58.9	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	3.1	5.3	5.4	6.6	7.2	6.6	8.4	7.0	8.1	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	52.7	107.2	89.3	41.2	74.9	44.8	25.9	22.7	17.8	19.3	17.8	15.3	16.1	13.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.4	-19.4	26.8	-3.5	25.1	6.7	3.7	6.5	3.4	11.4	12.1	11.3	12.2	9.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	45.1	112.1	94.3	36.5	75.5	35.8	16.5	16.3	9.0	14.7	12.5	10.2	10.7	8.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-14.2	25.1	-7.6	21.7	-1.1	-5.6	-6.2	-5.2	2.2	1.9	2.3	4.7	2.7
7.5 GDP deflator	45.3	147.2	55.3	47.7	44.2	37.4	23.4	24.0	15.0	12.2	10.4	7.7	5.7	5.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	43.5	157.0	49.4	46.3	39.8	35.6	21.4	15.2	13.9	7.1	5.1	3.6	3.5	3.4
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.4	0.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	0.4	1.3	2.2	4.1	2.8	6.3	4.4	2.6	2.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	47.4	52.5	48.4	40.0	39.6	33.6	32.7	33.6	35.0	36.6	39.0	40.9
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	44.2	48.0	43.8	36.7	37.6	32.1	31.2	32.2	33.2	33.9	35.8	37.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	-3.2	-4.5	-4.6	-3.3	-2.0	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.9	-2.7	-3.2	-3.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.7	-0.9	-0.8	-2.0	-1.6	-2.6	-3.3	-3.6	-4.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	18.0	24.0	23.9	23.2	25.0	21.5	18.8	15.8	12.4	12.5	12.8	13.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	53.7	80.8	69.5	79.6	50.7	41.3	27.3	17.7	19.1	8.4	8.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-30.1	-50.2	-15.5	-38.7	-19.2	-20.6	-15.3	-13.8	-6.6	11.2	3.6	7.1	-1.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	57.4	57.0	90.1	72.5	100.0	102.6	98.0	95.5	95.8	120.0	138.0	159.4	170.8	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

103. Slovakia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	9.3	7.3	4.8	1.1	0.9	5.2	5.2	0.2	4.2	7.0	6.1	6.9	6.2	5.6
1.2 Government consumption	11.1	0.2	6.0	-7.4	3.6	5.2	5.2	3.9	2.0	-0.6	4.1	2.1	2.9	2.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	30.1	14.0	9.4	-15.7	-9.6	12.9	0.3	-2.3	5.0	17.5	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.1
1.4 of which equipment	26.9	26.2	9.2	-25.7	-12.3	25.7	3.0	-0.2	-0.5	24.0	15.2	10.2	8.6	7.4
1.5 of which construction	18.7	11.8	10.3	-8.5	-6.1	2.0	-5.5	-4.4	11.7	11.6	-1.7	3.2	3.9	4.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-1.4	10.0	16.4	12.2	8.9	6.8	4.7	15.9	7.9	13.8	20.7	19.9	12.6	9.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	17.3	10.2	16.5	0.4	8.2	13.5	4.6	7.6	8.8	16.6	17.8	15.9	11.0	8.1
1.8 GDP	6.9	5.7	3.7	0.3	0.7	3.2	4.1	4.2	5.4	6.0	8.3	8.7	7.0	6.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	7.3	4.0	3.9	-0.9	1.2	4.0	4.0	0.9	2.7	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.6
2.2 Investment	7.4	4.2	3.0	-5.3	-2.8	3.3	0.1	-0.6	1.3	4.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	2.1	-1.5	-1.8	-0.2	2.0	0.9	0.3	-1.6	2.3	0.6	0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	16.8	6.7	5.1	-6.5	0.4	8.2	4.4	-1.3	6.3	8.8	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.3
2.5 Exports	-0.8	5.0	8.5	7.1	5.8	4.8	3.4	11.6	6.4	11.5	18.5	17.0	11.1	8.3
2.6 Final demand	16.1	11.6	13.6	0.6	6.2	13.0	7.8	10.3	12.8	20.3	25.2	23.0	16.9	13.6
2.7 Imports	-9.1	-5.9	-9.9	-0.3	-5.5	-9.8	-3.7	-6.1	-7.3	-14.2	-16.8	-14.3	-9.9	-7.4
2.8 Net exports	-9.9	-0.9	-1.5	6.8	0.3	-5.0	-0.3	5.5	-0.9	-2.8	1.7	2.7	1.2	0.9
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	24.2	24.1	23.3	22.8	23.9	23.9	23.5	22.2	23.2	20.3	22.0	23.5	24.3	25.2
3.2 Net savings of households	5.1	5.5	4.6	3.8	3.7	2.4	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	-0.3	-1.4	-1.9	0.3	0.3	1.0	-0.8	0.1	0.5	0.4
3.4 National savings	24.3	24.9	24.1	24.0	23.7	22.5	21.7	22.5	23.5	21.3	21.2	23.6	24.8	25.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	33.7	34.0	33.5	27.6	25.9	29.6	29.0	24.6	26.0	29.2	29.0	28.0	27.8	27.6
3.6 Current account	-9.4	-9.1	-9.3	-3.7	-2.3	-7.1	-7.3	-2.1	-2.5	-7.9	-7.7	-4.4	-2.9	-2.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	78.0	79.9	82.3	79.5	84.5	84.8	78.4	74.2	77.1	78.3	75.3	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	2.0	4.1	4.2	0.8	-2.2	-2.9	-3.2	-3.7	-3.5	-3.0	-0.8	1.7	2.5	2.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-1.2	1.2	1.5	-0.8	-2.3	-2.4	-2.3	-2.6	-2.5	-2.5	-0.8	1.0	1.3	0.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.5	7.1	4.1	3.1	2.6	2.6	4.7	2.3	5.8	4.6	5.8	6.7	5.5	5.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	60.6	58.0	56.4	55.7	55.8	57.0	55.7	56.7	58.3	59.6	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	11.4	12.0	12.6	16.4	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.3	13.4	11.2	9.7	9.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.2	15.4	13.2	6.9	11.9	6.2	9.3	8.1	9.2	5.1	7.7	7.1	6.9	7.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.3	10.5	6.7	-2.8	2.8	0.6	5.8	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	4.7	4.2	4.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.5	7.8	8.7	3.7	9.1	3.5	4.4	5.6	3.2	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.3	2.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-2.0	3.0	3.5	-3.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.2	0.8	-2.7	-1.8	-1.0	-2.1	-1.3	-0.9
7.5 GDP deflator	4.6	4.6	5.1	7.5	9.7	5.0	4.6	4.7	6.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	4.4	6.1	9.9	8.9	5.6	3.3	6.6	7.4	2.6	5.1	2.3	2.6	3.1
7.7 Terms of trade	-4.7	2.8	-0.9	-1.3	2.8	-1.1	0.9	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-1.4	0.1	0.0	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	52.9	48.3	45.5	47.3	50.5	44.3	44.8	40.2	37.8	38.1	37.2	35.9	35.1	34.6
8.2 Current revenues	43.1	42.1	40.2	40.3	38.3	37.8	36.6	37.4	35.4	35.3	33.5	33.2	32.8	32.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-9.8	-6.2	-5.3	-7.1	-12.2	-6.5	-8.2	-2.7	-2.4	-2.8	-3.7	-2.7	-2.3	-2.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-9.3	-6.7	-5.8	-6.8	-11.5	-5.8	-7.5	-1.9	-1.6	-2.1	-3.4	-3.0	-2.7	-2.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	30.8	33.5	34.4	47.5	50.2	48.9	43.3	42.4	41.4	34.2	30.4	30.8	30.7	30.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	11.9	21.8	21.1	15.7	8.6	7.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	-0.2	0.3	-0.8	-1.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	-1.2	2.9	2.2	0.2	-0.9	1.1	1.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.8	5.5	-1.8	-10.1	1.9	-1.7	1.5	5.8	4.6	2.4	3.7	10.2	0.7	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	90.3	97.7	100.8	92.0	100.0	98.4	101.9	111.6	119.5	122.0	127.6	138.4	138.4	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

104. Sweden

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.4	1.1	2.8	-0.2	3.2	0.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.0
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	2.7	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.3	0.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.4	0.9	5.4	-4.1	5.1	-1.0	-2.6	1.1	6.4	8.1	7.9	10.1	4.6	2.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	3.2	7.4	0.5	8.2	-4.4	-3.6	3.3	6.5	12.9	5.2	14.0	5.1	2.7
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.1	4.0	-8.3	-0.2	5.9	2.4	-2.2	6.3	4.8	10.8	8.0	4.5	2.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.7	3.4	3.1	6.6	9.0	0.5	1.2	4.5	11.1	6.6	8.7	5.6	6.0	5.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.0	2.5	4.8	2.7	8.6	-2.6	-1.9	5.0	7.0	6.9	7.9	7.2	6.4	6.0
1.8 GDP	4.1	1.8	2.5	0.7	3.2	1.1	2.0	1.7	4.1	2.9	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.1	1.3	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6
2.2 Investment	0.9	0.2	1.2	-0.9	0.8	-0.2	-0.5	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.9	1.6	2.9	-0.6	2.5	-0.2	0.7	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.1
2.5 Exports	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.2	3.7	0.2	0.5	2.0	4.9	3.1	4.2	2.9	3.1	3.0
2.6 Final demand	5.3	2.4	4.0	1.5	6.1	0.0	1.2	3.6	7.0	5.7	7.6	6.6	5.9	5.1
2.7 Imports	-1.2	-0.7	-1.5	-0.9	-3.0	1.0	0.8	-1.9	-2.6	-2.6	-3.2	-3.1	-2.8	-2.7
2.8 Net exports	0.2	0.3	-0.5	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.1	2.3	0.4	1.0	-0.3	0.3	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	16.9	16.7	21.0	17.8	17.5	20.2	21.1	19.2	17.7	19.3	19.9	20.2	20.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	2.8	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	2.8	5.4	-3.8	3.3	4.6	1.7	1.9	3.5	5.2	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.2
3.4 National savings	24.7	19.8	22.0	17.2	21.1	22.1	21.9	23.0	22.8	23.0	24.9	26.0	26.1	26.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.0	21.6	22.2	17.4	17.0	17.5	16.6	16.4	16.3	17.1	17.9	18.9	19.1	19.0
3.6 Current account	0.2	-1.1	-0.2	-0.1	4.0	4.6	5.3	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	85.8	83.6	83.1	83.5	85.7	86.1	87.4	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.5	2.7	-1.8	-0.1	0.8	-0.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.7	2.2	-2.8	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	-1.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	85.0	101.5	113.3	131.8	117.2	119.6	128.4	136.7	137.3	145.1	147.8	151.3	152.4
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.2	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.6	1.8	1.7	3.6	0.7	-0.5	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.3	0.1	0.4	1.6	2.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.5	1.0	1.5	2.9	2.4	-0.8	1.8	2.0	4.7	2.5	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.1	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.2	-0.6	1.4	1.4	3.9	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.9	0.8	-2.2	0.9	1.9	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	73.9	80.2	82.3	79.2	77.2	77.8	77.4	77.3	77.0	78.1	78.4	78.5	78.8	78.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.5	78.2	80.6	73.5	70.9	73.9	73.5	72.8	72.0	72.3	72.9	73.7	74.2	74.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	62.8	68.4	68.1	67.6	66.2	66.0	66.6	67.7	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	2.4	2.0	7.2	8.0	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.3	7.4	7.1	6.1	5.8	5.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.4	10.7	8.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.0	4.2	4.3	4.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.5	0.4	2.2	-0.6	3.5	2.4	1.1	1.2	2.9	1.9	0.7	2.3	2.0	2.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.7	9.6	7.2	1.8	2.2	5.4	1.0	1.0	-1.0	0.7	-0.4	2.8	2.1	2.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	-2.1	1.0	3.2	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-0.5	-2.1	0.4	-0.4	-0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	4.9	9.8	6.9	4.0	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.0	0.2	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.8	10.2	6.5	5.4	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.8	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.1
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.4	0.9	-0.5	-1.2	-1.6	-1.8	0.4	-1.2	-1.7	-0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	57.5	57.9	63.5	60.9	56.8	57.8	58.0	56.6	56.3	55.4	53.6	53.0	52.6
8.2 Current revenues	:	55.7	61.0	56.2	61.2	58.3	56.6	57.1	57.4	58.7	57.8	56.7	55.8	55.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-1.7	3.1	-7.3	0.3	1.6	-1.2	-0.9	0.8	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-1.3	1.5	-6.2	0.5	1.4	-1.0	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	26.8	61.9	42.0	73.0	52.3	53.8	52.0	53.5	52.4	52.2	47.0	41.1	35.7	30.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.3	11.0	11.5	9.8	6.0	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.7	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	11.0	10.1	4.4	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.5	-0.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.4	1.2	4.3	5.7	4.8	2.9	3.6	2.6	4.3	2.2	1.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	1.1	-7.7	2.4	6.2	2.1	-2.4	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	102.7	94.2	95.7	100.8	101.0	97.7	96.4	98.9	100.2	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

105. United Kingdom

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	2.9	1.6	4.7	1.3	4.1	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.4	1.5	2.1	3.0	2.1	2.2
1.2 Government consumption	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.6	0.9	5.9	-0.4	6.2	2.6	3.6	1.1	5.9	1.5	8.2	5.3	2.9	4.8
1.4 of which equipment	:	2.0	4.7	-2.8	9.7	3.4	1.2	-3.1	4.9	1.3	6.7	4.4	3.1	5.7
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.7	7.1	-0.3	2.0	2.4	5.2	7.1	3.2	5.7	7.5	6.1	2.6	4.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.4	3.3	4.2	5.4	6.5	2.9	1.0	1.7	4.9	8.2	10.3	6.1	5.5	5.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	5.2	2.6	7.0	3.3	9.2	4.8	4.8	2.0	6.6	7.1	9.8	6.2	5.2	5.8
1.8 GDP	3.1	1.4	3.3	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.3	1.8	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.3	1.2	3.1	1.1	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.7
2.2 Investment	0.9	0.2	1.1	-0.1	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.2	1.2	4.1	1.2	4.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.9	1.7	3.1	3.4	2.3	2.6
2.5 Exports	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
2.6 Final demand	4.3	2.1	5.2	2.5	5.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	5.1	3.8	5.9	5.1	4.0	4.4
2.7 Imports	-1.1	-0.7	-1.9	-0.9	-2.6	-1.4	-1.4	-0.6	-1.9	-2.0	-2.9	-2.0	-1.7	-2.0
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.2	-0.8	0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-1.2	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	16.2	17.9	15.5	18.3	15.8	13.1	16.0	16.9	17.1	16.2	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.6	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	-1.1	0.3	0.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.1	0.5	1.7	-3.0	0.9	2.5	-0.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.1
3.4 National savings	20.4	18.4	17.3	15.3	16.7	15.6	15.8	15.7	15.9	15.1	14.9	15.3	15.1	15.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.0	19.2	20.5	16.9	17.9	17.8	17.4	17.0	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.4	18.5	18.9
3.6 Current account	0.2	-0.3	-3.2	-1.6	-1.3	-2.2	-1.6	-1.3	-1.6	-2.5	-3.2	-3.1	-3.5	-3.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	79.1	84.6	81.0	82.1	79.7	79.0	78.2	80.5	80.3	80.7	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.8	2.8	-1.7	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.8	2.6	-1.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	78.1	97.1	108.4	145.1	144.5	150.7	154.4	156.7	151.3	152.5	159.0	154.3	151.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.3	1.6	0.2	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.8	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.2	0.9	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.9
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.1	2.0	-0.8	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	70.1	71.7	74.6	75.0	74.3	74.4	74.5	74.5	74.1	73.9	74.3	74.2	74.3	74.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.7	66.8	68.0	68.0	69.5	70.7	70.7	70.8	70.6	70.4	70.4	70.3	70.3	70.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	59.2	59.4	61.7	61.6	61.5	61.6	61.9	61.9	61.7	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	6.8	8.8	9.3	6.4	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.2	13.8	8.3	4.9	4.7	5.1	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.2	1.6	2.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	1.7	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	12.2	6.9	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.4	2.9	1.7	2.7	2.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.2	0.8	-1.1	0.2	1.3	-1.1	-0.1	-0.5	1.1	0.3	-1.4	0.5	0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	12.4	6.0	3.5	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.9	12.0	5.5	4.3	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.4	0.5	0.0	-0.3	1.3	-0.6	2.5	1.0	0.4	-2.5	-0.1	1.6	-0.6	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	35.1	48.3	41.7	44.2	39.6	40.0	41.0	42.0	42.5	43.7	43.7	44.0	44.0	44.1
8.2 Current revenues	34.7	42.6	40.7	38.1	39.2	40.7	39.0	38.7	39.1	40.3	41.1	41.3	41.0	41.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.3	-3.6	-1.0	-6.1	-0.4	0.6	-1.9	-3.3	-3.4	-3.3	-2.7	-2.8	-3.0	-2.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-2.1	-5.3	-0.6	0.4	-2.0	-3.4	-3.6	-3.2	-2.5	-2.7	-2.8	-2.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	63.8	51.7	33.3	50.7	40.9	37.7	37.2	38.7	40.4	42.1	43.2	43.6	44.8	45.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.6	13.0	10.3	8.6	6.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.4	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.8	11.9	12.0	7.9	6.4	5.0	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.9	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.8	1.2	-1.7	0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.4	0.7	4.0	5.0	3.6	2.7	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.7	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	5.4	-1.0	1.0	-3.9	4.5	-1.2	1.0	2.3	-1.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	91.6	99.5	100.5	97.7	103.2	104.0	106.5	108.5	107.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

106. EU-27

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.5	3.4	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2
1.2 Government consumption	1.5	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	2.6	3.6	7.3	5.5	4.6	0.8	-0.6	1.3	3.2	3.0	5.9	5.6	3.5	3.4
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.3	10.4	6.8	5.5	12.1	3.7	1.9	1.8	7.3	5.5	8.7	6.3	5.8	5.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.9	9.6	10.4	7.3	11.1	2.4	1.4	3.4	7.4	5.9	8.7	6.3	6.1	5.8
1.8 GDP	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.8	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
2.2 Investment	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.6	2.3	3.9	3.6	3.5	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4
2.5 Exports	1.6	3.1	2.2	1.8	4.0	1.3	0.7	0.6	2.5	2.0	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.4
2.6 Final demand	3.1	5.4	6.0	5.3	7.4	2.8	1.7	2.5	5.0	3.9	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.8
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-2.7	-3.1	-2.3	-3.5	-0.8	-0.5	-1.1	-2.5	-2.1	-3.2	-2.5	-2.5	-2.4
2.8 Net exports	0.2	0.4	-0.9	-0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	20.0	18.6	18.1	18.4	19.4	19.9	20.2	19.3	18.6	18.7	18.9	19.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	1.1	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.6	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.3
3.4 National savings	:	:	21.1	20.8	20.5	20.2	20.0	19.8	20.3	19.9	20.4	21.0	21.1	21.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.7	19.9	20.7	20.9	21.3	20.5	19.6	19.6	19.9	20.2	21.0	21.7	21.9	22.1
3.6 Current account	0.6	1.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	80.5	81.7	82.6	81.2	83.1	81.6	80.1	80.0	81.0	80.9	82.5	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-1.1	-0.8	-0.3	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.7	-0.2	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.9
6.2 Activity rate	68.5	68.5	69.0	69.2	70.0	70.3	70.5	70.6	70.9	71.2	71.6	71.7	72.1	72.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	61.7	62.0	62.7	63.0	64.0	64.4	64.3	64.4	64.6	64.9	65.8	66.7	67.2	67.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.8	58.1	59.0	59.8	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.2	7.1	6.8	6.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.9	4.4	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.8	0.3	1.4	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.6	-1.3	-0.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2	-0.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.2	-0.4
7.5 GDP deflator	2.9	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.1	4.1	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	47.3	46.7	46.9	46.5	45.9	45.8	45.6
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.2	44.2	43.9	44.4	44.9	44.9	44.6	44.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	-1.9	-1.0	0.6	-1.4	-2.5	-3.1	-2.8	-2.4	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-2.0	-2.6	-2.7	-2.5	-1.9	-1.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	66.3	65.6	61.6	60.7	60.1	61.8	62.1	62.7	61.4	59.5	58.3	57.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	5.0	5.9	5.4	4.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.5	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	4.7	-2.5	4.9	-3.4	-9.0	3.1	5.4	12.7	6.3	-0.7	2.6	6.3	1.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	125.7	119.5	120.6	112.1	100.0	101.7	107.8	122.0	130.0	128.5	130.7	137.6	140.0	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

107. EU-15 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.8	2.1	3.6	1.5	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
1.2 Government consumption	4.1	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.6	0.3	5.7	-0.2	4.6	0.8	-0.7	1.2	2.9	2.7	5.6	4.9	2.9	2.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-2.9	-0.3	3.6	3.8	6.4	6.8	3.7	4.1
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	-0.2	2.1	1.6	2.4	4.9	3.9	2.2	1.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.0	4.3	5.0	5.5	7.8	3.4	1.6	1.2	6.7	5.1	8.1	5.7	5.3	5.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.6	2.9	7.3	4.1	8.4	2.1	1.1	2.8	6.7	5.7	8.1	5.4	5.4	5.3
1.8 GDP	4.7	2.1	3.3	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.6	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.8	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
2.2 Investment	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.8	1.7	3.7	1.2	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.2
2.6 Final demand	6.3	2.8	5.1	2.7	5.3	2.7	1.5	2.1	4.5	3.6	5.8	4.8	4.4	4.3
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.7	-1.8	-1.1	-2.5	-0.7	-0.4	-1.0	-2.2	-1.9	-2.9	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	21.4	21.4	21.6	19.8	18.4	19.4	20.0	20.3	19.4	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.8	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	0.4	0.3	-1.6	1.0	1.9	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.3
3.4 National savings	25.1	21.8	21.7	20.0	20.7	20.3	20.0	19.8	20.4	20.0	20.4	21.1	21.1	21.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.1	22.5	21.6	20.5	20.3	20.4	19.5	19.5	19.7	20.0	20.8	21.4	21.5	21.7
3.6 Current account	0.5	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	79.3	83.1	80.7	82.2	83.1	81.1	80.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.0	1.6	0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.6	0.5	-0.6	0.1	1.4	0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-1.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	78.5	96.3	101.3	119.0	122.1	123.0	123.4	125.5	125.0	127.1	129.0	128.9	129.2
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	3.8	2.6	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.3	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	1.6	-0.4	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
6.2 Activity rate (b)	65.4	64.9	65.4	67.0	68.3	70.0	70.4	70.7	71.0	71.5	72.0	72.3	72.6	73.0
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	63.9	60.7	59.8	60.7	62.0	64.9	65.0	65.0	65.2	65.6	66.4	67.2	67.7	68.0
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	55.4	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.5	58.7	59.4	60.0	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	9.3	9.1	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.7	6.9	6.8	6.7
7. Prices and wages (a)														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.7	11.6	5.8	5.1	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.2
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	4.9	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.1	9.4	4.0	2.8	1.2	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.1	-0.3
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	9.7	4.7	3.5	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.6	10.1	4.1	3.8	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)														
8.1 Expenditure	:	44.5	46.4	48.9	47.6	46.3	46.8	47.5	47.0	47.1	46.8	46.2	46.1	45.9
8.2 Current revenues	:	40.9	43.2	43.9	45.9	45.1	44.5	44.5	44.3	44.8	45.3	45.3	45.1	44.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-3.6	-3.2	-5.0	-1.7	-1.2	-2.3	-3.0	-2.7	-2.4	-1.5	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-4.1	-4.1	-5.6	-1.7	-1.9	-2.5	-2.6	-2.4	-1.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	51.1	52.8	69.6	63.1	62.1	61.5	63.2	63.4	64.4	63.1	61.3	60.1	58.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	7.1	11.9	9.8	9.1	5.8	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.6	11.2	9.8	8.9	4.7	4.4	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.6	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.8	1.2	4.5	:	3.9	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	0.5	-3.2	7.9	0.4	-1.2	2.7	5.3	13.3	6.5	-0.9	2.3	6.3	1.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	116.0	119.2	123.1	116.4	101.3	107.4	122.1	130.2	128.2	129.8	136.3	138.8	:

1) Former EU-15
(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany
(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany
(c) Manufacturing industry
(d) Private consumption deflator
(e) GDP deflator

108. Croatia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	:	:	-0.6	-2.9	4.2	4.4	7.7	4.6	4.8	3.4	3.5	5.5	3.0	3.9
1.2 Government consumption	:	:	2.3	2.8	-1.5	-6.2	4.9	1.3	-0.3	0.8	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	:	:	2.5	-3.9	-3.8	7.1	13.9	24.7	5.0	4.9	10.9	12.0	9.5	10.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	:	:	3.9	0.7	12.0	8.1	1.3	11.4	5.7	4.6	6.9	7.1	8.2	8.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	:	:	-4.9	-3.5	3.7	9.8	13.4	12.1	4.6	3.5	7.3	8.2	6.9	7.9
1.8 GDP	6.0	6.8	2.5	-0.9	2.9	4.4	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.8	6.0	5.0	5.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	:	:	0.2	-1.0	2.1	1.1	5.8	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.5	4.0	2.3	2.7
2.2 Investment	:	:	0.6	-0.9	-0.9	1.5	3.1	6.0	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	:	:	-2.7	-1.0	-1.5	3.2	3.4	-1.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	:	:	-1.8	-3.0	-0.3	5.8	12.3	7.2	4.4	4.2	5.9	7.6	5.3	6.1
2.5 Exports	:	:	1.6	0.3	5.1	3.7	0.6	5.2	2.8	2.2	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.6
2.6 Final demand	:	:	-0.2	-2.7	4.8	9.5	12.9	12.4	7.1	6.5	9.3	11.2	9.5	10.7
2.7 Imports	:	:	2.8	1.8	-1.9	-5.1	-7.3	-7.0	-2.9	-2.2	-4.5	-5.2	-4.5	-5.2
2.8 Net exports	:	:	4.4	2.1	3.2	-1.4	-6.7	-1.8	-0.1	0.1	-1.1	-1.6	-0.3	-0.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.4 National savings	27.5	16.0	16.9	16.0	17.9	20.1	20.5	20.9	23.4	23.3	23.8	23.9	25.2	26.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.9	27.5	24.0	23.0	20.2	23.9	29.1	31.1	30.6	31.0	32.8	33.5	34.4	35.3
3.6 Current account	-4.3	-12.3	-6.7	-7.0	-2.4	-3.6	-8.6	-7.1	-5.1	-6.4	-7.8	-8.5	-8.1	-8.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	:	3.5	5.7	2.5	-1.1	10.4	1.4	4.7	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.5	4.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.9	52.2	53.8	53.5	53.3	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	9.9	9.9	11.4	13.6	16.1	15.9	14.7	14.1	13.6	12.6	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	15.5	10.7	0.1	9.2	6.5	11.5	3.2	4.1	6.3	7.1	6.4	6.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	9.0	6.9	-5.1	4.2	4.2	9.5	1.1	0.7	3.3	4.5	3.3	3.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	9.3	8.0	1.1	-1.1	5.1	6.5	0.6	0.6	2.3	3.7	1.9	2.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	0.8	4.0	-3.4	-4.9	1.4	2.5	-3.2	-2.5	-1.0	0.9	-1.8	-1.3
7.5 GDP deflator	3.6	7.4	8.4	3.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.4	2.7	3.7	3.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	:	:	5.9	3.6	5.5	4.7	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.4	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.0
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	2.0	-1.3	0.8	0.1	1.3	1.7	2.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.4	41.5	40.6	40.0	39.8
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	39.2	38.4	38.0	37.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.5	-4.1	-3.8	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1	-2.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	:	:	40.1	40.0	41.0	43.2	43.7	40.8	39.6	38.5	37.3
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

109. Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	11.2	-11.6	12.5	-1.5	8.0	5.7	3.8	5.0	6.0	5.0
1.2 Government consumption	0.2	-2.4	3.8	4.4	-2.6	29.7	-11.1	-9.9	0.1	0.4	3.0	4.0	6.0	4.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	-4.3	-2.6	-1.4	-1.5	-8.6	17.6	1.1	10.9	-5.4	9.0	11.6	12.5	14.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	-0.7	0.6	11.0	-10.5	19.0	-13.5	3.8	-6.7	3.1	12.0	12.0	15.0
1.5 of which construction	:	:	-2.2	-5.1	-10.7	-16.5	24.7	11.9	16.2	-3.1	3.1	11.3	13.0	13.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-12.9	29.4	8.5	6.9	19.7	-15.7	-5.1	-5.7	12.9	13.6	-66.1	14.8	12.6	10.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-8.6	26.4	7.4	0.1	26.8	-15.2	9.8	-15.2	16.7	8.7	14.5	15.5	12.8	10.8
1.8 GDP	1.2	1.4	3.4	4.3	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	3.1	5.0	5.5	5.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.1	1.8	3.2	3.5	7.3	-3.2	6.0	-3.3	6.1	4.6	3.5	4.7	5.8	4.8
2.2 Investment	1.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-1.4	2.6	0.2	1.8	-1.0	1.5	2.3	2.6	3.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.5	2.2	1.2	-1.6	3.2	-1.9	0.0	-0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.7	3.3	4.0	1.6	10.2	-6.5	8.6	-3.8	8.4	3.9	5.3	6.9	8.4	7.9
2.5 Exports	-4.3	8.3	3.2	2.8	8.3	-7.6	-2.2	-2.2	4.9	5.5	-29.6	7.1	6.6	5.9
2.6 Final demand	-2.5	11.6	7.1	4.4	18.5	-14.2	6.4	-6.0	13.3	9.3	-24.3	14.0	15.0	13.8
2.7 Imports	3.7	-10.2	-3.7	-0.1	-14.0	9.6	-5.5	8.8	-9.2	-5.2	-9.0	-10.5	-9.5	-8.5
2.8 Net exports	-0.6	-1.9	-0.6	2.8	-5.7	2.0	-7.7	6.7	-4.3	0.2	-38.6	-3.4	-2.9	-2.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.4 National savings	:	12.7	14.7	18.8	20.4	12.5	11.1	16.5	13.7	19.3	19.1	22.5	22.2	24.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.1	21.0	22.3	19.7	22.3	19.1	20.6	20.0	21.4	20.7	24.3	25.3	26.3	27.9
3.6 Current account	-10.0	-8.3	-7.5	-0.9	-1.9	-6.5	-9.5	-3.5	-7.7	-1.4	-0.4	-2.8	-4.1	-3.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	:	:	0.0	5.0	4.2	-2.9	1.4	4.8	6.4	2.0	-1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	31.9	36.0	34.5	32.4	32.2	30.5	31.9	36.7	37.2	36.7	36.0	34.4	33.2	32.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.5 GDP deflator	2.9	3.9	1.4	2.7	8.2	3.6	3.4	0.3	1.3	3.8	3.1	2.1	2.8	2.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.5	3.2	0.8	-0.3	8.6	5.3	2.1	3.5	0.9	0.8	2.9	2.0	2.5	2.7
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.1	0.3	-0.9	0.4	-5.0	-0.4	3.7	231.4	0.0	0.5	0.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	-13.2	18.2	17.6	17.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	0.0	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-1.5	-1.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.0	42.9	40.0	46.9	39.4	27.0	25.0	23.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

110. Turkey

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.5	8.6	0.3	-3.1	6.1	-9.2	1.9	7.2	10.6	9.1	5.0	3.0	4.8	5.3
1.2 Government consumption	8.6	4.1	7.8	6.5	7.1	-8.5	5.4	-2.4	0.5	2.4	9.6	5.9	5.1	4.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	14.1	14.8	-3.9	-15.7	16.9	-31.5	-1.1	10.0	32.4	24.0	14.0	8.5	11.0	11.9
1.4 of which equipment	23.9	22.5	-9.1	-21.5	34.5	-48.0	5.7	34.4	55.4	23.8	10.9	6.0	10.0	10.5
1.5 of which construction	5.1	6.6	2.5	-9.4	0.2	-10.6	-6.1	-10.3	3.7	24.5	19.8	11.8	12.3	13.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	22.0	19.1	12.0	-7.0	19.2	7.4	11.1	16.0	12.5	8.5	8.5	10.0	7.4	7.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	20.5	22.4	2.3	-3.7	25.4	-24.8	15.8	27.1	24.7	11.5	7.1	7.8	7.7	7.3
1.8 GDP	7.0	7.5	3.1	-4.7	7.4	-7.5	7.9	5.8	8.9	7.4	6.1	5.1	5.8	6.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	7.1	6.8	1.1	-1.4	5.4	-7.8	2.1	4.4	7.2	6.5	4.5	2.7	3.8	4.1
2.2 Investment	3.1	3.5	-1.0	-3.6	3.5	-7.1	-0.2	1.5	5.1	4.6	3.1	2.0	2.7	3.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.8	-0.7	0.7	1.6	0.9	-3.2	5.7	2.4	0.9	-2.0	-1.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.3
2.4 Domestic demand	7.6	9.5	0.5	-3.8	10.4	-20.0	8.9	9.0	13.9	9.1	5.8	4.8	6.3	6.9
2.5 Exports	3.6	3.5	2.5	-1.6	4.2	1.8	3.1	4.6	3.9	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.7
2.6 Final demand	12.3	13.7	3.9	-5.7	15.3	-16.6	12.4	14.5	18.5	12.3	9.3	8.2	8.9	9.5
2.7 Imports	-4.3	-5.3	-0.6	1.0	-6.9	7.8	-4.1	-7.4	-8.2	-4.4	-2.8	-3.1	-3.1	-3.0
2.8 Net exports	-0.7	-1.8	1.8	-0.6	-2.7	9.6	-0.9	-2.8	-4.2	-1.6	0.0	0.3	-0.5	-0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.4 National savings	22.6	21.6	20.6	13.7	15.2	12.6	18.7	18.9	20.3	19.3	:	19.7	18.5	17.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.6	25.1	24.2	23.4	24.5	16.8	21.3	22.8	25.7	24.8	23.9	21.8	21.3	21.0
3.6 Current account	-4.9	-3.9	-1.1	-2.5	-6.7	1.3	-2.4	-4.1	-6.2	-6.7	-7.8	-7.9	-8.6	-9.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.6	7.3	6.3	4.6	5.3	2.7	2.3	2.6	4.0	5.2	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.4	10.0	3.4	2.4	7.6	2.9	3.1	3.6	0.9	3.7	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.8	10.3	0.3	-6.7	9.7	-7.3	8.8	6.8	5.7	5.9	4.8	3.5	4.2	4.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.2	6.5	-0.9	-7.5	6.8	-8.2	7.6	5.5	5.4	4.5	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.0	0.1	2.7	1.2	-2.1	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	3.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	56.0	54.9	55.1	55.1	52.2	52.0	51.9	50.8	51.2	50.9	50.3	50.3	50.4	50.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	53.0	51.8	52.1	51.6	49.5	48.4	47.2	46.0	46.6	46.4	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.7	6.5	8.4	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.5	8.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	90.3	103.0	76.2	84.4	44.9	43.6	37.9	27.9	16.5	11.6	6.0	11.2	9.0	7.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	13.4	11.7	-4.1	15.4	-3.5	-9.6	-2.1	5.5	8.5	5.5	-4.4	3.5	3.4	2.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	81.5	84.2	75.7	97.6	32.1	54.8	26.7	19.7	10.2	5.4	1.2	7.5	4.6	3.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	2.0	1.4	0.0	27.0	-11.8	0.0	-12.1	-2.3	0.3	0.0	-9.3	2.4	1.9	-0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	77.8	81.5	75.7	55.6	49.9	54.8	44.1	22.5	9.9	5.4	11.5	4.9	2.7	3.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	67.8	81.8	83.6	59.8	50.1	58.9	40.8	21.2	7.4	5.8	10.9	7.5	5.3	5.1
7.7 Terms of trade	-6.3	7.4	-1.5	2.6	-7.1	-1.2	-7.9	2.7	3.4	-0.5	-3.8	-1.0	-2.0	-3.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.4	30.5	31.1	29.9	28.0
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	30.9	30.4	30.2	29.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-11.3	-5.8	-0.3	0.4	-0.7	0.2	1.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	53.1	50.1	65.9	57.4	105.2	93.0	85.1	76.9	69.6	60.7	54.1	50.0	46.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-41.2	-39.4	-40.4	-35.0	-25.7	-46.1	-23.7	-11.9	-3.1	5.3	-6.7	2.4	5.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	75.6	81.1	82.6	104.2	100.0	81.2	77.0	79.6	84.1	91.9	85.3	91.9	99.3	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

111. United States

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.5	3.1	3.3	2.6	4.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.9	1.3	1.4
1.2 Government consumption	2.5	2.4	2.8	0.0	1.8	3.3	4.7	2.8	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.3	2.7	1.5	4.2	8.2	-1.9	-3.9	3.0	6.0	5.9	2.5	-1.6	-0.9	2.8
1.4 of which equipment	8.0	4.7	3.7	7.7	11.7	-4.2	-5.5	2.7	7.0	9.2	6.0	1.0	2.1	3.0
1.5 of which construction	3.9	1.4	-0.3	1.0	4.7	0.4	-2.3	3.3	5.2	3.4	-0.3	-4.6	-4.6	2.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.7	3.8	11.0	7.1	7.1	-5.4	-2.3	1.3	9.7	6.9	8.4	7.4	8.5	7.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.4	5.0	5.3	6.9	11.7	-2.7	3.4	4.1	11.3	5.9	5.9	2.5	1.8	2.6
1.8 GDP	4.4	2.8	3.2	2.5	4.1	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.6	2.8	1.8	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.3
2.2 Investment	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.5	-0.4	-0.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.2	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	4.4	2.9	2.9	2.5	4.8	0.9	2.3	2.9	4.3	3.3	3.0	1.6	1.0	2.0
2.5 Exports	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
2.6 Final demand	4.7	3.1	3.6	3.3	5.6	0.3	2.1	3.1	5.3	4.0	3.8	2.5	2.0	3.0
2.7 Imports	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-1.5	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-1.6	-0.9	-1.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.1	20.7	18.2	18.4	15.1	13.0	14.8	15.4	15.3	14.5	13.5	12.6	12.8	13.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.7	-1.0	-1.8	-2.2	2.2	2.1	-1.2	-2.2	-1.8	-1.0	-0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1
3.4 National savings	19.8	19.6	16.4	16.3	17.3	15.1	13.6	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.1	13.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.3	20.0	18.7	17.1	19.7	18.8	18.0	18.0	18.9	19.4	19.5	18.3	17.6	17.7
3.6 Current account	0.5	-0.3	-2.3	-0.8	-2.4	-3.7	-4.4	-4.7	-5.4	-5.9	-6.1	-5.4	-4.9	-4.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	88.8	102.5	114.8	129.0	122.1	126.4	129.3	133.0	132.4	135.3	132.1	131.1	131.1
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.3	2.8	3.8	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.1	0.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.6	-0.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.2	2.0	0.0	-0.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	66.9	71.0	75.0	76.0	77.0	77.2	76.9	76.9	76.4	76.5	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	63.8	65.7	70.6	71.1	73.5	73.6	72.5	72.3	72.3	72.6	73.2	73.3	72.8	72.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	60.9	62.6	68.1	68.6	71.2	71.5	69.9	69.0	68.8	68.9	69.5	69.6	69.1	69.0
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.9	7.5	5.9	6.5	4.6	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.6	7.7	4.2	3.4	4.3	2.4	3.6	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	2.5	0.3	2.1	2.3	1.6	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.7	2.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.2	6.6	3.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.9	3.7	1.8	1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.5	-1.3	-1.3	-0.2	1.3	0.4	0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	3.3	6.8	3.2	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.4	1.5	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.9	6.9	3.8	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.3	-1.9	-1.4	0.4	0.4	2.2	0.8	-1.3	-1.3	-2.5	-0.6	0.3	-0.9	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	30.5	34.1	35.8	36.2	33.4	33.5	34.4	34.8	34.5	34.8	34.7	35.8	36.5	36.8
8.2 Current revenues	29.2	30.8	31.6	31.7	33.4	33.1	30.6	30.0	30.1	31.2	32.1	33.0	33.3	33.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.3	-3.3	-4.1	-4.5	0.0	-0.4	-3.8	-4.9	-4.4	-3.6	-2.6	-2.8	-3.2	-3.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	42.8	55.8	63.6	71.3	55.5	55.5	57.9	61.3	62.3	62.6	62.1	60.6	62.0	63.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.0	9.5	8.6	7.0	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.5	8.7	7.9	4.8	5.8	3.8	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.6	5.2	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.2	0.2	1.2	2.8	2.8	2.6	0.7	-0.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.7	2.6	5.2	4.4	4.3	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	5.2	5.5	-0.9	-9.0	-6.5	-2.0	-0.8	-4.7	-4.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	92.8	104.1	103.1	92.8	87.3	85.6	86.2	83.6	80.0	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

112. Japan

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.7	3.2	4.3	2.3	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.8
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	4.2	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	14.0	1.4	8.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-4.9	-0.5	1.4	2.4	3.4	0.8	2.6	4.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	3.8	9.8	-0.7	2.7	1.3	-7.2	5.3	6.0	10.1	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	0.1	7.4	-1.6	-2.7	-3.5	-3.1	-3.6	-0.7	-2.2	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	14.1	8.5	2.7	3.2	5.6	-6.9	7.5	9.2	13.9	7.0	9.6	7.7	7.3	8.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	14.3	2.1	11.5	3.4	3.7	0.6	0.9	3.9	8.1	5.8	4.5	3.4	7.0	8.8
1.8 GDP	9.4	3.3	4.8	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.0	2.4	2.9	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1
2.2 Investment	3.6	0.4	2.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-1.2	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	9.7	2.8	5.3	1.5	0.7	1.0	-0.5	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.0
2.5 Exports	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	-0.8	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3
2.6 Final demand	10.3	3.4	5.5	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.3	1.8	3.6	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.3
2.7 Imports	-0.9	-0.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-1.0
2.8 Net exports	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.3	-0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	27.3	27.1	27.9	26.8	28.1	28.5	29.4	28.3	28.0	28.2	28.8	29.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	9.0	9.0	6.6	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	6.1	5.3	1.3	0.1	-2.1	-2.4	-2.6	-1.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.4
3.4 National savings	36.1	32.1	33.4	32.4	29.2	26.9	25.9	26.1	26.8	27.0	28.1	28.6	28.9	29.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	35.9	31.4	30.6	29.9	26.8	24.8	23.1	22.8	23.0	23.4	24.1	23.9	24.1	24.7
3.6 Current account	0.6	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	67.3	95.0	83.4	72.9	72.3	77.2	79.6	87.5	88.3	87.3	87.7	87.3	88.7
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.1	5.8	4.8	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.7	5.1	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	7.9	2.6	3.7	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	6.0	0.9	2.5	-0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	-0.4	-0.8	-1.6	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	77.0	75.8	75.4	78.2	79.6	79.1	78.6	78.5	78.5	79.0	79.4	79.8	80.3	80.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	76.1	74.2	73.6	76.2	76.4	75.2	74.4	74.4	74.8	75.6	76.2	76.7	77.1	77.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	4.1	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.2	8.3	4.1	2.0	0.2	-0.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.6	1.6	2.7	1.3	0.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.8	5.6	0.4	1.2	-1.2	-1.4	-3.3	-3.1	-3.8	-1.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.1	-1.1	0.4	-0.6	-0.2	-1.8	-1.6	-2.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.3
7.5 GDP deflator	6.2	5.7	1.5	0.8	-0.6	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-1.1	-1.3	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2	0.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.1	6.5	1.4	0.7	0.0	-1.1	-1.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	0.2
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.1	-3.8	4.7	1.7	-2.3	-0.2	-0.4	-2.6	-4.0	-6.4	-6.6	-1.8	-1.1	-1.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	32.7	34.6	39.9	40.2	40.6	40.2	38.9	40.1	39.9	39.8	40.1	41.0
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	33.3	32.9	32.9	33.9	32.5	32.4	32.8	33.7	35.4	35.8	35.9	36.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	0.6	-1.7	-7.1	-6.3	-8.0	-7.9	-6.2	-6.4	-4.6	-4.0	-4.2	-4.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	17.2	72.2	68.6	87.6	136.6	145.0	153.5	160.3	167.3	172.1	176.3	179.5	182.4	184.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	7.8	5.5	4.7	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.8	5.2	3.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	2.1	3.9	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	0.7	-9.1	-5.1	-0.3	1.6	-2.4	-5.8	-6.5	-1.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	93.6	87.3	78.8	74.5	71.8	67.9	62.2	56.4	54.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator