



EUROPEAN COMMISSION

DIRECTORATE GENERAL ECFIN
ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

Statistical Annex
of
European Economy

SPRING 2011



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STATISTICAL ANNEX

Long-term macroeconomic series

Notes on the statistical annex

General remarks

This edition of European Economy gives in its statistical annex updated time series of annual data.

Unless otherwise stated, data for Member States are based on the ESA 95 system. For Germany, Ireland and Portugal, data start in the late 1980s or early 1990s. For Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia data start in the early or mid-1990s. For all other Member States most data have been reported for longer periods. ESA 79 data are used for the earlier years. Public finance ESA 95 data start at the earliest in 1970, they are gradually becoming available and cannot be linked with the former definitions series. See also the explanatory notes on the respective tables.

Data for Turkey, Montenegro, Croatia, the FYROM and Iceland are included in this publication.

For the USA and Japan the definitions are as in the SNA.

Data sources are Eurostat, national publications, the OECD and the European Central Bank.

Figures for 2011 and 2012 are forecasts made by Commission staff using the definitions and latest figures available from national sources. These series are not fully comparable with the corresponding figures for earlier years; however, the discontinuities of the levels of these series have been eliminated. The forecasts for 2011 and 2012 are based on data available up to 2 May 2011.

See also the explanatory notes on the tables for specific definitions.

Symbols and abbreviations

| | | | |
|-------|--|----|---------------------|
| - | nil | MT | Malta |
| : | not available | NL | Netherlands |
| % | percent or percentage | AT | Austria |
| Mio | million | PL | Poland |
| Mrd | 1000 million | PT | Portugal |
| EUR | euro | RO | Romania |
| ECU | European currency unit | SI | Slovenia |
| PPS | purchasing power standard | SK | Slovakia |
| GDP | gross domestic product, at market prices | FI | Finland |
| ESA | European system of accounts | SE | Sweden |
| SNA | System of national accounts | UK | United Kingdom |
| ULC | Unit labour costs | | |
| D-W | Germany prior to unification in 1990 | HR | Croatia |
| EU-27 | European Union | MK | F.Y.R. of Macedonia |
| EA-17 | euro area | ME | Montenegro |
| EU-15 | former EU-15 | IS | Iceland |
| EA-12 | former euro area | TR | Turkey |
| BE | Belgium | US | United States |
| BG | Bulgaria | JP | Japan |
| CZ | Czech Republic | | |
| DK | Denmark | | |
| DE | Germany | | |
| EE | Estonia | | |
| IE | Ireland | | |
| EL | Greece | | |
| ES | Spain | | |
| FR | France | | |
| IT | Italy | | |
| CY | Cyprus | | |
| LV | Latvia | | |
| LT | Lithuania | | |
| LU | Luxembourg | | |
| HU | Hungary | | |

Notes on the tables

Preliminary remarks

Notes draw heavily on the methodological guide to the European System of Accounts (ESA 95). For key variables, ESA 95 codes are mentioned in brackets. For more information in addition to the notes presented for individual tables, the reader can refer to the respective parts of the ESA 95 methodology

General remarks on the institutional sectors

The European System of Accounts (ESA 1995) subdivides the *total economy* (ESA 1995-code: S.1) into institutional sectors:

Corporations

The sector *non-financial corporations (S.11)* consists of resident institutional units whose distributive and financial transactions are distinct from those of their owners. The sector also includes *quasi-corporations*, which keep a complete set of accounts but have no independent legal status. However, quasi-corporations have an economic and financial behaviour that is different from that of their owners and similar to that of corporations. Therefore they are deemed to have autonomy of decision and are considered as distinct institutional units. The sector *financial corporations (S.12)* consists of all resident corporations and quasi-corporations which are principally engaged in financial intermediation and/or auxiliary financial activities, including insurance corporations and pension funds as well as the central bank.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.21, 2.13 (f) , 2.32 f

General government

General government (S.13) produces non-market output for individual and collective consumption and is engaged in the redistribution of national income and wealth. The sector comprises four sub-sectors: central government, state government, local government and social security funds. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 2.68 f

Households

The households sector (S.14) covers individuals or groups of individuals as consumers and as producers of goods and non-financial services for own final use. Notably, the households sector contains also *sole proprietorships and partnerships without independent legal status* – other than those treated as quasi-corporations – which are market producers. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.75, 2.76

Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH)

This sector (S.15) consists of non-profit institutions which are separate legal entities and which provide goods or services to households free or at prices that are not economically significant. Their principal resources, apart from those derived from occasional sales, are derived from voluntary contributions in cash or in kind from households in their capacity as consumers, from payments made by general government (however, NPISH are *not* controlled and *not* mainly financed by general government) and from property income. Examples are in particular churches, sports clubs, charities, political parties and trade unions. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.87, 2.88

Furthermore, ESA 1995 defines the *rest of the world sector (S.2)* that consists of non-resident units which have economic links with resident units. Included are the Institutions of the EU and international organisations. Its accounts provide an overall view of the economic relationships linking the national economy with the rest of the world.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 2.89

Table 1
Total Population (National accounts)

The total population of a country consists of all persons, national or foreign, who are permanently settled (i.e. for a period of *one year or more*) in the economic territory of the country.

The total population of a country does *not* include:

foreign civilians staying on the territory for less than a year (i.e. frontier workers, seasonal workers, tourists, patients etc.);

national civilians staying abroad for a period of one year or more;

▪ national military personnel working with international organisations located in the rest of the world;

national technical assistance personnel on long-term assignments who work abroad and are deemed to be employed by their host government, or international organisation, which is actually financing their work;

foreign students however long they study in the country;

members of armed forces of a foreign country who are stationed in the country;

the foreign personnel of foreign scientific bases located on the geographic territory of the country;

▪ members of foreign diplomatic missions stationed in the country.

National accounts data on population is based on an annual average.

Note: Data for France are for France as a whole, i.e. including the ‘departements d’outre mer’.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 11.05 f

Table 2
Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

Employment covers employees and self-employed persons. It is an annual average, and uses the domestic concept, which includes residents as well as non-residents who work for resident producer units. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 11.11 f

Table 3
Unemployment rate, total; member states: definition Eurostat

Total unemployed individuals as a share of the total active population. *Unemployed persons* are those aged at least 15 years not living in collective households who are without work within the next two weeks, available to start work within the next two weeks and are seeking work (i.e. have actively sought employment at some time during the previous four weeks or are not seeking a job because have already found a job to start later). The *total active population* (labour force) is the total number of the employed and unemployed population. *Reference:* Eurostat, unemployment statistics

Table 4
Gross domestic product at current market prices (National currency)

Gross domestic product (GDP), at market prices (ESA-code B.1*g) can be defined in *three* ways:

It is the sum of gross value added of the various institutional sectors or the various industries plus taxes less subsidies on products (which are not allocated to sectors and industries).

In this context, GDP is the balancing item in the total economy production account;

GDP is the sum of final uses of goods and services by resident institutional units, plus exports and minus imports of goods and services;

GDP is the sum of uses in the total economy generation of income account (i.e. compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports less subsidies, gross operating surplus and mixed income of the total economy).

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 8.89

Table 6
Gross domestic product at current market prices (PPS)

Purchasing Power Standard (PPS) is the artificial common reference currency unit used in the EU to express the volume of economic aggregates for the purpose of spatial comparisons in real terms. Volume aggregates in PPS are obtained by dividing their original value in national currency units by the respective Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs). One PPS buys the same given average volume of goods and services in all countries, whereas different amounts of national currency units are needed to buy this volume of goods and services, depending on the national price level. For a given product the PPP between two countries A and B is defined as the number of units of country B's currency that are needed in country B to purchase the same quantity of the product as one unit of country A's currency will purchase in country A. PPPs for groups of products and higher aggregates up to GDP are obtained by weighting PPPs for products by their share in expenditure.

Table 8
Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population (EUR, EU-15 = 100)

Population is defined according to the national accounts (see note on Table 1).

Table 11
Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices per person employed (National currency, annual percentage change)

The calculation is based on employed persons, all domestic industries, or, where applicable on *full-time equivalents*. Full-time equivalent employment, which equals the number of full-time equivalent jobs, is defined as total hours worked divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs within the economic territory. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 11.32

Table 12
Industrial production; construction excluded (Annual percentage change)

Industrial production is calculated as an index (production index) which shows the output and the activity of the industrial branches; it provides a measure of the volume trend in value added at factor cost over a given reference period. The term "production" is used within the scope of European and National short term indicators (*short-term business statistics*). Industrial production, construction excluded, covers the NACE sections C, D and E.

Table 13

Private final consumption expenditure at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Private final consumption expenditure (P.3) includes final consumption expenditure of private households and of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH). Final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident institutional units on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual needs or wants or the collective needs of members of the community. Final consumption expenditure of households also includes the following *borderline cases*:

service of owner-occupied dwelling;

items not treated as intermediate consumption, like materials for small repairs to and interior decoration of dwellings of a kind typically carried out by tenants as well as owners;

items not treated as capital formation, in particular consumer durables, that continue to perform their function in several accounting periods.

Goods and services financed by the government and supplied to households as social transfers in kind are *not* included. *Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.75, 3.76

Table 17

Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Final consumption expenditure of general government (P.3) includes *two categories of expenditures*:

The value of goods and services produced by general government itself other than own-account capital formation and sales (collective consumption).

Purchases by general government of goods and services produced by market producers that are supplied to households – without any transformation – as *social transfers in kind*.

This implies that general government just pays for goods and services that the sellers provide to households (individual consumption).

Individual consumption expenditure of general government includes e.g. expenditure for health, for social security and welfare and for culture, except for expenditures on general administration, regulation, research etc. in each of these categories. *Collective consumption expenditure* among other things consists of expenses for management and regulation of society, for the provision of security and defence as well as for the protection of the environment.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.79, 3.85

Table 19

Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Gross fixed capital formation (P.51) consists of resident producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from process of production that are themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in process of production *for more than one year*. *Additions to the value of non-produced assets* pertaining in particular to land, e.g. draining of marshes or the irrigation of deserts by the construction of dykes, ditches and irrigation channels. Examples for *intangible* fixed assets are mineral exploration and computer software.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.102 – 3.111

Table 21**Change in inventories and net acquisition of valuables; current prices; total economy (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Changes in inventories (P.52) are measured by the value of entries into inventories less the value of withdrawals and the value of any recurrent losses of goods held in inventories. Inventories consist of materials and supply, work in progress, finished goods and goods for resale.

Valuables (P.53) are non-financial goods that are not used primarily for production or consumption, do not deteriorate (physically) over time and held primarily as stores of value. They encompass e.g. precious metals (gold, silver, platinum), antiques, paintings etc. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.117, 3.119, 3.125 – 3.126

Table 22**Domestic demand including stocks at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Domestic demand is the sum of

- Final consumption expenditure (P.3)
- + Gross fixed capital formation (P.51)
- + Changes in inventories (P.52)
- + Acquisitions less disposals of valuables (P.53)

Table 24**Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices (National currency; annual percentage change)**

Ratio of GDP at current market prices to GDP at constant prices.

Table 28**Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts; 2000 = 100)**

The terms of trade indicate the ratio of the change of export prices of goods and services to the change of import prices of goods and services. They are equal to the ratio of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services.

Table 29**Nominal compensation per employee; total economy (National currency; annual percentage change)**

Compensation of employees (D.1) is the total remuneration payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. Compensation of employees encompass wages and salaries in cash and wages and salaries in kind (D.11) as well as employers' social contributions (D.12). The system of accounts records the employers contributions to social insurance funds as two transactions: employers pay employer's social contributions to their employees, and employees pay the same contributions to social insurance funds (*rerouting*).

For several countries nominal compensation per employee is based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Depending on the availability, data relate to domestic or national concept.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.02, 1.39, 11.12, 11.32

Table 32**Adjusted wage share; total economy**

Compensation per employee as percentage of gross domestic product at factor cost per person employed. *GDP at factor cost*, which is not an ESA 1995 term, can easily be derived by subtracting net taxes on production from GDP at market prices. For several countries adjusted wage share is based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Table 33**Nominal unit labour costs; total economy (National currency; 2000 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed (labour productivity). For several countries nominal unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Table 34**Real unit labour costs; total economy (2000 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed. For several countries real unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Table 35**Nominal unit labour costs; total economy; performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights (USD; 2000 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed. For several countries nominal unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11). *Double export weights* calculate for each market the total supply as the sum of home supply (i.e. the part of the domestic production that is not exported) and foreign supply (all competitor countries' exports to the market). The share of each country in the total market is then calculated. In a further step these weights per market are weighted together for each exporting country in the total market. Double export weights take into account that exporters to a given market compete not only with domestic producers there, but also with other exporters to that market ("third market effect").

Table 36**Exports of goods and services at current prices; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Exports of goods (P.61) are to be valued free on board (f.o.b.) at the border of the exporting country. This value consists of

- the value of the goods at basic prices;
- the related transport and distributive services up to that point of the border;
- any taxes less subsidies on the goods exported; for intra-EU deliveries this includes VAT and other taxes on the goods paid in the exporting country.

Exports of services (P.62) consist of all services rendered by residents to non-residents. They include e.g. expenditures by non-resident tourists and business travellers, royalties and license fees, installation of equipment abroad when a project is of limited duration by its nature, etc.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.138, 3.140, 3.142

Table 38**Intra EU exports of goods; foreign trade statistics (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

It should be remembered that there might be some minor differences between *exports according to national accounts* and *according to foreign trade statistics*. They are due to different data vintages and revision schemes, in some cases to conceptual differences and partly to different basic data sources.

Table 40**Imports of goods and services at current prices; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

The *imports of goods (P.71)* are valued at the cost-insurance-freight (c.i.f.) price at the border of the importing country. The c.i.f. price is the price of a good delivered at the frontier of the importing country before the payment of any import duties or other taxes on imports or trade and transport margins within the country. *Imports of services (P.72)* consist of all services rendered by non-residents to residents (see also note on Table 36). *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.138, 3.141, 3.142 f

Table 42**Intra EU imports of goods; foreign trade statistics (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

It should be remembered that there might be some minor differences between *imports according to national accounts* and *according to foreign trade statistics*. They are due to different data vintages and revision schemes, in some cases to conceptual differences and partly to different basic data sources.

Table 44**Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

'Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world' is identical with the '*Current external balance*' (B.12). It is the sum of

- the external balance of goods and services (exports minus imports)
- + the net factor income from the rest of the world
- + the net current transfers from the rest of the world

Factor income (primary income) from the rest of the world contains compensation of employees, property income, subsidies and taxes on production and imports

Reference: see ESA 1995, Table 8.16 (external account of primary incomes and current transfers)

Table 45**Gross national saving (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Gross national saving (B.8g) measures the proportion of national disposable income that is not used for final consumption expenditure. *Gross* (national) saving always means the saving before deducting consumption of fixed capital.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 8.96

Table 46**Gross saving; private sector; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product)**

The private sector includes non-financial corporations, financial corporations, private households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

For the *private households and the NPISH* gross saving (B.8g) measures the proportion of disposable income that is not used for final consumption expenditure. For *financial and non-financial corporations* gross saving equals disposable income minus adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves. The adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (D.8), represents the adjustment needed to make appear in the saving of households the change in the actuarial reserves on which households have a definite claim.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 8.36, 4.141 f

Table 47**Gross saving; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Saving (B.8) is obtained by subtracting final consumption expenditure from disposable income or by subtracting actual final consumption from adjusted disposable income. It is the (positive or negative) amount resulting from *current* transactions which establishes the link with accumulation. If saving is positive, non-spent income is used for the acquisition of assets or for paying off liabilities. If saving is negative, certain assets are liquidated or certain liabilities increase.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 8.36, 8.42, 8.43

Table 48**Nominal short term interest rates (%)***Definitions:*

BE: 1961 – 1984, 4-month certificates of ‘Fonds des Rentes’; from 1985, 3-month Treasury certificates.

DK: 1961 – 1976, discount rate; 1977 – 1988, call money; from 1989, 3-month interbank rates.

DE: 3-month interbank rates.

EL: 1960 – April 1980 credit for working capital to industry; May 1980 – 1987, interbank sight deposits; from 1988, 1-month interbank rates; since December 1994, 3-month Athibor.

ES: 3-month interbank rates.

FR: 1960 – 1968, call money; 1969 – 1981, 1-month sale and repurchase agreements on private sector paper; from 1982, 3-month sale and repurchase agreement on private sector paper (Pibor).

IE: 1961 – 1970, 3-month interbank deposits in London; from 1971, 3-month interbank rates in Dublin.

IT: 1960 – 1970, 12-month Treasury bills; 1971 – 1984, interbank sight deposits; from 1985, 3-month interbank rates.

NL: 1960 – September 1972, 3-month treasury bills; from October 1972, 3-month interbank rates.

AT: 1960 – 1979, day-to-day money; 1980 – 1994 onwards, 3-month interbank rates; from 1995, 3-month Vidor.

PT: 1966 – July 1985, 6-month deposits; August 1985 – 1992, 3-month Treasury bills; from January 1993, 3-month interbank rates.

FI: 3-month Helibor.

SE: 1982 – 1986, 3-month Treasury discount notes; from 1987 onwards, 3-month Stibor.

UK: 1961 – September 1964, 3-month Treasury bills; from October 1964, 3-month interbank rates.

EU-15: Weighted geometric mean; weights: Gross domestic product at current market prices and PPS.

US: 3-month money market.

JP: Bonds traded with 3-month repurchase agreements ; from January 1989, rates of 3-month Certificate of Deposit.

Table 49
Nominal long-term interest rates (%)

Definitions:

| | |
|--------|---|
| BE: | Central government bonds over 5 years, secondary market; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| DK: | State and mortgage bonds; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| DE: | Public sector bonds outstanding (over 3 years); from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| EL: | Central government bonds, based on 12-months Treasury bonds. |
| ES: | 1979 – 1987, State bonds of 2 to 4 years; 1988 – 1992, central government bonds at more than two years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| FR: | 1960 – 1979, public sector bonds; 1980 – 1992, central government bonds of 7 to 10 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| IE: | 1960 – 1970, central government bonds, 20 years in London; 1971 – 1994, central government bonds with 15 years to maturity, in Dublin; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| IT: | 1960 – 1984, Crediop bonds ; 1985 – 1991, rate of specialised industrial credit institutions (gross rate); 1992, public sector bonds outstanding; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| LU: | 1973 – 1993, Central government bonds of 5 to 7 years, secondary market; from 1994 , central government OLUX bonds of 10 years, secondary market. |
| NL: | 1960 – 1973, 3,25 % State bond 1948; 1974 – 1984, private loans to public enterprises; 1985 – 1992, yield of 5 central government bonds with the longest maturity; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| AT: | Government bonds of more than 1 year, secondary market; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| PT: | Weighted average of public and private bonds over 5 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| FI: | 1960 – 1979, non-central government taxable bonds; 1980 – 1994, government bonds of 5 to 7 years, secondary market; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| SE: | Central government bonds of 9 to 11 years; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| UK: | Central government bonds 20 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| EU-15: | Weighted geometric mean; weights: Gross domestic product at current market prices and PPS. |
| US: | 1960 – 1988, federal government bonds over 10 years; 1989 – 1992, federal government bonds over 30 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years. |
| JP: | 1961 – 1978, State bonds; 1979 – June 1987, over the counter sales of State bonds; 1987 – April 1989: benchmark: bond no 111 (1998); 1989 – August 1992: benchmark: bond no 119 (1999); from September 1992: benchmark: bond no 145 (maturity in 2002). |

Table 52**Nominal effective exchange rates; performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights (2000 = 100)**

The *nominal effective exchange rate* of a country or of a currency area displays changes in the value of that country's currency relative to the currencies of its principal trading partners. It is calculated as a weighted average of the bilateral exchange rates with those currencies. For *double export weights* see note on Table 35.

Tables 53 to 77

Member States have provided figures for the last statistical period according to ESA 95 specifications starting from the years mentioned below:

| | |
|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1969: NL | 1980: IT |
| 1970: BE, UK, DE | 1985: IE |
| 1971: DK | 1988: EL |
| 1975: FI | 1990: LU, LV |
| 1976: AT | 1991: BG, PL |
| 1977: PT | 1993: SE, EE, LT, SK |
| 1978: FR | 1995: CY, CZ, ES, HU, MT, RO, SI |

Table 53**Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at current market prices)**

Taxes on production and imports (D.2) levied by general government consist of compulsory, unrequited payments, which are levied in respect of the production and importation of goods and services, the employment of labour, the ownership or use of land, buildings or other assets used in production. (Taxes on production and imports are also levied by the *Institutions of the EU*. However, they are *not included* in this table.) Taxes on production and imports comprise

- Value added type taxes (D.211)
- Taxes and duties on imports excluding VAT (D.212)
- Taxes on products, except VAT and import taxes (D.214)
- Other taxes on production (D.29)

Taxes on products (except VAT and import taxes), *D.214*, include e.g. car registration taxes; taxes on entertainment; taxes on insurance premiums and taxes on lotteries, gambling and betting, other than those on winnings. *Other taxes on production* (*D.29*) consist of all taxes that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production, independently of the quantity or value of the goods and services produced or sold. They include taxes on the total wage bill and payroll taxes; taxes on the use of fixed assets (vehicles, machinery, equipment) for purposes of production as well as taxes on the ownership or use of land, buildings, or other structures utilised by enterprises in production. *Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.14 – 4.23

Table 54**Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5) levied by general government cover all compulsory, unrequited payments, in cash or in kind, levied periodically on the income and wealth of institutional units. They are subdivided into taxes on income, and other current taxes

Taxes on income (D.51) include

Taxes on individual or household income (income from employment, property, entrepreneurship, pensions, etc.), including taxes deducted by employees (pay-as-you-earn taxes).

Taxes on the income of owners of unincorporated enterprises are included here.

Taxes on the income or profits of corporations

Taxes on holding gains

Taxes on winnings from lottery or gambling, payable on the amounts received by winners

Other current taxes (D.59) include

Current taxes on capital which consist of taxes that are payable periodically on the ownership or use of land or buildings by owners, and current taxes on net wealth and other assets (in particular valuables).

Poll taxes, levied per adult or per household, independently of income or wealth

Expenditure taxes, payable on the total expenditures of persons or households

Payments of households for licences to own or use vehicles, boats or aircraft (not used for business purposes), or for licences to hunt, shoot or fish, etc. (*But:* driving or pilot licences, television or radio licences, library admission, etc. are *not* included. They are regarded as purchases of services rendered by government.)

Taxes on international transactions (e.g. travel abroad, or foreign remittances), except those payable by producers and import duties paid by households.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.77 – 4.80

Table 55**Social contributions received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Actual and imputed social contributions (D.611 + D.612) paid to general government, in particular to social security funds. They comprise compulsory and voluntary social contributions of employers, employees as well as of self-employed and non-employed persons.

Table 56**Actual social contributions received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Actual social contributions (D.611) are paid by residents or non-residents to social security funds, i.e. to the general government sector (but also to insurance enterprises or autonomous as well as non-autonomous pension funds administering social insurance schemes) in order to secure the entitlement of social benefits. They consist of employers' actual social contributions, employees' actual social contributions, and social contributions by self-employed and non-employed persons.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.92

Table 57**Other current revenue including; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Other current revenue including sales of general government is the sum of

Sales (P.11 + P12 + P131)
+ Other subsidies on production, receivable
+ Property income (D.4), receivable
+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable
(consolidated)

Regarding the *'other current transfers'* of particular importance are transfers connected with current international cooperation, non-life insurance claims and miscellaneous current transfers. The latter include e.g. refunds of households or corporations to general government, fines and penalties etc.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.109 f

Table 58**Total current revenue; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total current revenue of general government is the sum of

Sales (P.11 + P12 + P131)
+ Other subsidies on production (D.39), receivable
+ Property income (D.4), receivable
+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable
+ Taxes on production and imports (D.2), receivable
+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), receivable
+ Social contributions (D.61), receivable
(consolidated)

Table 59**Final consumption expenditure of general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Final consumption expenditure (P.3) of general government includes *two categories of expenditures*:

The value of goods and services produced by general government itself other than own-account capital formation and sales (collective consumption).

Purchases by general government of goods and services produced by market producers that are supplied to households - without any transformation – as social transfers in kind.

This implies that general government just pays for goods and services that the sellers provide to households (individual consumption).

For additional information on individual and collective consumption see notes on Table 17 and on Table 62. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.79, 3.85

Table 60**Collective consumption expenditure; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Services for collective consumption (P.42) are provided simultaneously to all members of the community or all members of a particular section of the community.

Collective services have the following characteristics:

they can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or to particular sections of the community;
the use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;
the provision of a collective service to one individual does not reduce the amount available to other in the same community; there is no rivalry in acquisition.

Collective goods and services are *provided by general government*. The collective consumption expenditure is the remainder of the government final consumption expenditure. It consists in particular of:

management and regulation of society;
the provision of security and defence;
the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation;
the maintenance of public health;
the protection of the environment;
research and development;
infrastructure and economic development.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.83, 3.85

Table 61

Social transfers in kind; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Social transfers in kind (D.63) consist of individual goods and services provided as transfers in kind to individual households by government units and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), whether purchased on the market or produced as non-market output by government units and NPISHs. Social transfers in kind include:

Social benefits in kind

Social benefits in kind (D.631) are social transfers in kind intended to relieve the household from the financial burden of social risks or needs. They encompass the following cases:

Social security benefits, reimbursements (D.6311)

These benefits consist of reimbursement by social security funds of approved expenditures made by households on specific goods or services.

Other social security benefits in kind (D.6312)

Table 62

Compensation of employees; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Compensation of employees paid by general government. Compensation of employees (D.1) is the total remuneration payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. Compensation of employees encompass wages and salaries in cash and kind (D.11) as well as em-employers' social contributions (D.12), see also note on Table 29.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.02

These consist of social transfers in kind, except reimbursements, made by social security funds to households. Most of other social security benefits are likely to consist of medical or dental treatments, hospital accommodation, spectacles etc. The service is provided directly to the beneficiaries, without reimbursement, by market or non-market producers.

Social assistance benefits in kind (D.6313)

These consist of transfers in kind provided to households by government units or NPISHs that are similar in nature to social security benefits in kind but are not provided in the context of social insurance schemes. Social assistance benefits in kind include, if not covered by a social insurance scheme, e.g. social housing, dwelling allowance and reductions on transport prices (provided that there is a social purpose).

Transfers of individual non-market goods or services (D.632)

Transfers of individual non-market goods or services consist of goods or services provided to individual households free or at prices which are not economically significant, by non-market producers of government units or NPISHs. They cover e.g. education and cultural services.

Social transfers in kind are equal to the *individual consumption expenditure of general government*.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.104 – 4.106

Table 63

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

(D.6311 + D.63121 + D.63131) consist of reimbursement by social security funds of approved expenditures made by households on specified goods or services, of social transfers in kind, except reimbursements, made by social security funds to households and of transfers in kind provided to households by government units or NPISHs that are similar in nature to social security benefits in kind but are not provided in the context of a social insurance scheme. The goods and services are produced by market producers.

Table 64

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62) comprise:

Social security benefits in cash (D.621)

Benefits paid to households by social security funds (excluding reimbursements), e.g. retirement pensions.

Private funded social benefits (D.622)

They are (in cash or in kind), payable to households by insurance enterprises or other institutional units administering private funded social insurance schemes, e.g. retirement pensions paid by an autonomous pension fund.

Unfunded employee social benefits (D.623)

They are payable to employees, their dependants or survivors by employers administering unfunded social insurance schemes. They include:
the continued payment of normal wages during periods of absence from work as a result of ill health, accident, maternity etc.;
the payment of family, education or other allowances in respect of dependants;
the payments of retirement or survivors' pensions to ex-employees or their survivors in the event of redundancy, incapacity, accidental death etc.;
general medical services not related to the employee's work;
convalescent and retirement homes.

Social assistance benefits in cash (D.624)

They are payable to households by government units or NPISHs to meet the same needs as social insurance benefits but which are not made under a social insurance scheme incorporating social contributions and social insurance benefits. Included are e.g. children's allowance, welfare affairs and services, grants referring to students financial assistance scheme, etc.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.103

Table 65

Intermediate consumption; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Intermediate consumption (P.2) consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital. The goods and services may be either transformed or used up by the production process (ESA 1995, paragraph 3.69-3.73 and 8.10).

Table 66

Interest; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Interest (EDP D.41) paid by general government, consolidated. Interest flows exchanged between two counterparts under any kinds of swaps and under forward rate agreements are recorded in this item. In ESA 95, these flows are considered as financial transactions.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.42 f, Commission regulation (EC) No 351/2002

Table 67

Subsidies; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Subsidies (D.3) are defined by ESA 95 as current unrequited payments which general government or the Institutions of the European Union make to resident producers, with the objective of influencing their levels of production, their prices or the remuneration of the factors of production. The table only contains subsidies *paid by general government*. Data covers Subsidies on products as well as Other subsidies on production.

Subsidies on products (D.31) are subsidies payable *per unit of a good or service* produced or imported. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated *ad valorem* as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price actually paid by the buyer.

Other subsidies on production (D.39) consist of subsidies except subsidies on products which resident producer units may receive *as a consequence of engaging in production*. They include in particular:

Subsidies on payroll or work force, e.g. payments on the employment of particular types of persons such as physically handicapped persons or persons who have been unemployed for long periods;

Subsidies to reduce pollution;

Grants for interest relief made to resident producer units;

It should be noted that *investment grants* are not treated as subsidies, they are part of the *capital transfers*. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.30, 4.33, 4.36, 4.37

Table 68

Other current expenditure; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Other current expenditure of general government consist of:
property income except interest, payable

- current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable

- other current transfers (D.7), payable (consolidated)

Property income except interest only comprise rents (D.45), since the remaining kinds of property income as classified by the ESA 1995 - distributed income of corporations, reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment and property income attributed to insurance policy holders – are not included in general governments' uses.

Among other current transfers (D.7) relevant are in particular *net non-life insurance premiums (D.71)*, *current international cooperation (D.74)* and *miscellaneous current transfers (D.75)*.

The latter comprise e.g.:

Transfers of EU member states to the Institutions of the European Union according to the GNP based fourth own resource;

Bonus payments on savings granted at intervals by general government to households in order to reward them for their saving during the period;

Ex gratia payments made by government units to other institutional units in compensation for injuries or damage caused by natural disasters other than those classified as capital transfers

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.136 – 4.139

Table 69

Total current expenditure; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Total current expenditure of general government is the sum of:

Intermediate consumption (P.2)

+ Compensation of employees (D.11)

+ Other taxes on production (D.29), payable

+ Property income (D.4), payable (including interest EDP D.41)

+ Subsidies (D.3), payable

+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable

+ Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62), payable

+ Transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers (D6311 + D63121 + D63131)

+ Other current transfers (D.7), payable

Table 71

Capital transfers received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Capital transfers (D.9) are made in cash or in kind. A *capital transfer in kind* consists of the transfer of ownership of an asset (other than inventories and cash), or the cancellation of a liability by a creditor, *without any counterpart being received in return*.

A *capital transfer in cash* consists of the transfer of cash that the first party has raised by disposing of an asset (other than inventories), or that the second party, the recipient, is expected, or required, to use for the acquisition of an asset (other than inventories) as a condition on which the transfer is made. Capital transfers cover capital taxes, investment grants and other capital transfers.

Capital taxes (D.91)

consist of taxes levied at irregular or very infrequent intervals on the values of the assets or net worth owned by institutional units or on the values of assets transferred between institutional units as a result of legacies, gifts inter vivos or other transfers. They include in particular inheritance taxes, death duties and taxes on gifts inter vivos as well as certain betterment levies (e.g. taxes on the increase in the value of agricultural land due to planning permission to develop the land for commercial or residential purposes).

Investment grants (D.92)

consist of capital transfers in cash or in kind made by government or by the rest of the world (e.g. by the Institutions of the European Union) to other resident or non-resident institutional units to finance all or part of the costs of their acquiring *fixed assets*. Investment grants to general government include all payments (except grants for interest relief) made to sub-sectors of general government, e.g. transfers from central government to local authorities, for the purpose of financing capital formation. However, investment grants within general government are flows internal to the general government sector and do not appear in a consolidated account for the sector as a whole (such as in this table). Investment grants received by general government also include transfers from the rest of the world, with the objective of financing capital formation by non-resident units.

Other capital transfers (D.99)

cover transfers other than investment grants and capital taxes which do not themselves redistribute income but redistribute saving or wealth among the different sectors or sub-sectors of the economy or the rest of the world. They include e.g.:

Legacies, large gifts inter vivos and donations between units belonging to different sectors;

Transfers between sub-sectors of general government designed to cover unexpected expenditure or accumulated deficits. These transfers are flows within the general government sector and do not appear in a consolidated account for the sector as a whole;

The counterpart transaction of cancellation of debts by agreement between institutional units belonging to different sectors or sub-sectors, e.g. the cancellation by the government of a debt owed to it by a foreign country.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.145 – 4.165

Table 72

Total revenue; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Total general government revenue is the sum of:

Sales of market output (P.11) and output for own final use (P.12)

+ Payments for other non-market output (P.131)

+ Other subsidies on production (D.39), receivable

+ Taxes on production and imports (D.2), receivable

+ Property income (D.4), receivable

+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), receivable

+ Social contributions (D.61), receivable

+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable

+ Capital transfers (D.9), receivable

For total general government revenue see also Annex of Regulation No 1221/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 June 2002, and Table 2 - "Main aggregates of general government" - of the ESA 95 transmission programme.

Table 73**Gross fixed capital formation; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Gross fixed capital formation (P.51) consists of producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from process of production that themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in process of production *for more than one year*. (For further information see note on Table 19.)

Gross fixed capital formation of general government also includes

structures and equipment used by the military, which are similar to those utilised by civilian producers, such as docks, airfields, roads and hospitals.

- light weapons and armoured vehicles used by non-military units. (The purchase of military weapons and their supporting systems is still a part of intermediate consumption and *not* included in gross fixed capital formation.)

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.102 – 3.111

Table 74**Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers are defined as

Capital transfers (D.9), payable

+ Changes in inventories (P.52) and acquisitions less disposals of valuables (P.53)

+ Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)

Data include *one-off proceeds* (treated as negative expenditure) *relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)*.

For *valuables (P.53)* see the note to Table 21.

Non-financial non-produced assets (K.2) consist of land and other tangible non-produced assets that may be used in the production of goods and services, and intangible non-produced assets. Acquisitions and disposals of *other tangible non-produced assets* cover subsoil assets (coal, oil and natural gas reserves, metallic as well as non-metallic mineral reserves), non-cultivated biological resources and water resources. Examples for *intangible non-financial non-produced assets* are patents, leases, other transferable contracts, purchased goodwill, and transferable contracts with authors.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.125, 3.126, 6.06 f

Table 75**Total expenditure; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total general government expenditure is the sum of

Intermediate consumption (P.2)

+ Gross capital formation (P.5)

+ Compensation of employees (D.1), payable

+ Other taxes on production (D.29), payable

+ Subsidies (D.3), payable

+ Property income (D.4), payable (including interest EDP D.41)

- + Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable
- + Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62), payable
- + Social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers (D.6311 + D.63121 + D.63131), payable
- + Other current transfers (D.7), payable
- + Adjustment for the change in the net equity of households on pension funds reserves (D.8)
- + Capital transfers (D.9), payable
- + Acquisition of non-produced non-financial assets (K.2)

For total general government expenditure see also Annex of Regulation No 1221/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 June 2002, and Table 2 – "Main aggregates of general government" - of the ESA 1995 transmission programme.

Intermediate consumption (P.2) consists of the value of goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital. The goods and services may be either transformed or used up by the production process. Intermediate consumption basically also comprises the costs of using rented fixed assets, e.g. the leasing of cars, and small durable goods which are inexpensive and used for relatively simple operations like hand tools and small devices such as pocket calculators.

Furthermore, intermediate consumption of general government includes in particular military weapons of destruction and the equipment needed to deliver them (in contrast, light weapons or armoured vehicles acquired by police and security forces are treated as gross fixed capital formation);

The adjustment for the change in the net equity of households in pension funds reserves (D.8) represents the adjustment needed to make appear in the saving of households the change in the actuarial reserves on which households have a definite claim.

The adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves is part of the expenditure of the insurance enterprises sector and other sectors, as for instance the general government sector, administering non-autonomous pension funds. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.69, 3.70, 4.141, 4.144

Table 76

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (–); general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Net lending/net borrowing (B.9) is the balancing item in the capital account. It is defined as:

Net saving (B.8n)

- + Capital transfers (D.9), receivable
- Capital transfers (D.9), payable
- Gross capital formation (P.5)
- + Consumption of fixed capital (K.1)
- Acquisition less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)

Net lending/net borrowing of general government can also be defined as:

Total general government revenue (see Table 71) *minus*

Total general government expenditure (see Table 74)

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 8.47

Table 77**Net lending (+) or net borrowing (–) excluding interest; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Net lending/net borrowing excluding interest is calculated as:

Total general government revenue *minus*
Total general government expenditure excluding interest, payable

Table 78**General government consolidated gross debt; EU-Member States: Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 95) and former definition (linked series); (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

General government gross debt is defined by Article 1 (5) of Council Regulation (EC) No 3605/93 (Article 1 (5)), as amended by Council Regulation (EC) No 475/2000. According to the said regulation :

“Government debt means the total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year of the sector of general government (S.13), with the exception of those liabilities the corresponding financial assets of which are held by the sector of general government (S.13). Government debt is constituted by the liabilities of general government in the following categories: currency and deposits (AF.2); securities other than shares, excluding financial derivatives (AF.33) and loans (AF.4) as defined in ESA 95. The nominal value of a liability outstanding at the end of the year is the face value. The nominal value of an index-linked liability corresponds to its face value adjusted by the index-related change in the value of the principal accrued to the end of the year.

Liabilities denominated in a foreign currency, or exchanged from one foreign currency through contractual agreements to one or more other foreign currencies shall be converted into the other foreign currencies at the rate agreed upon in those contracts and shall be converted into the national currency on the basis of the representative market exchange rate prevailing on the last working day of each year.

Liabilities denominated in the national currency and exchanged through contractual agreements to a foreign currency shall be converted into the foreign currency at the rate agreed upon in those contracts and shall be converted into the national currency on the basis of the representative market exchange rate prevailing on the last working day of each year.

Liabilities denominated in a foreign currency and exchanged through contractual agreements to the national currency shall be converted into the national currency at the rate agreed upon in those contracts.”

For currency and deposits (AF.2), financial derivatives (AF.33) and for loans (AF.4) see ESA 1995 paragraphs 7.46 – 7.51.

NOTES ON TABLES 79 – 116 (country tables): "Main economic indicators 1961 – 2012"**Item 4.4****Profitability index (1961 – 1973 = 100)**

The profitability index measures the net returns on net capital stock for total economy. In formal terms, the net returns on net capital stock can be calculated as follows:

$$[\text{UVND} - (\text{UWCD} \times (\text{NETD}/\text{NWTD}))] \times 100 / (\text{OKND} \times \text{PIGT})$$

Where:

UVND: Net domestic product at market prices

UWCD: Compensation of employees, total economy, domestic
NETD: Employment, total economy, domestic
NWTD: Employees, total economy, domestic
OKND: Net capital stock at constant prices
PIGT: Price deflator gross fixed capital formation

Item 5.1

Growth of net capital stock (real)

The net capital stock is the sum of the written-down values of all fixed assets still in use at the end of an accounting period. The net capital stock at constant prices in year t is calculated as follows:

Net capital stock at constant prices in year t-1
+ Gross fixed capital formation at constant prices in year t
– Capital consumption at constant prices in year t

Item 5.2

Net capital/output ratio (real)

Net capital stock per unit of gross domestic product; ratio of net capital stock at constant prices to gross domestic product at constant market prices.

Item 5.3

Growth of capital intensity

Capital intensity is the net capital stock at constant prices per person employed.

Item 5.4

Labour productivity growth

Labour productivity is the gross domestic product at constant market prices per person employed.

Item 6.2

Activity rate

The activity rate is defined as the ratio of civilian labour force (employed and unemployed) to the total population aged 15 to 64 years.

Item 6.3

Employment rate

The employment rate is defined as the ratio of civilian employment (national definition) to total population aged 15 to 64 years. Persons carrying out obligatory military service are not included.

Item 6.4

Employment rate (full-time equivalent)

-oOo-

TABLES

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-------|----------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 9153 | 55433 | 1230 | 2835 | 8332 | 30352 | 46716 | 50200 | 582 | 332 | 333 | 11487 | 7047 | 8858 | 1585 | 4068 | 4430 | 242970 | 235174 |
| 1965 | 9464 | 58619 | 1306 | 2877 | 8550 | 32055 | 49859 | 52112 | 600 | 350 | 323 | 12295 | 7271 | 8999 | 1649 | 4371 | 4564 | 255263 | 247014 |
| 1970 | 9656 | 60651 | 1376 | 2951 | 8793 | 33859 | 51918 | 53822 | 624 | 358 | 327 | 13032 | 7467 | 8680 | 1725 | 4538 | 4606 | 264383 | 255793 |
| 1975 | 9801 | 61829 | 1446 | 3178 | 9047 | 35669 | 53889 | 55441 | 502 | 365 | 309 | 13660 | 7579 | 9093 | 1794 | 4739 | 4711 | 273050 | 264261 |
| 1980 | 9859 | 61566 | 1494 | 3402 | 9643 | 37584 | 55109 | 56434 | 509 | 364 | 321 | 14148 | 7549 | 9766 | 1901 | 4980 | 4780 | 279410 | 270205 |
| 1981 | 9858 | 61682 | 1505 | 3444 | 9729 | 37887 | 55419 | 56510 | 515 | 365 | 324 | 14247 | 7569 | 9851 | 1907 | 5016 | 4800 | 280628 | 271362 |
| 1982 | 9856 | 61638 | 1516 | 3481 | 9790 | 38090 | 55751 | 56544 | 521 | 366 | 331 | 14312 | 7574 | 9912 | 1910 | 5055 | 4827 | 281472 | 272139 |
| 1983 | 9854 | 61423 | 1526 | 3506 | 9847 | 38270 | 56049 | 56564 | 528 | 366 | 335 | 14368 | 7562 | 9958 | 1922 | 5092 | 4856 | 282027 | 272623 |
| 1984 | 9855 | 61175 | 1536 | 3530 | 9896 | 38427 | 56321 | 56577 | 535 | 366 | 335 | 14423 | 7561 | 9996 | 1932 | 5127 | 4882 | 282475 | 273009 |
| 1985 | 9857 | 61024 | 1546 | 3541 | 9934 | 38568 | 56600 | 56593 | 542 | 367 | 341 | 14488 | 7565 | 10024 | 1942 | 5162 | 4902 | 282995 | 273462 |
| 1986 | 9859 | 61066 | 1558 | 3542 | 9967 | 38685 | 56886 | 56596 | 548 | 368 | 347 | 14567 | 7570 | 10033 | 1966 | 5194 | 4918 | 283670 | 274058 |
| 1987 | 9870 | 61077 | 1570 | 3543 | 10001 | 38781 | 57192 | 56602 | 554 | 371 | 350 | 14664 | 7575 | 10030 | 1990 | 5223 | 4932 | 284322 | 274636 |
| 1988 | 9904 | 61449 | 1580 | 3531 | 10037 | 38866 | 57519 | 56629 | 560 | 374 | 353 | 14760 | 7585 | 10020 | 1995 | 5251 | 4946 | 285358 | 275620 |
| 1989 | 9940 | 62063 | 1586 | 3510 | 10089 | 38942 | 57859 | 56672 | 568 | 378 | 356 | 14846 | 7620 | 10005 | 1996 | 5276 | 4964 | 286669 | 276887 |
| 1990 | 9968 | 63253 | 1587 | 3506 | 10157 | 39001 | 58171 | 56719 | 580 | 382 | 360 | 14947 | 7678 | 9983 | 1998 | 5299 | 4986 | 288576 | 278752 |
| 1991 | | 64074 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 290223 | 280381 |
| 1991 | 10006 | 79984 | 1579 | 3526 | 10256 | 39090 | 58459 | 56776 | 595 | 387 | 364 | 15068 | 7755 | 9971 | 2000 | 5303 | 5014 | 306133 | 296291 |
| 1992 | 10047 | 80594 | 1551 | 3549 | 10370 | 39180 | 58745 | 56797 | 611 | 392 | 367 | 15182 | 7841 | 9963 | 1996 | 5305 | 5042 | 307533 | 297702 |
| 1993 | 10086 | 81179 | 1511 | 3563 | 10466 | 39266 | 58995 | 56832 | 626 | 398 | 371 | 15290 | 7906 | 9974 | 1991 | 5325 | 5066 | 308845 | 299020 |
| 1994 | 10116 | 81422 | 1477 | 3571 | 10553 | 39337 | 59210 | 56843 | 639 | 404 | 375 | 15381 | 7936 | 9998 | 1989 | 5347 | 5089 | 309687 | 299860 |
| 1995 | 10137 | 81661 | 1448 | 3601 | 10634 | 39388 | 59419 | 56844 | 651 | 409 | 378 | 15460 | 7948 | 10030 | 1989 | 5363 | 5108 | 310469 | 300640 |
| 1996 | 10155 | 81896 | 1425 | 3626 | 10709 | 39479 | 59624 | 56860 | 661 | 414 | 380 | 15526 | 7959 | 10058 | 1990 | 5374 | 5125 | 311262 | 301432 |
| 1997 | 10180 | 82052 | 1406 | 3661 | 10777 | 39583 | 59831 | 56890 | 671 | 419 | 383 | 15607 | 7968 | 10091 | 1986 | 5383 | 5140 | 312029 | 302199 |
| 1998 | 10203 | 82029 | 1393 | 3714 | 10835 | 39722 | 60047 | 56907 | 679 | 425 | 385 | 15703 | 7977 | 10129 | 1982 | 5391 | 5153 | 312674 | 302844 |
| 1999 | 10222 | 82087 | 1379 | 3755 | 10883 | 39927 | 60333 | 56916 | 687 | 431 | 387 | 15809 | 7992 | 10172 | 1984 | 5396 | 5165 | 313524 | 303692 |
| 2000 | 10246 | 82188 | 1372 | 3804 | 10917 | 40264 | 60725 | 56942 | 694 | 436 | 390 | 15922 | 8012 | 10226 | 1989 | 5401 | 5176 | 314705 | 304859 |
| 2001 | 10281 | 82340 | 1367 | 3864 | 10950 | 40721 | 61163 | 56977 | 702 | 441 | 393 | 16043 | 8042 | 10293 | 1992 | 5380 | 5188 | 316137 | 306304 |
| 2002 | 10330 | 82482 | 1361 | 3932 | 10988 | 41314 | 61605 | 57157 | 710 | 446 | 396 | 16147 | 8082 | 10368 | 1995 | 5379 | 5201 | 317894 | 308052 |
| 2003 | 10373 | 82520 | 1356 | 3997 | 11024 | 42005 | 62038 | 57605 | 723 | 452 | 398 | 16223 | 8118 | 10441 | 1996 | 5379 | 5213 | 319861 | 310008 |
| 2004 | 10417 | 82501 | 1351 | 4067 | 11067 | 42692 | 62491 | 58175 | 740 | 458 | 401 | 16276 | 8169 | 10502 | 1997 | 5382 | 5227 | 321914 | 312043 |
| 2005 | 10474 | 82464 | 1348 | 4160 | 11109 | 43398 | 62959 | 58607 | 758 | 465 | 403 | 16317 | 8225 | 10549 | 2001 | 5387 | 5245 | 323869 | 313973 |
| 2006 | 10543 | 82366 | 1345 | 4261 | 11154 | 44068 | 63394 | 58942 | 773 | 472 | 406 | 16341 | 8268 | 10584 | 2008 | 5391 | 5266 | 325581 | 315659 |
| 2007 | 10622 | 82263 | 1342 | 4365 | 11198 | 44874 | 63781 | 59375 | 784 | 480 | 409 | 16378 | 8301 | 10608 | 2019 | 5397 | 5289 | 327485 | 317534 |
| 2008 | 10708 | 82120 | 1341 | 4443 | 11242 | 45593 | 64141 | 59832 | 793 | 488 | 412 | 16440 | 8337 | 10622 | 2025 | 5406 | 5313 | 329257 | 319280 |
| 2009 | 10790 | 81875 | 1340 | 4468 | 11288 | 45929 | 64494 | 60193 | 800 | 497 | 413 | 16527 | 8363 | 10637 | 2045 | 5418 | 5339 | 330417 | 320401 |
| 2010 | 10883 | 81755 | 1340 | 4476 | 11310 | 46073 | 64862 | 60468 | 804 | 507 | 414 | 16611 | 8370 | 10641 | 2052 | 5430 | 5363 | 331357 | 321318 |
| 2011 | 10961 | 81653 | 1341 | 4489 | 11333 | 46232 | 65218 | 60701 | 809 | 514 | 415 | 16661 | 8398 | 10641 | 2056 | 5434 | 5390 | 332246 | 322191 |
| 2012 | 11040 | 81534 | 1343 | 4498 | 11355 | 46385 | 65564 | 60892 | 815 | 520 | 417 | 16711 | 8431 | 10637 | 2060 | 5438 | 5417 | 333057 | 322984 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-----|-------|-----|--------|--------|
| 1960 | 7867 | 9629 | 4562 | 2121 | 2779 | 9984 | 29392 | 18468 | 7485 | 52372 | 387628 | 299592 | 4030 | 1392 | 176 | 27506 | : | 180760 | 93419 |
| 1965 | 8204 | 9807 | 4741 | 2266 | 2971 | 10148 | 31184 | 19094 | 7734 | 54350 | 405762 | 313838 | 4167 | 1500 | 192 | 31149 | : | 194347 | 98275 |
| 1970 | 8490 | 9886 | 4938 | 2359 | 3140 | 10338 | 32393 | 20241 | 8043 | 55632 | 419842 | 324406 | 4295 | 1629 | 204 | 35321 | : | 205089 | 103720 |
| 1975 | 8721 | 10087 | 5060 | 2456 | 3302 | 10541 | 33733 | 21283 | 8192 | 56226 | 432651 | 333740 | 4392 | 1756 | 218 | 40026 | : | 215981 | 111940 |
| 1980 | 8862 | 10333 | 5124 | 2512 | 3413 | 10711 | 35279 | 22196 | 8310 | 56330 | 442481 | 339969 | 4477 | 1891 | 228 | 44439 | : | 227726 | 117060 |
| 1981 | 8891 | 10330 | 5122 | 2519 | 3433 | 10712 | 35601 | 22342 | 8320 | 56357 | 444256 | 341161 | 4489 | 1917 | 231 | 45540 | : | 230008 | 117884 |
| 1982 | 8917 | 10344 | 5118 | 2531 | 3457 | 10706 | 35930 | 22465 | 8325 | 56291 | 445556 | 341873 | 4511 | 1942 | 234 | 46688 | : | 232218 | 118693 |
| 1983 | 8940 | 10353 | 5114 | 2546 | 3485 | 10689 | 36269 | 22550 | 8329 | 56316 | 446617 | 342382 | 4534 | 1968 | 237 | 47864 | : | 234333 | 119483 |
| 1984 | 8961 | 10360 | 5111 | 2562 | 3514 | 10668 | 36598 | 22630 | 8337 | 56409 | 447624 | 342866 | 4556 | 1992 | 239 | 49070 | : | 236394 | 120235 |
| 1985 | 8961 | 10366 | 5113 | 2579 | 3545 | 10649 | 36893 | 22722 | 8350 | 56554 | 448726 | 343479 | 4576 | 2017 | 241 | 50307 | : | 238506 | 121049 |
| 1986 | 8958 | 10372 | 5120 | 2600 | 3579 | 10631 | 37146 | 22826 | 8370 | 56684 | 449955 | 344232 | 4596 | 2041 | 243 | 51433 | : | 240683 | 121672 |
| 1987 | 8971 | 10377 | 5127 | 2627 | 3616 | 10613 | 37356 | 22938 | 8398 | 56804 | 451149 | 344965 | 4614 | 2065 | 246 | 52561 | : | 242843 | 122264 |
| 1988 | 8981 | 10385 | 5130 | 2653 | 3655 | 10596 | 37511 | 23046 | 8436 | 56916 | 452669 | 346102 | 4629 | 2089 | 250 | 53715 | : | 245061 | 122783 |
| 1989 | 8877 | 10390 | 5132 | 2667 | 3684 | 10482 | 37647 | 23150 | 8493 | 57076 | 454268 | 347588 | 4640 | 1987 | 253 | 54894 | : | 247387 | 123255 |
| 1990 | 8718 | 10363 | 5140 | 2663 | 3698 | 10374 | 37795 | 23191 | 8559 | 57237 | 456313 | 349688 | 4650 | 1882 | 255 | 56156 | : | 250181 | 123611 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | 458014 | 351583 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 8632 | 10309 | 5146 | 2651 | 3704 | 10373 | 37929 | 22990 | 8617 | 57439 | 473924 | 367493 | 4564 | 1900 | 258 | 57271 | : | 253530 | 124043 |
| 1992 | 8540 | 10318 | 5171 | 2614 | 3700 | 10369 | 38046 | 22783 | 8668 | 57585 | 475328 | 369126 | 4454 | 1985 | 261 | 58392 | : | 256922 | 124452 |
| 1993 | 8472 | 10331 | 5189 | 2563 | 3683 | 10358 | 38143 | 22752 | 8719 | 57714 | 476768 | 370642 | 4478 | 1999 | 264 | 59515 | : | 260282 | 124764 |
| 1994 | 8444 | 10336 | 5206 | 2521 | 3657 | 10343 | 38223 | 22719 | 8781 | 57862 | 477779 | 371709 | 4528 | 1947 | 266 | 60635 | : | 263455 | 125034 |
| 1995 | 8406 | 10331 | 5230 | 2485 | 3629 | 10329 | 38275 | 22673 | 8827 | 58025 | 478679 | 372722 | 4497 | 1966 | 267 | 61765 | : | 266588 | 125570 |
| 1996 | 8363 | 10315 | 5262 | 2457 | 3602 | 10311 | 38289 | 22608 | 8841 | 58164 | 479474 | 373699 | 4436 | 1983 | 269 | 62909 | : | 269714 | 125864 |
| 1997 | 8312 | 10304 | 5285 | 2433 | 3575 | 10290 | 38292 | 22546 | 8846 | 58314 | 480226 | 374644 | 4414 | 1997 | 271 | 64063 | : | 272958 | 126166 |
| 1998 | 8257 | 10295 | 5303 | 2410 | 3549 | 10267 | 38283 | 22503 | 8851 | 58475 | 480867 | 375473 | 4411 | 2008 | 274 | 65215 | : | 276154 | 126486 |
| 1999 | 8211 | 10283 | 5321 | 2388 | 3524 | 10238 | 38270 | 22458 | 8858 | 58684 | 481759 | 376555 | 4392 | 2017 | 277 | 66350 | : | 279328 | 126686 |
| 2000 | 8170 | 10273 | 5338 | 2373 | 3500 | 10211 | 38256 | 22435 | 8872 | 58886 | 483018 | 377955 | 4349 | 2026 | 281 | 67420 | 609 | 282418 | 126926 |
| 2001 | 7913 | 10224 | 5357 | 2355 | 3481 | 10188 | 38251 | 22409 | 8896 | 59113 | 484324 | 379670 | 4198 | 2035 | 285 | 68363 | 613 | 285335 | 127291 |
| 2002 | 7869 | 10201 | 5376 | 2339 | 3469 | 10159 | 38232 | 21795 | 8925 | 59323 | 485580 | 381676 | 4222 | 2020 | 288 | 69304 | 616 | 288133 | 127435 |
| 2003 | 7801 | 10202 | 5390 | 2325 | 3454 | 10130 | 38195 | 21734 | 8958 | 59557 | 487606 | 383913 | 4228 | 2027 | 289 | 70230 | 620 | 290845 | 127619 |
| 2004 | 7761 | 10207 | 5403 | 2313 | 3436 | 10107 | 38180 | 21673 | 8994 | 59846 | 489834 | 386286 | 4227 | 2033 | 293 | 71150 | 622 | 293502 | 127687 |
| 2005 | 7719 | 10234 | 5419 | 2301 | 3414 | 10087 | 38161 | 21624 | 9030 | 60238 | 492096 | 388660 | 4227 | 2037 | 296 | 72065 | 623 | 296229 | 127768 |
| 2006 | 7679 | 10267 | 5437 | 2288 | 3394 | 10071 | 38132 | 21584 | 9081 | 60584 | 494099 | 390761 | 4227 | 2040 | 304 | 72974 | 624 | 299052 | 127770 |
| 2007 | 7640 | 10323 | 5460 | 2276 | 3376 | 10056 | 38116 | 21538 | 9148 | 60986 | 496403 | 393128 | 4225 | 2044 | 311 | 73876 | 626 | 302025 | 127771 |
| 2008 | 7607 | 10430 | 5492 | 2266 | 3358 | 10038 | 38116 | 21504 | 9220 | 61398 | 498686 | 395390 | 4225 | 2047 | 319 | 74768 | 629 | 304831 | 127692 |
| 2009 | 7568 | 10507 | 5522 | 2255 | 3339 | 10023 | 38153 | 21470 | 9299 | 61792 | 500345 | 397014 | 4225 | 2051 | 319 | 75590 | 632 | 307483 | 127512 |
| 2010 | 7531 | 10538 | 5546 | 2239 | 3287 | 10000 | 38186 | 21425 | 9378 | 62195 | 501682 | 398437 | 4225 | 2057 | 319 | 77102 | 634 | 310106 | 127384 |
| 2011 | 7493 | 10534 | 5562 | 2224 | 3247 | 9984 | 38225 | 21378 | 9406 | 62619 | 502917 | 399777 | 4225 | 2061 | 319 | 77488 | 636 | 312699 | 127257 |
| 2012 | 7455 | 10527 | 5577 | 2209 | 3221 | 9956 | 38225 | 21333 | 9434 | 63042 | 504035 | 401037 | 4225 | 2065 | 317 | 78340 | 637 | 315208 | 127130 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 0.5 | 0.2 | : | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 | : | 0.6 | : | 1.9 | -0.4 | 0.2 | : | : | 0.4 | : | 0.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | : | 1.2 | : | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | : | : | 0.3 | : | 0.4 |
| 1981 | -1.9 | 0.1 | : | -0.9 | 5.2 | -2.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | : | 0.3 | : | -0.4 | -0.4 | 1.1 | : | : | 1.3 | : | -0.2 |
| 1982 | -1.3 | -0.8 | : | 0.0 | -1.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | : | -0.3 | : | -1.5 | -1.4 | -1.9 | : | : | 1.1 | : | -0.5 |
| 1983 | -1.3 | -0.9 | : | -1.9 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.3 | : | -0.3 | : | -0.9 | -0.7 | -1.1 | : | : | 0.4 | : | -0.4 |
| 1984 | 0.0 | 0.9 | : | -1.9 | -0.2 | -2.2 | -0.6 | 0.0 | : | 0.6 | : | 0.8 | -0.1 | -1.5 | : | : | 0.6 | : | -0.2 |
| 1985 | 0.5 | 1.4 | : | -2.6 | 2.5 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.9 | : | 0.9 | : | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.2 | : | 0.6 |
| 1986 | 0.6 | 1.9 | : | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | : | 2.4 | : | 2.4 | 0.3 | -2.7 | : | : | -0.3 | : | 1.0 |
| 1987 | 0.7 | 1.4 | : | 0.9 | -0.1 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | : | 2.7 | : | 2.1 | -0.1 | 2.3 | : | : | 0.6 | : | 1.3 |
| 1988 | 1.9 | 1.4 | : | 0.0 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | : | 3.0 | : | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.2 | : | : | 1.0 | : | 1.5 |
| 1989 | 1.5 | 1.9 | : | -0.2 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | : | 3.4 | : | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 1.7 |
| 1990 | 1.1 | 3.2 | : | 4.3 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 | : | 4.2 | : | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | : | : | -0.5 | : | 2.2 |
| 1981-1990 | 0.2 | 1.0 | : | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | : | 1.7 | : | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | : | 0.5 | : | 0.7 |
| 1991 | 0.3 | 2.8 | -2.8 | -0.3 | -1.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 | : | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.8 | : | : | -5.6 | : | 1.4 |
| 1992 | -0.1 | -1.5 | -6.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.7 | : | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -1.6 | : | : | -7.0 | : | -0.9 |
| 1993 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -7.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | -2.8 | -1.3 | -2.7 | : | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -2.0 | : | : | -6.0 | : | -1.6 |
| 1994 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -3.3 | 3.1 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -1.6 | : | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -1.0 | : | : | -1.4 | : | -0.3 |
| 1995 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -6.2 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -0.2 | : | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | -0.6 | -0.7 | : | 0.2 | 1.8 | : | 0.6 |
| 1996 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -2.3 | 3.6 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 | -2.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1997 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 5.6 | -0.5 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 3.1 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 2.6 | -1.9 | -1.0 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 1998 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -1.9 | 8.5 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.8 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -4.4 | 6.5 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 5.0 | -0.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -2.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 2000 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -1.5 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | -2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -3.7 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | : | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | : | : | -0.8 | : | 0.7 |
| 2001 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2002 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2003 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2004 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2005 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 2006 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 2007 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2008 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2009 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -9.9 | -8.2 | -0.7 | -6.6 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -0.7 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -2.5 | -1.9 | -2.5 | -2.7 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| 2010 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -4.8 | -4.1 | -2.1 | -2.3 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 1.0 | -1.5 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2011 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 4.2 | -1.5 | -2.6 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -1.5 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2012 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Euro area

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.3 | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 0.2 | : | 0.3 | : | : | 2.7 | 1.8 | : | 2.1 | 0.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | -3.2 | : | -0.7 | : | : | 4.8 | 0.9 | : | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | -1.8 | : | -0.7 | : | : | 3.1 | 1.0 | : | -1.3 | 0.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | -0.5 | : | -0.4 | : | : | 0.4 | 1.0 | : | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 2.0 | : | 0.2 | : | : | 1.4 | 1.5 | : | 4.0 | 0.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 1.1 | : | 0.7 | : | : | 3.6 | 1.7 | : | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.1 | : | 0.9 | : | : | 3.2 | 1.8 | : | 1.6 | 0.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 2.6 | : | 1.5 | : | : | 5.7 | 2.3 | : | 5.1 | 0.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | 4.3 | : | 2.0 | : | : | -3.0 | 1.5 | : | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | 2.4 | : | 1.8 | : | : | -1.4 | 2.0 | : | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 0.3 | : | 1.7 | : | : | -0.9 | 1.8 | : | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.7 | : | 0.7 | : | : | 1.7 | 1.5 | : | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| 1991 | : | : | -0.6 | -0.8 | 2.4 | : | : | -0.5 | -1.5 | -3.0 | : | 0.5 | : | : | -0.1 | 0.6 | : | -0.9 | 2.0 |
| 1992 | : | : | -1.1 | -7.3 | -2.2 | : | : | -3.0 | -4.5 | -1.9 | : | -1.2 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.5 | : | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 1993 | : | : | -1.5 | -6.9 | -4.2 | : | -1.9 | -3.8 | -4.7 | -0.8 | : | -1.6 | : | : | -0.2 | -0.2 | : | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| 1994 | : | : | 1.6 | -10.1 | -5.8 | : | -1.6 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 0.8 | : | -0.1 | : | : | 0.8 | 2.4 | : | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | : | : | 0.8 | -10.4 | -1.9 | : | 0.9 | -5.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | : | 0.8 | : | : | 3.0 | 3.7 | : | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| 1996 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -1.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -1.2 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | : | : | 0.1 | 2.1 | : | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| 1997 | -3.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 1.4 | -3.8 | -1.3 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -13.5 | : | 0.0 | -2.5 | : | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| 1998 | -1.0 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | -2.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 10.2 | : | 4.2 | 2.8 | : | 1.4 | -1.2 |
| 1999 | -4.3 | -3.4 | 0.8 | -1.8 | -2.2 | 2.7 | -3.9 | -4.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.8 | -1.4 | : | 3.7 | 2.1 | : | 1.5 | -1.4 |
| 2000 | -2.4 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -3.2 | -4.0 | 1.0 | -1.6 | -0.8 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | -0.5 | : | 2.0 | -2.1 | : | 2.5 | -0.6 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 0.4 | -3.9 | -1.7 | : | : | -2.6 | -0.6 | 0.2 | : | 0.6 | : | : | 1.3 | 0.9 | : | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| 2001 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -3.8 | -0.4 | -2.2 | -1.1 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | : | 1.7 | -0.3 | : | 0.0 | -0.8 |
| 2002 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 3.6 | -0.2 | -3.0 | -10.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | : | -1.4 | -0.8 | : | -0.3 | -1.6 |
| 2003 | 3.0 | -1.3 | -1.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 3.9 | : | 0.1 | -1.0 | : | 0.9 | -0.3 |
| 2004 | 2.6 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 1.2 | -1.7 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | : | -0.5 | 3.0 | : | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| 2005 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | -0.2 | 2.2 | -1.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 1.4 | : | 1.7 | 0.4 |
| 2006 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 1.9 | 0.4 |
| 2007 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.8 | -0.3 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 19.3 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| 2008 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -0.7 | -1.3 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 4.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| 2009 | -2.6 | -1.2 | -3.1 | -13.2 | -6.8 | -2.8 | 0.3 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -1.8 | 3.4 | -6.0 | 2.0 | -3.8 | -3.7 | -1.6 |
| 2010 | -5.9 | -0.8 | -2.1 | -4.8 | -5.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -1.8 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -4.0 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 6.2 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.9 | -1.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | : | 0.7 | 1.5 | : | 0.2 | -0.4 |
| 2011 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.2 |
| 2012 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 |

1) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 1.9 | 0.6 | : | 5.4 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 4.9 | : | 0.0 | : | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | : | : | 2.2 | : | 2.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 4.6 | 2.2 | : | 7.7 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 6.1 | : | 0.6 | : | 3.7 | 1.4 | 5.1 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 4.1 |
| 1981 | 9.4 | 3.9 | : | 10.8 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 7.1 | 7.4 | : | 2.4 | : | 7.7 | 1.5 | 7.3 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 7.1 |
| 1982 | 11.0 | 5.6 | : | 12.5 | 5.8 | 16.0 | 7.7 | 8.0 | : | 2.4 | : | 10.6 | 2.4 | 7.2 | : | : | 5.4 | : | 8.3 |
| 1983 | 10.7 | 6.9 | : | 13.9 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 7.7 | 7.4 | : | 3.4 | : | 8.3 | 3.0 | 8.2 | : | : | 5.5 | : | 8.2 |
| 1984 | 10.8 | 7.1 | : | 15.5 | 7.2 | 16.7 | 9.2 | 7.9 | : | 3.0 | : | 8.1 | 2.9 | 8.9 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 9.0 |
| 1985 | 10.1 | 7.2 | : | 16.8 | 7.0 | 17.8 | 9.6 | 8.2 | : | 2.9 | : | 7.3 | 3.1 | 9.1 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 9.3 |
| 1986 | 10.0 | 6.6 | : | 16.8 | 6.6 | 17.4 | 9.7 | 8.9 | : | 2.6 | : | 6.5 | 3.3 | 8.8 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 9.2 |
| 1987 | 9.8 | 6.4 | : | 16.6 | 6.7 | 16.8 | 9.8 | 9.6 | : | 2.5 | : | 6.3 | 3.5 | 7.2 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 9.1 |
| 1988 | 8.8 | 6.3 | : | 16.2 | 6.8 | 15.8 | 9.3 | 9.7 | : | 2.0 | : | 6.2 | 3.3 | 5.8 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 8.8 |
| 1989 | 7.4 | 5.6 | : | 14.7 | 6.7 | 13.9 | 8.8 | 9.7 | : | 1.8 | : | 5.7 | 2.9 | 5.2 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 8.1 |
| 1990 | 6.6 | 4.8 | : | 13.4 | 6.4 | 13.0 | 8.4 | 8.9 | : | 1.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 4.8 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 7.5 |
| 1981-1990 | 9.5 | 6.0 | : | 14.7 | 6.4 | 15.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | : | 2.5 | : | 7.2 | 2.9 | 7.3 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 8.5 |
| 1991 | | 4.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7.4 |
| 1991 | 6.4 | 5.3 | : | 14.7 | 7.1 | 13.0 | 8.9 | 8.5 | : | 1.6 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 4.2 | : | : | 6.6 | : | 7.6 |
| 1992 | 7.1 | 6.3 | : | 15.4 | 7.9 | 14.7 | 9.8 | 8.8 | : | 2.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 | : | : | 11.7 | : | 8.5 |
| 1993 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 15.6 | 8.6 | 18.4 | 11.0 | 9.8 | : | 2.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | : | : | 16.3 | : | 10.0 |
| 1994 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 14.3 | 8.9 | 19.5 | 11.6 | 10.6 | : | 3.2 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 6.8 | : | 13.7 | 16.6 | : | 10.6 |
| 1995 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 18.4 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 13.2 | 15.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| 1996 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 17.8 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 11.5 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 10.7 |
| 1997 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 16.7 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| 1998 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 10.8 | 15.0 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| 1999 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 11.3 | 5.6 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 16.4 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 9.2 |
| 2000 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 13.6 | 4.2 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 18.8 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 8.3 |
| 1991-2000 | 8.5 | 7.8 | : | 11.1 | 9.5 | 15.7 | 10.6 | 10.4 | : | 2.5 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 5.5 | : | : | 12.5 | : | 9.6 |
| 2001 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 12.6 | 3.9 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 19.3 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 7.9 |
| 2002 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 4.5 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 18.7 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.3 |
| 2003 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 4.6 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 17.6 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.7 |
| 2004 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 18.2 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.9 |
| 2005 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 16.3 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.0 |
| 2006 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 13.4 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 8.4 |
| 2007 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 8.1 | 4.9 | 11.1 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| 2008 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| 2009 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 18.0 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 9.6 | 5.9 | 12.0 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| 2010 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 16.9 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 20.1 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 7.3 | 14.4 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 10.0 |
| 2001-2010 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 11.9 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 15.1 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.6 |
| 2011 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 20.6 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 12.3 | 8.2 | 14.0 | 7.9 | 10.0 | 9.9 |
| 2012 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 11.5 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 20.2 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 13.0 | 8.0 | 13.3 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 9.7 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE 1) | UK | EU-27 2) | EU-15 3) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|----------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 1.7 | : | 2.2 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | 4.8 | 1.3 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 3.8 | : | 4.0 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | 6.4 | 1.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | 8.8 | : | 7.3 | : | : | 0.6 | 6.7 | : | 7.6 | 2.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 10.1 | : | 8.5 | : | : | 1.2 | 6.6 | : | 9.7 | 2.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 10.8 | : | 8.6 | : | : | 1.8 | 7.2 | : | 9.6 | 2.6 |
| 1984 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 10.9 | : | 9.2 | : | : | 2.2 | 7.1 | : | 7.5 | 2.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 11.2 | : | 9.4 | : | : | 1.6 | 6.7 | : | 7.2 | 2.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 11.2 | : | 9.3 | : | : | 1.1 | 7.4 | : | 7.0 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 10.3 | : | 9.1 | : | : | 0.8 | 7.8 | : | 6.2 | 2.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 8.5 | : | 8.5 | : | : | 1.1 | 7.8 | : | 5.5 | 2.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 7.1 | : | 7.7 | : | : | 2.8 | 7.9 | : | 5.3 | 2.3 |
| 1990 | : | : | 7.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 1.7 | 6.9 | : | 7.2 | : | : | 3.1 | 7.3 | : | 5.5 | 2.1 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 9.6 | : | 8.5 | : | : | 1.6 | 7.3 | : | 7.1 | 2.5 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 7.5 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 7.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 8.6 | : | 7.7 | : | : | 2.6 | 7.6 | : | 6.7 | 2.1 |
| 1992 | : | : | 8.6 | 3.9 | 1.4 | : | 13.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 9.8 | : | 8.4 | : | : | 4.3 | 7.8 | : | 7.4 | 2.2 |
| 1993 | : | : | 9.6 | 8.7 | 4.8 | : | 14.0 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 10.2 | : | 10.0 | : | : | 5.3 | 7.8 | : | 6.8 | 2.5 |
| 1994 | : | : | 7.7 | 16.7 | 4.2 | : | 14.4 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 9.3 | : | 10.3 | : | : | 5.3 | 7.7 | : | 6.1 | 2.9 |
| 1995 | 12.0 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 18.9 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 13.2 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 10.4 | 10.0 | : | : | 4.8 | 6.7 | : | 5.6 | 3.1 |
| 1996 | 11.6 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 20.6 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 3.6 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 31.9 | 3.7 | 5.6 | : | 5.4 | 3.4 |
| 1997 | 14.5 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 15.2 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 5.3 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 36.0 | 3.9 | 5.9 | : | 4.9 | 3.4 |
| 1998 | 13.2 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 34.5 | 2.8 | 5.8 | : | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| 1999 | 15.1 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 6.9 | 13.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 12.1 | 32.4 | 2.0 | 6.5 | : | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| 2000 | 16.4 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 13.7 | 16.4 | 6.4 | 16.1 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 13.8 | 32.2 | 2.3 | 5.2 | : | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 6.6 | 12.7 | 7.5 | : | : | : | 7.6 | 7.9 | : | 9.2 | : | : | 3.7 | 6.7 | : | 5.6 | 3.3 |
| 2001 | 19.5 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 12.9 | 16.5 | 5.7 | 18.3 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 14.6 | 30.5 | 2.3 | 8.4 | : | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| 2002 | 18.2 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 5.8 | 20.0 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 14.8 | 31.9 | 3.3 | 10.3 | : | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| 2003 | 13.7 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 10.5 | 12.5 | 5.9 | 19.7 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 14.2 | 36.7 | 3.3 | 10.5 | : | 6.0 | 5.3 |
| 2004 | 12.1 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 6.1 | 19.0 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 13.7 | 37.1 | 3.0 | 10.8 | : | 5.5 | 4.7 |
| 2005 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 17.8 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 12.7 | 37.3 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 30.3 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| 2006 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 13.9 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 11.2 | 36.0 | 2.9 | 8.7 | 29.6 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| 2007 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 34.9 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 19.4 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| 2008 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 33.8 | 3.0 | 9.7 | 16.8 | 5.8 | 4.0 |
| 2009 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 17.1 | 13.7 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 32.2 | 7.2 | 12.5 | 19.1 | 9.3 | 5.1 |
| 2010 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 18.7 | 17.8 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 32.0 | 7.5 | 10.7 | 19.3 | 9.6 | 5.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 11.2 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 12.0 | 34.2 | 3.7 | 10.0 | : | 6.1 | 4.7 |
| 2011 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 31.4 | 6.9 | 10.2 | 19.4 | 8.6 | 4.9 |
| 2012 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 15.8 | 12.7 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 30.5 | 6.2 | 9.8 | 17.9 | 8.1 | 4.8 |

1) Break in series in 2005

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Mrd EURO- BEF | Mrd EURO- DEM | Mrd EURO- EEK | Mrd EURO- IEP | Mrd EURO- GRD | Mrd EURO- ESP | Mrd EURO- FRF | Mrd EURO- ITL | Mrd EURO- CYP | Mrd EURO- LUF | Mrd EURO- MTL | Mrd EURO- NLG | Mrd EURO- ATS | Mrd EURO- PTE | Mrd EURO- SIT | Mrd EURO- SKK | Mrd EURO- FIM | Mrd EUR | Mrd EUR |
| 1960 | 14.8 | 162 | : | 0.9 | 0.4 | 4 | 46 | 13 | 0.16 | 0.85 | 0.124 | 21.3 | 12.5 | 0.5 | : | : | 2.8 | : | 223 |
| 1965 | 22.0 | 245 | : | 1.3 | 0.7 | 9 | 76 | 22 | 0.24 | 1.14 | 0.136 | 34.5 | 18.9 | 0.7 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 362 |
| 1970 | 33.4 | 361 | : | 2.3 | 1.1 | 17 | 124 | 35 | 0.40 | 1.79 | 0.245 | 58.1 | 28.8 | 1.2 | : | : | 8.0 | : | 591 |
| 1975 | 59.3 | 551 | : | 5.3 | 2.6 | 39 | 233 | 74 | 0.46 | 2.82 | 0.429 | 107.0 | 50.3 | 2.6 | : | : | 18.0 | : | 1142 |
| 1980 | 90.7 | 789 | : | 13.2 | 6.8 | 97 | 445 | 203 | 1.36 | 4.33 | 1.013 | 163.1 | 76.6 | 8.1 | : | : | 33.2 | : | 2002 |
| 1981 | 95.1 | 826 | : | 16.0 | 8.2 | 109 | 501 | 244 | 1.56 | 4.61 | 1.128 | 171.1 | 81.6 | 9.8 | : | : | 37.6 | : | 2172 |
| 1982 | 102.9 | 860 | : | 18.8 | 10.3 | 126 | 574 | 288 | 1.83 | 5.17 | 1.194 | 177.9 | 87.6 | 11.8 | : | : | 42.3 | : | 2388 |
| 1983 | 109.0 | 898 | : | 20.8 | 12.3 | 143 | 637 | 335 | 2.03 | 5.69 | 1.183 | 184.7 | 93.3 | 15.1 | : | : | 47.1 | : | 2564 |
| 1984 | 117.8 | 942 | : | 23.1 | 15.3 | 161 | 693 | 383 | 2.39 | 6.30 | 1.192 | 193.3 | 98.0 | 18.6 | : | : | 52.6 | : | 2781 |
| 1985 | 125.3 | 984 | : | 25.1 | 18.7 | 179 | 744 | 430 | 2.65 | 6.68 | 1.230 | 200.8 | 103.4 | 22.8 | : | : | 57.3 | : | 2970 |
| 1986 | 131.1 | 1037 | : | 26.6 | 22.3 | 205 | 802 | 475 | 2.85 | 7.34 | 1.323 | 206.9 | 109.0 | 27.8 | : | : | 61.6 | : | 3218 |
| 1987 | 136.4 | 1065 | : | 28.4 | 25.1 | 230 | 845 | 520 | 3.18 | 7.64 | 1.419 | 208.6 | 113.1 | 32.8 | : | : | 66.5 | : | 3389 |
| 1988 | 145.9 | 1123 | : | 30.7 | 30.6 | 256 | 911 | 577 | 3.56 | 8.51 | 1.568 | 217.6 | 118.6 | 39.2 | : | : | 75.4 | : | 3636 |
| 1989 | 158.2 | 1201 | : | 34.2 | 36.3 | 287 | 981 | 634 | 4.03 | 9.72 | 1.732 | 230.3 | 126.8 | 46.3 | : | : | 84.2 | : | 3985 |
| 1990 | 167.8 | 1307 | : | 36.7 | 43.8 | 319 | 1033 | 701 | 4.56 | 10.50 | 1.899 | 243.7 | 136.2 | 55.5 | 0.85 | 9.32 | 89.3 | : | 4342 |
| 1991 | | 1416 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4635 |
| 1991 | 175.8 | 1535 | : | 38.1 | 54.1 | 350 | 1070 | 766 | 4.77 | 11.61 | 2.085 | 257.4 | 146.1 | 63.7 | 1.52 | 10.71 | 85.2 | : | 4748 |
| 1992 | 184.6 | 1647 | : | 40.5 | 62.6 | 377 | 1108 | 806 | 5.54 | 12.26 | 2.261 | 268.3 | 154.2 | 71.6 | 4.42 | 11.14 | 83.0 | : | 5002 |
| 1993 | 190.1 | 1694 | 1.47 | 43.7 | 70.4 | 390 | 1115 | 830 | 5.86 | 13.54 | 2.429 | 276.0 | 159.2 | 74.9 | 6.23 | 13.79 | 83.9 | 5084 | 5051 |
| 1994 | 200.4 | 1781 | 2.01 | 47.0 | 79.9 | 415 | 1155 | 878 | 6.54 | 14.56 | 2.658 | 290.0 | 167.0 | 81.2 | 8.04 | 16.61 | 88.3 | 5312 | 5275 |
| 1995 | 207.7 | 1848 | 2.77 | 53.1 | 89.6 | 447 | 1195 | 947 | 7.15 | 15.11 | 2.960 | 305.3 | 174.6 | 87.7 | 10.29 | 19.32 | 96.0 | 5569 | 5526 |
| 1996 | 211.4 | 1876 | 3.64 | 58.7 | 98.4 | 474 | 1227 | 1004 | 7.45 | 15.80 | 3.083 | 319.8 | 180.1 | 93.1 | 11.87 | 21.53 | 99.1 | 5803 | 5756 |
| 1997 | 221.2 | 1916 | 4.48 | 68.0 | 108.9 | 504 | 1267 | 1049 | 7.81 | 16.42 | 3.267 | 342.2 | 183.5 | 101.0 | 13.51 | 23.87 | 107.3 | 5937 | 5885 |
| 1998 | 229.7 | 1965 | 5.03 | 78.5 | 118.4 | 539 | 1324 | 1091 | 8.45 | 17.41 | 3.447 | 362.5 | 190.9 | 110.1 | 14.97 | 26.17 | 116.5 | 6168 | 6112 |
| 1999 | 238.6 | 2012 | 5.36 | 90.4 | 126.2 | 580 | 1368 | 1127 | 9.06 | 19.89 | 3.631 | 386.2 | 198.0 | 118.4 | 16.81 | 28.11 | 122.2 | 6451 | 6393 |
| 2000 | 252.2 | 2063 | 6.16 | 105.0 | 136.3 | 630 | 1441 | 1191 | 9.88 | 22.00 | 3.973 | 418.0 | 207.5 | 127.0 | 18.48 | 31.18 | 132.1 | 6791 | 6727 |
| 2001 | 259.4 | 2113 | 6.97 | 117.1 | 146.4 | 681 | 1497 | 1249 | 10.63 | 22.57 | 4.037 | 447.7 | 212.5 | 134.1 | 20.65 | 33.88 | 139.2 | 7087 | 7019 |
| 2002 | 268.3 | 2143 | 7.78 | 130.5 | 156.6 | 729 | 1549 | 1295 | 10.98 | 23.99 | 4.276 | 465.2 | 218.8 | 140.1 | 23.13 | 36.81 | 143.5 | 7337 | 7263 |
| 2003 | 275.7 | 2164 | 8.72 | 140.0 | 172.4 | 783 | 1595 | 1335 | 11.76 | 25.83 | 4.388 | 476.9 | 223.3 | 143.0 | 25.11 | 40.61 | 145.4 | 7560 | 7480 |
| 2004 | 290.8 | 2211 | 9.69 | 149.3 | 185.3 | 841 | 1660 | 1392 | 12.65 | 27.46 | 4.490 | 491.2 | 232.8 | 148.8 | 27.07 | 45.16 | 152.1 | 7870 | 7781 |
| 2005 | 302.8 | 2242 | 11.18 | 162.3 | 194.8 | 909 | 1726 | 1429 | 13.46 | 30.28 | 4.821 | 513.4 | 243.6 | 153.7 | 28.75 | 49.31 | 157.3 | 8162 | 8065 |
| 2006 | 318.2 | 2327 | 13.39 | 177.3 | 211.3 | 984 | 1806 | 1485 | 14.44 | 33.92 | 5.070 | 540.2 | 257.0 | 160.3 | 31.05 | 55.08 | 165.6 | 8575 | 8466 |
| 2007 | 335.1 | 2432 | 15.83 | 189.4 | 227.1 | 1054 | 1895 | 1546 | 15.88 | 37.49 | 5.462 | 571.8 | 272.0 | 169.3 | 34.57 | 61.56 | 179.7 | 9036 | 8909 |
| 2008 | 345.0 | 2481 | 16.11 | 180.0 | 236.9 | 1088 | 1949 | 1568 | 17.29 | 39.64 | 5.904 | 596.2 | 283.1 | 172.0 | 37.30 | 67.01 | 184.6 | 9264 | 9123 |
| 2009 | 339.2 | 2397 | 13.86 | 159.6 | 235.0 | 1054 | 1907 | 1520 | 16.95 | 38.07 | 5.851 | 572.0 | 274.3 | 168.6 | 35.38 | 63.05 | 171.2 | 8971 | 8836 |
| 2010 | 352.9 | 2499 | 14.50 | 153.9 | 230.2 | 1063 | 1948 | 1549 | 17.47 | 41.60 | 6.246 | 591.5 | 284.0 | 172.6 | 36.06 | 65.91 | 180.3 | 9205 | 9065 |
| 2011 | 368.1 | 2589 | 15.56 | 155.9 | 222.8 | 1082 | 2017 | 1589 | 18.27 | 44.44 | 6.541 | 614.3 | 295.7 | 170.6 | 37.11 | 69.28 | 191.7 | 9487 | 9340 |
| 2012 | 384.0 | 2680 | 16.55 | 160.3 | 226.1 | 1110 | 2096 | 1639 | 19.10 | 47.35 | 6.836 | 637.9 | 307.0 | 169.6 | 38.71 | 74.08 | 201.4 | 9814 | 9659 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP | |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| | Mrd BGN | Mrd CZK | Mrd DKK | Mrd LVL | Mrd LTL | Mrd HUF | Mrd PLN | Mrd RON | Mrd SEK | Mrd GBP | Mrd EUR | Mrd EUR | Mrd HRK | Mrd MKD | Mrd ISK | Mrd TRY | Mrd EUR | Mrd USD | Mrd JPY | |
| 1960 | : | : | 43 | : | : | : | : | : | 77 | 26 | : | 312 | : | : | 0 | 0 | : | 517 | 16187 | |
| 1965 | : | : | 73 | : | : | : | : | : | 120 | 36 | : | 488 | : | : | 0 | 0 | : | 708 | 33230 | |
| 1970 | : | : | 124 | : | : | 340 | : | : | 183 | 52 | : | 764 | : | : | 0 | 0 | : | 1025 | 74158 | |
| 1975 | : | : | 228 | : | : | 494 | : | : | 319 | 107 | : | 1426 | : | : | 2 | 0 | : | 1623 | 149972 | |
| 1980 | : | : | 393 | : | : | 738 | 0 | 0.1 | 558 | 233 | : | 2536 | : | : | 16 | 0 | : | 2768 | 242839 | |
| 1981 | : | : | 430 | : | : | 798 | 0 | 0.1 | 609 | 256 | : | 2798 | : | : | 25 | 0 | : | 3104 | 261068 | |
| 1982 | : | : | 491 | : | : | 868 | 1 | 0.1 | 667 | 281 | : | 3058 | : | : | 39 | 0 | : | 3228 | 274087 | |
| 1983 | : | : | 541 | : | : | 917 | 1 | 0.1 | 748 | 307 | : | 3264 | : | : | 68 | 0 | : | 3507 | 285058 | |
| 1984 | : | : | 598 | : | : | 1002 | 1 | 0.1 | 839 | 330 | : | 3542 | : | : | 89 | 0 | : | 3900 | 302975 | |
| 1985 | : | : | 649 | : | : | 1058 | 1 | 0.1 | 914 | 362 | : | 3805 | : | : | 122 | 0 | : | 4185 | 325402 | |
| 1986 | : | : | 699 | : | : | 1114 | 1 | 0.1 | 1002 | 389 | : | 4029 | : | : | 162 | 0 | : | 4425 | 340560 | |
| 1987 | : | : | 734 | : | : | 1255 | 2 | 0.1 | 1087 | 429 | : | 4239 | : | : | 210 | 0 | : | 4699 | 354170 | |
| 1988 | : | : | 762 | : | : | 1474 | 3 | 0.1 | 1187 | 479 | : | 4616 | : | : | 259 | 0 | : | 5061 | 380743 | |
| 1989 | : | : | 805 | : | : | 1763 | 12 | 0.1 | 1318 | 525 | : | 5051 | : | : | 319 | 0 | : | 5440 | 410122 | |
| 1990 | 0.05 | 665 | 841 | 0.07 | 0.1 | 2138 | 61 | 0.1 | 1447 | 570 | : | 5440 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 371 | 1 | : | 5755 | 442781 | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 5808 | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 0.14 | 800 | 874 | 0.16 | 0.4 | 2557 | 89 | 0.2 | 1559 | 599 | : | 5921 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 402 | 1 | : | 5943 | 469422 | |
| 1992 | 0.20 | 895 | 907 | 1.13 | 3.6 | 3012 | 126 | 0.6 | 1556 | 622 | : | 6168 | 2.5 | 11.8 | 401 | 1 | : | 6292 | 480783 | |
| 1993 | 0.30 | 1083 | 912 | 1.65 | 12.2 | 3632 | 171 | 2.1 | 1573 | 654 | 6399 | 6183 | 36.6 | 59.2 | 414 | 3 | : | 6614 | 483712 | |
| 1994 | 0.53 | 1256 | 977 | 2.29 | 17.8 | 4468 | 246 | 5.3 | 1679 | 693 | 6724 | 6481 | 88.2 | 146.4 | 440 | 5 | : | 7031 | 488450 | |
| 1995 | 0.88 | 1467 | 1020 | 2.62 | 26.9 | 5746 | 337 | 7.6 | 1810 | 733 | 7018 | 6743 | 115.3 | 169.5 | 454 | 10 | : | 7359 | 495166 | |
| 1996 | 1.76 | 1683 | 1069 | 3.13 | 33.7 | 7114 | 422 | 11.4 | 1854 | 782 | 7383 | 7079 | 126.8 | 176.4 | 488 | 20 | : | 7784 | 505012 | |
| 1997 | 17.43 | 1811 | 1126 | 3.63 | 40.5 | 8815 | 515 | 25.5 | 1933 | 830 | 7796 | 7458 | 144.8 | 186.0 | 526 | 39 | : | 8279 | 515644 | |
| 1998 | 22.42 | 1996 | 1164 | 3.97 | 45.0 | 10453 | 601 | 37.1 | 2025 | 879 | 8167 | 7794 | 159.8 | 195.0 | 588 | 70 | : | 8741 | 504905 | |
| 1999 | 24.31 | 2081 | 1213 | 4.27 | 43.9 | 11640 | 666 | 55.2 | 2138 | 929 | 8590 | 8208 | 164.1 | 209.0 | 632 | 105 | : | 9301 | 497629 | |
| 2000 | 27.40 | 2189 | 1294 | 4.75 | 45.7 | 13369 | 744 | 81.0 | 2265 | 977 | 9209 | 8771 | 178.1 | 236.4 | 684 | 167 | 1.066 | 9899 | 502990 | |
| 2001 | 30.30 | 2352 | 1336 | 5.22 | 48.6 | 15307 | 780 | 117.9 | 2348 | 1022 | 9588 | 9095 | 192.3 | 233.8 | 772 | 240 | 1.295 | 10234 | 497720 | |
| 2002 | 33.19 | 2464 | 1373 | 5.76 | 52.1 | 17231 | 809 | 152.0 | 2444 | 1076 | 9950 | 9425 | 208.8 | 244.0 | 816 | 350 | 1.360 | 10590 | 491312 | |
| 2003 | 35.81 | 2577 | 1401 | 6.39 | 57.0 | 18838 | 843 | 197.4 | 2545 | 1140 | 10118 | 9594 | 228.9 | 258.4 | 841 | 455 | 1.510 | 11089 | 490294 | |
| 2004 | 39.82 | 2815 | 1466 | 7.43 | 62.7 | 20822 | 925 | 247.4 | 2661 | 1203 | 10617 | 10043 | 247.4 | 272.5 | 929 | 559 | 1.670 | 11812 | 498328 | |
| 2005 | 45.48 | 2984 | 1545 | 9.06 | 72.1 | 21971 | 983 | 289.0 | 2769 | 1254 | 11072 | 10405 | 266.7 | 295.1 | 1027 | 649 | 1.815 | 12580 | 501734 | |
| 2006 | 51.78 | 3222 | 1632 | 11.17 | 82.8 | 23730 | 1060 | 344.7 | 2944 | 1328 | 11700 | 10952 | 291.0 | 320.1 | 1169 | 758 | 2.149 | 13336 | 507365 | |
| 2007 | 60.18 | 3535 | 1695 | 14.78 | 98.7 | 25321 | 1177 | 416.0 | 3126 | 1405 | 12399 | 11528 | 318.3 | 365.0 | 1309 | 843 | 2.680 | 13995 | 515520 | |
| 2008 | 69.30 | 3689 | 1741 | 16.19 | 111.5 | 26754 | 1275 | 514.7 | 3204 | 1446 | 12494 | 11505 | 345.0 | 411.7 | 1483 | 951 | 3.086 | 14297 | 504378 | |
| 2009 | 68.32 | 3626 | 1656 | 13.08 | 91.5 | 26054 | 1344 | 498.0 | 3089 | 1395 | 11788 | 10915 | 335.2 | 409.1 | 1495 | 953 | 2.981 | 14044 | 470937 | |
| 2010 | 70.47 | 3670 | 1746 | 12.74 | 94.6 | 27120 | 1413 | 513.6 | 3301 | 1454 | 12281 | 11340 | 334.6 | 423.9 | 1540 | 1105 | 3.133 | 14583 | 479179 | |
| 2011 | 74.68 | 3751 | 1807 | 13.44 | 102.6 | 28576 | 1518 | 544.4 | 3470 | 1507 | 12700 | 11690 | 341.9 | 457.6 | 1608 | 1240 | 3.280 | 15159 | 472201 | |
| 2012 | 79.36 | 3933 | 1871 | 14.20 | 110.6 | 30075 | 1625 | 587.8 | 3592 | 1571 | 13165 | 12088 | 356.3 | 497.6 | 1695 | 1368 | 3.419 | 15788 | 481158 | |

1) 1960-1998 ECU; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 11.3 | 71 | : | 1.9 | 4.0 | 12 | 58 | 38 | 0.25 | 0.65 | 0.141 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 3.2 | : | : | 5.0 | : | 223 |
| 1965 | 16.6 | 112 | : | 2.8 | 6.9 | 23 | 94 | 64 | 0.37 | 0.86 | 0.153 | 19.6 | 9.4 | 4.9 | : | : | 8.0 | : | 362 |
| 1970 | 26.3 | 189 | : | 4.2 | 12.4 | 39 | 144 | 107 | 0.55 | 1.41 | 0.247 | 34.6 | 14.9 | 8.0 | : | : | 11.0 | : | 591 |
| 1975 | 52.5 | 353 | : | 7.5 | 22.0 | 92 | 288 | 177 | 0.59 | 2.50 | 0.389 | 75.2 | 32.1 | 16.5 | : | : | 23.6 | : | 1142 |
| 1980 | 90.1 | 611 | : | 15.3 | 39.2 | 163 | 498 | 331 | 1.72 | 4.30 | 0.963 | 130.2 | 58.7 | 23.5 | : | : | 38.2 | : | 2002 |
| 1981 | 92.9 | 642 | : | 18.2 | 45.3 | 177 | 544 | 373 | 2.01 | 4.50 | 1.156 | 135.8 | 63.4 | 28.6 | : | : | 46.6 | : | 2172 |
| 1982 | 92.8 | 708 | : | 21.5 | 53.7 | 194 | 586 | 421 | 2.33 | 4.66 | 1.287 | 150.0 | 72.2 | 30.4 | : | : | 53.4 | : | 2388 |
| 1983 | 96.8 | 774 | : | 22.9 | 53.6 | 187 | 617 | 480 | 2.73 | 5.05 | 1.418 | 160.5 | 80.4 | 30.7 | : | : | 56.6 | : | 2564 |
| 1984 | 104.6 | 823 | : | 25.1 | 58.9 | 212 | 662 | 537 | 3.35 | 5.60 | 1.566 | 168.8 | 85.7 | 32.2 | : | : | 66.3 | : | 2781 |
| 1985 | 112.5 | 865 | : | 27.6 | 60.1 | 231 | 718 | 575 | 2.86 | 6.00 | 1.273 | 176.2 | 91.0 | 35.1 | : | : | 72.5 | : | 2970 |
| 1986 | 120.8 | 953 | : | 28.5 | 55.3 | 249 | 774 | 629 | 3.03 | 6.76 | 1.353 | 189.9 | 100.2 | 37.9 | : | : | 73.6 | : | 3218 |
| 1987 | 127.8 | 1006 | : | 28.9 | 54.7 | 269 | 800 | 673 | 2.97 | 7.16 | 1.356 | 197.0 | 106.8 | 40.4 | : | : | 78.1 | : | 3389 |
| 1988 | 135.6 | 1059 | : | 31.1 | 62.1 | 309 | 849 | 727 | 3.80 | 7.91 | 1.739 | 205.4 | 111.9 | 46.2 | : | : | 90.6 | : | 3636 |
| 1989 | 147.2 | 1134 | : | 34.7 | 69.2 | 366 | 916 | 813 | 3.98 | 9.04 | 1.783 | 217.3 | 119.8 | 53.5 | : | : | 106.0 | : | 3985 |
| 1990 | 159.6 | 1245 | : | 37.7 | 74.1 | 410 | 980 | 892 | 4.59 | 9.98 | 2.020 | 232.2 | 129.8 | 61.5 | : | : | 109.4 | : | 4342 |
| 1991 | | 1350 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4635 |
| 1991 | 168.0 | 1464 | : | 39.1 | 81.9 | 453 | 1007 | 967 | 4.87 | 11.09 | 2.239 | 245.4 | 139.3 | 71.5 | 9.83 | : | 101.2 | : | 4748 |
| 1992 | 179.0 | 1594 | : | 41.9 | 86.3 | 473 | 1061 | 978 | 5.55 | 11.89 | 2.350 | 259.9 | 149.3 | 82.2 | 10.06 | : | 85.0 | : | 5002 |
| 1993 | 189.5 | 1711 | 1.48 | 43.0 | 89.4 | 435 | 1102 | 873 | 5.89 | 13.50 | 2.333 | 279.6 | 160.8 | 79.7 | 11.26 | 11.53 | 74.5 | 5084 | 5051 |
| 1994 | 203.8 | 1810 | 2.05 | 46.7 | 94.5 | 434 | 1151 | 887 | 6.55 | 14.81 | 2.544 | 296.2 | 169.7 | 82.7 | 12.61 | 13.13 | 84.8 | 5312 | 5275 |
| 1995 | 217.3 | 1929 | 2.89 | 51.3 | 100.7 | 456 | 1201 | 861 | 7.07 | 15.81 | 2.754 | 320.5 | 182.3 | 89.7 | 15.93 | 14.98 | 100.0 | 5569 | 5526 |
| 1996 | 217.0 | 1922 | 3.72 | 58.3 | 109.7 | 490 | 1240 | 992 | 7.37 | 16.22 | 2.892 | 329.3 | 184.5 | 95.3 | 16.55 | 16.66 | 101.1 | 5803 | 5756 |
| 1997 | 220.1 | 1907 | 4.46 | 71.6 | 119.9 | 505 | 1257 | 1053 | 7.85 | 16.34 | 3.205 | 341.1 | 182.6 | 101.9 | 17.89 | 18.87 | 108.5 | 5937 | 5885 |
| 1998 | 228.1 | 1952 | 5.00 | 78.6 | 122.0 | 537 | 1315 | 1087 | 8.53 | 17.29 | 3.402 | 359.9 | 189.6 | 109.4 | 19.29 | 19.94 | 115.8 | 6168 | 6112 |
| 1999 | 238.6 | 2012 | 5.36 | 90.4 | 132.0 | 580 | 1368 | 1127 | 9.16 | 19.89 | 3.661 | 386.2 | 198.0 | 118.4 | 20.71 | 19.19 | 122.2 | 6451 | 6393 |
| 2000 | 252.2 | 2063 | 6.16 | 105.0 | 137.9 | 630 | 1441 | 1191 | 10.08 | 22.00 | 4.221 | 418.0 | 207.5 | 127.0 | 21.43 | 22.05 | 132.1 | 6791 | 6727 |
| 2001 | 259.4 | 2113 | 6.97 | 117.1 | 146.4 | 681 | 1497 | 1249 | 10.80 | 22.57 | 4.300 | 447.7 | 212.5 | 134.1 | 22.71 | 23.57 | 139.2 | 7087 | 7019 |
| 2002 | 268.3 | 2143 | 7.78 | 130.5 | 156.6 | 729 | 1549 | 1295 | 11.17 | 23.99 | 4.489 | 465.2 | 218.8 | 140.1 | 24.53 | 25.97 | 143.5 | 7337 | 7263 |
| 2003 | 275.7 | 2164 | 8.72 | 140.0 | 172.4 | 783 | 1595 | 1335 | 11.79 | 25.83 | 4.421 | 476.9 | 223.3 | 143.0 | 25.74 | 29.49 | 145.4 | 7560 | 7480 |
| 2004 | 290.8 | 2211 | 9.69 | 149.3 | 185.3 | 841 | 1660 | 1392 | 12.73 | 27.46 | 4.504 | 491.2 | 232.8 | 148.8 | 27.14 | 33.99 | 152.1 | 7870 | 7781 |
| 2005 | 302.8 | 2242 | 11.18 | 162.3 | 194.8 | 909 | 1726 | 1429 | 13.66 | 30.28 | 4.815 | 513.4 | 243.6 | 153.7 | 28.76 | 38.49 | 157.3 | 8162 | 8065 |
| 2006 | 318.2 | 2327 | 13.39 | 177.3 | 211.3 | 984 | 1806 | 1485 | 14.67 | 33.92 | 5.070 | 540.2 | 257.0 | 160.3 | 31.06 | 44.57 | 165.6 | 8575 | 8466 |
| 2007 | 335.1 | 2432 | 15.83 | 189.4 | 227.1 | 1054 | 1895 | 1546 | 15.95 | 37.49 | 5.462 | 571.8 | 272.0 | 169.3 | 34.57 | 54.90 | 179.7 | 9036 | 8909 |
| 2008 | 345.0 | 2481 | 16.11 | 180.0 | 236.9 | 1088 | 1949 | 1568 | 17.29 | 39.64 | 5.904 | 596.2 | 283.1 | 172.0 | 37.30 | 64.57 | 184.6 | 9264 | 9123 |
| 2009 | 339.2 | 2397 | 13.86 | 159.6 | 235.0 | 1054 | 1907 | 1520 | 16.95 | 38.07 | 5.851 | 572.0 | 274.3 | 168.6 | 35.38 | 63.05 | 171.2 | 8971 | 8836 |
| 2010 | 352.9 | 2499 | 14.50 | 153.9 | 230.2 | 1063 | 1948 | 1549 | 17.47 | 41.60 | 6.246 | 591.5 | 284.0 | 172.6 | 36.06 | 65.91 | 180.3 | 9205 | 9065 |
| 2011 | 368.1 | 2589 | 15.56 | 155.9 | 222.8 | 1082 | 2017 | 1589 | 18.27 | 44.44 | 6.541 | 614.3 | 295.7 | 170.6 | 37.11 | 69.28 | 191.7 | 9487 | 9340 |
| 2012 | 384.0 | 2680 | 16.55 | 160.3 | 226.1 | 1110 | 2096 | 1639 | 19.10 | 47.35 | 6.836 | 637.9 | 307.0 | 169.6 | 38.71 | 74.08 | 201.4 | 9814 | 9659 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 2) | EU-15 3) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 69 | : | 312 | : | : | 0.25 | 17.3 | : | 489 | 43 |
| 1965 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 21.7 | 94 | : | 488 | : | : | 0.49 | 15.1 | : | 662 | 86 |
| 1970 | : | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 34.6 | 121 | : | 764 | : | : | 0.51 | 24.1 | : | 1003 | 202 |
| 1975 | : | : | 31.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 62.1 | 191 | : | 1426 | : | : | 1.12 | 50.6 | : | 1308 | 416 |
| 1980 | : | : | 50.2 | : | : | 17.3 | 41.9 | 27.7 | 94.8 | 390 | : | 2536 | : | : | 2.40 | 70.6 | : | 1988 | 771 |
| 1981 | : | : | 54.3 | : | : | 21.4 | 26.0 | 40.6 | 108.2 | 463 | : | 2798 | : | : | 3.09 | 88.0 | : | 2780 | 1064 |
| 1982 | : | : | 60.2 | : | : | 24.5 | 58.6 | 53.1 | 108.5 | 501 | : | 3058 | : | : | 3.25 | 89.7 | : | 3295 | 1125 |
| 1983 | : | : | 66.6 | : | : | 24.2 | 86.9 | 57.3 | 109.7 | 523 | : | 3264 | : | : | 3.08 | 100.2 | : | 3939 | 1349 |
| 1984 | : | : | 73.4 | : | : | 26.4 | 98.2 | 57.4 | 128.9 | 559 | : | 3542 | : | : | 3.59 | 113.7 | : | 4943 | 1619 |
| 1985 | : | : | 80.9 | : | : | 47.5 | 163.5 | 114.1 | 140.1 | 614 | : | 3805 | : | : | 3.86 | 101.8 | : | 5484 | 1802 |
| 1986 | : | : | 88.1 | : | : | 25.5 | 79.3 | 57.6 | 143.2 | 579 | : | 4029 | : | : | 4.00 | 95.1 | : | 4496 | 2064 |
| 1987 | : | : | 93.1 | : | : | 17.4 | 42.5 | 39.9 | 148.7 | 608 | : | 4239 | : | : | 4.72 | 89.9 | : | 4070 | 2126 |
| 1988 | : | : | 95.9 | : | : | 17.7 | 42.6 | 38.4 | 164.0 | 720 | : | 4616 | : | : | 5.10 | 104.2 | : | 4280 | 2514 |
| 1989 | : | : | 100.0 | : | : | 22.3 | 62.9 | 42.6 | 185.6 | 780 | : | 5051 | : | : | 5.07 | 120.3 | : | 4937 | 2699 |
| 1990 | 10.04 | 24.7 | 107.0 | : | : | 16.4 | 31.3 | 19.7 | 192.4 | 799 | : | 5440 | : | : | 5.02 | 158.7 | : | 4519 | 2411 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 5808 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 4.01 | 23.1 | 110.6 | : | : | 18.0 | 43.9 | 16.1 | 208.5 | 854 | : | 5921 | : | : | 5.50 | 164.4 | : | 4796 | 2819 |
| 1992 | 3.93 | 24.3 | 116.1 | 1.26 | 1.67 | 17.4 | 42.3 | 9.5 | 206.5 | 843 | : | 6168 | : | : | 5.38 | 164.6 | : | 4847 | 2928 |
| 1993 | 9.25 | 31.7 | 120.1 | 2.08 | 2.40 | 33.7 | 80.3 | 24.0 | 172.4 | 839 | 6399 | 6183 | 8.73 | : | 5.23 | 206.9 | : | 5648 | 3717 |
| 1994 | 8.16 | 36.8 | 129.5 | 3.45 | 3.76 | 35.7 | 91.2 | 26.8 | 183.2 | 893 | 6724 | 6481 | 12.36 | 2.850 | 5.30 | 146.3 | : | 5910 | 4026 |
| 1995 | 10.02 | 42.3 | 139.1 | 3.79 | 5.15 | 34.9 | 106.4 | 28.7 | 193.9 | 885 | 7018 | 6743 | 16.87 | 3.422 | 5.36 | 174.2 | : | 5626 | 4025 |
| 1996 | 7.82 | 48.9 | 145.3 | 4.47 | 6.64 | 36.7 | 123.4 | 29.0 | 217.7 | 961 | 7383 | 7079 | 18.39 | 3.477 | 5.76 | 192.4 | : | 6130 | 3657 |
| 1997 | 9.17 | 50.4 | 150.4 | 5.51 | 8.93 | 41.6 | 138.7 | 31.5 | 223.4 | 1199 | 7796 | 7458 | 20.74 | 3.282 | 6.54 | 225.6 | : | 7300 | 3762 |
| 1998 | 11.39 | 55.4 | 155.2 | 6.01 | 10.04 | 43.5 | 153.4 | 37.1 | 227.1 | 1300 | 8167 | 7794 | 22.41 | 3.197 | 7.38 | 239.0 | : | 7797 | 3448 |
| 1999 | 12.43 | 56.4 | 163.2 | 6.82 | 10.29 | 46.1 | 157.5 | 33.8 | 242.8 | 1410 | 8590 | 8208 | 21.65 | 3.448 | 8.19 | 233.9 | : | 8727 | 4102 |
| 2000 | 14.04 | 61.5 | 173.6 | 8.50 | 12.38 | 51.4 | 185.7 | 40.7 | 268.3 | 1602 | 9209 | 8771 | 23.31 | 3.893 | 9.42 | 289.9 | 1.066 | 10717 | 5056 |
| 2001 | 15.55 | 69.0 | 179.2 | 9.32 | 13.58 | 59.7 | 212.3 | 45.4 | 253.7 | 1643 | 9588 | 9095 | 25.70 | 3.839 | 8.83 | 217.9 | 1.295 | 11426 | 4580 |
| 2002 | 17.03 | 80.0 | 184.7 | 9.91 | 15.05 | 70.9 | 209.6 | 48.6 | 266.7 | 1710 | 9950 | 9425 | 28.17 | 4.001 | 9.47 | 243.4 | 1.360 | 11200 | 4161 |
| 2003 | 18.37 | 80.9 | 188.5 | 9.98 | 16.50 | 74.3 | 191.6 | 52.6 | 278.9 | 1647 | 10118 | 9594 | 30.25 | 4.217 | 9.71 | 268.3 | 1.510 | 9803 | 3744 |
| 2004 | 20.39 | 88.3 | 197.1 | 11.18 | 18.16 | 82.7 | 204.2 | 61.1 | 291.6 | 1773 | 10617 | 10043 | 33.01 | 4.442 | 10.66 | 314.6 | 1.670 | 9496 | 3707 |
| 2005 | 23.26 | 100.2 | 207.4 | 13.01 | 20.87 | 88.6 | 244.4 | 79.8 | 298.4 | 1834 | 11072 | 10405 | 36.03 | 4.814 | 13.13 | 386.9 | 1.815 | 10112 | 3666 |
| 2006 | 26.48 | 113.7 | 218.7 | 16.05 | 23.98 | 89.8 | 272.1 | 97.7 | 318.2 | 1949 | 11700 | 10952 | 39.73 | 5.231 | 13.32 | 419.2 | 2.149 | 10621 | 3475 |
| 2007 | 30.77 | 127.3 | 227.5 | 21.11 | 28.58 | 100.7 | 311.0 | 124.7 | 337.9 | 2053 | 12399 | 11528 | 43.38 | 5.966 | 14.93 | 472.0 | 2.680 | 10212 | 3197 |
| 2008 | 35.43 | 147.9 | 233.5 | 23.04 | 32.29 | 106.4 | 363.2 | 139.8 | 333.3 | 1815 | 12494 | 11505 | 47.76 | 6.721 | 10.31 | 498.6 | 3.086 | 9721 | 3308 |
| 2009 | 34.93 | 137.2 | 222.4 | 18.54 | 26.51 | 92.9 | 310.5 | 117.5 | 290.9 | 1566 | 11788 | 10915 | 45.67 | 6.676 | 8.66 | 440.4 | 2.981 | 10069 | 3613 |
| 2010 | 36.03 | 145.1 | 234.4 | 17.97 | 27.41 | 98.4 | 353.7 | 121.9 | 346.1 | 1694 | 12281 | 11340 | 45.90 | 6.894 | 9.51 | 553.5 | 3.133 | 11000 | 4122 |
| 2011 | 38.18 | 154.4 | 242.3 | 18.98 | 29.73 | 106.8 | 383.4 | 131.9 | 388.0 | 1719 | 12700 | 11690 | 46.38 | 7.441 | 9.92 | 566.7 | 3.280 | 10636 | 3994 |
| 2012 | 40.58 | 162.2 | 250.8 | 20.03 | 32.02 | 113.1 | 410.2 | 143.5 | 400.5 | 1777 | 13165 | 12088 | 48.41 | 8.090 | 10.40 | 622.5 | 3.419 | 10923 | 4004 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 9.8 | 75 | : | 1.9 | 5.0 | 20 | 46 | 45 | : | 0.57 | : | 13.7 | 7.7 | 3.9 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 232 |
| 1965 | 15.4 | 117 | : | 2.9 | 9.3 | 36 | 74 | 71 | : | 0.83 | : | 21.1 | 11.6 | 6.6 | : | : | 6.2 | : | 372 |
| 1970 | 24.1 | 177 | : | 4.4 | 17.0 | 60 | 121 | 119 | : | 1.22 | : | 34.2 | 18.6 | 10.4 | : | : | 9.7 | : | 597 |
| 1975 | 45.8 | 318 | : | 9.0 | 34.7 | 124 | 235 | 222 | : | 2.24 | : | 64.3 | 35.9 | 20.7 | : | : | 19.5 | : | 1131 |
| 1980 | 81.6 | 572 | : | 17.1 | 64.9 | 207 | 424 | 421 | : | 3.83 | : | 111.9 | 64.5 | 40.8 | : | : | 34.7 | : | 2043 |
| 1981 | 89.6 | 633 | : | 19.5 | 70.3 | 228 | 471 | 467 | : | 4.19 | : | 122.6 | 70.9 | 45.8 | : | : | 38.7 | : | 2261 |
| 1982 | 97.6 | 682 | : | 21.6 | 75.3 | 250 | 522 | 508 | : | 4.58 | : | 131.1 | 78.2 | 50.7 | : | : | 43.1 | : | 2464 |
| 1983 | 102.7 | 727 | : | 22.6 | 78.1 | 267 | 554 | 539 | : | 4.95 | : | 140.3 | 84.5 | 53.7 | : | : | 46.6 | : | 2620 |
| 1984 | 111.4 | 791 | : | 24.9 | 84.3 | 287 | 595 | 589 | : | 5.57 | : | 153.6 | 89.5 | 56.2 | : | : | 50.9 | : | 2839 |
| 1985 | 118.6 | 849 | : | 26.9 | 90.6 | 308 | 635 | 634 | : | 6.00 | : | 164.7 | 96.1 | 59.9 | : | : | 55.1 | : | 3043 |
| 1986 | 124.4 | 894 | : | 27.8 | 93.8 | 327 | 669 | 672 | : | 6.80 | : | 175.2 | 101.2 | 63.7 | : | : | 58.2 | : | 3214 |
| 1987 | 130.1 | 927 | : | 29.8 | 93.7 | 354 | 702 | 709 | : | 7.23 | : | 182.8 | 104.9 | 70.2 | : | : | 61.6 | : | 3371 |
| 1988 | 142.4 | 1004 | : | 32.4 | 102.1 | 388 | 767 | 771 | : | 8.19 | : | 197.6 | 112.8 | 77.2 | : | : | 67.7 | : | 3671 |
| 1989 | 155.5 | 1101 | : | 36.4 | 111.9 | 429 | 843 | 842 | : | 9.49 | : | 217.7 | 123.5 | 86.9 | : | : | 75.1 | : | 4032 |
| 1990 | 167.7 | 1212 | : | 40.9 | 117.0 | 466 | 905 | 898 | 6.18 | 10.45 | : | 237.2 | 134.5 | 98.0 | 21.15 | : | 78.9 | : | 4365 |
| 1991 | | 1335 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4695 |
| 1991 | 179.0 | 1447 | : | 43.7 | 126.4 | 501 | 958 | 956 | 6.53 | 11.90 | 3.879 | 254.7 | 145.6 | 106.2 | 20.19 | : | 77.8 | : | 4807 |
| 1992 | 187.0 | 1523 | : | 46.5 | 131.0 | 520 | 999 | 991 | 7.37 | 12.47 | 4.180 | 266.6 | 152.7 | 112.7 | 19.65 | 31.8 | 77.2 | : | 5020 |
| 1993 | 186.2 | 1519 | 7.64 | 48.0 | 129.6 | 518 | 995 | 988 | 7.46 | 13.07 | 4.391 | 271.4 | 154.1 | 112.5 | 20.32 | 34.3 | 77.0 | 5086 | 5012 |
| 1994 | 196.0 | 1589 | 7.66 | 51.8 | 134.8 | 540 | 1037 | 1029 | 8.05 | 13.83 | 4.732 | 284.9 | 160.6 | 116.4 | 21.82 | 37.1 | 81.4 | 5315 | 5236 |
| 1995 | 191.1 | 1542 | 7.63 | 54.1 | 131.1 | 529 | 1009 | 1008 | 8.43 | 13.36 | 4.787 | 279.7 | 156.8 | 113.4 | 21.63 | 37.4 | 80.6 | 5187 | 5107 |
| 1996 | 196.3 | 1601 | 8.33 | 60.1 | 137.8 | 559 | 1052 | 1051 | 8.86 | 14.13 | 4.631 | 298.1 | 164.1 | 119.5 | 23.16 | 41.1 | 83.6 | 5424 | 5338 |
| 1997 | 207.4 | 1654 | 9.56 | 68.1 | 147.8 | 599 | 1112 | 1098 | 9.33 | 14.65 | 4.996 | 321.5 | 169.7 | 128.5 | 25.02 | 44.8 | 92.0 | 5707 | 5613 |
| 1998 | 212.8 | 1704 | 10.04 | 76.2 | 153.2 | 643 | 1172 | 1156 | 9.99 | 15.73 | 5.263 | 342.7 | 178.2 | 136.1 | 26.45 | 47.6 | 99.5 | 5989 | 5890 |
| 1999 | 224.0 | 1785 | 10.44 | 84.1 | 160.4 | 685 | 1233 | 1191 | 10.68 | 18.28 | 5.589 | 368.4 | 186.8 | 147.0 | 28.48 | 48.6 | 105.4 | 6293 | 6189 |
| 2000 | 246.2 | 1855 | 11.77 | 94.9 | 174.8 | 747 | 1335 | 1268 | 11.73 | 20.36 | 6.212 | 407.2 | 200.5 | 157.9 | 30.23 | 51.6 | 115.5 | 6733 | 6621 |
| 2001 | 251.5 | 1899 | 12.55 | 101.3 | 187.4 | 790 | 1400 | 1327 | 12.61 | 20.44 | 6.055 | 424.2 | 198.9 | 163.2 | 31.38 | 55.8 | 118.2 | 7000 | 6882 |
| 2002 | 265.0 | 1945 | 13.92 | 111.1 | 202.8 | 850 | 1462 | 1309 | 12.98 | 21.95 | 6.445 | 440.8 | 208.8 | 169.1 | 33.59 | 59.6 | 122.3 | 7235 | 7108 |
| 2003 | 265.2 | 1993 | 15.33 | 116.7 | 211.6 | 879 | 1437 | 1322 | 13.32 | 23.18 | 6.472 | 434.9 | 213.3 | 171.2 | 34.52 | 61.9 | 121.6 | 7321 | 7189 |
| 2004 | 273.3 | 2078 | 16.80 | 125.1 | 224.4 | 933 | 1488 | 1343 | 14.47 | 25.07 | 6.682 | 455.3 | 224.3 | 175.1 | 37.35 | 66.5 | 131.5 | 7619 | 7477 |
| 2005 | 281.9 | 2166 | 18.65 | 134.5 | 228.5 | 995 | 1565 | 1381 | 15.49 | 26.61 | 7.114 | 479.7 | 230.1 | 188.1 | 39.36 | 73.0 | 134.8 | 7965 | 7812 |
| 2006 | 293.4 | 2262 | 20.97 | 146.8 | 246.1 | 1090 | 1630 | 1451 | 16.56 | 30.21 | 7.347 | 506.8 | 244.4 | 197.2 | 41.61 | 80.8 | 142.0 | 8407 | 8240 |
| 2007 | 306.9 | 2378 | 23.16 | 160.5 | 256.6 | 1174 | 1724 | 1537 | 18.14 | 32.93 | 7.812 | 541.5 | 254.7 | 208.4 | 44.61 | 91.6 | 155.2 | 8915 | 8730 |
| 2008 | 308.1 | 2382 | 22.81 | 147.8 | 263.7 | 1180 | 1713 | 1553 | 19.32 | 34.18 | 8.174 | 550.2 | 259.2 | 206.9 | 46.13 | 98.0 | 156.7 | 8950 | 8755 |
| 2009 | 295.2 | 2242 | 20.08 | 133.2 | 249.2 | 1116 | 1637 | 1470 | 18.52 | 31.80 | 7.861 | 508.2 | 244.6 | 200.8 | 42.36 | 93.4 | 141.7 | 8452 | 8270 |
| 2010 | 308.7 | 2378 | 21.19 | 134.9 | 243.6 | 1141 | 1703 | 1525 | 19.16 | 33.69 | 8.340 | 529.4 | 255.3 | 208.3 | 43.88 | 99.4 | 149.6 | 8802 | 8610 |
| 2011 | 321.0 | 2478 | 22.57 | 137.9 | 238.8 | 1168 | 1760 | 1563 | 19.76 | 35.40 | 8.644 | 548.1 | 265.5 | 206.9 | 45.43 | 104.5 | 157.6 | 9081 | 8880 |
| 2012 | 333.4 | 2567 | 23.85 | 142.9 | 245.4 | 1205 | 1825 | 1610 | 20.55 | 37.34 | 8.977 | 566.2 | 275.2 | 206.6 | 47.30 | 110.9 | 164.3 | 9390 | 9178 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|--|
| 1960 | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | 64 | : | 312 | : | : | 0.206 | 10.8 | : | 292 | 53 | | |
| 1965 | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 15.8 | 91 | : | 488 | : | : | 0.355 | 16.7 | : | 455 | 101 | | |
| 1970 | : | : | 13.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 24.0 | 129 | : | 764 | : | : | 0.492 | 28.6 | : | 670 | 212 | | |
| 1975 | : | : | 23.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 43.5 | 229 | : | 1426 | : | : | 1.071 | 60.4 | : | 1225 | 420 | | |
| 1980 | : | : | 41.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 71.0 | 381 | : | 2536 | : | : | 2.215 | 103.6 | : | 2241 | 795 | | |
| 1981 | : | : | 45.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 78.0 | 414 | : | 2798 | : | : | 2.543 | 119.5 | : | 2530 | 912 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | 50.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 85.4 | 458 | : | 3058 | : | : | 2.811 | 134.0 | : | 2683 | 1020 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | 54.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 91.2 | 498 | : | 3264 | : | : | 2.885 | 147.5 | : | 2942 | 1103 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | 60.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 100.7 | 542 | : | 3542 | : | : | 3.180 | 166.6 | : | 3339 | 1219 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | 65.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 107.9 | 588 | : | 3805 | : | : | 3.443 | 182.0 | : | 3643 | 1359 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | 70.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 114.3 | 630 | : | 4029 | : | : | 3.767 | 200.6 | : | 3879 | 1439 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | 72.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 121.0 | 674 | : | 4239 | : | : | 4.182 | 224.6 | : | 4093 | 1532 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | 75.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 129.8 | 739 | : | 4616 | : | : | 4.365 | 239.6 | : | 4451 | 1715 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | 80.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 140.9 | 798 | : | 5051 | : | : | 4.619 | 253.5 | : | 4865 | 1907 | | |
| 1990 | : | 110.7 | 85.4 | 20.35 | 30.98 | : | 204.9 | 115.0 | 148.8 | 841 | : | 5440 | : | 9.51 | 4.886 | 289.6 | : | 5182 | 2105 | | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 5809 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 40.77 | 102.5 | 90.7 | 18.64 | 30.63 | 76.5 | 199.7 | 104.7 | 154.2 | 869 | : | 5921 | : | 9.35 | 5.110 | 306.4 | : | 5417 | 2280 | | |
| 1992 | 38.92 | 105.0 | 95.2 | 13.03 | 24.82 | 77.1 | 210.7 | 98.4 | 156.8 | 896 | : | 6168 | : | 8.99 | 5.081 | 334.2 | : | 5765 | 2366 | | |
| 1993 | 38.55 | 105.6 | 95.6 | 11.60 | 20.91 | 77.0 | 219.7 | 100.4 | 154.4 | 921 | 6830 | 6183 | : | 8.36 | 5.176 | 363.0 | : | 5963 | 2382 | | |
| 1994 | 40.02 | 110.1 | 102.9 | 12.09 | 19.23 | 80.8 | 235.9 | 106.4 | 163.7 | 979 | 7165 | 6481 | : | 8.38 | 5.468 | 349.9 | : | 6329 | 2450 | | |
| 1995 | 39.20 | 111.0 | 101.0 | 11.41 | 18.92 | 78.1 | 240.2 | 108.6 | 162.0 | 960 | 7018 | 6331 | 31.31 | 7.89 | 5.213 | 357.2 | : | 6181 | 2377 | | |
| 1996 | 36.66 | 119.2 | 107.3 | 12.23 | 20.37 | 82.4 | 263.4 | 114.8 | 169.9 | 1033 | 7383 | 6648 | 34.31 | 8.23 | 5.511 | 394.6 | : | 6602 | 2511 | | |
| 1997 | 35.61 | 121.8 | 114.1 | 13.64 | 22.37 | 88.6 | 290.3 | 107.2 | 177.7 | 1118 | 7796 | 7023 | 37.51 | 8.59 | 6.044 | 436.6 | : | 7078 | 2616 | | |
| 1998 | 37.71 | 123.1 | 118.7 | 14.55 | 24.35 | 95.0 | 310.3 | 102.0 | 185.1 | 1167 | 8167 | 7361 | 38.89 | 9.04 | 6.525 | 458.4 | : | 7487 | 2596 | | |
| 1999 | 40.24 | 127.3 | 123.9 | 15.33 | 24.44 | 99.6 | 331.0 | 105.0 | 199.1 | 1231 | 8590 | 7743 | 39.27 | 9.62 | 6.866 | 447.9 | : | 8047 | 2657 | | |
| 2000 | 44.23 | 133.9 | 133.8 | 16.59 | 26.22 | 107.8 | 351.6 | 111.3 | 215.7 | 1335 | 9209 | 8306 | 42.04 | 10.38 | 7.053 | 512.5 | 3.452 | 8610 | 2827 | | |
| 2001 | 46.56 | 142.0 | 135.4 | 18.03 | 28.56 | 118.8 | 359.7 | 123.2 | 215.7 | 1400 | 9588 | 8633 | 44.47 | 10.10 | 7.453 | 481.8 | 3.559 | 8789 | 2860 | | |
| 2002 | 50.97 | 147.1 | 141.3 | 19.72 | 31.33 | 128.2 | 377.8 | 131.2 | 223.3 | 1465 | 9950 | 8937 | 47.71 | 10.43 | 7.639 | 488.9 | 3.712 | 9051 | 2921 | | |
| 2003 | 54.30 | 155.2 | 138.7 | 20.88 | 35.13 | 132.1 | 387.1 | 141.0 | 230.4 | 1503 | 10118 | 9061 | 50.37 | 11.03 | 7.526 | 497.0 | 3.810 | 9376 | 2968 | | |
| 2004 | 58.16 | 166.0 | 147.0 | 22.86 | 37.54 | 138.9 | 418.5 | 160.2 | 246.3 | 1603 | 10617 | 9473 | 54.01 | 12.03 | 8.305 | 580.0 | 4.064 | 9950 | 3124 | | |
| 2005 | 63.58 | 174.5 | 150.6 | 25.12 | 40.59 | 143.1 | 440.5 | 170.0 | 247.3 | 1651 | 11072 | 9860 | 57.03 | 13.44 | 8.678 | 654.2 | 4.324 | 10534 | 3243 | | |
| 2006 | 69.47 | 187.0 | 159.5 | 27.94 | 44.38 | 150.4 | 468.2 | 195.8 | 264.0 | 1726 | 11700 | 10390 | 60.81 | 14.60 | 8.879 | 729.0 | 5.272 | 10866 | 3317 | | |
| 2007 | 76.79 | 205.9 | 167.2 | 31.70 | 49.78 | 156.6 | 518.5 | 223.4 | 285.7 | 1768 | 12399 | 10951 | 67.32 | 15.77 | 9.395 | 792.4 | 6.244 | 11357 | 3482 | | |
| 2008 | 82.92 | 210.3 | 169.2 | 32.01 | 51.35 | 162.1 | 537.2 | 251.3 | 284.0 | 1764 | 12494 | 10973 | 70.46 | 17.47 | 9.760 | 829.9 | 6.765 | 11156 | 3368 | | |
| 2009 | 78.68 | 202.1 | 156.8 | 27.47 | 42.93 | 153.1 | 544.1 | 233.3 | 260.4 | 1637 | 11788 | 10324 | 66.88 | 17.20 | 8.816 | 770.4 | 6.128 | 10581 | 3093 | | |
| 2010 | 80.66 | 211.7 | 163.9 | 28.02 | 44.53 | 158.6 | 578.2 | 235.8 | 281.3 | 1696 | 12281 | 10751 | 67.64 | 17.73 | 8.711 | 859.1 | 6.350 | 11140 | 3291 | | |
| 2011 | 84.22 | 219.3 | 169.3 | 29.41 | 47.48 | 165.5 | 610.9 | 243.0 | 297.6 | 1752 | 12700 | 11099 | 69.47 | 18.46 | 8.983 | 925.6 | 6.603 | 11606 | 3361 | | |
| 2012 | 88.74 | 229.3 | 174.6 | 31.09 | 50.51 | 172.6 | 643.7 | 256.0 | 310.1 | 1818 | 13165 | 11481 | 72.04 | 19.38 | 9.361 | 992.2 | 6.982 | 12108 | 3472 | | |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 8.5 | 8.4 | : | 9.9 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 9.1 | : | : | 10.9 | : | 9.9 |
| 1971-1980 | 10.5 | 8.1 | : | 19.2 | 19.9 | 19.2 | 13.6 | 19.1 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 15.3 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 21.4 | : | : | 15.4 | : | 13.0 |
| 1981 | 4.8 | 4.7 | : | 21.4 | 19.7 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 19.8 | 15.2 | 6.6 | 11.4 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 20.1 | : | : | 13.0 | : | 10.6 |
| 1982 | 8.2 | 4.2 | : | 17.8 | 25.8 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 12.1 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 20.9 | : | : | 12.5 | : | 11.3 |
| 1983 | 5.9 | 4.4 | : | 10.6 | 19.3 | 13.9 | 10.8 | 16.4 | 10.9 | 10.0 | -0.9 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 27.8 | : | : | 11.4 | : | 9.8 |
| 1984 | 8.0 | 4.9 | : | 11.0 | 24.4 | 12.8 | 8.9 | 14.3 | 17.7 | 10.9 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 22.8 | : | : | 11.8 | : | 9.1 |
| 1985 | 6.4 | 4.5 | : | 8.5 | 22.0 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 22.8 | : | : | 8.8 | : | 8.0 |
| 1986 | 4.7 | 5.4 | : | 6.1 | 19.5 | 14.5 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 22.2 | : | : | 7.6 | : | 8.1 |
| 1987 | 4.0 | 2.7 | : | 7.0 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 5.3 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 4.0 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 17.8 | : | : | 8.0 | : | 5.8 |
| 1988 | 7.0 | 5.5 | : | 7.8 | 21.7 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 19.4 | : | : | 13.3 | : | 8.2 |
| 1989 | 8.4 | 6.9 | : | 11.6 | 18.8 | 12.1 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 18.1 | : | : | 11.8 | : | 8.6 |
| 1990 | 6.0 | 8.8 | : | 7.3 | 20.7 | 11.4 | 5.4 | 10.6 | 13.3 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 20.1 | : | : | 6.0 | : | 8.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 6.3 | 5.2 | : | 10.8 | 20.4 | 12.6 | 8.8 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 21.2 | : | : | 10.4 | : | 8.8 |
| 1991 | 4.8 | 8.4 | : | 3.8 | 23.5 | 9.7 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 14.7 | 77.6 | 15.0 | -4.6 | : | 7.2 |
| 1992 | 5.0 | 7.3 | : | 6.2 | 15.6 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 16.0 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 12.4 | 191.3 | 3.9 | -2.6 | : | 5.8 |
| 1993 | 3.0 | 2.9 | : | 8.0 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 41.0 | 23.8 | 1.1 | : | 2.7 |
| 1994 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 37.4 | 7.5 | 13.4 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 11.5 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 29.1 | 20.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| 1995 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 37.4 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 28.0 | 16.3 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| 1996 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 31.4 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 15.3 | 11.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 1997 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 23.3 | 15.8 | 10.7 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 8.5 | 13.8 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| 1998 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 12.3 | 15.4 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 1999 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 15.2 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 7.3 | 14.2 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 7.5 | 12.3 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 2000 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 15.0 | 16.2 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| 1991-2000 | 4.2 | 3.8 | : | 11.1 | 12.0 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 8.6 | 36.0 | 12.8 | 4.0 | : | 4.7 |
| 2001 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 11.8 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 2002 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 12.0 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 2003 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 12.1 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 2004 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 11.2 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| 2005 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 15.5 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| 2006 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 19.8 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 12.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 2007 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 18.2 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| 2008 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | -5.0 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 2009 | -1.7 | -3.4 | -13.9 | -11.3 | -0.8 | -3.1 | -2.1 | -3.1 | -2.0 | -4.0 | -0.9 | -4.1 | -3.1 | -2.0 | -5.1 | -5.9 | -7.3 | -3.2 | -3.1 |
| 2010 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.6 | -3.6 | -2.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 2011 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 7.3 | 1.3 | -3.2 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | -1.2 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 2012 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | -0.5 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | 7.1 | : | 9.4 | : | : | 17.6 | 12.0 | : | 7.1 | 16.4 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 12.2 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | 11.8 | 16.3 | : | 13.4 | : | : | 42.7 | 38.2 | : | 10.4 | 12.6 |
| 1981 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : | 8.2 | 9.6 | 1.1 | 9.3 | 9.9 | : | 10.4 | : | : | 55.5 | 51.1 | : | 12.2 | 7.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | 8.7 | 101.5 | 16.6 | 9.4 | 9.7 | : | 11.0 | : | : | 57.0 | 32.8 | : | 4.0 | 5.0 |
| 1983 | : | : | 10.3 | : | : | 5.7 | 24.8 | 5.7 | 12.2 | 9.3 | : | 9.8 | : | : | 73.5 | 32.5 | : | 8.7 | 4.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 10.4 | : | : | 9.2 | 23.9 | 6.2 | 12.2 | 7.4 | : | 9.0 | : | : | 32.1 | 58.2 | : | 11.2 | 6.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | 5.6 | 21.8 | 0.2 | 8.9 | 9.7 | : | 8.3 | : | : | 36.4 | 59.5 | : | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | 5.3 | 24.0 | 2.6 | 9.6 | 7.6 | : | 8.0 | : | : | 32.4 | 45.5 | : | 5.7 | 4.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | 12.6 | 30.8 | 0.8 | 8.5 | 10.2 | : | 6.5 | : | : | 30.2 | 46.3 | : | 6.2 | 4.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 3.8 | : | : | 17.4 | 74.9 | 1.4 | 9.2 | 11.6 | : | 8.6 | : | : | 23.0 | 72.9 | : | 7.7 | 7.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | 19.6 | 299.3 | -6.6 | 11.0 | 9.8 | : | 8.8 | : | : | 23.2 | 75.9 | : | 7.5 | 7.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | 21.3 | 406.5 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 8.6 | : | 8.5 | : | : | 16.5 | 72.9 | : | 5.8 | 8.0 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | 11.2 | 72.9 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 9.4 | : | 8.9 | : | : | 37.0 | 54.0 | : | 7.6 | 6.2 |
| 1991 | 199.0 | 20.4 | 4.0 | 129.5 | 209.3 | 19.6 | 44.4 | 156.9 | 7.8 | 5.0 | : | 6.9 | 43.9 | 81.8 | 8.1 | 60.3 | : | 3.3 | 6.0 |
| 1992 | 48.0 | 11.8 | 3.7 | 600.9 | 721.3 | 17.8 | 42.1 | 173.6 | -0.2 | 3.9 | : | 5.3 | 521.2 | 1182.0 | 0.0 | 73.5 | : | 5.9 | 2.4 |
| 1993 | 48.8 | 21.1 | 0.6 | 46.0 | 240.3 | 20.6 | 35.5 | 232.3 | 1.1 | 5.2 | : | 3.0 | 1355.7 | 401.7 | 3.2 | 81.3 | : | 5.1 | 0.6 |
| 1994 | 75.8 | 15.9 | 7.1 | 39.2 | 45.9 | 23.0 | 44.5 | 148.4 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 141.1 | 147.5 | 6.3 | 95.2 | : | 6.3 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 67.5 | 16.8 | 4.4 | 14.0 | 51.3 | 28.6 | 36.9 | 44.9 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 30.8 | 15.8 | 3.1 | 100.7 | : | 4.7 | 1.4 |
| 1996 | 100.1 | 14.8 | 4.9 | 19.7 | 25.2 | 23.8 | 25.3 | 48.8 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 90.3 | : | 5.8 | 2.0 |
| 1997 | 889.8 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 16.1 | 20.2 | 23.9 | 22.0 | 124.3 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 14.1 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 95.2 | : | 6.4 | 2.1 |
| 1998 | 28.6 | 10.2 | 3.4 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 18.6 | 16.6 | 45.1 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 10.3 | 4.8 | 11.8 | 81.1 | : | 5.6 | -2.1 |
| 1999 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 7.4 | -2.5 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 48.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 49.0 | : | 6.4 | -1.4 |
| 2000 | 12.7 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 11.4 | 4.2 | 14.9 | 11.8 | 46.7 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 13.1 | 8.1 | 59.3 | : | 6.4 | 1.1 |
| 1991-2000 | 89.7 | 12.7 | 4.4 | 52.4 | 78.3 | 20.1 | 28.4 | 97.2 | 4.6 | 5.5 | : | 4.8 | 90.6 | 84.9 | 6.3 | 77.8 | : | 5.6 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 10.6 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 14.5 | 4.7 | 45.6 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 8.0 | -1.1 | 12.9 | 44.1 | 21.5 | 3.4 | -1.0 |
| 2002 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 12.6 | 3.7 | 28.9 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 45.9 | 5.0 | 3.5 | -1.3 |
| 2003 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 4.3 | 29.9 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 9.6 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 29.8 | 11.0 | 4.7 | -0.2 |
| 2004 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 16.3 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 25.3 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 10.4 | 22.9 | 10.6 | 6.5 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 14.2 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 21.9 | 14.9 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 16.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 16.1 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 0.7 |
| 2006 | 13.8 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 23.3 | 14.9 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 19.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 13.8 | 16.9 | 18.4 | 6.0 | 1.1 |
| 2007 | 16.2 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 32.3 | 19.2 | 6.7 | 11.0 | 20.7 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 9.4 | 14.0 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 24.7 | 4.9 | 1.6 |
| 2008 | 15.1 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 9.5 | 13.0 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 23.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 15.1 | 2.2 | -2.2 |
| 2009 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -4.9 | -19.2 | -17.9 | -2.6 | 5.3 | -3.2 | -3.6 | -3.5 | -3.1 | -3.3 | -2.8 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -3.4 | -1.8 | -6.6 |
| 2010 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 5.4 | -2.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | -0.2 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 16.0 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 1.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 20.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 20.8 | 11.4 | 4.0 | -0.5 |
| 2011 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 12.2 | 4.7 | 3.9 | -1.5 |
| 2012 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 10.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 1.9 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

| | BE | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 4) | EA-12 5) |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 118.3 | 123.5 | : | 62.7 | 45.6 | 36.8 | 119.8 | 73.0 | 41.7 | 187.5 | 40.6 | 97.8 | 85.3 | 35.1 | : | : | 107.5 | : | 91.2 |
| 1965 | 112.8 | 123.1 | : | 62.1 | 52.1 | 46.9 | 121.3 | 78.5 | 39.7 | 158.5 | 30.4 | 102.9 | 82.8 | 34.9 | : | : | 113.5 | : | 94.3 |
| 1970 | 115.9 | 132.0 | : | 60.6 | 59.8 | 49.4 | 117.7 | 84.4 | 37.8 | 167.8 | 32.0 | 112.7 | 84.9 | 39.1 | : | : | 101.6 | : | 98.2 |
| 1975 | 125.3 | 133.7 | : | 55.1 | 56.9 | 60.2 | 125.0 | 74.7 | 27.4 | 160.0 | 29.5 | 128.8 | 99.2 | 42.5 | : | : | 117.0 | : | 101.1 |
| 1980 | 122.5 | 133.0 | : | 60.4 | 54.5 | 58.0 | 121.0 | 78.6 | 45.2 | 158.1 | 40.2 | 123.4 | 104.1 | 32.2 | : | : | 107.1 | : | 99.3 |
| 1981 | 114.9 | 127.0 | : | 64.4 | 56.8 | 57.0 | 119.7 | 80.6 | 47.5 | 150.3 | 43.6 | 116.3 | 102.1 | 35.4 | : | : | 118.4 | : | 97.6 |
| 1982 | 105.3 | 128.4 | : | 69.0 | 61.4 | 57.1 | 117.5 | 83.2 | 50.1 | 142.6 | 43.5 | 117.1 | 106.6 | 34.3 | : | : | 123.7 | : | 98.1 |
| 1983 | 103.0 | 132.2 | : | 68.6 | 57.1 | 51.2 | 115.4 | 89.1 | 54.2 | 144.7 | 44.4 | 117.2 | 111.6 | 32.3 | : | : | 122.2 | : | 98.7 |
| 1984 | 102.7 | 130.3 | : | 68.7 | 57.6 | 53.5 | 113.7 | 91.8 | 60.6 | 147.8 | 45.2 | 113.3 | 109.7 | 31.1 | : | : | 131.4 | : | 98.6 |
| 1985 | 103.0 | 127.9 | : | 70.4 | 54.6 | 54.1 | 114.5 | 91.6 | 47.7 | 147.7 | 33.7 | 109.8 | 108.6 | 31.6 | : | : | 133.6 | : | 98.0 |
| 1986 | 104.7 | 133.4 | : | 68.9 | 47.4 | 54.9 | 116.3 | 95.0 | 47.2 | 156.9 | 33.3 | 111.4 | 113.1 | 32.3 | : | : | 127.8 | : | 100.3 |
| 1987 | 105.4 | 134.0 | : | 66.3 | 44.6 | 56.4 | 113.9 | 96.8 | 43.6 | 157.1 | 31.6 | 109.3 | 114.7 | 32.8 | : | : | 128.9 | : | 100.4 |
| 1988 | 102.6 | 129.2 | : | 66.1 | 46.4 | 59.6 | 110.7 | 96.3 | 50.9 | 158.6 | 37.0 | 104.3 | 110.6 | 34.5 | : | : | 137.4 | : | 98.9 |
| 1989 | 101.9 | 125.8 | : | 68.0 | 47.2 | 64.6 | 108.9 | 98.7 | 48.2 | 164.8 | 34.4 | 100.7 | 108.2 | 36.8 | : | : | 147.0 | : | 99.0 |
| 1990 | 102.9 | 126.6 | : | 69.0 | 46.9 | 67.6 | 108.3 | 101.1 | 50.8 | 168.0 | 36.0 | 99.9 | 108.7 | 39.6 | : | : | 141.0 | : | 100.1 |
| 1991 | 101.6 | 127.6 | : | 67.1 | 48.3 | 70.2 | 104.2 | 103.1 | 49.6 | 173.5 | 37.2 | 98.6 | 108.7 | 43.4 | 29.7 | : | 122.2 | : | 100.1 |
| 1991 | 104.2 | 113.6 | : | 68.8 | 49.6 | 72.0 | 106.9 | 105.7 | 50.8 | 177.9 | 38.2 | 101.1 | 111.5 | 44.5 | 30.5 | : | 125.3 | : | 99.5 |
| 1992 | 106.7 | 118.4 | : | 70.7 | 49.8 | 72.3 | 108.1 | 103.0 | 54.4 | 181.4 | 38.3 | 102.5 | 113.9 | 49.4 | 30.2 | : | 100.8 | : | 100.6 |
| 1993 | 112.6 | 126.4 | 5.9 | 72.4 | 51.2 | 66.4 | 112.0 | 92.0 | 56.4 | 203.3 | 37.7 | 109.6 | 121.9 | 47.9 | 33.9 | 13.0 | 88.1 | 98.7 | 101.3 |
| 1994 | 115.6 | 127.5 | 7.9 | 74.9 | 51.4 | 63.3 | 111.5 | 89.5 | 58.8 | 210.3 | 38.9 | 110.4 | 122.7 | 47.4 | 36.4 | 14.1 | 95.6 | 98.4 | 100.9 |
| 1995 | 118.5 | 130.6 | 11.0 | 78.7 | 52.3 | 64.1 | 111.7 | 83.7 | 60.1 | 213.8 | 40.3 | 114.6 | 126.8 | 49.4 | 44.3 | 15.4 | 108.2 | 99.1 | 101.6 |
| 1996 | 112.8 | 123.9 | 13.8 | 84.8 | 54.1 | 65.6 | 109.8 | 92.1 | 58.8 | 206.8 | 40.2 | 112.0 | 122.4 | 50.0 | 43.9 | 16.4 | 104.1 | 98.4 | 100.8 |
| 1997 | 108.6 | 116.8 | 15.9 | 98.3 | 55.9 | 64.1 | 105.6 | 92.9 | 58.8 | 195.8 | 42.1 | 109.8 | 115.1 | 50.8 | 45.2 | 17.6 | 106.0 | 95.6 | 97.8 |
| 1998 | 107.7 | 114.6 | 17.3 | 102.0 | 54.2 | 65.1 | 105.5 | 92.0 | 60.5 | 196.2 | 42.5 | 110.4 | 114.5 | 52.0 | 46.9 | 17.8 | 108.3 | 95.0 | 97.2 |
| 1999 | 107.1 | 112.4 | 17.8 | 110.4 | 55.6 | 66.6 | 104.0 | 90.8 | 61.2 | 211.9 | 43.3 | 112.1 | 113.6 | 53.4 | 47.9 | 16.3 | 108.6 | 94.4 | 96.6 |
| 2000 | 106.1 | 108.1 | 19.3 | 119.0 | 54.4 | 67.5 | 102.3 | 90.1 | 62.6 | 217.3 | 46.6 | 113.1 | 111.6 | 53.5 | 46.4 | 17.6 | 110.0 | 93.0 | 95.1 |
| 2001 | 105.3 | 107.1 | 21.3 | 126.6 | 55.8 | 69.8 | 102.2 | 91.5 | 64.3 | 213.5 | 45.7 | 116.5 | 110.3 | 54.4 | 47.6 | 18.3 | 112.0 | 93.6 | 95.7 |
| 2002 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 23.1 | 134.4 | 57.7 | 71.5 | 101.8 | 91.8 | 63.7 | 217.8 | 45.9 | 116.7 | 109.7 | 54.7 | 49.8 | 19.6 | 111.8 | 93.5 | 95.5 |
| 2003 | 106.4 | 104.9 | 25.7 | 140.2 | 62.6 | 74.6 | 102.9 | 92.8 | 65.2 | 229.0 | 44.4 | 117.6 | 110.1 | 54.8 | 51.6 | 21.9 | 111.6 | 94.6 | 96.5 |
| 2004 | 107.4 | 103.1 | 27.6 | 141.2 | 64.4 | 75.8 | 102.2 | 92.0 | 66.2 | 230.7 | 43.2 | 116.1 | 109.6 | 54.5 | 52.3 | 24.3 | 112.0 | 94.0 | 95.9 |
| 2005 | 108.0 | 101.6 | 31.0 | 145.8 | 65.5 | 78.2 | 102.4 | 91.1 | 67.3 | 243.4 | 44.6 | 117.5 | 110.6 | 54.4 | 53.7 | 26.7 | 112.0 | 94.1 | 96.0 |
| 2006 | 107.7 | 100.8 | 35.5 | 148.5 | 67.6 | 79.7 | 101.7 | 89.9 | 67.8 | 256.3 | 44.5 | 118.0 | 110.9 | 54.0 | 55.2 | 29.5 | 112.2 | 94.0 | 95.7 |
| 2007 | 107.6 | 100.8 | 40.2 | 147.9 | 69.2 | 80.1 | 101.3 | 88.8 | 69.4 | 266.5 | 45.5 | 119.1 | 111.8 | 54.4 | 58.4 | 34.7 | 115.9 | 94.1 | 95.7 |
| 2008 | 110.7 | 103.8 | 41.3 | 139.2 | 72.4 | 82.0 | 104.4 | 90.0 | 74.9 | 279.1 | 49.2 | 124.6 | 116.7 | 55.6 | 63.3 | 41.0 | 119.4 | 96.7 | 98.2 |
| 2009 | 114.3 | 106.5 | 37.6 | 130.0 | 75.7 | 83.5 | 107.6 | 91.8 | 77.0 | 278.5 | 51.5 | 125.9 | 119.3 | 57.7 | 62.9 | 42.3 | 116.6 | 98.8 | 100.3 |
| 2010 | 113.9 | 107.4 | 38.0 | 120.8 | 71.5 | 81.0 | 105.5 | 90.0 | 76.3 | 288.5 | 53.0 | 125.1 | 119.2 | 57.0 | 61.8 | 42.6 | 118.1 | 97.6 | 99.1 |
| 2011 | 114.9 | 108.4 | 39.7 | 118.8 | 67.2 | 80.0 | 105.8 | 89.5 | 77.2 | 295.8 | 53.9 | 126.1 | 120.4 | 54.8 | 61.7 | 43.6 | 121.6 | 97.7 | 99.1 |
| 2012 | 115.4 | 109.0 | 40.9 | 118.3 | 66.1 | 79.4 | 106.1 | 89.3 | 77.8 | 301.9 | 54.4 | 126.7 | 120.8 | 52.9 | 62.3 | 45.2 | 123.4 | 97.8 | 99.2 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 D_W

4) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 3) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 123.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 179.7 | 126.3 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 135.2 | 60.6 | : | 259.8 | 43.8 |
| 1965 | : | : | 134.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 180.3 | 111.3 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 164.0 | 31.2 | : | 219.1 | 56.5 |
| 1970 | : | : | 139.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 182.5 | 92.7 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 105.7 | 29.0 | : | 207.7 | 82.5 |
| 1975 | : | : | 147.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 177.3 | 79.3 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 120.1 | 29.6 | : | 141.7 | 86.9 |
| 1980 | : | : | 131.3 | : | : | 21.7 | 15.9 | 16.8 | 153.0 | 92.7 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 141.0 | 21.3 | : | 117.0 | 88.3 |
| 1981 | : | : | 129.2 | : | : | 24.4 | 8.9 | 22.2 | 158.5 | 100.2 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 163.5 | 23.6 | : | 147.4 | 110.0 |
| 1982 | : | : | 131.5 | : | : | 25.6 | 18.2 | 26.4 | 145.8 | 99.6 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 155.1 | 21.5 | : | 158.6 | 106.0 |
| 1983 | : | : | 136.6 | : | : | 23.7 | 25.1 | 26.7 | 138.1 | 97.5 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 136.3 | 22.0 | : | 176.4 | 118.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | 139.0 | : | : | 24.0 | 26.0 | 24.5 | 149.7 | 95.9 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 145.3 | 22.4 | : | 202.4 | 130.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | 142.8 | : | : | 40.3 | 40.0 | 45.3 | 151.5 | 98.0 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 144.2 | 18.3 | : | 207.6 | 134.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | 147.0 | : | : | 20.5 | 18.2 | 21.6 | 146.2 | 87.4 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 140.5 | 15.8 | : | 159.6 | 145.0 |
| 1987 | : | : | 147.9 | : | : | 13.3 | 9.3 | 14.2 | 144.1 | 87.2 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 156.0 | 13.9 | : | 136.4 | 141.5 |
| 1988 | : | : | 140.1 | : | : | 12.5 | 8.5 | 12.5 | 145.7 | 94.9 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 153.0 | 14.5 | : | 130.9 | 153.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 134.0 | : | : | 14.7 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 150.4 | 94.1 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 138.1 | 15.1 | : | 137.3 | 150.7 |
| 1990 | 7.4 | 15.3 | 133.8 | : | : | 10.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 144.5 | 89.7 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 126.6 | 18.2 | : | 116.1 | 125.4 |
| 1991 | 2.8 | 13.6 | 130.1 | : | : | 10.5 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 146.5 | 90.0 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 129.1 | 17.4 | : | 114.5 | 137.6 |
| 1991 | 2.9 | 13.9 | 133.3 | : | : | 10.8 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 150.2 | 92.3 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 132.4 | 17.8 | : | 117.4 | 141.1 |
| 1992 | 2.8 | 14.1 | 134.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 142.6 | 87.7 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 123.3 | 16.9 | : | 112.9 | 140.8 |
| 1993 | 6.5 | 18.4 | 138.7 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 19.5 | 12.6 | 6.3 | 118.5 | 87.1 | 80.5 | 100.0 | 11.7 | : | 118.8 | 20.8 | : | 130.1 | 178.6 |
| 1994 | 5.5 | 20.4 | 142.7 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 19.8 | 13.7 | 6.8 | 119.6 | 88.5 | 80.7 | 100.0 | 15.7 | 8.4 | 114.2 | 13.8 | : | 128.7 | 184.7 |
| 1995 | 6.6 | 22.6 | 147.0 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 18.7 | 15.4 | 7.0 | 121.4 | 84.3 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 20.7 | 9.6 | 110.8 | 15.6 | : | 116.7 | 177.2 |
| 1996 | 4.9 | 25.0 | 145.8 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 18.8 | 17.0 | 6.8 | 130.0 | 87.2 | 81.3 | 100.0 | 21.9 | 9.3 | 113.0 | 16.1 | : | 120.0 | 153.4 |
| 1997 | 5.5 | 24.6 | 143.0 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 20.3 | 18.2 | 7.0 | 126.9 | 103.3 | 81.6 | 100.0 | 23.6 | 8.3 | 121.3 | 17.7 | : | 134.4 | 149.8 |
| 1998 | 6.6 | 25.9 | 141.0 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 7.9 | 123.6 | 107.1 | 81.8 | 100.0 | 24.5 | 7.7 | 129.9 | 17.7 | : | 136.0 | 131.3 |
| 1999 | 6.9 | 25.2 | 140.7 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 20.6 | 18.9 | 6.9 | 125.7 | 110.2 | 81.8 | 100.0 | 22.6 | 7.8 | 135.6 | 16.2 | : | 143.3 | 148.5 |
| 2000 | 7.4 | 25.8 | 140.1 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 21.7 | 20.9 | 7.8 | 130.3 | 117.2 | 82.2 | 100.0 | 23.1 | 8.3 | 144.4 | 18.5 | 7.5 | 163.5 | 171.7 |
| 2001 | 8.2 | 28.2 | 139.7 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 24.4 | 23.2 | 8.4 | 119.1 | 116.0 | 82.6 | 100.0 | 25.6 | 7.9 | 129.3 | 13.3 | 8.8 | 167.2 | 150.2 |
| 2002 | 8.8 | 31.8 | 139.2 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 28.3 | 22.2 | 9.0 | 121.0 | 116.8 | 83.0 | 100.0 | 27.0 | 8.0 | 133.4 | 14.2 | 8.9 | 157.4 | 132.2 |
| 2003 | 9.4 | 31.7 | 139.9 | 17.2 | 19.1 | 29.3 | 20.1 | 9.7 | 124.6 | 110.7 | 83.0 | 100.0 | 28.6 | 8.3 | 134.3 | 15.3 | 9.7 | 134.9 | 117.4 |
| 2004 | 10.1 | 33.3 | 140.3 | 18.6 | 20.3 | 31.5 | 20.6 | 10.8 | 124.7 | 113.9 | 83.4 | 100.0 | 30.0 | 8.4 | 140.1 | 17.0 | 10.3 | 124.4 | 111.7 |
| 2005 | 11.3 | 36.6 | 142.9 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 32.8 | 23.9 | 13.8 | 123.4 | 113.7 | 84.0 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 8.8 | 165.7 | 20.1 | 10.9 | 127.5 | 107.2 |
| 2006 | 12.3 | 39.5 | 143.6 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 31.8 | 25.5 | 16.2 | 125.0 | 114.8 | 84.5 | 100.0 | 33.5 | 9.1 | 156.1 | 20.5 | 12.3 | 126.7 | 97.0 |
| 2007 | 13.7 | 42.1 | 142.1 | 31.6 | 28.9 | 34.2 | 27.8 | 19.7 | 126.0 | 114.8 | 85.2 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 10.0 | 163.5 | 21.8 | 14.6 | 115.3 | 85.3 |
| 2008 | 16.0 | 48.7 | 146.1 | 34.9 | 33.0 | 36.4 | 32.7 | 22.3 | 124.2 | 101.6 | 86.1 | 100.0 | 38.8 | 11.3 | 111.0 | 22.9 | 16.9 | 109.6 | 89.0 |
| 2009 | 16.8 | 47.5 | 146.5 | 29.9 | 28.9 | 33.7 | 29.6 | 19.9 | 113.8 | 92.2 | 85.7 | 100.0 | 39.3 | 11.8 | 98.7 | 21.2 | 17.2 | 119.1 | 103.1 |
| 2010 | 16.8 | 48.4 | 148.5 | 28.2 | 29.3 | 34.6 | 32.5 | 20.0 | 129.7 | 95.7 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 38.2 | 11.8 | 104.7 | 25.2 | 17.4 | 124.6 | 113.7 |
| 2011 | 17.4 | 50.1 | 149.0 | 29.2 | 31.3 | 36.6 | 34.3 | 21.1 | 141.1 | 93.9 | 86.4 | 100.0 | 37.5 | 12.3 | 106.5 | 25.0 | 17.6 | 116.3 | 107.3 |
| 2012 | 18.1 | 51.1 | 149.2 | 30.1 | 33.0 | 37.7 | 35.6 | 22.3 | 140.9 | 93.5 | 86.7 | 100.0 | 38.0 | 13.0 | 108.7 | 26.4 | 17.8 | 115.0 | 104.5 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 103.1 | 130.6 | : | 65.7 | 57.2 | 61.7 | 93.9 | 86.1 | : | 163.9 | : | 114.2 | 105.1 | 42.2 | : | : | 86.6 | : | 94.8 |
| 1965 | 104.4 | 128.1 | : | 63.8 | 70.3 | 71.9 | 96.0 | 87.6 | : | 152.8 | : | 110.7 | 102.3 | 47.0 | : | : | 87.4 | : | 96.8 |
| 1970 | 106.0 | 123.8 | : | 64.0 | 82.2 | 75.6 | 99.3 | 94.0 | : | 144.6 | : | 111.4 | 105.7 | 50.8 | : | : | 89.5 | : | 99.2 |
| 1975 | 109.3 | 120.2 | : | 66.3 | 89.7 | 81.6 | 101.9 | 93.6 | : | 143.5 | : | 110.2 | 110.9 | 53.2 | : | : | 96.6 | : | 100.1 |
| 1980 | 111.0 | 124.5 | : | 67.5 | 90.2 | 73.9 | 103.1 | 99.9 | : | 140.7 | : | 106.0 | 114.5 | 55.9 | : | : | 97.3 | : | 101.4 |
| 1981 | 110.9 | 125.1 | : | 69.0 | 88.2 | 73.4 | 103.6 | 100.8 | : | 139.8 | : | 105.0 | 114.2 | 56.7 | : | : | 98.3 | : | 101.6 |
| 1982 | 110.7 | 123.8 | : | 69.3 | 86.0 | 73.3 | 104.7 | 100.4 | : | 140.2 | : | 102.4 | 115.5 | 57.2 | : | : | 99.9 | : | 101.2 |
| 1983 | 109.3 | 124.2 | : | 67.6 | 83.2 | 73.1 | 103.7 | 99.9 | : | 141.9 | : | 102.4 | 117.2 | 56.6 | : | : | 100.7 | : | 100.8 |
| 1984 | 109.4 | 125.2 | : | 68.4 | 82.5 | 72.4 | 102.3 | 100.7 | : | 147.1 | : | 103.1 | 114.6 | 54.5 | : | : | 100.9 | : | 100.7 |
| 1985 | 108.6 | 125.5 | : | 68.7 | 82.3 | 72.1 | 101.2 | 101.1 | : | 147.9 | : | 102.6 | 114.7 | 54.0 | : | : | 101.4 | : | 100.5 |
| 1986 | 107.8 | 125.1 | : | 67.1 | 80.4 | 72.3 | 100.6 | 101.4 | : | 157.8 | : | 102.8 | 114.3 | 54.3 | : | : | 101.1 | : | 100.2 |
| 1987 | 107.3 | 123.5 | : | 68.4 | 76.3 | 74.2 | 99.8 | 101.9 | : | 158.7 | : | 101.5 | 112.7 | 56.9 | : | : | 101.7 | : | 99.9 |
| 1988 | 107.8 | 122.5 | : | 68.9 | 76.3 | 74.9 | 99.9 | 102.2 | : | 164.3 | : | 100.4 | 111.5 | 57.8 | : | : | 102.7 | : | 99.9 |
| 1989 | 107.6 | 122.1 | : | 71.3 | 76.3 | 75.9 | 100.3 | 102.2 | : | 173.0 | : | 100.9 | 111.5 | 59.8 | : | : | 104.1 | : | 100.2 |
| 1990 | 108.1 | 123.2 | : | 75.0 | 74.0 | 76.8 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 68.5 | 175.9 | : | 102.0 | 112.6 | 63.1 | 68.0 | : | 101.8 | : | 100.7 |
| 1991 | 108.2 | 126.1 | : | 75.1 | 74.6 | 77.5 | 99.2 | 101.9 | 66.4 | 186.1 | 64.5 | 102.3 | 113.7 | 64.5 | 61.1 | : | 93.9 | : | 101.3 |
| 1991 | 111.0 | 112.3 | : | 77.0 | 76.5 | 79.5 | 101.7 | 104.5 | 68.1 | 190.8 | 66.1 | 104.9 | 116.6 | 66.1 | 62.7 | : | 96.3 | : | 100.7 |
| 1992 | 111.4 | 113.1 | : | 78.4 | 75.6 | 79.5 | 101.8 | 104.5 | 72.1 | 190.2 | 68.1 | 105.1 | 116.6 | 67.7 | 58.9 | 35.9 | 91.7 | : | 100.9 |
| 1993 | 110.7 | 112.1 | 30.3 | 80.8 | 74.3 | 79.0 | 101.2 | 104.2 | 71.4 | 196.8 | 70.9 | 106.4 | 116.9 | 67.6 | 61.2 | 38.6 | 91.2 | 98.7 | 100.5 |
| 1994 | 111.1 | 112.0 | 29.8 | 83.2 | 73.3 | 78.8 | 100.5 | 103.8 | 72.3 | 196.5 | 72.4 | 106.2 | 116.1 | 66.8 | 62.9 | 39.8 | 91.7 | 98.4 | 100.1 |
| 1995 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 31.0 | 88.5 | 72.6 | 79.0 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 76.3 | 192.5 | 74.6 | 106.5 | 116.2 | 66.6 | 64.0 | 41.0 | 92.9 | 98.4 | 100.0 |
| 1996 | 108.7 | 109.9 | 32.8 | 93.2 | 72.4 | 79.6 | 99.2 | 103.9 | 75.3 | 191.9 | 68.5 | 107.9 | 115.9 | 66.8 | 65.4 | 43.0 | 91.7 | 98.0 | 99.5 |
| 1997 | 108.7 | 107.5 | 36.3 | 99.3 | 73.2 | 80.7 | 99.2 | 103.0 | 74.2 | 186.5 | 69.6 | 109.9 | 113.6 | 67.9 | 67.2 | 44.4 | 95.5 | 97.6 | 99.1 |
| 1998 | 106.4 | 106.0 | 36.8 | 104.7 | 72.1 | 82.5 | 99.6 | 103.7 | 75.0 | 189.0 | 69.7 | 111.3 | 113.9 | 68.5 | 68.1 | 45.1 | 98.5 | 97.7 | 99.2 |
| 1999 | 106.6 | 105.8 | 36.8 | 108.9 | 71.7 | 83.4 | 99.4 | 101.8 | 75.7 | 206.5 | 70.1 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 70.3 | 69.8 | 43.8 | 99.3 | 97.6 | 99.1 |
| 2000 | 109.3 | 102.7 | 39.0 | 113.6 | 72.9 | 84.4 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 76.9 | 212.3 | 72.5 | 116.4 | 113.9 | 70.2 | 69.1 | 43.5 | 101.5 | 97.4 | 98.8 |
| 2001 | 107.6 | 101.4 | 40.4 | 115.3 | 75.3 | 85.3 | 100.6 | 102.5 | 79.1 | 203.7 | 67.7 | 116.3 | 108.8 | 69.7 | 69.3 | 45.6 | 100.2 | 97.4 | 98.8 |
| 2002 | 109.5 | 100.7 | 43.7 | 120.6 | 78.8 | 87.8 | 101.4 | 97.8 | 78.0 | 210.1 | 69.5 | 116.6 | 110.3 | 69.7 | 71.9 | 47.3 | 100.4 | 97.2 | 98.5 |
| 2003 | 108.3 | 102.3 | 47.9 | 123.7 | 81.3 | 88.7 | 98.2 | 97.2 | 78.1 | 217.5 | 68.8 | 113.6 | 111.3 | 69.5 | 73.3 | 48.7 | 98.8 | 97.0 | 98.3 |
| 2004 | 107.0 | 102.7 | 50.7 | 125.4 | 82.7 | 89.2 | 97.1 | 94.2 | 79.7 | 223.3 | 67.9 | 114.1 | 112.0 | 68.0 | 76.3 | 50.4 | 102.5 | 96.5 | 97.7 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 103.5 | 54.6 | 127.5 | 81.1 | 90.4 | 98.0 | 92.9 | 80.6 | 225.7 | 69.5 | 115.9 | 110.3 | 70.3 | 77.5 | 53.4 | 101.3 | 96.9 | 98.1 |
| 2006 | 104.7 | 103.3 | 58.6 | 129.5 | 83.0 | 93.0 | 96.7 | 92.6 | 80.6 | 240.6 | 68.0 | 116.6 | 111.2 | 70.1 | 77.9 | 56.4 | 101.4 | 97.1 | 98.2 |
| 2007 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 61.9 | 132.0 | 82.3 | 94.0 | 97.0 | 92.9 | 83.0 | 246.4 | 68.6 | 118.7 | 110.1 | 70.5 | 79.3 | 60.9 | 105.3 | 97.7 | 98.7 |
| 2008 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 61.3 | 119.9 | 84.5 | 93.3 | 96.3 | 93.5 | 87.8 | 252.3 | 71.4 | 120.6 | 112.0 | 70.2 | 82.1 | 65.3 | 106.3 | 97.9 | 98.8 |
| 2009 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 57.6 | 114.6 | 84.9 | 93.4 | 97.6 | 93.9 | 89.0 | 245.9 | 73.2 | 118.2 | 112.5 | 72.6 | 79.7 | 66.3 | 102.1 | 98.4 | 99.3 |
| 2010 | 105.1 | 107.8 | 58.6 | 111.7 | 79.8 | 91.8 | 97.3 | 93.4 | 88.3 | 246.5 | 74.7 | 118.1 | 113.0 | 72.5 | 79.3 | 67.8 | 103.4 | 98.4 | 99.3 |
| 2011 | 105.5 | 109.3 | 60.6 | 110.7 | 75.9 | 91.0 | 97.2 | 92.8 | 88.0 | 248.2 | 75.0 | 118.5 | 113.8 | 70.0 | 79.6 | 69.3 | 105.3 | 98.4 | 99.3 |
| 2012 | 105.5 | 110.0 | 62.0 | 111.0 | 75.5 | 90.7 | 97.2 | 92.3 | 88.1 | 250.7 | 75.2 | 118.4 | 114.0 | 67.8 | 80.2 | 71.2 | 105.9 | 98.5 | 99.3 |

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 2) | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 117.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 128.9 | 117.8 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 112.6 | 37.8 | : | 154.9 | 54.5 |
| 1965 | : | : | 119.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 131.6 | 108.2 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 118.9 | 34.5 | : | 150.8 | 66.0 |
| 1970 | : | : | 117.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 126.9 | 98.5 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 102.5 | 34.4 | : | 138.7 | 86.8 |
| 1975 | : | : | 109.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 124.3 | 95.2 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 114.9 | 35.3 | : | 132.7 | 87.9 |
| 1980 | : | : | 108.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 114.5 | 90.6 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 130.1 | 31.2 | : | 131.9 | 91.0 |
| 1981 | : | : | 107.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 114.3 | 89.6 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 134.3 | 32.0 | : | 134.1 | 94.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | 110.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 114.7 | 91.0 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 134.3 | 32.1 | : | 129.2 | 96.1 |
| 1983 | : | : | 111.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 114.9 | 92.8 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 127.7 | 32.3 | : | 131.7 | 96.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 113.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 117.0 | 93.0 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 128.6 | 32.9 | : | 136.7 | 98.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | 115.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 116.6 | 93.9 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 128.7 | 32.7 | : | 137.9 | 101.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 118.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 116.7 | 95.0 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 132.4 | 33.3 | : | 137.7 | 101.0 |
| 1987 | : | : | 115.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 117.3 | 96.5 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 138.4 | 34.8 | : | 137.2 | 102.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 110.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 115.4 | 97.4 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 131.0 | 33.4 | : | 136.2 | 104.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 107.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 114.1 | 96.2 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 125.8 | 31.8 | : | 135.3 | 106.5 |
| 1990 | : | 68.6 | 106.8 | 49.1 | 53.9 | : | 34.8 | 31.9 | 111.7 | 94.4 | : | 100.0 | : | 32.5 | 123.3 | 33.2 | : | 133.1 | 109.5 |
| 1991 | 28.6 | 60.2 | 106.7 | 42.6 | 50.0 | 44.6 | 31.9 | 27.6 | 108.3 | 91.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 29.8 | 119.9 | 32.4 | : | 129.3 | 111.2 |
| 1991 | 29.3 | 61.7 | 109.4 | 43.7 | 51.3 | 45.8 | 32.7 | 28.3 | 111.1 | 93.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 30.5 | 122.9 | 33.2 | : | 132.6 | 114.1 |
| 1992 | 27.3 | 60.9 | 110.2 | 29.8 | 40.2 | 44.5 | 33.1 | 25.8 | 108.3 | 93.1 | : | 100.0 | : | 27.1 | 116.5 | 34.3 | : | 134.3 | 113.8 |
| 1993 | 27.3 | 61.3 | 110.5 | 27.1 | 34.0 | 44.6 | 34.5 | 26.5 | 106.2 | 95.6 | 85.9 | 100.0 | : | 25.1 | 117.6 | 36.6 | : | 137.3 | 114.5 |
| 1994 | 27.2 | 61.1 | 113.3 | 27.5 | 30.2 | 44.8 | 35.4 | 26.9 | 106.9 | 97.0 | 86.0 | 100.0 | : | 24.7 | 117.9 | 33.1 | : | 137.8 | 112.4 |
| 1995 | 27.5 | 63.3 | 113.6 | 27.0 | 30.7 | 44.5 | 37.0 | 28.2 | 108.1 | 97.5 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 41.0 | 23.6 | 114.8 | 34.0 | : | 136.5 | 111.4 |
| 1996 | 24.6 | 65.0 | 114.7 | 28.0 | 31.8 | 44.9 | 38.7 | 28.5 | 108.0 | 99.8 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 43.5 | 23.3 | 115.2 | 35.3 | : | 137.6 | 112.1 |
| 1997 | 22.9 | 63.0 | 115.2 | 29.9 | 33.4 | 45.9 | 40.4 | 25.4 | 107.1 | 102.3 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 45.3 | 22.9 | 119.0 | 36.4 | : | 138.3 | 110.6 |
| 1998 | 23.3 | 61.0 | 114.2 | 30.8 | 35.0 | 47.2 | 41.4 | 23.1 | 106.7 | 101.8 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 45.0 | 23.0 | 121.6 | 35.9 | : | 138.3 | 104.7 |
| 1999 | 23.8 | 60.2 | 113.3 | 31.2 | 33.7 | 47.3 | 42.1 | 22.7 | 109.3 | 102.0 | 86.7 | 100.0 | 43.5 | 23.2 | 120.5 | 32.8 | : | 140.1 | 102.0 |
| 2000 | 24.6 | 59.3 | 114.1 | 31.8 | 34.1 | 48.0 | 41.8 | 22.6 | 110.6 | 103.2 | 86.8 | 100.0 | 44.0 | 23.3 | 114.1 | 34.6 | 25.8 | 138.7 | 101.3 |
| 2001 | 25.9 | 61.1 | 111.2 | 33.7 | 36.1 | 51.3 | 41.4 | 24.2 | 106.6 | 104.2 | 87.1 | 100.0 | 46.6 | 21.8 | 115.0 | 31.0 | 25.5 | 135.5 | 98.8 |
| 2002 | 27.7 | 61.6 | 112.3 | 36.0 | 38.6 | 53.9 | 42.2 | 25.7 | 106.9 | 105.4 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 48.3 | 22.1 | 113.5 | 30.1 | 25.7 | 134.1 | 97.9 |
| 2003 | 29.5 | 64.5 | 109.0 | 38.0 | 43.1 | 55.3 | 42.9 | 27.5 | 109.0 | 106.9 | 87.9 | 100.0 | 50.5 | 23.1 | 110.2 | 30.0 | 26.0 | 136.6 | 98.5 |
| 2004 | 30.6 | 66.3 | 110.9 | 40.3 | 44.6 | 56.0 | 44.7 | 30.1 | 111.6 | 109.2 | 88.4 | 100.0 | 52.1 | 24.1 | 115.7 | 33.2 | 26.6 | 138.2 | 99.8 |
| 2005 | 32.5 | 67.2 | 109.6 | 43.0 | 46.9 | 55.9 | 45.5 | 31.0 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 88.7 | 100.0 | 53.2 | 26.0 | 115.6 | 35.8 | 27.3 | 140.2 | 100.0 |
| 2006 | 34.0 | 68.5 | 110.4 | 45.9 | 49.2 | 56.2 | 46.2 | 34.1 | 109.3 | 107.2 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 54.1 | 26.9 | 109.7 | 37.6 | 31.8 | 136.7 | 97.6 |
| 2007 | 36.1 | 71.6 | 109.9 | 50.0 | 52.9 | 55.9 | 48.8 | 37.2 | 112.1 | 104.1 | 89.7 | 100.0 | 57.2 | 27.7 | 108.3 | 38.5 | 35.8 | 135.0 | 97.8 |
| 2008 | 39.3 | 72.7 | 111.0 | 50.9 | 55.1 | 58.2 | 50.8 | 42.1 | 111.0 | 103.5 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 60.1 | 30.8 | 110.1 | 40.0 | 38.8 | 131.9 | 95.1 |
| 2009 | 40.0 | 74.0 | 109.2 | 46.8 | 49.4 | 58.8 | 54.8 | 41.8 | 107.7 | 101.9 | 90.6 | 100.0 | 60.9 | 32.3 | 106.2 | 39.2 | 37.3 | 132.3 | 93.3 |
| 2010 | 39.7 | 74.4 | 109.5 | 46.4 | 50.2 | 58.8 | 56.1 | 40.8 | 111.2 | 101.1 | 90.7 | 100.0 | 59.3 | 32.0 | 101.2 | 41.3 | 37.1 | 133.1 | 95.8 |
| 2011 | 40.5 | 75.0 | 109.7 | 47.6 | 52.7 | 59.7 | 57.6 | 40.9 | 114.0 | 100.8 | 91.0 | 100.0 | 59.2 | 32.3 | 101.6 | 43.0 | 37.4 | 133.7 | 95.1 |
| 2012 | 41.6 | 76.1 | 109.4 | 49.2 | 54.8 | 60.6 | 58.8 | 41.9 | 114.8 | 100.7 | 91.2 | 100.0 | 59.6 | 32.8 | 103.0 | 44.2 | 38.3 | 134.2 | 95.4 |

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.9 | 4.4 | : | 4.2 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | : | 3.5 | : | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.8 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 5.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 3.4 | 2.9 | : | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | : | 2.6 | : | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 | : | : | 3.9 | : | 3.4 |
| 1981 | -0.3 | 0.5 | : | 3.3 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | : | -0.6 | : | -0.4 | -0.1 | 2.2 | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.5 |
| 1982 | 0.6 | -0.4 | : | 2.3 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 0.4 | : | 1.1 | : | -1.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | : | : | 3.0 | : | 0.8 |
| 1983 | 0.3 | 1.6 | : | -0.2 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | 3.0 | : | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | : | : | 3.0 | : | 1.4 |
| 1984 | 2.5 | 2.8 | : | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.2 | : | 6.2 | : | 3.5 | 0.1 | -1.0 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 2.4 |
| 1985 | 1.7 | 2.3 | : | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.8 | : | 2.9 | : | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.6 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 2.3 |
| 1986 | 1.8 | 2.3 | : | 0.3 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 | : | 10.0 | : | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | : | : | 2.6 | : | 2.5 |
| 1987 | 2.3 | 1.4 | : | 4.7 | -2.3 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | : | 4.0 | : | 2.0 | 1.3 | 7.6 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 2.5 |
| 1988 | 4.7 | 3.7 | : | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.2 | : | 8.5 | : | 3.4 | 2.9 | 5.3 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 4.2 |
| 1989 | 3.5 | 3.9 | : | 6.2 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 | : | 9.8 | : | 4.4 | 3.7 | 6.6 | : | : | 5.1 | : | 4.0 |
| 1990 | 3.1 | 5.3 | : | 7.6 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | : | 5.3 | : | 4.2 | 4.2 | 7.9 | : | : | 0.5 | : | 3.5 |
| 1981-1990 | 2.0 | 2.3 | : | 3.6 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | : | 5.0 | : | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.6 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 2.4 |
| 1991 | 1.8 | 5.1 | : | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 8.6 | : | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | -8.9 | : | -6.0 | : | 2.5 |
| 1992 | 1.5 | 2.2 | : | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 9.7 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.1 | -5.5 | : | -3.5 | : | 1.4 |
| 1993 | -1.0 | -0.8 | : | 2.7 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 2.8 | 7.1 | -0.8 | : | -0.7 |
| 1994 | 3.2 | 2.7 | -1.6 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1995 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 9.9 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1996 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 7.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 1997 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1998 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1999 | 3.5 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 10.9 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 2000 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 1991-2000 | 2.2 | 2.1 | : | 7.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 5.0 | : | 3.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.9 | : | 2.1 | : | 2.2 |
| 2001 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 2.5 | -1.6 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2003 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 7.6 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.9 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2004 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 2005 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 2006 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 10.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 2007 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 10.5 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 2008 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -5.1 | -3.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -1.3 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2009 | -2.8 | -4.7 | -13.9 | -7.6 | -2.0 | -3.7 | -2.6 | -5.2 | -1.7 | -3.6 | -3.4 | -3.9 | -3.9 | -2.5 | -8.1 | -4.8 | -8.2 | -4.1 | -4.1 |
| 2010 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | -1.0 | -4.5 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2011 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 0.6 | -3.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | -2.2 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2012 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | -1.8 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 2.8 | : | 4.8 | : | : | 4.6 | 5.7 | : | 4.2 | 10.1 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 2.0 | : | 3.1 | : | : | 6.3 | 4.1 | : | 3.2 | 4.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | -1.2 | : | 0.2 | : | : | 4.3 | 4.9 | : | 2.5 | 4.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 2.2 | : | 1.1 | : | : | 2.2 | 3.6 | : | -2.0 | 3.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 3.7 | : | 1.8 | : | : | -2.2 | 5.0 | : | 4.5 | 3.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 2.7 | : | 2.5 | : | : | 4.1 | 6.7 | : | 7.2 | 4.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 3.6 | : | 2.5 | : | : | 3.3 | 4.2 | : | 4.1 | 6.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 4.0 | : | 2.8 | : | : | 6.3 | 7.0 | : | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | 4.6 | : | 2.8 | : | : | 8.5 | 9.5 | : | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 5.0 | : | 4.2 | : | : | -0.1 | 2.1 | : | 4.1 | 7.1 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | 2.3 | : | 3.6 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | 3.6 | 5.4 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 0.8 | : | 3.0 | : | : | 1.2 | 9.3 | : | 1.9 | 5.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 2.8 | : | 2.5 | : | : | 2.7 | 5.2 | : | 3.2 | 4.6 |
| 1991 | : | -11.6 | 1.3 | -12.6 | -5.7 | : | -7.0 | -13.1 | -1.1 | -1.4 | : | 1.8 | : | -6.2 | -0.2 | 0.9 | : | -0.3 | 3.3 |
| 1992 | -7.3 | -0.5 | 2.0 | -32.1 | -21.3 | -2.1 | 2.5 | -8.7 | -1.2 | 0.1 | : | 1.2 | : | -6.6 | -3.4 | 6.0 | : | 3.4 | 0.8 |
| 1993 | -1.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -11.4 | -16.2 | -0.6 | 3.7 | 1.5 | -2.1 | 2.2 | : | -0.3 | : | -7.5 | 1.3 | 8.0 | : | 2.9 | 0.2 |
| 1994 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 2.2 | -9.8 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | : | -1.8 | 3.6 | -5.5 | : | 4.1 | 0.9 |
| 1995 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 3.1 | -0.9 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | : | -1.1 | 0.1 | 7.2 | : | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| 1996 | -9.4 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 7.0 | : | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| 1997 | -5.6 | -0.7 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 3.9 | 7.1 | -4.9 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 7.5 | : | 4.5 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 4.0 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | -2.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 3.1 | : | 4.4 | -2.0 |
| 1999 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 3.3 | -1.1 | 4.1 | 4.5 | -0.4 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | -1.0 | 4.3 | 4.1 | -3.4 | : | 4.9 | -0.1 |
| 2000 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 6.8 | : | 4.2 | 2.9 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 0.3 | 2.6 | -3.6 | -3.2 | : | 3.8 | -1.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | : | 2.2 | : | -0.9 | 2.5 | 3.7 | : | 3.4 | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.7 | -4.5 | 3.9 | -5.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| 2002 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| 2003 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| 2005 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| 2006 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 12.2 | 7.8 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| 2007 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 0.8 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 10.7 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| 2008 | 6.2 | 2.5 | -1.1 | -4.2 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 7.3 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 6.9 | 0.0 | -1.2 |
| 2009 | -5.5 | -4.1 | -5.2 | -18.0 | -14.7 | -6.7 | 1.7 | -7.1 | -5.3 | -4.9 | -4.2 | -4.3 | -6.0 | -0.9 | -6.9 | -4.8 | -5.7 | -2.7 | -6.3 |
| 2010 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3.8 | -1.3 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -1.2 | 0.7 | -3.5 | 8.9 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.9 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| 2011 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 0.5 |
| 2012 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 1.6 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.4 | 4.2 | : | 4.2 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 6.2 | : | 2.9 | : | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 | : | : | 4.4 | : | 5.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 3.2 | 2.6 | : | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | : | 1.4 | : | 2.5 | 2.9 | 4.9 | : | : | 3.6 | : | 3.1 |
| 1981 | 1.6 | 0.4 | : | 4.2 | -6.4 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | : | -0.9 | : | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | : | : | 0.0 | : | 0.8 |
| 1982 | 1.9 | 0.4 | : | 2.3 | -0.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | -0.1 | : | 1.4 | : | 1.2 | 3.5 | 4.1 | : | : | 1.9 | : | 1.2 |
| 1983 | 1.6 | 2.5 | : | 1.7 | -1.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | : | 3.3 | : | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.1 | : | : | 2.6 | : | 1.8 |
| 1984 | 2.5 | 1.9 | : | 6.3 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | : | 5.6 | : | 3.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | : | 2.5 | : | 2.4 |
| 1985 | 1.2 | 0.9 | : | 5.9 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | : | 2.0 | : | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.6 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 1.7 |
| 1986 | 1.2 | 0.4 | : | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | : | 7.4 | : | 1.2 | 2.0 | 6.2 | : | : | 3.0 | : | 1.5 |
| 1987 | 1.6 | 0.0 | : | 3.8 | -2.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.7 | : | 1.2 | : | 0.4 | 1.5 | 5.2 | : | : | 2.9 | : | 1.2 |
| 1988 | 2.7 | 2.3 | : | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | : | 5.3 | : | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 2.7 |
| 1989 | 1.9 | 2.0 | : | 6.5 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 | : | 6.1 | : | 2.2 | 2.4 | 4.7 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 2.4 |
| 1990 | 2.0 | 2.0 | : | 3.2 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | : | 1.1 | : | 1.5 | 2.1 | 6.0 | : | : | 1.0 | : | 1.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.8 | 1.3 | : | 3.8 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | : | 3.2 | : | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.5 | : | : | 2.5 | : | 1.7 |
| 1991 | 1.5 | 2.2 | : | 2.3 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | : | 4.5 | : | 1.1 | 2.1 | 0.6 | : | : | -0.4 | : | 1.5 |
| 1992 | 1.7 | 3.7 | : | 3.0 | -0.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | : | -0.9 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 4.8 | : | : | 3.8 | : | 2.5 |
| 1993 | -0.3 | 0.5 | : | 1.2 | -2.4 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | : | 2.4 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | : | : | 5.5 | : | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.2 | : | 1.1 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | : | : | 5.1 | : | 2.8 |
| 1995 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 11.4 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.9 | : | -1.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | : | 5.6 | 2.2 | : | 1.8 |
| 1996 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 8.2 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 1997 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 11.7 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2000 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 11.6 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.5 | 1.7 | : | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | : | 1.5 | : | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | : | : | 2.9 | : | 1.6 |
| 2001 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 | -2.9 | -3.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 2002 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2003 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | -0.6 | -1.8 | -0.3 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2004 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 7.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 2005 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 2006 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 2007 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 2008 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -5.2 | -2.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 0.8 | -3.2 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 2.8 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 2009 | -2.4 | -4.7 | -4.4 | 0.6 | -1.3 | 3.1 | -1.4 | -2.6 | -1.0 | -4.5 | -3.1 | -2.8 | -2.3 | 0.0 | -6.4 | -2.3 | -5.6 | -2.1 | -2.0 |
| 2010 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 3.2 | -2.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 2011 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.2 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 2012 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted by total employment; Euro area

3) Weighted by total employment; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-----|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | 2.5 | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 8.6 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 1.7 | : | 2.8 | : | : | 3.6 | 2.2 | : | 1.2 | 3.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | 2.0 | : | 1.0 | : | : | -0.5 | 4.0 | : | 1.6 | 3.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | 4.1 | : | 1.7 | : | : | -0.9 | 2.5 | : | -0.3 | 2.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 4.2 | : | 2.2 | : | : | -2.6 | 3.9 | : | 3.6 | 1.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | 0.7 | : | 2.2 | : | : | 2.7 | 5.1 | : | 2.3 | 4.1 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 2.5 | : | 1.8 | : | : | -0.3 | 2.5 | : | 1.7 | 5.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 3.9 | : | 1.9 | : | : | 3.0 | 5.1 | : | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 1.9 | : | 1.4 | : | : | 2.7 | 7.1 | : | 0.2 | 3.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 0.7 | : | 2.3 | : | : | 2.9 | 0.6 | : | 1.1 | 5.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | -0.1 | : | 1.9 | : | : | 1.7 | -1.7 | : | 1.0 | 3.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.5 | : | 1.3 | : | : | 2.1 | 7.4 | : | 0.8 | 3.8 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | 2.0 | : | 1.8 | : | : | 1.1 | 3.6 | : | 1.4 | 3.7 |
| 1991 | : | : | 1.9 | -11.9 | -7.9 | : | : | -12.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 | : | 1.5 | : | : | -0.2 | 0.4 | : | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | : | : | 3.1 | -26.7 | -19.5 | : | : | -5.9 | 3.4 | 2.1 | : | 2.4 | : | : | -3.4 | 5.5 | : | 3.5 | -0.3 |
| 1993 | : | : | 1.4 | -4.8 | -12.6 | : | 5.7 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | : | 1.5 | : | : | 1.5 | 8.2 | : | 0.8 | -0.2 |
| 1994 | : | : | 3.8 | 13.7 | -4.2 | : | 7.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 3.5 | : | 3.0 | : | : | 2.8 | -7.7 | : | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| 1995 | : | : | 2.3 | 10.6 | 5.3 | : | 6.0 | 13.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | : | 1.9 | : | : | -2.8 | 3.4 | : | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| 1996 | -11.8 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | : | : | 4.6 | 4.8 | : | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| 1997 | -2.6 | -0.9 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 5.6 | -1.1 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 23.1 | : | 4.9 | 10.3 | : | 2.0 | 0.9 |
| 1998 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -7.4 | : | 2.1 | 0.3 | : | 2.5 | -0.9 |
| 1999 | 9.2 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | : | 0.4 | -5.4 | : | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| 2000 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 4.3 | : | 2.3 | 9.1 | : | 2.0 | 3.5 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 2.2 | 0.3 | -1.5 | : | : | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | : | 1.8 | : | : | 1.2 | 2.7 | : | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 4.9 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 6.8 | 11.0 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 6.8 | -0.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 3.1 | : | 2.2 | -5.4 | : | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2002 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 17.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 4.0 | : | 1.6 | 7.0 | : | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 2003 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | : | 2.3 | 6.3 | : | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| 2004 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | : | 8.3 | 6.1 | : | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 2005 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 8.9 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 6.9 | : | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 2006 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 5.5 | 9.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| 2007 | 3.2 | 3.4 | -1.1 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 3.5 | -7.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 2008 | 3.5 | 1.2 | -2.9 | -5.1 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 7.3 | -1.5 | -0.8 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -1.5 | 2.3 | 0.7 | -0.8 |
| 2009 | -2.9 | -3.0 | -2.2 | -5.5 | -8.5 | -4.0 | 1.3 | -5.4 | -3.4 | -3.4 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -4.2 | -4.2 | -0.9 | -6.7 | -1.9 | 2.5 | -4.7 |
| 2010 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.9 | -0.6 | -3.2 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 4.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | : | 1.5 | 2.3 | : | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| 2011 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| 2012 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 |

1) Weighted by total employment

2) Weighted by total employment; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 5.0 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 7.0 | : | 2.4 | : | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971-1980 | 2.2 | 1.9 | : | : | 6.9 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 3.5 | : | 0.0 | : | 2.9 | 4.0 | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1981 | -2.7 | -1.8 | : | 5.5 | 0.7 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -2.2 | : | -5.6 | : | -2.0 | -1.8 | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1982 | -0.2 | -3.3 | : | -0.7 | 0.9 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -3.0 | : | 2.3 | : | -3.8 | -0.7 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1983 | 2.0 | 0.7 | : | 7.5 | -0.3 | 2.7 | 0.0 | -2.3 | : | 5.4 | : | 1.9 | 0.9 | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1984 | 2.5 | 2.9 | : | 9.7 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.2 | : | 11.7 | : | 5.0 | 5.4 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1985 | 2.5 | 4.9 | : | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | : | 7.0 | : | -3.2 | 4.7 | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1986 | 0.8 | 1.8 | : | 1.8 | -0.4 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 4.1 | : | 1.8 | : | 0.1 | 1.0 | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1987 | 2.1 | 0.4 | : | 9.0 | -1.2 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | : | -0.5 | : | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1988 | 5.9 | 3.6 | : | 11.0 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 6.9 | : | 8.6 | : | 0.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1989 | 3.4 | 4.9 | : | 11.4 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | : | 7.9 | : | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1990 | 3.8 | 5.3 | : | 4.9 | -2.4 | 0.1 | 4.1 | -1.8 | : | -0.6 | : | 2.4 | 7.2 | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1981-1990 | 2.0 | 1.9 | : | 6.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | : | 3.7 | : | 0.6 | 2.8 | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | -2.0 | 7.7 | : | 3.4 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.9 | : | 0.5 | : | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1992 | -0.1 | -1.4 | : | 9.0 | -1.0 | -2.8 | -1.6 | -0.2 | : | -0.9 | : | -0.3 | -1.2 | -2.3 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1993 | -5.0 | -7.4 | : | 5.6 | -2.9 | -4.7 | -4.2 | -2.4 | : | -4.2 | : | -1.1 | -1.7 | -4.8 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1994 | 1.9 | 2.8 | : | 11.7 | 1.3 | 7.3 | 4.2 | 5.2 | : | 6.0 | : | 4.9 | 4.1 | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1995 | 6.4 | 0.9 | : | 19.4 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 5.4 | : | 1.3 | : | 2.9 | 5.0 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1996 | 0.9 | -0.1 | : | 8.3 | 1.0 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.9 | : | 0.0 | : | 2.5 | -0.5 | 5.2 | : | : | 1.4 | : | -0.1 |
| 1997 | 4.6 | 2.8 | : | 17.5 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 3.3 | : | 5.9 | : | -0.6 | 6.4 | 2.6 | : | : | 6.6 | : | 3.6 |
| 1998 | 3.2 | 4.2 | : | 19.7 | 9.0 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 1.8 | : | -0.1 | : | 2.0 | 8.1 | 5.6 | : | : | 5.8 | : | 3.8 |
| 1999 | 1.1 | 1.4 | -3.3 | 14.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.1 | : | 11.5 | : | 3.0 | 6.0 | 3.1 | -0.5 | -2.1 | 3.8 | : | 1.7 |
| 2000 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | : | 5.4 | 9.2 | 0.5 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 8.4 | : | 4.4 |
| 1992-2000 | 1.9 | 0.9 | : | 13.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | : | 2.5 | : | 2.1 | 3.9 | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 2001 | -8.1 | -0.1 | 8.8 | 10.9 | -3.3 | -1.1 | 0.9 | -0.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | : | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 0.1 | : | -0.1 |
| 2002 | 3.4 | -1.1 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 4.9 | : | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 7.4 | 1.4 | : | -0.6 |
| 2003 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 11.0 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | -1.2 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 5.2 | : | -1.4 | 1.8 | -1.2 | 1.4 | 15.2 | -0.1 | : | -0.1 |
| 2004 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 10.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 5.5 | : | 4.5 | 7.0 | -4.1 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 5.3 | : | 2.8 |
| 2005 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 11.0 | 4.0 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -1.8 | 0.5 | 2.3 | : | 0.4 | 4.0 | -3.8 | 3.5 | 0.8 | -1.0 | : | 0.8 |
| 2006 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 8.5 | 1.6 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 15.7 | 10.1 | : | 3.7 |
| 2007 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 4.8 | -0.5 | 9.2 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 7.1 | 17.0 | 4.7 | : | 3.7 |
| 2008 | 2.3 | 0.5 | -5.2 | -2.2 | -4.4 | -7.2 | -2.5 | -3.3 | 4.3 | -5.0 | -7.6 | 1.4 | 2.2 | -4.1 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.1 | : | -1.4 |
| 2009 | -8.7 | -16.3 | -24.0 | -4.4 | -9.0 | -16.2 | -12.7 | -18.8 | -9.2 | -16.0 | -14.8 | -7.6 | -11.8 | -8.6 | -17.3 | -13.8 | -18.0 | : | -15.1 |
| 2010 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 20.9 | 7.8 | -6.7 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 6.5 | -1.7 | 10.9 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 18.8 | 6.1 | : | 7.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 3.9 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -1.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | : | 1.0 | 2.6 | -1.5 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 0.7 | : | 0.0 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1961-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|----|-------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 13.5 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | -1.8 | -4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | -1.6 | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.1 | 0.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | 3.9 | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | 10.7 | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | 7.2 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | 9.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | 2.9 | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 3.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | 1.7 | 4.1 | : | 0.5 | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | 1.2 | -0.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | -5.0 | : | : | 2.4 | 3.2 | : | 2.5 | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : | 5.2 | 3.5 |
| 1988 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | -1.0 | 4.8 | : | 1.2 | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | 5.1 | 9.2 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | -5.0 | -2.8 | : | 3.7 | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | 0.9 | 5.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | -9.3 | -25.4 | : | 5.4 | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | 0.9 | 4.2 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | 2.4 | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 3.9 |
| 1991 | : | -21.9 | 0.1 | : | : | -18.3 | -16.1 | -22.9 | -2.3 | -3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | -1.5 | 2.0 |
| 1992 | : | -8.0 | 3.1 | : | : | -9.9 | 3.5 | -25.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | 2.8 | -5.8 |
| 1993 | : | -5.3 | -3.7 | : | : | 3.9 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : | 3.2 | -3.5 |
| 1994 | : | 2.0 | 10.3 | : | : | 9.6 | 13.0 | 3.2 | 11.6 | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | -6.3 | : | 5.3 | 1.3 |
| 1995 | : | 8.8 | 3.9 | : | : | 4.8 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | : | 4.7 | 3.3 |
| 1996 | : | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | : | 3.3 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | 5.9 | : | 4.5 | 2.3 |
| 1997 | : | 4.5 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 11.0 | 11.3 | -7.3 | 4.5 | 1.4 | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | 7.1 | 3.5 |
| 1998 | : | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 16.3 | 12.4 | 4.6 | -13.7 | 4.7 | 0.2 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | 5.8 | -6.6 |
| 1999 | : | -3.1 | 0.2 | -8.8 | -11.6 | 10.4 | 4.8 | -2.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | : | 1.8 | -1.2 | : | 3.7 | -3.7 | : | 4.3 | 0.3 |
| 2000 | : | 5.2 | 6.6 | -2.6 | 0.3 | 17.1 | 7.2 | 31.1 | 5.3 | 1.6 | : | 3.9 | 1.4 | : | 6.1 | 6.0 | : | 4.1 | 5.5 |
| 1992-2000 | : | 0.7 | 3.2 | : | : | 6.7 | 7.6 | -0.9 | 4.4 | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | 4.6 | 0.0 |
| 2001 | 2.1 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 3.9 | -1.0 | -1.4 | : | -0.3 | 6.0 | : | 18.1 | -8.7 | : | -3.4 | -6.3 |
| 2002 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -1.7 | : | -0.8 | 5.0 | : | 4.8 | 9.6 | : | 0.2 | -1.2 |
| 2003 | 13.0 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 7.8 | 13.3 | 7.0 | 8.8 | -0.8 | 1.5 | -0.3 | : | -0.1 | 3.3 | : | -3.4 | 8.8 | : | 1.3 | 3.3 |
| 2004 | 12.8 | 10.4 | -1.5 | 7.1 | 11.3 | 7.7 | 12.7 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 0.9 | : | 2.5 | 3.2 | : | 8.8 | 9.7 | : | 2.3 | 4.8 |
| 2005 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 3.7 | -3.1 | 2.5 | -1.6 | : | 0.5 | 4.6 | : | 12.2 | 5.6 | : | 3.2 | 1.4 |
| 2006 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 9.3 | 3.1 | 0.6 | : | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 16.8 | 7.3 | : | 2.2 | 4.3 |
| 2007 | 9.6 | 10.6 | -1.9 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 3.4 | 0.5 | : | 3.1 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 7.0 | : | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| 2008 | 0.6 | -1.9 | -1.1 | -3.2 | 5.5 | -0.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | -2.7 | -3.0 | : | -1.7 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 34.8 | -0.6 | : | -3.7 | -3.2 |
| 2009 | -17.4 | -13.6 | -15.0 | -18.1 | -14.6 | -17.6 | -3.7 | -5.5 | -18.0 | -10.1 | : | -14.4 | -9.2 | -7.6 | 3.9 | -9.7 | : | -11.2 | -21.3 |
| 2010 | 1.1 | 10.0 | 1.8 | 14.9 | 6.7 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 5.5 | 9.5 | 2.7 | : | 6.9 | -1.4 | -4.3 | : | 13.1 | : | 5.4 | 15.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.6 | 3.8 | -1.0 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 0.1 | -1.4 | : | -0.3 | 2.1 | : | : | 3.9 | : | -0.2 | -0.4 |

1) 1961-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 57.0 | 55.7 | : | 76.2 | 71.3 | 66.2 | 57.8 | 58.5 | 78.8 | 51.3 | 78.8 | 54.0 | 59.4 | 69.0 | : | : | 58.6 | : | 58.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 54.1 | 55.8 | : | 68.8 | 62.7 | 63.7 | 56.0 | 58.6 | 75.3 | 50.3 | 76.5 | 51.8 | 56.3 | 64.9 | : | : | 53.7 | : | 56.9 |
| 1981 | 57.3 | 57.9 | : | 69.4 | 66.6 | 64.9 | 58.2 | 59.1 | 66.5 | 55.5 | 68.0 | 51.7 | 58.0 | 66.7 | : | : | 52.6 | : | 58.6 |
| 1982 | 58.2 | 57.8 | : | 63.0 | 66.3 | 64.6 | 58.5 | 59.2 | 67.2 | 55.0 | 70.4 | 51.6 | 58.2 | 66.3 | : | : | 53.5 | : | 58.7 |
| 1983 | 58.7 | 57.9 | : | 62.9 | 67.7 | 63.9 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 68.4 | 54.4 | 71.2 | 51.7 | 59.4 | 65.3 | : | : | 53.4 | : | 58.5 |
| 1984 | 57.6 | 57.7 | : | 62.0 | 65.2 | 62.6 | 58.2 | 58.6 | 64.6 | 53.0 | 73.2 | 51.1 | 58.4 | 67.5 | : | : | 52.7 | : | 58.2 |
| 1985 | 58.3 | 57.1 | : | 62.9 | 64.2 | 62.3 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 64.8 | 53.6 | 74.4 | 51.2 | 58.4 | 65.1 | : | : | 53.0 | : | 58.1 |
| 1986 | 57.5 | 55.7 | : | 63.2 | 64.8 | 61.5 | 57.9 | 58.6 | 62.1 | 50.5 | 71.3 | 50.9 | 57.4 | 63.9 | : | : | 53.0 | : | 57.3 |
| 1987 | 57.1 | 56.1 | : | 62.5 | 69.3 | 61.5 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 60.4 | 51.2 | 68.0 | 51.2 | 57.4 | 63.8 | : | : | 53.0 | : | 57.6 |
| 1988 | 55.8 | 55.6 | : | 63.0 | 69.6 | 60.7 | 57.3 | 57.9 | 61.7 | 49.8 | 67.9 | 50.3 | 56.8 | 65.0 | : | : | 51.8 | : | 57.0 |
| 1989 | 55.2 | 55.7 | : | 62.1 | 70.5 | 61.0 | 57.1 | 58.4 | 60.4 | 47.2 | 67.5 | 49.9 | 56.4 | 63.8 | : | : | 51.4 | : | 57.0 |
| 1990 | 55.2 | 54.9 | : | 59.5 | 71.8 | 60.4 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 60.9 | 47.0 | 66.7 | 49.7 | 56.4 | 63.4 | 53.2 | : | 51.0 | : | 56.5 |
| 1981-1990 | 57.1 | 56.6 | : | 63.1 | 67.6 | 62.3 | 58.0 | 58.4 | 63.7 | 51.7 | 69.9 | 50.9 | 57.7 | 65.1 | : | : | 52.5 | : | 57.7 |
| 1991 | | 54.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 56.6 |
| 1991 | 55.8 | 57.3 | : | 60.0 | 71.6 | 60.3 | 57.1 | 57.7 | 66.6 | 47.0 | 65.1 | 50.1 | 55.9 | 66.0 | 54.8 | : | 54.3 | : | 57.5 |
| 1992 | 55.1 | 57.5 | : | 59.8 | 73.3 | 61.0 | 57.1 | 58.6 | 63.4 | 45.3 | 64.6 | 49.9 | 56.6 | 65.6 | 55.1 | : | 55.4 | : | 57.8 |
| 1993 | 54.7 | 58.2 | 56.7 | 58.2 | 73.7 | 60.9 | 57.5 | 58.1 | 59.8 | 43.5 | 63.5 | 49.9 | 56.6 | 66.6 | 58.5 | 55.0 | 55.1 | 57.9 | 57.9 |
| 1994 | 54.3 | 57.9 | 57.1 | 58.0 | 73.6 | 60.7 | 57.1 | 58.6 | 58.5 | 43.2 | 62.9 | 49.7 | 56.4 | 66.1 | 56.7 | 52.3 | 53.7 | 57.7 | 57.7 |
| 1995 | 54.1 | 57.7 | 54.4 | 54.6 | 73.7 | 60.0 | 56.6 | 58.4 | 64.7 | 43.3 | 65.0 | 49.5 | 55.5 | 65.3 | 59.7 | 51.8 | 52.1 | 57.3 | 57.3 |
| 1996 | 54.5 | 58.2 | 57.9 | 54.2 | 74.3 | 59.8 | 56.9 | 57.9 | 65.9 | 43.2 | 66.8 | 50.2 | 56.3 | 65.3 | 59.2 | 52.8 | 52.8 | 57.6 | 57.6 |
| 1997 | 54.0 | 58.2 | 57.7 | 51.9 | 72.8 | 59.6 | 55.8 | 58.5 | 65.5 | 43.8 | 66.9 | 49.7 | 56.0 | 64.3 | 58.0 | 53.6 | 51.3 | 57.3 | 57.3 |
| 1998 | 53.8 | 57.9 | 57.8 | 50.3 | 72.4 | 59.5 | 55.6 | 59.2 | 65.2 | 44.4 | 66.9 | 50.4 | 55.3 | 63.4 | 57.6 | 55.1 | 50.4 | 57.2 | 57.2 |
| 1999 | 53.1 | 58.4 | 57.0 | 48.9 | 71.3 | 59.6 | 55.4 | 59.8 | 63.9 | 41.3 | 68.2 | 50.7 | 54.5 | 63.7 | 58.2 | 56.6 | 50.1 | 57.4 | 57.4 |
| 2000 | 53.3 | 58.9 | 55.5 | 48.8 | 72.4 | 59.7 | 55.7 | 59.9 | 64.8 | 40.7 | 65.9 | 50.4 | 54.8 | 63.8 | 57.4 | 56.5 | 49.4 | 57.6 | 57.6 |
| 1991-2000 | 54.3 | 58.0 | : | 54.5 | 72.9 | 60.1 | 56.5 | 58.7 | 63.8 | 43.6 | 65.6 | 50.0 | 55.8 | 65.0 | 57.5 | : | 52.5 | : | 57.5 |
| 2001 | 53.5 | 59.6 | 55.8 | 47.8 | 72.6 | 59.1 | 56.0 | 59.1 | 64.4 | 41.9 | 67.0 | 50.1 | 55.2 | 63.3 | 56.7 | 57.9 | 49.5 | 57.6 | 57.6 |
| 2002 | 52.7 | 59.0 | 56.6 | 47.0 | 72.9 | 58.3 | 55.9 | 58.7 | 64.6 | 41.9 | 63.4 | 50.1 | 54.5 | 63.1 | 55.9 | 57.9 | 50.2 | 57.2 | 57.2 |
| 2003 | 52.4 | 59.4 | 56.0 | 46.9 | 70.7 | 57.6 | 56.4 | 59.1 | 64.1 | 37.7 | 64.7 | 49.9 | 54.8 | 63.5 | 56.0 | 56.9 | 51.7 | 57.4 | 57.4 |
| 2004 | 51.6 | 58.9 | 56.3 | 46.4 | 70.3 | 57.9 | 56.6 | 58.6 | 64.5 | 37.1 | 67.9 | 49.4 | 54.8 | 64.2 | 55.0 | 57.4 | 51.3 | 57.2 | 57.2 |
| 2005 | 51.4 | 59.1 | 55.5 | 46.4 | 72.2 | 57.8 | 56.9 | 59.0 | 64.6 | 35.5 | 66.9 | 48.8 | 54.9 | 64.9 | 54.2 | 57.5 | 51.6 | 57.3 | 57.3 |
| 2006 | 51.3 | 58.4 | 55.4 | 46.3 | 72.5 | 57.4 | 56.8 | 59.1 | 64.4 | 33.5 | 65.9 | 47.2 | 54.1 | 65.4 | 52.8 | 57.2 | 51.8 | 56.9 | 56.9 |
| 2007 | 51.0 | 56.7 | 54.7 | 47.6 | 71.7 | 57.4 | 56.7 | 58.7 | 66.4 | 32.0 | 62.7 | 46.2 | 52.9 | 65.3 | 52.7 | 56.0 | 50.5 | 56.2 | 56.2 |
| 2008 | 51.9 | 57.0 | 55.2 | 50.7 | 73.7 | 57.2 | 57.0 | 59.3 | 68.6 | 32.3 | 62.5 | 45.4 | 52.3 | 66.8 | 53.0 | 57.1 | 51.7 | 56.6 | 56.6 |
| 2009 | 52.4 | 58.9 | 51.9 | 50.6 | 73.5 | 56.6 | 58.3 | 60.0 | 68.1 | 34.0 | 63.3 | 45.9 | 54.3 | 65.8 | 55.4 | 60.9 | 54.8 | 57.7 | 57.6 |
| 2010 | 52.4 | 57.8 | 49.6 | 50.1 | 75.1 | 58.4 | 58.8 | 60.4 | 68.3 | 32.3 | 60.6 | 45.3 | 53.8 | 66.7 | 56.2 | 58.6 | 54.0 | 57.7 | 57.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 52.1 | 58.5 | 54.7 | 48.0 | 72.5 | 57.8 | 56.9 | 59.2 | 65.8 | 35.8 | 64.5 | 47.8 | 54.2 | 64.9 | 54.8 | 57.7 | 51.7 | 57.2 | 57.2 |
| 2011 | 52.7 | 57.7 | 49.4 | 49.0 | 74.5 | 59.4 | 58.9 | 60.7 | 68.3 | 31.7 | 59.9 | 44.8 | 53.8 | 66.8 | 56.4 | 58.6 | 53.7 | 57.7 | 57.7 |
| 2012 | 52.5 | 57.5 | 49.3 | 47.5 | 72.2 | 59.4 | 58.6 | 60.6 | 68.3 | 31.1 | 59.4 | 44.5 | 53.4 | 65.9 | 56.0 | 58.3 | 53.4 | 57.4 | 57.4 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 60.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 54.3 | 63.0 | : | 58.9 | : | : | 59.4 | 73.9 | : | 62.9 | 52.5 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 55.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 50.8 | 60.0 | : | 57.0 | : | : | 55.6 | 70.9 | : | 63.0 | 52.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | 55.0 | : | : | : | 74.2 | 61.9 | 50.5 | 59.2 | : | 58.3 | : | : | 56.7 | 68.6 | : | 62.5 | 53.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 53.9 | : | : | : | 62.7 | 61.2 | 51.3 | 59.2 | : | 58.4 | : | : | 57.8 | 70.5 | : | 64.3 | 55.1 |
| 1983 | : | : | 53.1 | : | : | : | 64.8 | 57.2 | 49.8 | 59.5 | : | 58.2 | : | : | 57.9 | 71.4 | : | 65.3 | 55.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 53.5 | : | : | : | 63.3 | 57.7 | 48.6 | 59.6 | : | 57.9 | : | : | 59.4 | 72.6 | : | 64.1 | 55.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | 53.3 | : | : | : | 52.8 | 57.2 | 49.2 | 59.5 | : | 57.9 | : | : | 60.7 | 68.3 | : | 64.9 | 54.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 53.7 | : | : | : | 52.5 | 56.6 | 49.5 | 61.4 | : | 57.5 | : | : | 58.9 | 64.7 | : | 65.5 | 54.0 |
| 1987 | : | : | 52.3 | : | : | : | 51.6 | 58.8 | 50.6 | 61.4 | : | 57.8 | : | : | 60.7 | 65.6 | : | 65.9 | 54.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | 51.6 | : | : | : | 49.3 | 59.4 | 50.4 | 62.1 | : | 57.4 | : | : | 59.3 | 61.0 | : | 66.2 | 53.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | 51.3 | : | : | : | 51.4 | 59.7 | 49.2 | 62.1 | : | 57.4 | : | : | 58.9 | 63.1 | : | 66.1 | 53.0 |
| 1990 | : | 49.3 | 50.3 | 69.7 | 54.0 | : | 48.0 | 66.9 | 48.9 | 62.2 | : | 57.0 | : | : | 59.8 | 65.9 | : | 66.6 | 53.0 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 52.8 | : | : | : | 57.1 | 59.7 | 49.8 | 60.6 | : | 57.8 | : | : | 59.0 | 67.2 | : | 65.1 | 54.2 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 57.2 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 54.1 | 47.4 | 50.6 | 41.3 | 53.5 | : | 59.4 | 61.7 | 50.6 | 62.8 | : | 57.9 | : | : | 60.6 | 67.9 | : | 67.0 | 52.5 |
| 1992 | 65.6 | 51.8 | 50.6 | 35.6 | 64.5 | 58.2 | 61.9 | 63.7 | 51.1 | 63.5 | : | 58.2 | : | : | 60.8 | 66.8 | : | 67.3 | 53.2 |
| 1993 | 73.5 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 47.5 | 69.5 | 60.2 | 63.2 | 64.7 | 52.1 | 64.4 | 58.6 | 58.5 | : | : | 58.2 | 66.4 | : | 67.8 | 54.0 |
| 1994 | 74.0 | 51.4 | 51.6 | 52.8 | 64.6 | 58.5 | 62.7 | 64.5 | 51.2 | 63.8 | 58.3 | 58.3 | : | : | 57.3 | 67.2 | : | 67.6 | 55.0 |
| 1995 | 70.7 | 50.9 | 51.2 | 62.9 | 63.5 | 54.4 | 60.4 | 68.7 | 49.4 | 63.5 | 57.8 | 57.8 | 67.0 | 70.4 | 58.0 | 67.6 | : | 67.8 | 55.1 |
| 1996 | 74.5 | 51.9 | 50.7 | 67.6 | 63.8 | 52.0 | 62.3 | 72.7 | 49.6 | 64.0 | 58.2 | 58.1 | 64.4 | 72.1 | 58.5 | 64.7 | : | 67.8 | 55.3 |
| 1997 | 73.0 | 53.8 | 50.6 | 66.2 | 61.3 | 50.5 | 62.7 | 72.5 | 49.6 | 64.1 | 58.1 | 58.0 | 66.1 | 72.8 | 58.1 | 65.4 | : | 67.3 | 55.2 |
| 1998 | 67.5 | 52.7 | 50.7 | 63.9 | 61.1 | 50.8 | 62.5 | 77.2 | 49.1 | 64.6 | 58.2 | 58.1 | 63.1 | 72.4 | 58.1 | 66.5 | : | 67.7 | 56.0 |
| 1999 | 69.0 | 52.9 | 49.4 | 63.1 | 65.0 | 53.1 | 63.2 | 72.0 | 49.0 | 65.1 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 61.6 | 69.7 | 59.9 | 68.5 | : | 68.2 | 57.0 |
| 2000 | 68.4 | 52.5 | 47.7 | 62.5 | 64.6 | 53.0 | 64.1 | 68.5 | 49.2 | 65.5 | 58.7 | 58.6 | 61.8 | 74.4 | 60.6 | 70.5 | 70.0 | 69.0 | 56.2 |
| 1991-2000 | 69.0 | 51.6 | 50.4 | 56.4 | 63.1 | : | 62.2 | 68.6 | 50.1 | 64.1 | : | 58.2 | : | : | 59.0 | 67.1 | : | 67.7 | 55.0 |
| 2001 | 70.3 | 51.9 | 47.3 | 62.5 | 64.8 | 53.2 | 65.0 | 69.2 | 48.8 | 65.9 | 58.8 | 58.6 | 62.4 | 70.0 | 56.2 | 68.4 | 75.0 | 69.9 | 57.1 |
| 2002 | 69.5 | 51.2 | 47.5 | 62.1 | 64.1 | 54.3 | 66.9 | 68.6 | 48.8 | 65.8 | 58.5 | 58.3 | 63.5 | 77.1 | 54.9 | 68.0 | 80.9 | 70.2 | 57.7 |
| 2003 | 69.3 | 51.7 | 47.6 | 62.4 | 64.1 | 56.0 | 65.8 | 66.2 | 48.8 | 65.1 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 61.5 | 76.4 | 57.2 | 71.2 | 74.2 | 70.4 | 57.5 |
| 2004 | 69.3 | 50.3 | 48.2 | 63.1 | 65.0 | 54.6 | 64.7 | 69.0 | 48.3 | 64.8 | 58.2 | 58.1 | 60.4 | 77.9 | 57.1 | 71.3 | 73.1 | 70.1 | 57.1 |
| 2005 | 69.2 | 49.1 | 48.2 | 62.5 | 64.5 | 55.5 | 63.4 | 69.5 | 48.2 | 65.0 | 58.4 | 58.2 | 60.2 | 76.9 | 59.4 | 71.7 | 69.9 | 70.1 | 57.0 |
| 2006 | 67.5 | 48.5 | 48.2 | 65.2 | 64.6 | 54.2 | 62.5 | 68.9 | 47.2 | 64.1 | 57.9 | 57.8 | 58.9 | 78.0 | 58.2 | 70.5 | 77.3 | 69.9 | 57.1 |
| 2007 | 69.0 | 47.7 | 48.4 | 62.2 | 64.6 | 54.1 | 60.5 | 66.9 | 46.7 | 63.8 | 57.3 | 57.1 | 59.0 | 76.1 | 57.4 | 71.3 | 88.4 | 70.1 | 56.7 |
| 2008 | 66.4 | 49.7 | 48.3 | 62.9 | 65.7 | 54.1 | 61.6 | 64.9 | 47.0 | 64.2 | 57.5 | 57.3 | 58.3 | 79.6 | 53.2 | 69.8 | 91.2 | 70.7 | 57.8 |
| 2009 | 63.2 | 50.7 | 49.1 | 61.6 | 68.8 | 53.4 | 61.1 | 62.5 | 49.4 | 65.3 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 56.4 | 76.3 | 50.7 | 71.5 | 84.0 | 71.2 | 59.4 |
| 2010 | 61.2 | 50.9 | 48.9 | 63.0 | 64.5 | 52.7 | 61.5 | 62.5 | 48.5 | 65.7 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 56.7 | 75.5 | 50.8 | 71.1 | 82.8 | 71.0 | 58.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 67.5 | 50.2 | 48.2 | 62.7 | 65.1 | 54.2 | 63.3 | 66.8 | 48.2 | 65.0 | 58.2 | 58.1 | 59.7 | 76.4 | 55.5 | 70.5 | 79.7 | 70.4 | 57.6 |
| 2011 | 61.1 | 51.2 | 49.4 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 53.4 | 61.4 | 63.4 | 48.1 | 65.4 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 57.1 | 74.3 | 51.3 | 72.3 | 85.8 | 71.8 | 59.0 |
| 2012 | 61.4 | 50.9 | 49.6 | 63.3 | 62.6 | 53.1 | 61.4 | 63.0 | 48.1 | 64.2 | 58.0 | 57.9 | 56.6 | 73.1 | 51.4 | 72.6 | 89.2 | 71.9 | 58.8 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

| | BE | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 4) | EA-12 5) |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 120.0 | 115.5 | : | 84.1 | 60.1 | 41.4 | 117.0 | 71.1 | 59.0 | 153.7 | 51.0 | 86.6 | 86.1 | 42.4 | : | : | 105.7 | : | 89.4 |
| 1965 | 108.7 | 116.3 | : | 79.7 | 61.8 | 53.8 | 118.5 | 77.5 | 50.6 | 143.0 | 40.9 | 94.6 | 84.8 | 41.1 | : | : | 116.4 | : | 93.2 |
| 1970 | 107.8 | 125.8 | : | 77.3 | 69.0 | 55.0 | 116.1 | 86.7 | 51.1 | 136.0 | 46.7 | 105.2 | 83.1 | 45.2 | : | : | 98.4 | : | 97.5 |
| 1975 | 117.7 | 131.9 | : | 64.8 | 62.2 | 66.5 | 122.5 | 77.7 | 39.2 | 146.7 | 39.0 | 115.1 | 98.6 | 50.1 | : | : | 109.0 | : | 101.0 |
| 1980 | 118.7 | 132.5 | : | 72.7 | 61.8 | 64.9 | 118.6 | 80.7 | 53.3 | 147.2 | 48.0 | 113.1 | 102.9 | 36.2 | : | : | 97.9 | : | 99.8 |
| 1981 | 112.9 | 126.0 | : | 76.7 | 64.8 | 63.4 | 119.4 | 81.6 | 54.1 | 143.1 | 50.8 | 103.0 | 101.6 | 40.5 | : | : | 106.8 | : | 98.1 |
| 1982 | 104.9 | 127.1 | : | 74.5 | 69.6 | 63.1 | 117.7 | 84.4 | 57.6 | 134.4 | 52.4 | 103.6 | 106.2 | 38.9 | : | : | 113.2 | : | 98.5 |
| 1983 | 103.9 | 131.4 | : | 74.1 | 66.4 | 56.2 | 115.4 | 89.5 | 63.6 | 135.2 | 54.3 | 104.1 | 113.8 | 36.3 | : | : | 112.1 | : | 99.1 |
| 1984 | 102.1 | 129.7 | : | 73.6 | 64.8 | 57.7 | 114.2 | 92.9 | 67.6 | 135.3 | 57.1 | 99.9 | 110.7 | 36.3 | : | : | 119.4 | : | 99.0 |
| 1985 | 103.9 | 126.2 | : | 76.4 | 60.6 | 58.2 | 116.0 | 92.7 | 53.3 | 136.7 | 43.3 | 97.2 | 109.4 | 35.5 | : | : | 122.2 | : | 98.4 |
| 1986 | 104.5 | 129.0 | : | 75.6 | 53.4 | 58.7 | 116.9 | 96.7 | 51.0 | 137.7 | 41.3 | 98.4 | 112.8 | 35.9 | : | : | 117.8 | : | 99.9 |
| 1987 | 104.3 | 130.1 | : | 71.8 | 53.4 | 60.0 | 115.1 | 97.7 | 45.6 | 139.3 | 37.1 | 96.9 | 114.0 | 36.2 | : | : | 118.2 | : | 100.1 |
| 1988 | 99.8 | 125.1 | : | 72.5 | 56.2 | 63.1 | 110.6 | 97.0 | 54.6 | 137.5 | 43.7 | 91.4 | 109.3 | 39.1 | : | : | 123.9 | : | 98.1 |
| 1989 | 98.0 | 122.0 | : | 73.7 | 58.0 | 68.6 | 108.4 | 100.3 | 50.8 | 135.4 | 40.5 | 87.5 | 106.3 | 40.9 | : | : | 131.7 | : | 98.4 |
| 1990 | 99.7 | 121.9 | : | 72.1 | 59.2 | 71.7 | 108.5 | 101.7 | 54.3 | 138.6 | 42.2 | 87.1 | 107.6 | 44.0 | : | : | 126.3 | : | 99.3 |
| 1991 | 99.1 | 121.4 | : | 70.3 | 60.5 | 74.0 | 104.1 | 103.9 | 57.7 | 142.5 | 42.4 | 86.3 | 106.2 | 50.1 | 28.5 | : | 116.0 | : | 99.1 |
| 1991 | 100.5 | 112.5 | : | 71.3 | 61.3 | 75.0 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 58.5 | 144.5 | 43.0 | 87.4 | 107.7 | 50.8 | 28.9 | : | 117.6 | : | 98.8 |
| 1992 | 101.0 | 116.9 | : | 72.6 | 62.7 | 75.7 | 106.0 | 103.7 | 59.2 | 141.2 | 42.4 | 87.8 | 110.7 | 55.6 | 28.6 | : | 96.0 | : | 99.8 |
| 1993 | 105.2 | 125.8 | 5.7 | 72.0 | 64.5 | 69.1 | 110.1 | 91.4 | 57.6 | 151.3 | 40.9 | 93.6 | 118.0 | 54.5 | 33.9 | 12.2 | 82.9 | 97.7 | 100.3 |
| 1994 | 107.7 | 126.7 | 7.8 | 74.6 | 64.9 | 66.0 | 109.2 | 90.1 | 59.0 | 156.1 | 42.0 | 94.2 | 118.7 | 53.8 | 35.4 | 12.6 | 88.2 | 97.5 | 100.0 |
| 1995 | 110.8 | 130.5 | 10.4 | 74.3 | 66.8 | 66.5 | 109.5 | 84.6 | 67.2 | 160.2 | 45.3 | 98.1 | 121.7 | 55.9 | 45.7 | 13.8 | 97.6 | 98.4 | 100.8 |
| 1996 | 105.9 | 124.1 | 13.7 | 79.2 | 69.2 | 67.5 | 107.6 | 91.8 | 66.8 | 153.9 | 46.2 | 96.9 | 118.5 | 56.3 | 44.8 | 14.9 | 94.6 | 97.6 | 100.0 |
| 1997 | 101.0 | 117.2 | 15.8 | 87.9 | 70.1 | 65.9 | 101.6 | 93.6 | 66.4 | 147.7 | 48.5 | 94.1 | 111.1 | 56.2 | 45.2 | 16.3 | 93.7 | 94.4 | 96.6 |
| 1998 | 99.8 | 114.3 | 17.2 | 88.2 | 67.6 | 66.7 | 101.1 | 93.8 | 67.9 | 150.0 | 49.0 | 95.7 | 109.0 | 56.9 | 46.5 | 16.9 | 94.0 | 93.6 | 95.8 |
| 1999 | 97.5 | 112.7 | 17.4 | 92.7 | 68.0 | 68.1 | 98.9 | 93.3 | 67.1 | 150.1 | 50.7 | 97.5 | 106.3 | 58.3 | 47.8 | 15.8 | 93.3 | 92.9 | 95.0 |
| 2000 | 96.5 | 108.7 | 18.3 | 99.1 | 67.3 | 68.7 | 97.3 | 92.2 | 69.2 | 151.1 | 52.5 | 97.4 | 104.5 | 58.3 | 45.5 | 17.0 | 92.9 | 91.4 | 93.5 |
| 2001 | 96.2 | 108.8 | 20.2 | 103.2 | 69.1 | 70.3 | 97.6 | 92.2 | 70.6 | 152.4 | 52.2 | 99.5 | 103.8 | 58.7 | 46.0 | 18.1 | 94.5 | 91.9 | 94.0 |
| 2002 | 95.0 | 106.3 | 22.5 | 108.3 | 72.2 | 71.4 | 97.6 | 92.3 | 70.5 | 156.5 | 49.9 | 100.2 | 102.5 | 59.2 | 47.7 | 19.4 | 96.3 | 91.7 | 93.6 |
| 2003 | 95.6 | 106.9 | 24.7 | 112.9 | 75.9 | 73.8 | 99.6 | 94.0 | 71.8 | 148.0 | 49.3 | 100.8 | 103.6 | 59.7 | 49.6 | 21.4 | 99.0 | 93.2 | 95.1 |
| 2004 | 95.4 | 104.6 | 26.7 | 112.7 | 78.0 | 75.5 | 99.6 | 92.9 | 73.4 | 147.4 | 50.4 | 98.8 | 103.5 | 60.3 | 49.4 | 24.0 | 98.9 | 92.6 | 94.4 |
| 2005 | 95.4 | 103.1 | 29.5 | 116.1 | 81.3 | 77.6 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 74.7 | 148.3 | 51.2 | 98.4 | 104.3 | 60.7 | 50.0 | 26.3 | 99.2 | 92.7 | 94.5 |
| 2006 | 95.7 | 101.8 | 34.0 | 119.1 | 84.8 | 79.1 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 75.6 | 148.6 | 50.8 | 96.3 | 103.9 | 61.1 | 50.5 | 29.2 | 100.6 | 92.6 | 94.3 |
| 2007 | 96.1 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 123.3 | 86.7 | 80.4 | 100.5 | 91.2 | 80.6 | 149.2 | 50.0 | 96.2 | 103.4 | 62.2 | 53.9 | 34.0 | 102.4 | 92.6 | 94.2 |
| 2008 | 100.3 | 103.1 | 39.8 | 123.1 | 93.1 | 81.8 | 103.8 | 93.1 | 89.7 | 157.3 | 53.6 | 98.7 | 106.5 | 64.9 | 58.5 | 40.9 | 107.6 | 95.4 | 96.9 |
| 2009 | 102.7 | 107.4 | 33.4 | 112.8 | 95.4 | 81.0 | 107.6 | 94.5 | 89.9 | 162.2 | 55.9 | 99.1 | 111.1 | 65.0 | 59.8 | 44.2 | 109.6 | 97.6 | 99.1 |
| 2010 | 102.3 | 106.3 | 32.3 | 103.7 | 91.9 | 81.0 | 106.3 | 93.0 | 89.3 | 159.7 | 55.1 | 97.0 | 109.9 | 65.1 | 59.5 | 42.8 | 109.1 | 96.4 | 97.9 |
| 2011 | 103.7 | 107.2 | 33.6 | 99.7 | 85.8 | 81.4 | 106.8 | 93.2 | 90.5 | 160.8 | 55.3 | 96.9 | 110.9 | 62.7 | 59.7 | 43.7 | 111.9 | 96.6 | 98.1 |
| 2012 | 104.6 | 108.2 | 34.8 | 96.9 | 82.3 | 81.4 | 107.3 | 93.5 | 91.7 | 161.9 | 55.8 | 97.3 | 111.4 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 45.4 | 113.7 | 96.9 | 98.3 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 D_W

4) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 3) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 128.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 170.7 | 135.0 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 137.4 | 76.5 | : | 277.4 | 39.5 |
| 1965 | : | : | 135.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 164.6 | 118.8 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 158.3 | 39.4 | : | 233.6 | 52.1 |
| 1970 | : | : | 140.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 164.7 | 98.5 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 109.5 | 35.8 | : | 231.2 | 70.2 |
| 1975 | : | : | 141.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 154.0 | 83.5 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 116.3 | 35.8 | : | 157.0 | 79.9 |
| 1980 | : | : | 124.7 | : | : | : | 18.5 | 17.1 | 131.6 | 94.2 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 135.5 | 28.8 | : | 129.0 | 83.5 |
| 1981 | : | : | 121.8 | : | : | : | 11.3 | 23.5 | 137.2 | 101.8 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 159.0 | 27.7 | : | 157.9 | 101.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 121.3 | : | : | : | 19.6 | 27.7 | 128.1 | 101.0 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 153.5 | 25.9 | : | 174.7 | 100.0 |
| 1983 | : | : | 124.7 | : | : | : | 28.0 | 26.2 | 118.2 | 99.6 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 135.4 | 26.9 | : | 197.7 | 113.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | 128.2 | : | : | : | 28.4 | 24.4 | 125.6 | 98.6 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 149.1 | 28.1 | : | 224.1 | 124.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | 131.6 | : | : | : | 36.5 | 44.8 | 128.9 | 100.8 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 151.2 | 21.5 | : | 232.9 | 126.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 137.2 | : | : | : | 16.6 | 21.2 | 125.8 | 93.2 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 143.8 | 17.8 | : | 181.6 | 136.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | 133.9 | : | : | : | 8.3 | 14.4 | 126.3 | 92.6 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 164.0 | 15.8 | : | 155.6 | 133.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | 126.0 | : | : | : | 7.3 | 12.9 | 128.0 | 102.7 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 158.1 | 15.5 | : | 151.0 | 142.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 119.8 | : | : | : | 10.3 | 13.2 | 128.9 | 101.8 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 141.6 | 16.6 | : | 158.1 | 139.2 |
| 1990 | : | 13.3 | 118.2 | : | : | : | 4.5 | 6.4 | 124.1 | 98.0 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 132.8 | 21.0 | : | 135.8 | 116.6 |
| 1991 | 2.7 | 11.3 | 115.0 | : | : | : | 7.3 | 4.6 | 129.6 | 98.8 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 136.8 | 20.6 | : | 134.1 | 126.3 |
| 1991 | 2.7 | 11.4 | 116.5 | : | : | : | 7.4 | 4.6 | 131.3 | 100.1 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 138.7 | 20.9 | : | 135.9 | 128.0 |
| 1992 | 3.1 | 12.5 | 116.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 125.1 | 95.6 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 128.7 | 19.4 | : | 130.6 | 128.8 |
| 1993 | 8.2 | 15.9 | 120.0 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 20.1 | 13.6 | 7.0 | 105.6 | 95.8 | 80.6 | 100.0 | : | : | 118.2 | 23.6 | : | 150.7 | 164.8 |
| 1994 | 7.0 | 18.0 | 126.4 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 19.9 | 14.7 | 7.5 | 105.1 | 97.0 | 80.8 | 100.0 | : | : | 112.3 | 16.0 | : | 149.3 | 174.3 |
| 1995 | 8.1 | 19.9 | 130.2 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 17.6 | 16.1 | 8.3 | 103.9 | 92.6 | 81.1 | 100.0 | 24.1 | 11.7 | 111.2 | 18.2 | : | 136.8 | 168.9 |
| 1996 | 6.3 | 22.4 | 127.2 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 8.5 | 110.9 | 96.1 | 81.4 | 100.0 | 24.3 | 11.5 | 113.9 | 18.0 | : | 140.0 | 146.1 |
| 1997 | 7.0 | 22.8 | 124.5 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 17.7 | 19.7 | 8.8 | 108.3 | 114.1 | 81.7 | 100.0 | 26.9 | 10.4 | 121.5 | 19.9 | : | 155.8 | 142.5 |
| 1998 | 7.7 | 23.5 | 123.1 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 17.8 | 20.8 | 10.6 | 104.5 | 119.1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 26.6 | 9.6 | 130.0 | 20.2 | : | 158.6 | 126.6 |
| 1999 | 8.2 | 22.8 | 119.2 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 18.8 | 20.5 | 8.5 | 105.8 | 123.1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 23.9 | 9.4 | 139.5 | 19.0 | : | 167.7 | 145.4 |
| 2000 | 8.6 | 23.1 | 114.0 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 19.6 | 22.9 | 9.1 | 109.4 | 131.2 | 82.3 | 100.0 | 24.4 | 10.5 | 149.4 | 22.3 | 9.0 | 192.6 | 164.8 |
| 2001 | 9.8 | 24.9 | 112.6 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 22.2 | 25.7 | 10.0 | 99.1 | 130.3 | 82.8 | 100.0 | 27.2 | 9.4 | 124.0 | 15.5 | 11.3 | 199.1 | 146.3 |
| 2002 | 10.4 | 27.9 | 113.4 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 26.3 | 25.5 | 10.6 | 101.4 | 131.6 | 83.2 | 100.0 | 29.4 | 10.6 | 125.5 | 16.6 | 12.4 | 189.6 | 130.7 |
| 2003 | 11.2 | 28.2 | 114.3 | 18.4 | 21.0 | 28.2 | 22.7 | 11.0 | 104.3 | 123.7 | 83.2 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 10.9 | 131.9 | 18.7 | 12.4 | 162.9 | 115.8 |
| 2004 | 12.1 | 28.8 | 116.5 | 20.2 | 22.7 | 29.6 | 22.9 | 12.9 | 103.8 | 127.0 | 83.6 | 100.0 | 31.2 | 11.3 | 137.8 | 20.9 | 13.0 | 150.3 | 109.7 |
| 2005 | 13.4 | 30.8 | 118.4 | 22.7 | 25.3 | 31.2 | 26.0 | 16.5 | 102.2 | 126.9 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 32.9 | 11.7 | 168.9 | 24.7 | 13.0 | 153.5 | 104.9 |
| 2006 | 14.4 | 33.2 | 119.8 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 29.8 | 27.5 | 19.3 | 102.1 | 127.4 | 84.7 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 12.4 | 157.3 | 25.0 | 16.4 | 153.4 | 95.9 |
| 2007 | 16.6 | 35.1 | 120.4 | 34.4 | 32.6 | 32.3 | 29.5 | 23.1 | 103.0 | 128.1 | 85.3 | 100.0 | 36.2 | 13.3 | 164.4 | 27.2 | 22.6 | 141.4 | 84.7 |
| 2008 | 18.5 | 42.3 | 123.0 | 38.3 | 37.9 | 34.4 | 35.2 | 25.3 | 101.7 | 113.8 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 39.5 | 15.7 | 103.0 | 27.9 | 26.8 | 135.1 | 89.8 |
| 2009 | 18.2 | 41.2 | 123.4 | 31.6 | 34.1 | 30.8 | 31.0 | 21.3 | 96.4 | 103.1 | 85.8 | 100.0 | 38.0 | 15.5 | 85.7 | 26.0 | 24.7 | 145.4 | 105.0 |
| 2010 | 17.6 | 42.2 | 124.3 | 30.4 | 32.4 | 31.2 | 34.3 | 21.4 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 37.0 | 15.2 | 91.1 | 30.7 | 24.6 | 151.4 | 114.1 |
| 2011 | 18.3 | 44.0 | 126.1 | 31.7 | 34.0 | 33.5 | 36.1 | 22.9 | 116.2 | 105.2 | 86.4 | 100.0 | 36.7 | 15.7 | 93.7 | 31.0 | 25.9 | 143.1 | 108.5 |
| 2012 | 19.1 | 44.9 | 127.6 | 32.8 | 35.7 | 34.5 | 37.7 | 24.3 | 116.8 | 103.6 | 86.8 | 100.0 | 37.1 | 16.4 | 96.5 | 33.0 | 27.4 | 142.6 | 106.0 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 104.3 | 121.8 | : | 87.9 | 75.2 | 69.3 | 91.4 | 83.5 | : | 133.9 | : | 100.8 | 105.8 | 50.9 | : | : | 84.9 | : | 93.2 |
| 1965 | 100.0 | 120.4 | : | 81.4 | 82.9 | 82.0 | 93.2 | 86.0 | : | 137.0 | : | 101.2 | 104.0 | 55.0 | : | : | 89.0 | : | 95.7 |
| 1970 | 97.8 | 116.9 | : | 81.0 | 94.2 | 83.5 | 97.1 | 95.8 | : | 116.2 | : | 103.1 | 102.5 | 58.2 | : | : | 85.9 | : | 98.4 |
| 1975 | 101.5 | 117.2 | : | 77.1 | 96.9 | 89.2 | 98.9 | 96.4 | : | 130.1 | : | 97.4 | 108.9 | 62.0 | : | : | 89.0 | : | 99.9 |
| 1980 | 106.6 | 123.0 | : | 80.6 | 101.4 | 82.1 | 100.2 | 101.7 | : | 130.0 | : | 96.4 | 112.3 | 62.4 | : | : | 88.2 | : | 101.8 |
| 1981 | 108.2 | 123.3 | : | 81.5 | 99.9 | 81.1 | 102.6 | 101.4 | : | 132.1 | : | 92.4 | 112.9 | 64.4 | : | : | 88.0 | : | 102.0 |
| 1982 | 109.5 | 121.7 | : | 74.3 | 97.0 | 80.6 | 104.2 | 101.2 | : | 131.3 | : | 90.0 | 114.3 | 64.5 | : | : | 90.9 | : | 101.7 |
| 1983 | 109.4 | 122.7 | : | 72.5 | 96.1 | 79.7 | 103.0 | 99.7 | : | 131.8 | : | 90.4 | 118.8 | 63.0 | : | : | 91.8 | : | 101.2 |
| 1984 | 108.0 | 124.0 | : | 72.8 | 92.2 | 77.7 | 102.1 | 101.2 | : | 133.8 | : | 90.4 | 114.9 | 63.1 | : | : | 91.2 | : | 101.0 |
| 1985 | 108.9 | 123.2 | : | 74.2 | 90.9 | 77.1 | 102.0 | 101.8 | : | 136.1 | : | 90.4 | 115.0 | 60.4 | : | : | 92.3 | : | 100.7 |
| 1986 | 107.0 | 120.2 | : | 73.2 | 89.9 | 76.8 | 100.5 | 102.6 | : | 137.6 | : | 90.2 | 113.3 | 59.9 | : | : | 92.6 | : | 99.7 |
| 1987 | 105.4 | 119.1 | : | 73.5 | 90.8 | 78.4 | 100.2 | 102.2 | : | 139.7 | : | 89.3 | 111.2 | 62.4 | : | : | 92.6 | : | 99.5 |
| 1988 | 104.1 | 117.9 | : | 75.1 | 91.8 | 78.7 | 99.2 | 102.3 | : | 141.5 | : | 87.3 | 109.5 | 65.0 | : | : | 92.0 | : | 99.0 |
| 1989 | 102.9 | 117.6 | : | 76.7 | 93.2 | 80.1 | 99.2 | 103.3 | : | 141.3 | : | 87.1 | 108.9 | 66.0 | : | : | 92.7 | : | 99.5 |
| 1990 | 104.1 | 117.9 | : | 77.9 | 92.8 | 80.9 | 99.5 | 101.8 | 72.7 | 144.2 | : | 88.4 | 110.8 | 69.8 | 63.1 | : | 90.6 | : | 99.8 |
| 1991 | 105.1 | 119.4 | : | 78.3 | 92.9 | 81.4 | 98.5 | 102.2 | 76.9 | 152.1 | 73.1 | 89.1 | 110.5 | 74.0 | 58.3 | : | 88.6 | : | 100.3 |
| 1991 | 106.5 | 110.7 | : | 79.4 | 94.2 | 82.5 | 99.9 | 103.6 | 77.9 | 154.3 | 74.1 | 90.3 | 112.0 | 75.0 | 59.1 | : | 89.9 | : | 99.9 |
| 1992 | 105.0 | 111.1 | : | 80.1 | 94.7 | 82.8 | 99.3 | 104.6 | 78.2 | 147.3 | 75.1 | 89.5 | 112.7 | 75.9 | 55.5 | : | 86.8 | : | 100.0 |
| 1993 | 102.8 | 111.0 | 29.2 | 79.9 | 93.0 | 81.8 | 98.9 | 102.9 | 72.5 | 145.7 | 76.5 | 90.3 | 112.5 | 76.5 | 60.8 | 36.1 | 85.3 | 97.6 | 99.4 |
| 1994 | 102.9 | 110.6 | 29.0 | 82.3 | 92.0 | 81.6 | 97.8 | 103.8 | 72.1 | 144.9 | 77.6 | 90.0 | 111.6 | 75.3 | 60.8 | 35.5 | 84.1 | 97.4 | 99.1 |
| 1995 | 103.0 | 110.3 | 29.0 | 83.0 | 91.9 | 81.5 | 97.2 | 104.7 | 84.7 | 143.1 | 83.3 | 90.6 | 110.7 | 74.7 | 65.6 | 36.5 | 83.1 | 97.4 | 99.0 |
| 1996 | 101.4 | 109.4 | 32.5 | 86.4 | 92.0 | 81.4 | 96.6 | 103.0 | 85.0 | 141.9 | 78.3 | 92.8 | 111.6 | 74.6 | 66.3 | 38.9 | 82.9 | 96.9 | 98.5 |
| 1997 | 100.6 | 107.5 | 35.9 | 88.4 | 91.4 | 82.5 | 95.0 | 103.4 | 83.5 | 140.1 | 79.9 | 93.8 | 109.3 | 75.0 | 66.9 | 40.9 | 84.0 | 96.3 | 97.8 |
| 1998 | 98.3 | 105.2 | 36.5 | 90.3 | 89.6 | 84.2 | 95.1 | 105.3 | 84.0 | 144.0 | 80.0 | 96.2 | 108.1 | 74.6 | 67.2 | 42.6 | 85.3 | 96.3 | 97.8 |
| 1999 | 96.8 | 105.7 | 35.9 | 91.2 | 87.4 | 85.0 | 94.3 | 104.3 | 82.7 | 145.8 | 81.9 | 98.3 | 106.1 | 76.6 | 69.6 | 42.4 | 85.1 | 96.2 | 97.7 |
| 2000 | 99.3 | 103.1 | 36.9 | 94.5 | 89.9 | 85.8 | 95.0 | 103.5 | 85.0 | 147.5 | 81.4 | 100.1 | 106.5 | 76.4 | 67.7 | 41.8 | 85.6 | 95.9 | 97.4 |
| 2001 | 98.1 | 102.9 | 38.4 | 93.9 | 93.1 | 85.9 | 96.0 | 103.1 | 86.7 | 145.2 | 77.3 | 99.2 | 102.2 | 75.2 | 66.9 | 44.9 | 84.4 | 95.9 | 97.3 |
| 2002 | 98.8 | 101.6 | 42.4 | 97.1 | 98.5 | 87.7 | 97.1 | 98.3 | 86.3 | 150.7 | 75.4 | 100.0 | 103.0 | 75.2 | 68.9 | 46.9 | 86.4 | 95.5 | 96.9 |
| 2003 | 97.0 | 103.9 | 45.9 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 87.4 | 94.8 | 98.3 | 85.6 | 140.2 | 76.1 | 97.0 | 104.5 | 75.5 | 70.2 | 47.4 | 87.4 | 95.5 | 96.8 |
| 2004 | 94.8 | 103.9 | 49.0 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 88.7 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 88.2 | 142.3 | 79.1 | 96.8 | 105.4 | 75.0 | 72.0 | 49.6 | 90.3 | 95.1 | 96.2 |
| 2005 | 93.4 | 104.8 | 51.9 | 101.2 | 100.3 | 89.4 | 95.4 | 93.9 | 89.1 | 137.1 | 79.6 | 96.7 | 103.7 | 78.2 | 72.0 | 52.5 | 89.4 | 95.5 | 96.6 |
| 2006 | 92.8 | 104.1 | 56.0 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 92.1 | 94.8 | 94.4 | 89.7 | 139.1 | 77.4 | 95.0 | 103.9 | 79.1 | 71.1 | 55.6 | 90.7 | 95.8 | 96.9 |
| 2007 | 92.4 | 102.8 | 59.2 | 109.8 | 103.0 | 94.2 | 96.0 | 95.3 | 96.3 | 137.7 | 75.1 | 95.8 | 101.7 | 80.5 | 73.0 | 59.7 | 92.9 | 96.4 | 97.3 |
| 2008 | 93.5 | 103.3 | 58.8 | 105.5 | 108.1 | 92.6 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 104.6 | 141.6 | 77.5 | 95.1 | 101.8 | 81.4 | 75.5 | 64.8 | 95.3 | 96.6 | 97.4 |
| 2009 | 94.0 | 105.7 | 51.0 | 99.0 | 106.3 | 90.2 | 97.1 | 96.1 | 103.4 | 142.5 | 79.0 | 92.6 | 104.2 | 81.4 | 75.3 | 68.8 | 95.4 | 97.0 | 97.8 |
| 2010 | 93.8 | 106.1 | 49.5 | 95.3 | 102.0 | 91.3 | 97.4 | 96.0 | 102.7 | 135.7 | 77.1 | 91.1 | 103.6 | 82.4 | 75.9 | 67.7 | 95.0 | 97.0 | 97.9 |
| 2011 | 94.6 | 107.4 | 50.9 | 92.3 | 96.2 | 91.9 | 97.5 | 95.9 | 102.3 | 134.1 | 76.5 | 90.4 | 104.2 | 79.6 | 76.5 | 69.1 | 96.3 | 97.1 | 98.0 |
| 2012 | 95.0 | 108.5 | 52.4 | 90.3 | 93.4 | 92.4 | 97.7 | 96.0 | 103.2 | 133.6 | 76.7 | 90.4 | 104.4 | 76.7 | 77.0 | 71.2 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 98.2 |

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 2) | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 121.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 122.0 | 125.5 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 114.1 | 47.6 | : | 164.9 | 49.1 |
| 1965 | : | : | 119.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 119.4 | 114.9 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 114.0 | 43.4 | : | 159.8 | 60.4 |
| 1970 | : | : | 116.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 113.5 | 103.8 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 105.4 | 42.1 | : | 153.1 | 73.2 |
| 1975 | : | : | 103.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 106.8 | 99.1 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 110.1 | 42.2 | : | 145.4 | 80.0 |
| 1980 | : | : | 101.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 97.7 | 91.4 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 124.0 | 41.8 | : | 144.2 | 85.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 100.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 98.3 | 90.4 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 129.7 | 37.4 | : | 142.7 | 86.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | 101.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 100.2 | 91.7 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 132.1 | 38.5 | : | 141.4 | 90.1 |
| 1983 | : | : | 101.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 97.7 | 94.2 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 126.1 | 39.4 | : | 146.7 | 92.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 104.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 97.6 | 95.1 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 131.1 | 41.0 | : | 150.4 | 92.9 |
| 1985 | : | : | 106.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 98.7 | 96.1 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 134.3 | 38.3 | : | 153.9 | 94.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 109.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 99.7 | 100.7 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 134.6 | 37.2 | : | 155.7 | 94.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | 103.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 102.0 | 101.8 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 144.4 | 39.2 | : | 155.4 | 95.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 98.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 100.7 | 104.7 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 134.4 | 35.3 | : | 156.0 | 96.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 95.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 97.2 | 103.4 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 128.2 | 34.7 | : | 154.8 | 97.7 |
| 1990 | : | 59.1 | 93.8 | 59.7 | 50.8 | : | 29.2 | 37.2 | 95.4 | 102.5 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 128.5 | 38.1 | : | 154.8 | 101.2 |
| 1991 | 26.9 | 49.7 | 93.8 | 30.6 | 46.6 | : | 32.9 | 29.6 | 95.3 | 100.0 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 126.4 | 38.2 | : | 150.6 | 101.6 |
| 1991 | 27.3 | 50.3 | 95.1 | 31.0 | 47.2 | : | 33.4 | 30.0 | 96.6 | 101.4 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 128.2 | 38.7 | : | 152.7 | 103.0 |
| 1992 | 30.6 | 53.9 | 95.3 | 18.2 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 35.0 | 28.1 | 94.5 | 101.0 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 121.0 | 39.1 | : | 154.5 | 103.5 |
| 1993 | 34.1 | 52.7 | 95.0 | 21.9 | 40.2 | 45.6 | 37.1 | 29.1 | 94.0 | 104.6 | 86.2 | 100.0 | : | : | 116.4 | 41.3 | : | 158.2 | 105.1 |
| 1994 | 34.3 | 53.5 | 99.8 | 24.8 | 33.3 | 44.8 | 37.8 | 29.6 | 93.3 | 105.6 | 86.2 | 100.0 | : | : | 115.2 | 38.0 | : | 158.8 | 105.4 |
| 1995 | 33.3 | 55.3 | 99.9 | 29.2 | 33.5 | 41.6 | 38.4 | 33.3 | 91.8 | 106.2 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 47.2 | 28.6 | 114.3 | 39.5 | : | 158.9 | 105.5 |
| 1996 | 31.4 | 57.7 | 99.4 | 32.4 | 34.7 | 39.9 | 41.2 | 35.5 | 91.6 | 109.3 | 87.0 | 100.0 | 47.9 | 28.8 | 115.3 | 39.0 | : | 159.5 | 106.1 |
| 1997 | 28.6 | 58.2 | 99.9 | 34.0 | 35.1 | 39.8 | 43.5 | 31.6 | 91.1 | 112.5 | 87.0 | 100.0 | 51.4 | 28.7 | 118.7 | 40.8 | : | 159.8 | 104.9 |
| 1998 | 27.0 | 55.1 | 99.4 | 33.8 | 36.7 | 41.2 | 44.3 | 30.7 | 89.9 | 112.9 | 87.1 | 100.0 | 48.7 | 28.5 | 121.3 | 40.9 | : | 160.7 | 100.6 |
| 1999 | 28.2 | 54.5 | 95.7 | 33.7 | 37.5 | 43.0 | 45.5 | 28.0 | 91.7 | 113.7 | 87.1 | 100.0 | 45.9 | 27.7 | 123.6 | 38.5 | : | 163.5 | 99.6 |
| 2000 | 28.7 | 53.1 | 92.7 | 33.9 | 37.6 | 43.4 | 45.7 | 26.4 | 92.7 | 115.3 | 87.1 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 29.6 | 118.0 | 41.6 | 30.8 | 163.2 | 97.2 |
| 2001 | 31.0 | 54.0 | 89.6 | 35.8 | 39.8 | 46.4 | 45.8 | 28.5 | 88.6 | 116.8 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 49.5 | 26.0 | 110.1 | 36.1 | 32.6 | 161.2 | 96.1 |
| 2002 | 32.9 | 54.0 | 91.3 | 38.3 | 42.3 | 50.1 | 48.4 | 30.2 | 89.4 | 118.7 | 88.1 | 100.0 | 52.5 | 29.1 | 106.6 | 35.1 | 35.6 | 161.4 | 96.6 |
| 2003 | 34.9 | 57.0 | 88.8 | 40.6 | 47.2 | 52.9 | 48.3 | 31.1 | 90.9 | 119.1 | 88.4 | 100.0 | 53.1 | 30.2 | 107.9 | 36.5 | 33.0 | 164.4 | 96.9 |
| 2004 | 36.4 | 57.3 | 91.9 | 43.6 | 49.7 | 52.5 | 49.6 | 35.7 | 92.7 | 121.4 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 54.1 | 32.3 | 113.5 | 40.7 | 33.4 | 166.5 | 97.8 |
| 2005 | 38.5 | 56.5 | 90.5 | 46.1 | 51.7 | 53.1 | 49.4 | 36.9 | 89.2 | 120.2 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 54.8 | 34.2 | 117.5 | 43.9 | 32.7 | 168.2 | 97.6 |
| 2006 | 39.6 | 57.3 | 91.8 | 51.7 | 54.8 | 52.6 | 49.8 | 40.6 | 89.1 | 118.7 | 89.4 | 100.0 | 55.0 | 36.2 | 110.2 | 45.7 | 42.4 | 164.9 | 96.2 |
| 2007 | 43.5 | 59.7 | 92.9 | 54.3 | 59.7 | 52.8 | 51.6 | 43.5 | 91.5 | 115.9 | 90.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 36.8 | 108.7 | 48.0 | 55.2 | 165.2 | 97.0 |
| 2008 | 45.3 | 62.7 | 93.1 | 55.6 | 62.9 | 54.7 | 54.3 | 47.4 | 90.5 | 115.4 | 90.7 | 100.0 | 60.8 | 42.5 | 101.8 | 48.5 | 61.4 | 161.8 | 95.4 |
| 2009 | 43.1 | 63.9 | 91.5 | 49.2 | 58.0 | 53.5 | 57.1 | 44.6 | 90.7 | 113.4 | 90.7 | 100.0 | 58.5 | 41.9 | 91.8 | 47.8 | 53.4 | 160.7 | 94.5 |
| 2010 | 41.4 | 64.6 | 91.1 | 49.8 | 55.1 | 52.8 | 58.8 | 43.4 | 91.8 | 113.1 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 57.2 | 41.1 | 87.6 | 50.0 | 52.3 | 160.9 | 95.5 |
| 2011 | 42.1 | 65.3 | 92.2 | 51.4 | 56.8 | 54.3 | 60.2 | 44.2 | 93.3 | 112.2 | 91.0 | 100.0 | 57.6 | 40.8 | 88.7 | 53.0 | 54.6 | 163.4 | 95.6 |
| 2012 | 43.8 | 66.4 | 93.0 | 53.3 | 58.8 | 55.1 | 61.9 | 45.3 | 94.6 | 110.9 | 91.4 | 100.0 | 57.8 | 41.1 | 90.9 | 55.1 | 58.5 | 165.4 | 96.2 |

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 3.7 | 5.1 | : | 3.4 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 6.4 | : | 4.4 | : | 6.2 | 4.1 | 5.3 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 5.6 |
| 1971-1980 | 4.0 | 3.4 | : | 4.1 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | : | 4.1 | : | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.9 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.7 |
| 1981 | 0.4 | -0.4 | : | 1.7 | -0.7 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | : | 1.7 | : | -3.5 | 1.3 | 2.5 | : | : | 1.7 | : | 0.5 |
| 1982 | 2.4 | -1.0 | : | -6.9 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 1.0 | : | 0.4 | : | -1.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 0.9 |
| 1983 | -0.2 | 1.4 | : | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -0.2 | : | 0.5 | : | 1.1 | 5.3 | -0.3 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 0.9 |
| 1984 | 0.4 | 2.0 | : | 2.0 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 3.0 | : | 1.4 | : | 1.2 | -1.8 | 0.0 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 1.4 |
| 1985 | 2.7 | 1.9 | : | 4.6 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 | : | 2.7 | : | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 2.2 |
| 1986 | 2.7 | 3.8 | : | 2.9 | -1.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.1 | : | 3.3 | : | 2.0 | 2.0 | 6.3 | : | : | 3.6 | : | 3.5 |
| 1987 | 1.7 | 3.6 | : | 3.3 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 3.6 | : | 4.6 | : | 2.1 | 2.5 | 8.2 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 3.6 |
| 1988 | 3.3 | 2.7 | : | 4.4 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 4.1 | : | 6.0 | : | 1.6 | 2.2 | 8.7 | : | : | 5.9 | : | 3.4 |
| 1989 | 3.3 | 3.0 | : | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 4.0 | : | 4.8 | : | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.3 | : | : | 5.4 | : | 3.6 |
| 1990 | 3.2 | 4.2 | : | 0.6 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | : | 3.7 | : | 4.0 | 4.2 | 7.8 | : | : | -1.0 | : | 3.1 |
| 1981-1990 | 2.0 | 2.1 | : | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | : | 2.9 | : | 1.2 | 2.3 | 4.0 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 2.3 |
| 1991 | 3.0 | 4.4 | : | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 2.7 | : | 7.0 | : | 2.7 | 3.0 | 8.3 | -10.9 | : | -3.7 | : | 2.7 |
| 1992 | 1.9 | 3.3 | : | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | : | -2.3 | : | 0.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | -3.6 | : | -3.8 | : | 2.0 |
| 1993 | -0.4 | 0.8 | : | 2.9 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -0.4 | -3.1 | : | 2.0 | : | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 13.8 | : | -3.5 | : | -0.6 |
| 1994 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | : | 4.0 | : | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 4.0 | : | 2.4 | : | 1.7 |
| 1995 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 24.4 | 1.9 | : | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 4.5 | : | 1.9 |
| 1996 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 12.3 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1997 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 11.9 | 7.8 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 1999 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 9.0 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 2000 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 1991-2000 | 2.0 | 2.2 | : | 5.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | : | 3.4 | : | 3.1 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 2.7 | : | 1.2 | : | 2.1 |
| 2001 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 10.3 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 5.8 | -1.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2003 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 8.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | -5.3 | 3.9 | -0.2 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2006 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 13.7 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 2007 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 9.4 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 2008 | 1.5 | 0.7 | -5.4 | -1.8 | 3.2 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2009 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -18.4 | -7.2 | -2.2 | -4.2 | 0.6 | -1.8 | -2.9 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -2.5 | 1.3 | -1.1 | -0.8 | 0.3 | -2.1 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 2010 | 1.6 | 0.4 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -4.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2011 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 3.2 | -1.9 | -6.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | -4.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2012 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.5 | -1.0 | -2.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -3.8 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-----|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|-------|------|----|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 2.4 | : | 4.8 | : | : | 5.6 | 4.9 | : | 4.4 | 9.0 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 2.2 | : | 3.4 | : | : | 6.2 | 5.1 | : | 3.2 | 4.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | 0.2 | : | 0.4 | : | : | 6.2 | -7.6 | : | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 1.1 | : | 0.9 | : | : | 5.0 | 6.9 | : | 1.4 | 4.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.1 | 4.2 | : | 1.4 | : | : | -5.6 | 6.7 | : | 5.7 | 3.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 2.3 | : | 1.6 | : | : | 3.7 | 8.1 | : | 5.3 | 2.9 |
| 1985 | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 3.9 | : | 2.5 | : | : | 4.2 | -0.6 | : | 5.2 | 4.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 6.5 | : | 4.1 | : | : | 6.9 | 5.8 | : | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | -1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 5.5 | : | 3.8 | : | : | 16.2 | -0.3 | : | 3.1 | 4.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 7.8 | : | 4.0 | : | : | -3.8 | 1.2 | : | 4.0 | 5.1 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 3.5 | : | 3.5 | : | : | -4.2 | -1.0 | : | 2.8 | 4.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | 1.0 | : | 2.6 | : | : | 0.5 | 13.1 | : | 2.0 | 5.2 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 3.6 | : | 2.5 | : | : | 2.7 | 3.1 | : | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| 1991 | : | -21.4 | 1.7 | : | : | : | 6.6 | -16.3 | 0.9 | -1.5 | : | 1.9 | : | : | 3.0 | 2.7 | : | 0.2 | 2.2 |
| 1992 | 1.0 | 8.8 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 2.4 | -7.5 | -1.3 | 0.4 | : | 1.7 | : | : | -3.2 | 3.2 | : | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| 1993 | -0.8 | 1.2 | -0.5 | : | : | : | 5.4 | 0.9 | -3.6 | 2.8 | : | -0.2 | : | : | -4.6 | 8.6 | : | 3.6 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | -2.6 | 6.9 | 6.3 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.0 | : | 2.0 | : | : | 2.9 | -5.4 | : | 3.8 | 2.3 |
| 1995 | -0.5 | 5.9 | 1.6 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 12.9 | 1.1 | 1.9 | : | 1.9 | : | : | 2.2 | 4.8 | : | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| 1996 | -3.9 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 10.4 | 6.5 | -3.4 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 8.5 | : | 3.5 | 2.5 |
| 1997 | -10.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 7.2 | -4.0 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 11.9 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 8.4 | : | 3.7 | 0.7 |
| 1998 | 2.7 | -0.8 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | -0.9 | 3.3 | 10.2 | 0.6 | : | 5.2 | -0.9 |
| 1999 | 7.9 | 2.7 | -0.4 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 5.7 | -4.3 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | -3.4 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 0.1 | : | 5.5 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 7.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 11.2 | 4.2 | 5.9 | : | 5.1 | 0.7 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 1.1 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 5.2 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 2.8 | : | 2.2 | : | : | 3.3 | 3.7 | : | 3.6 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 7.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 4.1 | -11.6 | -2.8 | -6.6 | : | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| 2002 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 10.8 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 12.5 | -1.5 | 4.7 | : | 2.7 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.9 | -1.5 | 6.1 | 10.2 | : | 2.8 | 0.4 |
| 2004 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 9.7 | 11.9 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 15.9 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 11.0 | : | 3.5 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 7.9 | : | 3.4 | 1.3 |
| 2006 | 8.6 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 21.2 | 10.6 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 12.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 4.6 | : | 2.9 | 1.5 |
| 2007 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 14.8 | 12.1 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 11.9 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | : | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| 2008 | 3.4 | 3.6 | -0.6 | -5.2 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 7.4 | -7.9 | -0.3 | : | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| 2009 | -7.6 | -0.2 | -4.5 | -24.1 | -17.7 | -7.8 | 2.0 | -10.2 | -0.4 | -3.1 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -8.3 | -3.9 | -15.6 | -2.3 | : | -1.2 | -1.9 |
| 2010 | -1.2 | 0.4 | 2.2 | -0.1 | -4.5 | -2.1 | 3.2 | -1.7 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -0.8 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 6.6 | : | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 4.0 | : | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| 2011 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 5.1 | : | 2.9 | -0.3 |
| 2012 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 4.3 | : | 2.7 | 1.0 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 15.9 | 14.6 | : | 12.9 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 16.3 | 15.6 | 8.2 | 11.3 | 15.7 | 18.2 | 14.0 | 10.6 | : | : | 14.2 | : | 15.0 |
| 1971-1980 | 20.6 | 18.5 | : | 16.8 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 19.4 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 22.6 | 17.0 | 12.3 | : | : | 17.3 | : | 18.0 |
| 1981 | 24.2 | 20.2 | : | 19.5 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 22.2 | 18.3 | 12.2 | 17.8 | 15.6 | 24.7 | 18.8 | 13.8 | : | : | 18.9 | : | 20.1 |
| 1982 | 23.9 | 19.9 | : | 19.4 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 22.7 | 18.3 | 12.4 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 25.0 | 19.2 | 13.9 | : | : | 19.1 | : | 20.1 |
| 1983 | 23.5 | 19.6 | : | 18.9 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 22.9 | 18.7 | 12.7 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 24.8 | 19.2 | 13.8 | : | : | 19.6 | : | 20.2 |
| 1984 | 23.5 | 19.4 | : | 18.3 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 23.1 | 18.5 | 11.9 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 23.5 | 19.2 | 13.7 | : | : | 19.6 | : | 20.0 |
| 1985 | 22.9 | 19.4 | : | 18.1 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 23.1 | 18.7 | 11.8 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 23.7 | 19.4 | 14.1 | : | : | 20.5 | : | 20.1 |
| 1986 | 22.8 | 19.3 | : | 18.3 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 22.7 | 18.4 | 12.1 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 23.7 | 19.6 | 14.0 | : | : | 20.8 | : | 19.9 |
| 1987 | 22.6 | 19.5 | : | 17.4 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 22.5 | 19.1 | 13.9 | 16.7 | 16.2 | 24.6 | 19.6 | 13.8 | : | : | 21.2 | : | 20.1 |
| 1988 | 21.2 | 19.2 | : | 16.1 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 22.1 | 19.5 | 14.0 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 24.0 | 19.4 | 14.3 | : | : | 20.4 | : | 19.9 |
| 1989 | 20.5 | 18.3 | : | 15.0 | 15.0 | 16.3 | 21.6 | 19.3 | 13.4 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 23.2 | 19.0 | 14.8 | : | : | 20.1 | : | 19.4 |
| 1990 | 20.3 | 18.0 | : | 16.2 | 15.1 | 16.7 | 21.7 | 20.1 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 23.0 | 18.8 | 15.0 | 16.4 | 23.1 | 21.7 | : | 19.5 |
| 1981-1990 | 22.6 | 19.3 | : | 17.7 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 22.5 | 18.9 | 12.9 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 24.0 | 19.2 | 14.1 | : | : | 20.2 | : | 19.9 |
| 1991 | | 17.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 19.7 |
| 1991 | 21.0 | 19.1 | : | 17.2 | 14.2 | 17.4 | 22.2 | 20.2 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 16.5 | 23.2 | 19.0 | 16.8 | 17.9 | 21.7 | 24.9 | : | 20.1 |
| 1992 | 21.1 | 19.6 | : | 17.6 | 13.8 | 18.3 | 22.8 | 20.1 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 23.8 | 19.3 | 16.9 | 19.1 | 27.0 | 25.4 | : | 20.4 |
| 1993 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 21.4 | 17.4 | 14.3 | 18.8 | 24.1 | 20.0 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 18.2 | 24.1 | 20.2 | 17.6 | 19.9 | 25.6 | 24.2 | 20.8 | 20.8 |
| 1994 | 21.2 | 19.5 | 24.2 | 17.2 | 13.8 | 18.2 | 23.7 | 19.3 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 18.4 | 23.9 | 20.3 | 17.3 | 19.0 | 21.9 | 23.4 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 1995 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 25.5 | 16.2 | 15.4 | 18.1 | 23.7 | 18.0 | 13.5 | 15.9 | 18.6 | 23.8 | 20.5 | 17.4 | 18.6 | 21.7 | 22.7 | 20.3 | 20.3 |
| 1996 | 21.9 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 18.0 | 23.9 | 18.3 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 20.0 | 22.8 | 20.4 | 17.6 | 18.4 | 23.9 | 23.2 | 20.4 | 20.4 |
| 1997 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 20.9 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 17.5 | 23.9 | 18.3 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 19.4 | 22.3 | 19.4 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 21.8 | 22.5 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| 1998 | 21.2 | 19.1 | 20.7 | 13.9 | 15.3 | 17.3 | 23.1 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 22.2 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| 1999 | 21.4 | 19.2 | 22.0 | 13.6 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 23.2 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 15.5 | 18.8 | 22.2 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| 2000 | 21.3 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 13.6 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 22.9 | 18.4 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 18.5 | 22.0 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 19.7 | 19.7 |
| 1991-2000 | 21.3 | 19.4 | : | 15.7 | 15.0 | 17.8 | 23.3 | 18.9 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 18.5 | 23.0 | 19.7 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 22.6 | 23.0 | : | 20.2 |
| 2001 | 21.7 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 14.4 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 22.8 | 19.0 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 20.1 | 22.6 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| 2002 | 22.5 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 14.8 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 23.4 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 16.5 | 20.0 | 23.7 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| 2003 | 22.9 | 19.3 | 18.3 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 23.7 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 16.4 | 20.6 | 24.5 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 19.0 | 20.4 | 22.1 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 2004 | 22.7 | 18.8 | 17.6 | 15.3 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 23.7 | 19.9 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 20.8 | 24.2 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 22.2 | 20.4 | 20.4 |
| 2005 | 22.8 | 18.7 | 17.2 | 15.3 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 23.7 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 16.5 | 19.5 | 23.7 | 18.5 | 20.9 | 19.0 | 18.3 | 22.5 | 20.4 | 20.4 |
| 2006 | 22.5 | 18.3 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 23.4 | 20.1 | 18.6 | 15.4 | 20.0 | 25.1 | 18.5 | 20.2 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 22.2 | 20.3 | 20.3 |
| 2007 | 22.3 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 23.0 | 19.7 | 17.4 | 14.8 | 19.1 | 25.2 | 18.2 | 19.8 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 20.1 |
| 2008 | 23.2 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 19.5 | 23.2 | 20.2 | 17.9 | 14.9 | 20.6 | 25.5 | 18.7 | 20.1 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 22.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 2009 | 24.7 | 19.7 | 22.0 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 24.6 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 16.7 | 21.2 | 28.4 | 19.9 | 21.8 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 25.3 | 22.1 | 22.2 |
| 2010 | 24.3 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 24.8 | 21.2 | 19.7 | 16.2 | 20.6 | 28.5 | 19.2 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 19.3 | 24.5 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| 2001-2010 | 23.0 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 23.6 | 20.1 | 18.4 | 16.0 | 20.2 | 25.1 | 18.8 | 20.3 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 22.5 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| 2011 | 24.2 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 19.8 | 24.5 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 15.8 | 20.2 | 27.8 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 18.3 | 23.9 | 21.5 | 21.5 |
| 2012 | 24.2 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 24.0 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 15.8 | 20.0 | 27.5 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 17.7 | 23.5 | 21.1 | 21.2 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 18.6 | 17.6 | : | 15.7 | : | : | 12.2 | 6.9 | : | 17.5 | 11.2 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 23.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 25.6 | 20.5 | : | 18.8 | : | : | 16.7 | 9.0 | : | 17.1 | 13.3 |
| 1981 | : | : | 27.9 | : | : | : | 9.3 | 4.9 | 29.6 | 22.3 | : | 21.0 | : | : | 17.9 | 8.8 | : | 16.6 | 14.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | 28.4 | : | : | : | 8.1 | 3.9 | 29.5 | 22.2 | : | 21.0 | : | : | 18.9 | 7.6 | : | 17.6 | 14.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 27.6 | : | : | : | 8.7 | 3.8 | 28.8 | 22.0 | : | 21.0 | : | : | 18.9 | 8.4 | : | 17.5 | 14.6 |
| 1984 | : | : | 25.7 | : | : | : | 9.2 | 3.6 | 27.8 | 21.7 | : | 20.7 | : | : | 17.4 | 7.2 | : | 17.1 | 14.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 25.3 | : | : | : | 17.8 | 3.7 | 27.5 | 20.9 | : | 20.6 | : | : | 18.3 | 7.2 | : | 17.5 | 13.9 |
| 1986 | : | : | 24.2 | : | : | : | 17.5 | 3.5 | 27.0 | 20.9 | : | 20.4 | : | : | 18.8 | 7.3 | : | 17.8 | 13.9 |
| 1987 | : | : | 25.3 | : | : | : | 17.1 | 3.1 | 26.2 | 20.3 | : | 20.5 | : | : | 19.6 | 6.3 | : | 17.8 | 14.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 25.8 | : | : | : | 15.8 | 3.5 | 25.6 | 19.6 | : | 20.2 | : | : | 20.7 | 6.1 | : | 17.3 | 13.6 |
| 1989 | : | : | 25.5 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 11.1 | 25.8 | 19.4 | : | 19.7 | : | : | 20.1 | 7.5 | : | 16.9 | 13.4 |
| 1990 | 18.2 | 24.0 | 25.1 | 7.7 | 21.4 | : | 20.8 | 12.7 | 26.9 | 19.7 | : | 19.9 | : | : | 19.9 | 8.8 | : | 17.0 | 13.3 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 26.1 | : | : | : | 13.0 | 5.4 | 27.5 | 20.9 | : | 20.5 | : | : | 19.1 | 7.5 | : | 17.3 | 14.0 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 20.3 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 19.0 | 23.7 | 25.3 | 9.3 | 12.1 | : | 24.3 | 14.5 | 27.6 | 20.7 | : | 20.5 | : | : | 20.6 | 10.0 | : | 17.2 | 13.4 |
| 1992 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 25.3 | 10.8 | 14.6 | 26.2 | 23.1 | 13.7 | 28.7 | 21.2 | : | 20.9 | : | : | 21.2 | 10.4 | : | 16.8 | 13.8 |
| 1993 | 18.9 | 22.8 | 26.4 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 28.3 | 21.7 | 11.8 | 28.8 | 20.4 | 21.1 | 21.1 | : | : | 21.7 | 10.5 | : | 16.2 | 14.3 |
| 1994 | 17.2 | 22.7 | 25.5 | 18.2 | 21.9 | 26.0 | 18.7 | 13.2 | 27.9 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 20.7 | : | : | 21.6 | 9.4 | : | 15.7 | 14.7 |
| 1995 | 15.3 | 20.9 | 25.2 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 23.3 | 18.7 | 13.1 | 26.6 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 25.7 | 18.6 | 22.1 | 8.7 | : | 15.4 | 15.2 |
| 1996 | 11.9 | 20.2 | 25.4 | 21.5 | 24.4 | 21.8 | 18.3 | 12.6 | 27.3 | 19.0 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 23.1 | 18.1 | 21.9 | 9.3 | : | 15.0 | 15.3 |
| 1997 | 12.6 | 20.9 | 25.0 | 20.6 | 24.3 | 21.6 | 17.8 | 13.5 | 26.7 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 22.2 | 19.7 | 21.7 | 9.9 | : | 14.6 | 15.3 |
| 1998 | 15.3 | 20.0 | 25.6 | 23.2 | 26.0 | 21.0 | 17.3 | 12.7 | 26.8 | 17.8 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 23.3 | 20.3 | 22.2 | 10.3 | : | 14.3 | 15.9 |
| 1999 | 17.8 | 21.2 | 25.7 | 22.7 | 23.8 | 21.3 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 26.7 | 18.3 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 24.2 | 20.6 | 22.9 | 12.2 | : | 14.3 | 16.5 |
| 2000 | 19.0 | 21.1 | 25.1 | 20.8 | 22.8 | 21.0 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 25.8 | 18.6 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 22.4 | 18.2 | 23.4 | 11.7 | 21.9 | 14.3 | 16.9 |
| 1991-2000 | 16.7 | 21.4 | 25.5 | 19.0 | 21.2 | : | 19.5 | 14.0 | 27.3 | 19.4 | : | 20.4 | : | : | 21.9 | 10.2 | : | 15.4 | 15.1 |
| 2001 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 25.7 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 17.9 | 16.2 | 26.3 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 24.8 | 23.6 | 12.4 | 25.2 | 14.8 | 17.5 |
| 2002 | 18.9 | 22.3 | 26.2 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 22.0 | 17.9 | 15.1 | 27.0 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 22.4 | 25.4 | 12.7 | 24.9 | 15.4 | 18.0 |
| 2003 | 19.9 | 23.4 | 26.5 | 21.4 | 19.9 | 23.3 | 18.1 | 19.3 | 27.3 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 19.1 | 20.3 | 26.0 | 12.2 | 26.8 | 15.8 | 18.1 |
| 2004 | 19.4 | 22.1 | 26.5 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 22.3 | 17.6 | 16.3 | 26.5 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 25.1 | 11.9 | 26.3 | 15.8 | 18.0 |
| 2005 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 26.0 | 17.4 | 18.7 | 22.6 | 18.1 | 17.4 | 26.2 | 21.4 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 24.6 | 11.8 | 29.9 | 15.8 | 18.1 |
| 2006 | 18.0 | 21.3 | 25.9 | 16.6 | 19.3 | 22.9 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 26.0 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 18.8 | 18.1 | 24.4 | 12.3 | 27.0 | 15.7 | 17.9 |
| 2007 | 16.7 | 20.3 | 26.0 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 21.3 | 17.9 | 16.0 | 25.5 | 21.1 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 19.2 | 17.1 | 24.2 | 12.8 | 20.1 | 15.9 | 17.9 |
| 2008 | 16.6 | 20.4 | 26.7 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 21.6 | 18.5 | 16.9 | 26.1 | 21.7 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 24.8 | 12.8 | 22.6 | 16.8 | 18.5 |
| 2009 | 16.3 | 22.0 | 30.0 | 19.6 | 21.9 | 22.2 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 27.8 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 19.2 | 26.5 | 14.7 | 22.2 | 17.3 | 20.1 |
| 2010 | 15.8 | 21.9 | 29.4 | 17.2 | 20.6 | 21.5 | 18.7 | 16.4 | 27.2 | 23.0 | 22.2 | 22.4 | 20.5 | 18.5 | 25.9 | 14.2 | 19.1 | 17.2 | 20.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 17.9 | 21.7 | 26.9 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 22.1 | 18.1 | 16.8 | 26.6 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 25.1 | 12.8 | 24.4 | 16.0 | 18.4 |
| 2011 | 15.5 | 21.1 | 28.6 | 15.9 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 15.7 | 26.8 | 22.7 | 21.7 | 22.0 | 20.3 | 18.1 | 24.7 | 13.2 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 20.9 |
| 2012 | 15.0 | 20.5 | 28.3 | 15.3 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 17.7 | 15.3 | 26.5 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 19.8 | 17.7 | 23.3 | 12.9 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 21.0 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 5.5 | 4.4 | : | 4.5 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 4.0 | : | 3.4 | : | 3.1 | 3.1 | 8.5 | : | : | 5.1 | : | 4.7 |
| 1971-1980 | 4.1 | 4.3 | : | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 3.7 | : | 3.0 | : | 3.5 | 3.4 | 7.7 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 4.4 |
| 1981 | 3.1 | 4.6 | : | 0.3 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | : | 1.4 | : | 3.4 | 1.9 | 5.8 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 3.7 |
| 1982 | -0.7 | -1.0 | : | 3.3 | -2.0 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 2.9 | : | 1.5 | : | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 2.0 |
| 1983 | 0.6 | -0.5 | : | -0.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.7 | : | 1.9 | : | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.9 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 1.8 |
| 1984 | 0.2 | 1.2 | : | -0.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | : | 2.2 | : | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | : | : | 2.6 | : | 1.4 |
| 1985 | 2.9 | 0.8 | : | 1.8 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | : | 2.0 | : | 5.1 | 1.4 | 4.4 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 2.6 |
| 1986 | 1.3 | 1.4 | : | 2.6 | -1.1 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | : | 6.4 | : | 4.2 | 1.7 | 5.3 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 2.4 |
| 1987 | 2.7 | 0.6 | : | -4.8 | 0.2 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 4.7 | : | 9.6 | : | 4.9 | 0.1 | 4.0 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 2.9 |
| 1988 | -0.7 | 1.5 | : | -5.0 | -5.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 | : | 4.3 | : | 1.2 | 1.4 | 8.3 | : | : | 2.2 | : | 2.5 |
| 1989 | 1.2 | -2.1 | : | -1.3 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | : | 8.2 | : | 1.5 | 1.4 | 7.8 | : | : | 2.7 | : | 0.8 |
| 1990 | -0.4 | 2.0 | : | 5.4 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | : | 6.7 | : | 2.2 | 2.0 | 5.9 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 2.8 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.0 | 0.8 | : | 0.1 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | : | 4.4 | : | 2.7 | 1.6 | 4.9 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 2.3 |
| 1991 | 3.6 | 3.3 | : | 2.7 | -1.5 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 1.9 | : | 4.0 | : | 2.6 | 2.8 | 10.6 | -0.3 | : | 1.5 | : | 3.1 |
| 1992 | 1.5 | 5.3 | : | 3.0 | -3.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 1.0 | : | 3.2 | : | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.0 | -1.7 | : | -2.9 | : | 3.0 |
| 1993 | -0.2 | 0.1 | : | 0.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | -1.5 | : | 5.2 | : | 2.2 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 5.3 | -1.1 | -4.4 | : | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -1.7 | : | 1.0 | : | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -10.7 | 0.5 | : | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 13.5 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 0.0 | -3.3 | -10.9 | 4.7 | : | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.3 | : | 0.7 |
| 1996 | 1.8 | 2.1 | -2.7 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 14.8 | 6.5 | 8.4 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 11.1 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 1997 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -1.7 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 8.9 | 3.2 | -1.1 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 3.5 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 1.6 | -4.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 2.6 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 8.7 | 8.3 | -0.6 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.3 | -7.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2000 | 3.1 | 1.4 | -2.2 | 9.5 | 14.8 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -5.0 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.8 | 2.0 | : | 4.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | : | 4.2 | : | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.5 | : | 0.7 | : | 1.7 |
| 2001 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 10.4 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 10.8 | 6.1 | 0.5 | 4.6 | -0.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.9 | -0.9 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 2004 | 1.8 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | -5.5 | 4.5 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 3.4 | -2.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2006 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 9.5 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 4.0 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2007 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 2008 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 12.1 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2009 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 0.0 | -4.1 | 10.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 4.6 | -1.3 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2010 | 1.1 | 2.3 | -2.1 | -2.0 | -6.5 | -0.7 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | -2.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2011 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 | -4.4 | -2.6 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.8 | -6.1 | 0.0 | -2.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 2012 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.8 | -4.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|------|-------|----|------|-----|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 2.2 | : | 4.2 | : | : | 6.5 | 6.5 | : | 3.5 | 4.8 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 2.4 | : | 4.0 | : | : | 7.0 | 4.3 | : | 1.0 | 4.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 0.2 | : | 3.0 | : | : | 7.5 | 48.8 | : | 1.4 | 5.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.7 | : | 1.8 | : | : | 5.9 | -10.6 | : | 3.2 | 4.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.8 | : | 1.7 | : | : | 4.7 | 16.6 | : | 3.5 | 5.7 |
| 1984 | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 1.2 | : | 1.4 | : | : | 0.6 | 1.9 | : | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | -0.3 | : | 2.1 | : | : | 6.5 | 14.1 | : | 5.9 | 1.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 1.4 | : | 2.2 | : | : | 7.3 | 9.2 | : | 5.6 | 3.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | -0.1 | : | 2.4 | : | : | 6.5 | 9.4 | : | 2.7 | 3.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 0.2 | : | 2.0 | : | : | 4.7 | -1.1 | : | 1.6 | 3.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | 1.0 | : | 0.9 | : | : | 3.0 | 0.8 | : | 1.5 | 2.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | 2.2 | : | 2.6 | : | : | 4.4 | 8.0 | : | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 0.8 | : | 2.0 | : | : | 5.1 | 8.8 | : | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| 1991 | : | -12.3 | 0.9 | : | : | : | 9.6 | 10.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | : | 3.1 | : | : | 3.2 | 3.7 | : | 0.6 | 4.1 |
| 1992 | -14.9 | -6.7 | 0.9 | : | : | -1.1 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 | : | 2.6 | : | : | -0.6 | 3.6 | : | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| 1993 | -12.5 | 3.6 | 4.2 | : | : | 9.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 0.1 | -0.7 | : | 0.8 | : | : | 2.5 | 8.6 | : | -0.9 | 3.2 |
| 1994 | -11.9 | 0.2 | 2.2 | : | : | -7.4 | 1.2 | 11.0 | -0.6 | 1.1 | : | 1.0 | : | : | 4.0 | -5.5 | : | 0.0 | 3.5 |
| 1995 | -8.1 | -4.3 | 2.4 | : | : | -6.7 | 4.8 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 1.3 | : | 0.8 | : | : | 1.7 | 6.8 | : | -0.1 | 4.0 |
| 1996 | -28.2 | -0.9 | 3.6 | -7.3 | -0.7 | -2.9 | 2.2 | -2.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -2.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 8.6 | : | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| 1997 | -2.7 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 3.1 | -3.0 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3.1 | -2.4 | 2.6 | 4.1 | : | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 1998 | 11.7 | -1.6 | 3.5 | 13.2 | 5.0 | -0.5 | 1.9 | -7.3 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 7.8 | : | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 16.5 | 3.7 | 2.4 | -0.4 | -2.3 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 17.0 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | : | 3.0 | 4.2 |
| 2000 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 2.3 | -4.0 | -5.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | -1.4 | -1.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | -1.6 | -2.6 | 3.8 | 5.7 | : | 1.9 | 4.3 |
| 1991-2000 | : | -1.6 | 2.3 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | : | 1.7 | : | : | 2.6 | 4.7 | : | 0.8 | 3.1 |
| 2001 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.7 | -4.4 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | -4.5 | 29.7 | 4.7 | -1.1 | : | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| 2002 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 1.4 | -4.2 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 4.9 | -11.1 | 5.3 | 5.8 | : | 4.9 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 9.8 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -9.9 | 1.8 | -2.6 | : | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 2004 | 3.5 | -3.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 8.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | -8.6 | -0.3 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 6.0 | : | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 2005 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 2.5 | : | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| 2006 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 6.1 | -4.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 8.4 | : | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| 2007 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | -7.3 | 3.7 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 5.0 | -0.3 | 4.1 | 6.5 | : | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 2008 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 10.6 | 4.6 | 1.7 | : | 2.9 | 0.5 |
| 2009 | -6.5 | 2.6 | 3.1 | -9.2 | -1.9 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 | -6.4 | -1.7 | 7.8 | : | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| 2010 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -11.0 | -3.4 | -1.7 | 3.5 | -3.6 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.9 | -3.0 | -3.2 | 2.0 | : | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 4.0 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 3.7 | : | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 2011 | -0.3 | -2.3 | -0.2 | -2.0 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 1.5 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -3.5 | 4.2 | : | -0.3 | 2.1 |
| 2012 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -3.2 | 1.0 | : | 0.4 | 1.2 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 24.1 | 24.9 | : | 19.5 | 20.9 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 25.3 | 19.2 | 21.5 | 17.2 | 26.7 | 25.7 | 22.9 | : | : | 26.3 | : | 24.5 |
| 1971-1980 | 23.9 | 22.5 | : | 25.1 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 23.5 | 25.1 | 26.4 | 22.0 | 16.6 | 23.4 | 26.5 | 29.2 | : | : | 28.0 | : | 23.8 |
| 1981 | 20.2 | 21.6 | : | 28.4 | 23.9 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 25.7 | 30.5 | 21.4 | 17.2 | 20.7 | 25.4 | 32.9 | : | : | 26.1 | : | 22.8 |
| 1982 | 19.1 | 20.3 | : | 25.4 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 24.2 | 28.8 | 21.0 | 18.5 | 19.9 | 22.9 | 32.4 | : | : | 26.2 | : | 21.8 |
| 1983 | 17.6 | 20.5 | : | 22.2 | 23.2 | 21.4 | 20.2 | 22.9 | 26.9 | 17.9 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 22.1 | 30.7 | : | : | 26.4 | : | 21.2 |
| 1984 | 17.2 | 20.1 | : | 20.6 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 19.4 | 22.7 | 29.9 | 16.9 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 27.0 | : | : | 25.0 | : | 20.5 |
| 1985 | 17.7 | 19.7 | : | 18.3 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 19.2 | 22.3 | 26.3 | 14.9 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 22.2 | 25.4 | : | : | 25.1 | : | 20.4 |
| 1986 | 17.5 | 19.6 | : | 17.6 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 19.3 | 21.5 | 23.2 | 18.9 | 17.0 | 21.7 | 22.0 | 24.5 | : | : | 24.5 | : | 20.3 |
| 1987 | 17.9 | 19.7 | : | 16.5 | 19.8 | 21.9 | 19.9 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 21.8 | 19.9 | 22.0 | 22.5 | 27.6 | : | : | 25.2 | : | 20.6 |
| 1988 | 19.8 | 20.0 | : | 15.8 | 19.7 | 23.7 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 23.9 | 21.8 | 19.5 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 29.5 | : | : | 26.5 | : | 21.4 |
| 1989 | 21.4 | 20.5 | : | 17.0 | 20.6 | 25.1 | 21.3 | 21.9 | 26.7 | 21.3 | 20.0 | 23.1 | 23.5 | 28.7 | : | : | 29.0 | : | 22.0 |
| 1990 | 22.5 | 21.3 | : | 18.6 | 21.2 | 25.3 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 23.8 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 23.7 | 27.6 | 19.8 | 31.0 | 28.0 | : | 22.3 |
| 1981-1990 | 19.1 | 20.3 | : | 20.0 | 21.0 | 22.2 | 20.5 | 22.7 | 26.3 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 21.5 | 22.9 | 28.6 | : | : | 26.2 | : | 21.3 |
| 1991 | | 21.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22.0 |
| 1991 | 21.0 | 23.2 | : | 17.0 | 20.7 | 24.6 | 21.3 | 21.7 | 23.5 | 23.3 | 21.1 | 22.1 | 24.7 | 26.9 | 21.8 | 28.0 | 24.0 | : | 22.5 |
| 1992 | 20.7 | 23.6 | : | 16.7 | 19.5 | 22.6 | 20.1 | 21.1 | 24.8 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 21.9 | 24.3 | 26.7 | 19.7 | 32.6 | 20.0 | : | 21.9 |
| 1993 | 20.0 | 22.5 | 24.7 | 15.4 | 18.5 | 20.8 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 21.0 | 21.1 | 23.9 | 24.1 | 19.9 | 29.7 | 16.9 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| 1994 | 19.5 | 22.6 | 27.4 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 20.7 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 19.9 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 24.5 | 23.2 | 21.3 | 26.3 | 16.3 | 20.4 | 20.4 |
| 1995 | 19.9 | 21.9 | 26.9 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 21.5 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 19.9 | 22.7 | 20.8 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 21.8 | 24.8 | 17.1 | 20.3 | 20.3 |
| 1996 | 20.1 | 21.3 | 26.4 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 21.4 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 24.1 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 31.7 | 18.0 | 20.2 | 20.1 |
| 1997 | 20.5 | 21.0 | 28.1 | 20.2 | 18.1 | 21.8 | 17.5 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 23.9 | 25.8 | 23.8 | 33.9 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 20.0 |
| 1998 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 30.4 | 21.7 | 19.4 | 23.0 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 21.8 | 22.9 | 22.2 | 24.0 | 27.1 | 24.9 | 35.7 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 1999 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 24.6 | 23.2 | 20.8 | 24.6 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 17.6 | 23.5 | 22.2 | 22.9 | 23.5 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 29.5 | 19.6 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| 2000 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 25.7 | 23.2 | 21.6 | 25.8 | 19.5 | 20.3 | 17.0 | 20.8 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 24.0 | 27.7 | 26.1 | 25.8 | 20.0 | 21.5 | 21.5 |
| 1991-2000 | 20.4 | 22.0 | : | 19.0 | 19.0 | 22.7 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 24.0 | 25.6 | 22.8 | 29.8 | 19.0 | : | 20.9 |
| 2001 | 20.8 | 20.0 | 26.4 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 26.0 | 19.5 | 20.3 | 16.7 | 22.6 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 23.3 | 27.0 | 24.7 | 28.5 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| 2002 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 29.7 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 26.3 | 18.8 | 20.9 | 18.1 | 22.6 | 16.3 | 20.0 | 21.7 | 25.7 | 23.1 | 27.4 | 18.7 | 20.3 | 20.2 |
| 2003 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 31.6 | 22.5 | 23.3 | 27.2 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 17.6 | 22.2 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 22.4 | 23.7 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 20.1 |
| 2004 | 19.8 | 17.5 | 30.9 | 24.4 | 22.0 | 28.0 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 21.5 | 19.7 | 18.8 | 22.0 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 24.0 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 20.3 |
| 2005 | 20.6 | 17.4 | 32.1 | 26.7 | 20.0 | 29.4 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 21.7 | 18.9 | 21.7 | 23.0 | 25.5 | 26.5 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| 2006 | 20.9 | 18.2 | 36.0 | 27.1 | 20.9 | 30.6 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 19.2 | 22.1 | 19.7 | 21.2 | 22.4 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 20.0 | 21.4 | 21.3 |
| 2007 | 21.7 | 18.7 | 34.4 | 26.4 | 20.9 | 30.7 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 22.0 | 20.7 | 22.5 | 20.0 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 27.7 | 26.1 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 21.8 |
| 2008 | 22.3 | 19.0 | 28.6 | 22.1 | 19.1 | 28.7 | 21.8 | 20.8 | 22.8 | 20.3 | 17.1 | 20.6 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 28.8 | 24.7 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 21.6 |
| 2009 | 21.2 | 17.6 | 21.6 | 15.5 | 17.1 | 24.0 | 20.6 | 19.1 | 20.6 | 17.3 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 21.1 | 19.9 | 23.9 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 19.6 |
| 2010 | 20.3 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 11.3 | 14.7 | 22.5 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 17.7 | 20.7 | 19.0 | 22.3 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 20.6 | 18.3 | 29.0 | 22.0 | 20.2 | 27.3 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 19.5 | 20.3 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 21.8 | 22.9 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 19.8 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| 2011 | 20.4 | 18.5 | 20.5 | 9.6 | 12.7 | 21.8 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 21.1 | 17.8 | 22.2 | 20.7 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 19.4 |
| 2012 | 20.6 | 18.9 | 21.8 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 22.2 | 21.0 | 20.3 | 16.6 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 21.5 | 16.9 | 22.5 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 19.7 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 23.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 24.7 | 18.6 | : | 23.4 | : | : | 28.8 | 14.8 | : | 18.1 | 32.1 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 23.3 | : | : | 33.6 | : | : | 21.7 | 19.8 | : | 23.2 | : | : | 29.6 | 17.6 | : | 19.4 | 32.9 |
| 1981 | : | : | 16.5 | : | : | 27.2 | 19.0 | 33.1 | 19.7 | 17.1 | : | 21.6 | : | : | 25.8 | 18.0 | : | 20.1 | 30.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 17.3 | : | : | 25.9 | 20.5 | 29.3 | 19.6 | 17.1 | : | 20.9 | : | : | 25.7 | 17.9 | : | 19.0 | 29.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | 25.2 | 20.5 | 29.6 | 19.8 | 17.0 | : | 20.4 | : | : | 22.6 | 17.6 | : | 18.7 | 27.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 18.6 | : | : | 23.7 | 21.1 | 29.5 | 20.0 | 18.0 | : | 20.1 | : | : | 22.3 | 17.6 | : | 19.7 | 27.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 20.4 | : | : | 23.1 | 21.5 | 29.7 | 20.7 | 18.0 | : | 20.0 | : | : | 21.6 | 20.3 | : | 19.7 | 27.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 22.2 | : | : | 24.7 | 22.3 | 29.2 | 19.9 | 17.9 | : | 20.0 | : | : | 19.7 | 23.2 | : | 19.4 | 27.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | 21.8 | : | : | 25.4 | 22.9 | 28.6 | 20.7 | 18.7 | : | 20.4 | : | : | 20.9 | 23.0 | : | 18.8 | 28.5 |
| 1988 | : | : | 20.1 | : | : | 22.2 | 22.9 | 27.6 | 21.6 | 20.5 | : | 21.2 | : | : | 20.1 | 24.3 | : | 18.5 | 30.1 |
| 1989 | : | : | 20.0 | : | : | 22.2 | 16.6 | 29.4 | 23.6 | 21.6 | : | 21.9 | : | : | 19.0 | 21.2 | : | 18.2 | 31.3 |
| 1990 | 21.3 | 24.9 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 26.2 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 23.0 | 20.5 | : | 22.0 | : | : | 19.5 | 21.3 | : | 17.4 | 32.1 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 19.4 | : | : | 23.9 | 20.7 | 28.5 | 20.9 | 18.6 | : | 20.9 | : | : | 21.7 | 20.4 | : | 19.0 | 29.3 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 21.3 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 18.2 | 23.7 | 18.6 | 5.5 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 18.5 | 14.2 | 20.8 | 18.0 | : | 21.7 | : | : | 19.7 | 22.2 | : | 16.3 | 31.8 |
| 1992 | 16.2 | 27.4 | 17.6 | 10.0 | 21.8 | 20.4 | 16.0 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 16.7 | : | 21.0 | : | : | 18.1 | 22.0 | : | 16.2 | 30.5 |
| 1993 | 13.0 | 27.9 | 16.9 | 12.3 | 21.9 | 19.4 | 15.1 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 15.9 | 19.7 | 19.7 | : | : | 16.4 | 24.7 | : | 16.7 | 29.4 |
| 1994 | 13.8 | 28.2 | 17.2 | 13.3 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 17.1 | 20.0 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 19.6 | 19.6 | : | : | 15.9 | 22.9 | : | 17.2 | 28.4 |
| 1995 | 15.3 | 31.5 | 18.4 | 13.6 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 17.7 | 21.1 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 13.5 | 16.5 | 15.7 | 22.2 | : | 17.7 | 27.9 |
| 1996 | 13.5 | 32.1 | 18.6 | 16.4 | 20.5 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 22.3 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 18.9 | 23.3 | : | 18.1 | 28.3 |
| 1997 | 11.0 | 29.9 | 19.6 | 16.9 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 21.3 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 21.0 | 17.3 | 19.7 | 24.6 | : | 18.5 | 27.7 |
| 1998 | 13.0 | 28.2 | 20.4 | 24.7 | 23.8 | 22.3 | 24.1 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 20.4 | 17.4 | 24.0 | 22.9 | : | 19.1 | 25.9 |
| 1999 | 15.0 | 27.0 | 19.8 | 23.0 | 21.9 | 23.1 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 16.6 | 21.8 | 18.9 | : | 19.7 | 25.5 |
| 2000 | 15.8 | 28.0 | 20.2 | 24.2 | 18.8 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 16.2 | 22.9 | 20.4 | 16.9 | 20.0 | 25.2 |
| 1991-2000 | 14.5 | 28.4 | 18.7 | 16.0 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 17.0 | 16.9 | : | 20.1 | : | : | 19.3 | 22.4 | : | 17.9 | 28.0 |
| 2001 | 18.3 | 28.0 | 19.8 | 24.9 | 20.2 | 23.0 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 17.9 | 16.8 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 14.8 | 21.5 | 15.9 | 17.5 | 19.4 | 24.7 |
| 2002 | 18.3 | 27.5 | 19.6 | 23.8 | 20.3 | 23.1 | 18.7 | 21.3 | 17.4 | 16.8 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 21.4 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 18.2 | 23.3 |
| 2003 | 19.0 | 26.7 | 19.3 | 24.4 | 21.1 | 22.2 | 18.2 | 21.5 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 25.0 | 16.3 | 20.0 | 17.0 | 13.3 | 18.2 | 22.8 |
| 2004 | 20.4 | 25.8 | 19.3 | 27.5 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 18.1 | 21.8 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 24.8 | 17.4 | 23.5 | 20.3 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 22.7 |
| 2005 | 25.7 | 24.9 | 19.5 | 30.6 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 18.2 | 23.7 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 24.7 | 16.6 | 28.4 | 21.0 | 18.0 | 19.5 | 23.3 |
| 2006 | 27.6 | 24.7 | 21.7 | 32.6 | 25.2 | 21.8 | 19.7 | 25.6 | 18.7 | 17.1 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 26.0 | 17.6 | 34.0 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 19.7 | 23.3 |
| 2007 | 28.7 | 25.2 | 21.7 | 33.7 | 28.3 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 30.2 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 26.2 | 19.6 | 28.5 | 21.4 | 32.3 | 18.9 | 22.9 |
| 2008 | 33.6 | 23.9 | 20.8 | 29.3 | 25.4 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 31.9 | 20.0 | 16.6 | 21.1 | 20.7 | 27.7 | 21.0 | 24.5 | 19.9 | 38.2 | 17.8 | 23.1 |
| 2009 | 28.9 | 22.5 | 18.2 | 21.5 | 17.1 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 26.2 | 17.8 | 14.6 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 24.9 | 20.0 | 14.1 | 16.9 | 26.8 | 15.1 | 21.2 |
| 2010 | 23.5 | 21.0 | 16.3 | 18.0 | 16.1 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 22.7 | 17.8 | 14.6 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 21.6 | 18.9 | 12.9 | 18.7 | 25.9 | 14.9 | 20.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 19.6 | 26.6 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 19.8 | 24.5 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 24.2 | 17.9 | 22.6 | 19.0 | 22.6 | 18.0 | 22.8 |
| 2011 | 24.2 | 21.3 | 16.4 | 19.1 | 17.6 | 19.1 | 20.8 | 23.2 | 18.8 | 14.2 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 14.6 | 20.9 | 26.7 | 15.1 | 20.8 |
| 2012 | 25.0 | 21.5 | 16.5 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 21.3 | 23.7 | 19.4 | 14.3 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 22.3 | 21.8 | 16.5 | 21.6 | 28.6 | 15.6 | 21.2 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2000 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 5.8 | 4.2 | : | 9.6 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 7.7 | 5.1 | : | 3.4 | : | 7.1 | 5.9 | 6.9 | : | : | 4.4 | : | 6.1 |
| 1971-1980 | 2.3 | 1.6 | : | 5.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | : | 2.6 | : | 0.3 | 3.9 | 4.5 | : | : | 2.5 | : | 2.1 |
| 1981 | -15.5 | -4.7 | : | 7.3 | -10.1 | -1.7 | -2.1 | -1.6 | : | -7.4 | : | -9.0 | 0.2 | 14.8 | : | : | 2.5 | : | -3.4 |
| 1982 | -4.0 | -4.6 | : | -3.4 | -3.6 | 1.0 | -1.6 | -3.4 | : | -0.5 | : | -3.2 | -8.3 | 2.0 | : | : | 5.4 | : | -2.8 |
| 1983 | -5.3 | 3.0 | : | -9.0 | -3.7 | -1.2 | -3.6 | -1.4 | : | -11.8 | : | 1.6 | -0.4 | -2.7 | : | : | 3.5 | : | -0.7 |
| 1984 | 2.3 | 0.1 | : | -2.7 | -7.6 | -4.8 | -1.4 | 4.0 | : | 0.1 | : | 6.8 | 0.0 | -11.9 | : | : | -1.0 | : | 0.2 |
| 1985 | 4.5 | 0.7 | : | -7.8 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | : | -9.5 | : | 6.0 | 6.2 | -0.9 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 2.3 |
| 1986 | 3.1 | 3.2 | : | 0.0 | 4.3 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 2.8 | : | 37.1 | : | 5.9 | 2.0 | 6.0 | : | : | 1.0 | : | 4.2 |
| 1987 | 4.9 | 2.1 | : | -2.3 | -15.7 | 12.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | : | 17.7 | : | 1.5 | 4.3 | 22.0 | : | : | 5.5 | : | 4.3 |
| 1988 | 16.0 | 5.0 | : | -1.6 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 9.3 | 7.2 | : | 11.5 | : | 9.8 | 7.1 | 15.3 | : | : | 11.3 | : | 8.3 |
| 1989 | 11.8 | 7.2 | : | 15.6 | 3.7 | 12.0 | 7.2 | 4.4 | : | 6.9 | : | 3.3 | 4.7 | 3.4 | : | : | 12.6 | : | 7.0 |
| 1990 | 8.6 | 8.0 | : | 12.1 | 1.7 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 4.3 | : | 3.4 | : | 2.9 | 5.7 | 7.0 | : | : | -3.8 | : | 5.3 |
| 1981-1990 | 2.3 | 1.9 | : | 0.5 | -1.3 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | : | 3.9 | : | 2.4 | 2.0 | 5.1 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 2.4 |
| 1991 | -4.1 | 5.3 | : | -7.0 | 7.4 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 1.3 | : | 15.8 | : | 1.3 | 8.2 | 4.7 | -11.5 | : | -18.2 | : | 1.6 |
| 1992 | 1.1 | 4.6 | : | 0.0 | -5.9 | -4.1 | -2.4 | -1.4 | : | -15.1 | : | 1.8 | 0.3 | 7.8 | -12.9 | : | -15.8 | : | 0.1 |
| 1993 | -2.5 | -4.3 | : | -5.1 | -4.7 | -8.9 | -6.2 | -11.5 | : | 20.6 | : | -1.6 | -1.1 | -9.0 | 10.7 | 13.0 | -13.7 | : | -6.4 |
| 1994 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 9.2 | 11.8 | -1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | : | 0.0 | : | 2.0 | 5.4 | 0.5 | 14.1 | -2.5 | -0.1 | : | 2.6 |
| 1995 | 3.4 | -0.2 | 5.6 | 15.1 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 1.8 | 6.9 | -0.6 | -1.5 | : | 5.9 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 16.8 | 0.6 | 14.5 | : | 2.9 |
| 1996 | 1.6 | -0.5 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 8.4 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 4.9 | -8.4 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 30.1 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 1997 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 23.6 | 16.4 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | -4.5 | 10.4 | -4.5 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 1998 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 21.4 | 14.1 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 6.1 | -3.4 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 11.8 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 11.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| 1999 | 2.6 | 4.7 | -15.5 | 13.5 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 3.9 | -0.7 | 22.0 | 4.0 | 8.7 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 14.6 | -15.7 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| 2000 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 16.7 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 3.5 | -4.7 | 17.5 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 2.2 | -9.6 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.6 | 2.1 | : | 7.9 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | 5.2 | : | 4.2 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 6.0 | : | 0.0 | : | 2.2 |
| 2001 | 1.0 | -3.6 | 9.9 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 8.8 | -11.8 | 0.2 | -1.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 13.0 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 2002 | -4.5 | -6.1 | 24.0 | -4.5 | 9.5 | 3.4 | -1.7 | 3.7 | 8.6 | 5.5 | -19.5 | -4.5 | -4.4 | -3.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -3.7 | -1.6 | -1.6 |
| 2003 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 18.6 | 6.4 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 2.2 | -1.2 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 23.1 | -1.5 | 4.7 | -7.1 | 8.1 | -2.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 7.9 | -0.3 | 5.2 | 9.4 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 11.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | -1.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2005 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 15.3 | 14.9 | -6.3 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 19.2 | 3.7 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 3.7 | 17.5 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 2006 | 2.7 | 8.0 | 23.2 | 4.5 | 10.6 | 7.2 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 10.2 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 7.5 | 1.8 | -1.3 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| 2007 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 13.4 | 17.9 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| 2008 | 2.6 | 2.5 | -15.0 | -14.3 | -7.5 | -4.8 | 0.5 | -3.8 | 6.0 | 1.4 | -25.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | -0.3 | 8.5 | 1.0 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| 2009 | -5.4 | -10.1 | -32.9 | -31.1 | -11.2 | -16.0 | -7.1 | -11.9 | -9.1 | -19.2 | -18.6 | -12.7 | -8.8 | -11.2 | -21.6 | -19.9 | -14.6 | -11.4 | -11.2 |
| 2010 | -1.3 | 6.0 | -9.2 | -27.7 | -16.5 | -7.6 | -1.4 | 2.5 | -7.9 | 2.6 | 10.0 | -4.9 | -1.3 | -5.0 | -6.7 | 3.6 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 2.9 | -5.2 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 | -2.9 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -2.6 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2011 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 14.9 | -13.5 | -16.6 | -3.4 | 3.4 | 2.2 | -3.9 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | -9.9 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2012 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 2.0 | -1.9 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 3.1 | -0.8 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 2.9 | -7.4 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2000 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | 5.2 | : | 5.9 | : | : | 2.7 | 8.1 | : | 4.7 | 15.7 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.5 | : | 1.8 | : | : | 7.1 | 2.1 | : | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| 1981 | : | : | -17.6 | : | : | : | : | : | -5.8 | -8.7 | : | -4.4 | : | : | 1.2 | 31.6 | : | 1.1 | 2.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 6.0 | : | -1.3 | : | : | 0.1 | -5.7 | : | -6.9 | 0.0 |
| 1983 | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 5.0 | : | 0.3 | : | : | -12.7 | 2.6 | : | 6.8 | -1.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 9.1 | : | 1.8 | : | : | 9.4 | 0.9 | : | 16.2 | 4.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 4.2 | : | 3.0 | : | : | 1.0 | 11.5 | : | 6.0 | 8.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 19.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 2.2 | : | 4.1 | : | : | -1.6 | 8.4 | : | 1.8 | 5.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 9.5 | : | 5.1 | : | : | 18.8 | 45.1 | : | 1.1 | 7.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | -6.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 14.8 | : | 8.7 | : | : | -0.2 | -1.0 | : | 3.1 | 13.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | 6.1 | : | 7.0 | : | : | -7.9 | 2.2 | : | 3.2 | 9.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | -2.2 | : | 3.8 | : | : | 3.0 | 15.9 | : | -0.7 | 7.9 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 4.4 | : | 2.7 | : | : | 0.8 | 10.2 | : | 3.0 | 5.7 |
| 1991 | : | -27.3 | -3.2 | : | : | : | -4.5 | -31.6 | -8.5 | -8.1 | : | -0.2 | : | : | 2.6 | 0.4 | : | -5.1 | 2.5 |
| 1992 | : | 16.5 | -0.2 | : | : | -2.6 | 2.4 | 11.0 | -11.3 | -0.9 | : | -0.4 | : | : | -10.4 | 6.4 | : | 5.4 | -2.2 |
| 1993 | : | 0.2 | -3.7 | : | : | 2.0 | 2.9 | 8.3 | -14.6 | -0.2 | : | -5.9 | : | : | -9.8 | 26.4 | : | 7.0 | -2.7 |
| 1994 | : | 9.1 | 8.5 | : | : | 12.5 | 9.2 | 20.7 | 7.0 | 4.6 | : | 3.0 | : | : | -0.2 | -16.0 | : | 8.0 | -1.5 |
| 1995 | 16.1 | 19.8 | 11.9 | : | 14.9 | -4.3 | 16.6 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 2.9 | : | 3.2 | : | : | -1.7 | 9.1 | : | 6.3 | 0.9 |
| 1996 | -21.2 | 9.9 | 5.8 | 22.3 | 21.1 | 3.8 | 19.7 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 37.6 | 6.5 | 25.0 | 14.1 | : | 8.5 | 4.6 |
| 1997 | -20.9 | -5.7 | 10.3 | 20.7 | 25.5 | 6.5 | 21.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 26.4 | -4.3 | 9.3 | 14.8 | : | 8.8 | -0.3 |
| 1998 | 35.2 | -0.9 | 8.1 | 61.4 | 21.1 | 11.5 | 14.0 | -4.7 | 8.8 | 13.7 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 2.5 | -2.6 | 34.4 | -3.9 | : | 9.9 | -7.2 |
| 1999 | 22.8 | -3.3 | -0.1 | -6.8 | -5.9 | 6.0 | 6.6 | -1.7 | 8.7 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 5.6 | -3.9 | -1.4 | -4.1 | -16.2 | : | 9.1 | -0.8 |
| 2000 | 16.8 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 10.2 | -9.2 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | -3.9 | -1.5 | 11.8 | 17.5 | : | 6.9 | 1.2 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 1.5 | 4.4 | : | : | : | 8.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.8 | : | 2.2 | : | : | 4.8 | 4.4 | : | 6.4 | -0.6 |
| 2001 | 20.9 | 6.6 | -1.4 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 4.7 | -9.7 | 9.9 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 7.0 | -8.6 | -4.3 | -30.0 | : | -1.1 | -0.9 |
| 2002 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 13.0 | 10.6 | 10.5 | -6.3 | 8.9 | -1.3 | 3.6 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 14.1 | 17.6 | -14.0 | 14.7 | : | -3.0 | -4.9 |
| 2003 | 13.0 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 8.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 24.6 | 1.1 | 11.1 | 14.2 | : | 2.9 | -0.5 |
| 2004 | 13.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 23.8 | 15.7 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 11.0 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 9.8 | 28.1 | 28.4 | : | 6.2 | 1.4 |
| 2005 | 30.7 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 23.6 | 11.2 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 15.3 | 8.1 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.9 | -6.1 | 35.7 | 17.4 | : | 5.3 | 3.1 |
| 2006 | 13.1 | 6.0 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 19.4 | -3.2 | 14.9 | 19.9 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 22.4 | 13.3 | : | 2.3 | 0.5 |
| 2007 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 0.4 | 7.5 | 23.0 | 1.7 | 17.6 | 30.3 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 17.1 | -11.1 | 3.1 | : | -1.4 | -1.2 |
| 2008 | 21.9 | -1.5 | -3.3 | -13.6 | -5.2 | 2.9 | 9.6 | 15.6 | 1.4 | -5.0 | -0.8 | -1.4 | 8.2 | 5.4 | -19.7 | -6.2 | : | -5.1 | -3.6 |
| 2009 | -17.6 | -7.9 | -14.3 | -37.3 | -40.0 | -8.0 | -1.1 | -25.2 | -16.3 | -15.4 | -12.0 | -11.9 | -11.8 | 0.9 | -50.9 | -19.0 | : | -15.5 | -11.7 |
| 2010 | -16.5 | -4.6 | -4.0 | -19.5 | 0.0 | -5.6 | -2.0 | -13.1 | 6.3 | 3.0 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -11.3 | -7.5 | -8.1 | 29.9 | : | 3.5 | -0.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 8.8 | 1.9 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 3.4 | -4.6 | 4.8 | : | -0.8 | -1.9 |
| 2011 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 9.2 | 16.9 | 1.5 | 9.7 | 3.5 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 8.5 | 14.0 | 15.0 | : | 4.7 | 0.5 |
| 2012 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 16.0 | 5.1 | : | 5.9 | 3.6 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 0.9 | 1.8 | : | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 1.7 |
| 1971-1980 | 0.9 | 1.3 | : | 1.4 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | -1.7 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.7 | : | : | 1.3 | : | 1.1 |
| 1981 | 0.6 | -0.2 | : | -1.1 | -4.9 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 2.3 | -0.9 | 2.9 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 3.8 | : | : | 1.3 | : | -0.4 |
| 1982 | 0.9 | -0.2 | : | 1.4 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 5.5 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 4.4 | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.1 |
| 1983 | -0.2 | 0.3 | : | 0.7 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.8 | : | : | 0.6 | : | -0.1 |
| 1984 | 1.1 | 0.5 | : | 1.4 | 5.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -0.2 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 0.5 |
| 1985 | -0.1 | 0.4 | : | 0.9 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | : | : | 0.3 | : | 0.4 |
| 1986 | -0.4 | 0.5 | : | 0.6 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | -0.1 | : | 0.4 |
| 1987 | 0.2 | -0.1 | : | 0.1 | -1.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 1.9 | : | : | -0.1 | : | 0.2 |
| 1988 | 0.4 | 0.3 | : | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 0.5 |
| 1989 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | : | : | 1.5 | : | 0.7 |
| 1990 | 0.0 | 0.3 | : | 2.3 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.5 | -1.6 | 2.2 | 0.5 | : | 0.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 0.3 | 0.2 | : | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 | : | : | 0.7 | : | 0.3 |
| 1991 | | 0.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.5 |
| 1991 | 0.1 | 0.7 | : | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -3.7 | 6.9 | -1.8 | : | 0.5 |
| 1992 | 0.1 | -0.2 | : | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -4.8 | -1.2 | : | 0.1 |
| 1993 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 2.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -5.3 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 1994 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -5.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 3.3 | -0.3 | 6.9 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1996 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1997 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 1998 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.5 | -3.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 1999 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -4.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2000 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 1991-2000 | 0.5 | 0.1 | : | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -1.0 | 0.1 | : | 0.3 |
| 2001 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 1.8 | -3.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2002 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 2.6 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -2.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2003 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -3.1 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2004 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -4.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2005 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.0 | -2.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2006 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 2.7 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -1.8 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2007 | 1.1 | -0.4 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2008 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2009 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -2.9 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 0.4 | -1.6 | -0.2 | -3.2 | -0.9 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| 2010 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2011 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 1.2 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2012 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | 1.0 | : | 1.6 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.6 | : | 0.9 | 3.1 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | 1.6 | 0.5 | : | 1.0 | : | : | 1.8 | 0.2 | : | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 3.2 | -0.2 | 2.7 | 0.0 | -1.1 | : | -0.5 | : | : | 1.0 | 2.0 | : | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | 3.3 | 7.8 | 4.0 | -0.3 | -0.4 | : | 0.0 | : | : | 2.3 | 0.1 | : | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | 1.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | -0.8 | 0.5 | : | 0.0 | : | : | -1.6 | -0.7 | : | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | 2.7 | 5.6 | 4.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 | : | 0.5 | : | : | 0.9 | -0.6 | : | 1.7 | 0.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | 2.5 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | 0.4 | : | : | -0.8 | 0.0 | : | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | 2.9 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | : | 0.4 | : | : | -1.3 | 0.4 | : | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | -0.6 | : | : | 1.9 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | 0.2 | : | : | -0.2 | 0.5 | : | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | 3.7 | 10.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | : | 0.6 | : | : | 0.7 | -1.3 | : | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | 5.0 | 22.1 | -3.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | : | 0.7 | : | : | -0.2 | 0.3 | : | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 1990 | 9.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 15.4 | : | 6.1 | 4.3 | 10.5 | 0.5 | -0.3 | : | 0.5 | : | : | -0.5 | 1.0 | : | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | 3.3 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.3 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | : | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.2 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 4.4 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 24.9 | : | -0.5 | 0.4 | 13.7 | -0.8 | -0.8 | : | 0.3 | : | : | 0.3 | -1.4 | : | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| 1992 | 3.7 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 27.1 | : | -3.8 | -1.5 | 12.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | -0.2 | : | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1993 | 2.3 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -4.1 | : | 1.1 | -0.3 | 11.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | : | -0.4 | : | : | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 1994 | -4.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 3.8 | : | 2.1 | -0.3 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | : | 0.2 | : | : | 0.1 | -3.2 | : | 0.9 | -0.1 |
| 1995 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | : | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 1996 | -5.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 0.0 | -0.9 | : | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 1997 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 0.0 | -1.6 | : | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 1998 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 7.1 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 0.2 | -0.7 | : | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| 1999 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 5.0 | 0.9 | -2.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | : | 0.7 | -0.6 |
| 2000 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 1991-2000 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 5.9 | : | 2.8 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | : | 0.3 | : | : | 0.2 | -0.6 | : | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 2001 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.8 | -0.9 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 4.2 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 5.9 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| 2002 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| 2003 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2004 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 4.6 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 2005 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 4.8 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2006 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 2007 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 2008 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | -0.3 | 0.5 |
| 2009 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -6.5 | -1.7 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 2.2 | : | 0.0 | -1.9 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -1.0 |
| 2010 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 2.7 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.8 | : | -0.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.6 | : | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2011 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 6.0 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 2.5 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 5.9 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 100.3 | 97.8 | : | 107.9 | 106.8 | 102.2 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 106.6 | 85.3 | 117.4 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 104.9 | : | : | 101.3 | : | 99.5 |
| 1971-1980 | 100.1 | 98.1 | : | 111.0 | 105.8 | 101.4 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 115.7 | 85.3 | 115.0 | 98.0 | 101.5 | 109.4 | : | : | 101.0 | : | 99.8 |
| 1981 | 102.9 | 99.5 | : | 115.5 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 112.1 | 93.6 | 107.9 | 96.5 | 101.9 | 117.5 | : | : | 98.9 | : | 101.2 |
| 1982 | 102.5 | 97.8 | : | 108.6 | 106.1 | 101.6 | 103.2 | 101.3 | 110.9 | 92.5 | 115.7 | 95.7 | 100.4 | 117.4 | : | : | 100.0 | : | 100.8 |
| 1983 | 100.1 | 98.3 | : | 104.0 | 107.1 | 100.6 | 101.1 | 99.5 | 110.8 | 90.8 | 114.5 | 96.3 | 100.3 | 111.0 | : | : | 100.0 | : | 99.8 |
| 1984 | 99.8 | 97.7 | : | 101.5 | 106.0 | 97.9 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 109.6 | 89.4 | 114.7 | 95.2 | 100.2 | 108.4 | : | : | 98.2 | : | 99.3 |
| 1985 | 99.3 | 96.6 | : | 99.3 | 107.0 | 98.1 | 100.9 | 100.4 | 106.5 | 86.2 | 115.3 | 95.8 | 100.8 | 105.3 | : | : | 98.9 | : | 99.0 |
| 1986 | 97.9 | 95.0 | : | 98.8 | 105.9 | 98.0 | 100.5 | 98.7 | 99.9 | 86.0 | 109.6 | 96.5 | 99.5 | 103.4 | : | : | 98.2 | : | 98.0 |
| 1987 | 98.4 | 95.1 | : | 95.5 | 104.5 | 99.9 | 101.2 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 108.9 | 97.7 | 99.7 | 107.4 | : | : | 99.3 | : | 98.6 |
| 1988 | 97.7 | 95.1 | : | 93.5 | 105.7 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 99.9 | 103.3 | 88.8 | 109.6 | 97.5 | 100.2 | 110.8 | : | : | 99.6 | : | 98.8 |
| 1989 | 98.0 | 95.1 | : | 94.0 | 107.9 | 103.3 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 104.7 | 85.5 | 110.4 | 97.0 | 100.3 | 108.6 | : | : | 102.0 | : | 99.2 |
| 1990 | 98.5 | 94.4 | : | 95.2 | 109.9 | 103.3 | 101.3 | 99.8 | 102.7 | 86.4 | 113.2 | 96.2 | 100.3 | 108.8 | 87.8 | 109.3 | 101.3 | : | 99.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 99.5 | 96.5 | : | 100.6 | 106.2 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 100.2 | 106.0 | 89.0 | 112.0 | 96.4 | 100.4 | 109.9 | : | : | 99.6 | : | 99.4 |
| 1991 | | 94.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.9 |
| 1991 | 98.4 | 100.4 | : | 94.8 | 109.5 | 103.1 | 101.0 | 99.9 | 108.1 | 87.5 | 110.6 | 95.9 | 100.3 | 109.7 | 90.8 | 103.3 | 101.3 | : | 100.6 |
| 1992 | 97.6 | 100.5 | : | 92.2 | 108.2 | 102.7 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 108.5 | 83.2 | 106.6 | 96.2 | 100.6 | 109.3 | 93.1 | 104.2 | 99.6 | : | 100.3 |
| 1993 | 96.8 | 100.0 | 104.6 | 89.2 | 108.2 | 100.6 | 99.1 | 96.9 | 98.1 | 81.5 | 109.2 | 94.6 | 100.6 | 107.7 | 99.0 | 104.6 | 95.6 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| 1994 | 96.3 | 99.9 | 110.9 | 89.9 | 106.3 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 96.6 | 98.1 | 79.5 | 109.7 | 94.4 | 101.1 | 107.9 | 97.9 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| 1995 | 96.1 | 99.5 | 108.1 | 88.9 | 107.4 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 96.2 | 100.1 | 78.8 | 113.2 | 94.3 | 100.8 | 106.7 | 101.9 | 97.8 | 93.0 | 98.5 | 98.5 |
| 1996 | 96.9 | 99.1 | 109.2 | 89.3 | 108.1 | 99.5 | 98.5 | 95.3 | 102.9 | 79.8 | 113.0 | 94.7 | 101.4 | 107.2 | 101.0 | 110.8 | 93.8 | 98.2 | 98.1 |
| 1997 | 96.2 | 98.8 | 109.5 | 87.9 | 107.5 | 99.1 | 97.1 | 96.1 | 101.7 | 82.7 | 107.9 | 94.3 | 100.3 | 108.2 | 100.9 | 109.7 | 93.0 | 97.8 | 97.7 |
| 1998 | 96.2 | 98.6 | 109.6 | 87.5 | 108.5 | 100.2 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 101.0 | 83.5 | 105.5 | 95.3 | 99.4 | 109.3 | 101.5 | 110.9 | 92.5 | 98.1 | 98.0 |
| 1999 | 95.8 | 99.1 | 104.3 | 86.2 | 108.7 | 101.9 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 80.7 | 105.3 | 95.8 | 99.0 | 110.4 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 91.0 | 98.7 | 98.6 |
| 2000 | 97.1 | 99.6 | 103.6 | 86.4 | 113.5 | 103.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 79.0 | 110.6 | 94.5 | 98.4 | 111.0 | 103.5 | 102.6 | 90.9 | 99.4 | 99.3 |
| 1991-2000 | 96.7 | 99.6 | : | 89.2 | 108.6 | 101.0 | 98.8 | 97.5 | 101.6 | 81.6 | 109.2 | 95.0 | 100.2 | 108.7 | 99.4 | 104.3 | 94.5 | : | 98.9 |
| 2001 | 96.4 | 98.0 | 102.5 | 85.0 | 113.2 | 102.5 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 82.4 | 104.7 | 94.2 | 97.8 | 110.3 | 100.8 | 108.1 | 90.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| 2002 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 107.4 | 83.9 | 113.5 | 102.1 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 101.6 | 80.4 | 97.6 | 93.5 | 95.2 | 108.3 | 98.8 | 107.3 | 90.8 | 97.5 | 97.5 |
| 2003 | 94.6 | 96.0 | 107.5 | 85.3 | 112.3 | 102.4 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 101.2 | 76.3 | 101.7 | 93.7 | 96.6 | 106.8 | 100.2 | 101.9 | 93.2 | 98.0 | 98.0 |
| 2004 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 107.1 | 86.4 | 110.1 | 104.0 | 99.9 | 99.3 | 102.5 | 75.8 | 103.9 | 92.6 | 96.2 | 108.3 | 101.3 | 102.8 | 93.5 | 98.0 | 98.0 |
| 2005 | 96.1 | 94.7 | 106.5 | 88.8 | 109.0 | 105.3 | 100.9 | 100.1 | 102.6 | 74.5 | 105.3 | 91.5 | 96.0 | 109.4 | 100.4 | 104.7 | 95.9 | 98.6 | 98.5 |
| 2006 | 96.2 | 94.3 | 110.2 | 89.8 | 110.6 | 106.4 | 101.3 | 100.8 | 103.8 | 69.2 | 106.3 | 92.3 | 94.9 | 108.7 | 100.5 | 104.0 | 95.3 | 98.9 | 98.8 |
| 2007 | 96.1 | 92.9 | 111.0 | 91.1 | 111.9 | 106.7 | 101.9 | 100.2 | 106.3 | 67.7 | 103.9 | 91.8 | 94.2 | 108.0 | 101.7 | 101.1 | 94.9 | 98.5 | 98.5 |
| 2008 | 99.1 | 93.6 | 104.2 | 91.2 | 112.8 | 105.8 | 102.2 | 100.7 | 110.7 | 67.5 | 103.4 | 91.8 | 94.2 | 110.1 | 103.0 | 102.4 | 96.6 | 99.0 | 98.9 |
| 2009 | 97.3 | 95.1 | 92.5 | 84.2 | 110.7 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 100.4 | 105.3 | 67.1 | 100.7 | 92.8 | 95.6 | 107.5 | 98.7 | 100.4 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| 2010 | 96.8 | 94.8 | 90.2 | 80.6 | 108.5 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 101.8 | 106.4 | 64.8 | 97.6 | 92.0 | 95.0 | 107.2 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 97.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 96.2 | 95.0 | 103.9 | 86.6 | 111.3 | 103.9 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 72.6 | 102.5 | 92.6 | 95.6 | 108.5 | 100.5 | 103.3 | 94.7 | 98.5 | 98.4 |
| 2011 | 97.2 | 95.2 | 90.7 | 76.9 | 104.8 | 101.6 | 102.8 | 101.9 | 105.7 | 64.9 | 98.2 | 91.0 | 95.0 | 104.3 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 97.4 | 98.5 | 98.5 |
| 2012 | 97.2 | 95.3 | 91.4 | 74.9 | 102.6 | 101.3 | 103.0 | 101.7 | 105.0 | 64.6 | 98.0 | 90.6 | 94.8 | 101.6 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 97.4 | 98.3 | 98.3 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 102.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 100.1 | 100.3 | : | 99.8 | : | : | 100.5 | 94.5 | : | 99.4 | 99.5 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 103.0 | : | : | 104.3 | : | : | 99.8 | 100.8 | : | 100.0 | : | : | 102.4 | 97.4 | : | 100.3 | 99.3 |
| 1981 | : | : | 99.6 | : | : | 100.7 | 102.1 | 101.7 | 99.8 | 97.6 | : | 100.5 | : | : | 101.5 | 97.1 | : | 100.4 | 99.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | 100.0 | : | : | 98.9 | 98.9 | 97.6 | 100.1 | 98.0 | : | 100.3 | : | : | 104.7 | 95.6 | : | 100.6 | 99.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 98.6 | : | : | 97.8 | 98.7 | 93.8 | 97.6 | 98.9 | : | 99.6 | : | : | 97.8 | 96.3 | : | 101.5 | 98.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | 99.3 | : | : | 96.5 | 99.0 | 94.1 | 96.0 | 99.7 | : | 99.2 | : | : | 100.0 | 96.2 | : | 102.6 | 97.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 100.2 | : | : | 97.6 | 98.5 | 92.7 | 98.1 | 98.7 | : | 99.0 | : | : | 99.8 | 95.2 | : | 102.8 | 96.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 101.3 | : | : | 101.2 | 99.1 | 93.2 | 96.5 | 100.4 | : | 98.4 | : | : | 96.1 | 95.1 | : | 103.0 | 96.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | 99.0 | : | : | 100.1 | 97.8 | 92.5 | 97.8 | 100.7 | : | 98.9 | : | : | 101.0 | 94.8 | : | 103.1 | 97.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 97.7 | : | : | 97.0 | 97.9 | 90.0 | 98.0 | 103.2 | : | 99.4 | : | : | 100.9 | 89.6 | : | 102.2 | 97.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 97.4 | : | : | 96.3 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 99.2 | 103.6 | : | 99.8 | : | : | 97.7 | 91.7 | : | 101.6 | 98.5 |
| 1990 | : | 97.0 | 95.4 | 101.3 | 108.1 | 97.1 | 93.1 | 108.8 | 99.4 | 102.1 | : | 99.4 | : | : | 98.7 | 96.8 | : | 101.3 | 99.1 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 98.9 | : | : | 98.3 | 98.1 | 96.1 | 98.3 | 100.3 | : | 99.4 | : | : | 99.8 | 94.8 | : | 101.9 | 97.9 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.1 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 95.7 | 92.6 | 94.6 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 100.6 | 102.8 | 103.4 | 98.3 | 100.7 | : | 100.4 | : | : | 101.2 | 98.5 | : | 100.5 | 98.4 |
| 1992 | 105.8 | 98.7 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 96.2 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 107.8 | 98.2 | 101.1 | : | 100.2 | : | : | 100.1 | 99.0 | : | 100.5 | 97.8 |
| 1993 | 107.6 | 98.8 | 93.3 | 85.5 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 99.8 | 104.4 | 96.3 | 100.7 | 99.1 | 99.0 | : | : | 96.8 | 102.2 | : | 101.0 | 97.8 |
| 1994 | 100.6 | 102.3 | 94.8 | 98.3 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 98.2 | 101.5 | 95.6 | 100.4 | 98.9 | 98.8 | : | : | 94.8 | 96.1 | : | 101.3 | 98.0 |
| 1995 | 101.6 | 104.3 | 95.9 | 102.4 | 110.6 | 99.7 | 97.8 | 105.0 | 93.2 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 108.4 | 109.8 | 96.4 | 99.3 | : | 101.2 | 98.6 |
| 1996 | 94.6 | 105.8 | 95.1 | 107.2 | 109.2 | 99.3 | 101.4 | 107.9 | 93.4 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 106.6 | 110.3 | 99.4 | 96.3 | : | 101.2 | 99.5 |
| 1997 | 95.4 | 105.2 | 96.3 | 107.5 | 110.1 | 98.8 | 103.9 | 106.8 | 92.5 | 99.5 | 98.1 | 97.8 | 113.1 | 113.5 | 99.5 | 98.2 | : | 101.2 | 98.9 |
| 1998 | 99.8 | 101.1 | 97.9 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 101.2 | 104.8 | 107.8 | 93.3 | 100.8 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 106.9 | 114.9 | 104.4 | 98.8 | : | 101.9 | 98.1 |
| 1999 | 104.6 | 101.2 | 95.0 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 102.5 | 105.9 | 104.5 | 93.5 | 101.5 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 106.3 | 110.0 | 104.7 | 99.8 | : | 102.8 | 98.4 |
| 2000 | 105.3 | 103.0 | 94.0 | 107.0 | 106.3 | 103.4 | 106.4 | 105.3 | 93.6 | 101.8 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 103.3 | 114.9 | 107.3 | 103.0 | 114.3 | 103.9 | 98.5 |
| 1991-2000 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 95.1 | 101.4 | 105.8 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 105.4 | 94.8 | 100.6 | : | 99.0 | : | : | 100.5 | 99.1 | : | 101.5 | 98.4 |
| 2001 | 109.4 | 102.5 | 93.4 | 109.5 | 105.5 | 101.0 | 103.7 | 107.6 | 93.3 | 102.3 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 103.9 | 113.9 | 101.1 | 95.9 | 123.6 | 103.6 | 99.4 |
| 2002 | 108.1 | 102.1 | 94.2 | 109.7 | 105.7 | 101.8 | 103.5 | 105.6 | 93.3 | 102.6 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 108.4 | 120.1 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 124.5 | 104.0 | 98.7 |
| 2003 | 110.3 | 102.3 | 93.7 | 112.6 | 105.8 | 103.8 | 102.7 | 107.5 | 93.2 | 102.3 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 107.9 | 116.4 | 103.1 | 101.0 | 116.4 | 104.5 | 98.4 |
| 2004 | 111.5 | 99.9 | 95.1 | 115.6 | 107.1 | 103.6 | 102.4 | 109.0 | 91.8 | 102.7 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 106.4 | 120.1 | 105.6 | 102.6 | 116.1 | 105.2 | 98.1 |
| 2005 | 115.1 | 96.8 | 95.1 | 114.4 | 107.1 | 102.2 | 100.7 | 110.2 | 92.2 | 103.4 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 106.5 | 117.0 | 112.3 | 103.5 | 117.5 | 105.7 | 98.6 |
| 2006 | 117.6 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 121.5 | 110.2 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 112.0 | 91.9 | 103.1 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 107.1 | 117.8 | 117.8 | 104.9 | 129.7 | 105.8 | 98.7 |
| 2007 | 119.7 | 95.0 | 97.7 | 120.0 | 113.3 | 98.9 | 102.9 | 113.9 | 92.5 | 103.1 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 107.6 | 118.4 | 110.7 | 105.2 | 142.3 | 105.1 | 98.3 |
| 2008 | 120.5 | 95.4 | 96.8 | 113.6 | 111.8 | 99.5 | 104.0 | 113.0 | 93.2 | 102.6 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 108.3 | 125.3 | 102.8 | 104.4 | 154.5 | 105.0 | 99.9 |
| 2009 | 108.8 | 94.4 | 96.2 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 94.8 | 99.9 | 106.1 | 93.5 | 102.2 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 103.9 | 122.3 | 91.4 | 101.1 | 133.3 | 102.8 | 99.7 |
| 2010 | 101.9 | 95.2 | 94.4 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 92.7 | 100.8 | 105.4 | 94.1 | 103.6 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 100.5 | 119.4 | 89.4 | 105.5 | 127.7 | 103.5 | 98.9 |
| 2001-2010 | 112.3 | 98.0 | 95.3 | 111.9 | 106.9 | 99.9 | 102.2 | 109.0 | 92.9 | 102.8 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 106.0 | 119.1 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 128.6 | 104.5 | 98.9 |
| 2011 | 102.4 | 95.2 | 94.3 | 101.0 | 101.4 | 92.4 | 101.7 | 105.6 | 94.3 | 102.6 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 101.1 | 119.3 | 90.3 | 107.6 | 129.7 | 104.3 | 100.7 |
| 2012 | 103.0 | 94.5 | 94.3 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 91.5 | 101.4 | 106.0 | 94.6 | 100.5 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 101.0 | 119.1 | 90.9 | 108.1 | 133.1 | 104.5 | 101.0 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.6 | 4.7 | : | 4.6 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | : | 3.6 | : | 5.7 | 4.5 | 6.4 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 5.5 |
| 1971-1980 | 3.6 | 2.9 | : | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | : | 3.0 | : | 2.6 | 3.8 | 5.1 | : | : | 3.8 | : | 3.3 |
| 1981 | -3.0 | -2.0 | : | 2.8 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -0.4 | -0.2 | : | 1.2 | : | -4.0 | -1.1 | 4.1 | : | : | 0.1 | : | -1.3 |
| 1982 | -0.2 | -1.6 | : | -2.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.8 | : | 1.1 | : | -1.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 0.7 |
| 1983 | -1.8 | 2.4 | : | -2.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.2 | : | -0.6 | : | 2.6 | 2.9 | -4.8 | : | : | 2.8 | : | 0.7 |
| 1984 | 2.2 | 1.7 | : | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 3.9 | : | 2.5 | : | 2.1 | 0.3 | -4.6 | : | : | 2.4 | : | 1.6 |
| 1985 | 1.8 | 1.2 | : | 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | : | 0.1 | : | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.0 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 2.2 |
| 1986 | 2.8 | 3.7 | : | 2.1 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | : | 8.8 | : | 4.1 | 1.6 | 7.4 | : | : | 3.0 | : | 3.8 |
| 1987 | 3.2 | 2.5 | : | 0.3 | -2.7 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 4.5 | : | 8.2 | : | 1.9 | 2.2 | 13.1 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 3.6 |
| 1988 | 5.1 | 3.5 | : | 1.3 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 4.3 | : | 7.8 | : | 3.1 | 3.8 | 10.0 | : | : | 7.0 | : | 4.5 |
| 1989 | 4.3 | 3.1 | : | 7.7 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | : | 6.2 | : | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | : | : | 7.2 | : | 4.0 |
| 1990 | 3.3 | 4.8 | : | 5.5 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | : | 4.7 | : | 3.2 | 4.1 | 9.5 | : | : | -1.1 | : | 3.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.7 | 1.9 | : | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | : | 4.0 | : | 1.9 | 2.0 | 4.2 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 2.3 |
| 1991 | 1.7 | 4.7 | : | 0.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | : | 8.6 | : | 2.1 | 3.6 | 5.9 | -8.7 | : | -7.6 | : | 2.4 |
| 1992 | 1.8 | 3.1 | : | -0.1 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | : | -4.3 | : | 1.6 | 2.2 | 5.2 | -2.4 | : | -5.4 | : | 1.5 |
| 1993 | -0.9 | -0.8 | : | 1.0 | -1.0 | -3.3 | -1.7 | -4.5 | : | 4.6 | : | -0.8 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 10.8 | 6.7 | -5.2 | : | -2.0 |
| 1994 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | : | 2.4 | : | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 5.5 | -4.8 | 3.6 | : | 2.3 |
| 1995 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 10.2 | 0.7 | : | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 5.7 | : | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 17.1 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1997 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 6.0 | -0.1 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1998 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 6.3 | -1.1 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 1999 | 2.3 | 2.7 | -3.8 | 8.3 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 8.5 | -6.2 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 2000 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 10.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 2.0 | 2.0 | : | 5.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | : | 4.1 | : | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 | : | 1.0 | : | 2.0 |
| 2001 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 4.5 | -7.5 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 8.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 2002 | -0.1 | -2.0 | 12.3 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 2.6 | -3.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2003 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 2.0 | -1.9 | 4.8 | -0.7 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 3.1 | -0.1 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2005 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 8.5 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2006 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 16.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 2007 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2008 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -11.0 | -5.1 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -1.4 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2009 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -23.4 | -13.9 | -3.6 | -6.0 | -2.4 | -3.9 | -6.9 | -5.9 | -6.1 | -4.0 | -2.3 | -2.9 | -9.8 | -7.3 | -6.0 | -3.5 | -3.4 |
| 2010 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 1.4 | -5.6 | -6.0 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.0 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2011 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 4.9 | -3.9 | -7.7 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -5.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2012 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.5 | -0.4 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -4.7 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-------|-------|----|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 2.7 | : | 4.9 | : | : | 5.2 | 5.7 | : | 4.2 | 10.1 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 1.7 | : | 3.0 | : | : | 6.9 | 4.7 | : | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | -3.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | -1.3 | : | -1.4 | : | : | 5.6 | 1.6 | : | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 2.7 | : | 1.1 | : | : | 4.9 | 2.0 | : | -1.4 | 3.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | 4.8 | : | 1.3 | : | : | -8.5 | 6.5 | : | 5.9 | 2.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 3.1 | : | 2.0 | : | : | 6.3 | 6.6 | : | 8.7 | 3.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 2.9 | : | 2.5 | : | : | 2.8 | 2.8 | : | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 4.7 | : | 4.0 | : | : | 4.7 | 6.9 | : | 3.6 | 4.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 5.1 | : | 3.7 | : | : | 15.6 | 6.9 | : | 2.9 | 4.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 8.2 | : | 4.8 | : | : | -0.7 | -0.8 | : | 3.2 | 7.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | 3.1 | : | 3.8 | : | : | -4.1 | 0.9 | : | 3.0 | 5.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | -0.3 | : | 2.8 | : | : | 1.5 | 13.9 | : | 1.4 | 5.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 3.3 | : | 2.5 | : | : | 2.6 | 4.6 | : | 3.4 | 4.5 |
| 1991 | : | -21.4 | 0.1 | : | : | : | 1.9 | -17.5 | -2.2 | -2.5 | : | 1.5 | : | : | 3.6 | 0.3 | : | -0.9 | 2.7 |
| 1992 | : | 4.7 | 1.9 | : | : | -2.7 | 0.7 | -8.5 | -1.4 | 0.8 | : | 1.3 | : | : | -4.3 | 5.0 | : | 3.4 | 0.5 |
| 1993 | : | 2.2 | -0.9 | : | : | 8.5 | 5.7 | 0.6 | -4.8 | 2.0 | : | -1.5 | : | : | -3.6 | 12.7 | : | 3.4 | 0.2 |
| 1994 | : | 8.4 | 6.8 | : | : | 2.1 | 4.1 | -0.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | : | 2.6 | : | : | 2.1 | -10.7 | : | 4.5 | 1.2 |
| 1995 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 4.5 | : | : | -4.7 | 7.0 | 10.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | : | 2.2 | : | : | 1.9 | 9.8 | : | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 1996 | -13.6 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 8.7 | -0.3 | 9.6 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 7.2 | 7.9 | : | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| 1997 | -9.0 | -1.0 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 11.7 | 4.4 | 9.3 | -3.9 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 14.8 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 8.6 | : | 4.8 | 0.5 |
| 1998 | 13.4 | -1.3 | 3.7 | 11.4 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | -2.5 | 3.5 | 13.8 | 1.0 | : | 5.5 | -2.4 |
| 1999 | 9.8 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 2.9 | -0.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | -3.2 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | -2.3 | 1.4 | 4.2 | -1.9 | : | 5.8 | 0.0 |
| 2000 | 8.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 8.0 | : | 4.9 | 2.4 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 0.9 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 5.3 | -1.4 | 1.2 | 2.6 | : | 2.1 | : | : | 3.6 | 3.9 | : | 3.8 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 8.6 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 5.9 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 8.4 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 4.7 | -5.7 | -2.1 | -12.0 | : | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 2002 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 10.4 | 7.5 | -2.3 | 8.8 | : | 2.4 | -0.5 |
| 2003 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 6.1 | -3.2 | 5.9 | 8.8 | : | 2.8 | 0.8 |
| 2004 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 9.9 | 11.7 | : | 4.1 | 1.9 |
| 2005 | 9.6 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 15.6 | 9.5 | : | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| 2006 | 10.8 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 18.1 | 9.1 | 1.4 | 7.3 | 12.9 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 7.0 | : | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| 2007 | 8.8 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 12.4 | 14.1 | -1.3 | 8.7 | 14.2 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 0.2 | 5.7 | : | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2008 | 6.5 | 1.2 | -1.2 | -10.1 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 6.9 | -8.3 | -1.2 | : | -1.2 | -1.4 |
| 2009 | -12.8 | -3.7 | -6.5 | -27.6 | -24.6 | -10.8 | -1.0 | -12.9 | -4.9 | -5.5 | -4.2 | -3.9 | -8.3 | -3.3 | -20.8 | -7.4 | : | -3.7 | -4.6 |
| 2010 | -4.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -0.9 | 1.8 | -1.1 | 4.0 | -1.0 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -3.8 | -1.4 | -2.5 | 13.3 | : | 3.2 | 2.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 4.1 | : | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| 2011 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 7.3 | : | 2.6 | 0.7 |
| 2012 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 5.0 | : | 2.8 | 1.5 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-----|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 3.4 | 3.8 | : | 5.5 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | : | 4.1 | : | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 | : | : | 5.9 | : | 4.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 6.9 | 5.1 | : | 13.8 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 9.6 | 14.8 | : | 6.5 | : | 7.6 | 6.4 | 15.7 | : | : | 11.0 | : | 9.3 |
| 1981 | 5.1 | 4.2 | : | 17.5 | 21.6 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 18.8 | : | 7.2 | : | 5.3 | 6.7 | 17.6 | : | : | 11.6 | : | 10.0 |
| 1982 | 7.6 | 4.6 | : | 15.2 | 27.2 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 17.5 | : | 10.8 | : | 5.3 | 5.3 | 18.4 | : | : | 9.2 | : | 10.5 |
| 1983 | 5.6 | 2.8 | : | 10.8 | 20.6 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 15.1 | : | 6.8 | : | 1.8 | 3.5 | 26.5 | : | : | 8.1 | : | 8.3 |
| 1984 | 5.4 | 2.0 | : | 6.4 | 21.9 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 10.8 | : | 4.4 | : | 1.1 | 5.0 | 24.1 | : | : | 8.5 | : | 6.6 |
| 1985 | 4.6 | 2.1 | : | 5.3 | 19.0 | 8.6 | 5.5 | 9.2 | : | 3.0 | : | 1.6 | 3.0 | 20.8 | : | : | 5.3 | : | 5.6 |
| 1986 | 2.8 | 3.0 | : | 5.8 | 18.9 | 10.9 | 5.3 | 7.5 | : | -0.1 | : | -0.3 | 3.0 | 18.3 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 5.4 |
| 1987 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | 2.2 | 15.3 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 6.0 | : | 0.1 | : | -1.2 | 2.4 | 9.5 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 3.3 |
| 1988 | 2.2 | 1.7 | : | 3.4 | 16.7 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 6.7 | : | 2.8 | : | 0.8 | 1.9 | 13.3 | : | : | 7.6 | : | 3.9 |
| 1989 | 4.8 | 2.9 | : | 5.1 | 14.5 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 6.2 | : | 4.0 | : | 1.3 | 3.1 | 10.8 | : | : | 6.4 | : | 4.4 |
| 1990 | 2.8 | 3.4 | : | -0.3 | 20.7 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 8.4 | : | 2.5 | : | 1.6 | 3.1 | 11.3 | : | : | 5.5 | : | 4.9 |
| 1981-1990 | 4.3 | 2.8 | : | 7.0 | 19.6 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 10.5 | : | 4.1 | : | 1.7 | 3.7 | 16.9 | : | : | 7.1 | : | 6.2 |
| 1991 | 2.9 | 3.1 | : | 1.8 | 19.8 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 7.5 | 3.9 | 1.8 | : | 3.1 | 3.8 | 10.9 | 94.9 | : | 1.5 | : | 4.6 |
| 1992 | 3.4 | 5.0 | : | 2.8 | 14.8 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 9.0 | 208.2 | : | 0.9 | : | 4.3 |
| 1993 | 4.0 | 3.7 | : | 5.2 | 14.4 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 37.1 | 15.6 | 1.9 | : | 3.4 |
| 1994 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 39.7 | 1.7 | 11.2 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 6.8 | 22.6 | 13.4 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 1995 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 31.4 | 2.9 | 9.8 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 5.0 | -0.5 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 23.0 | 9.9 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1996 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 24.4 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 11.3 | 4.2 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1997 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 10.3 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | -1.9 | 1.1 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 3.9 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 9.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.9 | 1.7 | : | 3.7 | 9.5 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | : | 2.3 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 33.5 | : | 1.9 | : | 2.5 |
| 2001 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 2003 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 5.3 | -0.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2005 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2006 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 8.3 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2007 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 10.5 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2008 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 7.2 | -1.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2009 | 1.1 | 1.4 | -0.1 | -4.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 2.6 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.2 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2010 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.5 | -2.6 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2011 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2012 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|-----|--------|------|-------|------|-----|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 4.2 | : | 4.3 | : | : | 12.4 | 6.0 | : | 2.8 | 5.7 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | 14.0 | : | 9.9 | : | : | 34.2 | 32.8 | : | 7.0 | 7.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 10.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 11.3 | : | 10.2 | : | : | 49.2 | 44.1 | : | 9.4 | 3.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 7.3 | : | 9.8 | : | : | 53.6 | 28.2 | : | 6.1 | 1.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 5.4 | : | 7.9 | : | : | 77.3 | 26.3 | : | 4.0 | 0.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 4.6 | : | 6.3 | : | : | 26.9 | 48.2 | : | 3.8 | 1.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 5.8 | : | 5.6 | : | : | 32.1 | 53.1 | : | 3.1 | 1.0 |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 3.4 | : | 5.1 | : | : | 24.6 | 36.0 | : | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 5.3 | : | 3.7 | : | : | 19.9 | 33.6 | : | 2.9 | -0.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 6.3 | : | 4.3 | : | : | 23.1 | 69.3 | : | 3.5 | 0.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 7.3 | : | 5.0 | : | : | 22.9 | 75.5 | : | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 7.7 | : | 5.4 | : | : | 15.2 | 58.3 | : | 3.9 | 2.3 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 6.4 | : | 6.3 | : | : | 33.3 | 46.4 | : | 4.2 | 1.5 |
| 1991 | : | 36.2 | 2.7 | 162.6 | 227.9 | : | 55.3 | 195.6 | 9.0 | 6.5 | : | 5.0 | : | 93.8 | 8.4 | 58.8 | : | 3.5 | 2.6 |
| 1992 | 59.6 | 12.4 | 1.7 | 932.2 | 943.0 | 20.3 | 38.6 | 199.7 | 1.0 | 3.8 | : | 4.1 | : | 1272.0 | 3.4 | 63.7 | : | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| 1993 | 51.1 | 21.0 | 0.7 | 64.8 | 306.2 | 21.3 | 30.6 | 227.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | : | 3.3 | : | 442.1 | 1.8 | 67.8 | : | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| 1994 | 72.7 | 13.4 | 1.5 | 36.2 | 61.6 | 19.5 | 37.2 | 139.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 2.5 | : | 151.9 | 2.6 | 106.5 | : | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 62.8 | 10.2 | 1.3 | 15.1 | 46.4 | 26.7 | 28.0 | 35.3 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.8 | : | 17.1 | 3.0 | 87.2 | : | 2.1 | -0.5 |
| 1996 | 120.8 | 10.3 | 2.0 | 15.5 | 19.0 | 23.0 | 17.9 | 44.2 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 77.8 | : | 1.9 | -0.6 |
| 1997 | 948.3 | 8.4 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 19.3 | 13.9 | 135.7 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 81.5 | : | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| 1998 | 23.7 | 11.1 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 48.3 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 75.7 | : | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 1999 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 4.0 | -1.5 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 49.5 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 54.2 | : | 1.5 | -1.3 |
| 2000 | 6.6 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 7.3 | 43.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 3.6 | 49.2 | : | 2.2 | -1.7 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 12.4 | 1.8 | 58.2 | 84.2 | : | 23.7 | 99.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | : | 2.5 | : | 86.6 | 3.7 | 71.5 | : | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| 2001 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 10.3 | 3.5 | 37.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 52.9 | 20.2 | 2.3 | -1.2 |
| 2002 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 2.2 | 22.7 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 37.4 | 3.1 | 1.6 | -1.5 |
| 2003 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 3.6 | -0.8 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 23.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 23.3 | 8.3 | 2.2 | -1.6 |
| 2004 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 15.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 12.4 | 5.9 | 2.8 | -1.1 |
| 2005 | 7.4 | -0.3 | 2.9 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 12.2 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 3.3 | -1.2 |
| 2006 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 10.6 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 3.3 | -0.9 |
| 2007 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 20.3 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 13.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 2.9 | -0.7 |
| 2008 | 8.4 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 14.4 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 15.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 2.2 | -1.0 |
| 2009 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 0.4 | -1.5 | -3.7 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 0.9 | -0.4 |
| 2010 | 3.0 | -1.1 | 3.3 | -2.3 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 1.0 | -2.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 15.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 16.3 | 7.6 | 2.2 | -1.2 |
| 2011 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 | -2.0 |
| 2012 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-----|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 3.1 | 2.7 | : | 5.1 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | : | 2.5 | : | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 3.7 |
| 1971-1980 | 6.8 | 5.2 | : | 14.0 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 9.6 | 14.8 | : | 6.5 | : | 7.3 | 6.2 | 15.5 | : | : | 11.2 | : | 9.4 |
| 1981 | 7.4 | 6.1 | : | 19.6 | 23.1 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 18.0 | : | 8.6 | : | 6.4 | 7.2 | 20.7 | : | : | 11.2 | : | 11.6 |
| 1982 | 7.1 | 5.0 | : | 14.9 | 21.1 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 17.2 | : | 10.6 | : | 5.0 | 5.7 | 17.9 | : | : | 9.1 | : | 10.6 |
| 1983 | 7.1 | 3.2 | : | 9.5 | 19.4 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 15.2 | : | 8.3 | : | 2.9 | 3.2 | 26.3 | : | : | 7.7 | : | 8.7 |
| 1984 | 5.6 | 2.5 | : | 7.3 | 19.3 | 10.6 | 8.1 | 11.2 | : | 6.5 | : | 2.1 | 5.2 | 26.9 | : | : | 6.8 | : | 7.2 |
| 1985 | 5.0 | 1.5 | : | 5.1 | 19.6 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 9.1 | : | 4.3 | : | 2.5 | 3.5 | 16.9 | : | : | 5.5 | : | 5.6 |
| 1986 | 0.4 | -1.1 | : | 3.7 | 22.4 | 9.3 | 2.8 | 6.3 | : | 0.3 | : | 0.2 | 1.6 | 12.8 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 3.2 |
| 1987 | 1.7 | -0.1 | : | 2.4 | 17.3 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 5.1 | : | 0.9 | : | -0.5 | 1.3 | 8.6 | : | : | 3.0 | : | 2.8 |
| 1988 | 1.2 | 1.9 | : | 4.0 | 15.1 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 5.9 | : | 2.3 | : | 0.8 | 1.5 | 11.9 | : | : | 4.5 | : | 3.5 |
| 1989 | 3.8 | 3.9 | : | 4.0 | 13.5 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 6.5 | : | 3.3 | : | 1.7 | 2.5 | 11.2 | : | : | 5.3 | : | 4.9 |
| 1990 | 2.7 | 3.0 | : | 2.1 | 19.8 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 6.5 | : | 3.7 | : | 1.4 | 3.1 | 10.6 | : | : | 6.3 | : | 4.5 |
| 1981-1990 | 4.2 | 2.6 | : | 7.1 | 19.0 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 10.0 | : | 4.8 | : | 2.2 | 3.5 | 16.2 | : | : | 6.3 | : | 6.2 |
| 1991 | 2.8 | 2.9 | : | 2.7 | 19.7 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 6.9 | : | 3.4 | : | 3.6 | 3.1 | 10.2 | 105.3 | : | 5.3 | : | 4.7 |
| 1992 | 1.8 | 4.1 | : | 3.0 | 15.7 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 5.1 | : | 4.3 | : | 3.1 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 204.0 | : | 3.3 | : | 4.4 |
| 1993 | 2.5 | 3.4 | : | 2.2 | 14.1 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 5.4 | : | 4.0 | : | 2.2 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 31.5 | : | 4.1 | : | 3.8 |
| 1994 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 37.0 | 2.7 | 11.0 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 5.1 | : | 2.6 | : | 2.6 | 2.2 | 6.8 | 20.3 | : | 0.4 | : | 3.1 |
| 1995 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 24.7 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 6.0 | -2.8 | 2.0 | : | 2.1 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 23.4 | 9.2 | 0.8 | : | 2.7 |
| 1996 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 24.4 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 10.9 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1997 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2000 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | -1.6 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.8 | 1.8 | : | 3.0 | 9.6 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 4.2 | : | 2.7 | : | 2.6 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 33.4 | : | 2.4 | : | 2.7 |
| 2001 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2003 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 6.5 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2005 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2006 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2007 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2008 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 8.7 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 2009 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -4.5 | 1.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2010 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | -3.4 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2011 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2012 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|-----|------|------|-------|----|-----|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 4.0 | : | 3.8 | : | : | 11.0 | 5.9 | : | 2.4 | 5.6 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | 13.4 | : | 10.0 | : | : | 33.6 | 32.9 | : | 7.0 | 8.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | 11.1 | : | 11.6 | : | : | 50.3 | 44.4 | : | 8.8 | 4.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 8.4 | : | 10.2 | : | : | 52.4 | 27.5 | : | 5.5 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | 5.4 | : | 8.2 | : | : | 84.0 | 25.8 | : | 4.3 | 1.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | 5.2 | : | 6.8 | : | : | 30.9 | 49.0 | : | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 5.4 | : | 5.6 | : | : | 33.7 | 50.9 | : | 3.3 | 1.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | 4.2 | : | 3.4 | : | : | 20.2 | 30.4 | : | 2.4 | 0.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 4.3 | : | 3.1 | : | : | 15.5 | 48.8 | : | 3.7 | 0.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 4.9 | : | 3.8 | : | : | 25.0 | 58.9 | : | 4.0 | 0.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 6.0 | : | 5.2 | : | : | 27.6 | 83.7 | : | 4.3 | 2.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | 7.7 | : | 5.1 | : | : | 17.8 | 59.8 | : | 4.6 | 2.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 6.2 | : | 6.3 | : | : | 34.4 | 47.0 | : | 4.5 | 1.8 |
| 1991 | : | 47.3 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 67.8 | 182.9 | 10.4 | 7.6 | : | 5.3 | : | : | 6.4 | 60.7 | : | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| 1992 | 77.6 | 12.2 | 1.1 | : | : | : | 44.4 | 205.5 | 2.1 | 4.7 | : | 4.3 | : | : | 3.6 | 65.6 | : | 2.9 | 1.7 |
| 1993 | 68.0 | 16.8 | 1.1 | : | : | : | 31.5 | 234.5 | 7.0 | 3.6 | : | 3.8 | : | : | 3.7 | 65.9 | : | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 81.9 | 10.1 | 2.7 | : | : | : | 37.9 | 141.9 | 2.6 | 2.0 | : | 3.0 | : | : | 1.6 | 108.9 | : | 2.1 | 0.5 |
| 1995 | 60.7 | 9.2 | 1.8 | : | : | : | 27.2 | 36.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | : | 2.7 | : | : | 2.2 | 92.4 | : | 2.2 | -0.3 |
| 1996 | 119.6 | 8.1 | 1.6 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 22.6 | 18.7 | 45.9 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 67.8 | : | 2.2 | -0.1 |
| 1997 | 985.1 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 18.4 | 14.6 | 133.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 82.1 | : | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 15.9 | 8.9 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 14.7 | 10.6 | 45.8 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 83.0 | : | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| 1999 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | -1.2 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 45.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 3.8 | -0.3 | 2.8 | 53.4 | : | 1.6 | -0.5 |
| 2000 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | -1.7 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 37.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 54.9 | : | 2.5 | -1.1 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 12.1 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 25.6 | 98.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | : | 2.8 | : | : | 3.0 | 72.7 | : | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| 2001 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 34.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 49.7 | : | 1.9 | -1.1 |
| 2002 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | -0.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 20.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 38.5 | : | 1.4 | -1.4 |
| 2003 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 2.9 | -0.9 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 15.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 1.3 | 23.4 | : | 2.0 | -0.9 |
| 2004 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 7.1 | -0.3 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 12.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | -1.5 | 3.0 | 10.8 | : | 2.6 | -0.7 |
| 2005 | 6.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 8.7 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 8.3 | : | 3.0 | -0.8 |
| 2006 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 7.7 | 9.8 | : | 2.7 | -0.2 |
| 2007 | 9.0 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 6.6 | : | 2.7 | -0.6 |
| 2008 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 16.8 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 10.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 9.9 | 14.0 | 10.8 | : | 3.3 | 0.4 |
| 2009 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.5 | -0.9 | 13.8 | 4.9 | : | 0.2 | -2.1 |
| 2010 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 8.3 | : | 1.7 | -1.5 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 11.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 16.3 | : | 2.2 | -0.9 |
| 2011 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 8.5 | : | 2.2 | -0.5 |
| 2012 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 6.2 | : | 1.5 | 0.5 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 2.4 | 1.7 | : | 1.9 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | : | 2.0 | : | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 2.1 |
| 1971-1980 | 6.9 | 5.0 | : | 14.3 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 9.0 | 15.4 | : | 5.9 | : | 7.0 | 4.9 | 16.1 | : | : | 11.6 | : | 8.4 |
| 1981 | 9.4 | 5.6 | : | 16.4 | 22.2 | 14.9 | 12.8 | 20.3 | : | 9.6 | : | 14.0 | 5.8 | 14.2 | : | : | 8.5 | : | 11.4 |
| 1982 | 13.2 | 4.1 | : | 10.8 | 21.2 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 16.6 | : | 15.5 | : | 3.7 | 3.5 | 17.2 | : | : | 5.7 | : | 9.3 |
| 1983 | 7.3 | 2.0 | : | 9.1 | 21.3 | 16.7 | 10.6 | 8.0 | : | 5.9 | : | -0.1 | 0.7 | 24.4 | : | : | 6.3 | : | 6.2 |
| 1984 | 8.2 | 3.1 | : | 8.1 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 8.5 | 9.7 | : | 5.2 | : | 5.1 | 4.2 | 27.5 | : | : | 7.9 | : | 6.9 |
| 1985 | 2.8 | 2.7 | : | 3.1 | 15.1 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 8.9 | : | 3.9 | : | 1.4 | 3.3 | 16.6 | : | : | 2.8 | : | 4.1 |
| 1986 | -6.6 | -1.1 | : | -6.3 | 12.2 | -0.4 | -5.0 | -3.7 | : | -2.3 | : | -15.8 | 0.6 | 4.1 | : | : | -3.9 | : | -4.3 |
| 1987 | -3.3 | -0.9 | : | 0.5 | 8.9 | 3.5 | -1.4 | 1.0 | : | -2.1 | : | -5.4 | -1.5 | 9.2 | : | : | 2.3 | : | -0.9 |
| 1988 | 3.8 | 1.8 | : | 5.6 | 11.9 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | : | 2.0 | : | 0.2 | 2.0 | 9.7 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 2.8 |
| 1989 | 7.3 | 2.5 | : | 7.3 | 13.9 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 6.6 | : | 4.3 | : | 3.6 | 2.5 | 6.8 | : | : | 6.0 | : | 4.5 |
| 1990 | -1.7 | 0.1 | : | -8.1 | 15.9 | 0.8 | -1.9 | 3.1 | : | 0.1 | : | -1.0 | 0.9 | 4.0 | : | : | 0.5 | : | 0.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 3.9 | 2.0 | : | 4.4 | 15.6 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 7.2 | : | 4.1 | : | 0.3 | 2.2 | 13.1 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 3.9 |
| 1991 | -0.6 | 1.4 | : | -0.3 | 14.0 | 1.5 | -0.9 | 3.9 | : | 1.2 | : | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 104.7 | : | -1.2 | : | 1.1 |
| 1992 | -1.1 | 1.0 | : | -2.0 | 10.1 | 2.9 | -2.1 | 0.7 | : | 1.8 | : | -1.9 | -0.1 | -1.9 | 187.9 | : | 6.2 | : | 0.0 |
| 1993 | -1.3 | 0.1 | : | 6.8 | 9.1 | 5.0 | -2.2 | 10.4 | : | 5.7 | : | -2.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 30.4 | 0.0 | 6.5 | : | 1.6 |
| 1994 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 43.0 | 0.2 | 8.6 | 4.6 | -0.4 | 3.4 | : | 3.1 | : | 0.6 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 17.3 | 10.7 | 1.5 | : | 1.4 |
| 1995 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 24.3 | 1.9 | 8.7 | 5.9 | -0.5 | 8.2 | -7.4 | 1.5 | : | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 4.9 | : | 2.4 |
| 1996 | -1.4 | -0.5 | 19.1 | -0.3 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 13.0 | 4.3 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1997 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 13.0 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 10.7 | -1.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | -1.0 | -0.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 0.5 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -2.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 2.6 | -4.8 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 1999 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -1.6 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 2.3 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -1.1 | -5.0 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 2000 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 15.1 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 10.3 | 17.3 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 1991-2000 | 0.4 | 0.6 | : | 1.8 | 7.3 | 3.2 | -0.5 | 3.4 | : | 3.7 | : | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 29.8 | : | 1.3 | : | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | -4.0 | -8.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 8.1 | 4.9 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 2002 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 0.7 | -1.7 | 1.4 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 2.9 | -1.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 1.0 | -2.6 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 2003 | -1.4 | -1.7 | 1.8 | -5.0 | 1.6 | -0.2 | -1.7 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -1.8 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -1.4 | 2.9 | 1.5 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -1.2 |
| 2004 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 2.3 | -0.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2005 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2006 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2007 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 8.3 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 8.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2008 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 7.3 | -0.7 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2009 | -5.3 | -3.1 | -4.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -3.3 | -3.5 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -5.8 | -1.4 | -4.4 | -0.5 | -5.1 | -7.4 | -3.3 | -3.3 |
| 2010 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 8.4 | -0.3 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2011 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 2012 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|------|-------|----|------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 3.2 | : | 2.3 | : | : | 12.3 | 4.8 | : | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | 13.4 | : | 9.1 | : | : | 31.7 | 36.2 | : | 8.9 | 5.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 8.6 | : | 10.9 | : | : | 47.1 | 43.5 | : | 7.4 | 1.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | 6.9 | : | 9.0 | : | : | 60.2 | 42.7 | : | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| 1983 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 7.9 | : | 6.7 | : | : | 92.8 | 25.9 | : | 0.4 | -4.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 7.6 | : | 7.0 | : | : | 23.6 | 57.1 | : | 0.9 | -0.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 5.1 | : | 4.2 | : | : | 30.1 | 64.4 | : | -3.1 | -2.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | -6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.4 | -8.0 | : | -4.8 | : | : | 19.8 | 28.8 | : | -1.5 | -13.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 2.9 | : | -0.2 | : | : | 12.0 | 30.8 | : | 2.6 | -4.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 0.5 | : | 2.5 | : | : | 18.2 | 74.9 | : | 5.2 | -3.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 8.1 | : | 5.1 | : | : | 26.3 | 53.2 | : | 1.7 | 3.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 4.5 | : | 0.7 | : | : | 16.9 | 38.2 | : | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 4.3 | : | 4.0 | : | : | 32.8 | 45.2 | : | 1.4 | -2.2 |
| 1991 | : | 49.5 | 1.3 | : | : | : | 20.6 | 231.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | : | 1.2 | : | : | 6.9 | 61.0 | : | 1.3 | -3.3 |
| 1992 | : | 5.8 | 1.3 | : | : | 10.1 | 29.2 | 314.8 | -2.6 | 0.7 | : | 0.1 | : | : | -1.3 | 62.5 | : | -0.4 | -2.9 |
| 1993 | : | 4.7 | -1.7 | : | : | 12.9 | 27.2 | 148.8 | 8.7 | 9.1 | : | 2.8 | : | : | 4.8 | 59.9 | : | 0.0 | -7.1 |
| 1994 | : | 5.0 | -0.3 | : | : | 18.6 | 31.7 | 125.8 | 3.6 | 1.2 | : | 1.4 | : | : | 6.2 | 164.8 | : | 1.1 | -3.4 |
| 1995 | : | 6.4 | 1.0 | : | : | 33.9 | 19.6 | 37.3 | 6.6 | 3.3 | : | 2.7 | : | : | 4.8 | 73.0 | : | 2.3 | -1.9 |
| 1996 | 122.0 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 19.3 | 7.6 | 45.6 | -4.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 69.0 | : | -1.3 | 3.5 |
| 1997 | 822.6 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 114.7 | 0.0 | -4.1 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 87.0 | : | -1.7 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 9.0 | 3.9 | -2.1 | 5.4 | -7.2 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 20.4 | -1.6 | -4.7 | -0.6 | -1.1 | 3.2 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 60.1 | : | -2.3 | 0.9 |
| 1999 | 5.5 | 1.1 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 60.5 | -1.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 52.0 | : | -0.6 | -8.8 |
| 2000 | 20.9 | 3.2 | 8.2 | 3.2 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 1.8 | 40.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 3.8 | 42.0 | : | 1.8 | -4.1 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 8.3 | 1.1 | : | : | : | 16.6 | 97.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | : | 1.1 | : | : | 3.1 | 70.7 | : | 0.0 | -2.6 |
| 2001 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | -2.4 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 31.1 | 2.5 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 21.5 | 89.4 | : | -0.4 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | -2.8 | -5.5 | -1.3 | 2.9 | -5.1 | -4.1 | 4.7 | 17.7 | -1.6 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 1.2 | -2.0 | -1.7 | 25.4 | : | -0.4 | -1.2 |
| 2003 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 8.6 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 16.9 | -2.0 | 1.7 | -0.6 | -0.9 | 2.2 | 12.4 | -7.1 | 10.7 | : | 2.2 | -3.4 |
| 2004 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 11.0 | 7.3 | -1.1 | 8.3 | 13.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 3.4 | -1.0 | 1.3 | 13.3 | : | 3.5 | -1.2 |
| 2005 | 8.1 | -2.2 | 5.4 | 10.3 | 7.9 | -0.4 | -2.6 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 5.6 | -4.5 | -0.2 | : | 3.6 | 1.4 |
| 2006 | 14.1 | -1.3 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 21.3 | 13.7 | : | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| 2007 | 6.4 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 13.5 | 6.0 | -4.0 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 14.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | : | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| 2008 | 9.4 | -5.2 | 5.4 | 8.5 | 12.1 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 18.7 | 4.0 | 11.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 17.1 | 35.5 | 17.5 | : | 4.7 | -4.1 |
| 2009 | -9.4 | -1.2 | -8.4 | -3.6 | -14.2 | 2.2 | 11.8 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 2.8 | -2.1 | -2.6 | -0.1 | -14.4 | 12.5 | 2.9 | : | -5.4 | -11.6 |
| 2010 | 8.0 | -1.7 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 10.9 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 6.0 | -0.4 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 1.5 | : | 4.1 | -1.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.8 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 11.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 15.5 | : | 1.8 | -1.4 |
| 2011 | 4.0 | -1.2 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 4.3 | -1.0 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 4.7 | : | 4.9 | -2.4 |
| 2012 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | : | 1.7 | -0.8 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-------|----------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 2.3 | 0.0 | : | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | : | 1.8 | : | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 | : | : | 4.5 | : | 1.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 7.6 | 6.2 | : | 15.7 | 16.8 | 14.8 | 10.8 | 18.7 | : | 7.2 | : | 7.7 | 5.7 | 17.9 | : | : | 13.3 | : | 10.2 |
| 1981 | 13.4 | 11.7 | : | 18.6 | 14.6 | 28.7 | 20.6 | 25.2 | : | 10.1 | : | 14.6 | 7.9 | 22.1 | : | : | 11.8 | : | 16.9 |
| 1982 | 13.7 | 2.7 | : | 7.5 | 23.6 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 11.9 | : | 13.8 | : | 1.6 | 2.0 | 14.7 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 8.3 |
| 1983 | 7.6 | 0.7 | : | 5.2 | 16.6 | 22.0 | 8.6 | 6.5 | : | 7.9 | : | 0.0 | 1.2 | 26.5 | : | : | 7.2 | : | 5.8 |
| 1984 | 8.0 | 4.9 | : | 9.4 | 24.0 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 9.4 | : | 7.4 | : | 5.7 | 4.2 | 31.1 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 7.9 |
| 1985 | 1.9 | 2.3 | : | 2.6 | 17.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 8.1 | : | 3.1 | : | 1.2 | 3.9 | 10.1 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 3.5 |
| 1986 | -10.3 | -11.5 | : | -10.1 | 8.0 | -16.2 | -12.8 | -14.8 | : | -1.7 | : | -16.7 | -0.6 | -9.1 | : | : | -7.4 | : | -12.0 |
| 1987 | -4.3 | -4.7 | : | 1.3 | 6.9 | -2.8 | -2.0 | -1.7 | : | -1.2 | : | -2.8 | -1.8 | 5.9 | : | : | -0.1 | : | -2.7 |
| 1988 | 2.2 | 2.0 | : | 6.4 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 4.6 | : | 0.8 | : | 0.3 | 2.1 | 7.0 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 2.3 |
| 1989 | 6.4 | 5.2 | : | 6.2 | 14.7 | 1.9 | 6.7 | 6.9 | : | 3.8 | : | 3.8 | 3.0 | 8.1 | : | : | 5.3 | : | 5.6 |
| 1990 | -1.4 | -1.3 | : | -3.7 | 13.7 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -0.5 | : | 1.6 | : | -1.0 | 0.3 | 2.5 | : | : | 1.3 | : | -0.9 |
| 1981-1990 | 3.5 | 1.0 | : | 4.1 | 14.7 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.1 | : | 4.5 | : | 0.4 | 2.2 | 11.3 | : | : | 3.0 | : | 3.2 |
| 1991 | -0.7 | 2.8 | : | 2.4 | 12.3 | -1.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | : | 2.5 | : | 0.1 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 116.2 | : | 3.4 | : | 1.2 |
| 1992 | -2.8 | -2.1 | : | -1.2 | 12.3 | 1.2 | -3.8 | 1.7 | : | 2.7 | : | -1.4 | 0.6 | -5.3 | 186.1 | : | 7.7 | : | -1.1 |
| 1993 | -2.8 | -1.8 | : | 4.5 | 7.4 | 6.1 | -2.2 | 15.4 | : | 3.2 | : | -2.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 23.1 | : | 2.1 | : | 1.4 |
| 1994 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 43.6 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | -0.5 | 4.8 | : | 2.1 | : | 0.3 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 14.4 | 12.3 | -0.5 | : | 1.3 |
| 1995 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 19.6 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 4.4 | -0.4 | 11.4 | -2.3 | 1.3 | : | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 0.1 | : | 2.1 |
| 1996 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 16.7 | -0.5 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -2.6 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 1997 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1998 | -1.8 | -2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.8 | -1.5 | -2.8 | -1.6 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 3.1 | -2.4 | 0.4 | -1.4 | 1.9 | -2.4 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -1.8 |
| 1999 | 1.0 | -1.4 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.3 | -1.7 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 1.9 | 0.3 | -2.0 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| 2000 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 5.5 | 11.2 | 5.6 | 12.3 | 15.4 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 8.5 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| 1991-2000 | 0.5 | 0.5 | : | 2.4 | 6.9 | 2.9 | -0.4 | 4.1 | : | 3.9 | : | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 29.1 | : | 2.1 | : | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 3.0 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -3.2 | -6.7 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 6.3 | 6.0 | -3.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2002 | -1.8 | -2.2 | -0.1 | -1.4 | 0.8 | -2.0 | -4.2 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 0.8 | -2.9 | -1.1 | -1.6 | 2.5 | 1.0 | -2.7 | -2.1 | -2.2 |
| 2003 | -1.2 | -2.6 | -0.2 | -4.0 | -0.3 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -5.8 | -2.4 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -1.8 |
| 2004 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2005 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 2006 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| 2007 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2008 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 4.4 | -1.0 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 2009 | -8.5 | -6.8 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -6.7 | -5.2 | -7.4 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -5.0 | -2.5 | -8.5 | -4.6 | -4.1 | -8.0 | -5.9 | -6.0 |
| 2010 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 2011 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 2012 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 2.9 | : | 1.7 | : | : | 9.5 | 4.7 | : | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | 13.8 | : | 10.7 | : | : | 31.3 | 36.8 | : | 13.7 | 11.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 7.9 | : | 15.4 | : | : | 47.7 | 43.5 | : | 5.4 | 0.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 14.3 | 7.0 | : | 8.5 | : | : | 61.4 | 42.8 | : | -3.4 | 4.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | 7.4 | : | 6.3 | : | : | 95.4 | 25.8 | : | -3.8 | -5.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | 8.8 | : | 7.9 | : | : | 22.7 | 57.1 | : | -0.8 | -2.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | 4.0 | : | 3.5 | : | : | 31.3 | 64.4 | : | -3.3 | -2.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | -10.4 | : | : | : | : | : | -6.7 | -4.3 | : | -10.6 | : | : | 13.7 | 28.8 | : | 0.0 | -32.0 |
| 1987 | : | : | -3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 2.4 | : | -1.7 | : | : | 7.4 | 33.1 | : | 6.0 | -5.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | -0.8 | : | 1.9 | : | : | 19.2 | 79.0 | : | 4.8 | -4.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 6.5 | : | 5.8 | : | : | 31.5 | 66.7 | : | 2.2 | 4.6 |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | 3.4 | : | -0.1 | : | : | 19.3 | 28.4 | : | 2.9 | 7.0 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 4.1 | : | 3.5 | : | : | 32.9 | 45.9 | : | 0.9 | -4.1 |
| 1991 | : | 92.5 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 31.7 | 209.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | : | 1.1 | : | : | 3.4 | 60.2 | : | -0.8 | -5.1 |
| 1992 | : | 1.4 | -1.1 | : | : | 10.0 | 21.7 | 353.9 | -2.2 | 0.0 | : | -1.0 | : | : | -0.7 | 63.1 | : | 0.1 | -4.7 |
| 1993 | : | -1.8 | -1.3 | : | : | 9.7 | 18.7 | 146.1 | 13.7 | 8.6 | : | 2.8 | : | : | 8.7 | 48.9 | : | -0.8 | -8.4 |
| 1994 | : | -0.6 | 0.5 | : | : | 15.6 | 27.0 | 142.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | : | 1.6 | : | : | 5.9 | 163.3 | : | 0.9 | -4.7 |
| 1995 | : | 5.8 | 0.5 | : | : | 32.7 | 18.0 | 37.6 | 4.7 | 5.9 | : | 2.7 | : | : | 3.7 | 85.0 | : | 2.8 | -2.5 |
| 1996 | 120.5 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 12.6 | 3.6 | 20.8 | 10.4 | 53.6 | -3.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 80.4 | : | -1.7 | 8.4 |
| 1997 | 857.7 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 9.1 | 0.2 | 13.7 | 15.7 | 106.7 | 0.4 | -7.0 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 74.1 | : | -3.5 | 6.5 |
| 1998 | 0.1 | -1.7 | -2.1 | 0.3 | -4.2 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 14.6 | -1.0 | -5.7 | -1.9 | -2.4 | 1.2 | 7.7 | -0.7 | 62.5 | : | -5.4 | -2.7 |
| 1999 | 4.6 | 1.7 | -0.5 | -4.2 | -4.1 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 58.1 | 1.1 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 6.9 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 47.9 | : | 0.6 | -8.5 |
| 2000 | 14.7 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 12.7 | 7.9 | 35.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 56.7 | : | 4.3 | 1.5 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 8.7 | 0.7 | : | : | : | 16.6 | 97.4 | 2.0 | 0.6 | : | 1.2 | : | : | 3.0 | 71.8 | : | -0.4 | -2.2 |
| 2001 | 0.8 | -2.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -2.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 30.9 | 4.0 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 21.1 | 93.4 | : | -2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | -2.1 | -8.4 | -2.5 | 4.4 | -3.9 | -5.3 | 5.4 | 15.7 | 0.1 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -2.1 | -0.5 | -2.4 | -2.3 | 22.1 | : | -1.1 | -0.9 |
| 2003 | -2.0 | -0.4 | -2.0 | 6.0 | -3.3 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 14.9 | -2.1 | 0.4 | -1.1 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 17.0 | -3.1 | 7.1 | : | 3.5 | -0.8 |
| 2004 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 8.7 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 4.8 | 8.9 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 2.6 | 10.8 | : | 4.8 | 2.9 |
| 2005 | 8.4 | -0.5 | 3.3 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 1.3 | -3.6 | -2.9 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | -5.4 | 0.2 | : | 6.2 | 8.3 |
| 2006 | 9.2 | -0.1 | 3.3 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 2.4 | -0.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 17.3 | 19.0 | : | 4.1 | 11.4 |
| 2007 | 6.5 | -1.2 | 1.8 | 8.4 | 4.8 | -4.3 | 1.1 | -7.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 0.1 | : | 3.3 | 7.3 |
| 2008 | 9.8 | -3.7 | 4.0 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 15.4 | 4.4 | 11.9 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 20.4 | 44.3 | 21.3 | : | 10.4 | 6.4 |
| 2009 | -10.7 | -3.6 | -7.7 | -2.4 | -10.4 | 1.5 | 8.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 3.7 | -4.0 | -4.6 | -3.8 | -10.8 | 24.8 | 0.8 | : | -10.7 | -21.8 |
| 2010 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | -0.2 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 4.7 | : | 6.3 | 5.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.8 | -1.9 | 0.6 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 9.4 | 15.6 | : | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| 2011 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 5.7 | -0.1 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 8.0 | : | 8.7 | 8.1 |
| 2012 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 6.3 | : | 1.4 | 1.0 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2000 = 100)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | 103.5 | 85.6 | : | 117.6 | 102.5 | 60.2 | 116.5 | 109.5 | : | 117.5 | : | 100.2 | 112.3 | 82.2 | : | : | 111.1 |
| 1965 | 101.9 | 88.1 | : | 121.1 | 105.6 | 64.9 | 117.9 | 113.6 | : | 108.1 | : | 104.3 | 116.4 | 85.9 | : | : | 119.2 |
| 1970 | 104.1 | 101.3 | : | 116.1 | 105.0 | 84.7 | 114.9 | 115.8 | : | 120.5 | : | 105.7 | 113.1 | 91.3 | : | : | 114.2 |
| 1975 | 101.3 | 98.0 | : | 109.6 | 92.4 | 78.8 | 107.3 | 93.4 | : | 110.0 | : | 102.1 | 111.4 | 83.0 | : | : | 114.4 |
| 1980 | 97.1 | 90.6 | : | 102.6 | 89.2 | 73.9 | 97.3 | 87.9 | : | 106.1 | : | 98.8 | 105.0 | 77.7 | : | : | 98.6 |
| 1981 | 93.7 | 85.7 | : | 100.7 | 95.2 | 66.0 | 91.0 | 84.5 | : | 105.6 | : | 98.3 | 102.9 | 72.7 | : | : | 95.7 |
| 1982 | 93.2 | 86.9 | : | 103.7 | 93.3 | 66.8 | 91.0 | 88.0 | : | 107.2 | : | 100.3 | 104.4 | 74.2 | : | : | 97.1 |
| 1983 | 92.9 | 88.1 | : | 107.6 | 97.1 | 63.9 | 92.7 | 89.2 | : | 105.2 | : | 100.2 | 103.9 | 73.0 | : | : | 96.3 |
| 1984 | 93.1 | 86.6 | : | 106.3 | 89.5 | 64.3 | 92.0 | 89.4 | : | 103.0 | : | 99.6 | 103.9 | 71.0 | : | : | 99.2 |
| 1985 | 93.9 | 86.9 | : | 106.8 | 87.6 | 68.0 | 92.6 | 90.1 | : | 103.9 | : | 99.8 | 103.2 | 75.2 | : | : | 98.8 |
| 1986 | 97.8 | 97.1 | : | 111.4 | 91.0 | 80.9 | 101.0 | 101.9 | : | 103.2 | : | 100.9 | 104.4 | 86.0 | : | : | 102.5 |
| 1987 | 98.8 | 101.0 | : | 110.4 | 92.7 | 86.2 | 101.6 | 104.7 | : | 102.2 | : | 98.3 | 104.7 | 88.7 | : | : | 105.0 |
| 1988 | 100.3 | 100.8 | : | 109.7 | 95.0 | 90.1 | 103.1 | 103.4 | : | 103.4 | : | 98.2 | 104.7 | 90.9 | : | : | 108.6 |
| 1989 | 101.2 | 98.1 | : | 110.8 | 94.4 | 93.7 | 100.8 | 103.0 | : | 103.8 | : | 98.1 | 104.1 | 89.8 | : | : | 109.4 |
| 1990 | 100.8 | 99.5 | : | 105.8 | 96.2 | 97.1 | 100.8 | 106.8 | : | 102.4 | : | 98.1 | 104.8 | 91.2 | 94.9 | : | 108.4 |
| 1991 | 100.9 | 98.1 | : | 103.0 | 97.7 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 111.0 | : | 101.1 | : | 98.4 | 104.7 | 92.5 | 89.8 | : | 103.7 |
| 1992 | 102.6 | 101.3 | : | 102.2 | 95.8 | 101.8 | 100.8 | 109.9 | : | 100.2 | : | 97.9 | 104.0 | 95.8 | 90.4 | 104.0 | 102.2 |
| 1993 | 104.2 | 103.3 | 88.8 | 104.5 | 97.3 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 105.1 | : | 102.6 | : | 97.8 | 103.6 | 97.1 | 95.8 | 101.9 | 100.6 |
| 1994 | 103.7 | 104.3 | 88.4 | 102.2 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 100.8 | 103.7 | 105.2 | 103.6 | : | 98.1 | 103.9 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 100.5 | 102.7 |
| 1995 | 103.6 | 105.9 | 91.8 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 99.7 | 103.9 | 101.0 | 98.5 | 104.2 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 101.5 | 107.6 |
| 1996 | 102.8 | 105.1 | 93.7 | 100.6 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 100.8 | 103.8 | 98.9 | 104.8 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 102.4 | 98.2 | 101.8 | 96.6 | 106.7 |
| 1997 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 97.6 | 101.0 | 102.6 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 103.4 | 98.5 | 101.2 | 100.2 | 99.6 | 101.6 | 98.9 | 102.3 | 101.1 | 105.2 |
| 1998 | 103.3 | 104.5 | 98.3 | 101.2 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 102.9 | 106.5 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 98.0 | 100.1 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 103.0 | 98.6 | 107.0 |
| 1999 | 102.0 | 105.1 | 97.7 | 101.0 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 106.5 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 101.5 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 97.3 | 103.8 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2001 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 104.2 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 102.1 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 101.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 101.7 | 99.0 | 101.7 |
| 2002 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 104.5 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 104.9 | 103.3 | 102.6 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 103.6 | 98.9 | 101.9 |
| 2003 | 101.1 | 102.9 | 106.6 | 100.7 | 104.4 | 106.3 | 103.1 | 104.4 | 100.1 | 104.4 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 104.4 | 98.6 | 100.5 |
| 2004 | 100.2 | 102.6 | 107.5 | 100.0 | 104.6 | 105.7 | 102.4 | 104.3 | 102.2 | 103.2 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 101.5 | 103.4 | 98.3 | 98.2 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 101.1 | 107.8 | 99.2 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 101.4 | 102.0 | 100.8 | 103.5 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 100.9 | 100.2 | 101.3 | 98.1 | 94.8 |
| 2006 | 99.1 | 99.8 | 108.8 | 98.2 | 103.3 | 106.5 | 100.7 | 99.1 | 101.6 | 105.6 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 96.8 | 91.8 |
| 2007 | 99.3 | 100.3 | 114.1 | 96.8 | 103.2 | 107.1 | 101.5 | 100.5 | 103.4 | 106.0 | 103.1 | 101.7 | 99.7 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 95.7 | 91.7 |
| 2008 | 96.9 | 99.1 | 115.5 | 94.3 | 101.8 | 105.3 | 101.5 | 98.8 | 102.6 | 107.8 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 97.9 | 98.9 | 100.2 | 94.2 | 89.1 |
| 2009 | 100.3 | 103.1 | 111.8 | 95.2 | 102.3 | 109.2 | 103.3 | 105.2 | 102.0 | 107.3 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 103.3 | 104.5 | 93.3 | 89.7 |
| 2010 | 98.5 | 100.8 | 110.1 | 94.4 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 100.3 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 108.0 | 100.9 | 100.4 | 97.4 | 102.9 | 101.9 | 91.5 | 88.4 |
| 2011 | 97.4 | 99.0 | 109.3 | 94.1 | 101.3 | 102.7 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 101.9 | 108.0 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 96.0 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 90.0 | 87.0 |
| 2012 | 97.3 | 99.0 | 109.1 | 94.3 | 100.2 | 101.8 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 102.1 | 108.0 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 95.5 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 86.7 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2000 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 82.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 130.7 | 95.0 | : | : | 75.3 | 117.4 | : | 134.6 | 155.8 |
| 1965 | : | : | 86.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 123.8 | 96.1 | : | : | 94.1 | 121.9 | : | 136.3 | 155.4 |
| 1970 | : | : | 92.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 125.9 | 97.7 | : | : | 96.6 | 117.9 | : | 141.0 | 149.8 |
| 1975 | : | : | 91.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 121.1 | 84.7 | : | : | 96.3 | 85.8 | : | 113.9 | 117.5 |
| 1980 | : | : | 88.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 105.7 | 94.4 | : | : | 98.9 | 112.8 | : | 91.6 | 85.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | 87.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 103.4 | 95.1 | : | : | 98.5 | 112.8 | : | 93.3 | 86.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 86.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 100.5 | 95.0 | : | : | 97.8 | 112.7 | : | 97.0 | 84.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | 87.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 99.8 | 95.4 | : | : | 96.5 | 112.8 | : | 101.2 | 84.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 87.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 102.8 | 94.3 | : | : | 97.1 | 112.8 | : | 103.1 | 86.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 88.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 103.3 | 95.4 | : | : | 96.2 | 112.7 | : | 103.3 | 86.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 92.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 109.2 | 91.7 | : | : | 101.4 | 112.7 | : | 101.7 | 110.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | 94.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 108.0 | 92.2 | : | : | 105.8 | 110.8 | : | 98.4 | 110.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | 94.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 109.0 | 93.4 | : | : | 104.9 | 108.2 | : | 98.7 | 112.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 95.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 109.5 | 94.8 | : | : | 100.8 | 99.4 | : | 98.2 | 110.4 |
| 1990 | : | 103.1 | 96.3 | : | : | : | 100.0 | 99.7 | 107.7 | 95.9 | : | : | 98.8 | 107.0 | : | 96.1 | 104.5 |
| 1991 | : | 80.1 | 95.6 | : | : | 94.8 | 91.5 | 106.8 | 108.8 | 97.2 | : | : | 102.2 | 107.6 | : | 98.2 | 106.4 |
| 1992 | : | 83.6 | 97.9 | : | : | 94.9 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 108.4 | 97.9 | : | : | 101.6 | 107.2 | : | 97.8 | 108.4 |
| 1993 | : | 89.1 | 97.6 | : | : | 97.7 | 104.2 | 98.7 | 103.6 | 98.4 | : | : | 98.0 | 115.2 | : | 98.5 | 110.0 |
| 1994 | : | 94.1 | 96.8 | : | : | 100.2 | 108.0 | 92.0 | 104.2 | 96.7 | : | : | 98.2 | 115.8 | : | 98.7 | 111.5 |
| 1995 | 89.1 | 94.6 | 97.3 | 103.1 | 84.1 | 101.1 | 109.5 | 91.8 | 106.1 | 94.3 | 94.1 | 100.2 | 99.3 | 108.3 | : | 98.2 | 112.2 |
| 1996 | 89.7 | 97.4 | 98.8 | 100.3 | 90.1 | 99.9 | 106.7 | 87.0 | 105.2 | 95.8 | 95.1 | 99.6 | 96.1 | 101.5 | : | 98.7 | 107.2 |
| 1997 | 86.4 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 94.3 | 93.7 | 101.8 | 105.2 | 90.4 | 104.8 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 109.0 | : | 100.5 | 102.5 |
| 1998 | 94.1 | 103.4 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 90.8 | 102.9 | 107.3 | 95.0 | 104.2 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 96.7 | 103.1 | 107.4 | : | 103.7 | 106.3 |
| 1999 | 94.9 | 102.9 | 99.1 | 102.7 | 94.5 | 102.2 | 106.0 | 96.5 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 102.5 | 110.3 | : | 102.5 | 105.9 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2001 | 99.9 | 102.4 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 99.6 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 99.1 | 100.3 | 97.9 | : | 102.1 | 99.8 |
| 2002 | 99.1 | 105.6 | 101.3 | 99.7 | 98.3 | 101.9 | 99.3 | 101.9 | 96.9 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 99.5 | 100.9 | 100.6 | : | 102.8 | 99.5 |
| 2003 | 100.9 | 106.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 98.9 | 103.6 | 97.1 | 103.8 | 104.7 | 95.6 | 96.8 | 104.0 | : | 101.5 | 96.9 |
| 2004 | 102.0 | 107.6 | 103.5 | 104.3 | 109.0 | 101.5 | 102.2 | 107.7 | 95.8 | 104.0 | 107.4 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 106.3 | : | 100.3 | 93.0 |
| 2005 | 101.7 | 105.8 | 105.5 | 103.8 | 109.0 | 99.8 | 103.3 | 111.2 | 94.2 | 101.1 | 107.6 | 98.6 | 96.5 | 105.9 | : | 97.8 | 87.1 |
| 2006 | 106.2 | 104.5 | 105.3 | 102.3 | 106.0 | 98.4 | 103.2 | 117.6 | 93.9 | 101.1 | 109.0 | 100.5 | 99.8 | 101.2 | : | 97.1 | 81.0 |
| 2007 | 106.1 | 105.7 | 104.9 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 98.8 | 104.9 | 129.3 | 95.2 | 102.5 | 110.3 | 106.8 | 99.8 | 103.2 | : | 97.2 | 77.4 |
| 2008 | 105.7 | 104.1 | 106.4 | 104.1 | 110.4 | 98.1 | 103.1 | 132.9 | 94.8 | 102.5 | 109.8 | 103.8 | 93.8 | 100.0 | : | 92.2 | 69.8 |
| 2009 | 107.3 | 106.6 | 105.6 | 102.9 | 105.7 | 98.7 | 106.7 | 132.4 | 95.4 | 101.7 | 114.1 | 99.7 | 84.6 | 102.2 | : | 97.7 | 79.0 |
| 2010 | 110.7 | 104.3 | 108.5 | 103.0 | 107.4 | 98.7 | 105.1 | 136.0 | 95.2 | 101.3 | 116.4 | 100.1 | 89.5 | 99.0 | : | 95.7 | 73.8 |
| 2011 | 109.3 | 102.8 | 108.4 | 102.9 | 107.8 | 98.3 | 103.7 | 134.2 | 94.4 | 100.5 | 113.2 | 100.1 | 88.7 | 96.0 | : | 92.3 | 66.6 |
| 2012 | 108.1 | 102.8 | 108.6 | 103.1 | 107.9 | 98.3 | 104.3 | 134.6 | 93.5 | 101.9 | 113.2 | 100.1 | 88.7 | 92.6 | : | 92.6 | 65.5 |

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 7.9 | 8.6 | : | 9.8 | 9.4 | 14.1 | 9.8 | 10.7 | : | 6.7 | : | 10.6 | 8.6 | 10.3 | : | : | 9.8 | : | 9.8 |
| 1971-1980 | 12.3 | 8.3 | : | 18.6 | 18.3 | 20.4 | 13.6 | 18.4 | : | 10.6 | : | 10.7 | 10.1 | 20.3 | : | : | 15.1 | : | 12.8 |
| 1981 | 7.0 | 4.6 | : | 18.1 | 21.3 | 15.6 | 13.7 | 22.5 | : | 8.3 | : | 3.6 | 7.9 | 21.3 | : | : | 14.0 | : | 11.2 |
| 1982 | 7.3 | 3.9 | : | 14.2 | 27.5 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 16.2 | : | 6.9 | : | 5.8 | 6.0 | 23.3 | : | : | 9.6 | : | 10.3 |
| 1983 | 6.3 | 3.1 | : | 12.8 | 21.6 | 13.9 | 10.1 | 15.7 | : | 6.9 | : | 3.3 | 4.5 | 19.0 | : | : | 10.0 | : | 8.6 |
| 1984 | 7.4 | 2.9 | : | 10.7 | 20.8 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 11.6 | : | 7.1 | : | 0.4 | 5.4 | 15.2 | : | : | 10.4 | : | 7.1 |
| 1985 | 4.8 | 2.4 | : | 9.2 | 21.0 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 10.0 | : | 4.3 | : | 1.8 | 5.5 | 22.4 | : | : | 10.3 | : | 6.1 |
| 1986 | 3.6 | 3.2 | : | 5.1 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 7.4 | : | 5.1 | : | 2.1 | 5.4 | 21.2 | : | : | 7.3 | : | 5.1 |
| 1987 | 1.9 | 2.8 | : | 5.1 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 7.9 | : | 3.8 | : | 1.6 | 3.9 | 15.7 | : | : | 7.7 | : | 4.3 |
| 1988 | 2.1 | 2.5 | : | 7.0 | 20.1 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 8.2 | : | 3.6 | : | 1.1 | 3.1 | 13.2 | : | : | 8.9 | : | 4.5 |
| 1989 | 5.6 | 2.6 | : | 6.5 | 23.2 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 8.5 | : | 8.5 | : | 0.8 | 4.5 | 18.4 | : | : | 10.3 | : | 4.9 |
| 1990 | 6.7 | 4.6 | : | 4.2 | 17.9 | 10.1 | 5.1 | 10.4 | : | 4.7 | : | 3.2 | 5.4 | 17.2 | : | : | 9.5 | : | 6.7 |
| 1981-1990 | 5.3 | 3.3 | : | 9.2 | 19.6 | 10.4 | 7.2 | 11.7 | : | 5.9 | : | 2.4 | 5.1 | 18.7 | : | : | 9.8 | : | 6.9 |
| 1991 | 7.4 | 5.9 | : | 4.5 | 15.3 | 10.1 | 4.0 | 8.9 | : | 5.4 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 16.7 | : | : | 6.3 | : | 6.6 |
| 1992 | 5.3 | 10.4 | : | 7.8 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 4.0 | 5.7 | : | 6.5 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 18.7 | : | : | 2.0 | : | 7.5 |
| 1993 | 4.6 | 4.1 | : | 5.5 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 4.6 | : | 5.7 | 10.2 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 7.3 | : | : | 0.6 | : | 4.3 |
| 1994 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 56.5 | 2.2 | 10.9 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 3.4 | : | 3.9 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 5.3 | : | : | 3.4 | : | 3.1 |
| 1995 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 42.6 | 3.0 | 13.0 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.5 | : | 1.4 | 9.0 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 10.3 | : | 20.6 | 4.1 | : | 3.5 |
| 1996 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 28.7 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1997 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 20.1 | 5.0 | 13.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 12.5 | 16.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1998 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 13.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | -1.6 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 8.5 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 2000 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 14.5 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 1991-2000 | 3.5 | 3.2 | : | 4.9 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 4.0 | : | 3.7 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 8.6 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 3.5 |
| 2001 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 11.8 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 11.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 2003 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 11.6 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 2004 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 12.2 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2005 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 10.8 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 2006 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 14.1 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2007 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 24.6 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 2008 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 10.1 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 2009 | 1.8 | 0.2 | -3.3 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 2010 | 1.1 | 2.2 | -0.2 | -1.9 | -3.5 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | -1.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 9.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2011 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 4.4 | -0.3 | -1.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2012 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------|------|-----|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | 7.0 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | 13.5 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 16.1 | : | 13.3 | : | : | 37.9 | : | : | 8.1 | 13.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | 13.2 | : | 11.6 | : | : | 46.9 | : | : | 9.4 | 6.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 8.6 | : | 9.9 | : | : | 52.3 | : | : | 7.7 | 3.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 8.3 | : | 8.6 | : | : | 56.4 | : | : | 5.3 | 2.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | 5.8 | : | 6.9 | : | : | 28.3 | : | : | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | 7.7 | : | 6.4 | : | : | 41.2 | : | : | 4.5 | 2.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 8.1 | : | 5.8 | : | : | 28.1 | : | : | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 6.1 | : | 4.7 | : | : | 39.0 | : | : | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | 7.6 | : | 5.1 | : | : | 28.1 | : | : | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 9.5 | : | 5.9 | : | : | 15.3 | 102.8 | : | 3.2 | 4.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 10.1 | : | 7.3 | : | : | 15.9 | 90.9 | : | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | 8.5 | : | 7.2 | : | : | 34.5 | : | : | 5.3 | 3.9 |
| 1991 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 127.4 | 6.8 | 9.4 | : | 7.1 | : | : | 15.1 | 91.0 | : | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 1992 | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | 56.8 | 187.8 | 3.9 | 5.5 | : | 7.0 | : | : | 0.1 | 63.0 | : | 5.4 | 1.3 |
| 1993 | : | : | 2.3 | 138.1 | : | : | 31.5 | 207.6 | 4.4 | 3.7 | : | 4.1 | : | : | -1.8 | 75.2 | : | 2.7 | 0.8 |
| 1994 | : | : | 1.2 | 63.9 | 67.7 | : | 41.3 | 132.6 | 6.0 | 2.9 | : | 3.1 | : | : | 3.7 | 61.8 | : | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| 1995 | : | : | 3.8 | 8.8 | 67.5 | : | 34.1 | 54.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | : | 3.4 | : | : | 3.7 | 71.2 | : | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| 1996 | 73.8 | 16.7 | 4.3 | 27.3 | 33.1 | 21.2 | 27.1 | 55.0 | 7.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | : | : | 7.1 | 90.3 | : | 2.6 | 0.7 |
| 1997 | 861.8 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 13.0 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 20.5 | 109.1 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 35.3 | : | 5.5 | 103.0 | : | 3.5 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | 51.8 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 77.5 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 5.9 | : | 11.4 | 76.2 | : | 5.4 | -0.1 |
| 1999 | 13.1 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 13.7 | 50.1 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 7.5 | : | 7.9 | 84.4 | : | 4.3 | -1.1 |
| 2000 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 7.4 | -0.7 | 15.0 | 10.8 | 70.1 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 6.7 | : | 9.0 | 44.9 | : | 5.8 | 0.4 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | 100.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | : | 3.8 | : | : | 6.1 | 75.4 | : | 3.9 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 13.4 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 15.6 | 10.2 | 55.0 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 1.5 | : | 7.4 | 43.6 | : | 3.0 | -0.5 |
| 2002 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 13.7 | 2.3 | 16.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 9.7 | : | 8.8 | 37.9 | : | 3.2 | -1.6 |
| 2003 | 4.2 | 8.8 | 3.7 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 1.6 | 27.4 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 6.8 | : | 1.9 | 27.9 | : | 4.9 | -1.4 |
| 2004 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 14.5 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 1.9 | 13.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.2 | : | 10.3 | 16.5 | : | 3.9 | -1.3 |
| 2005 | 9.3 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 25.1 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 29.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 5.5 | : | 9.0 | 11.6 | : | 3.6 | -0.1 |
| 2006 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 23.2 | 16.7 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 12.4 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 | : | 12.2 | 12.7 | : | 3.9 | 0.4 |
| 2007 | 12.7 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 35.1 | 13.9 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 22.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 5.7 | : | 9.0 | 12.7 | : | 3.9 | -1.3 |
| 2008 | 16.3 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 31.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 9.0 | 12.9 | 4.1 | 8.6 | 17.9 | 3.1 | 0.0 |
| 2009 | 9.4 | 0.4 | 2.4 | -12.2 | -11.1 | -2.2 | 2.9 | -6.6 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | -1.4 | -3.7 | 3.5 | -2.9 | 2.2 | -3.1 |
| 2010 | 7.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | -6.5 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 0.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 19.2 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.7 | : | 6.2 | 17.1 | : | 3.5 | -0.8 |
| 2011 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| 2012 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.3 | 4.6 | : | 4.1 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 5.9 | : | 2.5 | : | 5.2 | 4.6 | 7.0 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 5.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 5.1 | 3.0 | : | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.1 | : | 3.9 | : | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 3.3 |
| 1981 | 1.8 | 0.4 | : | 0.5 | -0.2 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.1 | : | 1.1 | : | -1.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 | : | : | 2.1 | : | 1.1 |
| 1982 | -0.2 | -0.6 | : | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.0 | -1.2 | : | -3.5 | : | 0.5 | 0.6 | 4.2 | : | : | 0.4 | : | -0.1 |
| 1983 | 0.6 | 0.3 | : | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | : | 0.1 | : | 1.4 | 1.0 | -5.9 | : | : | 1.8 | : | 0.3 |
| 1984 | 1.9 | 0.9 | : | 4.1 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | : | 2.6 | : | -0.7 | 0.4 | -7.1 | : | : | 1.8 | : | 0.5 |
| 1985 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | 3.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | : | 1.3 | : | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.3 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 0.5 |
| 1986 | 0.7 | 0.2 | : | -0.6 | -5.8 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -0.1 | : | 5.2 | : | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | : | : | 2.4 | : | -0.3 |
| 1987 | 0.2 | 1.5 | : | 2.8 | -3.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 | : | 3.8 | : | 2.8 | 1.5 | 5.7 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 1.0 |
| 1988 | -0.1 | 0.8 | : | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | : | 0.8 | : | 0.3 | 1.1 | -0.1 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 0.7 |
| 1989 | 0.8 | -0.3 | : | 1.4 | 7.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.2 | : | 4.3 | : | -0.6 | 1.4 | 6.9 | : | : | 3.6 | : | 0.5 |
| 1990 | 3.7 | 1.2 | : | 4.6 | -2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | : | 2.1 | : | 1.6 | 2.3 | 5.2 | : | : | 3.8 | : | 1.7 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.0 | 0.5 | : | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | : | 1.7 | : | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | : | : | 2.5 | : | 0.6 |
| 1991 | 4.4 | 2.7 | : | 2.7 | -3.7 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | : | 3.6 | : | 1.7 | 2.8 | 5.2 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 1.9 |
| 1992 | 1.8 | 5.1 | : | 4.8 | -2.9 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | : | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 8.9 | : | : | 1.1 | : | 3.1 |
| 1993 | 0.6 | 0.3 | : | 0.3 | -4.0 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | : | -0.2 | 7.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | : | : | -1.3 | : | 0.8 |
| 1994 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 12.0 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | : | 0.4 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | -1.4 | : | : | 1.7 | : | 0.4 |
| 1995 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 2.9 | -1.2 | 1.2 | -0.5 | : | -0.9 | 4.0 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 4.4 | : | 9.7 | -0.4 | : | 0.7 |
| 1996 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | -1.1 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 8.4 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 1997 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 8.9 | 1.0 | 6.5 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 3.0 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 9.4 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 1998 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 8.0 | -1.5 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 1.2 | -4.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| 1999 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 3.4 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 | -1.3 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 9.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 3.3 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.5 | 1.5 | : | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | : | 1.2 | : | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2002 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 5.6 | 0.5 | 7.8 | -1.0 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 3.6 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2003 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 2.4 | -4.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2004 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | -1.3 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2005 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 2.3 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2006 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -3.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | -0.9 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2007 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 12.7 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -1.6 | 0.1 | -1.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2008 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | -0.2 | 1.0 | -2.6 | -2.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2009 | 0.7 | -1.2 | -3.3 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.7 | -1.6 | 6.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2010 | -0.8 | 1.6 | -1.7 | 0.7 | -5.9 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -3.8 | -4.6 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2011 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 2012 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | 2.7 | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 7.3 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 1.8 | : | 3.0 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | 1.1 | 4.9 |
| 1981 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | 1.7 | : | 1.2 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | 0.1 | 2.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | 1.2 | : | 0.1 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.1 | 2.7 | : | 0.6 | : | : | -11.8 | : | : | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.2 | : | 0.6 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| 1985 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 1.8 | : | 0.8 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 4.5 | : | 0.7 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 0.7 | : | 1.0 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | 1.0 | 3.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 1.2 | : | 0.7 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | 1.4 | 3.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | 2.0 | : | 0.9 | : | : | -6.2 | 15.6 | : | -0.5 | 2.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 2.2 | : | 1.8 | : | : | 0.6 | 20.6 | : | 1.2 | 2.9 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.9 | : | 0.9 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| 1991 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | -23.1 | -2.0 | 2.8 | : | 2.0 | : | : | 6.2 | 20.2 | : | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| 1992 | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | 13.1 | -4.0 | 2.9 | 1.7 | : | 2.8 | : | : | -3.2 | -0.4 | : | 3.0 | -0.3 |
| 1993 | : | : | 1.6 | 44.5 | : | : | 0.6 | -6.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | : | 0.8 | : | : | -3.5 | 4.4 | : | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 1994 | : | : | -0.3 | 20.3 | 3.7 | : | 3.0 | -2.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | : | 0.6 | : | : | 1.0 | -21.6 | : | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| 1995 | : | : | 2.5 | -5.5 | 14.4 | : | 4.8 | 14.1 | -1.0 | 0.3 | : | 0.6 | : | : | 0.7 | -8.5 | : | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| 1996 | -21.3 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 10.3 | 11.8 | -1.4 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 6.4 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | : | : | 4.5 | 7.0 | : | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| 1997 | -8.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 10.0 | 2.7 | 5.8 | -11.3 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 26.3 | : | 2.5 | 11.8 | : | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 22.7 | -2.4 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 11.9 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 19.7 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -2.1 | : | 6.0 | 0.3 | : | 4.2 | -0.1 |
| 1999 | 8.9 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 4.1 | -0.4 | 7.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 3.5 | : | 4.5 | 19.6 | : | 2.8 | 0.2 |
| 2000 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 3.1 | -1.7 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 18.8 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | : | 5.2 | -2.9 | : | 3.6 | 2.2 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | : | 1.2 | : | : | 2.3 | 2.3 | : | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 12.5 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -2.5 | : | -1.1 | -6.1 | : | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2002 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 0.0 | -4.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 5.9 | : | 3.1 | 0.3 | : | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| 2003 | 1.8 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.6 | : | 1.3 | 3.7 | : | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| 2004 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 4.9 | -2.1 | -1.5 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | : | 7.6 | 3.6 | : | 1.0 | -0.2 |
| 2005 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 13.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | -0.9 | 15.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.1 | : | 6.0 | 4.2 | : | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| 2006 | -0.5 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 12.2 | 9.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.7 | : | 3.1 | 3.1 | : | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 2007 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 12.3 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 7.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.5 | : | 3.2 | 6.1 | : | 0.9 | -0.5 |
| 2008 | 7.3 | 4.4 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 14.5 | -1.6 | -1.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 5.1 | -6.9 | -3.0 | 9.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 2009 | 4.9 | -2.1 | 2.0 | -10.8 | -7.7 | -6.3 | -0.7 | -10.3 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -11.0 | -1.7 | -5.2 | 1.3 | -2.8 |
| 2010 | 4.1 | 4.0 | -0.5 | -4.3 | -3.3 | -2.9 | 3.4 | -3.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -2.6 | -3.2 | -1.9 | 1.9 | 2.9 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | : | 0.1 | 0.6 | : | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| 2011 | 3.9 | 2.3 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.5 | -2.2 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -1.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 3.1 |
| 2012 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 2.8 | -0.5 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -1.8 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 3.6 | -0.1 | 0.9 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.6 | 5.7 | : | 4.4 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 6.7 | : | 4.1 | : | 6.3 | 4.9 | 7.5 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 5.9 |
| 1971-1980 | 5.1 | 2.9 | : | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | : | 3.8 | : | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 3.1 |
| 1981 | -0.3 | -1.4 | : | -1.3 | -1.5 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 3.8 | : | -0.2 | : | -2.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | : | : | 2.5 | : | -0.3 |
| 1982 | 0.2 | -1.1 | : | -0.6 | 5.3 | -0.5 | 2.2 | -0.9 | : | -3.3 | : | 0.7 | 0.3 | 4.6 | : | : | 0.4 | : | -0.2 |
| 1983 | -0.7 | 0.0 | : | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | : | -1.2 | : | 0.3 | 1.2 | -5.7 | : | : | 2.1 | : | 0.0 |
| 1984 | 1.7 | 0.4 | : | 3.2 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | : | 0.5 | : | -1.7 | 0.1 | -9.2 | : | : | 3.3 | : | -0.1 |
| 1985 | -0.1 | 0.8 | : | 3.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | : | 0.0 | : | -0.7 | 1.9 | 4.7 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 0.5 |
| 1986 | 3.2 | 4.3 | : | 1.4 | -8.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | : | 4.8 | : | 1.9 | 3.8 | 7.4 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 1.8 |
| 1987 | 0.3 | 2.9 | : | 2.6 | -5.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 2.6 | : | 2.9 | : | 2.1 | 2.6 | 6.5 | : | : | 4.5 | : | 1.4 |
| 1988 | 0.9 | 0.7 | : | 2.9 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | : | 1.3 | : | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 1.0 |
| 1989 | 1.7 | -1.2 | : | 2.4 | 8.5 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 1.9 | : | 5.0 | : | -0.9 | 2.0 | 6.5 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 0.0 |
| 1990 | 3.8 | 1.6 | : | 2.1 | -1.6 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.7 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.8 | 2.2 | 6.0 | : | : | 3.0 | : | 2.1 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.0 | 0.7 | : | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | : | 1.1 | : | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 0.6 |
| 1991 | 4.5 | 2.9 | : | 1.8 | -3.7 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | : | 2.0 | : | 1.2 | 3.5 | 5.8 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 1.8 |
| 1992 | 3.4 | 6.0 | : | 4.7 | -3.6 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 | : | 2.1 | : | 1.6 | 2.4 | 10.2 | : | : | -1.2 | : | 3.0 |
| 1993 | 2.0 | 0.7 | : | 3.2 | -3.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | -0.8 | : | 1.7 | : | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | : | : | -3.4 | : | 0.4 |
| 1994 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 14.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 0.4 | -1.6 | : | 1.3 | : | 0.6 | 1.8 | -1.4 | : | : | 3.0 | : | -0.1 |
| 1995 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 14.3 | 0.3 | 3.7 | -1.1 | 1.6 | -1.4 | : | -0.6 | : | -0.4 | 1.0 | 4.9 | : | 10.4 | 3.2 | : | 0.8 |
| 1996 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 6.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1997 | 1.6 | -0.6 | 9.4 | 2.0 | 7.7 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 7.8 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1998 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | -3.4 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 1999 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 4.1 | -0.2 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | -2.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 2000 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 10.5 | 2.7 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 4.6 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.6 | 1.4 | : | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -0.1 | : | 1.0 | : | 0.9 | 1.3 | 3.5 | : | : | 0.6 | : | 0.8 |
| 2001 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2002 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 6.2 | -0.3 | 8.6 | 0.5 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 5.6 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2003 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 3.5 | -1.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 2004 | -0.6 | -0.9 | 10.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2005 | -0.9 | -1.5 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 1.7 | -1.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2006 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | -1.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2007 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 15.9 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2008 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | -0.5 | 0.6 | -2.6 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2009 | 2.3 | 0.2 | -2.4 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2010 | -1.3 | 0.2 | -2.3 | 1.6 | -7.9 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -4.5 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2011 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -1.3 | -3.5 | -1.7 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -3.6 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 2012 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -1.9 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-------|-------|----|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 2.8 | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 7.5 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 2.4 | : | 3.0 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | 1.0 | 3.9 |
| 1981 | : | : | -2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | 1.8 | : | 0.0 | : | : | -2.2 | : | : | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | -3.6 | 0.1 | : | -0.2 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | -3.0 | 2.7 | : | 0.4 | : | : | -15.0 | : | : | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | 0.0 | : | : | -2.0 | : | : | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 2.2 | : | 0.8 | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | 3.7 | : | 2.3 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 1.7 | : | 1.5 | : | : | 20.4 | : | : | 0.2 | 3.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | 2.6 | : | 1.2 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | 0.9 | 3.6 |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 3.3 | : | 0.7 | : | : | -9.7 | 10.4 | : | -1.1 | 2.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | 2.3 | : | 2.1 | : | : | -1.6 | 19.5 | : | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 2.1 | : | 0.9 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| 1991 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | -19.6 | -3.3 | 1.7 | : | 1.7 | : | : | 8.1 | 18.9 | : | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 1992 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | 8.5 | -5.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | : | 2.6 | : | : | -3.3 | -1.5 | : | 2.4 | -0.4 |
| 1993 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | 0.0 | -8.0 | -2.4 | 0.1 | : | 0.3 | : | : | -5.2 | 5.6 | : | 0.5 | -0.3 |
| 1994 | : | : | -1.4 | : | : | : | 2.5 | -3.8 | 3.2 | 0.9 | : | 0.1 | : | : | 2.0 | -22.5 | : | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 1995 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | 5.4 | 12.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | 0.6 | : | : | 1.5 | -11.0 | : | -0.2 | 1.9 |
| 1996 | -20.8 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 12.6 | -1.1 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | : | : | 4.5 | 13.4 | : | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 1997 | -11.4 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 5.1 | -10.3 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 29.3 | : | 4.6 | 11.5 | : | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| 1998 | 31.0 | -0.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 9.2 | -0.4 | 3.1 | 21.7 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -0.6 | : | 9.8 | -3.7 | : | 4.4 | -0.2 |
| 1999 | 10.2 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 3.9 | -2.7 | 7.2 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.5 | : | 5.0 | 20.2 | : | 2.6 | -0.5 |
| 2000 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 23.6 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | : | 3.8 | -6.4 | : | 3.2 | 1.5 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | : | 1.0 | : | : | 3.0 | 1.6 | : | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| 2001 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 15.2 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -3.0 | : | -0.3 | -4.1 | : | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| 2002 | 1.4 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 9.8 | -1.0 | -3.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 7.3 | : | 3.8 | -0.5 | : | 1.8 | -0.1 |
| 2003 | 3.4 | 9.3 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 5.8 | 1.2 | 10.0 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 4.4 | : | 0.6 | 3.7 | : | 2.8 | -0.5 |
| 2004 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 6.9 | 11.2 | 6.2 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | : | 7.1 | 5.1 | : | 1.2 | -0.7 |
| 2005 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 15.0 | 9.7 | 3.2 | -0.4 | 20.8 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.1 | : | 7.0 | 3.1 | : | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 2006 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 16.3 | 12.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 7.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -0.1 | : | 4.2 | 2.6 | : | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| 2007 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 22.7 | 7.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 16.5 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.7 | : | 4.2 | 5.8 | : | 1.1 | -0.7 |
| 2008 | 8.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 19.9 | -1.5 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | -8.7 | -2.0 | : | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| 2009 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -15.7 | -14.9 | -6.0 | 0.4 | -10.1 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -15.3 | -1.3 | : | 2.1 | -1.0 |
| 2010 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -6.2 | -2.7 | -4.9 | 2.0 | -3.4 | 1.3 | -1.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -1.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -4.9 | : | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | : | 0.1 | 0.7 | : | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| 2011 | 3.2 | 0.3 | -0.8 | -1.7 | 0.2 | -1.3 | 2.0 | -4.2 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -0.9 | 1.0 | -1.4 | : | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| 2012 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 3.3 | -1.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -1.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -1.2 | : | -0.1 | 0.7 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 3) | EA-12 4) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 63.7 | 67.8 | : | 78.0 | 81.4 | 70.4 | 73.8 | 72.5 | : | 51.4 | : | 67.8 | 79.8 | 71.2 | : | : | 75.0 | : | 70.9 |
| 1971-1980 | 70.4 | 70.4 | : | 76.0 | 65.6 | 72.3 | 73.9 | 72.2 | : | 58.5 | : | 73.8 | 80.3 | 80.3 | : | : | 72.8 | : | 72.4 |
| 1981 | 74.0 | 70.6 | : | 76.1 | 68.2 | 72.9 | 76.7 | 71.3 | : | 63.9 | : | 72.3 | 80.3 | 70.4 | : | : | 72.5 | : | 73.1 |
| 1982 | 72.8 | 69.8 | : | 74.6 | 68.9 | 71.5 | 76.6 | 70.8 | : | 61.3 | : | 71.8 | 77.8 | 73.0 | : | : | 71.5 | : | 72.4 |
| 1983 | 72.1 | 68.3 | : | 74.9 | 71.1 | 71.8 | 75.7 | 71.1 | : | 60.6 | : | 70.2 | 75.7 | 67.2 | : | : | 70.8 | : | 71.5 |
| 1984 | 71.3 | 67.6 | : | 73.0 | 69.2 | 69.1 | 74.5 | 69.5 | : | 59.3 | : | 67.6 | 76.4 | 59.9 | : | : | 70.9 | : | 70.2 |
| 1985 | 70.7 | 66.9 | : | 70.6 | 69.4 | 67.6 | 73.3 | 68.7 | : | 59.2 | : | 67.4 | 76.0 | 61.1 | : | : | 72.2 | : | 69.5 |
| 1986 | 70.3 | 66.6 | : | 70.7 | 65.9 | 66.1 | 70.8 | 67.3 | : | 57.7 | : | 68.5 | 75.6 | 62.2 | : | : | 72.0 | : | 68.4 |
| 1987 | 70.0 | 67.5 | : | 69.9 | 65.7 | 66.1 | 70.0 | 67.1 | : | 59.3 | : | 70.2 | 75.5 | 62.5 | : | : | 72.5 | : | 68.5 |
| 1988 | 68.1 | 66.5 | : | 69.0 | 66.0 | 65.5 | 68.7 | 66.7 | : | 56.7 | : | 69.2 | 74.9 | 61.1 | : | : | 71.4 | : | 67.6 |
| 1989 | 67.7 | 65.3 | : | 67.4 | 67.8 | 65.2 | 67.4 | 66.4 | : | 55.9 | : | 67.2 | 74.0 | 62.3 | : | : | 71.1 | : | 66.6 |
| 1990 | 68.8 | 65.0 | : | 66.6 | 68.5 | 66.8 | 67.9 | 67.6 | : | 56.6 | : | 67.4 | 73.7 | 61.6 | : | : | 72.4 | : | 67.1 |
| 1981-1990 | 70.6 | 67.4 | : | 71.3 | 68.1 | 68.3 | 72.2 | 68.7 | : | 59.0 | : | 69.2 | 76.0 | 64.1 | : | : | 71.7 | : | 69.5 |
| 1991 | | 65.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 67.6 |
| 1991 | 70.7 | 66.8 | : | 66.7 | 63.7 | 67.7 | 68.1 | 68.2 | : | 56.1 | : | 67.8 | 73.7 | 64.5 | : | : | 75.7 | : | 67.9 |
| 1992 | 70.9 | 68.0 | : | 68.5 | 62.8 | 69.5 | 67.6 | 67.9 | : | 58.2 | : | 68.9 | 74.4 | 67.7 | : | : | 73.4 | : | 68.4 |
| 1993 | 71.8 | 68.0 | 59.5 | 67.1 | 61.1 | 69.0 | 68.1 | 67.1 | : | 57.6 | : | 69.7 | 74.9 | 67.4 | : | : | 68.5 | : | 68.3 |
| 1994 | 71.2 | 66.7 | 66.3 | 66.7 | 60.8 | 67.2 | 67.3 | 65.0 | : | 56.9 | : | 68.1 | 74.7 | 65.2 | : | 46.3 | 66.5 | : | 67.1 |
| 1995 | 70.4 | 66.3 | 64.1 | 63.4 | 62.0 | 65.8 | 67.3 | 63.2 | 64.1 | 57.1 | 57.0 | 67.6 | 70.7 | 66.0 | 79.6 | 47.4 | 64.4 | 66.3 | 66.4 |
| 1996 | 70.8 | 66.0 | 61.5 | 61.6 | 61.6 | 65.9 | 67.4 | 63.2 | 64.3 | 56.9 | 58.6 | 67.2 | 70.1 | 67.0 | 77.3 | 49.1 | 65.5 | 66.2 | 66.2 |
| 1997 | 70.6 | 65.2 | 60.2 | 59.2 | 63.3 | 66.0 | 66.9 | 63.8 | 64.7 | 58.5 | 57.8 | 66.4 | 69.7 | 67.0 | 74.6 | 50.3 | 64.1 | 65.7 | 65.8 |
| 1998 | 70.1 | 65.0 | 58.5 | 58.6 | 63.2 | 65.8 | 66.1 | 62.9 | 62.7 | 58.4 | 57.4 | 66.9 | 69.1 | 67.0 | 73.6 | 50.8 | 62.7 | 65.3 | 65.3 |
| 1999 | 71.0 | 65.5 | 56.6 | 56.7 | 64.2 | 65.7 | 66.7 | 62.6 | 62.2 | 56.2 | 57.8 | 66.8 | 69.0 | 66.4 | 72.8 | 49.1 | 62.6 | 65.6 | 65.6 |
| 2000 | 69.9 | 66.3 | 55.9 | 55.2 | 61.9 | 65.3 | 66.2 | 61.7 | 62.0 | 56.9 | 55.9 | 65.9 | 67.7 | 67.2 | 73.3 | 49.4 | 61.0 | 65.3 | 65.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 70.8 | 66.4 | : | 62.4 | 62.5 | 66.8 | 67.2 | 64.6 | : | 57.3 | : | 67.5 | 71.4 | 66.5 | : | : | 66.5 | : | 66.6 |
| 2001 | 71.0 | 65.9 | 54.6 | 54.2 | 60.0 | 64.5 | 66.0 | 61.4 | 61.5 | 60.2 | 59.4 | 66.2 | 67.3 | 67.3 | 73.6 | 47.9 | 61.1 | 65.1 | 65.1 |
| 2002 | 71.3 | 65.5 | 54.4 | 52.0 | 63.2 | 63.8 | 66.3 | 61.6 | 64.1 | 59.8 | 58.0 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 67.3 | 72.8 | 48.3 | 61.0 | 64.9 | 65.0 |
| 2003 | 70.5 | 65.4 | 54.8 | 52.5 | 61.3 | 63.2 | 66.2 | 61.9 | 68.8 | 57.0 | 59.2 | 66.9 | 66.4 | 68.2 | 72.0 | 48.1 | 62.3 | 64.9 | 64.9 |
| 2004 | 68.9 | 64.5 | 55.5 | 54.0 | 60.6 | 62.5 | 66.2 | 61.7 | 68.5 | 57.2 | 61.6 | 66.7 | 65.2 | 66.9 | 72.2 | 46.7 | 61.8 | 64.3 | 64.3 |
| 2005 | 68.1 | 63.6 | 54.3 | 55.5 | 61.1 | 62.3 | 66.2 | 62.3 | 68.2 | 55.7 | 59.1 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 68.2 | 71.5 | 47.9 | 63.0 | 64.0 | 64.0 |
| 2006 | 67.7 | 62.5 | 54.9 | 56.1 | 60.8 | 61.9 | 65.9 | 63.0 | 67.1 | 52.6 | 59.0 | 64.5 | 63.7 | 67.4 | 70.2 | 46.6 | 62.6 | 63.5 | 63.6 |
| 2007 | 67.2 | 61.7 | 58.4 | 57.1 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 65.1 | 62.5 | 66.3 | 51.5 | 57.2 | 64.3 | 63.2 | 65.9 | 68.9 | 46.2 | 60.7 | 62.9 | 63.0 |
| 2008 | 68.5 | 62.5 | 62.3 | 60.6 | 62.7 | 62.0 | 65.2 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 51.7 | 56.5 | 64.5 | 63.7 | 66.9 | 69.9 | 46.2 | 63.0 | 63.5 | 63.6 |
| 2009 | 70.6 | 64.8 | 64.9 | 61.9 | 64.2 | 61.2 | 66.6 | 63.5 | 64.8 | 55.2 | 59.0 | 67.3 | 66.5 | 67.4 | 73.1 | 50.2 | 67.5 | 65.0 | 65.1 |
| 2010 | 69.1 | 63.7 | 57.8 | 61.1 | 62.7 | 60.7 | 66.7 | 63.4 | 64.3 | 52.0 | 55.1 | 65.7 | 65.6 | 66.3 | 72.9 | 48.2 | 65.0 | 64.3 | 64.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 69.3 | 64.0 | 57.2 | 56.5 | 61.8 | 62.4 | 66.0 | 62.4 | 65.7 | 55.3 | 58.4 | 65.8 | 65.3 | 67.2 | 71.7 | 47.6 | 62.8 | 64.2 | 64.3 |
| 2011 | 68.9 | 63.8 | 59.0 | 59.1 | 63.2 | 60.2 | 66.1 | 63.1 | 64.2 | 50.7 | 54.8 | 65.5 | 65.1 | 66.3 | 71.9 | 48.6 | 63.8 | 64.1 | 64.1 |
| 2012 | 68.8 | 63.8 | 58.9 | 58.0 | 62.5 | 60.0 | 65.6 | 62.9 | 64.0 | 50.9 | 54.7 | 65.2 | 65.0 | 66.4 | 71.7 | 48.2 | 63.2 | 63.8 | 63.9 |

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 2) | EU-15 3) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|----|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 67.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 74.4 | 72.9 | : | 71.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 70.0 | 72.8 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 70.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 76.4 | 74.3 | : | 72.8 | : | : | 77.8 | : | : | 69.9 | 76.6 |
| 1981 | : | : | 71.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 76.8 | 75.2 | : | 73.6 | : | : | 76.4 | : | : | 69.1 | 76.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 70.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 74.0 | 73.3 | : | 72.6 | : | : | 76.2 | : | : | 70.1 | 76.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 69.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 72.0 | 71.8 | : | 71.6 | : | : | 67.4 | : | : | 68.6 | 76.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | 68.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 70.6 | 72.4 | : | 70.6 | : | : | 67.7 | : | : | 67.9 | 75.1 |
| 1985 | : | : | 67.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 70.8 | 71.5 | : | 69.9 | : | : | 71.8 | : | : | 67.7 | 72.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | 68.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 71.0 | 72.4 | : | 69.1 | : | : | 71.4 | : | : | 67.8 | 71.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | 71.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 71.0 | 71.7 | : | 69.2 | : | : | 81.8 | : | : | 68.2 | 71.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | 71.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 70.4 | 72.0 | : | 68.5 | : | : | 82.7 | 41.1 | : | 68.4 | 70.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 69.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 71.4 | 73.3 | : | 68.0 | : | : | 74.8 | 48.3 | : | 67.4 | 69.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | 68.5 | : | : | : | : | 78.8 | 72.5 | 74.3 | : | 68.5 | : | : | 73.0 | 54.8 | : | 67.8 | 69.0 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 69.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 72.1 | 72.8 | : | 70.1 | : | : | 74.3 | : | : | 68.3 | 73.0 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 69.0 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 67.9 | : | : | : | : | 71.2 | 70.9 | 75.8 | : | 69.3 | : | : | 77.4 | 65.8 | : | 68.3 | 69.2 |
| 1992 | : | : | 67.0 | 40.1 | : | : | 69.9 | 68.5 | 69.2 | 75.5 | : | 69.4 | : | : | 75.9 | 62.0 | : | 67.9 | 69.7 |
| 1993 | : | : | 67.4 | 63.7 | 41.7 | : | 68.3 | 66.0 | 67.3 | 73.5 | : | 69.0 | : | : | 72.0 | 60.3 | : | 67.6 | 69.8 |
| 1994 | : | : | 65.0 | 68.9 | 46.4 | : | 66.0 | 61.7 | 66.0 | 72.1 | : | 67.7 | : | : | 70.5 | 50.7 | : | 67.0 | 70.3 |
| 1995 | 61.3 | 55.1 | 65.2 | 59.3 | 51.4 | 65.6 | 65.3 | 62.7 | 63.9 | 71.2 | 66.8 | 66.9 | : | : | 73.3 | 45.5 | : | 67.0 | 70.7 |
| 1996 | 55.3 | 56.7 | 65.7 | 61.5 | 54.8 | 63.7 | 67.2 | 64.0 | 67.0 | 69.3 | 66.5 | 66.6 | 66.0 | : | 73.5 | 46.6 | : | 66.1 | 70.0 |
| 1997 | 51.5 | 56.8 | 65.6 | 62.9 | 57.9 | 62.2 | 67.1 | 58.4 | 67.0 | 69.1 | 66.2 | 66.4 | 67.8 | : | 71.6 | 47.8 | : | 65.9 | 70.1 |
| 1998 | 59.2 | 54.6 | 67.7 | 61.6 | 59.8 | 61.1 | 65.9 | 72.3 | 67.6 | 70.2 | 66.2 | 66.3 | 72.3 | : | 74.4 | 47.5 | : | 67.0 | 71.2 |
| 1999 | 60.1 | 55.1 | 67.9 | 59.5 | 61.4 | 60.4 | 65.4 | 70.1 | 67.2 | 70.7 | 66.5 | 66.6 | 74.6 | : | 78.5 | 60.3 | : | 66.8 | 70.5 |
| 2000 | 58.0 | 55.5 | 65.7 | 55.0 | 55.7 | 61.4 | 63.1 | 80.4 | 68.4 | 71.9 | 66.6 | 66.8 | 73.8 | : | 80.2 | 54.8 | : | 67.7 | 69.4 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 66.5 | : | : | : | : | 67.5 | 67.5 | 71.9 | : | 67.5 | : | : | 74.7 | 54.1 | : | 67.1 | 70.1 |
| 2001 | 58.8 | 55.8 | 67.1 | 52.7 | 53.6 | 61.0 | 64.9 | 84.4 | 70.3 | 72.5 | 66.6 | 66.8 | 69.8 | : | 75.6 | 54.7 | : | 67.5 | 69.4 |
| 2002 | 56.5 | 57.7 | 67.8 | 50.2 | 54.6 | 61.2 | 62.6 | 68.6 | 69.8 | 71.5 | 66.3 | 66.5 | 70.8 | : | 76.6 | 52.1 | : | 66.8 | 68.0 |
| 2003 | 57.3 | 59.2 | 68.2 | 51.6 | 55.2 | 62.3 | 60.3 | 67.9 | 68.8 | 71.3 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 71.4 | : | 76.5 | 51.4 | : | 66.7 | 66.8 |
| 2004 | 57.4 | 58.1 | 67.1 | 51.3 | 55.0 | 61.6 | 56.1 | 60.2 | 67.9 | 70.9 | 65.4 | 65.8 | 69.1 | : | 77.2 | 50.3 | : | 65.8 | 65.1 |
| 2005 | 56.7 | 58.1 | 67.0 | 53.6 | 54.4 | 62.1 | 55.4 | 66.4 | 67.4 | 70.7 | 65.2 | 65.5 | 67.9 | : | 79.6 | 49.3 | : | 65.1 | 65.0 |
| 2006 | 55.2 | 57.7 | 67.2 | 56.5 | 56.4 | 60.3 | 54.3 | 62.7 | 65.9 | 70.5 | 64.7 | 65.1 | 66.8 | : | 83.1 | 48.1 | : | 65.0 | 65.0 |
| 2007 | 54.5 | 57.6 | 68.8 | 59.4 | 55.8 | 60.7 | 53.6 | 63.8 | 66.9 | 70.5 | 64.3 | 64.7 | 66.4 | 54.7 | 83.7 | : | : | 64.9 | 63.2 |
| 2008 | 56.8 | 59.4 | 70.3 | 62.0 | 56.2 | 60.8 | 55.8 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 69.7 | 64.5 | 64.9 | 66.5 | 55.9 | 74.7 | : | : | 65.1 | 64.5 |
| 2009 | 59.6 | 59.8 | 72.6 | 58.3 | 56.4 | 59.7 | 54.0 | 63.2 | 70.6 | 72.5 | 66.1 | 66.6 | 67.7 | 58.4 | 65.9 | : | : | 64.2 | 65.5 |
| 2010 | 58.1 | 60.5 | 69.3 | 53.6 | 51.3 | 57.9 | 54.5 | 62.5 | 68.0 | 73.1 | 65.5 | 66.0 | 65.3 | 58.4 | 67.0 | : | : | 63.3 | 64.5 |
| 2001-2010 | 57.1 | 58.4 | 68.5 | 54.9 | 54.9 | 60.7 | 57.1 | 66.7 | 68.4 | 71.3 | 65.5 | 65.8 | 68.2 | : | 76.0 | : | : | 65.4 | 65.7 |
| 2011 | 58.7 | 60.6 | 68.4 | 52.9 | 49.9 | 56.5 | 54.6 | 60.5 | 67.9 | 73.2 | 65.3 | 65.8 | 64.0 | 57.0 | 67.5 | : | : | 62.8 | 66.3 |
| 2012 | 59.7 | 60.2 | 67.9 | 51.9 | 50.5 | 56.7 | 54.8 | 59.8 | 68.5 | 73.4 | 65.1 | 65.7 | 62.3 | 56.4 | 67.4 | : | : | 61.9 | 66.1 |

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2000 = 100)

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 18.4 | 27.5 | : | 8.0 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 13.8 | 5.0 | : | 19.1 | : | 23.6 | 2.3 | : | : | 10.4 | : | 12.7 |
| 1965 | 21.4 | 33.7 | : | 10.0 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 17.1 | 6.5 | : | 26.5 | : | 29.2 | 2.5 | : | : | 14.0 | : | 15.9 |
| 1970 | 25.6 | 41.3 | : | 13.5 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 21.1 | 7.6 | : | 35.7 | : | 32.7 | 3.5 | : | : | 17.2 | : | 19.6 |
| 1975 | 44.0 | 58.7 | : | 26.0 | 3.3 | 13.5 | 34.1 | 14.6 | : | 58.8 | : | 50.9 | 7.5 | : | : | 33.6 | : | 31.9 |
| 1980 | 59.6 | 70.7 | : | 51.2 | 7.4 | 31.0 | 55.2 | 31.1 | : | 76.7 | : | 64.6 | 13.9 | : | : | 49.4 | : | 49.2 |
| 1981 | 62.8 | 73.7 | : | 58.1 | 9.5 | 35.0 | 62.0 | 37.7 | : | 78.9 | : | 69.5 | 16.7 | : | : | 56.2 | : | 54.4 |
| 1982 | 66.1 | 76.2 | : | 64.9 | 12.2 | 39.0 | 69.1 | 43.9 | : | 82.6 | : | 71.1 | 19.8 | : | : | 60.5 | : | 59.4 |
| 1983 | 69.2 | 76.7 | : | 71.9 | 15.0 | 43.5 | 74.9 | 50.5 | : | 82.2 | : | 71.6 | 23.0 | : | : | 64.8 | : | 63.5 |
| 1984 | 72.5 | 77.4 | : | 74.9 | 17.8 | 46.0 | 79.2 | 54.8 | : | 79.9 | : | 75.2 | 26.4 | : | : | 69.8 | : | 66.3 |
| 1985 | 75.1 | 78.6 | : | 77.2 | 21.5 | 48.6 | 82.2 | 59.2 | : | 81.0 | : | 77.6 | 31.8 | : | : | 74.7 | : | 69.3 |
| 1986 | 76.8 | 80.8 | : | 81.5 | 24.0 | 52.7 | 84.0 | 62.3 | : | 81.6 | : | 80.1 | 36.3 | : | : | 77.8 | : | 71.9 |
| 1987 | 77.1 | 83.1 | : | 82.5 | 27.4 | 56.0 | 85.2 | 65.5 | : | 82.6 | : | 82.1 | 39.9 | : | : | 81.5 | : | 74.3 |
| 1988 | 76.6 | 83.3 | : | 84.7 | 32.0 | 59.3 | 85.7 | 68.7 | : | 82.0 | : | 82.8 | 43.9 | : | : | 85.2 | : | 75.9 |
| 1989 | 79.4 | 83.8 | : | 84.7 | 38.1 | 62.9 | 87.1 | 72.4 | : | 80.8 | : | 84.5 | 49.6 | : | : | 90.3 | : | 78.0 |
| 1990 | 83.0 | 85.9 | : | 85.6 | 45.6 | 69.3 | 90.1 | 79.1 | : | 82.2 | : | 87.2 | 54.8 | : | : | 97.8 | : | 82.2 |
| 1991 | 87.9 | 89.0 | : | 87.5 | 50.1 | 75.2 | 92.7 | 85.5 | : | 85.3 | 81.1 | 91.1 | 63.6 | : | : | 104.4 | : | 86.5 |
| 1992 | 91.0 | 94.7 | : | 91.5 | 56.3 | 81.7 | 94.4 | 89.0 | : | 88.9 | 83.8 | 95.3 | 72.0 | : | : | 102.6 | : | 90.7 |
| 1993 | 95.5 | 98.0 | 35.7 | 95.4 | 63.3 | 86.1 | 96.4 | 90.9 | : | 90.7 | 89.1 | 98.8 | 76.2 | : | : | 97.7 | : | 93.6 |
| 1994 | 96.3 | 98.2 | 54.9 | 95.1 | 70.1 | 86.8 | 95.8 | 91.1 | : | 90.7 | 90.2 | 100.6 | 78.3 | : | 61.8 | 96.2 | : | 93.9 |
| 1995 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 70.2 | 92.8 | 78.3 | 89.3 | 96.8 | 92.5 | 89.7 | 91.2 | 95.4 | 101.1 | 83.7 | 75.4 | 70.5 | 98.0 | 95.4 | 95.5 |
| 1996 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 83.5 | 93.0 | 83.0 | 91.9 | 98.1 | 97.3 | 92.8 | 91.7 | 99.4 | 100.8 | 87.1 | 81.0 | 76.0 | 98.4 | 96.9 | 97.1 |
| 1997 | 97.1 | 98.9 | 89.8 | 92.5 | 90.6 | 93.7 | 98.1 | 99.9 | 96.2 | 93.0 | 98.6 | 100.2 | 90.5 | 85.3 | 83.7 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 97.6 |
| 1998 | 98.2 | 99.0 | 93.8 | 97.1 | 95.0 | 95.4 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 95.9 | 95.5 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 93.5 | 89.4 | 87.6 | 98.7 | 97.7 | 97.8 |
| 1999 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 97.5 | 97.2 | 98.2 | 97.2 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 97.4 | 97.1 | 101.3 | 100.1 | 95.8 | 93.5 | 91.2 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 98.9 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2001 | 104.3 | 100.8 | 102.8 | 104.9 | 99.7 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 103.1 | 101.9 | 105.0 | 109.0 | 101.4 | 103.9 | 109.2 | 102.9 | 103.6 | 102.3 | 102.3 |
| 2002 | 106.7 | 101.5 | 105.3 | 105.0 | 109.8 | 106.2 | 105.3 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 101.6 | 107.3 | 116.1 | 107.0 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 104.9 |
| 2003 | 107.7 | 102.4 | 110.9 | 108.6 | 111.4 | 109.3 | 107.1 | 111.5 | 117.1 | 113.1 | 116.7 | 103.0 | 111.4 | 121.3 | 111.7 | 105.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 |
| 2004 | 107.1 | 102.0 | 116.0 | 112.9 | 113.8 | 112.0 | 108.2 | 113.8 | 118.8 | 113.3 | 119.7 | 102.4 | 112.5 | 125.8 | 115.0 | 105.2 | 108.1 | 108.0 |
| 2005 | 108.7 | 101.0 | 119.8 | 118.7 | 118.0 | 115.6 | 110.2 | 116.9 | 120.5 | 112.9 | 117.4 | 103.6 | 116.5 | 126.9 | 119.8 | 107.5 | 109.6 | 109.4 |
| 2006 | 110.7 | 99.4 | 130.3 | 123.0 | 120.1 | 119.5 | 112.4 | 119.4 | 121.3 | 113.7 | 120.7 | 104.5 | 117.5 | 128.2 | 121.7 | 107.9 | 110.7 | 110.6 |
| 2007 | 113.0 | 99.3 | 153.0 | 127.3 | 124.4 | 124.3 | 114.1 | 121.6 | 122.6 | 115.7 | 121.0 | 105.4 | 118.9 | 131.5 | 121.8 | 108.5 | 112.4 | 112.2 |
| 2008 | 118.0 | 101.7 | 177.8 | 134.8 | 132.1 | 130.4 | 117.4 | 127.4 | 124.5 | 119.1 | 123.7 | 108.2 | 123.1 | 139.3 | 126.7 | 114.7 | 116.5 | 116.3 |
| 2009 | 123.1 | 106.9 | 179.8 | 134.0 | 138.7 | 131.7 | 120.9 | 132.9 | 129.8 | 125.2 | 131.3 | 113.3 | 127.1 | 151.1 | 136.2 | 123.7 | 121.1 | 120.8 |
| 2010 | 122.6 | 106.0 | 165.6 | 127.4 | 137.1 | 129.6 | 121.9 | 132.9 | 131.8 | 123.6 | 127.2 | 114.0 | 125.3 | 152.1 | 132.6 | 121.9 | 120.4 | 120.2 |
| 2011 | 124.5 | 107.1 | 171.9 | 124.3 | 137.0 | 129.1 | 123.2 | 134.0 | 135.1 | 125.4 | 129.0 | 115.1 | 126.0 | 150.8 | 133.8 | 122.0 | 121.4 | 121.1 |
| 2012 | 127.0 | 108.6 | 174.1 | 123.2 | 135.7 | 129.9 | 124.5 | 135.8 | 137.3 | 127.4 | 131.9 | 116.8 | 127.1 | 153.0 | 135.9 | 123.8 | 122.8 | 122.5 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2000 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 2) | EU-15 3) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|----|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 7.4 | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 21.7 | 26.0 |
| 1965 | : | : | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | 8.9 | : | 14.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 22.4 | 33.1 |
| 1970 | : | : | 20.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.5 | 11.4 | : | 18.0 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | 28.7 | 40.3 |
| 1975 | : | : | 35.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 25.4 | 23.0 | : | 30.2 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | 38.4 | 77.1 |
| 1980 | : | : | 53.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 43.3 | 42.6 | : | 47.9 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | 55.6 | 96.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | 58.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.4 | 47.2 | : | 53.0 | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | 59.9 | 99.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 63.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 49.7 | 49.3 | : | 57.4 | : | : | 8.2 | : | : | 64.7 | 100.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 67.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 52.7 | 51.2 | : | 61.0 | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | 65.8 | 101.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | 69.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 55.1 | 53.8 | : | 63.8 | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | 67.5 | 100.9 |
| 1985 | : | : | 71.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 58.6 | 56.5 | : | 66.7 | : | : | 23.2 | : | : | 69.5 | 98.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 73.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 62.3 | 58.8 | : | 69.3 | : | : | 28.9 | : | : | 71.2 | 99.0 |
| 1987 | : | : | 79.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 64.9 | 61.3 | : | 71.8 | : | : | 39.1 | : | : | 73.8 | 98.5 |
| 1988 | : | : | 83.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 68.9 | 65.4 | : | 73.9 | : | : | 48.6 | 0.1 | : | 76.5 | 96.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 86.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 75.7 | 71.7 | : | 77.0 | : | : | 55.1 | 0.3 | : | 78.2 | 97.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | 88.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 82.8 | 78.6 | : | 81.6 | : | : | 62.5 | 0.5 | : | 81.6 | 99.0 |
| 1991 | : | : | 90.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 88.1 | 84.6 | : | 86.2 | : | : | 72.1 | 0.9 | : | 84.8 | 102.6 |
| 1992 | : | : | 91.1 | 21.4 | : | : | 29.0 | 0.9 | 88.6 | 87.4 | : | 90.0 | : | : | 74.7 | 1.4 | : | 86.4 | 104.2 |
| 1993 | : | : | 91.9 | 53.5 | 24.5 | : | 36.1 | 2.5 | 90.0 | 87.9 | : | 92.5 | : | : | 72.2 | 2.3 | : | 88.0 | 105.3 |
| 1994 | : | : | 89.6 | 77.1 | 42.9 | : | 47.7 | 5.6 | 90.8 | 87.5 | : | 92.6 | : | : | 72.8 | 4.0 | : | 88.9 | 106.0 |
| 1995 | 3.4 | 70.9 | 90.9 | 75.8 | 68.3 | 54.5 | 60.3 | 7.6 | 91.2 | 88.5 | 90.5 | 94.1 | : | : | 77.7 | 6.6 | : | 90.7 | 105.9 |
| 1996 | 6.7 | 80.3 | 93.0 | 91.4 | 87.1 | 65.7 | 73.0 | 11.3 | 95.4 | 89.5 | 92.8 | 95.7 | 72.6 | : | 79.5 | 11.9 | : | 91.3 | 104.1 |
| 1997 | 65.9 | 88.0 | 94.2 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 77.5 | 83.3 | 23.8 | 96.1 | 91.6 | 95.2 | 96.4 | 79.8 | : | 80.0 | 22.0 | : | 92.6 | 104.7 |
| 1998 | 95.1 | 94.7 | 97.4 | 100.5 | 106.8 | 85.9 | 91.5 | 42.1 | 96.2 | 94.9 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 91.3 | : | 87.3 | 38.6 | : | 95.2 | 105.5 |
| 1999 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 99.5 | 102.8 | 108.3 | 90.3 | 95.6 | 60.7 | 95.0 | 97.2 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 97.8 | : | 93.8 | 75.3 | : | 96.4 | 103.1 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2001 | 108.1 | 105.8 | 104.4 | 97.7 | 96.5 | 110.9 | 106.5 | 145.1 | 105.2 | 103.4 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 98.4 | : | 105.1 | 151.8 | : | 102.1 | 98.6 |
| 2002 | 109.7 | 112.1 | 107.9 | 97.1 | 98.2 | 120.9 | 104.1 | 144.8 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.0 | 103.8 | : | 112.6 | 195.6 | : | 102.4 | 95.3 |
| 2003 | 111.5 | 116.2 | 110.3 | 102.5 | 99.2 | 127.8 | 100.7 | 175.2 | 105.9 | 108.5 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 109.3 | : | 112.2 | 235.3 | : | 104.6 | 92.3 |
| 2004 | 113.7 | 118.0 | 110.7 | 109.3 | 102.4 | 133.7 | 98.6 | 180.7 | 104.9 | 110.6 | 108.8 | 108.4 | 111.0 | : | 114.4 | 258.3 | : | 106.0 | 88.8 |
| 2005 | 120.1 | 117.7 | 113.2 | 125.6 | 108.6 | 138.5 | 98.9 | 220.5 | 105.1 | 113.0 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 113.1 | : | 119.9 | 269.8 | : | 108.4 | 87.4 |
| 2006 | 123.8 | 118.9 | 115.7 | 144.7 | 119.6 | 141.6 | 97.8 | 231.4 | 104.6 | 116.3 | 112.1 | 111.5 | 115.6 | : | 135.2 | 288.1 | : | 111.7 | 86.3 |
| 2007 | 135.3 | 122.4 | 121.2 | 184.1 | 127.5 | 149.6 | 100.4 | 266.5 | 109.0 | 119.7 | 114.5 | 113.6 | 120.3 | : | 145.4 | 313.8 | : | 114.9 | 83.6 |
| 2008 | 152.1 | 128.5 | 129.4 | 224.5 | 140.6 | 156.7 | 107.9 | 327.5 | 112.3 | 122.4 | 118.8 | 117.5 | 129.7 | : | 150.5 | 346.1 | : | 117.6 | 84.3 |
| 2009 | 171.5 | 133.1 | 135.4 | 208.8 | 136.7 | 159.6 | 109.6 | 323.4 | 117.7 | 129.9 | 123.8 | 122.5 | 138.4 | : | 146.3 | 383.9 | : | 117.4 | 85.7 |
| 2010 | 172.9 | 132.8 | 133.4 | 186.6 | 126.3 | 157.8 | 111.0 | 326.0 | 115.8 | 132.7 | 123.5 | 122.3 | 134.1 | : | 157.0 | 385.7 | : | 116.8 | 82.6 |
| 2011 | 180.9 | 133.5 | 133.6 | 186.1 | 127.0 | 158.3 | 114.3 | 328.6 | 116.5 | 134.6 | 124.7 | 123.4 | 132.8 | : | 161.9 | 392.5 | : | 117.5 | 82.9 |
| 2012 | 188.1 | 135.1 | 135.4 | 184.6 | 131.9 | 162.0 | 118.4 | 338.1 | 118.7 | 137.8 | 126.5 | 125.1 | 132.1 | : | 165.9 | 395.6 | : | 117.6 | 82.6 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2000 = 100)

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 92.1 | 101.6 | : | 140.3 | 154.6 | 105.4 | 111.1 | 121.3 | : | 98.2 | : | 109.2 | 107.2 | : | : | 125.7 | : | 115.0 |
| 1965 | 91.7 | 103.9 | : | 138.3 | 127.9 | 110.1 | 112.3 | 121.9 | : | 106.4 | : | 109.1 | 108.6 | : | : | 129.7 | : | 116.5 |
| 1970 | 91.3 | 105.6 | : | 139.1 | 116.6 | 109.6 | 110.4 | 118.4 | : | 110.9 | : | 103.6 | 122.4 | : | : | 117.4 | : | 115.6 |
| 1975 | 105.4 | 110.8 | : | 145.4 | 104.9 | 114.4 | 115.6 | 127.8 | : | 117.2 | : | 112.1 | 147.7 | : | : | 127.2 | : | 121.6 |
| 1980 | 109.1 | 110.1 | : | 144.8 | 108.7 | 114.1 | 115.9 | 122.5 | : | 114.3 | : | 110.2 | 112.5 | : | : | 118.4 | : | 118.7 |
| 1981 | 109.3 | 110.1 | : | 139.6 | 115.8 | 114.6 | 116.7 | 125.2 | : | 111.7 | : | 111.0 | 114.8 | : | : | 120.9 | : | 119.1 |
| 1982 | 107.0 | 108.9 | : | 135.4 | 116.1 | 112.4 | 116.3 | 123.9 | : | 110.9 | : | 107.9 | 114.8 | : | : | 119.0 | : | 117.5 |
| 1983 | 105.9 | 106.6 | : | 135.4 | 118.9 | 111.9 | 115.1 | 124.0 | : | 108.5 | : | 105.0 | 105.7 | : | : | 118.0 | : | 115.8 |
| 1984 | 105.3 | 105.5 | : | 132.6 | 115.3 | 107.0 | 113.3 | 121.5 | : | 104.3 | : | 105.1 | 97.7 | : | : | 117.2 | : | 113.4 |
| 1985 | 104.2 | 104.9 | : | 129.8 | 117.2 | 104.0 | 111.5 | 120.2 | : | 104.0 | : | 105.2 | 97.4 | : | : | 119.1 | : | 112.1 |
| 1986 | 103.8 | 104.7 | : | 129.6 | 110.3 | 101.8 | 108.2 | 117.7 | : | 105.2 | : | 105.6 | 94.0 | : | : | 118.4 | : | 110.1 |
| 1987 | 102.4 | 106.3 | : | 128.4 | 108.8 | 102.1 | 106.8 | 116.7 | : | 107.7 | : | 105.6 | 94.4 | : | : | 118.7 | : | 109.9 |
| 1988 | 99.6 | 104.8 | : | 127.4 | 109.1 | 102.0 | 104.3 | 114.8 | : | 106.0 | : | 104.5 | 91.5 | : | : | 115.4 | : | 107.8 |
| 1989 | 98.5 | 102.5 | : | 121.3 | 113.5 | 101.2 | 102.6 | 113.9 | : | 103.1 | : | 103.4 | 93.5 | : | : | 114.9 | : | 105.9 |
| 1990 | 100.2 | 101.6 | : | 122.9 | 112.4 | 103.8 | 103.3 | 114.8 | : | 103.3 | 99.3 | 103.6 | 92.8 | : | : | 118.1 | : | 106.1 |
| 1991 | 103.1 | 102.1 | : | 123.4 | 103.1 | 105.4 | 103.7 | 115.4 | : | 103.9 | 100.7 | 104.2 | 97.0 | : | : | 124.1 | : | 106.6 |
| 1992 | 103.2 | 103.5 | : | 125.6 | 100.9 | 107.3 | 103.4 | 115.0 | : | 105.7 | 100.5 | 105.2 | 100.8 | : | : | 120.8 | : | 107.3 |
| 1993 | 104.2 | 103.3 | 105.6 | 124.5 | 99.2 | 108.2 | 104.0 | 113.1 | : | 106.1 | 104.0 | 106.1 | 101.3 | : | : | 113.0 | : | 106.9 |
| 1994 | 102.8 | 101.0 | 116.2 | 122.0 | 98.9 | 105.0 | 102.0 | 109.4 | : | 104.0 | 101.6 | 105.2 | 97.4 | : | 92.7 | 109.4 | : | 104.4 |
| 1995 | 101.8 | 101.0 | 113.2 | 115.7 | 100.6 | 102.9 | 101.7 | 105.8 | 103.0 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 103.8 | 98.6 | 109.4 | 96.2 | 106.6 | 103.1 | 103.2 |
| 1996 | 101.9 | 100.5 | 108.2 | 113.2 | 99.3 | 102.4 | 101.4 | 106.2 | 104.1 | 101.7 | 106.7 | 102.4 | 100.1 | 105.6 | 99.6 | 107.5 | 102.6 | 102.7 |
| 1997 | 101.2 | 99.1 | 105.5 | 108.3 | 101.5 | 101.9 | 100.4 | 106.4 | 105.3 | 100.4 | 104.7 | 102.1 | 100.2 | 102.4 | 103.3 | 104.3 | 101.5 | 101.6 |
| 1998 | 100.5 | 98.7 | 104.7 | 106.8 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 99.4 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 101.3 | 104.7 | 101.7 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 103.0 | 102.2 | 100.3 | 100.3 |
| 1999 | 101.5 | 98.8 | 101.9 | 103.0 | 101.6 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 104.2 | 101.3 | 98.9 | 98.5 | 99.8 | 102.0 | 100.3 | 100.3 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2001 | 102.2 | 99.6 | 97.7 | 99.4 | 96.6 | 99.0 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 99.9 | 105.6 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 98.0 | 100.6 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| 2002 | 102.5 | 98.9 | 96.8 | 95.2 | 103.0 | 97.7 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 102.1 | 100.9 | 103.3 | 98.5 | 99.8 | 99.2 | 98.1 | 100.2 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 95.8 | 100.6 | 96.5 | 100.7 | 101.7 | 106.5 | 101.4 | 106.4 | 98.6 | 100.6 | 98.2 | 97.2 | 101.6 | 99.5 | 99.4 |
| 2004 | 98.8 | 97.3 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 99.8 | 95.1 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 104.7 | 100.9 | 107.8 | 96.4 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 94.6 | 101.1 | 98.4 | 98.3 |
| 2005 | 97.9 | 95.7 | 96.7 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 94.2 | 99.9 | 101.8 | 103.8 | 98.2 | 103.1 | 95.5 | 100.2 | 97.8 | 96.2 | 102.8 | 97.6 | 97.6 |
| 2006 | 97.4 | 93.8 | 97.1 | 100.1 | 99.3 | 93.4 | 99.6 | 102.1 | 101.4 | 97.1 | 102.9 | 94.6 | 98.4 | 96.8 | 94.9 | 102.3 | 96.7 | 96.7 |
| 2007 | 97.2 | 92.0 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 99.8 | 94.1 | 98.6 | 101.4 | 98.0 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 96.4 | 95.3 | 94.0 | 99.8 | 95.8 | 95.8 |
| 2008 | 99.6 | 93.3 | 111.8 | 110.1 | 102.6 | 96.4 | 98.9 | 103.4 | 94.7 | 97.6 | 99.6 | 94.2 | 98.3 | 97.0 | 95.1 | 103.7 | 97.3 | 97.2 |
| 2009 | 102.8 | 96.8 | 113.1 | 114.0 | 106.4 | 96.7 | 101.3 | 105.4 | 99.0 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 97.9 | 100.9 | 102.0 | 103.4 | 110.7 | 100.1 | 100.0 |
| 2010 | 100.5 | 95.4 | 102.7 | 111.2 | 102.6 | 94.3 | 101.6 | 104.7 | 98.5 | 99.8 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 98.6 | 101.9 | 100.1 | 106.8 | 98.8 | 98.7 |
| 2011 | 100.1 | 95.4 | 104.1 | 107.8 | 102.2 | 92.9 | 100.9 | 104.0 | 98.0 | 99.4 | 95.7 | 96.3 | 98.0 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 104.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 |
| 2012 | 100.1 | 95.3 | 103.1 | 105.9 | 100.8 | 92.5 | 100.2 | 103.5 | 97.6 | 98.8 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 97.7 | 99.7 | 98.8 | 103.3 | 97.8 | 97.7 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2000 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 2) | EU-15 3) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|----|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 100.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 108.4 | 103.4 | : | 112.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 103.9 | 112.9 |
| 1965 | : | : | 105.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 110.3 | 104.5 | : | 113.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 99.8 | 108.5 |
| 1970 | : | : | 106.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 110.3 | 105.1 | : | 112.2 | : | : | 98.7 | : | : | 104.6 | 100.2 |
| 1975 | : | : | 111.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 110.0 | 114.6 | : | 118.6 | : | : | 92.0 | : | : | 101.5 | 117.9 |
| 1980 | : | : | 110.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 114.8 | 105.8 | : | 115.7 | : | : | 91.3 | : | : | 103.3 | 113.2 |
| 1981 | : | : | 109.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 114.9 | 105.5 | : | 116.0 | : | : | 90.4 | : | : | 101.8 | 112.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 107.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 111.3 | 102.6 | : | 114.1 | : | : | 90.4 | : | : | 103.6 | 112.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 106.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 107.3 | 101.1 | : | 112.3 | : | : | 81.8 | : | : | 101.4 | 112.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 103.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 104.3 | 101.6 | : | 110.4 | : | : | 80.6 | : | : | 100.3 | 109.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | 103.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 104.0 | 100.9 | : | 109.2 | : | : | 86.5 | : | : | 100.1 | 105.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 102.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 103.8 | 101.5 | : | 107.9 | : | : | 86.3 | : | : | 100.3 | 104.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | 106.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 103.1 | 100.3 | : | 107.7 | : | : | 97.5 | : | : | 101.0 | 104.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | 107.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 103.0 | 100.8 | : | 106.2 | : | : | 98.5 | 79.2 | : | 101.3 | 102.2 |
| 1989 | : | : | 105.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 104.8 | 103.0 | : | 105.2 | : | : | 90.9 | 93.2 | : | 99.7 | 100.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | 105.2 | : | : | : | : | 108.8 | 105.4 | 104.8 | : | 105.7 | : | : | 89.5 | 104.7 | : | 100.1 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | : | : | 104.5 | : | : | : | : | 95.8 | 102.9 | 106.0 | : | 106.1 | : | : | 95.2 | 125.4 | : | 100.6 | 101.0 |
| 1992 | : | : | 104.0 | 77.3 | : | : | 112.9 | 97.7 | 102.5 | 105.5 | : | 106.5 | : | : | 95.3 | 118.4 | : | 100.0 | 101.0 |
| 1993 | : | : | 104.2 | 117.3 | 79.3 | : | 107.5 | 87.0 | 100.9 | 103.1 | : | 105.8 | : | : | 90.6 | 114.3 | : | 99.8 | 101.5 |
| 1994 | : | : | 100.0 | 124.1 | 85.9 | : | 103.4 | 81.1 | 99.2 | 101.0 | : | 103.4 | : | : | 89.0 | 97.0 | : | 98.6 | 102.1 |
| 1995 | 107.2 | 98.3 | 100.2 | 106.0 | 93.3 | 106.0 | 102.2 | 81.9 | 96.0 | 99.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 | : | : | 92.2 | 85.8 | : | 98.6 | 102.6 |
| 1996 | 95.7 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 110.7 | 100.1 | 103.9 | 105.0 | 84.2 | 99.7 | 97.1 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 91.4 | : | 92.1 | 87.6 | : | 97.4 | 101.4 |
| 1997 | 90.1 | 102.1 | 99.8 | 112.5 | 103.1 | 102.7 | 105.2 | 75.6 | 98.9 | 96.7 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 93.8 | : | 90.0 | 88.9 | : | 97.1 | 101.6 |
| 1998 | 105.3 | 98.9 | 102.0 | 108.9 | 106.3 | 100.6 | 104.0 | 90.2 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.2 | : | 93.4 | 88.9 | : | 98.7 | 102.4 |
| 1999 | 105.1 | 99.3 | 102.5 | 107.1 | 109.3 | 98.9 | 102.6 | 86.9 | 96.4 | 98.3 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 102.3 | : | 97.2 | 112.3 | : | 98.5 | 101.3 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2001 | 101.8 | 100.9 | 101.9 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 100.5 | 102.9 | 105.3 | 102.7 | 101.3 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 94.5 | : | 96.8 | 99.3 | : | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| 2002 | 98.7 | 104.0 | 102.9 | 92.1 | 98.4 | 101.4 | 98.4 | 85.7 | 101.6 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 96.2 | : | 98.1 | 93.1 | : | 98.5 | 98.0 |
| 2003 | 98.1 | 106.8 | 103.5 | 94.0 | 100.1 | 101.9 | 94.8 | 84.0 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 99.7 | 97.4 | : | 97.2 | 90.9 | : | 98.6 | 96.4 |
| 2004 | 96.0 | 103.7 | 101.5 | 93.6 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 89.1 | 75.0 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 97.3 | 98.7 | 95.3 | : | 96.6 | 88.8 | : | 97.1 | 93.8 |
| 2005 | 94.4 | 103.7 | 100.9 | 97.6 | 100.3 | 102.1 | 87.1 | 81.6 | 98.2 | 99.5 | 96.8 | 98.2 | 94.0 | : | 98.5 | 86.6 | : | 96.1 | 93.5 |
| 2006 | 91.1 | 103.7 | 100.9 | 102.4 | 103.7 | 100.2 | 84.9 | 77.4 | 95.9 | 99.4 | 95.7 | 97.4 | 92.3 | : | 102.1 | 84.6 | : | 95.9 | 93.1 |
| 2007 | 91.2 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 108.3 | 101.8 | 99.9 | 83.8 | 78.6 | 97.2 | 99.4 | 95.0 | 96.8 | 92.3 | : | 103.9 | 86.7 | : | 95.8 | 90.9 |
| 2008 | 94.6 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 115.4 | 102.4 | 99.9 | 87.4 | 83.8 | 97.1 | 98.7 | 96.0 | 97.8 | 93.8 | : | 96.2 | 85.4 | : | 96.0 | 92.6 |
| 2009 | 102.2 | 107.5 | 110.9 | 109.0 | 103.3 | 97.5 | 85.7 | 79.4 | 99.9 | 103.2 | 98.7 | 100.9 | 96.9 | : | 86.3 | 89.9 | : | 94.9 | 94.5 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 108.4 | 105.8 | 99.7 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 85.7 | 76.7 | 97.1 | 102.4 | 97.3 | 99.6 | 92.9 | : | 86.9 | 84.9 | : | 93.5 | 93.1 |
| 2011 | 101.5 | 108.8 | 104.1 | 97.3 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 85.4 | 74.0 | 96.8 | 101.9 | 96.7 | 99.0 | 91.0 | : | 87.0 | 81.7 | : | 92.9 | 95.3 |
| 2012 | 103.0 | 108.0 | 103.4 | 95.1 | 91.9 | 91.5 | 85.7 | 73.1 | 97.7 | 102.2 | 96.4 | 98.8 | 88.6 | : | 86.8 | 78.7 | : | 91.6 | 94.7 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2000 = 100)

| | BE | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1995 | 115.8 | 125.7 | 86.5 | 110.0 | 102.1 | 105.8 | 114.8 | 97.7 | 106.3 | 104.6 | 107.9 | 117.5 | 96.4 | 111.4 | 87.9 | 122.0 | 132.7 |
| 1996 | 112.4 | 120.5 | 97.1 | 111.6 | 105.2 | 108.1 | 114.9 | 111.2 | 109.5 | 105.7 | 105.0 | 113.1 | 99.4 | 105.2 | 90.8 | 117.1 | 133.0 |
| 1997 | 106.3 | 111.2 | 98.0 | 111.6 | 109.7 | 103.5 | 108.9 | 112.6 | 108.8 | 105.1 | 101.0 | 107.9 | 99.7 | 103.8 | 100.3 | 110.3 | 120.0 |
| 1998 | 106.4 | 109.9 | 101.2 | 109.6 | 105.8 | 103.8 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 105.5 | 107.2 | 102.7 | 107.0 | 100.6 | 105.3 | 99.8 | 109.1 | 117.3 |
| 1999 | 105.1 | 106.7 | 102.8 | 105.1 | 107.2 | 102.6 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 102.9 | 104.8 | 101.9 | 104.9 | 100.4 | 102.9 | 91.4 | 106.4 | 111.8 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2001 | 102.4 | 98.4 | 101.3 | 103.1 | 97.0 | 101.2 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 100.4 | 107.6 | 103.3 | 99.0 | 101.7 | 101.1 | 97.8 | 102.3 | 101.0 |
| 2002 | 103.9 | 98.7 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 106.6 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 104.9 | 104.4 | 108.3 | 107.4 | 98.2 | 103.7 | 102.4 | 101.1 | 103.0 | 105.1 |
| 2003 | 107.4 | 103.0 | 109.8 | 112.6 | 110.0 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 113.4 | 116.5 | 116.1 | 112.5 | 101.0 | 109.1 | 104.0 | 109.3 | 107.4 | 116.8 |
| 2004 | 107.0 | 103.4 | 115.1 | 118.8 | 112.5 | 111.0 | 109.7 | 116.8 | 117.6 | 120.6 | 112.9 | 100.7 | 109.9 | 105.6 | 117.2 | 108.3 | 120.1 |
| 2005 | 107.0 | 99.9 | 116.3 | 123.0 | 113.3 | 112.4 | 109.6 | 117.3 | 117.9 | 116.3 | 110.7 | 100.0 | 111.7 | 104.0 | 124.0 | 108.8 | 117.5 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 96.8 | 124.3 | 126.1 | 113.9 | 114.8 | 110.8 | 118.7 | 117.2 | 118.9 | 110.5 | 100.3 | 111.0 | 104.1 | 129.5 | 108.1 | 117.0 |
| 2007 | 109.5 | 96.1 | 142.3 | 131.0 | 115.7 | 118.6 | 111.9 | 120.2 | 115.4 | 121.2 | 111.5 | 100.1 | 110.9 | 104.9 | 140.4 | 107.6 | 119.0 |
| 2008 | 112.5 | 96.3 | 158.8 | 139.9 | 119.6 | 122.4 | 113.3 | 123.6 | 114.6 | 123.0 | 113.0 | 99.8 | 112.4 | 107.2 | 152.4 | 111.5 | 123.0 |
| 2009 | 114.2 | 99.2 | 158.8 | 135.5 | 122.8 | 120.5 | 113.5 | 125.6 | 116.8 | 125.0 | 115.9 | 101.8 | 113.2 | 114.0 | 167.7 | 117.9 | 128.0 |
| 2010 | 111.3 | 95.2 | 144.1 | 124.5 | 118.8 | 115.9 | 111.6 | 122.2 | 116.1 | 116.8 | 112.0 | 100.4 | 110.0 | 113.0 | 160.3 | 112.4 | 118.8 |
| 2011 | 112.6 | 95.8 | 148.2 | 122.0 | 118.2 | 115.0 | 112.6 | 123.0 | 118.7 | 119.1 | 113.2 | 100.5 | 110.5 | 111.0 | 160.2 | 111.8 | 120.1 |
| 2012 | 113.7 | 96.3 | 148.5 | 120.1 | 115.6 | 114.5 | 112.8 | 123.5 | 119.7 | 121.2 | 113.8 | 100.7 | 110.5 | 111.1 | 160.5 | 112.3 | 120.8 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) Euro area relative to 19 industrial countries (CZ DK LV LT HU PL SE UK BG RO TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2000 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|----|----|----|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 1995 | 89.0 | 80.3 | 107.3 | 74.1 | 56.2 | 96.1 | 84.4 | 64.8 | 97.6 | 75.6 | 121.9 | : | : | : | 73.3 | : | 81.4 | 114.2 |
| 1996 | 66.0 | 89.9 | 107.3 | 84.7 | 71.7 | 96.4 | 93.2 | 63.8 | 110.6 | 76.7 | 125.9 | : | : | : | 76.0 | : | 84.7 | 96.6 |
| 1997 | 74.3 | 93.0 | 104.0 | 93.9 | 89.8 | 102.7 | 96.7 | 63.0 | 105.5 | 90.1 | 119.1 | : | : | : | 81.5 | : | 90.3 | 90.5 |
| 1998 | 102.9 | 98.6 | 106.8 | 93.0 | 95.6 | 99.3 | 100.6 | 91.0 | 101.6 | 95.6 | 120.6 | : | : | : | 83.3 | : | 95.6 | 84.2 |
| 1999 | 102.7 | 98.3 | 106.3 | 97.4 | 98.6 | 97.0 | 94.3 | 77.2 | 97.2 | 96.3 | 111.8 | : | : | : | 103.5 | : | 94.3 | 94.9 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | : | : | 100.0 | : | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2001 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 103.2 | 95.8 | 97.5 | 110.0 | 114.1 | 109.9 | 94.0 | 99.4 | 102.4 | : | : | : | 79.6 | : | 104.5 | 87.3 |
| 2002 | 108.4 | 125.8 | 106.4 | 90.7 | 102.3 | 125.9 | 104.6 | 89.9 | 95.0 | 100.5 | 108.7 | : | : | : | 76.9 | : | 102.1 | 78.9 |
| 2003 | 110.9 | 127.6 | 112.0 | 88.5 | 105.9 | 128.9 | 89.0 | 91.1 | 99.3 | 97.4 | 122.1 | : | : | : | 79.7 | : | 93.2 | 74.5 |
| 2004 | 112.6 | 129.4 | 113.3 | 90.6 | 109.6 | 136.2 | 84.5 | 86.6 | 99.7 | 102.9 | 129.4 | : | : | : | 84.0 | : | 87.6 | 71.9 |
| 2005 | 114.9 | 135.7 | 113.8 | 97.4 | 113.2 | 140.1 | 93.8 | 115.5 | 96.0 | 102.3 | 127.7 | : | : | : | 90.8 | : | 86.5 | 67.7 |
| 2006 | 117.2 | 143.3 | 115.2 | 110.2 | 122.0 | 133.3 | 94.9 | 123.5 | 94.4 | 104.6 | 129.1 | : | : | : | 89.2 | : | 86.8 | 61.6 |
| 2007 | 125.0 | 148.1 | 119.6 | 135.9 | 125.7 | 145.4 | 98.5 | 147.4 | 97.5 | 107.6 | 136.9 | : | : | : | 97.0 | : | 83.3 | 54.7 |
| 2008 | 135.9 | 168.0 | 125.7 | 158.9 | 132.2 | 147.1 | 111.1 | 159.3 | 94.7 | 92.5 | 139.0 | : | : | : | 98.3 | : | 79.0 | 59.4 |
| 2009 | 150.5 | 160.9 | 129.5 | 146.0 | 128.0 | 131.9 | 89.2 | 133.2 | 87.5 | 84.4 | 133.9 | : | : | : | 93.8 | : | 80.5 | 68.4 |
| 2010 | 148.4 | 165.2 | 123.2 | 128.4 | 116.9 | 130.6 | 96.6 | 132.6 | 92.9 | 87.2 | 124.3 | : | : | : | 100.0 | : | 77.8 | 70.3 |
| 2011 | 155.7 | 171.3 | 122.0 | 126.5 | 116.6 | 133.8 | 99.5 | 135.9 | 99.5 | 87.0 | 128.1 | : | : | : | 92.4 | : | 72.1 | 70.1 |
| 2012 | 160.3 | 171.3 | 122.3 | 123.4 | 119.7 | 135.9 | 101.7 | 139.3 | 100.1 | 87.7 | 130.3 | : | : | : | 91.7 | : | 70.3 | 68.4 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) EU-27 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 35.9 | 19.2 | : | 29.3 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 14.6 | 12.5 | 35.0 | 89.0 | 51.9 | 47.8 | 22.2 | 15.6 | : | : | 21.3 | : | 18.8 |
| 1965 | 39.9 | 18.2 | : | 32.0 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 36.8 | 82.9 | 47.7 | 42.9 | 22.9 | 18.1 | : | : | 19.2 | : | 18.2 |
| 1970 | 48.2 | 21.4 | : | 34.0 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 40.6 | 91.3 | 44.0 | 44.8 | 28.4 | 18.8 | : | : | 24.4 | : | 21.2 |
| 1975 | 50.1 | 24.2 | : | 39.3 | 16.8 | 12.6 | 18.6 | 19.5 | 38.0 | 95.0 | 73.3 | 49.1 | 29.1 | 15.4 | : | : | 22.4 | : | 24.0 |
| 1980 | 54.6 | 26.3 | : | 45.5 | 22.9 | 14.7 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 48.5 | 90.9 | 80.6 | 52.3 | 32.8 | 21.5 | : | : | 31.2 | : | 26.6 |
| 1981 | 58.9 | 28.5 | : | 44.5 | 25.4 | 16.7 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 53.8 | 89.0 | 72.2 | 57.3 | 34.2 | 20.3 | : | : | 31.7 | : | 28.3 |
| 1982 | 63.3 | 29.5 | : | 44.2 | 20.4 | 17.4 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 54.6 | 91.4 | 61.3 | 57.0 | 32.9 | 20.6 | : | : | 29.2 | : | 28.3 |
| 1983 | 65.8 | 28.7 | : | 48.1 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 22.4 | 21.2 | 54.0 | 92.7 | 59.5 | 56.4 | 31.6 | 24.3 | : | : | 29.1 | : | 28.4 |
| 1984 | 70.1 | 30.7 | : | 54.6 | 19.9 | 21.8 | 23.9 | 21.9 | 58.6 | 103.8 | 62.1 | 60.9 | 34.0 | 28.8 | : | : | 29.9 | : | 30.2 |
| 1985 | 68.0 | 32.4 | : | 55.3 | 19.1 | 21.4 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 52.2 | 111.6 | 64.2 | 62.1 | 36.2 | 29.6 | : | : | 28.5 | : | 30.6 |
| 1986 | 62.4 | 30.1 | : | 50.4 | 21.0 | 18.7 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 48.3 | 102.1 | 64.0 | 52.7 | 33.2 | 27.2 | : | : | 25.9 | : | 27.5 |
| 1987 | 60.8 | 29.2 | : | 53.8 | 21.5 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 50.6 | 99.3 | 69.3 | 51.3 | 32.6 | 27.8 | : | : | 25.2 | : | 26.7 |
| 1988 | 64.7 | 29.8 | : | 57.4 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 20.5 | 18.3 | 51.6 | 100.8 | 70.1 | 53.7 | 34.3 | 27.8 | : | : | 24.0 | : | 27.1 |
| 1989 | 69.2 | 31.5 | : | 60.9 | 18.9 | 17.0 | 21.8 | 19.3 | 55.2 | 103.7 | 71.8 | 57.1 | 36.3 | 29.8 | : | : | 23.4 | : | 28.4 |
| 1990 | 67.1 | 32.3 | : | 56.8 | 17.5 | 16.1 | 21.2 | 19.2 | 55.2 | 101.5 | 75.5 | 56.5 | 37.1 | 29.1 | 87.6 | 26.3 | 22.5 | : | 28.1 |
| 1991 | | 33.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 28.2 |
| 1991 | 65.6 | 25.8 | : | 57.7 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 21.6 | 17.9 | 50.5 | 101.4 | 77.0 | 57.2 | 35.9 | 25.8 | 80.7 | 45.9 | 21.7 | : | 25.9 |
| 1992 | 64.0 | 24.1 | : | 60.6 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 21.6 | 18.3 | 53.3 | 100.4 | 81.4 | 55.4 | 34.4 | 23.8 | 61.0 | 69.7 | 26.0 | : | 25.5 |
| 1993 | 61.1 | 22.3 | 66.3 | 65.7 | 16.7 | 18.2 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 50.7 | 100.7 | 84.4 | 54.6 | 32.7 | 23.4 | 56.7 | 56.2 | 31.8 | 25.9 | 25.7 |
| 1994 | 63.6 | 23.1 | 71.4 | 70.5 | 17.1 | 20.8 | 21.8 | 22.8 | 50.9 | 104.0 | 85.6 | 56.8 | 33.4 | 25.0 | 57.9 | 59.3 | 34.8 | 27.4 | 27.1 |
| 1995 | 65.4 | 24.0 | 68.1 | 76.3 | 17.1 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 25.7 | 50.0 | 106.4 | 83.1 | 59.4 | 34.9 | 27.2 | 49.9 | 57.8 | 36.5 | 29.0 | 28.8 |
| 1996 | 65.7 | 24.9 | 61.9 | 77.4 | 17.0 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 24.7 | 50.8 | 111.1 | 77.4 | 59.6 | 35.6 | 27.2 | 50.2 | 53.3 | 37.3 | 29.3 | 29.1 |
| 1997 | 69.9 | 27.5 | 71.7 | 79.5 | 19.1 | 26.3 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 51.8 | 120.9 | 76.3 | 63.3 | 39.4 | 27.8 | 51.7 | 56.3 | 38.8 | 31.8 | 31.6 |
| 1998 | 69.8 | 28.7 | 74.6 | 87.0 | 19.3 | 26.7 | 26.2 | 25.2 | 49.8 | 127.5 | 78.9 | 62.6 | 41.1 | 28.0 | 51.4 | 59.2 | 38.6 | 32.5 | 32.3 |
| 1999 | 70.0 | 29.4 | 70.4 | 89.4 | 21.8 | 26.7 | 26.1 | 24.5 | 51.8 | 134.3 | 82.9 | 63.0 | 42.3 | 27.2 | 47.6 | 61.2 | 38.9 | 32.9 | 32.7 |
| 2000 | 78.2 | 33.4 | 84.6 | 98.1 | 24.9 | 29.0 | 28.6 | 27.1 | 55.4 | 150.0 | 92.1 | 70.1 | 46.4 | 29.0 | 53.9 | 70.4 | 43.6 | 36.8 | 36.5 |
| 2001 | 78.0 | 34.8 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 24.0 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 27.1 | 56.0 | 146.6 | 81.8 | 67.3 | 48.5 | 28.1 | 55.5 | 72.7 | 41.5 | 37.0 | 36.7 |
| 2002 | 77.0 | 35.7 | 70.9 | 94.0 | 21.1 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 25.7 | 50.8 | 140.6 | 84.4 | 64.2 | 49.1 | 27.7 | 55.2 | 71.1 | 40.6 | 36.3 | 36.0 |
| 2003 | 74.4 | 35.6 | 69.2 | 83.7 | 20.0 | 26.3 | 25.6 | 24.6 | 47.0 | 137.0 | 80.8 | 63.0 | 48.6 | 27.7 | 54.0 | 75.8 | 38.7 | 35.2 | 34.9 |
| 2004 | 76.7 | 38.4 | 73.1 | 83.8 | 22.4 | 25.9 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 47.8 | 152.3 | 79.1 | 66.4 | 51.9 | 28.1 | 58.0 | 74.5 | 39.9 | 36.7 | 36.4 |
| 2005 | 80.2 | 41.1 | 77.7 | 81.6 | 22.4 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 48.3 | 155.8 | 76.7 | 69.6 | 54.2 | 27.8 | 62.1 | 76.3 | 41.8 | 38.1 | 37.7 |
| 2006 | 82.3 | 45.4 | 72.7 | 79.3 | 22.5 | 26.3 | 26.7 | 27.7 | 48.0 | 169.9 | 86.6 | 72.8 | 56.8 | 31.0 | 66.5 | 84.4 | 45.5 | 40.4 | 39.9 |
| 2007 | 83.4 | 46.9 | 67.6 | 80.5 | 22.7 | 26.9 | 26.5 | 29.0 | 47.9 | 175.9 | 89.6 | 74.2 | 59.3 | 32.2 | 69.5 | 86.7 | 45.8 | 41.4 | 40.9 |
| 2008 | 85.7 | 47.5 | 71.5 | 83.4 | 23.4 | 26.5 | 26.7 | 28.7 | 45.4 | 178.4 | 85.0 | 76.6 | 59.2 | 32.4 | 67.4 | 83.3 | 47.0 | 41.9 | 41.4 |
| 2009 | 73.0 | 40.8 | 64.7 | 90.7 | 18.8 | 23.4 | 23.0 | 23.8 | 40.3 | 167.6 | 77.6 | 69.2 | 50.5 | 28.0 | 58.1 | 70.6 | 37.5 | 36.3 | 35.9 |
| 2010 | 81.4 | 45.9 | 78.3 | 102.9 | 21.0 | 26.3 | 25.3 | 26.8 | 40.1 | 176.7 | 84.9 | 78.4 | 55.3 | 31.0 | 63.4 | 80.9 | 38.9 | 40.7 | 40.2 |
| 2011 | 85.3 | 48.9 | 88.8 | 109.8 | 24.0 | 28.4 | 27.0 | 29.1 | 41.2 | 185.0 | 87.3 | 83.1 | 57.9 | 34.6 | 67.2 | 86.4 | 41.7 | 43.6 | 43.1 |
| 2012 | 88.1 | 51.2 | 90.5 | 113.8 | 25.6 | 29.7 | 28.4 | 30.5 | 42.2 | 190.8 | 89.7 | 86.3 | 60.6 | 37.5 | 70.2 | 88.9 | 42.9 | 45.6 | 45.1 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 32.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 22.9 | 19.8 | : | 19.5 | : | : | 41.4 | 4.0 | : | 5.2 | 10.6 |
| 1965 | : | : | 29.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 21.7 | 18.4 | : | 18.6 | : | : | 36.2 | 4.0 | : | 5.2 | 10.4 |
| 1970 | : | : | 28.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 24.0 | 22.2 | : | 21.6 | : | : | 45.0 | 3.8 | : | 5.8 | 10.7 |
| 1975 | : | : | 30.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 28.1 | 25.4 | : | 24.5 | : | : | 33.3 | 4.4 | : | 8.5 | 12.6 |
| 1980 | : | : | 33.2 | : | : | 39.5 | 27.5 | 20.8 | 29.7 | 27.1 | : | 26.9 | : | : | 35.5 | 4.8 | : | 10.1 | 13.5 |
| 1981 | : | : | 37.1 | : | : | 39.9 | 22.7 | 25.8 | 30.4 | 26.7 | : | 28.3 | : | : | 34.6 | 7.4 | : | 9.8 | 14.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | 36.9 | : | : | 38.3 | 19.0 | 21.9 | 32.9 | 26.3 | : | 28.3 | : | : | 32.2 | 10.6 | : | 8.8 | 14.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 36.9 | : | : | 40.6 | 16.8 | 24.5 | 36.2 | 26.5 | : | 28.5 | : | : | 39.7 | 11.4 | : | 7.9 | 13.7 |
| 1984 | : | : | 37.3 | : | : | 41.5 | 17.3 | 25.7 | 36.9 | 28.3 | : | 30.3 | : | : | 38.0 | 14.2 | : | 7.8 | 14.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | 37.4 | : | : | 42.6 | 17.8 | 26.6 | 35.8 | 28.8 | : | 30.6 | : | : | 40.3 | 14.4 | : | 7.2 | 14.2 |
| 1986 | : | : | 33.0 | : | : | 40.0 | 17.8 | 25.0 | 33.2 | 25.6 | : | 27.6 | : | : | 38.6 | 12.1 | : | 7.2 | 11.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 32.4 | : | : | 38.2 | 20.9 | 24.5 | 32.8 | 25.3 | : | 26.9 | : | : | 34.3 | 13.7 | : | 7.7 | 10.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | 34.3 | : | : | 37.2 | 22.3 | 23.6 | 32.4 | 22.9 | : | 26.8 | : | : | 31.8 | 16.4 | : | 8.8 | 9.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 36.2 | : | : | 36.4 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 32.2 | 23.6 | : | 27.9 | : | : | 33.5 | 14.2 | : | 9.2 | 10.3 |
| 1990 | : | 42.8 | 37.2 | 42.3 | 49.5 | 31.5 | 26.2 | 15.4 | 30.5 | 24.0 | : | 27.8 | : | : | 33.6 | 11.6 | : | 9.6 | 10.4 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 27.6 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 43.5 | 49.9 | 38.5 | 31.3 | 28.2 | 33.1 | 21.5 | 16.3 | 28.2 | 23.2 | : | 25.8 | : | : | 31.3 | 12.1 | : | 10.0 | 9.9 |
| 1992 | 47.1 | 51.8 | 37.9 | 70.9 | 22.2 | 31.8 | 21.7 | 25.7 | 28.1 | 23.4 | : | 25.5 | : | : | 30.3 | 12.6 | : | 10.1 | 9.8 |
| 1993 | 38.2 | 51.9 | 37.4 | 64.9 | 78.5 | 26.7 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 32.7 | 25.3 | 26.3 | 26.1 | : | : | 32.8 | 12.0 | : | 9.9 | 9.1 |
| 1994 | 45.1 | 47.8 | 37.7 | 41.2 | 52.6 | 29.2 | 21.6 | 23.0 | 36.1 | 26.4 | 27.7 | 27.5 | : | : | 35.8 | 18.7 | : | 10.3 | 9.1 |
| 1995 | 44.7 | 50.7 | 37.5 | 41.9 | 47.5 | 45.1 | 23.2 | 25.5 | 39.7 | 28.2 | 29.5 | 29.2 | 33.1 | 33.0 | 35.5 | 17.4 | : | 11.0 | 9.1 |
| 1996 | 55.4 | 48.9 | 37.8 | 46.2 | 50.1 | 48.3 | 22.3 | 26.5 | 38.6 | 29.3 | 29.9 | 29.6 | 35.9 | 28.2 | 36.3 | 18.9 | : | 11.1 | 9.8 |
| 1997 | 58.3 | 52.1 | 38.7 | 46.2 | 51.6 | 54.6 | 23.4 | 28.2 | 42.1 | 28.6 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 35.7 | 37.3 | 36.2 | 21.5 | : | 11.5 | 10.9 |
| 1998 | 47.1 | 54.2 | 38.2 | 46.6 | 45.1 | 60.7 | 26.0 | 23.0 | 43.0 | 26.5 | 32.1 | 31.8 | 35.3 | 41.2 | 34.7 | 21.3 | : | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| 1999 | 56.0 | 55.5 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 38.7 | 63.5 | 24.2 | 27.8 | 43.1 | 26.1 | 32.4 | 32.0 | 36.5 | 42.2 | 33.6 | 19.4 | : | 10.6 | 10.3 |
| 2000 | 50.5 | 63.4 | 46.5 | 41.6 | 44.7 | 73.0 | 27.1 | 32.8 | 46.5 | 27.6 | 35.9 | 35.4 | 41.7 | 48.6 | 33.6 | 20.1 | 36.8 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| 2001 | 48.7 | 65.4 | 47.2 | 41.6 | 49.8 | 71.0 | 27.1 | 33.1 | 46.3 | 27.1 | 35.9 | 35.4 | 43.4 | 42.7 | 38.8 | 27.4 | 38.4 | 10.0 | 10.6 |
| 2002 | 47.4 | 60.2 | 47.2 | 40.9 | 52.7 | 62.8 | 28.6 | 35.4 | 44.4 | 26.1 | 35.2 | 34.7 | 40.9 | 38.0 | 37.4 | 25.2 | 35.4 | 9.5 | 11.4 |
| 2003 | 48.5 | 61.8 | 45.3 | 42.1 | 51.2 | 61.1 | 33.3 | 34.8 | 43.5 | 25.5 | 34.5 | 33.7 | 42.6 | 38.1 | 34.3 | 23.0 | 30.6 | 9.4 | 12.0 |
| 2004 | 51.9 | 70.1 | 45.3 | 44.0 | 52.1 | 62.9 | 37.5 | 35.8 | 46.0 | 25.3 | 35.7 | 34.8 | 42.9 | 39.9 | 34.1 | 23.6 | 42.0 | 10.0 | 13.3 |
| 2005 | 40.5 | 72.2 | 49.0 | 47.8 | 57.5 | 66.1 | 37.1 | 33.1 | 48.4 | 26.4 | 37.1 | 36.2 | 42.3 | 44.1 | 31.7 | 21.9 | 43.5 | 10.4 | 14.3 |
| 2006 | 61.2 | 76.4 | 52.1 | 44.9 | 59.1 | 77.3 | 40.4 | 32.3 | 51.1 | 28.5 | 39.6 | 38.5 | 42.7 | 46.6 | 32.2 | 22.7 | 49.4 | 11.0 | 16.1 |
| 2007 | 59.5 | 80.1 | 52.2 | 42.3 | 54.1 | 80.8 | 40.8 | 29.3 | 51.9 | 26.6 | 40.1 | 38.9 | 42.1 | 52.4 | 34.6 | 22.3 | 44.4 | 11.9 | 17.6 |
| 2008 | 58.2 | 77.1 | 55.1 | 42.8 | 59.9 | 81.6 | 39.9 | 30.4 | 53.5 | 29.3 | 41.3 | 40.1 | 41.7 | 50.9 | 44.3 | 23.9 | 39.5 | 12.9 | 17.5 |
| 2009 | 47.5 | 69.1 | 47.9 | 43.9 | 54.6 | 77.4 | 39.5 | 30.8 | 48.4 | 28.0 | 36.6 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 39.2 | 52.9 | 23.3 | 32.1 | 11.2 | 12.6 |
| 2010 | 57.8 | 79.3 | 50.5 | 53.4 | 68.8 | 86.5 | 41.5 | 35.8 | 49.9 | 29.5 | 40.5 | 39.1 | 38.3 | 47.7 | 56.5 | 21.1 | 35.5 | 12.6 | 15.2 |
| 2011 | 61.1 | 84.1 | 52.8 | 58.5 | 75.6 | 90.9 | 42.3 | 38.2 | 50.6 | 32.9 | 43.5 | 42.0 | 39.8 | 48.5 | 58.4 | 21.0 | 38.7 | 13.7 | 15.2 |
| 2012 | 63.0 | 89.4 | 54.7 | 60.0 | 77.2 | 95.7 | 43.4 | 39.2 | 51.9 | 35.0 | 45.5 | 44.0 | 40.5 | 49.4 | 58.8 | 20.9 | 41.9 | 14.6 | 15.4 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 9.1 | 7.7 | : | 9.5 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 11.1 | : | 5.9 | : | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.5 | : | : | 7.3 | : | 8.7 |
| 1971-1980 | 4.7 | 5.1 | : | 7.3 | 14.1 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.2 | : | 3.1 | : | 5.2 | 6.7 | 6.0 | : | : | 5.9 | : | 5.9 |
| 1981 | 3.4 | 7.2 | : | 2.0 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 4.7 | 6.8 | : | -4.8 | : | 0.8 | 4.9 | -0.6 | : | : | 5.8 | : | 5.3 |
| 1982 | 2.8 | 3.7 | : | 5.5 | -16.5 | 5.6 | -1.1 | -1.3 | : | -0.3 | : | -0.4 | -0.1 | 4.8 | : | : | -1.9 | : | 0.9 |
| 1983 | 2.6 | -0.5 | : | 10.5 | -5.8 | 9.6 | 4.6 | 3.8 | : | 5.3 | : | 3.0 | 1.6 | 20.8 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 2.7 |
| 1984 | 6.5 | 8.9 | : | 16.6 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 6.8 | 7.7 | : | 18.0 | : | 7.3 | 8.3 | 14.3 | : | : | 6.5 | : | 8.2 |
| 1985 | 0.3 | 7.5 | : | 6.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 3.6 | : | 9.5 | : | 4.7 | 9.0 | 8.3 | : | : | 0.6 | : | 4.4 |
| 1986 | 2.7 | -1.2 | : | 3.1 | 16.8 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 1.7 | : | 3.0 | : | 3.7 | -4.1 | 8.0 | : | : | 1.7 | : | 0.7 |
| 1987 | 5.0 | 0.7 | : | 13.7 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 4.1 | : | 3.3 | : | 3.8 | 3.4 | 10.1 | : | : | 2.8 | : | 3.1 |
| 1988 | 9.6 | 5.7 | : | 8.9 | -2.1 | 3.8 | 8.4 | 5.2 | : | 11.1 | : | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.6 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 6.8 |
| 1989 | 8.2 | 10.3 | : | 10.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 8.5 | : | 12.6 | : | 8.6 | 10.5 | 18.7 | : | : | 2.7 | : | 9.0 |
| 1990 | 4.6 | 11.3 | : | 8.7 | -3.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 6.9 | : | 5.6 | : | 5.7 | 8.6 | 13.0 | : | : | 1.7 | : | 7.4 |
| 1981-1990 | 4.5 | 5.3 | : | 8.5 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | : | 6.1 | : | 4.6 | 4.9 | 10.4 | : | : | 2.7 | : | 4.8 |
| 1991 | 3.1 | 11.0 | : | 5.7 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 6.2 | -2.1 | : | 9.2 | : | 6.6 | 2.9 | 0.5 | -20.1 | : | -7.2 | : | 6.0 |
| 1992 | 3.7 | -0.8 | : | 13.9 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 6.8 | : | 2.7 | : | 2.9 | 1.3 | 5.4 | -23.5 | : | 10.0 | : | 3.6 |
| 1993 | -0.4 | -4.9 | : | 9.7 | -2.6 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 8.7 | : | 4.8 | : | 4.0 | -2.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 16.3 | : | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 15.1 | 7.4 | 16.7 | 8.1 | 9.6 | : | 7.7 | : | 8.7 | 5.7 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 13.5 | : | 9.1 |
| 1995 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 20.0 | 3.0 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 12.4 | 16.0 | 4.6 | : | 9.2 | 7.2 | 13.6 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 8.5 | : | 8.4 |
| 1996 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 12.5 | 3.5 | 10.3 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 2.3 | -5.9 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 2.7 | -1.4 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| 1997 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 26.4 | 17.6 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 11.4 | 4.0 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 13.9 | 11.1 | 11.2 |
| 1998 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 13.4 | 23.1 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 21.0 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| 1999 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 15.6 | 18.1 | 7.5 | 4.6 | -0.4 | 8.9 | 14.2 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 2000 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 27.4 | 20.2 | 14.1 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 5.6 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 8.8 | 13.1 | 8.9 | 17.3 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| 1991-2000 | 5.4 | 6.4 | : | 15.2 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 5.5 | : | 8.0 | : | 7.5 | 5.8 | 6.6 | -0.2 | : | 9.6 | : | 7.0 |
| 2001 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 0.4 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 4.5 | -1.8 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 2002 | 2.7 | 4.3 | -1.0 | 5.2 | -8.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -2.9 | -4.9 | 2.1 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2003 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -0.5 | 6.8 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 15.9 | -1.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2004 | 6.6 | 10.3 | 14.6 | 7.5 | 17.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 11.1 | -0.9 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 4.1 | 12.4 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| 2005 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 18.6 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 0.2 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| 2006 | 5.1 | 13.1 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 13.0 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 21.0 | 12.2 | 8.6 | 8.5 |
| 2007 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 1.5 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 8.2 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| 2008 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 4.0 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -4.3 | -0.3 | 6.6 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2009 | -11.6 | -14.3 | -18.7 | -4.1 | -20.1 | -11.6 | -12.4 | -18.4 | -11.3 | -8.2 | -8.4 | -7.9 | -16.1 | -11.6 | -17.7 | -15.9 | -20.1 | -13.1 | -13.1 |
| 2010 | 10.5 | 14.1 | 21.7 | 9.4 | 3.8 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 17.2 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 16.4 | 5.1 | 11.2 | 11.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 2011 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 16.0 | 6.0 | 10.7 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| 2012 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 6.2 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|------|-------|----|------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 5.0 | : | 7.9 | : | : | 5.6 | 6.5 | : | 5.9 | 15.9 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 4.6 | : | 5.6 | : | : | 5.8 | 3.7 | : | 7.2 | 9.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | -0.5 | : | 4.4 | : | : | 3.2 | 63.5 | : | 1.2 | 13.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 1.1 | : | 1.3 | : | : | -8.9 | 34.0 | : | -7.6 | 1.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | 2.0 | : | 3.0 | : | : | 11.0 | 13.1 | : | -2.6 | 5.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 6.7 | : | 7.9 | : | : | 2.4 | 25.4 | : | 8.1 | 15.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 5.9 | : | 4.5 | : | : | 11.1 | -1.9 | : | 3.1 | 5.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 4.2 | : | 1.3 | : | : | 5.9 | -5.1 | : | 7.7 | -5.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 5.9 | : | 3.6 | : | : | 3.3 | 26.4 | : | 10.7 | -0.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 0.6 | : | 5.8 | : | : | -3.6 | 18.4 | : | 16.0 | 6.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | 4.6 | : | 8.0 | : | : | 2.9 | -0.3 | : | 11.5 | 9.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 5.3 | : | 6.9 | : | : | 0.0 | 2.6 | : | 9.0 | 7.2 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 3.5 | : | 4.6 | : | : | 2.6 | 16.0 | : | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| 1991 | : | -6.0 | 6.5 | : | : | : | -1.7 | -18.5 | -1.9 | -0.2 | : | 4.9 | : | : | -5.9 | 3.7 | : | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| 1992 | : | 9.5 | 0.5 | : | : | 2.7 | 10.8 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 4.2 | : | 3.5 | : | : | -2.0 | 11.0 | : | 6.9 | 4.4 |
| 1993 | : | 15.8 | 1.0 | : | : | -10.3 | 3.2 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 4.5 | : | 1.8 | : | : | 6.5 | 7.7 | : | 3.3 | 0.4 |
| 1994 | : | 1.7 | 8.4 | : | : | 13.6 | 13.1 | 19.0 | 13.5 | 9.2 | : | 9.2 | : | : | 9.3 | 15.2 | : | 8.7 | 3.9 |
| 1995 | : | 16.7 | 2.9 | : | : | 48.2 | 22.9 | 17.0 | 11.3 | 9.4 | : | 8.5 | : | : | -2.3 | 8.0 | : | 10.1 | 4.2 |
| 1996 | 11.8 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 20.3 | 19.0 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 14.3 | -12.9 | 9.9 | 22.0 | : | 8.3 | 5.9 |
| 1997 | 12.8 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 13.1 | 18.8 | 21.0 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 4.2 | 29.4 | 5.6 | 19.1 | : | 11.9 | 11.1 |
| 1998 | -4.7 | 10.4 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 16.5 | 14.4 | -1.6 | 9.0 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 2.5 | 12.0 | : | 2.3 | -2.7 |
| 1999 | 22.3 | 5.4 | 11.6 | -6.4 | -16.4 | 11.1 | -2.5 | 12.4 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 6.9 | 4.0 | -10.7 | : | 4.4 | 1.9 |
| 2000 | -15.9 | 16.5 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 19.7 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 19.7 | 4.2 | 16.0 | : | 8.6 | 12.7 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 8.2 | 5.6 | : | : | : | 10.4 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 6.0 | : | 6.8 | : | : | 3.1 | 10.0 | : | 7.1 | 4.6 |
| 2001 | 6.0 | 11.2 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 21.2 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 8.8 | -15.7 | 7.4 | 3.9 | : | -5.6 | -6.9 |
| 2002 | 9.8 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 19.4 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 17.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | -5.1 | 3.8 | 6.9 | : | -2.0 | 7.5 |
| 2003 | 10.6 | 7.2 | -1.0 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 14.2 | 9.3 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 11.6 | -5.7 | 1.6 | 6.9 | : | 1.6 | 9.2 |
| 2004 | 11.9 | 20.7 | 2.8 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 10.8 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 11.7 | 8.4 | 11.2 | : | 9.5 | 13.9 |
| 2005 | -17.5 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 20.2 | 17.7 | 11.3 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 13.4 | 7.5 | 7.9 | : | 6.7 | 7.0 |
| 2006 | 50.7 | 15.8 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 12.0 | 18.6 | 14.6 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 8.2 | -4.6 | 6.6 | : | 9.0 | 9.7 |
| 2007 | 6.1 | 15.0 | 2.8 | 10.0 | 3.0 | 16.2 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 5.7 | -2.6 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 11.8 | 17.7 | 7.3 | : | 9.3 | 8.4 |
| 2008 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 11.6 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.2 | -6.3 | 7.0 | 2.7 | : | 6.0 | 1.6 |
| 2009 | -11.2 | -10.8 | -9.7 | -14.1 | -12.7 | -9.6 | -6.8 | -5.3 | -13.4 | -10.1 | -12.4 | -12.6 | -17.3 | -10.7 | 7.0 | -5.0 | : | -9.5 | -23.9 |
| 2010 | 16.2 | 18.0 | 3.6 | 10.3 | 17.4 | 14.1 | 10.2 | 13.1 | 10.7 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 6.0 | 22.7 | 1.1 | 3.4 | : | 11.9 | 24.0 |
| 2001-2010 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | : | 3.4 | 4.3 |
| 2011 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 4.7 | 8.6 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 6.7 | : | 7.8 | 1.0 |
| 2012 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 7.1 | : | 9.3 | 3.8 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | B/L | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|------|----------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | 18.2 | 6.1 | : | 17.7 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 3.6 | : | 20.0 | : | 10.4 | 3.7 | : | : | 12.0 |
| 1965 | 25.3 | 8.8 | : | 17.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 5.9 | : | 22.7 | : | 9.7 | 5.4 | : | : | 10.5 |
| 1970 | 32.0 | 10.5 | : | 18.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 6.7 | : | 25.5 | : | 10.7 | 6.1 | : | : | 13.2 |
| 1975 | 32.1 | 11.5 | : | 28.1 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | : | 28.6 | : | 10.1 | 6.0 | : | : | 10.7 |
| 1980 | 37.1 | 13.7 | : | 31.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 9.4 | : | 31.3 | : | 13.5 | 9.3 | : | : | 15.6 |
| 1981 | 37.9 | 14.2 | : | 28.2 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 9.1 | 8.9 | : | 34.2 | : | 13.5 | 8.3 | : | : | 13.8 |
| 1982 | 41.0 | 15.0 | : | 28.6 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 8.9 | 9.3 | : | 34.8 | : | 13.3 | 9.5 | : | : | 12.4 |
| 1983 | 42.5 | 14.5 | : | 30.9 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 8.9 | : | 35.3 | : | 13.4 | 11.6 | : | : | 12.7 |
| 1984 | 43.3 | 15.5 | : | 35.4 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 9.9 | 8.9 | : | 37.9 | : | 14.2 | 13.9 | : | : | 13.5 |
| 1985 | 43.4 | 16.3 | : | 35.5 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 9.4 | : | 39.2 | : | 15.2 | 14.6 | : | : | 12.7 |
| 1986 | 41.8 | 13.6 | : | 33.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 9.1 | : | 33.8 | : | 14.9 | 14.5 | : | : | 12.4 |
| 1987 | 41.3 | 15.8 | : | 36.8 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 9.1 | : | 32.1 | : | 15.1 | 15.4 | : | : | 13.1 |
| 1988 | 40.9 | 16.5 | : | 39.3 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 9.2 | : | 31.5 | : | 16.2 | 15.8 | : | : | 12.2 |
| 1989 | 44.6 | 17.7 | : | 41.7 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 11.8 | 9.5 | : | 38.1 | : | 16.6 | 16.9 | : | : | 11.5 |
| 1990 | 43.0 | 16.1 | : | 38.5 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 11.6 | 9.4 | : | 38.2 | : | 16.7 | 16.7 | : | : | 11.1 |
| 1991 | 41.5 | 14.0 | : | 38.6 | 5.7 | 7.8 | 12.1 | 8.9 | : | 38.7 | : | 16.0 | 15.0 | : | : | 11.2 |
| 1992 | 39.0 | 13.2 | : | 40.1 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 11.8 | 8.7 | : | 36.3 | : | 15.4 | 13.9 | : | : | 13.4 |
| 1993 | 40.1 | 11.1 | : | 40.8 | 4.8 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 9.5 | : | 33.3 | : | 13.7 | 13.2 | : | : | 14.8 |
| 1994 | 40.8 | 11.5 | : | 44.7 | 4.8 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 10.4 | : | 35.7 | : | 14.2 | 14.6 | : | : | 16.0 |
| 1995 | 43.2 | 12.1 | : | 49.3 | 5.0 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 11.9 | : | 34.0 | : | 15.9 | 15.6 | : | : | 17.8 |
| 1996 | 45.1 | 12.3 | : | 46.5 | 4.5 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 11.1 | : | 40.0 | : | 15.9 | 16.4 | : | : | 17.5 |
| 1997 | 47.9 | 13.2 | : | 45.2 | 4.2 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 11.1 | : | 42.5 | : | 17.9 | 16.7 | : | : | 17.9 |
| 1998 | 50.4 | 14.0 | : | 50.6 | 4.3 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 11.5 | : | 41.9 | : | 19.4 | 16.6 | : | : | 18.9 |
| 1999 | 53.8 | 16.6 | 35.8 | 49.7 | 5.2 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 12.5 | 2.5 | 43.5 | 24.9 | 23.9 | 16.4 | 28.6 | 44.7 | 21.2 |
| 2000 | 60.0 | 18.7 | 49.3 | 51.7 | 5.7 | 14.5 | 16.0 | 13.5 | 2.6 | 49.1 | 21.4 | 26.4 | 16.9 | 31.9 | 52.2 | 23.8 |
| 2001 | 62.1 | 19.2 | 43.1 | 50.7 | 5.6 | 14.2 | 15.5 | 13.3 | 2.5 | 46.9 | 24.8 | 27.8 | 16.3 | 32.2 | 54.0 | 21.0 |
| 2002 | 62.3 | 19.3 | 38.3 | 47.2 | 4.3 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 12.7 | 2.3 | 44.6 | 22.7 | 28.5 | 15.9 | 30.7 | 52.5 | 20.3 |
| 2003 | 61.3 | 19.9 | 37.8 | 36.5 | 4.5 | 13.3 | 14.5 | 12.4 | 2.2 | 44.1 | 22.0 | 29.0 | 15.9 | 29.9 | 56.3 | 19.5 |
| 2004 | 63.4 | 21.4 | 39.6 | 35.5 | 4.3 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 4.0 | 46.7 | 22.2 | 30.1 | 15.5 | 32.7 | 56.9 | 18.9 |
| 2005 | 66.0 | 22.4 | 43.3 | 34.6 | 4.4 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 6.3 | 50.8 | 20.9 | 29.7 | 16.3 | 36.7 | 58.1 | 19.0 |
| 2006 | 68.0 | 24.1 | 37.8 | 30.9 | 5.0 | 12.3 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 5.1 | 54.1 | 22.8 | 30.5 | 17.4 | 40.7 | 65.0 | 21.3 |
| 2007 | 68.1 | 25.6 | 35.6 | 29.7 | 4.9 | 12.4 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 4.6 | 54.9 | 20.3 | 31.9 | 17.4 | 44.0 | 67.5 | 20.8 |
| 2008 | 68.1 | 25.1 | 36.8 | 29.8 | 4.9 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 4.5 | 57.4 | 16.1 | 31.4 | 16.9 | 42.4 | 63.9 | 19.9 |
| 2009 | 56.9 | 20.9 | 32.5 | 31.9 | 4.0 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 3.6 | 48.3 | 12.7 | 25.7 | 14.2 | 36.7 | 54.8 | 14.6 |
| 2010 | 60.8 | 23.1 | 41.4 | 33.2 | 4.4 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 4.0 | 56.3 | 12.7 | 28.8 | 16.0 | 44.0 | 63.2 | 16.1 |
| 2011 | 65.3 | 24.3 | 52.0 | 35.9 | 4.8 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 4.1 | 60.3 | 12.7 | 30.2 | 17.9 | 46.1 | 68.3 | 17.3 |
| 2012 | 67.3 | 25.2 | 53.5 | 37.0 | 5.0 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 4.2 | 62.2 | 13.3 | 31.8 | 19.2 | 47.7 | 70.8 | 17.6 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | SE | UK | EU-27 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | : | 13.5 | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 3.3 | : | 6.2 |
| 1965 | : | 14.5 | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | 4.7 | : | 8.0 |
| 1970 | : | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 6.1 | : | 9.8 |
| 1975 | : | 14.1 | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | 7.7 | : | 11.1 |
| 1980 | : | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 10.5 | : | 13.0 |
| 1981 | : | 16.0 | : | : | : | : | 13.6 | 9.6 | : | 12.8 |
| 1982 | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | 9.7 | : | 13.1 |
| 1983 | : | 16.1 | : | : | : | : | 16.2 | 10.2 | : | 13.4 |
| 1984 | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | 16.4 | 11.3 | : | 14.2 |
| 1985 | : | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | 15.8 | 11.7 | : | 14.5 |
| 1986 | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | 9.9 | : | 13.1 |
| 1987 | : | 14.1 | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | 10.1 | : | 13.7 |
| 1988 | : | 15.0 | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | 9.3 | : | 13.8 |
| 1989 | : | 17.3 | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | 9.6 | : | 14.7 |
| 1990 | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | 10.2 | : | 14.3 |
| 1991 | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | 10.4 | : | 13.8 |
| 1992 | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | 10.2 | : | 13.4 |
| 1993 | : | 17.7 | : | : | : | : | 13.7 | 9.8 | : | 12.8 |
| 1994 | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | 15.7 | 10.9 | : | 13.8 |
| 1995 | : | 18.6 | : | : | : | : | 18.9 | 12.0 | : | 14.8 |
| 1996 | : | 18.6 | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | 12.2 | : | 15.1 |
| 1997 | : | 19.2 | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | 11.4 | : | 15.6 |
| 1998 | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | 19.3 | 10.9 | : | 16.2 |
| 1999 | 38.6 | 20.5 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 43.1 | 13.3 | 20.6 | 11.0 | 17.8 | 17.5 |
| 2000 | 44.0 | 22.6 | 19.2 | 23.3 | 49.7 | 15.0 | 21.2 | 11.5 | 19.6 | 19.2 |
| 2001 | 46.6 | 22.4 | 18.8 | 25.8 | 47.7 | 15.4 | 19.6 | 11.1 | 19.5 | 19.1 |
| 2002 | 43.6 | 23.0 | 19.0 | 25.5 | 43.5 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 10.6 | 19.1 | 18.6 |
| 2003 | 46.4 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 23.4 | 43.2 | 20.3 | 19.0 | 9.7 | 18.9 | 18.3 |
| 2004 | 54.8 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 27.7 | 44.9 | 23.7 | 20.1 | 9.3 | 19.5 | 18.7 |
| 2005 | 53.6 | 23.3 | 24.4 | 29.9 | 46.2 | 23.1 | 20.8 | 9.7 | 20.0 | 19.2 |
| 2006 | 57.0 | 24.0 | 22.1 | 29.9 | 52.9 | 25.6 | 22.3 | 11.5 | 21.3 | 20.4 |
| 2007 | 59.9 | 23.2 | 20.8 | 28.3 | 54.6 | 25.9 | 22.3 | 9.1 | 21.5 | 20.4 |
| 2008 | 57.3 | 23.7 | 20.5 | 30.0 | 54.2 | 24.8 | 22.5 | 9.8 | 21.7 | 20.6 |
| 2009 | 50.0 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 28.6 | 50.4 | 25.1 | 18.9 | 8.9 | 18.6 | 17.5 |
| 2010 | 58.0 | 20.7 | 26.7 | 35.0 | 56.4 | 26.1 | 19.8 | 9.7 | 20.7 | 19.3 |
| 2011 | 62.4 | 22.6 | 30.2 | 41.1 | 60.2 | 26.5 | 20.4 | 10.0 | 22.1 | 20.6 |
| 2012 | 67.0 | 23.9 | 31.1 | 42.4 | 63.8 | 27.2 | 21.1 | 10.1 | 23.0 | 21.4 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | B/L | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|------|----------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|
| 1960 | 11.7 | 9.1 | : | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 5.4 | : | 12.5 | : | 6.5 | 5.8 | : | : | 6.9 |
| 1965 | 8.8 | 6.1 | : | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | : | 7.5 | : | 6.3 | 5.6 | : | : | 6.1 |
| 1970 | 8.9 | 7.2 | : | 5.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 5.4 | : | 7.8 | : | 8.0 | 5.5 | : | : | 7.3 |
| 1975 | 10.1 | 9.0 | : | 6.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 7.5 | : | 8.9 | : | 8.7 | 3.4 | : | : | 8.1 |
| 1980 | 12.1 | 8.9 | : | 8.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | : | 9.5 | : | 8.0 | 4.9 | : | : | 11.0 |
| 1981 | 13.2 | 10.3 | : | 9.6 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 9.2 | : | 11.1 | : | 8.9 | 4.8 | : | : | 13.2 |
| 1982 | 13.9 | 10.4 | : | 9.5 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 8.6 | : | 10.3 | : | 8.8 | 4.6 | : | : | 12.5 |
| 1983 | 14.7 | 10.0 | : | 11.2 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 8.1 | : | 10.0 | : | 8.2 | 5.2 | : | : | 12.2 |
| 1984 | 16.3 | 10.9 | : | 13.4 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 8.4 | : | 11.6 | : | 9.0 | 6.6 | : | : | 12.2 |
| 1985 | 16.0 | 11.5 | : | 13.5 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | : | 11.5 | : | 9.6 | 6.7 | : | : | 11.9 |
| 1986 | 13.1 | 9.0 | : | 11.4 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 6.7 | : | 9.3 | : | 7.9 | 4.9 | : | : | 10.2 |
| 1987 | 12.0 | 9.6 | : | 11.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 5.9 | : | 8.7 | : | 6.9 | 4.8 | : | : | 9.1 |
| 1988 | 13.4 | 9.3 | : | 11.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 5.8 | : | 10.9 | : | 7.3 | 4.1 | : | : | 8.1 |
| 1989 | 13.3 | 9.6 | : | 12.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 6.2 | : | 6.7 | : | 8.0 | 4.6 | : | : | 8.4 |
| 1990 | 11.5 | 9.0 | : | 11.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 5.6 | : | 6.0 | : | 8.4 | 4.3 | : | : | 8.0 |
| 1991 | 11.6 | 8.2 | : | 11.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 5.2 | : | 5.1 | : | 7.8 | 4.2 | : | : | 7.2 |
| 1992 | 10.7 | 7.6 | : | 11.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 5.3 | : | 4.8 | : | 7.5 | 3.7 | : | : | 8.2 |
| 1993 | 11.0 | 7.9 | : | 17.0 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 7.0 | : | 5.9 | : | 7.3 | 3.3 | : | : | 12.0 |
| 1994 | 15.3 | 8.3 | : | 16.7 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 7.6 | : | 5.8 | : | 8.1 | 3.8 | : | : | 13.4 |
| 1995 | 14.7 | 8.5 | : | 16.7 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 8.8 | : | 9.4 | : | 8.2 | 3.7 | : | : | 12.3 |
| 1996 | 13.9 | 9.0 | : | 18.1 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 8.8 | : | 9.7 | : | 8.8 | 3.8 | : | : | 13.7 |
| 1997 | 18.7 | 10.5 | : | 20.4 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 9.1 | : | 11.3 | : | 11.0 | 4.0 | : | : | 15.8 |
| 1998 | 17.3 | 10.8 | : | 22.4 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 8.7 | : | 11.2 | : | 10.8 | 3.6 | : | : | 14.8 |
| 1999 | 14.2 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 24.2 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 9.6 | 25.8 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 10.2 | 5.3 | 11.2 |
| 2000 | 17.7 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 28.1 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 1.7 | 11.3 | 41.5 | 8.9 | 3.8 | 12.4 | 6.0 | 14.0 |
| 2001 | 17.1 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 28.3 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 2.0 | 10.7 | 22.5 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 13.4 | 5.6 | 13.7 |
| 2002 | 19.6 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 24.3 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 1.7 | 10.9 | 25.1 | 9.5 | 3.6 | 14.0 | 6.2 | 12.9 |
| 2003 | 17.5 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 22.0 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 23.1 | 9.5 | 3.7 | 14.0 | 9.2 | 12.9 |
| 2004 | 18.2 | 11.7 | 9.7 | 20.9 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 11.8 | 22.7 | 10.8 | 3.8 | 15.8 | 8.7 | 13.6 |
| 2005 | 19.2 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 19.7 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 12.8 | 19.2 | 11.6 | 4.0 | 17.1 | 8.5 | 14.5 |
| 2006 | 20.1 | 13.8 | 19.8 | 17.9 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 2.2 | 14.2 | 21.1 | 11.9 | 4.9 | 18.8 | 9.9 | 15.9 |
| 2007 | 20.7 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 17.1 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 1.8 | 15.4 | 20.9 | 12.0 | 5.2 | 19.5 | 10.2 | 15.8 |
| 2008 | 19.8 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 17.7 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 2.0 | 15.3 | 18.3 | 12.1 | 5.8 | 19.8 | 11.0 | 15.7 |
| 2009 | 17.5 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 20.2 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 1.8 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 10.1 | 4.6 | 16.3 | 9.0 | 11.7 |
| 2010 | 21.8 | 15.2 | 19.0 | 23.9 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 2.1 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 17.6 | 11.6 | 13.0 |
| 2011 | 22.7 | 16.7 | 21.5 | 25.1 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 10.4 | 2.1 | 18.0 | 19.5 | 12.4 | 6.2 | 19.2 | 11.9 | 14.4 |
| 2012 | 23.4 | 17.9 | 21.9 | 26.2 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 2.2 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 13.2 | 6.9 | 20.6 | 12.0 | 14.9 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | SE | UK | EU-27 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 11.0 | : | 8.3 |
| 1965 | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 8.6 | : | 6.0 |
| 1970 | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 9.5 | : | 6.7 |
| 1975 | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | 11.1 | : | 8.1 |
| 1980 | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | 9.8 | : | 8.3 |
| 1981 | : | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 10.2 | : | 9.5 |
| 1982 | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | 10.1 | : | 9.3 |
| 1983 | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | 9.5 | : | 9.1 |
| 1984 | : | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | 10.0 | : | 9.9 |
| 1985 | : | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | 9.9 | : | 9.9 |
| 1986 | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | 8.9 | : | 8.1 |
| 1987 | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 8.6 | : | 7.7 |
| 1988 | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 7.8 | : | 7.6 |
| 1989 | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 8.4 | : | 7.6 |
| 1990 | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | 8.0 | : | 7.1 |
| 1991 | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | 7.1 | : | 6.5 |
| 1992 | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | 7.2 | : | 6.4 |
| 1993 | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | 8.5 | : | 7.3 |
| 1994 | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | 8.3 | : | 7.7 |
| 1995 | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 8.3 | : | 8.3 |
| 1996 | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 8.7 | : | 8.6 |
| 1997 | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | 9.2 | : | 9.7 |
| 1998 | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 7.9 | : | 9.5 |
| 1999 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 3.0 | 12.3 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 8.1 |
| 2000 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 3.5 | 14.0 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| 2001 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 3.6 | 13.7 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| 2002 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 11.3 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 13.4 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| 2003 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 5.3 | 13.9 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 13.4 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| 2004 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 13.5 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 13.9 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| 2005 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 6.3 | 14.5 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| 2006 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 17.1 | 13.9 | 6.8 | 14.7 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| 2007 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 15.4 | 14.5 | 6.9 | 14.2 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| 2008 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 19.8 | 15.1 | 7.1 | 14.9 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| 2009 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 15.9 | 13.6 | 6.4 | 13.4 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| 2010 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 22.3 | 16.7 | 7.1 | 14.7 | 8.3 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| 2011 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 14.8 | 22.6 | 17.6 | 7.4 | 14.9 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 |
| 2012 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 15.1 | 23.1 | 18.8 | 7.7 | 15.1 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 13.2 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 36.7 | 16.6 | : | 34.8 | 16.8 | 6.9 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 43.5 | 69.3 | 62.6 | 45.5 | 23.5 | 20.1 | : | : | 22.3 | : | 17.5 |
| 1965 | 40.1 | 17.9 | : | 41.0 | 19.7 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 40.5 | 75.1 | 63.6 | 43.1 | 24.1 | 23.6 | : | : | 21.1 | : | 18.2 |
| 1970 | 46.0 | 19.2 | : | 42.0 | 17.6 | 13.2 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 47.7 | 71.2 | 71.3 | 45.9 | 28.2 | 25.5 | : | : | 25.9 | : | 20.7 |
| 1975 | 49.9 | 21.8 | : | 45.6 | 24.3 | 16.2 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 56.9 | 82.8 | 86.3 | 45.4 | 29.3 | 24.5 | : | : | 28.5 | : | 23.6 |
| 1980 | 57.9 | 27.0 | : | 58.8 | 29.0 | 16.8 | 23.0 | 23.7 | 63.3 | 83.8 | 86.4 | 52.4 | 36.1 | 35.1 | : | : | 32.5 | : | 28.5 |
| 1981 | 61.4 | 27.9 | : | 58.5 | 29.5 | 18.6 | 24.3 | 24.6 | 63.6 | 84.1 | 80.5 | 53.8 | 36.4 | 38.1 | : | : | 30.7 | : | 29.6 |
| 1982 | 65.4 | 27.3 | : | 51.7 | 28.3 | 19.1 | 24.7 | 23.3 | 64.5 | 85.2 | 76.5 | 52.6 | 33.3 | 38.2 | : | : | 29.1 | : | 29.1 |
| 1983 | 65.6 | 27.0 | : | 51.5 | 28.3 | 20.2 | 23.6 | 20.7 | 64.2 | 84.6 | 73.6 | 52.8 | 32.9 | 35.4 | : | : | 29.1 | : | 28.3 |
| 1984 | 69.8 | 28.4 | : | 55.8 | 27.6 | 19.7 | 24.4 | 22.3 | 67.3 | 93.4 | 76.4 | 56.0 | 34.8 | 37.0 | : | : | 27.5 | : | 29.5 |
| 1985 | 67.1 | 29.0 | : | 54.4 | 27.8 | 19.5 | 24.3 | 22.4 | 59.0 | 97.2 | 79.1 | 57.9 | 36.2 | 34.7 | : | : | 27.8 | : | 29.6 |
| 1986 | 60.2 | 25.1 | : | 49.0 | 28.6 | 16.7 | 20.9 | 18.2 | 48.9 | 88.4 | 73.8 | 49.2 | 32.9 | 30.7 | : | : | 24.8 | : | 25.5 |
| 1987 | 59.1 | 24.4 | : | 49.3 | 27.8 | 18.1 | 20.9 | 18.3 | 50.4 | 90.1 | 78.4 | 49.0 | 32.4 | 35.2 | : | : | 24.9 | : | 25.4 |
| 1988 | 62.3 | 24.9 | : | 51.0 | 26.7 | 18.9 | 21.5 | 18.3 | 53.8 | 90.0 | 79.9 | 51.2 | 34.5 | 38.4 | : | : | 24.6 | : | 26.0 |
| 1989 | 67.1 | 26.6 | : | 55.1 | 28.5 | 20.3 | 23.0 | 19.3 | 60.1 | 89.3 | 82.4 | 54.1 | 36.6 | 38.1 | : | : | 25.3 | : | 27.5 |
| 1990 | 65.4 | 26.7 | : | 52.0 | 29.1 | 19.4 | 22.6 | 19.0 | 57.2 | 88.2 | 88.6 | 52.6 | 36.9 | 37.7 | 76.0 | 35.4 | 24.1 | : | 27.1 |
| 1991 | | 28.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 27.1 |
| 1991 | 63.8 | 26.2 | : | 52.5 | 28.0 | 19.2 | 22.6 | 17.8 | 57.3 | 89.2 | 87.8 | 53.1 | 36.5 | 35.6 | 71.9 | 49.1 | 22.6 | : | 26.5 |
| 1992 | 61.5 | 24.5 | : | 52.8 | 27.5 | 19.3 | 21.4 | 18.4 | 60.9 | 84.1 | 88.7 | 51.6 | 35.5 | 33.2 | 54.4 | 74.0 | 25.2 | : | 25.8 |
| 1993 | 57.8 | 22.3 | 70.3 | 55.0 | 26.4 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 18.2 | 47.9 | 82.7 | 94.0 | 49.2 | 32.8 | 31.4 | 55.8 | 60.8 | 27.3 | 24.9 | 24.7 |
| 1994 | 59.9 | 22.9 | 81.7 | 60.4 | 24.9 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 48.1 | 83.8 | 95.7 | 51.2 | 34.9 | 33.0 | 55.9 | 53.9 | 29.1 | 26.2 | 25.9 |
| 1995 | 61.5 | 23.5 | 75.7 | 64.6 | 26.0 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 50.1 | 85.2 | 96.3 | 53.7 | 35.8 | 33.9 | 51.8 | 55.5 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 27.3 |
| 1996 | 62.6 | 24.0 | 72.9 | 65.6 | 26.6 | 23.1 | 21.7 | 20.1 | 53.7 | 90.9 | 90.5 | 54.4 | 37.1 | 34.4 | 51.2 | 64.1 | 30.2 | 27.6 | 27.3 |
| 1997 | 66.1 | 26.2 | 82.6 | 66.6 | 28.2 | 25.4 | 22.8 | 21.4 | 53.6 | 103.6 | 84.2 | 57.6 | 39.9 | 36.0 | 52.5 | 66.0 | 31.4 | 29.6 | 29.3 |
| 1998 | 66.0 | 27.3 | 84.6 | 75.4 | 29.4 | 26.9 | 23.7 | 22.1 | 50.7 | 111.1 | 84.3 | 57.9 | 40.5 | 37.3 | 52.9 | 70.0 | 30.5 | 30.7 | 30.4 |
| 1999 | 65.9 | 28.5 | 75.3 | 75.5 | 32.3 | 28.5 | 24.0 | 22.6 | 50.0 | 115.0 | 88.2 | 58.8 | 41.1 | 37.5 | 51.8 | 65.7 | 29.7 | 31.6 | 31.3 |
| 2000 | 75.3 | 33.0 | 88.2 | 84.7 | 38.4 | 32.2 | 27.7 | 26.1 | 54.5 | 129.0 | 102.7 | 64.5 | 44.7 | 40.0 | 57.4 | 73.0 | 34.5 | 36.2 | 35.9 |
| 2001 | 74.3 | 32.8 | 82.3 | 84.4 | 37.2 | 31.0 | 27.0 | 25.7 | 53.9 | 129.0 | 86.6 | 61.5 | 46.3 | 38.4 | 56.3 | 80.8 | 32.2 | 35.6 | 35.3 |
| 2002 | 71.2 | 31.2 | 78.3 | 76.8 | 34.6 | 29.5 | 25.4 | 24.8 | 52.3 | 121.1 | 82.0 | 57.6 | 44.3 | 36.0 | 54.1 | 78.4 | 31.3 | 33.8 | 33.5 |
| 2003 | 69.0 | 31.7 | 76.7 | 67.6 | 32.3 | 28.7 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 48.2 | 113.2 | 82.5 | 56.7 | 45.1 | 34.5 | 54.2 | 77.8 | 31.9 | 33.2 | 32.9 |
| 2004 | 71.8 | 33.3 | 80.1 | 68.9 | 32.4 | 29.9 | 25.6 | 24.6 | 50.2 | 128.2 | 83.0 | 59.0 | 48.1 | 36.5 | 59.3 | 77.3 | 33.4 | 34.7 | 34.3 |
| 2005 | 76.2 | 35.8 | 84.2 | 69.9 | 31.5 | 31.0 | 26.9 | 26.0 | 50.9 | 130.3 | 82.1 | 61.1 | 50.2 | 37.2 | 62.5 | 80.9 | 37.7 | 36.6 | 36.2 |
| 2006 | 78.5 | 39.7 | 82.9 | 69.7 | 33.1 | 32.7 | 28.0 | 28.6 | 51.8 | 139.1 | 92.8 | 65.1 | 51.7 | 39.7 | 67.0 | 88.4 | 40.8 | 39.2 | 38.8 |
| 2007 | 79.5 | 39.8 | 78.1 | 71.5 | 34.6 | 33.6 | 28.4 | 29.2 | 54.2 | 143.6 | 93.4 | 66.0 | 53.6 | 40.2 | 71.3 | 87.8 | 40.7 | 40.0 | 39.4 |
| 2008 | 84.8 | 41.0 | 75.6 | 74.4 | 36.3 | 32.2 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 56.2 | 145.9 | 88.5 | 68.4 | 53.4 | 42.5 | 70.4 | 85.6 | 43.0 | 40.8 | 40.3 |
| 2009 | 70.2 | 35.9 | 58.6 | 75.4 | 29.6 | 25.5 | 25.0 | 24.3 | 45.6 | 134.6 | 78.3 | 62.0 | 46.0 | 35.5 | 56.8 | 71.0 | 35.2 | 35.0 | 34.6 |
| 2010 | 78.2 | 40.7 | 71.6 | 84.0 | 29.4 | 28.4 | 27.7 | 28.5 | 46.6 | 141.5 | 82.5 | 70.3 | 50.5 | 38.2 | 62.9 | 81.9 | 36.2 | 39.4 | 38.9 |
| 2011 | 82.6 | 44.1 | 82.4 | 87.6 | 28.9 | 30.0 | 29.8 | 31.0 | 46.9 | 149.9 | 85.5 | 74.1 | 53.0 | 39.0 | 66.9 | 86.9 | 38.9 | 42.1 | 41.6 |
| 2012 | 85.3 | 46.5 | 84.7 | 89.6 | 28.2 | 31.0 | 31.4 | 32.2 | 47.1 | 155.4 | 87.6 | 77.0 | 55.5 | 39.1 | 69.5 | 88.8 | 40.0 | 43.9 | 43.4 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 34.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 23.0 | 21.2 | : | 18.9 | : | : | 45.7 | 4.2 | : | 4.4 | 10.1 |
| 1965 | : | : | 31.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 22.1 | 19.3 | : | 18.8 | : | : | 34.7 | 3.7 | : | 4.5 | 9.0 |
| 1970 | : | : | 31.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 24.1 | 21.4 | : | 21.2 | : | : | 43.3 | 4.2 | : | 5.4 | 9.4 |
| 1975 | : | : | 31.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 27.7 | 26.9 | : | 24.4 | : | : | 41.6 | 8.2 | : | 7.6 | 12.6 |
| 1980 | : | : | 34.8 | : | : | 41.3 | 30.4 | 20.4 | 31.0 | 24.7 | : | 28.2 | : | : | 35.5 | 8.5 | : | 10.6 | 14.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 36.6 | : | : | 40.7 | 24.7 | 23.1 | 30.0 | 23.6 | : | 28.7 | : | : | 36.1 | 9.1 | : | 10.2 | 13.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | 36.9 | : | : | 37.2 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 32.9 | 24.1 | : | 28.6 | : | : | 36.9 | 10.6 | : | 9.4 | 13.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 35.5 | : | : | 38.4 | 15.1 | 17.1 | 33.6 | 25.3 | : | 28.1 | : | : | 37.5 | 11.7 | : | 9.4 | 12.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 36.6 | : | : | 38.0 | 15.4 | 18.4 | 32.8 | 28.1 | : | 29.5 | : | : | 38.0 | 14.0 | : | 10.4 | 12.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | 37.7 | : | : | 40.2 | 16.5 | 18.3 | 33.7 | 27.3 | : | 29.6 | : | : | 40.1 | 13.4 | : | 10.0 | 10.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | 34.3 | : | : | 41.1 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 29.6 | 26.0 | : | 25.9 | : | : | 34.7 | 11.5 | : | 10.2 | 7.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | 31.4 | : | : | 38.4 | 18.6 | 16.3 | 30.5 | 26.1 | : | 25.8 | : | : | 35.3 | 12.8 | : | 10.8 | 7.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | 32.0 | : | : | 34.2 | 19.6 | 14.4 | 30.3 | 26.1 | : | 26.3 | : | : | 32.6 | 12.7 | : | 10.9 | 7.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 33.5 | : | : | 32.8 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 31.2 | 27.2 | : | 27.7 | : | : | 31.3 | 12.9 | : | 10.9 | 8.8 |
| 1990 | : | 40.2 | 32.6 | 43.7 | 57.7 | 28.6 | 19.7 | 24.0 | 29.8 | 26.1 | : | 27.2 | : | : | 32.3 | 12.7 | : | 10.9 | 9.4 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 26.7 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 39.2 | 43.1 | 33.1 | 22.7 | 20.0 | 33.8 | 23.3 | 19.8 | 26.5 | 23.8 | : | 26.3 | : | : | 32.5 | 12.0 | : | 10.5 | 8.3 |
| 1992 | 52.9 | 50.8 | 31.6 | 65.1 | 19.0 | 31.8 | 20.3 | 33.3 | 26.3 | 24.5 | : | 25.8 | : | : | 30.4 | 12.5 | : | 10.6 | 7.7 |
| 1993 | 45.8 | 51.0 | 30.7 | 50.7 | 86.0 | 34.7 | 20.1 | 25.7 | 29.0 | 26.1 | 25.5 | 25.1 | : | : | 29.6 | 14.0 | : | 10.9 | 6.9 |
| 1994 | 45.7 | 50.1 | 32.4 | 39.5 | 58.4 | 35.5 | 19.7 | 24.8 | 31.6 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 26.4 | : | : | 30.6 | 14.7 | : | 11.6 | 7.0 |
| 1995 | 46.3 | 55.1 | 33.4 | 44.3 | 58.1 | 44.8 | 21.0 | 30.5 | 32.9 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 27.7 | 41.5 | 42.8 | 31.9 | 17.6 | : | 12.3 | 7.7 |
| 1996 | 50.0 | 54.8 | 32.9 | 53.4 | 59.2 | 47.6 | 23.7 | 34.3 | 31.9 | 29.2 | 28.3 | 27.8 | 42.5 | 38.5 | 35.7 | 20.1 | : | 12.4 | 9.3 |
| 1997 | 53.7 | 57.3 | 35.1 | 53.6 | 61.7 | 53.4 | 27.3 | 35.0 | 34.6 | 28.1 | 30.0 | 29.4 | 48.8 | 50.8 | 35.7 | 22.0 | : | 12.8 | 9.8 |
| 1998 | 46.8 | 55.3 | 36.1 | 58.6 | 56.5 | 62.0 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 36.4 | 27.3 | 30.8 | 30.1 | 42.2 | 56.1 | 39.2 | 20.2 | : | 12.8 | 9.0 |
| 1999 | 60.6 | 56.6 | 35.6 | 49.6 | 48.7 | 66.0 | 30.1 | 32.4 | 36.6 | 27.6 | 31.6 | 30.9 | 42.8 | 52.2 | 38.3 | 19.3 | : | 13.5 | 8.7 |
| 2000 | 55.8 | 66.4 | 40.5 | 48.7 | 51.0 | 76.4 | 33.5 | 38.1 | 40.2 | 29.5 | 35.6 | 34.9 | 45.0 | 63.5 | 40.9 | 23.1 | 51.1 | 14.9 | 9.5 |
| 2001 | 58.1 | 67.9 | 40.6 | 51.1 | 55.3 | 72.0 | 30.7 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 29.4 | 35.2 | 34.4 | 47.4 | 56.6 | 39.9 | 23.3 | 62.0 | 13.7 | 9.9 |
| 2002 | 55.5 | 62.3 | 41.4 | 50.6 | 58.4 | 64.7 | 32.1 | 41.0 | 37.6 | 28.7 | 33.7 | 32.9 | 49.3 | 58.2 | 35.9 | 23.6 | 59.9 | 13.5 | 10.1 |
| 2003 | 58.9 | 64.1 | 39.1 | 54.6 | 57.0 | 64.9 | 36.0 | 42.3 | 36.7 | 27.8 | 33.2 | 32.2 | 50.4 | 54.5 | 37.4 | 24.0 | 47.0 | 13.9 | 10.4 |
| 2004 | 63.4 | 70.1 | 40.4 | 59.6 | 59.1 | 66.4 | 39.8 | 44.8 | 37.8 | 28.0 | 34.6 | 33.4 | 49.3 | 60.1 | 39.7 | 26.2 | 58.1 | 15.2 | 11.4 |
| 2005 | 55.6 | 69.0 | 44.1 | 62.2 | 64.6 | 68.3 | 37.8 | 43.2 | 40.6 | 29.8 | 36.5 | 35.3 | 48.7 | 61.1 | 44.0 | 25.4 | 61.1 | 16.1 | 12.9 |
| 2006 | 78.8 | 73.0 | 48.9 | 66.3 | 69.3 | 78.4 | 42.2 | 44.3 | 43.0 | 31.6 | 39.2 | 37.8 | 49.8 | 64.5 | 50.0 | 27.6 | 79.1 | 16.8 | 14.9 |
| 2007 | 79.2 | 75.1 | 49.9 | 62.4 | 67.4 | 79.7 | 43.6 | 43.2 | 44.4 | 29.7 | 39.6 | 38.0 | 49.8 | 70.8 | 45.3 | 27.5 | 86.7 | 17.0 | 15.9 |
| 2008 | 78.7 | 72.5 | 51.9 | 56.5 | 71.7 | 81.1 | 43.9 | 43.5 | 46.8 | 31.9 | 41.0 | 39.4 | 49.9 | 76.2 | 47.1 | 28.3 | 94.0 | 17.9 | 17.4 |
| 2009 | 56.3 | 63.6 | 44.1 | 45.4 | 56.1 | 72.2 | 39.4 | 36.9 | 41.9 | 30.1 | 35.6 | 34.3 | 39.4 | 60.8 | 44.3 | 24.4 | 65.4 | 14.0 | 12.3 |
| 2010 | 59.7 | 74.5 | 44.9 | 54.2 | 69.7 | 79.1 | 42.3 | 41.2 | 44.1 | 32.8 | 39.7 | 38.2 | 38.8 | 66.5 | 45.9 | 26.6 | 63.2 | 16.1 | 14.1 |
| 2011 | 63.5 | 79.3 | 47.1 | 59.5 | 77.0 | 83.2 | 43.9 | 43.8 | 44.9 | 35.2 | 42.4 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 67.2 | 48.7 | 27.2 | 68.4 | 18.0 | 16.1 |
| 2012 | 66.0 | 83.8 | 49.0 | 61.6 | 79.2 | 87.2 | 44.9 | 45.2 | 46.5 | 35.3 | 44.0 | 42.4 | 41.6 | 67.8 | 49.7 | 27.5 | 75.0 | 19.2 | 16.6 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 8.5 | 9.9 | : | 9.8 | 11.3 | 18.5 | 10.4 | 11.3 | : | 6.1 | : | 9.8 | 8.3 | 11.2 | : | : | 7.8 | : | 10.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 5.0 | 5.3 | : | 6.5 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 4.7 | : | 3.5 | : | 4.3 | 6.9 | 6.3 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 5.5 |
| 1981 | -1.9 | -3.0 | : | 1.7 | 6.5 | -3.6 | -1.6 | -0.8 | : | -2.9 | : | -6.0 | -0.5 | 6.6 | : | : | -4.6 | : | -2.2 |
| 1982 | 1.4 | -0.8 | : | -3.1 | -2.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 | -0.1 | : | -0.3 | : | 0.1 | -3.6 | 5.9 | : | : | 2.2 | : | 0.8 |
| 1983 | -1.2 | 2.7 | : | 4.7 | 2.6 | -1.2 | -2.8 | -3.1 | : | 1.2 | : | 4.1 | 4.1 | -6.5 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 0.3 |
| 1984 | 6.4 | 5.3 | : | 9.9 | -2.1 | -1.3 | 3.2 | 12.8 | : | 13.9 | : | 5.1 | 6.6 | -2.1 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 5.4 |
| 1985 | 0.4 | 4.0 | : | 3.2 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | : | 7.0 | : | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.6 | : | : | 6.4 | : | 4.4 |
| 1986 | 4.6 | 3.2 | : | 6.3 | 13.9 | 17.2 | 6.4 | 5.3 | : | 1.7 | : | 5.0 | -3.5 | 18.8 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 5.4 |
| 1987 | 6.8 | 4.6 | : | 6.2 | 2.1 | 24.8 | 7.5 | 12.0 | : | 7.3 | : | 3.5 | 3.8 | 27.4 | : | : | 8.8 | : | 7.7 |
| 1988 | 10.4 | 5.5 | : | 4.9 | 7.3 | 16.1 | 8.7 | 6.0 | : | 10.5 | : | 8.5 | 9.4 | 21.6 | : | : | 10.6 | : | 8.2 |
| 1989 | 9.7 | 8.6 | : | 13.5 | 10.5 | 17.7 | 8.0 | 8.5 | : | 9.1 | : | 7.8 | 10.2 | 8.5 | : | : | 9.0 | : | 9.2 |
| 1990 | 4.9 | 10.8 | : | 5.1 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 5.5 | 9.6 | : | 5.0 | : | 4.0 | 8.0 | 16.1 | : | : | -0.3 | : | 7.8 |
| 1981-1990 | 4.0 | 4.0 | : | 5.1 | 5.0 | 8.8 | 4.2 | 5.3 | : | 5.1 | : | 3.7 | 3.9 | 9.6 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 4.6 |
| 1991 | 2.9 | 10.9 | : | 2.4 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 3.0 | 2.2 | : | 9.1 | : | 6.3 | 5.1 | 8.4 | -22.4 | : | -13.3 | : | 5.9 |
| 1992 | 4.1 | 2.8 | : | 8.2 | 1.1 | 6.8 | 1.6 | 6.9 | : | -3.1 | : | 2.9 | 2.1 | 11.0 | -22.9 | : | 0.6 | : | 3.7 |
| 1993 | -0.4 | -4.7 | : | 7.5 | 0.6 | -5.2 | -3.3 | -11.6 | : | 5.2 | : | 0.4 | -5.5 | -1.5 | 17.6 | -0.4 | 1.3 | : | -4.0 |
| 1994 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 15.5 | 1.5 | 11.4 | 8.6 | 7.8 | : | 6.7 | : | 9.0 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 13.1 | -4.7 | 13.0 | : | 8.7 |
| 1995 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 16.4 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 16.6 | 4.2 | : | 10.2 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 8.2 | : | 7.8 |
| 1996 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 8.5 | 12.9 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 2.1 | -0.5 | 7.9 | 5.4 | -5.9 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 17.3 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| 1997 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 28.6 | 16.6 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 12.6 | -1.7 | 11.9 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| 1998 | 5.6 | 9.5 | 12.5 | 27.5 | 9.2 | 14.8 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 1.9 | 11.8 | 2.5 | 9.0 | 5.2 | 14.7 | 9.6 | 19.1 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| 1999 | 2.7 | 8.6 | -5.9 | 12.4 | 15.0 | 13.7 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 14.8 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| 2000 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 27.2 | 21.7 | 15.1 | 10.8 | 14.9 | 9.8 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 16.7 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| 1991-2000 | 5.2 | 6.3 | : | 13.9 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 5.9 | 4.5 | : | 7.6 | : | 7.6 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 2.4 | : | 5.5 | : | 6.4 |
| 2001 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 6.0 | -8.2 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 13.4 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 0.9 | -1.4 | 6.2 | 2.7 | -1.3 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 2003 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 10.1 | -1.5 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 4.5 | -0.5 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 2004 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 14.4 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| 2005 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 17.5 | 8.3 | -1.5 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| 2006 | 4.6 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 12.8 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 17.8 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.4 |
| 2007 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 13.3 | 9.3 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 16.7 | 9.2 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| 2008 | 3.0 | 3.3 | -7.0 | -2.9 | 4.0 | -5.3 | 0.6 | -4.4 | 8.1 | 8.5 | -1.1 | 3.4 | -0.9 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2009 | -11.1 | -9.4 | -32.6 | -9.7 | -18.6 | -17.8 | -10.7 | -13.7 | -19.3 | -10.2 | -11.1 | -8.5 | -14.4 | -10.6 | -19.7 | -18.6 | -17.6 | -11.9 | -11.6 |
| 2010 | 8.4 | 12.6 | 21.0 | 6.6 | -4.8 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 14.9 | 2.6 | 9.3 | 9.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 2011 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 16.9 | 3.2 | -8.4 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.9 | -5.3 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| 2012 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 4.0 | -3.1 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.3 | -2.8 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 4.2 | : | 8.7 | : | : | 6.8 | 7.0 | : | 7.5 | 14.5 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 3.7 | : | 5.0 | : | : | 6.5 | 8.3 | : | 3.8 | 5.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -4.8 | -2.7 | : | -2.3 | : | : | 7.1 | 12.5 | : | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 4.9 | : | 1.6 | : | : | -0.6 | 8.3 | : | -1.3 | -0.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 6.6 | : | 1.2 | : | : | -9.7 | 16.9 | : | 12.6 | -3.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 9.9 | : | 6.1 | : | : | 9.1 | 19.7 | : | 24.3 | 10.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 2.5 | : | 4.4 | : | : | 9.4 | -6.6 | : | 6.5 | -2.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | 6.9 | : | 5.7 | : | : | 0.9 | -3.5 | : | 8.5 | 3.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | 7.9 | : | 7.5 | : | : | 23.3 | 23.0 | : | 5.9 | 9.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 12.8 | : | 8.6 | : | : | -4.6 | -4.5 | : | 3.9 | 18.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 7.4 | : | 8.8 | : | : | -10.3 | 6.9 | : | 4.4 | 18.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 0.6 | : | 6.3 | : | : | 1.0 | 33.0 | : | 3.6 | 8.1 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | 5.6 | : | 4.7 | : | : | 2.1 | 9.9 | : | 6.9 | 6.1 |
| 1991 | : | -32.8 | 3.6 | : | : | : | 29.7 | -31.8 | -4.9 | -4.4 | : | 3.9 | : | : | 5.3 | -5.2 | : | -0.1 | -1.1 |
| 1992 | : | 29.7 | 0.1 | : | : | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 6.8 | : | 3.9 | : | : | -6.0 | 10.9 | : | 7.0 | -1.1 |
| 1993 | : | 23.8 | -1.1 | : | : | 20.0 | 13.1 | 4.4 | -1.9 | 3.3 | : | -2.9 | : | : | -7.5 | 35.8 | : | 8.6 | -1.3 |
| 1994 | : | 14.7 | 12.8 | : | : | 8.8 | 11.3 | -1.2 | 12.9 | 5.9 | : | 8.5 | : | : | 3.8 | -21.9 | : | 11.9 | 8.2 |
| 1995 | : | 21.2 | 7.0 | : | : | 22.3 | 24.2 | 29.7 | 7.1 | 5.5 | : | 7.4 | : | : | 3.6 | 29.6 | : | 8.0 | 14.2 |
| 1996 | -1.9 | 12.1 | 3.4 | 28.2 | 23.2 | 9.0 | 28.0 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 9.2 | -8.6 | 16.5 | 20.5 | : | 8.7 | 13.4 |
| 1997 | 10.9 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 25.0 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 24.9 | 26.4 | 8.0 | 22.4 | : | 13.5 | 0.5 |
| 1998 | 12.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 19.1 | 6.1 | 22.9 | 18.6 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 10.1 | -5.7 | 7.4 | 23.4 | 2.3 | : | 11.7 | -6.8 |
| 1999 | 34.1 | 4.9 | 3.5 | -5.2 | -12.4 | 12.3 | 1.0 | -0.8 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.7 | -2.5 | 0.1 | 4.4 | -3.7 | : | 11.5 | 3.6 |
| 2000 | -9.5 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 18.0 | 15.5 | 27.5 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 3.6 | 26.8 | 8.6 | 21.8 | : | 13.0 | 9.2 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 9.0 | 5.9 | : | : | : | 16.1 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 6.2 | : | 6.4 | : | : | 5.7 | 9.8 | : | 9.3 | 3.7 |
| 2001 | 14.3 | 12.8 | 1.9 | 14.3 | 17.6 | 5.4 | -5.3 | 18.7 | -1.7 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 10.7 | -15.2 | -9.1 | -24.8 | : | -2.8 | 0.6 |
| 2002 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 17.7 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 12.3 | -1.3 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 13.6 | 9.8 | -2.6 | 20.9 | : | 3.4 | 0.9 |
| 2003 | 16.7 | 8.0 | -1.6 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 16.5 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 12.1 | -15.2 | 10.7 | 23.5 | : | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| 2004 | 13.9 | 17.9 | 7.7 | 16.6 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 15.8 | 22.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 16.7 | 14.5 | 20.8 | : | 11.0 | 8.1 |
| 2005 | -7.6 | 5.0 | 11.2 | 14.8 | 16.4 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 16.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 8.2 | 29.3 | 12.2 | : | 6.1 | 5.8 |
| 2006 | 47.7 | 14.3 | 13.4 | 19.4 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 17.3 | 22.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 6.9 | : | 6.1 | 4.2 |
| 2007 | 9.6 | 14.3 | 4.3 | 14.7 | 10.7 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 27.3 | 9.0 | -0.8 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 16.1 | -0.7 | 10.7 | : | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| 2008 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 2.7 | -11.2 | 10.3 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 3.5 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 0.8 | -18.4 | -4.1 | : | -2.6 | 0.4 |
| 2009 | -21.0 | -10.6 | -12.5 | -33.5 | -28.4 | -14.6 | -12.4 | -20.9 | -13.7 | -11.9 | -12.3 | -11.8 | -20.4 | -11.1 | -24.0 | -14.3 | : | -13.8 | -15.3 |
| 2010 | 4.5 | 18.0 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 17.9 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 9.1 | -1.3 | 10.7 | 3.9 | 20.7 | : | 12.7 | 9.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 12.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 6.0 | : | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| 2011 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 6.3 | : | 6.7 | 4.5 |
| 2012 | 6.8 | 9.7 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | : | 9.3 | 3.7 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | B/L | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | 17.8 | 5.3 | : | 20.7 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 4.3 | : | 19.8 | : | : | 8.2 | : | : | : |
| 1965 | 22.9 | 7.9 | : | 24.9 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.6 | : | 23.6 | : | 14.4 | 9.8 | : | : | 11.8 |
| 1970 | 27.7 | 8.9 | : | 27.5 | 8.8 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 7.0 | : | 25.4 | : | 15.9 | 11.2 | : | : | 14.5 |
| 1975 | 31.7 | 9.7 | : | 29.9 | 9.6 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 8.3 | : | 22.3 | : | 15.7 | 9.1 | : | : | 14.6 |
| 1980 | 36.1 | 12.0 | : | 39.1 | 8.6 | 5.1 | 10.1 | 10.7 | : | 24.6 | : | 19.5 | 13.8 | : | : | 14.1 |
| 1981 | 36.9 | 12.5 | : | 39.2 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 10.1 | 9.9 | : | 24.7 | : | 18.4 | 15.0 | : | : | 12.6 |
| 1982 | 40.4 | 12.5 | : | 34.1 | 9.7 | 5.7 | 10.8 | 9.8 | : | 25.1 | : | 17.7 | 16.1 | : | : | 12.3 |
| 1983 | 42.9 | 12.7 | : | 32.2 | 10.4 | 6.3 | 10.8 | 8.9 | : | 25.2 | : | 17.8 | 14.3 | : | : | 12.0 |
| 1984 | 45.1 | 13.3 | : | 33.8 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 11.3 | 9.7 | : | 27.3 | : | 18.5 | 14.2 | : | : | 12.0 |
| 1985 | 45.2 | 13.8 | : | 32.9 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 11.5 | 10.5 | : | 30.0 | : | 19.3 | 13.8 | : | : | 12.3 |
| 1986 | 41.4 | 12.1 | : | 28.9 | 12.7 | 7.7 | 10.6 | 9.7 | : | 27.4 | : | 18.9 | 15.6 | : | : | 12.2 |
| 1987 | 40.5 | 11.9 | : | 27.9 | 13.2 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 9.8 | : | 27.3 | : | 18.7 | 19.2 | : | : | 12.9 |
| 1988 | 41.4 | 11.9 | : | 29.2 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 10.0 | : | 27.8 | : | 19.6 | 23.1 | : | : | 11.3 |
| 1989 | 43.0 | 12.7 | : | 32.7 | 14.0 | 10.2 | 13.6 | 10.4 | : | 29.8 | : | 22.3 | 23.0 | : | : | 13.7 |
| 1990 | 43.1 | 12.9 | : | 31.6 | 14.2 | 10.0 | 13.3 | 9.9 | : | 29.3 | : | 22.5 | 22.6 | : | : | 13.0 |
| 1991 | 42.4 | 13.3 | : | 30.9 | 13.6 | 10.0 | 13.4 | 9.4 | : | 28.2 | : | 22.1 | 22.3 | : | : | 11.5 |
| 1992 | 39.7 | 12.3 | : | 29.8 | 14.2 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 9.4 | : | 27.4 | : | 21.1 | 21.8 | : | : | 13.1 |
| 1993 | 34.8 | 10.1 | : | 28.2 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 8.6 | : | 24.8 | : | 19.1 | 19.3 | : | : | 13.5 |
| 1994 | 35.4 | 10.5 | : | 30.4 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 9.7 | : | 26.3 | : | 20.1 | 20.2 | : | : | 14.3 |
| 1995 | 37.3 | 11.1 | : | 31.2 | 13.8 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 11.1 | : | 23.2 | : | 21.1 | 20.6 | : | : | 14.7 |
| 1996 | 40.0 | 11.3 | : | 30.9 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 10.1 | : | 28.1 | : | 21.7 | 22.2 | : | : | 16.0 |
| 1997 | 42.1 | 12.2 | : | 29.7 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 10.7 | : | 28.9 | : | 23.3 | 23.1 | : | : | 16.5 |
| 1998 | 43.7 | 12.7 | : | 30.2 | 14.5 | 16.0 | 14.1 | 11.1 | : | 28.2 | : | 24.1 | 24.5 | : | : | 16.7 |
| 1999 | 46.6 | 14.6 | 44.1 | 30.5 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 18.0 | 28.7 | 48.2 | 27.8 | 25.0 | 35.4 | 41.2 | 17.1 |
| 2000 | 53.4 | 16.5 | 52.9 | 33.3 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 17.1 | 13.2 | 19.7 | 30.1 | 53.1 | 30.3 | 26.0 | 39.4 | 44.0 | 18.9 |
| 2001 | 54.9 | 16.6 | 45.7 | 32.2 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 16.6 | 13.1 | 20.4 | 28.0 | 42.5 | 31.6 | 25.2 | 38.6 | 50.3 | 18.2 |
| 2002 | 56.1 | 15.9 | 45.0 | 28.5 | 11.9 | 16.6 | 15.4 | 12.7 | 20.1 | 27.5 | 42.5 | 30.6 | 24.2 | 36.6 | 49.3 | 17.6 |
| 2003 | 54.3 | 16.3 | 42.6 | 21.4 | 13.4 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 12.5 | 18.3 | 26.9 | 44.0 | 32.2 | 23.2 | 36.4 | 50.3 | 17.7 |
| 2004 | 56.4 | 17.1 | 51.0 | 21.9 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 12.8 | 24.1 | 27.8 | 47.6 | 34.3 | 22.9 | 43.2 | 55.7 | 18.3 |
| 2005 | 59.3 | 18.0 | 56.2 | 22.6 | 13.1 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 12.9 | 25.7 | 28.2 | 47.0 | 33.8 | 25.9 | 45.1 | 56.3 | 20.0 |
| 2006 | 61.1 | 19.8 | 59.5 | 22.5 | 13.7 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 13.7 | 25.8 | 30.6 | 47.8 | 33.9 | 27.0 | 48.1 | 60.4 | 21.3 |
| 2007 | 60.8 | 20.4 | 56.8 | 22.6 | 14.2 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 13.9 | 27.1 | 31.5 | 46.9 | 34.7 | 27.1 | 49.1 | 60.1 | 21.2 |
| 2008 | 61.8 | 20.7 | 54.0 | 22.2 | 14.5 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 13.3 | 28.4 | 31.9 | 45.0 | 34.5 | 27.9 | 48.1 | 56.9 | 21.0 |
| 2009 | 50.9 | 17.9 | 42.2 | 18.4 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 11.2 | 23.9 | 27.2 | 36.9 | 29.1 | 23.9 | 38.1 | 47.4 | 16.6 |
| 2010 | 56.0 | 20.5 | 50.8 | 19.6 | 10.5 | 12.9 | 16.0 | 13.0 | 25.6 | 30.8 | 32.3 | 32.6 | 24.9 | 42.6 | 55.3 | 18.4 |
| 2011 | 59.6 | 22.0 | 63.3 | 20.4 | 10.2 | 13.4 | 17.4 | 13.2 | 26.0 | 33.0 | 33.6 | 35.1 | 25.4 | 46.1 | 59.9 | 20.0 |
| 2012 | 61.4 | 23.0 | 65.8 | 20.8 | 10.1 | 13.8 | 18.4 | 13.7 | 26.2 | 33.5 | 34.2 | 37.4 | 24.8 | 48.3 | 61.8 | 20.4 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | SE | UK | EU-27 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | : | 15.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | : |
| 1965 | : | 17.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | 5.1 | : | 8.2 |
| 1970 | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | 6.2 | : | 9.9 |
| 1975 | : | 17.1 | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | 10.2 | : | 11.2 |
| 1980 | : | 18.6 | : | : | : | : | 15.0 | 10.5 | : | 12.9 |
| 1981 | : | 18.6 | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | 9.9 | : | 12.7 |
| 1982 | : | 18.9 | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | 10.6 | : | 13.0 |
| 1983 | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | : | 16.3 | 11.5 | : | 13.3 |
| 1984 | : | 18.9 | : | : | : | : | 16.1 | 12.7 | : | 14.0 |
| 1985 | : | 19.4 | : | : | : | : | 17.0 | 12.6 | : | 14.4 |
| 1986 | : | 17.9 | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | 12.7 | : | 13.5 |
| 1987 | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 15.5 | 12.8 | : | 13.6 |
| 1988 | : | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | 12.9 | : | 13.7 |
| 1989 | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | 15.5 | 13.0 | : | 14.7 |
| 1990 | : | 16.5 | : | : | : | : | 14.6 | 12.3 | : | 14.4 |
| 1991 | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | 12.6 | 10.9 | : | 14.0 |
| 1992 | : | 16.1 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 11.2 | : | 13.7 |
| 1993 | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 11.4 | : | 12.5 |
| 1994 | : | 16.5 | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | 12.0 | : | 13.4 |
| 1995 | : | 18.1 | : | : | : | : | 17.6 | 12.6 | : | 14.2 |
| 1996 | : | 17.3 | : | : | : | : | 16.6 | 12.8 | : | 14.4 |
| 1997 | : | 18.5 | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | 12.2 | : | 14.9 |
| 1998 | : | 19.0 | : | : | : | : | 18.6 | 11.8 | : | 15.5 |
| 1999 | 36.2 | 19.3 | 30.8 | 25.5 | 40.9 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 11.8 | 17.0 | 16.5 |
| 2000 | 42.3 | 20.5 | 30.3 | 25.1 | 44.8 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 12.2 | 18.7 | 18.2 |
| 2001 | 43.8 | 20.5 | 31.9 | 27.3 | 41.5 | 18.4 | 19.5 | 12.5 | 18.6 | 18.0 |
| 2002 | 39.0 | 21.5 | 33.5 | 30.0 | 36.6 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 12.9 | 18.1 | 17.5 |
| 2003 | 40.4 | 19.8 | 35.0 | 29.0 | 36.7 | 21.9 | 19.0 | 12.2 | 18.0 | 17.3 |
| 2004 | 51.2 | 19.7 | 38.6 | 34.8 | 40.3 | 26.6 | 20.0 | 12.0 | 18.8 | 17.8 |
| 2005 | 50.0 | 20.8 | 40.4 | 35.6 | 42.2 | 25.2 | 21.2 | 12.7 | 19.4 | 18.3 |
| 2006 | 52.5 | 22.5 | 43.8 | 40.4 | 48.7 | 27.1 | 22.2 | 14.2 | 20.7 | 19.5 |
| 2007 | 54.2 | 22.9 | 41.0 | 42.6 | 48.1 | 28.5 | 23.5 | 12.1 | 20.9 | 19.5 |
| 2008 | 50.2 | 22.8 | 36.0 | 37.7 | 47.5 | 28.1 | 23.8 | 12.6 | 21.2 | 19.7 |
| 2009 | 42.9 | 18.6 | 28.6 | 29.3 | 41.2 | 25.0 | 20.1 | 11.7 | 18.0 | 16.9 |
| 2010 | 49.1 | 19.3 | 36.8 | 36.4 | 45.7 | 26.0 | 21.7 | 12.8 | 20.0 | 18.7 |
| 2011 | 53.3 | 20.8 | 41.2 | 45.0 | 48.6 | 26.6 | 22.1 | 13.1 | 21.4 | 19.9 |
| 2012 | 57.1 | 22.0 | 42.9 | 47.3 | 50.8 | 26.7 | 22.8 | 13.6 | 22.2 | 20.7 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | B/L | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | 13.5 | 8.1 | : | 11.5 | 9.1 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 7.2 | : | 16.6 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : |
| 1965 | 11.2 | 6.7 | : | 10.0 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 6.1 | : | 11.8 | : | 6.5 | 7.8 | : | : | 7.2 |
| 1970 | 12.5 | 6.6 | : | 9.0 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 6.7 | : | 12.5 | : | 7.3 | 7.9 | : | : | 9.0 |
| 1975 | 13.1 | 7.2 | : | 10.7 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 9.2 | : | 15.8 | : | 7.9 | 9.6 | : | : | 11.5 |
| 1980 | 18.6 | 9.9 | : | 13.0 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 10.9 | : | 18.4 | : | 10.4 | 14.8 | : | : | 15.2 |
| 1981 | 20.2 | 10.3 | : | 13.0 | 8.0 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 11.9 | : | 19.6 | : | 11.3 | 16.0 | : | : | 14.7 |
| 1982 | 20.4 | 9.9 | : | 12.0 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 11.2 | : | 18.3 | : | 9.8 | 15.8 | : | : | 13.3 |
| 1983 | 17.7 | 9.4 | : | 12.7 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 8.5 | 9.9 | : | 18.1 | : | 9.3 | 15.4 | : | : | 13.4 |
| 1984 | 18.6 | 10.2 | : | 15.1 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 10.2 | : | 19.5 | : | 10.6 | 17.2 | : | : | 11.7 |
| 1985 | 17.0 | 10.2 | : | 14.6 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 10.3 | : | 18.4 | : | 10.9 | 14.8 | : | : | 11.6 |
| 1986 | 13.3 | 8.2 | : | 12.4 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.5 | : | 13.0 | : | 8.3 | 10.2 | : | : | 9.0 |
| 1987 | 12.9 | 7.8 | : | 13.0 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.3 | : | 12.8 | : | 7.8 | 12.0 | : | : | 9.1 |
| 1988 | 12.9 | 8.1 | : | 13.2 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.2 | : | 13.1 | : | 8.1 | 8.7 | : | : | 8.4 |
| 1989 | 14.0 | 8.9 | : | 13.1 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 6.7 | : | 13.7 | : | 7.2 | 9.3 | : | : | 7.2 |
| 1990 | 12.2 | 8.7 | : | 11.8 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 6.1 | : | 12.5 | : | 7.3 | 9.5 | : | : | 6.3 |
| 1991 | 11.9 | 8.1 | : | 12.0 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 5.8 | : | 13.1 | : | 7.4 | 7.9 | : | : | 5.9 |
| 1992 | 10.5 | 7.4 | : | 11.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 5.3 | : | 11.1 | : | 6.9 | 7.0 | : | : | 6.1 |
| 1993 | 13.0 | 7.0 | : | 14.5 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 5.8 | : | 9.8 | : | 6.4 | 6.7 | : | : | 7.2 |
| 1994 | 15.5 | 7.2 | : | 14.9 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 6.2 | : | 10.8 | : | 7.3 | 7.3 | : | : | 8.7 |
| 1995 | 14.6 | 7.0 | : | 16.4 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 7.1 | : | 15.2 | : | 6.7 | 6.9 | : | : | 7.0 |
| 1996 | 14.2 | 7.1 | : | 14.9 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.4 | : | 17.1 | : | 7.5 | 6.7 | : | : | 7.5 |
| 1997 | 20.0 | 8.4 | : | 16.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.9 | : | 20.4 | : | 8.4 | 7.2 | : | : | 9.2 |
| 1998 | 19.3 | 8.8 | : | 18.8 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | : | 20.3 | : | 8.6 | 6.9 | : | : | 8.7 |
| 1999 | 17.3 | 7.5 | 16.1 | 18.0 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 12.6 | 21.4 | 24.7 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 10.3 | 14.1 | 7.6 |
| 2000 | 21.2 | 9.6 | 22.0 | 19.3 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 13.9 | 26.4 | 34.5 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 11.8 | 18.7 | 9.3 |
| 2001 | 20.7 | 9.1 | 23.1 | 16.0 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 14.2 | 24.0 | 23.2 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 11.3 | 19.6 | 8.0 |
| 2002 | 20.2 | 8.3 | 20.3 | 14.0 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 14.9 | 22.3 | 19.8 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 18.2 | 7.6 |
| 2003 | 19.3 | 8.4 | 23.0 | 12.7 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 12.1 | 22.1 | 20.6 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 11.2 | 17.3 | 8.2 |
| 2004 | 20.8 | 8.9 | 18.2 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 10.7 | 24.5 | 17.4 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 14.9 | 8.9 |
| 2005 | 22.9 | 9.9 | 17.4 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 28.8 | 15.0 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 11.7 | 16.1 | 10.0 |
| 2006 | 24.5 | 11.3 | 20.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 30.9 | 19.8 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 20.0 | 12.0 |
| 2007 | 25.2 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 7.4 | 10.2 | 12.3 | 31.4 | 16.7 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 17.5 | 20.4 | 11.9 |
| 2008 | 26.2 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 8.0 | 11.1 | 13.4 | 34.4 | 14.4 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 19.4 | 21.0 | 12.8 |
| 2009 | 20.7 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 28.3 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 15.6 | 15.9 | 8.9 |
| 2010 | 23.2 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 35.2 | 18.1 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 10.3 |
| 2011 | 24.3 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 8.1 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 37.1 | 19.9 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 21.1 | 21.2 | 11.6 |
| 2012 | 25.2 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 13.2 | 11.4 | 39.4 | 21.0 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 12.0 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | SE | UK | EU-27 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | : | : |
| 1965 | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 10.7 | : | 7.5 |
| 1970 | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 11.3 | : | 7.7 |
| 1975 | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 12.7 | : | 9.2 |
| 1980 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 10.8 | : | 11.0 |
| 1981 | : | 10.4 | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | 9.9 | : | 11.3 |
| 1982 | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 9.7 | : | 10.9 |
| 1983 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | 10.0 | : | 10.4 |
| 1984 | : | 9.8 | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | 11.1 | : | 10.9 |
| 1985 | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 10.6 | : | 10.6 |
| 1986 | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 9.4 | : | 8.1 |
| 1987 | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 9.1 | : | 7.9 |
| 1988 | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 9.3 | : | 8.0 |
| 1989 | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 10.2 | : | 8.3 |
| 1990 | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 9.6 | : | 7.8 |
| 1991 | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 9.0 | : | 7.5 |
| 1992 | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 9.0 | : | 6.9 |
| 1993 | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.6 | : | 7.0 |
| 1994 | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 9.3 | : | 7.4 |
| 1995 | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 9.9 | : | 7.7 |
| 1996 | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 10.2 | : | 7.8 |
| 1997 | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | 10.5 | : | 9.1 |
| 1998 | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | 10.3 | : | 9.2 |
| 1999 | 11.1 | 7.0 | 9.9 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 |
| 2000 | 14.0 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 20.8 | 23.0 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 10.6 |
| 2001 | 14.9 | 7.7 | 10.1 | 22.6 | 21.4 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.1 |
| 2002 | 14.8 | 7.3 | 9.7 | 22.8 | 19.7 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.2 |
| 2003 | 16.2 | 7.2 | 11.3 | 22.7 | 20.2 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.0 |
| 2004 | 12.6 | 8.1 | 12.4 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.5 |
| 2005 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 13.3 | 24.3 | 18.2 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 10.5 |
| 2006 | 12.7 | 8.6 | 13.4 | 24.0 | 20.7 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 11.4 |
| 2007 | 13.5 | 8.5 | 11.9 | 19.7 | 21.1 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 11.6 | 11.3 |
| 2008 | 15.1 | 9.0 | 11.7 | 27.8 | 22.1 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 12.3 |
| 2009 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 20.3 | 18.8 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.1 |
| 2010 | 16.5 | 8.0 | 11.8 | 28.0 | 21.8 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.0 |
| 2011 | 17.1 | 8.2 | 13.1 | 27.9 | 23.2 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 13.3 |
| 2012 | 17.7 | 8.4 | 13.6 | 28.1 | 24.9 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 13.9 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT 2) | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------|-------|------|-------|-----|------|-------|------|------|------|----------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 0.2 | 1.6 | : | -0.1 | -0.4 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | : | 12.3 | : | 3.0 | -1.1 | -2.5 | : | : | -0.9 | : | 1.4 |
| 1965 | 1.0 | -1.3 | : | -4.4 | -4.6 | -3.8 | 0.7 | 3.6 | : | 2.0 | : | 0.1 | -0.5 | -3.4 | : | : | -2.3 | : | 0.0 |
| 1970 | 2.9 | 1.1 | : | -4.0 | -1.8 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.8 | : | 14.0 | : | 0.7 | 0.6 | -1.9 | : | : | -2.4 | : | 0.5 |
| 1975 | 0.0 | 1.2 | : | -1.5 | 0.5 | -2.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 | : | 12.0 | : | 3.7 | -0.1 | -5.8 | : | : | -7.4 | : | 0.1 |
| 1980 | -4.0 | -1.8 | : | -11.7 | 1.9 | -2.5 | -2.4 | -2.3 | : | 13.7 | : | 0.1 | -4.5 | -8.6 | : | : | -2.8 | : | -2.2 |
| 1981 | -3.2 | -0.7 | : | -14.6 | 3.1 | -2.7 | -2.4 | -2.3 | : | 12.2 | : | 2.9 | -3.6 | -14.4 | : | : | -1.1 | : | -1.8 |
| 1982 | -3.2 | 0.9 | : | -10.5 | -0.6 | -2.5 | -4.0 | -1.7 | : | 15.2 | : | 3.8 | -1.7 | -16.0 | : | : | -2.6 | : | -1.5 |
| 1983 | -0.9 | 0.7 | : | -6.8 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -2.4 | 0.2 | : | 16.0 | : | 3.8 | -2.4 | -10.5 | : | : | -2.6 | : | -0.6 |
| 1984 | -0.5 | 1.5 | : | -5.8 | -1.3 | 1.1 | -2.0 | -0.7 | : | 17.9 | : | 5.1 | -2.0 | -7.9 | : | : | -0.6 | : | 0.0 |
| 1985 | 0.4 | 2.8 | : | -3.8 | -3.2 | 1.2 | -2.0 | -1.0 | : | 19.4 | : | 3.4 | -1.1 | -4.3 | : | : | -1.1 | : | 0.3 |
| 1986 | 1.8 | 4.2 | : | -3.3 | -2.2 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 0.4 | : | 17.1 | : | 2.6 | -1.2 | -1.7 | : | : | -0.3 | : | 1.3 |
| 1987 | 1.7 | 4.0 | : | -0.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -0.3 | : | 12.3 | : | 2.6 | -1.2 | -4.3 | : | : | -1.4 | : | 0.8 |
| 1988 | 2.3 | 4.5 | : | 0.6 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -0.7 | : | 14.8 | : | 2.6 | -1.3 | -7.9 | : | : | -1.5 | : | 0.7 |
| 1989 | 1.9 | 4.6 | : | -1.1 | -2.2 | -3.4 | -1.7 | -1.2 | : | 18.5 | : | 3.2 | -1.3 | -5.4 | : | : | -5.0 | : | 0.3 |
| 1990 | 1.5 | 3.7 | : | -1.8 | -2.9 | -3.8 | -1.8 | -1.5 | : | 15.8 | : | 2.5 | -0.8 | -5.9 | 2.4 | : | -4.8 | : | -0.1 |
| 1991 | | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | -1.1 |
| 1991 | 2.0 | -1.4 | : | -0.4 | -2.1 | -3.7 | -1.5 | -2.0 | : | 12.3 | : | 3.0 | -2.2 | -7.5 | 8.5 | : | -5.8 | : | -1.6 |
| 1992 | 2.7 | -1.1 | : | 0.4 | -0.2 | -3.7 | -0.3 | -2.4 | : | 14.5 | : | 2.3 | -2.5 | -6.9 | 7.3 | : | -5.1 | : | -1.2 |
| 1993 | 4.4 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 3.7 | -0.8 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | : | 12.7 | : | 4.4 | -1.4 | -5.5 | 2.2 | -4.1 | -1.6 | : | 0.2 |
| 1994 | 5.6 | -1.5 | -6.8 | 2.9 | 1.3 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | : | 13.3 | : | 5.3 | -2.9 | -7.2 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 0.6 | : | 0.0 |
| 1995 | 4.8 | -1.2 | -6.2 | 2.8 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 2.1 | -1.9 | 12.1 | -10.6 | 6.2 | -2.9 | -3.5 | -0.8 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1996 | 4.0 | -0.6 | -9.2 | 3.1 | -2.1 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 3.1 | -4.7 | 11.2 | -11.5 | 5.0 | -2.8 | -4.4 | -0.1 | -9.5 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 1997 | 4.7 | -0.5 | -12.0 | 2.8 | -1.9 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | -4.3 | 10.4 | -6.1 | 5.8 | -2.3 | -6.2 | -0.3 | -9.2 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 4.5 | -0.7 | -9.7 | 0.6 | -3.2 | -1.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 9.2 | -6.0 | 2.5 | -1.5 | -7.6 | -1.1 | -9.4 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 1999 | 5.0 | -1.2 | -5.2 | 0.2 | -5.1 | -2.7 | 2.5 | 1.0 | -0.8 | 8.4 | -3.5 | 4.2 | -1.4 | -8.9 | -3.7 | -4.1 | 6.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 2000 | 4.2 | -1.6 | -5.2 | -0.4 | -12.0 | -4.0 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -3.9 | 13.2 | -12.5 | 6.4 | -0.7 | -10.7 | -3.2 | -2.6 | 7.6 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 2001 | 4.3 | 0.0 | -5.0 | -0.5 | -11.4 | -4.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -3.2 | 8.8 | -3.8 | 5.2 | -0.8 | -10.6 | -0.4 | -7.2 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 2002 | 5.9 | 2.2 | -10.4 | -0.4 | -12.7 | -3.8 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -3.7 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 2.7 | -8.5 | 0.9 | -7.5 | 8.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2003 | 5.6 | 2.1 | -11.4 | 0.8 | -12.3 | -4.0 | 0.2 | -0.9 | -2.3 | 8.1 | -3.1 | 6.1 | 1.7 | -6.7 | -0.9 | -6.4 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2004 | 4.5 | 4.8 | -11.4 | -0.1 | -10.5 | -5.9 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -5.6 | 11.9 | -5.9 | 8.6 | 2.2 | -8.3 | -2.6 | -6.7 | 6.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2005 | 3.2 | 5.2 | -10.1 | -3.0 | -10.7 | -7.5 | -1.8 | -1.2 | -6.2 | 11.5 | -8.7 | 7.5 | 2.2 | -10.4 | -1.8 | -8.6 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 2006 | 3.4 | 6.6 | -15.7 | -3.7 | -12.7 | -9.0 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -7.2 | 10.4 | -9.3 | 9.0 | 3.3 | -10.8 | -2.4 | -8.3 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 2007 | 3.9 | 7.6 | -17.2 | -5.5 | -15.6 | -10.0 | -2.2 | -1.8 | -11.6 | 10.1 | -5.6 | 8.4 | 4.0 | -10.2 | -4.5 | -5.6 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 2008 | 1.1 | 6.7 | -8.8 | -5.6 | -16.3 | -9.6 | -2.7 | -3.2 | -17.0 | 5.3 | -5.6 | 4.8 | 3.7 | -12.6 | -6.8 | -6.9 | 2.9 | -0.8 | -0.7 |
| 2009 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 4.5 | -3.1 | -14.0 | -5.5 | -2.9 | -3.0 | -7.9 | 6.9 | -6.9 | 3.4 | 2.6 | -10.7 | -1.3 | -3.2 | 2.2 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 2010 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 2.8 | -0.7 | -11.8 | -4.5 | -3.5 | -4.2 | -9.3 | 7.8 | -4.1 | 6.7 | 3.2 | -9.8 | -0.9 | -2.9 | 2.8 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 2011 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -8.3 | -4.1 | -3.9 | -3.5 | -8.1 | 7.8 | -4.7 | 7.7 | 2.6 | -7.5 | -1.4 | -2.8 | 2.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2012 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -6.1 | -4.1 | -4.2 | -3.3 | -7.2 | 7.6 | -4.5 | 8.3 | 2.8 | -5.2 | -1.9 | -2.6 | 2.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Break in the series in 2011 as the forecast incorporates the recent revision of Italy's balance of payments made by the Bank of Italy that is not yet reflected in historical National Accounts data

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) 2) | EU-15 3) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|----------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | -0.8 | : | 0.8 | : | : | -4.4 | -1.3 | : | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1965 | : | : | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | -0.1 | : | -0.1 | : | : | 0.9 | -0.8 | : | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 1970 | : | : | -4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | 1.6 | : | 0.5 | : | : | 1.8 | 0.0 | : | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| 1975 | : | : | -2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | -1.6 | : | -0.2 | : | : | -10.5 | -2.6 | : | 1.2 | -0.1 |
| 1980 | : | : | -3.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | 0.7 | : | -1.8 | : | : | -2.0 | -3.7 | : | 0.3 | -1.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | -2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | 1.9 | : | -1.1 | : | : | -4.1 | -2.0 | : | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | -4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.2 | 0.8 | : | -1.2 | : | : | -8.0 | -1.1 | : | -0.1 | 0.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | -2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.4 | : | -0.4 | : | : | -1.8 | -2.3 | : | -1.0 | 1.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | -3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | -0.4 | : | -0.1 | : | : | -4.5 | -1.8 | : | -2.3 | 2.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | -4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | -0.2 | : | 0.1 | : | : | -3.8 | -1.1 | : | -2.7 | 3.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | -5.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | -0.9 | : | 0.8 | : | : | 0.7 | -1.4 | : | -3.2 | 4.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | -3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | -1.7 | : | 0.4 | : | : | -3.3 | -0.7 | : | -3.3 | 3.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | -4.1 | : | -0.1 | : | : | -3.4 | 1.3 | : | -2.3 | 2.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | -4.9 | : | -0.5 | : | : | -1.3 | 0.7 | : | -1.7 | 2.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | -3.8 | : | -0.7 | : | : | -2.1 | -1.3 | : | -1.3 | 1.5 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | -1.2 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | -4.3 | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | -3.8 | : | -1.3 | -1.8 | : | -1.6 | : | : | -4.0 | 0.1 | : | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| 1992 | -7.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 12.7 | : | : | 0.3 | : | -2.5 | -2.1 | : | -1.3 | : | : | -2.4 | -0.5 | : | -0.7 | 3.0 |
| 1993 | -9.4 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 17.8 | -3.1 | -8.0 | 0.2 | : | -0.9 | -1.9 | : | -0.1 | : | : | 0.7 | -2.7 | : | -1.2 | 3.0 |
| 1994 | -2.4 | -2.5 | 1.6 | 5.0 | : | -7.0 | 2.3 | : | 1.4 | -1.0 | : | 0.0 | : | : | 1.9 | 1.5 | : | -1.6 | 2.7 |
| 1995 | -4.8 | -3.6 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -9.1 | -2.9 | 1.4 | -4.9 | 3.8 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -5.4 | -8.8 | 0.7 | -1.0 | : | -1.4 | 2.1 |
| 1996 | 2.4 | -6.7 | 1.5 | -4.9 | -8.6 | -3.3 | -1.0 | -7.2 | 4.0 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -3.7 | -9.8 | -1.8 | -1.0 | : | -1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1997 | 3.5 | -6.1 | 0.6 | -5.5 | -9.7 | -3.8 | -3.4 | -6.1 | 4.7 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -10.5 | -8.7 | -1.8 | -1.0 | : | -1.6 | 2.3 |
| 1998 | -0.2 | -2.1 | -0.9 | -9.6 | -11.5 | -6.3 | -3.8 | -7.2 | 4.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -5.8 | -8.7 | -6.8 | 0.7 | : | -2.3 | 3.1 |
| 1999 | -3.6 | -2.5 | 1.9 | -8.9 | -10.9 | -7.5 | -5.1 | -4.1 | 4.6 | -2.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -6.6 | -1.9 | -6.8 | -0.4 | : | -3.1 | 2.6 |
| 2000 | -5.5 | -4.7 | 1.4 | -4.8 | -5.9 | -7.7 | -5.4 | -3.9 | 4.6 | -2.6 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -10.2 | -3.7 | : | -4.1 | 2.6 |
| 2001 | -5.6 | -5.3 | 3.1 | -7.6 | -4.7 | -5.5 | -2.4 | -5.6 | 4.9 | -2.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -3.2 | -6.1 | -4.3 | 1.9 | : | -3.8 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | -2.4 | -6.1 | 2.5 | -6.6 | -5.1 | -6.8 | -2.1 | -1.1 | 5.1 | -1.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -7.5 | -9.4 | 1.5 | -0.3 | : | -4.3 | 2.9 |
| 2003 | -5.3 | -6.5 | 3.4 | -8.2 | -6.8 | -8.3 | -1.7 | -4.9 | 6.9 | -1.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -6.2 | -4.0 | -4.8 | -2.5 | : | -4.7 | 3.2 |
| 2004 | -6.5 | -5.5 | 3.0 | -12.8 | -7.5 | -9.5 | -4.1 | -5.8 | 6.8 | -2.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -4.3 | -8.1 | -9.8 | -3.7 | : | -5.3 | 3.7 |
| 2005 | -11.7 | -1.7 | 4.3 | -12.5 | -7.1 | -8.3 | -1.2 | -8.9 | 7.1 | -2.6 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -5.5 | -2.5 | -16.0 | -4.6 | : | -5.9 | 3.6 |
| 2006 | -17.6 | -2.1 | 3.0 | -22.5 | -10.4 | -7.7 | -3.0 | -10.6 | 7.9 | -3.4 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -6.9 | -0.4 | -23.8 | -6.1 | : | -6.0 | 3.9 |
| 2007 | -25.2 | -2.6 | 1.4 | -22.3 | -15.1 | -7.0 | -5.1 | -13.6 | 8.6 | -2.6 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -7.5 | -7.1 | -16.4 | -5.9 | -39.6 | -5.1 | 4.8 |
| 2008 | -23.2 | -0.8 | 2.7 | -13.1 | -13.1 | -6.9 | -4.8 | -11.4 | 8.9 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -9.1 | -12.8 | -24.5 | -5.7 | -50.7 | -4.7 | 3.2 |
| 2009 | -9.0 | -1.2 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 2.6 | -0.4 | -2.2 | -4.2 | 6.8 | -1.7 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -5.5 | -6.7 | -10.3 | -2.3 | -30.1 | -2.7 | 2.8 |
| 2010 | -1.0 | -2.3 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | -3.1 | -4.2 | 6.2 | -2.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -1.4 | -2.8 | -7.8 | -6.6 | -24.8 | -3.3 | 3.5 |
| 2011 | -2.0 | -2.5 | 5.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | -4.1 | -4.4 | 6.2 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -2.2 | -3.1 | -6.2 | -7.7 | -27.3 | -4.0 | 1.4 |
| 2012 | -2.6 | -1.9 | 5.1 | -1.6 | -0.6 | 1.9 | -4.1 | -4.8 | 5.9 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -2.5 | -3.7 | -5.5 | -8.1 | -31.0 | -4.0 | 1.1 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Break in the series in 2011 as the forecast incorporates the recent revision of Italy's balance of payments made by the Bank of Italy that is not yet reflected in historical National Accounts data

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 19.4 | 28.9 | : | 16.3 | 13.7 | 22.7 | 25.6 | 25.5 | : | 35.5 | : | 30.3 | 27.1 | 19.6 | : | : | 27.1 | : | 26.1 |
| 1965 | 24.1 | 27.2 | : | 19.4 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 25.9 | 23.6 | : | 30.7 | : | 27.1 | 27.5 | 22.6 | : | : | 23.7 | : | 25.6 |
| 1970 | 31.0 | 29.5 | : | 20.4 | 28.4 | 27.0 | 26.2 | 26.7 | : | 40.3 | : | 29.4 | 30.3 | 26.9 | : | : | 29.1 | : | 28.0 |
| 1975 | 24.4 | 22.4 | : | 21.7 | 31.3 | 25.6 | 23.2 | 23.6 | : | 35.2 | : | 25.8 | 25.9 | 22.5 | : | : | 27.5 | : | 23.8 |
| 1980 | 20.3 | 21.9 | : | 15.9 | 28.0 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 24.5 | : | 38.9 | : | 23.0 | 23.6 | 27.5 | : | : | 27.4 | : | 22.6 |
| 1981 | 17.6 | 20.7 | : | 13.5 | 24.5 | 19.8 | 19.4 | 22.3 | : | 36.7 | : | 23.0 | 21.8 | 23.4 | : | : | 26.3 | : | 20.8 |
| 1982 | 16.7 | 21.0 | : | 17.1 | 25.3 | 19.9 | 18.1 | 22.0 | : | 40.0 | : | 22.8 | 21.4 | 21.9 | : | : | 24.9 | : | 20.5 |
| 1983 | 16.4 | 21.5 | : | 16.8 | 23.3 | 19.9 | 17.6 | 22.4 | : | 40.3 | : | 23.6 | 20.3 | 22.1 | : | : | 24.5 | : | 20.6 |
| 1984 | 17.8 | 22.1 | : | 16.8 | 24.7 | 21.5 | 17.3 | 22.5 | : | 42.6 | : | 25.6 | 21.1 | 19.9 | : | : | 25.3 | : | 21.1 |
| 1985 | 17.9 | 22.9 | : | 13.7 | 24.0 | 21.9 | 17.2 | 22.2 | : | 37.5 | : | 24.1 | 21.1 | 22.3 | : | : | 24.4 | : | 21.1 |
| 1986 | 19.0 | 24.3 | : | 13.2 | 24.1 | 22.9 | 18.7 | 22.1 | : | 38.8 | : | 24.6 | 21.5 | 24.2 | : | : | 24.1 | : | 22.1 |
| 1987 | 19.8 | 23.6 | : | 14.6 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 18.5 | 21.8 | : | 36.9 | : | 24.5 | 21.5 | 26.2 | : | : | 23.7 | : | 21.8 |
| 1988 | 22.5 | 24.7 | : | 14.7 | 22.3 | 23.8 | 19.8 | 21.8 | : | 40.3 | : | 25.8 | 22.7 | 24.3 | : | : | 26.0 | : | 22.8 |
| 1989 | 23.6 | 25.7 | : | 15.5 | 20.0 | 23.0 | 20.7 | 21.1 | : | 43.7 | : | 27.1 | 23.5 | 25.1 | : | : | 25.4 | : | 23.1 |
| 1990 | 23.9 | 25.3 | : | 17.9 | 20.0 | 22.8 | 20.8 | 20.8 | : | 41.7 | : | 26.0 | 23.8 | 25.1 | 19.5 | : | 23.7 | : | 22.9 |
| 1991 | | 22.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 21.5 |
| 1991 | 23.1 | 22.6 | : | 17.5 | 21.7 | 22.1 | 20.2 | 20.0 | : | 40.0 | : | 25.6 | 23.5 | 20.1 | 25.4 | : | 16.3 | : | 21.5 |
| 1992 | 23.5 | 22.3 | : | 15.5 | 21.0 | 20.2 | 19.6 | 19.1 | : | 38.5 | : | 24.8 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 24.9 | : | 13.7 | : | 20.9 |
| 1993 | 24.6 | 21.2 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 18.3 | 19.7 | : | 37.0 | : | 25.0 | 21.9 | 18.6 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 14.8 | : | 20.4 |
| 1994 | 25.9 | 20.9 | 19.3 | 17.9 | 20.4 | 19.9 | 18.7 | 19.9 | : | 36.2 | : | 26.1 | 21.8 | 17.8 | 24.8 | 26.3 | 18.1 | : | 20.6 |
| 1995 | 25.4 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 16.1 | 21.7 | 19.1 | 22.0 | 20.0 | 31.7 | 19.0 | 27.2 | 22.2 | 20.6 | 23.0 | 26.7 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 21.3 |
| 1996 | 24.4 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 21.7 | 15.6 | 21.5 | 18.7 | 22.2 | 16.9 | 31.4 | 14.8 | 26.7 | 22.1 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 24.5 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| 1997 | 25.7 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 23.4 | 16.0 | 22.2 | 19.9 | 22.2 | 15.1 | 32.6 | 15.6 | 28.1 | 22.7 | 20.1 | 24.2 | 25.1 | 23.8 | 21.6 | 21.6 |
| 1998 | 25.6 | 20.9 | 21.7 | 24.8 | 15.9 | 22.4 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 24.7 | 32.5 | 13.2 | 25.2 | 23.3 | 20.6 | 24.6 | 24.1 | 24.8 | 21.7 | 21.7 |
| 1999 | 26.3 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 23.7 | 15.0 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 16.3 | 32.3 | 14.8 | 27.1 | 23.1 | 19.9 | 24.1 | 23.7 | 26.4 | 21.8 | 21.8 |
| 2000 | 26.7 | 20.2 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 11.3 | 22.3 | 21.6 | 20.6 | 14.5 | 36.4 | 13.7 | 28.4 | 23.6 | 17.8 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 28.5 | 21.6 | 21.6 |
| 2001 | 25.4 | 19.5 | 22.9 | 21.7 | 11.8 | 22.0 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 13.2 | 33.2 | 13.8 | 26.7 | 23.0 | 17.2 | 24.4 | 22.4 | 28.9 | 21.2 | 21.2 |
| 2002 | 25.0 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 20.5 | 9.6 | 22.9 | 19.8 | 20.8 | 15.0 | 32.6 | 16.7 | 25.8 | 24.8 | 17.3 | 24.7 | 21.6 | 27.7 | 20.8 | 20.8 |
| 2003 | 24.9 | 19.5 | 21.8 | 22.9 | 12.2 | 23.4 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 15.1 | 30.3 | 13.4 | 25.4 | 24.5 | 16.9 | 24.3 | 18.2 | 24.5 | 20.5 | 20.6 |
| 2004 | 25.3 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 23.3 | 12.0 | 22.4 | 19.0 | 20.3 | 14.5 | 33.6 | 9.3 | 27.6 | 25.0 | 15.8 | 24.8 | 19.7 | 26.3 | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| 2005 | 25.1 | 22.1 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 9.0 | 22.0 | 18.5 | 19.5 | 13.8 | 34.1 | 10.2 | 26.5 | 24.7 | 13.3 | 25.5 | 20.3 | 25.3 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| 2006 | 25.8 | 24.2 | 23.0 | 24.8 | 7.7 | 22.0 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 13.5 | 30.7 | 11.1 | 29.0 | 25.6 | 12.4 | 26.5 | 19.7 | 25.9 | 21.9 | 22.0 |
| 2007 | 26.7 | 26.0 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 6.3 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 10.8 | 31.0 | 16.5 | 28.8 | 27.2 | 12.7 | 27.2 | 22.1 | 27.1 | 22.5 | 22.5 |
| 2008 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 20.6 | 16.4 | 4.2 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 18.0 | 7.2 | 25.5 | 14.8 | 25.7 | 26.9 | 10.6 | 25.2 | 20.7 | 25.2 | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| 2009 | 22.2 | 21.5 | 24.5 | 11.5 | 2.1 | 18.9 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 9.4 | 23.2 | 9.2 | 21.8 | 23.8 | 9.2 | 21.7 | 16.4 | 20.6 | 18.2 | 18.2 |
| 2010 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 25.9 | 10.6 | 2.8 | 18.5 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 9.1 | 24.1 | 12.3 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 9.2 | 22.2 | 20.2 | 21.8 | 18.7 | 18.7 |
| 2011 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 26.4 | 11.5 | 3.4 | 18.2 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 9.2 | 25.2 | 13.4 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 10.3 | 22.0 | 20.8 | 22.1 | 19.1 | 19.1 |
| 2012 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 25.9 | 12.1 | 5.8 | 18.6 | 16.2 | 17.6 | 9.3 | 25.3 | 14.1 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 11.5 | 22.0 | 21.4 | 22.7 | 19.7 | 19.7 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 24.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 26.8 | 19.1 | : | 24.6 | : | : | : | 14.7 | : | 19.0 | 33.4 |
| 1965 | : | : | 24.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 28.4 | 20.6 | : | 24.8 | : | : | 29.4 | 14.1 | : | 21.2 | 33.0 |
| 1970 | : | : | 22.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 26.7 | 22.1 | : | 26.9 | : | : | 25.9 | -4.8 | : | 17.7 | 40.0 |
| 1975 | : | : | 19.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 25.6 | 16.9 | : | 22.8 | : | : | 24.3 | 22.3 | : | 17.7 | 32.7 |
| 1980 | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.0 | 18.1 | : | 21.6 | : | : | 25.1 | 15.5 | : | 18.9 | 31.3 |
| 1981 | : | : | 14.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 17.2 | 17.2 | : | 20.0 | : | : | 22.6 | 22.2 | : | 20.2 | 31.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 13.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | 17.2 | : | 19.7 | : | : | 20.1 | 20.7 | : | 18.5 | 30.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 15.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 17.3 | 17.7 | : | 19.9 | : | : | 19.2 | 18.2 | : | 16.3 | 29.7 |
| 1984 | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.6 | 18.1 | : | 20.5 | : | : | 18.6 | 18.1 | : | 18.2 | 30.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 17.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.2 | 18.0 | : | 20.5 | : | : | 17.0 | 22.4 | : | 16.6 | 32.0 |
| 1986 | : | : | 17.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 20.0 | 17.1 | : | 21.2 | : | : | 19.1 | 26.0 | : | 14.9 | 32.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 20.1 | 17.3 | : | 21.0 | : | : | 17.4 | 26.6 | : | 15.4 | 32.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 20.7 | 17.3 | : | 21.7 | : | : | 17.4 | 30.5 | : | 16.6 | 33.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 19.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 21.4 | 17.3 | : | 22.1 | : | : | 17.5 | 28.7 | : | 16.0 | 34.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | 20.3 | 23.2 | : | : | : | 21.7 | 20.0 | 16.4 | : | 21.8 | : | : | 16.9 | 25.0 | : | 14.9 | 34.2 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 20.4 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 19.5 | : | : | : | 13.7 | 26.9 | 17.0 | 15.4 | : | 20.4 | : | : | 16.1 | 22.2 | : | 15.0 | 34.4 |
| 1992 | : | 29.7 | 20.0 | 59.7 | : | : | 13.4 | 24.5 | 14.2 | 14.3 | : | 19.7 | : | : | 15.7 | 22.3 | : | 13.9 | 33.7 |
| 1993 | : | 27.7 | 19.1 | 37.0 | 16.0 | 11.9 | 13.9 | 26.9 | 14.4 | 14.0 | : | 19.4 | : | : | 17.6 | 22.4 | : | 13.7 | 32.5 |
| 1994 | : | 27.3 | 19.3 | 31.6 | : | 15.1 | 18.7 | 24.9 | 18.0 | 15.7 | : | 19.8 | : | : | 17.9 | 20.9 | : | 14.9 | 31.0 |
| 1995 | : | 29.0 | 20.4 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 18.3 | 21.0 | 15.9 | : | 20.6 | 10.3 | : | 17.1 | 22.9 | : | 16.0 | 30.4 |
| 1996 | : | 27.0 | 20.5 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 22.3 | 19.8 | 15.3 | 20.6 | 16.1 | : | 20.3 | 15.4 | : | 17.2 | 26.2 | : | 16.7 | 30.3 |
| 1997 | : | 24.4 | 21.4 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 22.9 | 20.1 | 14.6 | 21.0 | 17.1 | : | 20.9 | 14.3 | 12.3 | 17.9 | 24.1 | : | 18.0 | 30.6 |
| 1998 | 16.6 | 26.3 | 20.7 | 15.3 | 12.7 | 23.1 | 21.2 | 10.7 | 21.8 | 18.0 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 17.4 | 22.9 | : | 18.5 | 29.3 |
| 1999 | 14.1 | 24.6 | 21.7 | 14.5 | 10.4 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 11.1 | 22.3 | 15.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 13.8 | 17.8 | 15.0 | 18.8 | : | 17.9 | 27.5 |
| 2000 | 12.5 | 24.8 | 22.6 | 18.9 | 13.0 | 21.7 | 19.5 | 15.5 | 23.3 | 15.0 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 16.6 | 19.7 | 13.1 | 17.1 | : | 17.8 | 28.0 |
| 2001 | 14.7 | 24.2 | 23.5 | 19.1 | 14.6 | 21.3 | 18.4 | 16.6 | 23.2 | 15.4 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 18.3 | 12.9 | 17.0 | 17.0 | : | 16.2 | 26.9 |
| 2002 | 17.3 | 22.4 | 22.9 | 20.0 | 15.6 | 18.8 | 16.5 | 20.9 | 22.5 | 15.3 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 17.8 | 11.2 | 19.7 | 17.3 | : | 14.3 | 25.9 |
| 2003 | 15.8 | 20.7 | 23.1 | 20.6 | 15.1 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 24.0 | 15.1 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 21.0 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 15.1 | : | 13.5 | 26.1 |
| 2004 | 16.3 | 22.0 | 23.4 | 20.2 | 15.2 | 17.2 | 15.9 | 17.9 | 23.7 | 15.0 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 22.4 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 15.7 | : | 14.1 | 26.8 |
| 2005 | 15.9 | 23.9 | 25.2 | 21.9 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 18.1 | 14.4 | 24.8 | 14.4 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 21.8 | 19.1 | 12.3 | 15.4 | : | 14.6 | 27.2 |
| 2006 | 14.5 | 24.7 | 25.7 | 17.2 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 18.0 | 15.9 | 26.6 | 14.1 | 20.6 | 20.8 | 22.6 | 21.3 | 11.4 | 15.9 | : | 15.8 | 27.7 |
| 2007 | 8.8 | 24.4 | 24.7 | 18.1 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 19.4 | 17.4 | 28.9 | 15.6 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 18.2 | 12.6 | 15.1 | : | 13.9 | 28.5 |
| 2008 | 14.4 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 18.1 | 13.7 | 16.8 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 29.1 | 15.0 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 14.6 | 0.2 | 16.1 | : | 11.9 | 26.8 |
| 2009 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 28.9 | 13.3 | 18.8 | 18.2 | 21.1 | 23.0 | 11.7 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 21.6 | 19.5 | 3.8 | 12.7 | : | 10.3 | 23.0 |
| 2010 | 23.9 | 20.0 | 21.6 | 24.3 | 17.3 | 20.1 | 17.5 | 22.3 | 24.6 | 12.1 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 4.9 | 13.5 | 1.1 | 12.7 | 23.7 |
| 2011 | 23.8 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 21.3 | 18.5 | 20.1 | 17.7 | 22.2 | 25.6 | 13.0 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 21.5 | 23.2 | 8.1 | 17.6 | -0.7 | 12.1 | 22.2 |
| 2012 | 24.0 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 20.8 | 18.1 | 22.8 | 25.9 | 14.2 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 22.1 | 24.0 | 10.8 | 17.7 | -2.5 | 12.6 | 22.3 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1975 | 24.6 | 22.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.9 | : | : | : | : | 17.2 | : | : |
| 1976 | 25.8 | 21.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 23.1 | 20.3 | : | : | : | 13.5 | : | : |
| 1977 | 24.3 | 20.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.8 | 18.6 | 24.1 | : | : | 13.7 | : | : |
| 1978 | 24.4 | 21.1 | : | : | : | : | 20.0 | : | : | : | : | 20.2 | 19.9 | 28.3 | : | : | 16.9 | : | : |
| 1979 | 23.0 | 20.6 | : | : | : | : | 18.5 | : | : | : | : | 20.5 | 20.7 | 30.2 | : | : | 19.2 | : | : |
| 1980 | 24.4 | 19.7 | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | 27.2 | : | : | : | 21.0 | 19.2 | 29.6 | : | : | 19.4 | : | : |
| 1975-1980 | 24.4 | 20.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.4 | : | : | : | : | 16.6 | : | : |
| 1981 | 25.3 | 20.0 | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | 28.6 | : | : | : | 21.9 | 17.4 | 26.7 | : | : | 17.0 | : | : |
| 1982 | 23.6 | 20.2 | : | : | : | : | 16.3 | 27.8 | : | : | : | 23.2 | 19.0 | 23.4 | : | : | 17.4 | : | : |
| 1983 | 23.9 | 20.4 | : | : | : | : | 16.1 | 28.9 | : | : | : | 24.0 | 18.6 | 22.3 | : | : | 18.6 | : | : |
| 1984 | 24.3 | 20.3 | : | : | : | : | 16.0 | 29.7 | : | : | : | 25.5 | 18.1 | 21.5 | : | : | 18.2 | : | : |
| 1985 | 24.1 | 20.4 | : | 20.2 | : | : | 16.2 | 29.7 | : | : | : | 22.8 | 18.0 | 24.8 | : | : | 17.2 | : | : |
| 1986 | 25.4 | 21.9 | : | 19.7 | : | : | 18.0 | 29.1 | : | : | : | 24.0 | 19.6 | 27.8 | : | : | 16.4 | : | : |
| 1987 | 24.5 | 21.9 | : | 20.1 | : | : | 16.9 | 28.3 | : | : | : | 24.4 | 20.6 | 29.7 | : | : | 18.0 | : | : |
| 1988 | 26.5 | 23.4 | : | 17.4 | 29.2 | : | 18.2 | 27.8 | : | : | : | 25.4 | 21.3 | 24.6 | : | : | 16.4 | : | : |
| 1989 | 28.8 | 22.3 | : | 16.4 | 28.4 | : | 18.3 | 27.7 | : | : | : | 27.9 | 22.0 | 24.8 | : | : | 15.2 | : | : |
| 1990 | 28.5 | 24.0 | : | 19.0 | 28.3 | : | 18.5 | 27.2 | : | 32.5 | : | 27.4 | 21.6 | 27.8 | : | : | 14.4 | : | : |
| 1981-1990 | 25.5 | 21.5 | : | : | : | : | 17.2 | 28.5 | : | : | : | 24.6 | 19.6 | 25.3 | : | : | 16.9 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 22.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 28.2 | 21.3 | : | 18.9 | 27.2 | : | 18.8 | 26.9 | : | 33.9 | : | 24.5 | 21.6 | 23.8 | : | : | 13.1 | : | : |
| 1992 | 29.1 | 20.7 | : | 16.9 | 27.0 | : | 19.7 | 27.2 | : | 32.8 | : | 25.5 | 19.9 | 21.3 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : |
| 1993 | 29.1 | 20.4 | 10.0 | 18.8 | 26.4 | : | 19.9 | 26.5 | : | 30.0 | : | 24.5 | 21.2 | 22.3 | : | 23.6 | 18.9 | : | : |
| 1994 | 28.2 | 19.9 | 8.4 | 17.4 | 26.2 | : | 19.7 | 25.8 | : | 28.7 | : | 26.4 | 21.7 | 21.8 | : | 24.6 | 20.2 | : | : |
| 1995 | 27.4 | 21.2 | 15.5 | 20.4 | 22.2 | 23.5 | 20.0 | 25.7 | 16.8 | 24.3 | 20.3 | 28.0 | 23.5 | 22.2 | 19.6 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 22.6 |
| 1996 | 26.0 | 21.1 | 16.5 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 22.8 | 18.8 | 25.9 | 16.5 | 24.3 | 20.3 | 25.8 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 24.4 | 20.2 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| 1997 | 25.3 | 20.8 | 13.6 | 20.1 | 18.4 | 21.9 | 19.9 | 22.5 | 16.2 | 24.9 | 19.7 | 26.5 | 20.9 | 19.5 | 22.8 | 24.2 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| 1998 | 24.1 | 20.4 | 17.0 | 20.5 | 16.2 | 21.3 | 20.0 | 21.6 | 25.5 | 23.9 | 18.9 | 23.3 | 21.6 | 19.7 | 22.4 | 23.3 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 20.9 |
| 1999 | 24.3 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 16.9 | 14.4 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 19.4 | 17.5 | 23.8 | 18.3 | 23.7 | 21.9 | 18.5 | 22.0 | 22.8 | 21.7 | 19.9 | 19.8 |
| 2000 | 24.1 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 15.9 | 11.4 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 13.4 | 25.7 | 16.4 | 23.9 | 22.3 | 17.3 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 19.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 26.6 | 20.3 | : | 18.6 | 21.0 | : | 19.6 | 24.1 | : | 27.2 | : | 25.2 | 21.6 | 20.7 | : | : | 19.4 | : | : |
| 2001 | 23.1 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 16.7 | 11.9 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 20.1 | 12.1 | 23.4 | 16.2 | 23.2 | 19.9 | 17.8 | 23.9 | 23.8 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 19.6 |
| 2002 | 23.2 | 20.3 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 10.4 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 15.9 | 24.5 | 18.2 | 24.1 | 22.6 | 17.7 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| 2003 | 24.3 | 20.7 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 14.1 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 17.7 | 24.2 | 15.8 | 24.8 | 23.2 | 18.2 | 22.5 | 18.0 | 19.6 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| 2004 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 16.6 | 18.7 | 15.0 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 20.7 | 15.2 | 29.1 | 11.5 | 26.2 | 23.1 | 18.0 | 22.7 | 19.3 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 21.2 |
| 2005 | 23.6 | 23.0 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 11.6 | 16.9 | 18.3 | 20.2 | 13.6 | 28.3 | 11.7 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 16.3 | 23.0 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.4 |
| 2006 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 11.5 | 15.6 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 11.0 | 24.2 | 12.4 | 25.6 | 24.3 | 14.1 | 23.7 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| 2007 | 25.0 | 23.5 | 14.4 | 17.5 | 10.8 | 14.1 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 3.6 | 23.0 | 16.1 | 25.4 | 24.7 | 13.3 | 22.5 | 21.5 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 19.9 |
| 2008 | 24.4 | 22.8 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 10.7 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 17.2 | 2.6 | 18.5 | 16.8 | 21.5 | 24.5 | 11.9 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 19.7 |
| 2009 | 25.4 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 14.2 | 24.1 | 19.5 | 17.9 | 10.1 | 19.2 | 11.0 | 22.4 | 24.4 | 16.2 | 22.2 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 20.8 |
| 2010 | 25.0 | 23.3 | 24.0 | 19.0 | 11.1 | 22.8 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 9.4 | 20.6 | 14.2 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 15.7 | 23.0 | 24.4 | 21.8 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| 2011 | 24.0 | 22.7 | 23.7 | 18.8 | 10.8 | 20.6 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 9.9 | 21.2 | 14.9 | 25.4 | 24.8 | 14.7 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 2012 | 24.5 | 22.4 | 23.3 | 18.0 | 13.9 | 20.2 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 9.9 | 21.7 | 15.4 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 14.8 | 22.7 | 23.3 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 2001-2010 | 24.2 | 22.2 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 12.1 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 11.1 | 23.5 | 14.4 | 24.3 | 23.6 | 15.9 | 22.8 | 21.0 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.3 |
| 2011 | 24.0 | 22.7 | 23.7 | 18.8 | 10.8 | 20.6 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 9.9 | 21.2 | 14.9 | 25.4 | 24.8 | 14.7 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 2012 | 24.5 | 22.4 | 23.3 | 18.0 | 13.9 | 20.2 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 9.9 | 21.7 | 15.4 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 14.8 | 22.7 | 23.3 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 20.5 |

1) 1975-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1975-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|----|----|------|------|----|------|------|
| 1975 | : | : | 17.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.1 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 15.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.2 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 16.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.2 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 16.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.3 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 15.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.9 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | : |
| 1975-1980 | : | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.1 | 28.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.1 | 27.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | 18.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.8 | 27.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | 18.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.9 | 27.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 16.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.2 | 27.9 |
| 1986 | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | 28.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.3 | 26.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.0 | 27.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 17.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | 27.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | 19.9 | 14.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.6 | 26.4 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.8 | 27.4 |
| 1991 | : | : | 20.6 | : | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | 26.7 |
| 1991 | : | : | 20.6 | : | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | 26.7 |
| 1992 | : | : | 20.3 | 56.2 | : | : | 15.5 | : | : | 17.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | 26.5 |
| 1993 | : | : | 20.9 | 32.0 | : | : | 14.0 | : | 19.5 | 18.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.5 | 27.4 |
| 1994 | : | : | 20.5 | 29.4 | : | : | 17.5 | : | 22.3 | 19.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.4 | 27.3 |
| 1995 | : | 23.2 | 21.3 | 13.7 | 10.5 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 16.0 | 24.1 | 18.9 | : | 22.1 | : | : | 15.0 | : | : | 17.1 | 27.7 |
| 1996 | : | 22.3 | 20.4 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 22.7 | 19.8 | 14.4 | 20.6 | 18.1 | : | 21.4 | : | : | 13.5 | : | : | 16.8 | 27.5 |
| 1997 | : | 20.1 | 20.0 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 23.6 | 20.0 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 17.6 | : | 20.7 | : | : | 13.0 | : | : | 16.8 | 27.8 |
| 1998 | 10.9 | 22.2 | 18.9 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 23.4 | 20.6 | 11.1 | 18.7 | 16.5 | 20.0 | 20.0 | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | 16.1 | 28.0 |
| 1999 | 10.0 | 21.5 | 18.7 | 14.8 | 9.8 | 21.0 | 18.5 | 12.4 | 18.4 | 13.2 | 18.6 | 18.6 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | 15.0 | 27.7 |
| 2000 | 9.2 | 22.4 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 11.5 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 12.3 | 18.1 | 18.0 | : | : | 6.5 | : | : | 14.0 | 28.2 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 20.0 | : | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.4 | 27.5 |
| 2001 | 10.0 | 21.6 | 20.6 | 17.7 | 13.8 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 16.1 | 18.7 | 13.0 | 18.4 | 18.4 | : | : | 12.2 | : | : | 14.4 | 26.8 |
| 2002 | 14.6 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 19.0 | 13.9 | 19.3 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 20.9 | 15.5 | 19.3 | 19.4 | : | : | 17.7 | : | : | 15.8 | 28.1 |
| 2003 | 12.9 | 19.2 | 21.7 | 19.5 | 13.3 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 13.8 | 22.3 | 16.3 | 19.8 | 19.9 | : | : | 13.4 | : | : | 15.9 | 28.5 |
| 2004 | 11.1 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 17.5 | 13.2 | 19.3 | 17.5 | 14.5 | 20.5 | 16.2 | 20.1 | 20.3 | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | 16.1 | 29.4 |
| 2005 | 11.2 | 20.4 | 18.7 | 18.4 | 14.4 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 11.0 | 19.7 | 15.6 | 19.4 | 19.5 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | 15.3 | 28.6 |
| 2006 | 9.2 | 21.0 | 19.1 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 20.4 | 17.4 | 11.6 | 21.3 | 14.4 | 18.9 | 19.0 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | 15.6 | 27.6 |
| 2007 | 0.5 | 19.7 | 18.3 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 13.3 | 22.2 | 15.9 | 19.0 | 19.2 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | 14.1 | 28.2 |
| 2008 | 7.8 | 21.5 | 19.0 | 17.6 | 12.6 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 23.7 | 16.6 | 19.2 | 19.3 | : | : | -4.4 | 14.0 | : | 15.1 | 27.2 |
| 2009 | 20.3 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 33.9 | 19.9 | 20.4 | 20.0 | 23.9 | 20.4 | 18.2 | 20.5 | 20.4 | : | : | 9.4 | 15.1 | : | 17.8 | 29.2 |
| 2010 | 23.1 | 20.4 | 22.2 | 26.4 | 22.0 | 22.5 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 21.4 | 18.7 | 20.8 | 20.7 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | 19.3 | 30.7 |
| 2011 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 23.4 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 23.1 | 18.6 | 20.3 | 21.6 | 18.4 | 20.3 | 20.3 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | 18.9 | 29.8 |
| 2012 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 22.7 | 20.9 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 17.3 | 19.9 | 20.9 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 20.3 | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | 17.6 | 30.0 |
| 2001-2010 | 12.1 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 19.4 | 14.8 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 21.1 | 16.0 | 19.5 | 19.6 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | 15.9 | 28.4 |
| 2011 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 23.4 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 23.1 | 18.6 | 20.3 | 21.6 | 18.4 | 20.3 | 20.3 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | 18.9 | 29.8 |
| 2012 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 22.7 | 20.9 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 17.3 | 19.9 | 20.9 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 20.3 | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | 17.6 | 30.0 |

1) 1975-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1975 | -0.2 | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | : | : |
| 1976 | -0.6 | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | : |
| 1977 | -0.7 | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | 4.1 | 0.9 | : | : | 10.9 | : | : |
| 1978 | -1.5 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 3.8 | -1.6 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : |
| 1979 | -2.3 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 3.7 | -0.9 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : |
| 1980 | -4.1 | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | -2.7 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 4.4 | -2.1 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : |
| 1975-1980 | -1.6 | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | : |
| 1981 | -7.7 | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | -6.2 | : | : | : | 1.1 | 4.4 | -3.3 | : | : | 9.2 | : | : |
| 1982 | -6.9 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | -5.8 | : | : | : | -0.4 | 2.4 | -1.4 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : |
| 1983 | -7.5 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | -6.5 | : | : | : | -0.4 | 1.7 | -0.1 | : | : | 5.9 | : | : |
| 1984 | -6.6 | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | -7.2 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 3.1 | -1.6 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : |
| 1985 | -6.2 | 2.5 | : | -6.5 | : | : | 1.0 | -7.5 | : | : | : | 1.4 | 3.1 | -2.6 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : |
| 1986 | -6.4 | 2.4 | : | -6.5 | : | : | 0.7 | -7.0 | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.9 | -3.6 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : |
| 1987 | -4.7 | 1.7 | : | -5.5 | : | : | 1.6 | -6.4 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.9 | -3.5 | : | : | 5.7 | : | : |
| 1988 | -4.0 | 1.4 | : | -2.7 | -6.9 | : | 1.6 | -6.0 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.5 | -0.3 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : |
| 1989 | -5.2 | 3.4 | : | -0.9 | -8.5 | : | 2.4 | -6.7 | : | : | : | -0.7 | 1.6 | 0.3 | : | : | 10.2 | : | : |
| 1990 | -4.6 | 1.3 | : | -1.1 | -8.3 | : | 2.2 | -6.4 | : | 9.2 | : | -1.4 | 2.2 | -2.7 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : |
| 1981-1990 | -6.0 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | -6.6 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 2.3 | -1.9 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 0.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | -5.1 | 1.4 | : | -1.4 | -5.5 | : | 1.4 | -7.0 | : | 6.1 | : | 1.0 | 1.9 | -3.7 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : |
| 1992 | -5.6 | 1.6 | : | -1.4 | -6.0 | : | 0.0 | -8.1 | : | 5.7 | : | -0.7 | 2.8 | -0.8 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : |
| 1993 | -4.4 | 0.8 | 14.4 | -1.2 | -6.9 | : | -1.6 | -6.8 | : | 7.0 | : | 0.5 | 0.7 | -3.7 | : | : | -3.1 | -4.1 | : |
| 1994 | -2.4 | 1.1 | 10.9 | 0.4 | -5.8 | : | -1.0 | -5.9 | : | 7.5 | : | -0.3 | 0.1 | -4.1 | : | 1.7 | -2.1 | : | : |
| 1995 | -2.0 | -0.1 | 5.9 | 0.0 | -6.1 | -1.9 | -0.9 | -3.8 | 3.2 | 7.4 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -1.6 | 3.3 | 4.3 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.3 |
| 1996 | -1.6 | -0.5 | 4.2 | 1.8 | -4.7 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -3.7 | 0.4 | 7.1 | -5.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| 1997 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 6.7 | 3.3 | -2.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 7.7 | -4.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 1998 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 4.3 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 8.6 | -5.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 1999 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 6.8 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | -1.2 | 8.5 | -3.6 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2000 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 7.8 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 10.7 | -2.6 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 9.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1991-2000 | -1.5 | 0.7 | : | 2.0 | -3.7 | : | 0.3 | -3.2 | : | 7.6 | : | 1.2 | 1.1 | -1.1 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : |
| 2001 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 5.1 | -0.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 9.8 | -2.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 | -0.6 | 0.4 | -1.4 | 7.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2002 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 5.7 | 3.5 | -0.7 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.9 | 8.1 | -1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 1.4 | -1.9 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2003 | 0.6 | -1.3 | 6.0 | 3.7 | -1.9 | 3.9 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -2.6 | 6.1 | -2.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | -1.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 4.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2004 | 1.3 | -1.3 | 5.1 | 4.6 | -3.0 | 4.0 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 4.5 | -2.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | -2.2 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2005 | 1.5 | -0.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | -2.5 | 5.1 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 5.7 | -1.5 | 2.8 | 1.3 | -3.0 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2006 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 6.8 | 6.1 | -3.8 | 6.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 6.5 | -1.3 | 3.5 | 1.4 | -1.7 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2007 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 7.6 | 4.2 | -4.4 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 | -0.7 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 7.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2008 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | -1.4 | -6.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 7.0 | -2.0 | 4.2 | 2.3 | -1.3 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2009 | -3.2 | -0.5 | 2.2 | -7.7 | -12.1 | -5.2 | -3.4 | -2.0 | -0.7 | 4.0 | -1.7 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -7.0 | -0.5 | -3.7 | 0.1 | -2.6 | -2.6 |
| 2010 | -2.1 | -0.8 | 2.0 | -8.5 | -8.3 | -4.3 | -3.4 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 3.5 | -2.0 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -6.6 | -0.7 | -4.2 | 0.0 | -2.3 | -2.3 |
| 2011 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 2.6 | -7.3 | -7.4 | -2.3 | -2.8 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 4.0 | -1.5 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -4.3 | -0.5 | -2.0 | 1.5 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| 2012 | -2.0 | 0.8 | 2.6 | -5.9 | -8.1 | -1.5 | -2.5 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 3.6 | -1.4 | 1.8 | 0.3 | -3.3 | -0.7 | -2.0 | 1.8 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 1.4 | -4.3 | 2.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 6.3 | -1.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -2.5 | 1.8 | -0.8 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2011 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 2.6 | -7.3 | -7.4 | -2.3 | -2.8 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 4.0 | -1.5 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -4.3 | -0.5 | -2.0 | 1.5 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| 2012 | -2.0 | 0.8 | 2.6 | -5.9 | -8.1 | -1.5 | -2.5 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 3.6 | -1.4 | 1.8 | 0.3 | -3.3 | -0.7 | -2.0 | 1.8 | -0.8 | -0.8 |

1) 1975-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1975-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|----|----|------|------|----|------|------|
| 1975 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.4 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.0 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : |
| 1975-1980 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | -2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 3.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | -5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | 2.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | -3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.5 | 2.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | 3.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | 4.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | 4.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.9 | 5.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.4 | 6.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | 7.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.5 | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | 7.8 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | 4.6 |
| 1991 | -7.0 | : | -1.1 | 7.5 | : | : | -2.7 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | 7.7 |
| 1992 | 0.0 | : | -0.4 | 3.5 | : | : | -2.1 | : | : | -3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.5 | 7.2 |
| 1993 | -6.1 | : | -1.7 | 5.0 | : | : | -0.1 | : | -5.1 | -4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | 5.1 |
| 1994 | -3.2 | : | -1.2 | 2.3 | : | : | 1.1 | : | -4.3 | -3.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | 3.7 |
| 1995 | -7.1 | 5.8 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 3.0 | -2.8 | -0.5 | 2.3 | -3.1 | -3.0 | -1.4 | -1.5 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | -1.2 | 2.7 |
| 1996 | -9.6 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -1.1 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | -0.1 | 2.8 |
| 1997 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.3 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 1.8 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | 1.2 | 2.8 |
| 1998 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | 2.9 | -0.2 |
| 2000 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | 3.7 | -0.2 |
| 1991-2000 | -1.7 | : | 0.5 | 2.5 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | 3.3 |
| 2001 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| 2002 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -1.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | -1.5 | -2.1 |
| 2003 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | -2.1 | -1.8 | 3.3 | 1.7 | -1.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | -2.4 | -2.4 |
| 2004 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.0 | -2.1 | -1.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | -1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | -1.9 | -2.6 |
| 2005 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 2.4 | -3.2 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 5.1 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | : | 8.7 | : | : | -0.7 | -1.4 |
| 2006 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 3.0 | -4.1 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 5.3 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2007 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 3.6 | -0.4 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 6.7 | -0.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| 2008 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 5.4 | -1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | : | : | 4.6 | 2.0 | : | -3.2 | -0.4 |
| 2009 | 0.1 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -5.0 | -6.7 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -2.8 | 2.6 | -6.5 | -2.9 | -3.0 | : | : | -5.5 | -2.5 | : | -7.5 | -6.2 |
| 2010 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -2.2 | -4.7 | -2.4 | -2.8 | -0.6 | 3.2 | -6.6 | -2.7 | -2.8 | : | : | -2.6 | : | : | -6.6 | -7.0 |
| 2011 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -0.5 | -3.4 | -3.0 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 4.0 | -5.4 | -1.7 | -1.8 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | -6.8 | -7.5 |
| 2012 | 2.3 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 0.5 | -2.8 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 5.0 | -4.2 | -1.0 | -1.2 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | -5.1 | -7.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -1.4 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 3.9 | -1.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | -2.2 | -2.2 |
| 2011 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -0.5 | -3.4 | -3.0 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 4.0 | -5.4 | -1.7 | -1.8 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | -6.8 | -7.5 |
| 2012 | 2.3 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 0.5 | -2.8 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 5.0 | -4.2 | -1.0 | -1.2 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | -5.1 | -7.7 |

1) 1975-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 5.2 | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 3.7 | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 5.4 | 7.1 | : | 6.5 | : | : | 6.0 | 5.7 | : | 4.5 | : | 4.4 | 4.3 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : |
| 1972 | 4.2 | 5.7 | : | 7.1 | : | : | 5.3 | 5.2 | : | 2.7 | : | 5.2 | 4.4 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : |
| 1973 | 6.6 | 12.2 | : | 12.2 | : | : | 9.3 | 7.0 | : | 7.5 | : | 6.9 | 4.4 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : |
| 1974 | 10.6 | 9.8 | : | 14.6 | : | : | 13.0 | 14.9 | : | 10.4 | : | 7.3 | 5.3 | : | : | 10.4 | : | : |
| 1975 | 7.0 | 4.9 | : | 10.9 | : | : | 7.6 | 10.4 | : | 5.4 | : | 5.5 | 6.8 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : |
| 1976 | 10.3 | 4.3 | : | 11.7 | : | : | 8.7 | 16.0 | : | 7.4 | : | 4.7 | 8.4 | : | : | 12.4 | : | : |
| 1977 | 7.4 | 4.3 | : | 8.4 | : | 15.5 | 9.1 | 14.0 | : | 4.8 | : | 7.5 | 11.1 | : | : | 11.8 | : | 9.0 |
| 1978 | 7.3 | 3.7 | : | 9.9 | : | 17.6 | 7.8 | 11.5 | : | 7.0 | : | 6.4 | 15.5 | : | : | 8.6 | : | 8.4 |
| 1979 | 10.9 | 6.9 | : | 16.0 | : | 15.5 | 9.7 | 12.0 | : | 9.6 | : | 5.6 | 16.1 | : | : | 8.5 | : | 10.0 |
| 1980 | 14.3 | 9.5 | : | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 12.0 | 16.9 | : | 10.6 | : | 10.3 | 16.3 | : | : | 13.8 | : | 13.0 |
| 1971-1980 | 8.4 | 6.9 | : | 11.3 | : | : | 8.8 | 11.3 | : | 7.0 | : | 6.4 | 9.3 | : | : | 10.2 | : | : |
| 1981 | 15.6 | 12.4 | : | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 19.3 | : | 11.8 | : | 11.4 | 16.0 | : | : | 12.7 | : | 15.1 |
| 1982 | 14.3 | 8.8 | : | 17.5 | 18.9 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 19.9 | : | 8.2 | : | 8.8 | 16.8 | : | : | 13.7 | : | 13.8 |
| 1983 | 10.4 | 5.8 | : | 14.0 | 16.6 | 20.1 | 12.5 | 18.3 | : | 5.7 | : | 5.4 | 20.9 | : | : | 14.2 | : | 12.1 |
| 1984 | 11.5 | 6.0 | : | 13.2 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 11.7 | 17.3 | : | 6.1 | : | 6.6 | 22.5 | : | : | 15.8 | : | 11.4 |
| 1985 | 9.6 | 5.4 | : | 12.0 | 17.0 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 15.0 | : | 6.3 | : | 6.2 | 21.0 | : | : | 12.8 | : | 10.1 |
| 1986 | 8.1 | 4.6 | : | 12.4 | 19.8 | 11.7 | 7.7 | 12.8 | : | 5.7 | : | 5.3 | 15.6 | : | : | 11.7 | : | 8.7 |
| 1987 | 7.1 | 4.0 | : | 11.1 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 8.3 | 11.4 | : | 5.4 | : | 4.4 | 13.9 | : | : | 10.0 | : | 8.5 |
| 1988 | 6.7 | 4.3 | : | 8.1 | 15.9 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 11.3 | : | 4.8 | : | 4.6 | 13.0 | : | : | 10.0 | : | 8.0 |
| 1989 | 8.7 | 7.1 | : | 9.8 | 18.7 | 15.0 | 9.4 | 12.7 | : | 7.4 | : | 7.5 | 13.7 | : | : | 12.6 | : | 10.2 |
| 1990 | 9.8 | 8.4 | : | 11.4 | 19.9 | 15.2 | 10.3 | 12.3 | : | 8.7 | : | 8.5 | 16.9 | : | : | 14.0 | : | 11.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 10.2 | 6.7 | : | 12.6 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 10.8 | 15.0 | : | 7.0 | : | 6.9 | 17.0 | : | : | 12.7 | : | 10.9 |
| 1991 | 9.4 | 9.2 | : | 10.4 | 22.7 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 12.2 | : | 9.3 | : | 9.1 | 17.7 | : | : | 13.1 | : | 10.9 |
| 1992 | 9.4 | 9.5 | : | 12.4 | 23.5 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 14.0 | : | 9.4 | : | 9.3 | 16.2 | : | : | 13.3 | : | 11.5 |
| 1993 | 8.1 | 7.2 | : | 9.3 | 23.5 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 10.2 | : | 6.9 | : | 7.2 | 13.3 | : | : | 7.8 | : | 9.1 |
| 1994 | 5.6 | 5.3 | : | 5.9 | 24.6 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 8.5 | : | 5.2 | : | 5.0 | 11.1 | : | : | 5.3 | : | 6.9 |
| 1995 | 4.7 | 4.5 | : | 6.3 | 16.4 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 10.3 | : | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 9.8 | : | 8.4 | 5.8 | : | 7.0 |
| 1996 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 13.8 | 7.5 | 3.9 | 8.7 | : | 3.0 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 7.4 | : | 11.9 | 3.6 | : | 5.3 |
| 1997 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 12.8 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 6.8 | : | 3.3 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 5.7 | : | 21.8 | 3.2 | : | 4.6 |
| 1998 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 13.9 | 5.5 | 14.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 4.9 | : | 3.4 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 10.3 | 21.1 | 3.6 | : | 4.2 |
| 1999 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 10.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 15.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 2000 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| 1991-2000 | 5.5 | 5.3 | : | 6.9 | 16.9 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 8.3 | : | 5.2 | : | 5.3 | 9.3 | : | : | 6.3 | : | 6.7 |
| 2001 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 2002 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 2003 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2004 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 2005 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 2007 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 2008 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 2009 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2010 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 |

1) 1961-90 D_W

2) Euro area; 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-7 1) | EU-27 2) | EU-15 3) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|-------------|-------------|----|-----|-------|-------|-----|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 6.5 |
| 1972 | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| 1973 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 8.3 |
| 1974 | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 14.7 |
| 1975 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 10.1 |
| 1976 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 7.3 |
| 1977 | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 8.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 6.4 |
| 1978 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 5.1 |
| 1979 | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 5.9 |
| 1980 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | 13.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 10.7 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.0 |
| 1981 | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 7.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | 12.2 | 13.2 | : | 13.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 6.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 10.1 | 10.8 | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 6.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | 10.0 | 10.5 | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 6.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | 12.2 | 9.9 | : | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | 6.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | 11.0 | 8.4 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 5.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | 9.7 | 7.8 | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 4.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 10.4 | 7.9 | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 4.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 13.9 | 10.2 | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | 5.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.8 | 14.8 | 11.0 | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | 52.4 | : | 8.3 | 7.8 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | 6.1 |
| 1991 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 11.6 | 10.3 | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | 86.0 | : | 6.0 | 7.4 |
| 1992 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | 9.7 | 10.6 | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | 94.3 | : | 3.8 | 4.5 |
| 1993 | : | 13.1 | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | 6.0 | 7.9 | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | 85.8 | : | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| 1994 | : | 9.1 | 6.3 | : | : | 27.8 | : | : | 7.7 | 5.6 | 6.1 | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | 161.1 | : | 4.8 | 2.3 |
| 1995 | : | 11.0 | 6.2 | : | : | 31.3 | 27.6 | 43.0 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 6.5 | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | 123.2 | : | 6.0 | 1.2 |
| 1996 | : | 12.0 | 4.0 | : | : | 24.3 | 21.4 | 53.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.0 | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | 111.9 | : | 5.5 | 0.6 |
| 1997 | : | 16.0 | 3.7 | 6.0 | : | 20.4 | 23.7 | 80.8 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 4.7 | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 0.6 |
| 1998 | 5.9 | 14.3 | 4.3 | 8.4 | : | 17.9 | 20.4 | 69.5 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 4.6 | : | 4.7 | : | 7.6 | 106.6 | : | 5.6 | 0.6 | |
| 1999 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 8.4 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 79.6 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 3.5 | : | 9.5 | 97.0 | : | 5.4 | 0.2 | |
| 2000 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 11.4 | 18.8 | 50.7 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 4.7 | : | : | 11.3 | 36.8 | : | 6.5 | 0.3 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.4 | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 2.1 |
| 2001 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 10.9 | 16.1 | 41.3 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 4.4 | : | : | 12.1 | 83.4 | : | 3.8 | 0.2 |
| 2002 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 27.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | : | : | 8.8 | 60.5 | : | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| 2003 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 17.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | : | : | 5.3 | 37.8 | : | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| 2004 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 11.4 | 6.2 | 19.1 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.5 | : | : | 6.4 | 23.8 | : | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| 2005 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | : | : | 9.4 | 15.7 | : | 3.6 | 0.1 |
| 2006 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | : | : | 12.4 | 18.7 | : | 5.2 | 0.3 |
| 2007 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | : | : | 14.3 | 17.8 | : | 5.3 | 0.8 |
| 2008 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.8 | : | : | 15.8 | 17.0 | : | 2.9 | 0.9 |
| 2009 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 13.1 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 11.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | : | : | 11.3 | 10.2 | : | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 2010 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : | 6.8 | 7.6 | : | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 15.9 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.0 | : | : | 10.2 | 29.2 | : | 2.6 | 0.3 |

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL UK; 1961-90 including D_W

2) 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 6.3 | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 5.7 | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | : |
| 1971 | 7.3 | 8.0 | : | 9.2 | : | : | 7.8 | 7.0 | : | : | 7.1 | 7.7 | : | : | : | 8.1 | : | : |
| 1972 | 7.0 | 8.0 | : | 9.1 | : | : | 7.4 | 6.6 | : | : | 6.7 | 7.4 | : | : | : | 8.0 | : | : |
| 1973 | 7.5 | 9.3 | : | 10.7 | 9.3 | : | 8.3 | 6.9 | : | : | 7.3 | 8.3 | : | : | : | 8.3 | : | : |
| 1974 | 8.8 | 10.4 | : | 14.6 | 10.5 | : | 10.5 | 9.6 | : | : | 10.7 | 9.7 | : | : | : | 8.8 | : | : |
| 1975 | 8.5 | 8.7 | : | 14.0 | 9.4 | : | 9.5 | 10.0 | : | : | 9.2 | 9.6 | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | : |
| 1976 | 9.1 | 8.2 | : | 14.6 | 10.2 | : | 9.3 | 12.7 | : | : | 9.2 | 8.8 | : | : | : | 10.2 | : | : |
| 1977 | 8.8 | 6.6 | : | 12.9 | 9.5 | : | 9.9 | 14.7 | : | : | 8.5 | 8.7 | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | : |
| 1978 | 8.9 | 6.2 | : | 12.8 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 13.1 | : | : | 8.1 | 8.2 | : | : | : | 9.8 | : | 9.4 |
| 1979 | 9.7 | 7.6 | : | 15.1 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 9.9 | 13.0 | : | : | 9.2 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | 10.2 |
| 1980 | 11.9 | 8.5 | : | 15.4 | 17.1 | 16.0 | 13.1 | 15.3 | : | : | 10.7 | 9.3 | : | : | : | 11.6 | : | 12.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 8.8 | 8.1 | : | 12.8 | : | : | 9.5 | 10.9 | : | : | 8.7 | 8.6 | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | : |
| 1981 | 13.4 | 10.1 | : | 17.3 | 17.7 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 19.4 | : | : | 12.2 | 10.6 | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | 14.4 |
| 1982 | 13.4 | 9.0 | : | 17.0 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 20.2 | : | : | 10.5 | 9.9 | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | 14.1 |
| 1983 | 11.9 | 8.0 | : | 13.9 | 18.2 | 16.9 | 13.6 | 18.3 | : | : | 8.8 | 8.2 | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | 12.9 |
| 1984 | 12.2 | 8.0 | : | 14.6 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 12.5 | 15.6 | : | : | 8.6 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 14.0 | : | 12.1 |
| 1985 | 11.0 | 7.0 | : | 12.7 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 11.1 | 13.7 | : | : | 7.3 | 7.8 | 27.7 | : | : | 12.7 | : | 10.9 |
| 1986 | 8.6 | 5.9 | : | 11.1 | 15.8 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 11.5 | : | : | 6.2 | 7.4 | 15.8 | : | : | 11.7 | : | 8.9 |
| 1987 | 8.2 | 6.1 | : | 11.3 | 17.4 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 10.6 | : | : | 6.4 | 7.0 | 15.1 | : | : | 10.4 | : | 9.2 |
| 1988 | 8.0 | 6.5 | : | 8.6 | 16.6 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 10.9 | : | : | 6.4 | 6.9 | 14.2 | : | : | 10.6 | : | 9.1 |
| 1989 | 8.7 | 7.4 | : | 8.9 | : | 13.7 | 8.8 | 12.8 | : | : | 7.2 | 7.2 | 14.9 | : | : | 12.1 | : | 9.8 |
| 1990 | 10.0 | 8.7 | : | 10.1 | : | 14.7 | 9.9 | 13.5 | : | : | 8.9 | 8.8 | 15.4 | : | : | 13.3 | : | 10.9 |
| 1981-1990 | 10.6 | 7.7 | : | 12.5 | : | 14.3 | 11.5 | 14.7 | : | : | 8.3 | 8.2 | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | 11.2 |
| 1991 | 9.3 | 8.5 | : | 9.2 | : | 11.4 | 9.1 | 13.2 | : | : | 8.7 | 8.6 | 14.5 | : | : | 11.2 | : | 10.1 |
| 1992 | 8.7 | 7.8 | : | 9.1 | 24.1 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 13.3 | : | : | 8.1 | 7.4 | 13.8 | : | : | 12.0 | : | 10.1 |
| 1993 | 7.2 | 6.5 | : | 7.7 | 23.3 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 11.2 | : | : | 6.4 | 6.7 | 9.7 | : | : | 8.8 | : | 8.4 |
| 1994 | 7.8 | 6.9 | : | 7.9 | 20.7 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 10.5 | : | : | 6.9 | 7.0 | 10.5 | : | : | 9.0 | : | 8.5 |
| 1995 | 7.5 | 6.9 | : | 8.3 | 17.0 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 12.2 | : | : | 6.9 | 7.1 | 11.5 | : | : | 8.8 | : | 8.9 |
| 1996 | 6.5 | 6.2 | : | 7.3 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 9.4 | : | : | 6.2 | 6.3 | 8.6 | : | : | 7.1 | : | 7.4 |
| 1997 | 5.8 | 5.6 | : | 6.3 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | : | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.4 | : | : | 6.0 | : | 6.1 |
| 1998 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 13.2 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 6.7 | : | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 4.8 |
| 1999 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 11.4 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 7.4 | : | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 4.7 |
| 2000 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.6 | : | 8.3 | 5.5 | : | 5.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 6.8 | 6.3 | : | 7.1 | : | 8.5 | 6.6 | 9.2 | : | : | 6.3 | 6.4 | 9.0 | : | : | 7.8 | : | 7.4 |
| 2001 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 10.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | : | 8.0 | 5.0 | : | 5.0 |
| 2002 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 2003 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 2004 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 2005 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 2006 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 2007 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 2008 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 2009 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 2010 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | : | 5.1 | 4.1 | : | 4.1 |

1) 1961-90 D_W

2) Euro area; 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-9 1) | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|-----------|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------------|-------------|----|----|------|------|----|------|-----|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 8.9 | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 9.0 | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 6.9 |
| 1973 | : | : | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 10.8 | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| 1974 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | 15.0 | 11.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.1 |
| 1975 | : | : | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | 14.5 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.4 |
| 1976 | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | 14.6 | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 8.2 |
| 1977 | : | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | 12.5 | 10.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| 1978 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 12.6 | 9.9 | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 6.3 |
| 1979 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | 13.0 | 10.5 | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 8.3 |
| 1980 | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 8.9 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | 12.5 | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 19.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.5 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 14.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | 8.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 20.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 13.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | 8.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 7.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | 7.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 6.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 5.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 4.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | 4.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | 5.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 11.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 7.5 |
| 1981-1990 | | | 13.2 | | | | | | 12.2 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 11.3 | | | | | | 10.2 | 6.6 |
| 1991 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 6.5 |
| 1992 | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 5.2 |
| 1993 | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 4.1 |
| 1994 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 4.2 |
| 1995 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 3.3 |
| 1996 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 3.0 |
| 1997 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | 9.9 | 9.5 | : | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 1.8 |
| 2000 | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | 8.6 | 11.8 | : | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 1.8 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 3.3 |
| 2001 | : | 6.3 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 10.7 | : | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 1.3 |
| 2002 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | : | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 5.8 | : | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| 2004 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 6.9 | : | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | 4.3 | 1.5 |
| 2005 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 5.2 | : | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | : | : | 7.6 | 11.7 | : | 4.3 | 1.4 |
| 2006 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | : | : | 8.4 | 16.2 | : | 4.8 | 1.7 |
| 2007 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | : | : | 9.7 | 16.8 | : | 4.6 | 1.7 |
| 2008 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | : | : | 10.0 | 18.9 | : | 3.7 | 1.5 |
| 2009 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | : | : | 8.4 | 12.9 | : | 3.3 | 1.4 |
| 2010 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 10.3 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | : | : | 6.5 | 9.6 | : | 3.2 | 1.2 |
| 2001-2010 | : | 4.5 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 6.5 | : | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 1.4 |

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL FI SE UK; 1961-90 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1)

| | EURO-BEF | EURO-DEM | EURO-EEK | EURO-IEP | EURO-GRD | EURO-ESP | EURO-FRF | EURO-ITL | EURO-CYP | EURO-LUF | EURO-MTL | EURO-NLG | EURO-ATS | EURO-PTE | EURO-SIT | EURO-SKK | EURO-FIM |
|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1960 | 1.3091 | 2.2681 | : | 0.4790 | 0.09299 | 0.3809 | 0.7950 | 0.3409 | 0.6480 | 1.3091 | 0.8834 | 1.8213 | 1.9957 | 0.1515 | : | : | 0.5685 |
| 1965 | 1.3260 | 2.1879 | : | 0.4851 | 0.09419 | 0.3855 | 0.8052 | 0.3453 | 0.6544 | 1.3260 | 0.8922 | 1.7573 | 2.0214 | 0.1534 | : | : | 0.5757 |
| 1970 | 1.2670 | 1.9129 | : | 0.5408 | 0.09000 | 0.4289 | 0.8656 | 0.3300 | 0.7288 | 1.2670 | 0.9936 | 1.6792 | 1.9315 | 0.1465 | : | : | 0.7221 |
| 1975 | 1.1296 | 1.5591 | : | 0.7108 | 0.11737 | 0.4223 | 0.8109 | 0.4181 | 0.7809 | 1.1296 | 1.1025 | 1.4226 | 1.5659 | 0.1568 | : | : | 0.7643 |
| 1980 | 1.0064 | 1.2906 | : | 0.8583 | 0.17437 | 0.5992 | 0.8947 | 0.6142 | 0.7907 | 1.0064 | 1.0519 | 1.2526 | 1.3058 | 0.3469 | : | : | 0.8699 |
| 1981 | 1.0237 | 1.2853 | : | 0.8774 | 0.18085 | 0.6171 | 0.9208 | 0.6524 | 0.7791 | 1.0237 | 0.9760 | 1.2593 | 1.2874 | 0.3417 | : | : | 0.8061 |
| 1982 | 1.1084 | 1.2148 | : | 0.8756 | 0.19176 | 0.6464 | 0.9804 | 0.6837 | 0.7836 | 1.1084 | 0.9276 | 1.1861 | 1.2136 | 0.3891 | : | : | 0.7917 |
| 1983 | 1.1264 | 1.1609 | : | 0.9078 | 0.22917 | 0.7663 | 1.0322 | 0.6972 | 0.7440 | 1.1264 | 0.8343 | 1.1513 | 1.1605 | 0.4923 | : | : | 0.8322 |
| 1984 | 1.1265 | 1.1443 | : | 0.9218 | 0.25947 | 0.7607 | 1.0476 | 0.7134 | 0.7125 | 1.1265 | 0.7610 | 1.1450 | 1.1435 | 0.5770 | : | : | 0.7945 |
| 1985 | 1.1134 | 1.1383 | : | 0.9081 | 0.31031 | 0.7761 | 1.0359 | 0.7478 | 0.9251 | 1.1134 | 0.9665 | 1.1394 | 1.1368 | 0.6497 | : | : | 0.7895 |
| 1986 | 1.0857 | 1.0881 | : | 0.9314 | 0.40330 | 0.8261 | 1.0366 | 0.7550 | 0.9427 | 1.0857 | 0.9778 | 1.0895 | 1.0875 | 0.7337 | : | : | 0.8375 |
| 1987 | 1.0670 | 1.0592 | : | 0.9846 | 0.45860 | 0.8544 | 1.0563 | 0.7721 | 1.0706 | 1.0670 | 1.0469 | 1.0592 | 1.0589 | 0.8111 | : | : | 0.8519 |
| 1988 | 1.0766 | 1.0606 | : | 0.9849 | 0.49178 | 0.8270 | 1.0727 | 0.7940 | 0.9362 | 1.0766 | 0.9014 | 1.0595 | 1.0600 | 0.8483 | : | : | 0.8315 |
| 1989 | 1.0754 | 1.0585 | : | 0.9864 | 0.52484 | 0.7838 | 1.0708 | 0.7801 | 1.0125 | 1.0754 | 0.9715 | 1.0597 | 1.0588 | 0.8650 | : | : | 0.7944 |
| 1990 | 1.0517 | 1.0492 | : | 0.9749 | 0.59108 | 0.7778 | 1.0541 | 0.7860 | 0.9943 | 1.0517 | 0.9402 | 1.0492 | 1.0494 | 0.9034 | : | : | 0.8165 |
| 1991 | 1.0467 | 1.0485 | : | 0.9749 | 0.66094 | 0.7721 | 1.0631 | 0.7918 | 0.9796 | 1.0467 | 0.9313 | 1.0487 | 1.0487 | 0.8909 | 0.15427 | : | 0.8413 |
| 1992 | 1.0311 | 1.0330 | 1.0016 | 0.9659 | 0.72495 | 0.7965 | 1.0440 | 0.8240 | 0.9973 | 1.0311 | 0.9619 | 1.0323 | 1.0332 | 0.8715 | 0.43894 | : | 0.9767 |
| 1993 | 1.0033 | 0.9901 | 0.9896 | 1.0157 | 0.78817 | 0.8963 | 1.0113 | 0.9509 | 0.9960 | 1.0033 | 1.0414 | 0.9871 | 0.9901 | 0.9396 | 0.55285 | 1.1960 | 1.1262 |
| 1994 | 0.9831 | 0.9840 | 0.9838 | 1.0077 | 0.84527 | 0.9551 | 1.0035 | 0.9890 | 0.9977 | 0.9831 | 1.0450 | 0.9794 | 0.9840 | 0.9821 | 0.63748 | 1.2653 | 1.0412 |
| 1995 | 0.9557 | 0.9580 | 0.9577 | 1.0355 | 0.88918 | 0.9796 | 0.9947 | 1.1001 | 1.0108 | 0.9557 | 1.0748 | 0.9524 | 0.9580 | 0.9782 | 0.64630 | 1.2901 | 0.9601 |
| 1996 | 0.9742 | 0.9763 | 0.9761 | 1.0075 | 0.89669 | 0.9661 | 0.9899 | 1.0117 | 1.0113 | 0.9742 | 1.0661 | 0.9710 | 0.9763 | 0.9765 | 0.71682 | 1.2920 | 0.9802 |
| 1997 | 1.0048 | 1.0044 | 1.0042 | 0.9491 | 0.90787 | 0.9970 | 1.0081 | 0.9964 | 0.9951 | 1.0048 | 1.0191 | 1.0032 | 1.0046 | 0.9906 | 0.75524 | 1.2651 | 0.9891 |
| 1998 | 1.0070 | 1.0068 | 1.0065 | 0.9983 | 0.97060 | 1.0048 | 1.0064 | 1.0038 | 0.9899 | 1.0070 | 1.0132 | 1.0072 | 1.0068 | 1.0061 | 0.77595 | 1.3125 | 1.0062 |
| 1999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.95602 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9890 | 1.0000 | 0.9918 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.81152 | 1.4646 | 1.0000 |
| 2000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.98791 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9806 | 1.0000 | 0.9413 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.86218 | 1.4141 | 1.0000 |
| 2001 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9840 | 1.0000 | 0.9387 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.90961 | 1.4373 | 1.0000 |
| 2002 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9830 | 1.0000 | 0.9525 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.94299 | 1.4172 | 1.0000 |
| 2003 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9980 | 1.0000 | 0.9925 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.97584 | 1.3772 | 1.0000 |
| 2004 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9941 | 1.0000 | 0.9970 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.99769 | 1.3285 | 1.0000 |
| 2005 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9856 | 1.0000 | 1.0014 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.99970 | 1.2813 | 1.0000 |
| 2006 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9838 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.99982 | 1.2359 | 1.0000 |
| 2007 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9955 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.1211 | 1.0000 |
| 2008 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.0377 | 1.0000 |
| 2009 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2010 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

Money interest rates and exchange rates

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

| | BGN | CZK | DKK | LVL | LTL | HUF | PLN | RON | SEK | GBP | HRK | MKD | ISK | TRY | USD | JPY |
|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1960 | : | : | 7.2954 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.464 | 0.37722 | : | : | 0.36 | 0.0000 | 1.0562 | 380.23 |
| 1965 | : | : | 7.3893 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.534 | 0.38207 | : | : | 0.46 | 0.0000 | 1.0698 | 385.13 |
| 1970 | : | : | 7.6668 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.288 | 0.42593 | : | : | 0.90 | 0.0000 | 1.0222 | 368.00 |
| 1975 | : | : | 7.1227 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.141 | 0.56003 | : | : | 1.90 | 0.0000 | 1.2408 | 360.73 |
| 1980 | : | : | 7.8274 | : | : | 42.60 | 0.0061 | 0.0024 | 5.881 | 0.59849 | : | : | 6.66 | 0.0001 | 1.3923 | 315.04 |
| 1981 | : | : | 7.9226 | : | : | 37.23 | 0.0109 | 0.0016 | 5.635 | 0.55311 | : | : | 8.03 | 0.0001 | 1.1165 | 245.38 |
| 1982 | : | : | 8.1569 | : | : | 35.45 | 0.0097 | 0.0015 | 6.143 | 0.56046 | : | : | 12.02 | 0.0002 | 0.9797 | 243.55 |
| 1983 | : | : | 8.1319 | : | : | 37.99 | 0.0082 | 0.0014 | 6.821 | 0.58701 | : | : | 21.98 | 0.0002 | 0.8902 | 211.35 |
| 1984 | : | : | 8.1465 | : | : | 37.91 | 0.0089 | 0.0015 | 6.511 | 0.59063 | : | : | 24.88 | 0.0003 | 0.7890 | 187.09 |
| 1985 | 0.0005 | : | 8.0188 | : | : | 22.27 | 0.0065 | 0.0008 | 6.521 | 0.58898 | : | : | 31.64 | 0.0005 | 0.7631 | 180.56 |
| 1986 | 0.0009 | : | 7.9357 | : | : | 43.69 | 0.0167 | 0.0015 | 6.996 | 0.67154 | : | : | 40.41 | 0.0007 | 0.9842 | 165.00 |
| 1987 | 0.0013 | : | 7.8847 | : | : | 72.27 | 0.0408 | 0.0022 | 7.310 | 0.70457 | : | : | 44.61 | 0.0011 | 1.1544 | 166.60 |
| 1988 | 0.0014 | : | 7.9515 | : | : | 83.35 | 0.0712 | 0.0024 | 7.242 | 0.66443 | : | : | 50.76 | 0.0017 | 1.1825 | 151.46 |
| 1989 | 0.0011 | : | 8.0493 | : | : | 78.99 | 0.1925 | 0.0020 | 7.099 | 0.67330 | : | : | 62.85 | 0.0025 | 1.1018 | 151.94 |
| 1990 | 0.0045 | 26.927 | 7.8565 | : | : | 130.52 | 1.9618 | 0.0046 | 7.521 | 0.71385 | : | : | 74.03 | 0.0033 | 1.2734 | 183.66 |
| 1991 | 0.0339 | 34.597 | 7.9086 | : | : | 142.20 | 2.0169 | 0.0145 | 7.479 | 0.70101 | : | : | 73.00 | 0.0052 | 1.2392 | 166.49 |
| 1992 | 0.0511 | 36.827 | 7.8093 | 0.89607 | 2.1433 | 172.78 | 2.9748 | 0.0674 | 7.533 | 0.73765 | : | : | 74.66 | 0.0089 | 1.2981 | 164.22 |
| 1993 | 0.0323 | 34.169 | 7.5936 | 0.79360 | 5.0868 | 107.61 | 2.1222 | 0.0886 | 9.122 | 0.77999 | 4.1892 | : | 79.25 | 0.0129 | 1.1710 | 130.15 |
| 1994 | 0.0644 | 34.151 | 7.5433 | 0.66410 | 4.7319 | 125.03 | 2.7015 | 0.1972 | 9.163 | 0.77590 | 7.1325 | 51.367 | 83.11 | 0.0355 | 1.1895 | 121.32 |
| 1995 | 0.0879 | 34.696 | 7.3280 | 0.68954 | 5.2320 | 164.55 | 3.1705 | 0.2662 | 9.332 | 0.82879 | 6.8364 | 49.539 | 84.69 | 0.0599 | 1.3080 | 123.01 |
| 1996 | 0.2251 | 34.457 | 7.3593 | 0.69961 | 5.0790 | 193.76 | 3.4223 | 0.3922 | 8.515 | 0.81380 | 6.8966 | 50.749 | 84.66 | 0.1032 | 1.2698 | 138.08 |
| 1997 | 1.9016 | 35.930 | 7.4836 | 0.65940 | 4.5362 | 211.65 | 3.7155 | 0.8112 | 8.651 | 0.69230 | 6.9797 | 56.685 | 80.44 | 0.1718 | 1.1340 | 137.08 |
| 1998 | 1.9691 | 36.049 | 7.4993 | 0.66024 | 4.4844 | 240.57 | 3.9165 | 0.9985 | 8.916 | 0.67643 | 7.1279 | 60.985 | 79.70 | 0.2937 | 1.1211 | 146.42 |
| 1999 | 1.9558 | 36.884 | 7.4355 | 0.62563 | 4.2641 | 252.77 | 4.2274 | 1.6345 | 8.808 | 0.65874 | 7.5811 | 60.618 | 77.18 | 0.4472 | 1.0658 | 121.32 |
| 2000 | 1.9521 | 35.599 | 7.4538 | 0.55924 | 3.6952 | 260.04 | 4.0082 | 1.9922 | 8.445 | 0.60948 | 7.6427 | 60.725 | 72.58 | 0.5748 | 0.9236 | 99.47 |
| 2001 | 1.9482 | 34.068 | 7.4521 | 0.56006 | 3.5823 | 256.59 | 3.6721 | 2.6004 | 9.255 | 0.62187 | 7.4820 | 60.912 | 87.42 | 1.1024 | 0.8956 | 108.68 |
| 2002 | 1.9492 | 30.804 | 7.4305 | 0.58105 | 3.4594 | 242.96 | 3.8574 | 3.1270 | 9.161 | 0.62883 | 7.4130 | 60.978 | 86.18 | 1.4397 | 0.9456 | 118.06 |
| 2003 | 1.9490 | 31.846 | 7.4307 | 0.64065 | 3.4527 | 253.62 | 4.3996 | 3.7551 | 9.124 | 0.69199 | 7.5688 | 61.261 | 86.65 | 1.6949 | 1.1312 | 130.97 |
| 2004 | 1.9533 | 31.891 | 7.4399 | 0.66523 | 3.4529 | 251.66 | 4.5268 | 4.0510 | 9.124 | 0.67866 | 7.4967 | 61.334 | 87.14 | 1.7771 | 1.2439 | 134.44 |
| 2005 | 1.9558 | 29.782 | 7.4518 | 0.69619 | 3.4528 | 248.05 | 4.0230 | 3.6209 | 9.282 | 0.68380 | 7.4008 | 61.294 | 78.23 | 1.6771 | 1.2441 | 136.85 |
| 2006 | 1.9558 | 28.342 | 7.4591 | 0.69624 | 3.4528 | 264.26 | 3.8959 | 3.5258 | 9.254 | 0.68173 | 7.3247 | 61.188 | 87.76 | 1.8090 | 1.2556 | 146.02 |
| 2007 | 1.9558 | 27.766 | 7.4506 | 0.70006 | 3.4528 | 251.35 | 3.7837 | 3.3353 | 9.250 | 0.68434 | 7.3376 | 61.182 | 87.63 | 1.7865 | 1.3705 | 161.25 |
| 2008 | 1.9558 | 24.946 | 7.4560 | 0.70267 | 3.4528 | 251.51 | 3.5121 | 3.6826 | 9.615 | 0.79628 | 7.2239 | 61.259 | 143.83 | 1.9064 | 1.4708 | 152.45 |
| 2009 | 1.9558 | 26.435 | 7.4462 | 0.70572 | 3.4528 | 280.33 | 4.3276 | 4.2399 | 10.619 | 0.89094 | 7.3400 | 61.282 | 172.67 | 2.1631 | 1.3948 | 130.34 |
| 2010 | 1.9558 | 25.284 | 7.4473 | 0.70872 | 3.4528 | 275.48 | 3.9947 | 4.2122 | 9.537 | 0.85784 | 7.2891 | 61.480 | 161.96 | 1.9965 | 1.3257 | 116.24 |

1) 1960-1998: ECU

Money interest rates and exchange rates

51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone

1 euro = 40,3399 Belgian francs
= 1,95583 German marks
= 15,6466 Estonian kroon
= 0,787564 Irish pounds
= 340,75 Greek drachma
= 166,386 Spanish pesetas
= 6,55957 French francs
= 1936,27 Italian lire
= 0,585274 Cyprus pounds
= 40,3399 Luxembourg francs
= 0,4293 Malta lira
= 2,20371 Dutch guilders
= 13,7603 Austrian schillings
= 200,482 Portuguese escudos
= 239,64 Slovenian tolar
= 30,126 Slovak Koruna
= 5,94573 Finnish marks

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

| | BE | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1993 | 100.4 | 97.5 | 98.9 | 106.9 | 99.8 | 109.2 | 98.2 | 99.8 | 66.8 | 96.3 | 100.7 | 94.4 | 107.6 | 141.1 | 104.2 | 89.1 |
| 1994 | 103.3 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 107.1 | 97.9 | 103.9 | 100.5 | 98.3 | 70.4 | 97.5 | 102.6 | 96.6 | 103.9 | 126.2 | 101.9 | 97.5 |
| 1995 | 108.8 | 107.7 | 104.2 | 107.7 | 98.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 90.9 | 73.7 | 99.8 | 107.8 | 101.9 | 105.6 | 128.4 | 103.4 | 109.4 |
| 1996 | 107.2 | 106.8 | 103.7 | 110.8 | 101.7 | 107.2 | 106.5 | 101.1 | 80.3 | 99.0 | 106.4 | 101.5 | 106.6 | 116.9 | 105.3 | 107.5 |
| 1997 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 101.8 | 113.5 | 106.4 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 99.9 | 100.8 | 102.7 | 100.3 | 104.4 | 113.7 | 111.1 | 105.3 |
| 1998 | 104.1 | 105.3 | 103.8 | 108.7 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 105.3 | 104.7 | 103.3 | 102.8 | 103.5 | 102.1 | 103.6 | 112.6 | 109.1 | 105.7 |
| 1999 | 103.4 | 104.6 | 103.6 | 105.8 | 105.4 | 103.1 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 102.4 | 101.5 | 103.0 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 107.8 | 98.1 | 104.4 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2001 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 101.6 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 102.6 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 95.7 | 98.4 | 102.1 |
| 2002 | 102.5 | 103.1 | 102.3 | 103.3 | 105.8 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 104.7 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 93.1 | 99.8 | 103.7 |
| 2003 | 107.1 | 109.2 | 105.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 109.8 | 108.9 | 105.1 | 106.2 | 105.6 | 105.2 | 92.5 | 105.6 | 109.3 |
| 2004 | 108.2 | 111.1 | 106.6 | 113.2 | 112.6 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 111.7 | 109.8 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 106.1 | 91.3 | 110.5 | 111.0 |
| 2005 | 107.9 | 110.4 | 106.5 | 113.1 | 111.7 | 108.3 | 109.6 | 111.0 | 110.6 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 90.3 | 113.2 | 110.6 |
| 2006 | 108.3 | 111.0 | 106.7 | 113.7 | 112.3 | 108.8 | 110.3 | 111.6 | 111.2 | 107.7 | 107.1 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 90.4 | 117.3 | 111.2 |
| 2007 | 109.6 | 113.0 | 107.9 | 116.7 | 113.3 | 110.1 | 112.1 | 113.5 | 110.9 | 111.1 | 108.3 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 90.7 | 129.5 | 112.9 |
| 2008 | 111.7 | 115.0 | 109.4 | 121.4 | 115.5 | 112.3 | 114.4 | 115.6 | 113.3 | 113.5 | 110.4 | 108.3 | 109.1 | 91.2 | 140.8 | 115.1 |
| 2009 | 112.8 | 116.5 | 111.8 | 122.3 | 117.6 | 113.7 | 115.3 | 116.7 | 115.4 | 112.1 | 112.0 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 93.0 | 149.9 | 116.8 |
| 2010 | 110.0 | 112.5 | 108.4 | 118.1 | 114.9 | 110.9 | 111.8 | 113.0 | 112.6 | 107.6 | 109.3 | 106.9 | 107.7 | 91.2 | 146.7 | 112.3 |
| 2011 | 110.8 | 113.3 | 108.3 | 120.0 | 115.8 | 111.7 | 112.8 | 114.0 | 113.3 | 109.3 | 109.9 | 107.2 | 108.4 | 91.3 | 146.8 | 112.8 |
| 2012 | 111.1 | 113.7 | 108.5 | 120.6 | 116.1 | 112.1 | 113.2 | 114.4 | 113.6 | 110.0 | 110.3 | 107.4 | 108.6 | 91.4 | 147.0 | 113.2 |

1) Euro area relative to 19 industrial countries (CZ DK LV LT HU PL SE UK BG RO TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

(2000 = 100)

| | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | HR | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------------|----|----|--------|----|-------|-------|
| 1993 | 93.5 | 99.7 | 66.1 | 64.2 | 214.8 | 180.3 | 1785.1 | 93.8 | 77.6 | 95.1 | : | : | 4345.6 | : | 76.1 | 83.6 |
| 1994 | 96.9 | 101.0 | 81.7 | 70.3 | 193.4 | 143.6 | 870.5 | 94.0 | 79.2 | 96.8 | : | : | 1613.2 | : | 76.4 | 91.2 |
| 1995 | 98.1 | 106.7 | 81.4 | 65.9 | 150.6 | 124.2 | 683.5 | 94.7 | 76.6 | 103.9 | : | : | 976.9 | : | 77.7 | 96.5 |
| 1996 | 100.9 | 106.7 | 81.6 | 70.2 | 130.5 | 116.6 | 478.1 | 104.8 | 78.5 | 108.3 | : | : | 574.8 | : | 82.5 | 84.5 |
| 1997 | 98.7 | 104.2 | 87.8 | 81.6 | 123.1 | 109.1 | 238.2 | 101.6 | 92.0 | 105.6 | : | : | 347.8 | : | 89.6 | 80.2 |
| 1998 | 99.8 | 105.7 | 89.0 | 84.9 | 110.2 | 105.8 | 201.4 | 100.8 | 96.5 | 112.9 | : | : | 207.2 | : | 95.5 | 76.0 |
| 1999 | 98.3 | 104.6 | 93.0 | 89.1 | 104.9 | 96.8 | 123.6 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 109.6 | : | : | 134.6 | : | 95.4 | 89.3 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | : | 100.0 | : | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2001 | 105.2 | 101.7 | 101.0 | 104.6 | 102.4 | 110.3 | 79.5 | 92.3 | 99.0 | 104.0 | : | : | 53.9 | : | 105.5 | 90.9 |
| 2002 | 117.4 | 103.1 | 98.0 | 110.0 | 109.5 | 105.6 | 67.4 | 94.5 | 100.0 | 110.0 | : | : | 41.2 | : | 104.6 | 86.3 |
| 2003 | 117.1 | 107.9 | 92.1 | 115.5 | 108.2 | 95.0 | 58.1 | 100.5 | 96.0 | 123.9 | : | : | 36.2 | : | 95.1 | 86.0 |
| 2004 | 117.5 | 109.2 | 89.2 | 116.8 | 109.8 | 92.8 | 54.3 | 102.5 | 100.3 | 131.4 | : | : | 35.0 | : | 89.0 | 87.4 |
| 2005 | 124.8 | 108.7 | 84.8 | 116.2 | 110.5 | 104.0 | 60.3 | 100.1 | 99.0 | 130.4 | : | : | 36.9 | : | 87.2 | 85.3 |
| 2006 | 131.3 | 109.0 | 84.8 | 116.2 | 103.9 | 107.7 | 62.5 | 100.9 | 100.1 | 134.0 | : | : | 34.4 | : | 86.5 | 80.4 |
| 2007 | 134.3 | 110.5 | 84.8 | 117.1 | 109.5 | 111.3 | 66.4 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 142.9 | : | : | 35.2 | : | 82.2 | 75.6 |
| 2008 | 150.7 | 112.9 | 85.5 | 118.3 | 110.5 | 121.5 | 60.8 | 100.8 | 88.9 | 145.0 | : | : | 33.7 | : | 78.7 | 84.1 |
| 2009 | 145.1 | 115.4 | 87.5 | 121.5 | 101.2 | 100.1 | 53.9 | 92.2 | 78.7 | 137.2 | : | : | 30.0 | : | 83.6 | 97.4 |
| 2010 | 148.7 | 110.9 | 84.8 | 118.4 | 100.9 | 106.3 | 53.0 | 99.2 | 79.0 | 127.0 | : | : | 31.7 | : | 80.9 | 103.8 |
| 2011 | 155.1 | 110.9 | 84.8 | 118.6 | 104.1 | 107.4 | 54.6 | 106.7 | 78.2 | 131.5 | : | : | 29.1 | : | 75.4 | 104.5 |
| 2012 | 155.6 | 111.2 | 84.8 | 118.8 | 104.9 | 107.5 | 55.1 | 106.7 | 77.9 | 132.7 | : | : | 29.1 | : | 74.8 | 103.5 |

1) EU-27 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 13.3 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 13.0 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 12.1 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 11.9 | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 11.8 | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 11.5 | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | : | : |
| 1976 | 11.9 | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | 15.5 | : | : | : | 12.2 | : | : |
| 1977 | 12.3 | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 16.0 | 10.3 | : | : | 13.2 | : | : |
| 1978 | 12.3 | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | 14.3 | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 15.5 | 9.9 | : | : | 13.5 | : | : |
| 1979 | 12.2 | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 15.3 | 9.6 | : | : | 13.2 | : | : |
| 1980 | 11.3 | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | 8.2 | : | : | : | 10.1 | 15.4 | 10.9 | : | : | 13.1 | : | : |
| 1981 | 11.5 | 11.1 | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | 7.7 | : | : | : | 9.7 | 15.4 | 11.0 | : | : | 13.4 | : | : |
| 1982 | 11.5 | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | 8.4 | : | : | : | 9.8 | 15.3 | 11.6 | : | : | 13.4 | : | : |
| 1983 | 11.8 | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | 9.0 | : | : | : | 9.9 | 15.3 | 11.9 | : | : | 13.4 | : | : |
| 1984 | 11.6 | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | 15.4 | 9.1 | : | : | : | 10.2 | 15.9 | 11.7 | : | : | 14.1 | : | : |
| 1985 | 11.5 | 10.8 | : | 15.3 | : | : | 15.4 | 8.8 | : | : | : | 10.2 | 15.8 | 11.7 | : | : | 14.3 | : | : |
| 1986 | 11.2 | 10.5 | : | 15.2 | : | : | 15.0 | 8.9 | : | : | : | 10.5 | 15.5 | 12.5 | : | : | 14.6 | : | : |
| 1987 | 11.4 | 10.6 | : | 14.9 | : | : | 15.1 | 9.2 | : | : | : | 11.0 | 15.7 | 12.0 | : | : | 14.8 | : | : |
| 1988 | 11.4 | 10.5 | : | 15.1 | 11.2 | : | 14.8 | 9.9 | : | : | : | 10.9 | 15.6 | 12.6 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : |
| 1989 | 11.4 | 10.6 | : | 14.9 | 10.1 | : | 14.4 | 10.0 | : | : | : | 10.2 | 15.5 | 12.1 | : | : | 15.7 | : | : |
| 1990 | 11.6 | 10.8 | : | 14.2 | 11.5 | : | 14.5 | 10.4 | : | 10.3 | : | 10.3 | 15.2 | 11.8 | : | : | 15.0 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 10.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 11.5 | 10.9 | : | 13.8 | 12.0 | : | 14.2 | 10.8 | : | 9.4 | : | 10.4 | 15.2 | 11.9 | : | : | 15.1 | : | : |
| 1992 | 11.5 | 10.9 | : | 13.8 | 13.2 | : | 14.1 | 11.0 | : | 10.4 | : | 10.4 | 15.2 | 12.7 | : | : | 14.8 | : | : |
| 1993 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 12.5 | : | 14.6 | 11.7 | : | 11.4 | : | 11.0 | 15.3 | 12.0 | : | 13.3 | 14.5 | : | : |
| 1994 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 12.3 | : | 15.0 | 11.5 | : | 11.6 | : | 10.6 | 15.5 | 12.5 | : | 16.3 | 14.6 | : | : |
| 1995 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 15.2 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 14.0 | 12.6 | 15.5 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| 1996 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 12.5 | 10.0 | 15.9 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| 1997 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 10.3 | 15.9 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 14.9 | 12.7 | 15.3 | 13.1 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| 1998 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 16.0 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| 1999 | 13.1 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 15.8 | 14.9 | 10.3 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 16.6 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| 2000 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 14.7 | 13.0 | 15.8 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| 2001 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 14.8 | 13.0 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| 2002 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 11.2 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 12.1 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 15.9 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| 2003 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 16.0 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| 2004 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 15.3 | 14.0 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 14.7 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 15.7 | 12.1 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| 2005 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 15.4 | 14.2 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 14.9 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 13.3 |
| 2006 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 16.9 | 12.6 | 15.0 | 12.6 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| 2007 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 18.5 | 12.4 | 14.7 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| 2008 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 17.5 | 11.7 | 14.1 | 12.1 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| 2009 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 14.9 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 14.9 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 11.7 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 14.7 | 12.6 | 14.1 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| 2010 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 13.5 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 12.1 | 14.6 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 10.1 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| 2011 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 11.9 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 11.0 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| 2012 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 13.7 | 10.6 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 11.3 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 10.9 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 13.1 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|----|----|------|------|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 14.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 17.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 17.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | 16.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 16.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | 7.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 18.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | 16.4 | 19.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | 21.0 | : | : | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| 1991 | 9.6 | : | 16.0 | 11.4 | : | : | 15.0 | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | 20.7 | : | : | 7.7 | 7.3 |
| 1992 | 10.5 | : | 15.9 | 6.4 | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | 19.4 | : | : | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| 1993 | 12.3 | : | 16.4 | 10.4 | 9.1 | : | 14.7 | : | 16.6 | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | 18.4 | : | : | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| 1994 | 14.0 | : | 16.8 | 12.1 | 10.7 | : | 15.1 | : | 16.0 | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| 1995 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 16.8 | 14.1 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 14.2 | 9.3 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 | : | : | 17.9 | : | : | 7.6 | 7.8 |
| 1996 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 17.2 | 13.0 | 11.5 | 16.6 | 14.4 | 8.8 | 15.8 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.7 | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | 7.5 | 8.0 |
| 1997 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 17.4 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 9.1 | 15.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.8 | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| 1998 | 14.2 | 11.0 | 18.1 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 15.3 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 16.7 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.4 | : | : | 17.5 | : | : | 7.3 | 8.5 |
| 1999 | 13.3 | 11.5 | 18.1 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 16.0 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 17.9 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 13.7 | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | 7.2 | 8.6 |
| 2000 | 13.8 | 11.3 | 17.0 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 16.3 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 15.9 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.4 | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | 7.2 | 8.6 |
| 2001 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 17.2 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 15.3 | 12.5 | 11.3 | 15.9 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.1 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | 7.1 | 8.6 |
| 2002 | 12.6 | 10.8 | 17.4 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 11.6 | 16.3 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.2 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | 7.2 | 8.4 |
| 2003 | 14.5 | 11.1 | 17.2 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 15.7 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 16.4 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 13.2 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | 7.3 | 8.4 |
| 2004 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 17.4 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 16.0 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 16.2 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.3 | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | 7.3 | 8.3 |
| 2005 | 16.6 | 11.5 | 17.7 | 12.4 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 16.3 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 13.4 | : | : | 19.1 | : | : | 7.4 | 8.5 |
| 2006 | 17.2 | 10.9 | 17.9 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 12.8 | 16.5 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 13.5 | : | : | 19.4 | : | : | 7.4 | 8.6 |
| 2007 | 16.7 | 11.2 | 17.7 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 15.7 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 16.5 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 | : | : | 18.6 | : | : | 7.3 | 8.4 |
| 2008 | 17.4 | 11.0 | 17.1 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 17.9 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 13.0 | : | : | 15.6 | 11.6 | : | 7.3 | 8.5 |
| 2009 | 15.1 | 11.4 | 16.9 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 16.3 | 12.8 | 10.8 | 18.8 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 12.9 | : | : | 13.9 | 12.1 | : | 7.3 | 8.2 |
| 2010 | 14.9 | 11.5 | 16.8 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 16.7 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 18.0 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.2 | : | : | 15.0 | : | : | 7.3 | 8.2 |
| 2011 | 14.5 | 11.5 | 17.0 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 16.6 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 18.0 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | 7.2 | 8.7 |
| 2012 | 14.6 | 11.5 | 16.9 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 16.8 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 18.1 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | : | : | 15.5 | : | : | 7.2 | 9.0 |

1) Former EU-15
2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 10.1 | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 10.7 | 11.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 11.5 | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 12.5 | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 13.4 | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 15.1 | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | 16.1 | : | : |
| 1976 | 14.7 | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.6 | 10.3 | : | : | : | 18.8 | : | : |
| 1977 | 16.0 | 13.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.7 | 10.6 | 4.9 | : | : | 17.5 | : | : |
| 1978 | 17.0 | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | 11.8 | 5.1 | : | : | 15.1 | : | : |
| 1979 | 17.2 | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | 15.0 | 11.4 | 5.5 | : | : | 14.1 | : | : |
| 1980 | 16.7 | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 9.3 | : | : | : | 15.0 | 11.6 | 5.2 | : | : | 14.2 | : | : |
| 1981 | 16.5 | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 10.1 | : | : | : | 14.4 | 12.1 | 5.9 | : | : | 15.7 | : | : |
| 1982 | 17.5 | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | 11.4 | : | : | : | 14.3 | 11.6 | 6.4 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : |
| 1983 | 17.4 | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | 11.9 | : | : | : | 13.1 | 11.2 | 7.0 | : | : | 15.5 | : | : |
| 1984 | 17.9 | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 12.0 | : | : | : | 12.4 | 11.6 | 6.8 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : |
| 1985 | 17.6 | 12.0 | : | 13.0 | : | : | 7.9 | 12.2 | : | : | : | 12.3 | 12.3 | 7.1 | : | : | 16.5 | : | : |
| 1986 | 17.3 | 11.8 | : | 13.8 | : | : | 7.9 | 12.3 | : | : | : | 12.9 | 12.3 | 5.6 | : | : | 17.4 | : | : |
| 1987 | 17.1 | 11.9 | : | 14.2 | : | : | 7.9 | 12.5 | : | : | : | 13.6 | 11.8 | 5.0 | : | : | 15.7 | : | : |
| 1988 | 16.4 | 11.7 | : | 15.1 | 4.7 | : | 7.6 | 12.9 | : | : | : | 13.8 | 11.6 | 6.1 | : | : | 17.0 | : | : |
| 1989 | 15.0 | 12.1 | : | 12.6 | 4.5 | : | 7.7 | 13.5 | : | : | : | 13.4 | 10.7 | 7.1 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : |
| 1990 | 15.3 | 10.8 | : | 13.1 | 4.9 | : | 7.9 | 13.8 | : | 14.7 | : | 15.0 | 11.4 | 7.0 | : | : | 17.4 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 11.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 15.0 | 11.1 | : | 13.7 | 5.0 | : | 8.0 | 14.0 | : | 13.3 | : | 16.3 | 11.9 | 7.8 | : | : | 17.5 | : | : |
| 1992 | 14.4 | 11.4 | : | 14.1 | 4.5 | : | 7.8 | 14.3 | : | 12.5 | : | 15.2 | 12.5 | 8.8 | : | : | 16.5 | : | : |
| 1993 | 15.4 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 14.8 | 5.0 | : | 7.9 | 15.7 | : | 14.1 | : | 16.0 | 12.5 | 8.0 | : | 9.8 | 15.6 | : | : |
| 1994 | 15.7 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 15.1 | 6.1 | : | 8.1 | 14.6 | : | 14.6 | : | 13.3 | 11.1 | 7.8 | : | 6.6 | 17.1 | : | : |
| 1995 | 16.3 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 6.6 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 14.5 | 8.7 | 15.3 | 8.2 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 10.8 | 17.3 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| 1996 | 16.3 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 13.9 | 6.4 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 15.1 | 8.4 | 15.8 | 7.2 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 18.9 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| 1997 | 16.8 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 13.8 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 15.8 | 8.6 | 16.4 | 8.2 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 18.4 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| 1998 | 17.3 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 13.6 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 14.3 | 9.7 | 16.0 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 18.9 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| 1999 | 16.9 | 11.8 | 9.8 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 14.9 | 10.6 | 14.8 | 8.7 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 18.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| 2000 | 17.0 | 12.3 | 7.7 | 13.3 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 14.4 | 10.9 | 14.9 | 9.1 | 11.6 | 13.2 | 9.5 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 21.1 | 12.6 | 12.7 |
| 2001 | 17.2 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 12.6 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 12.1 | 14.7 | 11.1 | 15.2 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 15.0 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 19.0 | 12.2 | 12.3 |
| 2002 | 17.1 | 10.6 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 13.9 | 11.1 | 15.3 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 18.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| 2003 | 16.6 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 11.8 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 13.4 | 9.6 | 14.6 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 13.7 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 17.8 | 11.4 | 11.5 |
| 2004 | 16.7 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 12.3 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 8.0 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 17.5 | 11.3 | 11.4 |
| 2005 | 16.9 | 10.2 | 7.0 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 9.2 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 17.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 |
| 2006 | 16.5 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 13.0 | 8.0 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 14.4 | 10.8 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 17.3 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| 2007 | 16.3 | 11.1 | 7.6 | 12.7 | 8.0 | 12.9 | 11.4 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 11.9 | 13.4 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 17.5 | 12.4 | 12.5 |
| 2008 | 16.5 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 11.5 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 14.0 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 17.5 | 12.2 | 12.3 |
| 2009 | 15.2 | 10.8 | 7.5 | 10.7 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 14.7 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 16.3 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| 2010 | 15.6 | 10.3 | 6.7 | 10.7 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 14.6 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 15.9 | 11.3 | 11.4 |
| 2011 | 15.7 | 10.4 | 6.6 | 12.6 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 16.1 | 11.5 | 11.6 |
| 2012 | 15.8 | 10.4 | 6.5 | 13.1 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 14.7 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 16.1 | 11.6 | 11.7 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|----|----|------|-----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 23.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.6 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 22.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.5 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 23.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 26.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.7 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 23.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 23.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 23.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.5 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 23.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.8 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 23.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.1 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 24.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 24.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.8 | 11.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 24.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | 11.2 |
| 1983 | : | : | 25.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 11.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | 26.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | 11.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 27.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 11.9 |
| 1986 | : | : | 28.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 11.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 28.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | 12.6 |
| 1988 | : | : | 29.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.7 | 12.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 29.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | 13.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | 28.9 | 11.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : | : | 12.8 | 13.2 |
| 1991 | 22.5 | : | 28.6 | 10.9 | : | 10.9 | 11.0 | : | : | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | 12.2 | 13.3 |
| 1992 | 14.6 | : | 29.1 | 7.8 | : | 9.9 | 13.4 | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | 12.0 | 12.5 |
| 1993 | 11.2 | : | 30.0 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 14.6 | : | 19.1 | 14.0 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | 12.3 | 11.3 |
| 1994 | 13.8 | : | 30.6 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 13.3 | : | 20.0 | 14.3 | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | : | : | 12.5 | 10.3 |
| 1995 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 30.7 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 19.6 | 15.0 | 12.2 | 12.2 | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | 13.0 | 9.7 |
| 1996 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 30.7 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 20.6 | 14.7 | 12.6 | 12.7 | : | : | 13.3 | : | : | 13.6 | 9.8 |
| 1997 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 30.3 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 21.0 | 15.0 | 12.8 | 13.0 | : | : | 14.1 | : | : | 14.1 | 9.8 |
| 1998 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 29.9 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 20.9 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 13.4 | : | : | 14.1 | : | : | 14.5 | 8.6 |
| 1999 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 30.1 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 21.6 | 16.1 | 13.5 | 13.7 | : | : | 15.3 | : | : | 14.6 | 8.3 |
| 2000 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 30.3 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 22.5 | 16.4 | 13.7 | 14.0 | : | : | 16.1 | : | : | 15.1 | 8.8 |
| 2001 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 29.3 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 20.7 | 16.6 | 13.3 | 13.6 | : | : | 16.5 | : | : | 14.0 | 9.3 |
| 2002 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 29.1 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 19.4 | 15.5 | 12.8 | 13.0 | : | : | 16.5 | : | : | 11.7 | 8.0 |
| 2003 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 29.4 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 20.1 | 14.9 | 12.4 | 12.7 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | 11.2 | 7.6 |
| 2004 | 5.7 | 9.6 | 30.2 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 20.8 | 15.1 | 12.4 | 12.7 | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | 11.4 | 7.6 |
| 2005 | 4.7 | 9.2 | 31.7 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 22.0 | 16.1 | 12.7 | 13.1 | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | 12.9 | 8.3 |
| 2006 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 30.5 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 22.2 | 16.8 | 13.2 | 13.6 | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | 13.7 | 9.1 |
| 2007 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 29.9 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 6.7 | 21.2 | 16.6 | 13.4 | 13.8 | : | : | 18.9 | : | : | 13.7 | 9.5 |
| 2008 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 29.6 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 6.7 | 19.8 | 16.7 | 13.1 | 13.5 | : | : | 18.2 | 7.4 | : | 12.1 | 9.6 |
| 2009 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 30.0 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 19.7 | 15.8 | 12.3 | 12.6 | : | : | 16.7 | 7.6 | : | 9.9 | 7.8 |
| 2010 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 30.0 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 19.2 | 15.6 | 12.2 | 12.6 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | 10.8 | 7.8 |
| 2011 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 28.1 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 19.2 | 15.8 | 12.3 | 12.8 | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | 11.4 | 8.3 |
| 2012 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 28.5 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 19.4 | 16.2 | 12.5 | 13.0 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | 11.4 | 8.6 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 10.8 | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 11.4 | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 11.7 | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 12.0 | 13.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 12.3 | 14.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 13.4 | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.2 | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | : | : |
| 1976 | 13.4 | 15.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | 12.2 | : | : | : | 11.2 | : | : |
| 1977 | 13.6 | 15.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | 12.6 | 8.1 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : |
| 1978 | 13.6 | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | : | : | 17.3 | 14.1 | 6.9 | : | : | 10.7 | : | : |
| 1979 | 13.6 | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | 18.6 | : | : | : | : | 17.9 | 14.0 | 6.4 | : | : | 10.5 | : | : |
| 1980 | 13.6 | 15.8 | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | 13.7 | : | : | : | 17.7 | 14.3 | 7.0 | : | : | 10.7 | : | : |
| 1981 | 13.9 | 16.3 | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | 13.2 | : | : | : | 18.1 | 14.6 | 7.5 | : | : | 11.0 | : | : |
| 1982 | 14.1 | 16.6 | : | : | : | : | 19.6 | 13.8 | : | : | : | 18.9 | 14.5 | 7.8 | : | : | 10.5 | : | : |
| 1983 | 14.7 | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 20.0 | 14.3 | : | : | : | 20.7 | 14.4 | 7.4 | : | : | 10.2 | : | : |
| 1984 | 15.3 | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 20.4 | 13.5 | : | : | : | 19.6 | 14.9 | 7.0 | : | : | 10.4 | : | : |
| 1985 | 15.8 | 16.3 | : | 7.0 | : | : | 20.3 | 13.5 | : | : | : | 19.7 | 15.2 | 7.3 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : |
| 1986 | 16.1 | 16.3 | : | 7.0 | : | : | 19.8 | 13.7 | : | : | : | 19.2 | 15.2 | 8.7 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : |
| 1987 | 16.5 | 16.5 | : | 7.0 | : | : | 20.0 | 13.6 | : | : | : | 20.0 | 15.3 | 8.7 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : |
| 1988 | 15.9 | 16.4 | : | 7.1 | 9.7 | : | 19.8 | 13.7 | : | : | : | 19.7 | 15.5 | 8.7 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : |
| 1989 | 15.6 | 16.0 | : | 6.9 | 10.2 | : | 19.9 | 13.5 | : | : | : | 18.1 | 15.4 | 8.6 | : | : | 11.4 | : | : |
| 1990 | 15.7 | 15.8 | : | 7.1 | 10.4 | : | 20.0 | 14.0 | : | 10.9 | : | 16.5 | 15.3 | 8.7 | : | : | 12.7 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 15.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 16.3 | 16.8 | : | 7.4 | 10.1 | : | 20.0 | 14.4 | : | 10.8 | : | 17.2 | 15.4 | 9.1 | : | : | 13.5 | : | : |
| 1992 | 16.6 | 17.2 | : | 7.5 | 9.9 | : | 20.3 | 14.7 | : | 11.4 | : | 17.7 | 16.1 | 9.5 | : | : | 14.4 | : | : |
| 1993 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 10.8 | : | 20.6 | 14.9 | : | 11.2 | : | 17.6 | 16.7 | 9.9 | : | 12.4 | 14.9 | : | : |
| 1994 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 13.3 | 7.3 | 10.9 | : | 20.4 | 14.6 | : | 10.8 | : | 18.4 | 17.2 | 10.0 | : | 12.8 | 15.8 | : | : |
| 1995 | 16.4 | 18.3 | 12.3 | 6.7 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 20.3 | 14.4 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 7.3 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 10.0 | 17.0 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| 1996 | 16.4 | 19.0 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 20.5 | 14.7 | 6.6 | 10.9 | 7.7 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 10.0 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 14.2 | 17.2 | 17.2 |
| 1997 | 16.3 | 19.2 | 11.4 | 5.9 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 6.8 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 10.2 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 13.4 | 17.1 | 17.1 |
| 1998 | 16.3 | 18.9 | 11.2 | 5.6 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 17.9 | 12.6 | 6.9 | 11.2 | 7.4 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 10.3 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 13.0 | 16.1 | 16.1 |
| 1999 | 16.3 | 18.7 | 11.1 | 5.6 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 18.1 | 12.5 | 6.6 | 11.0 | 7.5 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 10.2 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 16.0 | 16.1 |
| 2000 | 16.0 | 18.3 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 17.9 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 10.6 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 12.1 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| 2001 | 16.3 | 18.2 | 10.7 | 5.8 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 17.9 | 12.3 | 6.8 | 11.8 | 8.4 | 14.7 | 16.7 | 10.8 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 12.2 | 15.6 | 15.6 |
| 2002 | 16.5 | 18.2 | 11.0 | 5.7 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 18.0 | 12.5 | 6.7 | 11.8 | 8.0 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 11.1 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 15.6 | 15.6 |
| 2003 | 16.4 | 18.3 | 10.7 | 5.8 | 13.8 | 13.0 | 18.2 | 12.6 | 7.0 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 14.7 | 16.5 | 11.6 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 15.7 | 15.8 |
| 2004 | 16.1 | 17.9 | 10.4 | 6.0 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 18.0 | 12.6 | 7.7 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 14.9 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 15.5 | 15.6 |
| 2005 | 15.8 | 17.7 | 10.4 | 6.1 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 18.1 | 12.8 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 13.9 | 16.2 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 15.4 | 15.4 |
| 2006 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 10.2 | 6.3 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 18.2 | 12.8 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 14.8 | 16.0 | 11.8 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 15.3 | 15.3 |
| 2007 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 10.7 | 6.5 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 18.0 | 13.3 | 7.5 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 11.6 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 15.1 | 15.1 |
| 2008 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 11.9 | 7.0 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 18.0 | 13.8 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 15.3 | 15.3 |
| 2009 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 13.3 | 7.2 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 18.5 | 14.1 | 8.6 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 14.6 | 16.6 | 12.5 | 15.2 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 15.7 | 15.8 |
| 2010 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 13.1 | 7.4 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 18.5 | 13.8 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 14.7 | 16.4 | 12.2 | 15.2 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 |
| 2011 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 12.8 | 6.1 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 18.5 | 13.8 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 15.6 | 16.3 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 15.6 | 15.6 |
| 2012 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 12.2 | 6.1 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 18.3 | 13.7 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 7.0 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 12.5 | 14.9 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 15.5 | 15.6 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|-------------|----|----|-----|-----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 7.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 7.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 7.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 7.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 7.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.0 |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 7.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.7 | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | 7.2 | 8.1 |
| 1991 | 10.0 | : | 1.7 | 9.2 | : | 17.2 | 10.7 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | 7.3 | 8.3 |
| 1992 | 15.7 | : | 1.9 | 8.3 | : | 18.3 | 12.4 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | 7.3 | 8.5 |
| 1993 | 14.7 | : | 2.0 | 11.7 | : | 19.1 | 12.0 | : | 13.0 | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | 7.3 | 8.6 |
| 1994 | 13.7 | : | 2.2 | 11.5 | : | 17.6 | 11.1 | : | 13.1 | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | 7.3 | 8.8 |
| 1995 | 9.8 | 14.4 | 2.1 | 12.0 | 7.2 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 12.8 | 7.4 | 15.2 | 15.3 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | 7.3 | 9.3 |
| 1996 | 8.4 | 14.2 | 2.0 | 10.9 | 7.7 | 13.7 | 11.6 | 7.5 | 13.8 | 7.3 | 15.3 | 15.5 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | 7.2 | 9.5 |
| 1997 | 8.4 | 14.6 | 2.0 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 7.2 | 13.5 | 7.4 | 15.0 | 15.2 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | 7.1 | 9.7 |
| 1998 | 9.5 | 14.1 | 2.0 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 13.5 | 7.3 | 14.2 | 14.3 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | 7.2 | 9.9 |
| 1999 | 10.2 | 14.1 | 2.5 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 7.5 | 14.1 | 14.2 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | 7.1 | 10.0 |
| 2000 | 10.8 | 14.2 | 2.6 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 7.6 | 13.9 | 14.0 | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | 7.2 | 10.0 |
| 2001 | 9.8 | 14.2 | 2.6 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 7.7 | 13.8 | 13.9 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | 7.2 | 10.4 |
| 2002 | 9.6 | 14.9 | 2.1 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 7.4 | 13.7 | 13.8 | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | 7.1 | 10.5 |
| 2003 | 10.3 | 15.1 | 2.1 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 7.8 | 13.9 | 14.0 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | 7.1 | 10.9 |
| 2004 | 10.2 | 16.1 | 2.1 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 13.9 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | 7.0 | 10.4 |
| 2005 | 9.7 | 16.2 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 13.7 | 13.8 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | 7.0 | 10.6 |
| 2006 | 8.3 | 16.3 | 1.9 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 13.6 | 13.7 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | 6.9 | 10.8 |
| 2007 | 8.1 | 16.3 | 1.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 13.7 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 13.4 | 13.5 | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | 6.9 | 10.9 |
| 2008 | 7.8 | 16.2 | 1.8 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 13.7 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | : | : | 2.8 | 6.3 | : | 6.9 | 11.4 |
| 2009 | 7.7 | 15.4 | 1.9 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 14.1 | 14.3 | : | : | 3.1 | 7.2 | : | 6.9 | 11.7 |
| 2010 | 7.0 | 15.8 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 13.9 | 14.1 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | 6.9 | 11.7 |
| 2011 | 7.3 | 15.8 | 1.9 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 13.9 | 14.0 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | 6.2 | 12.0 |
| 2012 | 7.2 | 15.8 | 1.9 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 13.9 | 14.0 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | 6.7 | 11.9 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 9.6 | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 10.1 | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 10.4 | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 10.7 | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 11.0 | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 11.9 | 14.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | : | : |
| 1976 | 12.0 | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | 10.4 | : | : | : | 9.7 | : | : |
| 1977 | 12.1 | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | 10.8 | 7.7 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : |
| 1978 | 12.0 | 14.5 | : | : | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | : | 15.4 | 12.1 | 6.5 | : | : | 9.1 | : | : |
| 1979 | 12.0 | 14.5 | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | 15.9 | 12.0 | 6.1 | : | : | 9.0 | : | : |
| 1980 | 11.9 | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | 12.5 | : | : | : | 16.0 | 12.4 | 6.5 | : | : | 9.2 | : | : |
| 1981 | 12.2 | 15.1 | : | : | : | : | 17.3 | 11.9 | : | : | : | 16.5 | 12.6 | 7.0 | : | : | 9.4 | : | : |
| 1982 | 12.3 | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | 17.9 | 12.4 | : | : | : | 17.4 | 12.4 | 7.1 | : | : | 8.9 | : | : |
| 1983 | 12.9 | 15.0 | : | : | : | : | 18.3 | 12.8 | : | : | : | 19.2 | 12.4 | 6.7 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : |
| 1984 | 13.5 | 15.1 | : | : | : | : | 18.7 | 11.9 | : | : | : | 18.3 | 12.8 | 6.4 | : | : | 8.7 | : | : |
| 1985 | 14.0 | 15.1 | : | 5.4 | : | : | 18.6 | 11.9 | : | : | : | 18.4 | 13.1 | 6.6 | : | : | 9.6 | : | : |
| 1986 | 14.4 | 15.2 | : | 5.3 | : | : | 18.1 | 12.1 | : | : | : | 17.9 | 13.1 | 8.0 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : |
| 1987 | 14.8 | 15.3 | : | 5.3 | : | : | 18.3 | 12.1 | : | : | : | 18.6 | 13.1 | 7.8 | : | : | 9.6 | : | : |
| 1988 | 14.2 | 15.2 | : | 5.3 | 7.4 | : | 18.1 | 12.2 | : | : | : | 18.4 | 13.3 | 7.9 | : | : | 10.5 | : | : |
| 1989 | 13.9 | 14.9 | : | 5.1 | 7.8 | : | 18.3 | 12.1 | : | : | : | 16.8 | 13.2 | 7.8 | : | : | 10.6 | : | : |
| 1990 | 14.0 | 14.7 | : | 5.2 | 8.0 | : | 18.5 | 12.6 | : | 9.7 | : | 15.2 | 13.1 | 7.9 | : | : | 11.9 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 14.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 14.5 | 15.9 | : | 5.4 | 7.9 | : | 18.5 | 12.9 | : | 9.6 | : | 15.9 | 13.2 | 8.2 | : | : | 13.2 | : | : |
| 1992 | 14.7 | 16.3 | : | 5.5 | 7.8 | : | 18.7 | 13.0 | : | 10.1 | : | 16.4 | 13.9 | 8.5 | : | : | 14.2 | : | : |
| 1993 | 14.9 | 16.8 | 12.0 | 5.5 | 8.7 | : | 18.9 | 13.1 | : | 10.0 | : | 16.3 | 14.4 | 8.7 | : | 12.1 | 14.7 | : | : |
| 1994 | 14.6 | 17.1 | 13.3 | 5.4 | 9.0 | : | 18.7 | 12.8 | : | 9.7 | : | 17.2 | 14.9 | 9.0 | : | 12.4 | 15.5 | : | : |
| 1995 | 14.3 | 17.3 | 12.3 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 11.8 | 18.6 | 12.7 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 7.8 | 16.8 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 15.6 | 15.6 |
| 1996 | 14.3 | 17.9 | 11.6 | 4.6 | 9.6 | 12.0 | 18.6 | 14.3 | 6.6 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 7.6 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 14.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| 1997 | 14.2 | 18.1 | 11.3 | 4.3 | 9.9 | 12.0 | 18.1 | 14.6 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 7.8 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 13.1 | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| 1998 | 14.2 | 17.8 | 11.2 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 16.1 | 12.2 | 6.9 | 10.2 | 6.1 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 7.8 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| 1999 | 14.2 | 17.6 | 11.1 | 4.3 | 10.2 | 11.9 | 16.3 | 12.2 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 7.9 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| 2000 | 13.9 | 17.3 | 10.9 | 4.4 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 16.1 | 12.1 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 8.0 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 12.1 | 14.6 | 14.7 |
| 2001 | 14.1 | 17.1 | 10.7 | 4.5 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 16.1 | 12.0 | 6.8 | 11.0 | 6.9 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 8.3 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| 2002 | 14.3 | 17.1 | 11.0 | 4.4 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 16.2 | 12.2 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 8.4 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 12.0 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| 2003 | 14.2 | 17.2 | 10.6 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 16.4 | 12.4 | 7.0 | 10.8 | 6.5 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 8.6 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| 2004 | 13.9 | 16.8 | 10.4 | 4.6 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 16.2 | 12.4 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 6.5 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 8.3 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| 2005 | 13.7 | 16.6 | 10.3 | 4.7 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 16.3 | 12.6 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 12.9 | 14.7 | 8.5 | 14.2 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| 2006 | 13.5 | 16.2 | 10.1 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 16.4 | 12.5 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 8.5 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 14.2 |
| 2007 | 13.6 | 15.4 | 10.6 | 5.0 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 16.2 | 13.0 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 5.9 | 13.5 | 14.3 | 8.5 | 13.7 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| 2008 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 11.7 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 16.2 | 13.5 | 7.7 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 8.8 | 14.0 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 |
| 2009 | 14.4 | 16.0 | 13.1 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 16.6 | 13.8 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 6.0 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 9.0 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| 2010 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 13.0 | 5.9 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 16.6 | 13.6 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 5.9 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 9.0 | 15.0 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| 2011 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 12.7 | 4.7 | 10.0 | 12.1 | 16.6 | 13.5 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 9.5 | 14.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| 2012 | 14.2 | 15.6 | 12.0 | 4.7 | 10.0 | 11.9 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 9.5 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 14.4 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|-------------|----|----|-----|-----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 6.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 7.1 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 7.1 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 7.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 7.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| 1989 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.3 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.0 | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | 7.1 | 7.6 |
| 1991 | 10.0 | : | 1.0 | 9.2 | : | : | 10.7 | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | 7.2 | 7.8 |
| 1992 | 15.7 | : | 1.1 | 8.3 | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | 7.2 | 8.0 |
| 1993 | 14.7 | : | 1.1 | 11.6 | : | : | 12.0 | : | 12.6 | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | 7.2 | 8.2 |
| 1994 | 13.4 | : | 1.1 | 11.4 | : | : | 11.1 | : | 12.5 | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | 7.2 | 8.4 |
| 1995 | 9.6 | 14.4 | 1.1 | 12.0 | 7.2 | 14.7 | 11.3 | 7.6 | 12.3 | 6.6 | 14.0 | 14.1 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | 7.2 | 8.8 |
| 1996 | 8.2 | 14.2 | 1.1 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 13.2 | 6.5 | 14.2 | 14.3 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | 7.1 | 9.0 |
| 1997 | 8.1 | 14.6 | 1.1 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 7.0 | 13.0 | 6.6 | 14.0 | 14.0 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | 7.1 | 9.2 |
| 1998 | 9.2 | 14.1 | 1.1 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 9.2 | 13.4 | 6.5 | 13.2 | 13.2 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | 7.1 | 9.5 |
| 1999 | 9.8 | 14.1 | 1.7 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 6.7 | 13.1 | 13.1 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | 7.1 | 9.5 |
| 2000 | 10.8 | 14.2 | 1.8 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 6.8 | 12.9 | 12.9 | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | 7.1 | 9.5 |
| 2001 | 9.8 | 14.2 | 1.8 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 6.9 | 12.8 | 12.8 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | 7.2 | 9.8 |
| 2002 | 9.6 | 14.9 | 1.2 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 6.6 | 12.7 | 12.7 | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | 7.1 | 10.0 |
| 2003 | 10.3 | 15.1 | 1.3 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 7.2 | 12.9 | 13.0 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | 7.0 | 10.3 |
| 2004 | 10.2 | 16.1 | 1.2 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 12.8 | 12.8 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | 7.0 | 9.9 |
| 2005 | 9.7 | 16.1 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 7.8 | 12.7 | 12.8 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | 6.9 | 10.1 |
| 2006 | 8.3 | 16.3 | 1.1 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 12.6 | 12.7 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | 6.9 | 10.3 |
| 2007 | 8.1 | 16.3 | 1.0 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | 6.8 | 10.2 |
| 2008 | 7.8 | 16.2 | 1.0 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 12.7 | 12.8 | : | : | 2.8 | 6.3 | : | 6.9 | 10.7 |
| 2009 | 7.7 | 15.4 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 13.1 | 13.2 | : | : | 3.1 | 7.2 | : | 6.9 | 11.0 |
| 2010 | 7.0 | 15.7 | 1.0 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 12.9 | 13.0 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | 11.0 |
| 2011 | 7.3 | 15.8 | 1.0 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 12.9 | 13.0 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | 11.3 |
| 2012 | 7.2 | 15.7 | 1.0 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 12.9 | 13.0 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | 11.2 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 3.6 | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 3.3 | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 3.1 | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 2.9 | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 2.7 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 3.2 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | : |
| 1976 | 3.2 | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 6.1 | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : |
| 1977 | 3.1 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 6.2 | 2.4 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : |
| 1978 | 3.1 | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 6.6 | 2.4 | : | : | 5.9 | : | : |
| 1979 | 3.1 | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | 6.6 | 2.9 | : | : | 5.9 | : | : |
| 1980 | 3.5 | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 2.3 | : | : | : | 8.2 | 7.0 | 2.2 | : | : | 5.9 | : | : |
| 1981 | 3.7 | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 2.4 | : | : | : | 9.4 | 7.4 | 2.4 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : |
| 1982 | 3.9 | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 2.3 | : | : | : | 9.7 | 7.3 | 2.8 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : |
| 1983 | 3.5 | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 2.4 | : | : | : | 9.7 | 7.2 | 3.3 | : | : | 7.0 | : | : |
| 1984 | 3.3 | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 10.5 | 7.3 | 3.1 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : |
| 1985 | 3.2 | 6.3 | : | 6.2 | : | : | 5.1 | 2.7 | : | : | : | 11.2 | 7.3 | 2.7 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : |
| 1986 | 2.8 | 6.1 | : | 5.6 | : | : | 5.1 | 3.3 | : | : | : | 9.5 | 7.2 | 3.9 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : |
| 1987 | 2.6 | 5.6 | : | 5.8 | : | : | 4.9 | 2.7 | : | : | : | 8.2 | 7.3 | 4.4 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : |
| 1988 | 2.5 | 5.4 | : | 5.3 | 2.6 | : | 4.7 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 7.4 | 6.9 | 4.3 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : |
| 1989 | 2.5 | 5.8 | : | 4.5 | 2.9 | : | 4.7 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 7.4 | 6.8 | 4.3 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : |
| 1990 | 2.7 | 5.7 | : | 4.3 | 3.0 | : | 4.7 | 3.0 | : | 6.0 | : | 7.5 | 7.0 | 3.6 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 6.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 3.0 | 4.2 | : | 4.9 | 3.6 | : | 5.1 | 3.1 | : | 5.4 | : | 8.1 | 7.0 | 4.0 | : | : | 9.8 | : | : |
| 1992 | 2.9 | 4.8 | : | 4.8 | 4.0 | : | 5.1 | 2.9 | : | 5.5 | : | 7.9 | 7.4 | 5.3 | : | : | 10.9 | : | : |
| 1993 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | : | 5.3 | 3.2 | : | 4.4 | : | 7.9 | 7.4 | 5.1 | : | 10.5 | 11.1 | : | : |
| 1994 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 4.3 | 5.5 | : | 5.0 | 3.4 | : | 4.2 | : | 7.3 | 7.4 | 3.5 | : | 13.9 | 9.1 | : | : |
| 1995 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 9.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| 1996 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 9.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 1997 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 1998 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 1999 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 2000 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 2001 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 2002 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 2003 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 8.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| 2004 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 2005 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 8.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 2006 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 9.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 2007 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 9.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 2008 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 10.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 2009 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 10.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 2010 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 10.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 2011 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 10.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 2012 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-------|-------------|----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 5.0 |
| 1983 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 5.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 5.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| 1986 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 5.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 5.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 5.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 5.4 |
| 1990 | : | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | 6.9 | 5.5 |
| 1991 | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | 7.8 | 5.6 |
| 1992 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | : | : | 7.0 | 5.6 |
| 1993 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | 7.1 | 5.6 |
| 1994 | : | : | 6.8 | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | 7.1 | 5.7 |
| 1995 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 9.7 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | 7.1 | 5.8 |
| 1996 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 9.3 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | 7.2 | 5.9 |
| 1997 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | 7.0 | 5.9 |
| 1998 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 8.4 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | 6.9 | 6.0 |
| 1999 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | 6.8 | 6.1 |
| 2000 | 9.2 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | 6.9 | 6.0 |
| 2001 | 10.9 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| 2002 | 9.9 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | : | : | 8.2 | : | : | 6.9 | 6.0 |
| 2003 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | 6.9 | 5.9 |
| 2004 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : | 6.9 | 5.9 |
| 2005 | 9.4 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | 6.9 | 6.2 |
| 2006 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | 7.0 | 6.4 |
| 2007 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | 7.1 | 6.5 |
| 2008 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.1 | : | : | 9.3 | 6.8 | : | 7.5 | 6.6 |
| 2009 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 | : | : | 9.3 | 6.9 | : | 8.2 | : |
| 2010 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : |
| 2011 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : |
| 2012 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : |

1) Former EU-15

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 37.7 | 37.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 38.4 | 38.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 38.3 | 38.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 39.3 | 40.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 40.3 | 41.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 43.2 | 40.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.6 | : | : | : | : | 43.5 | : | : |
| 1976 | 43.3 | 42.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.2 | 44.2 | : | : | : | 47.5 | : | : |
| 1977 | 45.0 | 43.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.6 | 45.4 | 25.8 | : | : | 47.9 | : | : |
| 1978 | 45.9 | 42.8 | : | : | : | : | 42.8 | : | : | : | : | 49.9 | 48.0 | 24.3 | : | : | 45.2 | : | : |
| 1979 | 46.1 | 42.5 | : | : | : | : | 44.5 | : | : | : | : | 51.0 | 47.3 | 24.5 | : | : | 43.8 | : | : |
| 1980 | 45.1 | 42.8 | : | : | : | : | 45.6 | 33.6 | : | : | : | 51.0 | 48.2 | 25.3 | : | : | 43.9 | : | : |
| 1981 | 45.7 | 42.6 | : | : | : | : | 46.1 | 33.4 | : | : | : | 51.7 | 49.6 | 26.8 | : | : | 46.4 | : | : |
| 1982 | 47.0 | 43.1 | : | : | : | : | 47.3 | 35.9 | : | : | : | 52.7 | 48.6 | 28.6 | : | : | 45.9 | : | : |
| 1983 | 47.4 | 42.7 | : | : | : | : | 47.8 | 37.6 | : | : | : | 53.4 | 48.1 | 29.5 | : | : | 46.1 | : | : |
| 1984 | 48.0 | 42.9 | : | : | : | : | 48.7 | 37.1 | : | : | : | 52.6 | 49.7 | 28.7 | : | : | 47.8 | : | : |
| 1985 | 48.1 | 43.2 | : | 41.5 | : | : | 48.7 | 37.2 | : | : | : | 53.4 | 50.7 | 28.8 | : | : | 49.7 | : | : |
| 1986 | 47.4 | 42.5 | : | 41.6 | : | : | 47.7 | 38.2 | : | : | : | 52.1 | 50.3 | 30.8 | : | : | 51.0 | : | : |
| 1987 | 47.6 | 42.4 | : | 41.9 | : | : | 47.9 | 38.0 | : | : | : | 52.8 | 50.0 | 30.0 | : | : | 49.5 | : | : |
| 1988 | 46.3 | 41.8 | : | 42.6 | 28.2 | : | 47.0 | 39.1 | : | : | : | 51.9 | 49.5 | 31.6 | : | : | 51.7 | : | : |
| 1989 | 44.5 | 42.4 | : | 38.9 | 27.7 | : | 46.7 | 39.8 | : | : | : | 49.1 | 48.4 | 32.1 | : | : | 51.4 | : | : |
| 1990 | 45.3 | 41.0 | : | 38.6 | 29.8 | : | 47.0 | 41.2 | : | 41.9 | : | 49.3 | 48.8 | 31.1 | : | : | 53.4 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 42.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 45.8 | 43.1 | : | 39.9 | 30.8 | : | 47.4 | 42.3 | : | 38.9 | : | 51.9 | 49.5 | 32.8 | : | : | 55.9 | : | : |
| 1992 | 45.3 | 44.4 | : | 40.3 | 31.7 | : | 47.3 | 42.8 | : | 39.7 | : | 51.2 | 51.2 | 36.2 | : | : | 56.7 | : | : |
| 1993 | 47.1 | 44.8 | 46.0 | 40.1 | 32.9 | : | 48.4 | 45.4 | : | 41.0 | : | 52.6 | 51.9 | 35.0 | : | 46.1 | 56.2 | : | : |
| 1994 | 47.1 | 45.2 | 47.2 | 40.6 | 34.8 | : | 48.5 | 44.0 | : | 41.2 | : | 49.6 | 51.1 | 33.7 | : | 49.6 | 56.6 | : | : |
| 1995 | 47.2 | 44.6 | 41.9 | 37.3 | 35.3 | 36.6 | 48.8 | 44.3 | 32.1 | 41.9 | 34.8 | 46.9 | 50.3 | 35.3 | 44.1 | 45.2 | 55.1 | 45.0 | 45.0 |
| 1996 | 48.0 | 45.5 | 38.8 | 37.4 | 35.5 | 37.0 | 50.2 | 45.1 | 31.8 | 42.2 | 32.6 | 47.0 | 51.8 | 36.3 | 43.2 | 43.7 | 56.2 | 45.8 | 45.9 |
| 1997 | 48.4 | 45.3 | 39.3 | 36.3 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 50.0 | 46.6 | 31.0 | 44.1 | 34.2 | 46.0 | 51.6 | 36.2 | 42.3 | 42.6 | 54.8 | 45.9 | 45.9 |
| 1998 | 49.0 | 45.4 | 38.1 | 35.2 | 38.3 | 37.2 | 49.9 | 45.5 | 32.1 | 44.2 | 32.2 | 45.4 | 51.5 | 36.4 | 43.0 | 40.4 | 54.1 | 45.7 | 45.7 |
| 1999 | 48.9 | 46.2 | 36.4 | 35.1 | 39.2 | 37.7 | 50.5 | 45.9 | 32.1 | 42.4 | 34.2 | 46.0 | 51.1 | 37.2 | 43.2 | 40.5 | 52.9 | 46.1 | 46.2 |
| 2000 | 48.5 | 46.0 | 35.5 | 34.6 | 40.1 | 37.6 | 49.8 | 44.9 | 34.2 | 43.4 | 33.7 | 45.7 | 50.1 | 37.3 | 42.8 | 39.8 | 54.8 | 45.7 | 45.8 |
| 2001 | 49.0 | 44.4 | 34.6 | 32.9 | 39.4 | 37.4 | 49.8 | 44.6 | 35.4 | 44.1 | 36.3 | 44.7 | 51.3 | 36.9 | 43.4 | 37.8 | 52.4 | 44.9 | 45.0 |
| 2002 | 49.1 | 44.0 | 35.7 | 31.8 | 39.0 | 37.7 | 49.1 | 43.9 | 35.2 | 43.4 | 37.2 | 43.7 | 49.9 | 38.0 | 43.7 | 36.7 | 52.4 | 44.5 | 44.5 |
| 2003 | 48.5 | 44.0 | 36.1 | 32.3 | 37.3 | 37.5 | 48.6 | 43.1 | 37.5 | 42.0 | 37.4 | 43.6 | 49.8 | 38.4 | 43.6 | 37.3 | 52.1 | 44.1 | 44.1 |
| 2004 | 48.1 | 42.9 | 35.3 | 33.8 | 36.4 | 37.7 | 49.0 | 43.3 | 37.1 | 41.2 | 38.9 | 44.0 | 49.4 | 38.1 | 43.5 | 35.1 | 51.7 | 43.9 | 43.9 |
| 2005 | 48.4 | 43.1 | 34.9 | 34.4 | 37.0 | 38.6 | 49.4 | 43.3 | 39.5 | 41.3 | 38.1 | 44.1 | 48.3 | 38.7 | 43.6 | 35.2 | 52.3 | 44.1 | 44.2 |
| 2006 | 48.0 | 43.3 | 35.3 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 39.7 | 50.0 | 45.1 | 41.3 | 39.7 | 38.2 | 45.7 | 47.6 | 39.7 | 43.0 | 33.4 | 52.5 | 44.8 | 44.9 |
| 2007 | 47.4 | 43.4 | 36.2 | 35.3 | 37.4 | 40.6 | 49.3 | 46.1 | 44.6 | 39.6 | 39.0 | 45.1 | 47.7 | 40.4 | 42.0 | 32.3 | 52.1 | 44.9 | 45.0 |
| 2008 | 48.1 | 43.5 | 36.6 | 34.3 | 37.7 | 36.9 | 49.3 | 45.9 | 42.5 | 39.6 | 38.2 | 46.2 | 48.2 | 40.4 | 42.1 | 32.8 | 53.0 | 44.5 | 44.6 |
| 2009 | 47.4 | 44.1 | 41.9 | 33.1 | 35.9 | 34.7 | 48.5 | 45.5 | 39.7 | 41.1 | 38.4 | 45.5 | 48.7 | 38.8 | 42.7 | 33.3 | 53.0 | 44.1 | 44.2 |
| 2010 | 48.1 | 42.9 | 38.8 | 33.9 | 37.1 | 35.7 | 48.9 | 45.6 | 41.2 | 39.4 | 36.9 | 45.6 | 48.3 | 38.9 | 43.0 | 32.7 | 52.0 | 44.0 | 44.2 |
| 2011 | 48.6 | 43.0 | 37.9 | 34.1 | 38.5 | 36.6 | 49.1 | 45.5 | 40.9 | 39.1 | 36.9 | 46.2 | 48.5 | 40.5 | 42.8 | 33.6 | 52.5 | 44.4 | 44.5 |
| 2012 | 48.7 | 42.8 | 36.9 | 34.2 | 38.3 | 36.7 | 49.0 | 45.7 | 40.9 | 38.8 | 36.8 | 46.8 | 48.6 | 41.1 | 42.4 | 32.8 | 52.6 | 44.4 | 44.5 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|----|----|------|------|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.2 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 46.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 28.5 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 46.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.5 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 44.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.8 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 46.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.5 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 43.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 28.8 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 44.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.4 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 45.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.5 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 47.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.7 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 48.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.0 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 49.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 49.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.0 | 30.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | 49.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.6 | 30.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 51.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.9 | 30.6 |
| 1984 | : | : | 52.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.8 | 31.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | 53.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.2 | 31.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | 55.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.4 | 31.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | 56.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.1 | 32.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 57.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.9 | 32.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 56.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.1 | 32.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | 53.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.0 | : | : | : | : | 37.2 | : | : | 31.1 | 33.8 |
| 1991 | : | : | 52.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.4 | : | : | : | : | 38.8 | : | : | 31.6 | 33.6 |
| 1992 | : | : | 54.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.2 | : | : | : | : | 39.6 | : | : | 30.6 | 33.4 |
| 1993 | : | : | 55.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 60.4 | 36.8 | : | : | : | : | 37.8 | : | : | 30.7 | 32.1 |
| 1994 | : | : | 56.4 | 36.1 | : | : | : | : | 60.4 | 37.3 | : | : | : | : | 37.2 | : | : | 31.0 | 31.5 |
| 1995 | 37.3 | 40.5 | 55.8 | 36.8 | 32.9 | 46.6 | 43.2 | 31.9 | 57.4 | 37.7 | 44.5 | 44.6 | : | : | 38.2 | : | : | 31.3 | 31.6 |
| 1996 | 33.8 | 39.1 | 56.5 | 35.8 | 33.1 | 45.8 | 42.6 | 29.6 | 59.4 | 37.7 | 45.2 | 45.4 | : | : | 38.9 | : | : | 31.8 | 32.1 |
| 1997 | 33.6 | 39.3 | 55.6 | 36.0 | 37.9 | 43.3 | 41.8 | 30.2 | 58.8 | 38.1 | 45.0 | 45.2 | : | : | 39.1 | : | : | 32.1 | 32.3 |
| 1998 | 40.5 | 38.0 | 55.8 | 38.7 | 37.1 | 42.5 | 40.1 | 32.5 | 59.5 | 39.1 | 44.9 | 45.2 | : | : | 39.3 | : | : | 32.4 | 32.0 |
| 1999 | 39.9 | 38.5 | 56.2 | 37.3 | 37.0 | 42.8 | 40.4 | 34.8 | 58.7 | 39.6 | 45.3 | 45.6 | : | : | 41.6 | : | : | 32.4 | 32.0 |
| 2000 | 40.6 | 37.9 | 55.3 | 33.9 | 35.8 | 43.3 | 38.1 | 33.8 | 58.5 | 40.1 | 45.0 | 45.3 | : | : | 42.1 | : | : | 32.8 | 32.3 |
| 2001 | 41.5 | 38.5 | 54.9 | 32.5 | 33.1 | 42.6 | 38.5 | 32.6 | 55.9 | 40.3 | 44.3 | 44.7 | : | : | 40.4 | : | : | 31.7 | 33.3 |
| 2002 | 38.2 | 39.4 | 54.2 | 33.1 | 32.4 | 41.8 | 39.3 | 32.9 | 53.9 | 38.7 | 43.6 | 43.9 | : | : | 40.1 | : | : | 29.3 | 31.9 |
| 2003 | 38.6 | 40.5 | 54.5 | 33.1 | 31.5 | 41.7 | 38.4 | 31.9 | 54.2 | 38.4 | 43.4 | 43.6 | : | : | 41.1 | : | : | 28.7 | 31.7 |
| 2004 | 40.2 | 41.8 | 55.6 | 34.3 | 31.3 | 41.9 | 37.2 | 31.9 | 54.4 | 39.1 | 43.3 | 43.6 | : | : | 42.4 | : | : | 28.9 | 31.1 |
| 2005 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 57.2 | 34.1 | 32.0 | 41.6 | 38.8 | 32.1 | 55.7 | 40.3 | 43.7 | 44.1 | : | : | 45.3 | : | : | 30.4 | 32.4 |
| 2006 | 35.8 | 40.5 | 55.9 | 36.6 | 32.1 | 41.7 | 39.7 | 33.2 | 54.9 | 41.1 | 44.3 | 44.7 | : | : | 46.5 | : | : | 31.3 | 33.8 |
| 2007 | 39.8 | 41.0 | 55.0 | 34.7 | 32.3 | 44.1 | 39.8 | 33.6 | 54.4 | 40.8 | 44.3 | 44.7 | : | : | 46.2 | : | : | 31.4 | 34.2 |
| 2008 | 38.6 | 39.4 | 54.5 | 33.7 | 33.0 | 44.5 | 39.1 | 32.5 | 53.8 | 40.7 | 44.0 | 44.5 | : | : | 42.8 | 32.2 | : | 30.0 | 35.0 |
| 2009 | 35.6 | 38.6 | 55.1 | 33.2 | 32.8 | 44.7 | 36.6 | 31.8 | 54.1 | 39.8 | 43.5 | 44.0 | : | : | 39.9 | 33.8 | : | 28.1 | 33.3 |
| 2010 | 33.6 | 39.1 | 54.8 | 33.9 | 31.5 | 42.0 | 36.5 | 33.8 | 52.6 | 40.4 | 43.5 | 44.1 | : | : | 41.2 | : | : | 29.6 | 33.2 |
| 2011 | 33.8 | 39.3 | 52.9 | 34.8 | 30.9 | 39.8 | 37.5 | 33.9 | 52.3 | 41.1 | 43.9 | 44.4 | : | : | 41.5 | : | : | 29.4 | 34.6 |
| 2012 | 33.9 | 39.4 | 53.1 | 34.6 | 31.0 | 39.6 | 38.0 | 34.2 | 52.6 | 41.5 | 43.9 | 44.5 | : | : | 41.6 | : | : | 30.0 | 35.1 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 16.1 | 15.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 17.1 | 16.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 17.8 | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 18.0 | 17.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 18.5 | 18.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 20.6 | 19.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.9 | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | : | : |
| 1976 | 20.7 | 19.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.8 | 17.8 | : | : | : | 18.5 | : | : |
| 1977 | 21.3 | 19.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 23.5 | 17.5 | 13.1 | : | : | 19.0 | : | : |
| 1978 | 22.1 | 19.3 | : | : | : | : | 20.8 | : | : | : | : | 23.9 | 18.2 | 12.7 | : | : | 18.7 | : | : |
| 1979 | 22.3 | 19.2 | : | : | : | : | 20.7 | : | : | : | : | 24.7 | 18.0 | 12.2 | : | : | 18.2 | : | : |
| 1980 | 22.4 | 19.6 | : | : | : | : | 21.4 | 16.9 | : | : | : | 24.5 | 18.0 | 13.3 | : | : | 18.3 | : | : |
| 1981 | 23.6 | 20.2 | : | : | : | : | 22.2 | 18.3 | : | : | : | 24.7 | 18.4 | 13.3 | : | : | 18.9 | : | : |
| 1982 | 23.2 | 19.9 | : | : | : | : | 22.7 | 18.3 | : | : | : | 25.0 | 18.9 | 13.2 | : | : | 19.1 | : | : |
| 1983 | 22.9 | 19.6 | : | : | : | : | 22.9 | 18.7 | : | : | : | 24.8 | 18.9 | 12.8 | : | : | 19.6 | : | : |
| 1984 | 23.0 | 19.4 | : | : | : | : | 23.1 | 18.5 | : | : | : | 23.5 | 18.9 | 12.7 | : | : | 19.6 | : | : |
| 1985 | 22.8 | 19.4 | : | 18.3 | : | : | 23.1 | 18.7 | : | : | : | 23.7 | 19.1 | 13.1 | : | : | 20.5 | : | : |
| 1986 | 22.8 | 19.3 | : | 18.5 | : | : | 22.7 | 18.4 | : | : | : | 23.7 | 19.3 | 13.4 | : | : | 20.8 | : | : |
| 1987 | 22.4 | 19.5 | : | 17.5 | : | : | 22.5 | 19.1 | : | : | : | 24.6 | 19.3 | 13.0 | : | : | 21.2 | : | : |
| 1988 | 21.0 | 19.2 | : | 16.2 | 12.7 | : | 22.1 | 19.5 | : | : | : | 24.0 | 19.2 | 13.4 | : | : | 20.4 | : | : |
| 1989 | 19.9 | 18.3 | : | 15.1 | 13.3 | : | 21.6 | 19.3 | : | : | : | 23.2 | 18.9 | 14.0 | : | : | 20.1 | : | : |
| 1990 | 19.7 | 18.0 | : | 16.8 | 13.4 | : | 21.7 | 20.1 | : | 15.1 | : | 23.0 | 18.7 | 14.5 | : | : | 21.7 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 17.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 20.6 | 19.1 | : | 17.7 | 12.3 | : | 22.2 | 20.2 | : | 14.6 | : | 23.2 | 18.9 | 16.1 | : | : | 24.9 | : | : |
| 1992 | 21.0 | 19.6 | : | 18.1 | 12.2 | : | 22.8 | 20.1 | : | 15.1 | : | 23.8 | 19.2 | 16.2 | : | : | 25.4 | : | : |
| 1993 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 17.8 | 12.7 | : | 24.1 | 20.0 | : | 15.0 | : | 24.1 | 19.9 | 16.9 | : | 24.0 | 24.2 | : | : |
| 1994 | 21.2 | 19.5 | 22.6 | 17.7 | 12.3 | : | 23.7 | 19.3 | : | 14.6 | : | 23.9 | 20.0 | 16.7 | : | 20.6 | 23.4 | : | : |
| 1995 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 25.5 | 16.5 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 23.7 | 18.0 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 18.6 | 23.8 | 20.3 | 17.4 | 18.6 | 21.7 | 22.7 | 20.3 | 20.4 |
| 1996 | 21.9 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 18.0 | 23.9 | 18.3 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 20.0 | 22.8 | 20.2 | 17.6 | 18.4 | 23.9 | 23.2 | 20.4 | 20.4 |
| 1997 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 20.9 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 17.5 | 23.9 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 19.4 | 22.3 | 19.4 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 21.8 | 22.5 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| 1998 | 21.2 | 19.1 | 20.7 | 14.2 | 16.0 | 17.3 | 23.1 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 22.2 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| 1999 | 21.4 | 19.2 | 22.0 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 23.2 | 18.2 | 17.3 | 15.5 | 18.8 | 22.2 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 19.9 | 19.9 |
| 2000 | 21.3 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 13.9 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 22.9 | 18.4 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 18.5 | 22.0 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 19.7 | 19.8 |
| 2001 | 21.7 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 14.7 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 22.8 | 19.0 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 20.1 | 22.6 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| 2002 | 22.5 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 15.2 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 23.4 | 19.2 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 20.0 | 23.7 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| 2003 | 22.9 | 19.3 | 18.3 | 15.3 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 23.7 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 16.4 | 20.6 | 24.5 | 18.8 | 19.8 | 19.0 | 20.4 | 22.1 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 2004 | 22.7 | 18.8 | 17.6 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 23.7 | 19.9 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 20.8 | 24.2 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 22.2 | 20.4 | 20.4 |
| 2005 | 22.8 | 18.7 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 23.7 | 20.3 | 17.9 | 16.5 | 19.5 | 23.7 | 18.5 | 20.9 | 19.0 | 18.3 | 22.5 | 20.4 | 20.5 |
| 2006 | 22.5 | 18.3 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 23.4 | 20.1 | 18.4 | 15.4 | 20.0 | 25.1 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 22.2 | 20.3 | 20.3 |
| 2007 | 22.3 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 17.9 | 18.4 | 23.0 | 19.7 | 17.0 | 14.8 | 19.1 | 25.2 | 18.2 | 19.8 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| 2008 | 23.2 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 19.5 | 23.1 | 20.2 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 20.6 | 25.5 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 22.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 2009 | 24.7 | 19.7 | 22.0 | 19.6 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 24.5 | 21.5 | 19.4 | 16.7 | 21.2 | 28.4 | 19.9 | 21.8 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 25.3 | 22.1 | 22.1 |
| 2010 | 24.3 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 19.1 | 18.2 | 20.8 | 24.6 | 21.2 | 19.3 | 16.2 | 20.6 | 28.5 | 19.5 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 19.6 | 24.5 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| 2011 | 24.2 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 19.8 | 24.3 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 15.8 | 20.2 | 27.8 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 18.3 | 23.9 | 21.4 | 21.5 |
| 2012 | 24.2 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 23.8 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 15.8 | 20.0 | 27.5 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 17.7 | 23.5 | 21.1 | 21.1 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|----|----|------|------|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.3 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 21.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 21.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 21.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 23.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.3 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 24.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.9 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 24.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.3 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 24.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.0 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 24.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.4 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 25.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.2 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 26.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 27.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.6 | 14.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | 28.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.6 | 14.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 27.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | 14.6 |
| 1984 | : | : | 25.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.1 | 14.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 25.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | 13.9 |
| 1986 | : | : | 24.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | 13.9 |
| 1987 | : | : | 25.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | 14.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 25.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.3 | 13.6 |
| 1989 | : | : | 25.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | 13.4 |
| 1990 | : | : | 25.1 | 7.6 | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | 19.5 | : | : | : | : | 19.7 | : | : | 17.0 | 13.3 |
| 1991 | 19.0 | : | 25.3 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 25.1 | 20.0 | : | : | 20.4 | : | : | : | : | 20.3 | : | : | 17.2 | 13.4 |
| 1992 | 20.3 | : | 25.3 | 10.6 | 12.4 | 25.9 | 18.9 | : | : | 20.9 | : | : | : | : | 20.9 | : | : | 16.8 | 13.8 |
| 1993 | 18.9 | : | 26.4 | 17.9 | 14.7 | 27.9 | 17.8 | : | 28.8 | 20.2 | : | : | : | : | 21.4 | : | : | 16.2 | 14.3 |
| 1994 | 17.2 | : | 25.5 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 25.6 | 15.4 | : | 27.8 | 19.7 | : | : | : | : | 21.3 | : | : | 15.7 | 14.7 |
| 1995 | 16.7 | 20.9 | 25.2 | 22.7 | 24.5 | 23.3 | 18.7 | 13.1 | 26.6 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 20.5 | : | : | 22.1 | : | : | 15.4 | 15.2 |
| 1996 | 12.3 | 20.2 | 25.4 | 21.2 | 24.4 | 21.8 | 18.3 | 12.6 | 27.3 | 19.0 | 20.5 | 20.5 | : | : | 21.9 | : | : | 15.0 | 15.3 |
| 1997 | 12.8 | 20.9 | 25.0 | 20.6 | 24.3 | 21.6 | 17.8 | 13.5 | 26.7 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 20.1 | : | : | 21.7 | : | : | 14.6 | 15.3 |
| 1998 | 17.3 | 20.0 | 25.6 | 23.2 | 26.0 | 21.0 | 17.3 | 12.7 | 26.8 | 17.9 | 19.7 | 19.8 | : | : | 22.2 | : | : | 14.3 | 15.9 |
| 1999 | 17.8 | 21.2 | 25.7 | 22.7 | 23.8 | 21.3 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 26.7 | 18.1 | 19.8 | 19.9 | : | : | 22.9 | : | : | 14.3 | 16.5 |
| 2000 | 19.0 | 21.1 | 25.1 | 20.8 | 22.8 | 21.0 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 25.8 | 18.5 | 19.8 | 19.8 | : | : | 23.4 | : | : | 14.3 | 16.9 |
| 2001 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 25.7 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 17.9 | 16.2 | 26.3 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 20.0 | : | : | 23.6 | : | : | 14.8 | 17.5 |
| 2002 | 18.9 | 22.3 | 26.2 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 22.0 | 17.9 | 15.1 | 27.0 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 20.5 | : | : | 25.4 | : | : | 15.4 | 18.0 |
| 2003 | 19.9 | 23.4 | 26.5 | 21.4 | 19.9 | 23.3 | 18.1 | 19.3 | 27.3 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 20.8 | : | : | 26.0 | : | : | 15.8 | 18.1 |
| 2004 | 19.4 | 22.1 | 26.5 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 22.3 | 17.6 | 16.3 | 26.5 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 20.8 | : | : | 25.1 | : | : | 15.8 | 18.0 |
| 2005 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 26.0 | 17.4 | 18.7 | 22.6 | 18.1 | 17.4 | 26.2 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 20.9 | : | : | 24.6 | : | : | 15.8 | 18.1 |
| 2006 | 18.0 | 21.3 | 25.9 | 16.6 | 19.3 | 22.9 | 18.3 | 16.8 | 26.0 | 21.4 | 20.7 | 20.8 | : | : | 24.4 | : | : | 15.7 | 17.9 |
| 2007 | 17.2 | 20.3 | 26.0 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 21.3 | 18.0 | 16.3 | 25.5 | 21.0 | 20.3 | 20.5 | : | : | 24.2 | : | : | 15.9 | 17.9 |
| 2008 | 17.1 | 20.4 | 26.7 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 21.6 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 26.1 | 21.8 | 20.8 | 21.0 | : | : | 24.9 | 13.1 | : | 16.8 | 18.5 |
| 2009 | 16.3 | 22.1 | 30.0 | 19.6 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 27.8 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 22.6 | : | : | 26.4 | 15.8 | : | 17.3 | 20.1 |
| 2010 | 15.8 | 21.8 | 29.4 | 16.9 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 18.8 | 17.2 | 27.2 | 23.0 | 22.1 | 22.4 | : | : | 25.9 | : | : | 17.1 | 20.1 |
| 2011 | 15.5 | 21.1 | 28.6 | 15.9 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 18.5 | 16.3 | 26.8 | 22.7 | 21.7 | 22.0 | : | : | 24.7 | : | : | 16.9 | 20.9 |
| 2012 | 15.0 | 20.5 | 28.3 | 15.3 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 17.9 | 15.8 | 26.5 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 21.5 | : | : | 23.3 | : | : | 16.5 | 21.0 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-----|----------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 7.0 | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 7.5 | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 7.7 | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 7.8 | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 7.7 | 9.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 8.3 | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | : |
| 1976 | 8.3 | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | 7.7 | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | : |
| 1977 | 8.5 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | 7.5 | 6.0 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : |
| 1978 | 8.9 | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | 7.7 | 6.2 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : |
| 1979 | 9.1 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | 7.7 | 6.2 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : |
| 1980 | 9.2 | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | 7.5 | 7.1 | : | : | 7.0 | : | : |
| 1981 | 9.6 | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 7.5 | 6.6 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : |
| 1982 | 9.4 | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | 7.7 | 6.7 | : | : | 7.3 | : | : |
| 1983 | 9.1 | 9.8 | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | 7.9 | 7.6 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : |
| 1984 | 9.0 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | 8.0 | 6.5 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : |
| 1985 | 9.2 | 9.5 | : | 7.9 | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 8.0 | 5.9 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : |
| 1986 | 9.3 | 9.4 | : | 8.0 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 8.1 | 6.2 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : |
| 1987 | 8.9 | 9.5 | : | 7.6 | : | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | 7.9 | 5.8 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : |
| 1988 | 8.2 | 9.3 | : | 7.0 | 8.5 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 8.3 | 5.7 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : |
| 1989 | 7.9 | 9.1 | : | 6.5 | 9.0 | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 8.2 | 6.1 | : | : | 7.0 | : | : |
| 1990 | 7.7 | 8.8 | : | 7.4 | 9.1 | : | 8.6 | 8.1 | : | 6.4 | : | 11.3 | 8.0 | 6.3 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : |
| 1991 | 7.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 8.2 | 8.8 | : | 7.9 | 8.3 | : | 8.7 | 8.1 | : | 6.1 | : | 11.3 | 8.0 | 7.2 | : | : | 9.0 | : | : |
| 1992 | 8.2 | 8.8 | : | 7.8 | 7.9 | : | 8.9 | 8.1 | : | 6.3 | : | 11.2 | 7.9 | 7.1 | : | : | 9.4 | : | : |
| 1993 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 7.7 | : | 9.5 | 8.2 | : | 6.1 | : | 11.3 | 8.1 | 7.0 | : | 7.8 | 9.1 | : | : |
| 1994 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | : | 9.3 | 8.1 | : | 6.0 | : | 11.3 | 8.1 | 7.3 | : | 17.0 | 9.0 | : | : |
| 1995 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 17.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| 1996 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 13.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| 1997 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 10.1 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| 1998 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| 1999 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| 2000 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 11.9 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| 2001 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 11.6 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 11.8 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.1 |
| 2002 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 12.3 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| 2003 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 10.8 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 6.7 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 12.2 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| 2004 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 10.8 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| 2005 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 10.9 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| 2006 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| 2007 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| 2008 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| 2009 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 13.1 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 6.2 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| 2010 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| 2011 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 5.9 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| 2012 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 11.5 | 5.9 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------------|----|----|-----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 |
| 1984 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 8.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | 8.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | 8.2 | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | 6.1 |
| 1991 | 7.7 | : | 8.3 | 2.9 | : | 10.3 | 10.6 | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | 6.2 |
| 1992 | 8.8 | : | 8.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 11.2 | 10.0 | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | 6.3 |
| 1993 | 8.4 | : | 8.4 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 13.5 | 8.9 | : | 9.0 | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | 6.5 |
| 1994 | 8.3 | : | 8.2 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 11.8 | 6.3 | : | 8.8 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | 6.6 |
| 1995 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 14.2 | 11.0 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 8.5 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | 6.8 |
| 1996 | 6.0 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 11.0 | 13.8 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.5 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | 6.8 |
| 1997 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | : | : | 8.2 | : | : | : | 6.8 |
| 1998 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | 7.2 |
| 1999 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 8.1 | 11.9 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | 7.5 |
| 2000 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.0 | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | 7.5 |
| 2001 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.0 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | 7.7 |
| 2002 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.1 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | 7.9 |
| 2003 | 10.2 | 11.9 | 8.0 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.2 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | 8.0 |
| 2004 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : | : | 7.9 |
| 2005 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.2 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : | : | 7.9 |
| 2006 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.1 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | 7.8 |
| 2007 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | 7.8 |
| 2008 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 7.6 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.1 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : | : | 8.1 |
| 2009 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 9.1 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.7 | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | 8.7 |
| 2010 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | 8.7 |
| 2011 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : | : | 9.2 |
| 2012 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | 9.4 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 9.0 | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 9.6 | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 10.1 | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 10.2 | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 10.8 | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 12.2 | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : | : |
| 1976 | 12.5 | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 10.1 | : | : | : | 11.3 | : | : |
| 1977 | 12.8 | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | 10.0 | 7.1 | : | : | 11.6 | : | : |
| 1978 | 13.2 | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | 10.5 | 6.5 | : | : | 11.5 | : | : |
| 1979 | 13.2 | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | 10.3 | 6.0 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : |
| 1980 | 13.2 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | 10.5 | 6.3 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : |
| 1981 | 14.0 | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | 11.0 | 6.6 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : |
| 1982 | 13.9 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 13.6 | : | : | : | : | 12.6 | 11.1 | 6.5 | : | : | 11.8 | : | : |
| 1983 | 13.8 | 9.8 | : | : | : | : | 13.6 | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | 11.0 | 5.1 | : | : | 12.0 | : | : |
| 1984 | 14.0 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 10.9 | 6.1 | : | : | 12.3 | : | : |
| 1985 | 13.6 | 9.9 | : | 10.4 | : | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | 11.1 | 7.3 | : | : | 13.0 | : | : |
| 1986 | 13.4 | 9.8 | : | 10.5 | : | : | 13.5 | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | 11.2 | 7.1 | : | : | 13.4 | : | : |
| 1987 | 13.6 | 9.9 | : | 9.9 | : | : | 13.4 | : | : | : | : | 12.6 | 11.4 | 7.1 | : | : | 13.6 | : | : |
| 1988 | 12.8 | 9.9 | : | 9.2 | 4.2 | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | 10.9 | 7.7 | : | : | 13.2 | : | : |
| 1989 | 12.1 | 9.3 | : | 8.6 | 4.4 | : | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 10.7 | 7.9 | : | : | 13.1 | : | : |
| 1990 | 12.1 | 9.2 | : | 9.4 | 4.3 | : | 13.2 | 12.0 | : | 8.7 | : | 11.7 | 10.7 | 8.2 | : | : | 14.0 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 9.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 12.5 | 10.3 | : | 9.8 | 4.0 | : | 13.5 | 12.1 | : | 8.5 | : | 11.9 | 10.9 | 8.9 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : |
| 1992 | 12.8 | 10.8 | : | 10.3 | 4.3 | : | 13.9 | 12.0 | : | 8.8 | : | 12.6 | 11.2 | 9.1 | : | : | 16.0 | : | : |
| 1993 | 12.9 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 5.1 | : | 14.5 | 11.8 | : | 9.0 | : | 12.7 | 11.8 | 9.9 | : | 16.2 | 15.1 | : | : |
| 1994 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 5.0 | : | 14.5 | 11.2 | : | 8.6 | : | 12.6 | 11.9 | 9.5 | : | 3.5 | 14.5 | : | : |
| 1995 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 15.8 | 9.7 | 5.3 | 10.2 | 14.7 | 10.4 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 4.3 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| 1996 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 5.4 | 10.3 | 14.7 | 10.6 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 14.6 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| 1997 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 8.9 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 14.6 | 10.7 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| 1998 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 9.9 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| 1999 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 |
| 2000 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 9.9 | 14.3 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 8.8 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 11.6 |
| 2001 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 14.4 | 11.2 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| 2002 | 13.6 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 15.0 | 11.3 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 13.1 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| 2003 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 10.0 | 15.4 | 11.4 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 13.6 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 8.2 | 14.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| 2004 | 14.0 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 15.4 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 13.5 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 7.5 | 14.5 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| 2005 | 14.1 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 15.4 | 11.9 | 7.9 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 14.8 | 12.2 | 12.3 |
| 2006 | 13.9 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 14.8 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 7.6 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 12.3 |
| 2007 | 13.9 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 7.0 | 10.7 | 14.9 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 15.0 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 14.2 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| 2008 | 14.5 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 11.4 | 15.0 | 11.9 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 15.1 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 14.9 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| 2009 | 15.6 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 7.5 | 12.5 | 15.9 | 12.6 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 16.9 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 16.7 | 13.3 | 13.4 |
| 2010 | 15.5 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 7.1 | 12.3 | 15.9 | 12.5 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 17.0 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 9.3 | 16.3 | 13.2 | 13.3 |
| 2011 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 7.0 | 11.7 | 15.6 | 12.2 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 16.6 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 8.5 | 15.8 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| 2012 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 7.0 | 11.4 | 15.3 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 16.4 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 15.4 | 12.8 | 12.8 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|-------------|----|----|------|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 14.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 16.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 17.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 17.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 17.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 19.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | 19.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | 19.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | 17.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | 17.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 17.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 |
| 1990 | : | : | 16.9 | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : | : | : | 7.3 |
| 1991 | 11.3 | : | 17.0 | 6.2 | : | 14.7 | 9.4 | : | : | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | 7.3 |
| 1992 | 11.5 | : | 17.3 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 14.7 | 8.9 | : | : | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | 7.6 |
| 1993 | 10.4 | : | 18.1 | 12.3 | 6.8 | 14.4 | 8.9 | : | 19.8 | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | : | : | : | 7.9 |
| 1994 | 8.9 | : | 17.3 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 13.8 | 9.0 | : | 19.0 | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | 8.1 |
| 1995 | 8.6 | 10.9 | 17.1 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 6.6 | 18.3 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 12.0 | : | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | 8.4 |
| 1996 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 17.3 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 6.9 | 18.8 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 12.1 | : | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | 8.5 |
| 1997 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 17.0 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 7.2 | 18.4 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | : | : | 13.5 | : | : | : | 8.5 |
| 1998 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 17.5 | 10.6 | 12.7 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 18.7 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 11.8 | : | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | 8.7 |
| 1999 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 17.7 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 18.4 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 11.8 | : | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | 9.0 |
| 2000 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 17.2 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 17.7 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 11.8 | : | : | 14.8 | : | : | : | 9.4 |
| 2001 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 17.6 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 18.7 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 12.0 | : | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | 9.8 |
| 2002 | 9.1 | 11.3 | 18.2 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 19.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.4 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | 10.1 |
| 2003 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 18.5 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 19.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.6 | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | : | 10.0 |
| 2004 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 18.6 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 12.3 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 19.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | 10.0 |
| 2005 | 8.4 | 11.0 | 18.2 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 19.0 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 12.7 | : | : | 16.5 | : | : | : | 10.1 |
| 2006 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 18.1 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 18.9 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 12.7 | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | : | 10.0 |
| 2007 | 7.7 | 10.3 | 18.2 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 18.6 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 12.6 | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | : | 10.1 |
| 2008 | 7.6 | 10.3 | 19.1 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 19.0 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 12.9 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | 10.4 |
| 2009 | 7.5 | 11.3 | 21.5 | 8.4 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 20.2 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 14.0 | : | : | 17.9 | : | : | : | 11.4 |
| 2010 | 8.0 | 11.3 | 21.4 | 7.9 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 19.6 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 13.8 | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | 11.3 |
| 2011 | 7.8 | 11.3 | 20.7 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 19.2 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 13.6 | : | : | 16.5 | : | : | : | 11.6 |
| 2012 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 20.3 | 7.3 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 18.9 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 13.3 | : | : | 15.5 | : | : | : | 11.6 |

1) Former EU-15
2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 9.2 | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 9.6 | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 10.2 | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 10.4 | 9.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 10.7 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 11.8 | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : | : |
| 1976 | 11.8 | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.8 | 11.1 | : | : | : | 12.9 | : | : |
| 1977 | 12.1 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 10.9 | 8.9 | : | : | 13.1 | : | : |
| 1978 | 12.6 | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | 14.1 | 11.6 | 9.0 | : | : | 12.9 | : | : |
| 1979 | 12.8 | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | 11.3 | 8.8 | : | : | 12.7 | : | : |
| 1980 | 13.0 | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | 10.7 | : | : | : | 13.9 | 11.3 | 9.1 | : | : | 12.5 | : | : |
| 1981 | 13.5 | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | 11.8 | : | : | : | 13.7 | 11.6 | 9.3 | : | : | 13.0 | : | : |
| 1982 | 13.3 | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | 13.5 | 11.6 | : | : | : | 13.6 | 11.8 | 9.3 | : | : | 13.3 | : | : |
| 1983 | 12.8 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 13.6 | 11.6 | : | : | : | 13.3 | 11.8 | 9.2 | : | : | 13.7 | : | : |
| 1984 | 13.0 | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | 13.6 | 11.5 | : | : | : | 12.6 | 11.8 | 9.1 | : | : | 13.9 | : | : |
| 1985 | 12.4 | 9.1 | : | 11.4 | : | : | 13.5 | 11.4 | : | : | : | 12.2 | 12.0 | 9.2 | : | : | 14.4 | : | : |
| 1986 | 12.2 | 9.1 | : | 11.5 | : | : | 13.4 | 11.3 | : | : | : | 12.1 | 12.1 | 9.6 | : | : | 14.5 | : | : |
| 1987 | 11.8 | 9.1 | : | 11.1 | : | : | 13.0 | 11.5 | : | : | : | 12.2 | 12.2 | 9.7 | : | : | 14.7 | : | : |
| 1988 | 11.1 | 8.9 | : | 10.4 | 9.9 | : | 12.5 | 11.7 | : | : | : | 11.7 | 11.7 | 10.1 | : | : | 14.3 | : | : |
| 1989 | 10.9 | 8.5 | : | 9.7 | 10.8 | : | 12.2 | 11.6 | : | : | : | 11.1 | 11.5 | 10.7 | : | : | 14.1 | : | : |
| 1990 | 10.9 | 8.2 | : | 10.2 | 11.1 | : | 12.3 | 12.2 | : | 8.8 | : | 10.8 | 11.4 | 10.8 | : | : | 14.8 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 8.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 11.4 | 8.8 | : | 10.9 | 10.2 | : | 12.5 | 12.3 | : | 8.4 | : | 10.7 | 11.6 | 11.8 | : | : | 17.2 | : | : |
| 1992 | 11.5 | 9.0 | : | 11.1 | 9.8 | : | 12.8 | 12.1 | : | 8.8 | : | 10.9 | 11.9 | 12.7 | : | : | 17.7 | : | : |
| 1993 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 11.2 | 9.8 | : | 13.4 | 12.0 | : | 8.6 | : | 11.0 | 12.3 | 13.0 | : | 11.0 | 16.5 | : | : |
| 1994 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 9.5 | : | 13.4 | 11.6 | : | 8.4 | : | 10.8 | 12.3 | 12.5 | : | 9.3 | 15.7 | : | : |
| 1995 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 8.5 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 15.2 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| 1996 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 8.5 | 15.2 | 10.1 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 15.4 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| 1997 | 11.8 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 14.4 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 14.6 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| 1998 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 13.4 | 8.5 | 14.4 | 9.7 | 11.4 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 13.9 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| 1999 | 11.8 | 8.2 | 11.8 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 13.4 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 9.7 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 13.6 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| 2000 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 13.4 | 7.5 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 8.8 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| 2001 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 7.9 | 14.9 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 8.9 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| 2002 | 12.1 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 13.7 | 8.1 | 14.5 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 14.1 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| 2003 | 12.3 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 10.8 | 15.4 | 8.0 | 14.7 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 13.5 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 13.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| 2004 | 11.9 | 7.7 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 14.9 | 8.1 | 14.7 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 13.5 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 13.6 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| 2005 | 12.0 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 13.2 | 11.0 | 14.8 | 7.9 | 13.9 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 13.8 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| 2006 | 11.9 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 14.9 | 7.4 | 13.4 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 7.4 | 13.5 | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| 2007 | 11.7 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 7.1 | 12.9 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 12.1 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| 2008 | 12.1 | 6.9 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 14.2 | 7.1 | 14.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 6.9 | 13.4 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| 2009 | 12.8 | 7.4 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 15.8 | 7.9 | 14.2 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 7.8 | 14.9 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| 2010 | 12.5 | 7.3 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 15.4 | 7.7 | 13.4 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 7.9 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| 2011 | 12.4 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 16.0 | 7.6 | 13.3 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 7.1 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| 2012 | 12.3 | 7.0 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 10.4 | 15.9 | 7.7 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 6.8 | 13.6 | 10.1 | 10.1 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|----|----|------|-----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 14.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 17.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 18.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 7.0 |
| 1982 | : | : | 19.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 6.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | 6.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 17.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | 6.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | 6.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | 6.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | 17.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | 6.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | 17.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | 6.2 |
| 1989 | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 6.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | 17.3 | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | : | : | 11.0 | 5.9 |
| 1991 | 7.7 | : | 17.3 | 4.1 | : | 12.3 | 9.7 | : | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | 11.3 | 5.9 |
| 1992 | 10.9 | : | 17.3 | 5.9 | : | 13.4 | 11.5 | : | : | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | : | : | 11.1 | 5.9 |
| 1993 | 11.7 | : | 17.8 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 13.8 | 10.8 | : | 18.2 | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | 11.0 | 6.1 |
| 1994 | 10.1 | : | 17.2 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 13.7 | 10.0 | : | 17.3 | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | 10.7 | 6.1 |
| 1995 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 17.2 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 6.6 | 16.3 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 11.2 | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | 10.5 | 6.2 |
| 1996 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 17.2 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 16.8 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 11.2 | : | : | 13.0 | : | : | 10.2 | 6.3 |
| 1997 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 17.0 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 5.4 | 16.4 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | 9.9 | 6.2 |
| 1998 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 17.4 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 5.8 | 15.8 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | 9.7 | 6.5 |
| 1999 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 17.5 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 15.4 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 10.7 | : | : | 14.5 | : | : | 9.6 | 6.6 |
| 2000 | 10.2 | 7.1 | 17.1 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 15.2 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 | : | : | 14.6 | : | : | 9.6 | 6.5 |
| 2001 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 17.4 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 15.5 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.5 | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | 9.8 | 6.6 |
| 2002 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 17.8 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 8.5 | 15.7 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.7 | : | : | 15.7 | : | : | 10.1 | 6.7 |
| 2003 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 18.0 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 16.0 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.8 | : | : | 16.3 | : | : | 10.4 | 6.6 |
| 2004 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 17.8 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 15.8 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.8 | : | : | 15.7 | : | : | 10.2 | 6.4 |
| 2005 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 17.3 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 10.8 | : | : | 15.6 | : | : | 10.1 | 6.3 |
| 2006 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 15.1 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 10.7 | : | : | 15.3 | : | : | 10.0 | 6.2 |
| 2007 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 16.8 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 14.9 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 10.4 | : | : | 14.8 | : | : | 10.1 | 6.1 |
| 2008 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 17.2 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 14.8 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.6 | : | : | 14.6 | 8.0 | : | 10.4 | 6.1 |
| 2009 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 19.5 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 15.2 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 11.3 | : | : | 14.9 | 9.0 | : | 11.0 | : |
| 2010 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 19.1 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 14.8 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 11.1 | : | : | 14.6 | : | : | : | : |
| 2011 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 18.6 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 14.6 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 10.8 | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | : |
| 2012 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 18.3 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 14.7 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 10.6 | : | : | 13.4 | : | : | : | : |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-----|----------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 3.3 | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 3.6 | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 3.5 | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 3.3 | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 3.3 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 3.8 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | : |
| 1976 | 3.7 | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | 5.0 | : | : | : | 5.8 | : | : |
| 1977 | 3.8 | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 5.0 | 2.7 | : | : | 6.1 | : | : |
| 1978 | 4.1 | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | 5.0 | 2.7 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : |
| 1979 | 4.0 | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 5.2 | 2.7 | : | : | 6.1 | : | : |
| 1980 | 3.9 | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.1 | : | : | 6.4 | : | : |
| 1981 | 4.0 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 3.9 | : | : | : | 5.1 | 5.3 | 2.9 | : | : | 6.5 | : | : |
| 1982 | 3.9 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 4.0 | : | : | : | 5.3 | 5.5 | 2.9 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : |
| 1983 | 3.9 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 4.4 | : | : | : | 5.7 | 5.6 | 2.5 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : |
| 1984 | 3.7 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 4.5 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 5.6 | 2.4 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : |
| 1985 | 4.3 | 4.6 | : | 6.7 | : | : | 5.7 | 4.8 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 5.6 | 3.1 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : |
| 1986 | 4.3 | 4.6 | : | 6.9 | : | : | 5.4 | 4.6 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 5.7 | 3.1 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : |
| 1987 | 4.1 | 4.6 | : | 6.2 | : | : | 5.6 | 4.9 | : | : | : | 6.2 | 5.4 | 2.9 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : |
| 1988 | 3.8 | 4.4 | : | 5.7 | 3.4 | : | 5.6 | 5.0 | : | : | : | 6.2 | 5.3 | 2.7 | : | : | 7.3 | : | : |
| 1989 | 3.1 | 4.4 | : | 5.4 | 3.4 | : | 5.4 | 5.0 | : | : | : | 6.2 | 5.3 | 2.9 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : |
| 1990 | 2.9 | 4.3 | : | 5.6 | 3.1 | : | 5.4 | 5.0 | : | 2.5 | : | 6.2 | 5.3 | 2.9 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 3.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 3.1 | 4.5 | : | 5.8 | 3.1 | : | 5.5 | 5.1 | : | 2.5 | : | 6.3 | 5.3 | 3.5 | : | : | 8.8 | : | : |
| 1992 | 3.1 | 4.5 | : | 6.0 | 3.6 | : | 5.6 | 5.2 | : | 2.5 | : | 6.3 | 5.4 | 2.8 | : | : | 9.2 | : | : |
| 1993 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 4.1 | : | 6.1 | 5.3 | : | 2.5 | : | 6.6 | 5.6 | 3.0 | : | 12.5 | 9.0 | : | : |
| 1994 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 9.4 | 5.9 | 4.0 | : | 5.6 | 5.3 | : | 2.4 | : | 6.6 | 5.8 | 3.2 | : | 8.3 | 9.0 | : | : |
| 1995 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 11.5 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 1996 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 10.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 1997 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| 1998 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| 1999 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| 2000 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| 2001 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| 2002 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 2003 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| 2004 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 2005 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| 2006 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 9.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 2007 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 2008 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 2009 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 11.2 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| 2010 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| 2011 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| 2012 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 10.9 | 5.3 | 5.3 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-------|-------------|----|----|------|-----|----|-----|-----|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 2.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | 2.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 2.7 |
| 1984 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | 2.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 2.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | 2.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | 2.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 2.6 |
| 1989 | : | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | 2.6 |
| 1990 | : | : | 7.0 | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | : | 7.9 | 2.7 |
| 1991 | 6.9 | : | 7.1 | 5.1 | : | 7.7 | 7.0 | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | 7.9 | 2.8 |
| 1992 | 7.8 | : | 7.1 | 4.5 | : | 7.9 | 7.3 | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | 7.7 | 2.8 |
| 1993 | 6.3 | : | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 7.2 | : | 11.2 | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | 7.5 | 3.0 |
| 1994 | 6.8 | : | 7.6 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 6.1 | : | 11.5 | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | : | : | 7.3 | 3.0 |
| 1995 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 5.6 | : | : | 10.6 | : | : | 7.2 | 3.1 |
| 1996 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 10.4 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | : | : | 10.5 | : | : | 7.1 | 3.1 |
| 1997 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 5.6 | : | : | 9.8 | : | : | 6.9 | 3.1 |
| 1998 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | 6.8 | 3.3 |
| 1999 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 5.7 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | 6.9 | 3.5 |
| 2000 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 5.9 | 5.8 | : | : | 10.3 | : | : | 6.9 | 3.4 |
| 2001 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | : | : | 10.3 | : | : | 7.3 | 3.5 |
| 2002 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 | : | : | 11.2 | : | : | 7.7 | 3.5 |
| 2003 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 6.1 | 6.1 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | 7.9 | 3.6 |
| 2004 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | : | : | 11.1 | : | : | 8.0 | 3.5 |
| 2005 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | : | : | 10.7 | : | : | 8.0 | 3.4 |
| 2006 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 6.4 | : | : | 10.6 | : | : | 8.1 | 3.3 |
| 2007 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 11.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | 8.2 | 3.3 |
| 2008 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 12.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | : | : | 11.6 | 4.9 | : | 8.9 | 3.3 |
| 2009 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 10.3 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 13.5 | 6.9 | 7.0 | : | : | 12.5 | 5.4 | : | 9.0 | : |
| 2010 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 13.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : |
| 2011 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 9.1 | 12.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 | : | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : |
| 2012 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 12.2 | 6.5 | 6.5 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | : |

1) Former EU-15

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 11.1 | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 11.4 | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 12.0 | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 12.4 | 13.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 12.9 | 14.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 15.1 | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.5 | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | : |
| 1976 | 15.4 | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | 15.1 | : | : | : | 10.3 | : | : |
| 1977 | 16.1 | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.1 | 15.2 | 6.0 | : | : | 11.6 | : | : |
| 1978 | 16.4 | 16.5 | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | : | : | : | : | 17.7 | 16.6 | 6.3 | : | : | 11.9 | : | : |
| 1979 | 16.7 | 16.0 | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | 16.5 | 6.0 | : | : | 11.2 | : | : |
| 1980 | 16.9 | 15.8 | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | 12.3 | : | : | : | 18.3 | 16.3 | 6.6 | : | : | 10.9 | : | : |
| 1981 | 18.2 | 16.4 | : | : | : | : | 16.1 | 13.8 | : | : | : | 19.0 | 16.8 | 7.8 | : | : | 11.1 | : | : |
| 1982 | 18.3 | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | 14.0 | : | : | : | 20.1 | 17.1 | 8.3 | : | : | 12.1 | : | : |
| 1983 | 18.9 | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | 14.9 | : | : | : | 20.4 | 17.3 | 8.2 | : | : | 12.9 | : | : |
| 1984 | 18.3 | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | 17.1 | 14.5 | : | : | : | 19.7 | 17.4 | 8.1 | : | : | 13.1 | : | : |
| 1985 | 17.9 | 15.3 | : | 14.3 | : | : | 17.3 | 14.8 | : | : | : | 18.6 | 17.8 | 8.1 | : | : | 13.8 | : | : |
| 1986 | 17.6 | 15.0 | : | 14.7 | : | : | 17.1 | 14.8 | : | : | : | 18.1 | 17.9 | 8.6 | : | : | 14.2 | : | : |
| 1987 | 17.2 | 15.4 | : | 14.3 | : | : | 16.8 | 14.6 | : | : | : | 18.2 | 18.4 | 8.8 | : | : | 14.4 | : | : |
| 1988 | 16.6 | 15.2 | : | 13.8 | 12.8 | : | 16.5 | 14.6 | : | : | : | 17.8 | 18.0 | 8.6 | : | : | 13.7 | : | : |
| 1989 | 15.9 | 14.9 | : | 12.1 | 13.1 | : | 16.2 | 15.0 | : | : | : | 17.2 | 17.5 | 8.4 | : | : | 13.4 | : | : |
| 1990 | 15.8 | 14.3 | : | 11.7 | 13.0 | : | 16.4 | 15.0 | : | 12.6 | : | 18.2 | 17.5 | 8.5 | : | : | 14.7 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 13.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 16.3 | 15.3 | : | 12.4 | 12.8 | : | 16.8 | 15.1 | : | 13.3 | : | 17.8 | 17.5 | 9.2 | : | : | 18.3 | : | : |
| 1992 | 16.4 | 16.0 | : | 12.8 | 12.8 | : | 17.2 | 16.1 | : | 13.6 | : | 17.7 | 17.8 | 9.4 | : | : | 22.2 | : | : |
| 1993 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 13.0 | : | 18.1 | 16.6 | : | 13.9 | : | 17.7 | 19.2 | 10.4 | : | 13.9 | 23.7 | : | : |
| 1994 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 9.9 | 12.5 | 13.3 | : | 18.0 | 16.8 | : | 13.9 | : | 16.4 | 19.4 | 11.7 | : | 12.7 | 23.7 | : | : |
| 1995 | 16.3 | 17.6 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 17.9 | 16.3 | 7.8 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 15.2 | 19.8 | 10.8 | 15.6 | 14.2 | 21.9 | 16.8 | 16.8 |
| 1996 | 16.4 | 18.8 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 18.0 | 16.5 | 8.2 | 14.2 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 19.7 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 21.4 | 17.2 | 17.2 |
| 1997 | 16.2 | 18.8 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 18.1 | 17.0 | 8.7 | 14.5 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 19.4 | 10.8 | 15.8 | 13.6 | 19.8 | 17.1 | 17.1 |
| 1998 | 15.9 | 18.6 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 17.7 | 16.7 | 8.8 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 19.0 | 10.9 | 15.9 | 13.6 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 16.7 |
| 1999 | 15.6 | 18.6 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 14.1 | 12.1 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 9.0 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 19.1 | 10.9 | 15.8 | 14.3 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| 2000 | 15.2 | 18.4 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 17.1 | 16.4 | 9.1 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 19.0 | 11.3 | 16.0 | 13.5 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 |
| 2001 | 15.4 | 18.6 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 15.4 | 11.7 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 9.3 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 19.1 | 11.6 | 16.0 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 16.1 |
| 2002 | 15.8 | 19.5 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 15.4 | 11.8 | 17.3 | 16.5 | 10.3 | 14.5 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 19.3 | 12.1 | 15.9 | 13.7 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| 2003 | 16.1 | 19.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 15.9 | 11.7 | 17.5 | 16.8 | 11.4 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 19.6 | 13.3 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 16.8 |
| 2004 | 15.9 | 19.4 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 15.6 | 11.7 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 12.1 | 14.7 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 19.3 | 13.8 | 15.9 | 12.3 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| 2005 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 18.9 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| 2006 | 15.5 | 18.3 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 16.9 | 11.5 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 18.5 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 11.9 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.2 |
| 2007 | 15.4 | 17.2 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 17.6 | 11.6 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 10.3 | 18.0 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 11.6 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 15.9 |
| 2008 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 10.6 | 12.4 | 19.3 | 12.4 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 18.1 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 11.3 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 16.2 |
| 2009 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 20.8 | 14.5 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 19.8 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 13.7 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 17.8 |
| 2010 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 12.9 | 15.9 | 20.6 | 15.2 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 19.8 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 13.7 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 17.8 |
| 2011 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 12.4 | 15.7 | 21.2 | 15.1 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 11.6 | 19.7 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 13.5 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.6 |
| 2012 | 17.5 | 16.8 | 12.1 | 14.6 | 21.0 | 14.8 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 19.8 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 13.2 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 17.3 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|----|----|-----|-----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 13.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | 7.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | 17.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 7.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 16.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 7.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | 7.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | 15.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | 7.2 |
| 1986 | : | : | 14.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | 7.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 15.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | 7.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 7.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | 17.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | 7.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | 17.0 | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | 10.1 | 7.3 |
| 1991 | 14.0 | : | 17.4 | 9.7 | : | 18.3 | 16.3 | : | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | 11.0 | 7.0 |
| 1992 | 14.5 | : | 17.9 | 8.7 | : | 18.9 | 18.3 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | 11.7 | 7.2 |
| 1993 | 15.3 | : | 18.9 | 12.3 | : | 19.0 | 18.1 | : | 22.2 | 15.8 | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | 11.8 | 7.6 |
| 1994 | 13.1 | : | 20.0 | 13.1 | : | 17.9 | 17.2 | : | 21.7 | 15.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | 11.7 | 8.0 |
| 1995 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 19.5 | 12.7 | 8.1 | 15.1 | 17.0 | 8.9 | 20.2 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 16.8 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | 11.8 | 8.5 |
| 1996 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 18.9 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 13.2 | 17.1 | 8.8 | 19.2 | 14.5 | 16.8 | 17.0 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | 11.7 | 8.7 |
| 1997 | 8.7 | 11.5 | 17.9 | 12.5 | 9.0 | 12.4 | 17.1 | 9.4 | 18.5 | 14.1 | 16.6 | 16.7 | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | 11.3 | 8.8 |
| 1998 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 17.4 | 13.4 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 16.3 | 10.5 | 18.2 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 16.2 | : | : | 5.8 | : | : | 11.0 | 9.5 |
| 1999 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 16.8 | 14.9 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 16.8 | 10.4 | 17.7 | 12.8 | 15.9 | 16.0 | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | 10.7 | 10.0 |
| 2000 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 16.2 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 16.0 | 9.7 | 17.0 | 12.6 | 15.5 | 15.6 | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | 10.6 | 10.1 |
| 2001 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 16.3 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 12.5 | 16.9 | 9.7 | 16.7 | 12.9 | 15.5 | 15.6 | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | 11.2 | 10.5 |
| 2002 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 16.4 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 13.2 | 17.0 | 9.3 | 16.8 | 12.8 | 15.8 | 15.9 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | 11.9 | 11.1 |
| 2003 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 17.1 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 13.9 | 16.9 | 8.4 | 17.5 | 12.8 | 16.0 | 16.1 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | 12.0 | 11.2 |
| 2004 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 16.9 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 13.9 | 16.0 | 8.7 | 17.2 | 12.8 | 15.8 | 16.0 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | 11.9 | 11.2 |
| 2005 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 16.3 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 8.9 | 16.8 | 12.9 | 15.7 | 15.9 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | 11.9 | 11.3 |
| 2006 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 15.4 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 8.8 | 16.1 | 12.6 | 15.4 | 15.5 | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | 12.0 | 11.5 |
| 2007 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 14.9 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 15.3 | 14.2 | 9.2 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 15.1 | 15.3 | : | : | 5.8 | : | : | 12.2 | 11.5 |
| 2008 | 10.1 | 12.8 | 14.8 | 8.1 | 11.0 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 10.4 | 14.8 | 13.1 | 15.4 | 15.6 | : | : | 6.1 | 7.0 | : | 13.0 | 12.1 |
| 2009 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 16.8 | 12.6 | 15.3 | 16.3 | 14.7 | 12.8 | 16.4 | 15.1 | 17.1 | 17.3 | : | : | 8.1 | 8.1 | : | 15.0 | 13.7 |
| 2010 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 17.0 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 15.6 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 17.1 | 17.3 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | 15.5 | 14.3 |
| 2011 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 17.2 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 16.9 | 17.1 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | 15.6 | 15.2 |
| 2012 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 17.0 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 16.6 | 16.9 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | 14.8 | 15.7 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 3.1 | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 3.3 | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 3.5 | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 3.6 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 3.8 | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 4.3 | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1976 | 4.6 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 3.0 | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : |
| 1977 | 4.6 | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | 3.1 | 1.8 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : |
| 1978 | 4.7 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | 3.2 | 1.2 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : |
| 1979 | 4.8 | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 3.2 | 0.9 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1980 | 4.7 | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 5.5 | 3.3 | 1.2 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1981 | 5.0 | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 5.7 | 3.3 | 1.0 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : |
| 1982 | 5.0 | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 3.3 | 0.9 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1983 | 5.1 | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 3.2 | 0.9 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1984 | 5.1 | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 2.0 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 3.2 | 1.1 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1985 | 5.1 | 6.2 | : | 1.6 | : | : | 4.3 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 6.1 | 3.2 | 0.9 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1986 | 5.1 | 6.2 | : | 1.6 | : | : | 4.3 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 6.3 | 3.2 | 0.9 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : |
| 1987 | 5.5 | 6.3 | : | 1.6 | : | : | 4.3 | 2.3 | : | : | : | 6.7 | 3.3 | 0.9 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : |
| 1988 | 5.2 | 6.4 | : | 1.6 | 0.0 | : | 4.4 | 2.4 | : | : | : | 6.6 | 3.8 | 1.0 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : |
| 1989 | 5.2 | 5.9 | : | 1.5 | 0.0 | : | 4.3 | 2.4 | : | : | : | 6.5 | 3.7 | 1.0 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : |
| 1990 | 5.3 | 5.9 | : | 1.5 | 0.0 | : | 4.4 | 2.6 | : | 3.6 | : | 6.5 | 3.6 | 1.0 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 6.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 5.5 | 6.5 | : | 1.5 | 0.0 | : | 4.5 | 2.5 | : | 3.5 | : | 6.9 | 3.6 | 1.1 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : |
| 1992 | 5.8 | 6.9 | : | 1.6 | 0.0 | : | 4.6 | 2.4 | : | 3.6 | : | 7.4 | 3.7 | 1.2 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : |
| 1993 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | : | 4.8 | 2.3 | : | 3.8 | : | 7.5 | 3.9 | 1.4 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : |
| 1994 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.0 | : | 4.8 | 2.1 | : | 3.7 | : | 7.5 | 4.0 | 1.3 | : | 3.5 | 1.3 | : | : |
| 1995 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| 1996 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| 1997 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| 1998 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| 1999 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| 2000 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 2001 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| 2002 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| 2003 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 2004 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| 2005 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| 2006 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 2007 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 9.8 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| 2008 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 9.9 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 2009 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 2010 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 11.3 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 2011 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 11.2 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 2012 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 11.3 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.0 |
| 1985 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| 1986 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.0 |
| 1987 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| 1991 | 11.3 | : | 1.3 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| 1992 | 11.5 | : | 1.3 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 4.0 |
| 1993 | 10.4 | : | 1.4 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 4.2 |
| 1994 | 8.9 | : | 1.3 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 4.4 |
| 1995 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 4.6 |
| 1996 | : | 5.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | : | 4.1 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 4.7 |
| 1997 | : | 5.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.0 | : | 3.9 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 4.6 |
| 1998 | : | 5.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.0 | : | 3.9 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 4.7 |
| 1999 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 5.0 |
| 2000 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 5.4 |
| 2001 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 5.8 |
| 2002 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 6.0 |
| 2003 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 6.1 |
| 2004 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 6.1 |
| 2005 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 6.4 |
| 2006 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 6.3 |
| 2007 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 6.4 |
| 2008 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | : | : | 0.0 | 3.0 | : | 0.0 | 6.7 |
| 2009 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | : | : | 0.0 | 4.4 | : | 0.0 | : |
| 2010 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : |
| 2011 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : |
| 2012 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : |

1) Former EU-15

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 3.4 | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 3.6 | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 3.6 | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 3.6 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 3.7 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 4.0 | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : |
| 1976 | 4.1 | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 1.6 | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : |
| 1977 | 4.6 | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : |
| 1978 | 4.9 | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : |
| 1979 | 5.6 | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1980 | 6.4 | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 4.4 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : |
| 1981 | 8.1 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 5.1 | : | : | : | 4.4 | 2.7 | 3.9 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : |
| 1982 | 9.2 | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 6.6 | : | : | : | 5.1 | 3.0 | 4.3 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : |
| 1983 | 9.6 | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 7.8 | : | : | : | 5.5 | 2.9 | 4.9 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : |
| 1984 | 9.8 | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 8.4 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 3.3 | 5.5 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : |
| 1985 | 10.4 | 2.9 | : | 9.8 | : | : | 2.5 | 8.4 | : | : | : | 6.2 | 3.4 | 6.3 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : |
| 1986 | 10.6 | 2.7 | : | 9.2 | : | : | 2.6 | 8.8 | : | : | : | 6.2 | 3.5 | 7.8 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : |
| 1987 | 10.0 | 2.7 | : | 9.2 | : | : | 2.5 | 7.9 | : | : | : | 6.1 | 3.8 | 7.0 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : |
| 1988 | 9.8 | 2.7 | : | 8.6 | 6.6 | : | 2.4 | 8.3 | : | : | : | 6.0 | 3.3 | 6.2 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : |
| 1989 | 11.1 | 2.6 | : | 7.7 | 6.7 | : | 2.5 | 9.2 | : | : | : | 5.7 | 3.3 | 5.7 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : |
| 1990 | 11.6 | 2.6 | : | 7.8 | 8.9 | : | 2.7 | 10.1 | : | 0.5 | : | 5.8 | 3.4 | 7.9 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : |
| 1991 | 2.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 11.1 | 2.7 | : | 7.6 | 8.6 | : | 2.8 | 11.3 | : | 0.4 | : | 6.0 | 3.6 | 8.1 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : |
| 1992 | 10.8 | 3.1 | : | 7.0 | 10.3 | : | 3.0 | 12.2 | : | 0.4 | : | 6.2 | 3.7 | 7.8 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : |
| 1993 | 10.8 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 6.6 | 11.3 | : | 3.3 | 12.7 | : | 0.4 | : | 6.1 | 3.9 | 7.2 | : | 2.7 | 4.4 | : | : |
| 1994 | 9.2 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 12.4 | : | 3.3 | 11.4 | : | 0.5 | : | 5.5 | 3.7 | 6.1 | : | 3.4 | 4.1 | : | : |
| 1995 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 11.6 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| 1996 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 11.5 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| 1997 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 9.3 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| 1998 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| 1999 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 2000 | 6.6 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 2001 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 2002 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 2003 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 2004 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 2005 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| 2006 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 2007 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 2008 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 2009 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 2010 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 2011 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 2012 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 4.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | 3.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 3.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | 6.6 | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | 4.9 | 3.6 |
| 1991 | 16.4 | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | 5.1 | 3.5 |
| 1992 | 6.4 | : | 6.0 | 0.1 | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | 4.8 | 3.5 |
| 1993 | 9.4 | : | 6.7 | 0.1 | : | : | 7.9 | : | 5.7 | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | 4.6 | 3.4 |
| 1994 | 14.6 | : | 6.1 | 0.9 | : | : | 6.0 | : | 6.2 | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | 4.4 | 3.4 |
| 1995 | 14.1 | 1.0 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | 4.7 | 3.5 |
| 1996 | 19.5 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 9.1 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| 1997 | 7.1 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | 4.3 | 3.4 |
| 1998 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.4 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| 1999 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| 2000 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| 2001 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 2002 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 2003 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | : | 1.1 | 2.7 | : | : | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 2004 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | : | 0.8 | 2.4 | : | : | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2005 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.2 | : | : | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 2006 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.2 | : | : | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 2007 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.6 | : | : | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| 2008 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 2009 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| 2010 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 2011 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 2012 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 2.2 | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 2.1 | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 2.3 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 2.4 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 2.3 | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 2.5 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | : |
| 1976 | 2.6 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 2.9 | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | : |
| 1977 | 2.8 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : |
| 1978 | 2.9 | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.6 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : |
| 1979 | 2.9 | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.8 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : |
| 1980 | 2.7 | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 1.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : |
| 1981 | 2.9 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 1.8 | 3.1 | 4.5 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : |
| 1982 | 2.5 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.6 | : | : | 3.0 | : | : |
| 1983 | 2.7 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 2.7 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : |
| 1984 | 2.9 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : |
| 1985 | 2.4 | 1.8 | : | 2.1 | : | : | 2.5 | 2.5 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | : | : | 3.0 | : | : |
| 1986 | 2.3 | 1.8 | : | 1.8 | : | : | 2.5 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | : | : | 3.0 | : | : |
| 1987 | 2.1 | 2.0 | : | 2.6 | : | : | 2.4 | 2.4 | : | : | : | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | : | : | 2.9 | : | : |
| 1988 | 2.2 | 1.9 | : | 2.9 | 1.8 | : | 2.0 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.3 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : |
| 1989 | 1.8 | 1.9 | : | 1.2 | 1.3 | : | 1.8 | 2.2 | : | : | : | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : |
| 1990 | 1.7 | 1.7 | : | 1.1 | 1.1 | : | 1.8 | 1.8 | : | 2.2 | : | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.6 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 1.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 1.4 | 2.1 | : | 1.1 | 0.5 | : | 1.7 | 1.8 | : | 2.3 | : | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.5 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : |
| 1992 | 1.3 | 1.9 | : | 1.2 | 0.5 | : | 1.6 | 1.7 | : | 2.4 | : | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.8 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : |
| 1993 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 | : | 1.7 | 1.9 | : | 2.1 | : | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | : | 4.5 | 3.2 | : | : |
| 1994 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 | : | 1.6 | 1.7 | : | 2.4 | : | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.6 | : | 4.3 | 3.0 | : | : |
| 1995 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1996 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1997 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2000 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2001 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2002 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2003 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2005 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2006 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2007 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2008 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2009 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2010 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2011 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2012 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|----|----|-----|-----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| 1986 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | 2.2 | 13.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 1991 | 2.0 | : | 2.0 | 5.4 | : | 3.8 | 2.5 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 1992 | 1.8 | : | 2.7 | 0.7 | : | 2.1 | 2.2 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 1993 | 2.9 | : | 2.6 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | : | 4.4 | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 1994 | 1.3 | : | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | : | 4.0 | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 1995 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 1996 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 1997 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 1998 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 1999 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 2000 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 2002 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 2003 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 2004 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 2005 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 2006 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2007 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2008 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | : | : | 1.8 | 0.7 | : | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2009 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | : | : | 1.9 | 1.0 | : | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 2010 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 2011 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 2012 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.8 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 2.4 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 2.1 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 2.1 | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 2.1 | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 1.7 | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 1.9 | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : |
| 1976 | 1.7 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 2.2 | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | : |
| 1977 | 1.7 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.0 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : |
| 1978 | 1.9 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.9 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : |
| 1979 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.8 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : |
| 1980 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 0.6 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 2.3 | 0.8 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : |
| 1981 | 1.7 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.7 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : |
| 1982 | 1.7 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.6 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : |
| 1983 | 1.8 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 0.6 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.6 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : |
| 1984 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 0.6 | : | : | : | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.6 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : |
| 1985 | 1.9 | 1.3 | : | 2.2 | : | : | 1.9 | 0.7 | : | : | : | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.7 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : |
| 1986 | 1.7 | 1.2 | : | 2.3 | : | : | 1.8 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : |
| 1987 | 1.6 | 1.2 | : | 2.3 | : | : | 1.8 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : |
| 1988 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | 2.4 | 0.6 | : | 1.9 | 0.9 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 2.7 | 1.1 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : |
| 1989 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | 2.2 | 0.9 | : | 1.9 | 1.1 | : | : | : | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.1 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : |
| 1990 | 1.6 | 3.0 | : | 1.8 | 0.8 | : | 2.0 | 0.9 | : | 2.5 | : | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.1 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 6.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 1.8 | 1.8 | : | 2.0 | 0.9 | : | 2.2 | 1.1 | : | 2.4 | : | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.4 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : |
| 1992 | 1.8 | 1.4 | : | 2.0 | 0.9 | : | 2.4 | 1.1 | : | 2.7 | : | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.3 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : |
| 1993 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | : | 2.6 | 1.4 | : | 2.7 | : | 1.2 | 2.9 | 1.5 | : | 4.5 | 2.2 | : | : |
| 1994 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | : | 2.7 | 1.1 | : | 2.7 | : | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.5 | : | 6.5 | 1.9 | : | : |
| 1995 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1996 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1997 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2000 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 2001 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2003 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2005 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2007 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2008 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2009 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2010 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2011 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2012 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|----|----|-----|-----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.8 | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1991 | : | : | 2.1 | 0.4 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| 1992 | : | : | 2.1 | 0.1 | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1993 | : | : | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.5 | : | 1.3 | : | 1.9 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 1994 | : | : | 2.5 | 0.3 | 2.1 | : | 1.3 | : | 2.0 | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 1995 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 1996 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| 1997 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 2002 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| 2003 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 2005 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| 2006 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| 2007 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| 2008 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | : | : | 2.0 | 1.6 | : | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| 2009 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | : | : | 2.4 | 3.4 | : | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| 2010 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | 0.5 | 2.5 |
| 2011 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| 2012 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | 0.5 | 2.6 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 34.6 | 30.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 35.7 | 32.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 37.2 | 33.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 38.0 | 34.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 38.4 | 36.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 43.4 | 40.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.7 | : | : | : | : | 33.1 | : | : |
| 1976 | 43.8 | 40.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.0 | 41.1 | : | : | : | 35.1 | : | : |
| 1977 | 45.7 | 40.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.1 | 41.2 | 24.8 | : | : | 37.0 | : | : |
| 1978 | 47.4 | 40.4 | : | : | : | : | 40.5 | : | : | : | : | 47.7 | 44.1 | 25.8 | : | : | 37.1 | : | : |
| 1979 | 48.4 | 40.1 | : | : | : | : | 40.5 | : | : | : | : | 48.6 | 43.7 | 25.3 | : | : | 36.3 | : | : |
| 1980 | 49.2 | 40.6 | : | : | : | : | 41.6 | 36.3 | : | : | : | 49.0 | 43.8 | 27.4 | : | : | 35.9 | : | : |
| 1981 | 53.5 | 42.0 | : | : | : | : | 44.1 | 39.6 | : | : | : | 50.5 | 45.2 | 30.1 | : | : | 37.1 | : | : |
| 1982 | 53.9 | 42.3 | : | : | : | : | 45.5 | 41.7 | : | : | : | 53.0 | 46.2 | 30.0 | : | : | 38.4 | : | : |
| 1983 | 54.9 | 41.6 | : | : | : | : | 46.4 | 44.1 | : | : | : | 53.8 | 46.4 | 29.7 | : | : | 40.2 | : | : |
| 1984 | 54.6 | 41.0 | : | : | : | : | 47.4 | 44.3 | : | : | : | 52.5 | 46.6 | 30.3 | : | : | 40.7 | : | : |
| 1985 | 54.3 | 40.6 | : | 48.1 | : | : | 47.7 | 44.7 | : | : | : | 52.0 | 47.6 | 31.3 | : | : | 42.5 | : | : |
| 1986 | 53.8 | 40.0 | : | 48.1 | : | : | 47.1 | 45.2 | : | : | : | 51.5 | 48.4 | 34.4 | : | : | 43.3 | : | : |
| 1987 | 52.3 | 40.7 | : | 47.4 | : | : | 46.3 | 44.5 | : | : | : | 52.7 | 49.1 | 33.5 | : | : | 43.9 | : | : |
| 1988 | 50.3 | 40.4 | : | 45.3 | 35.1 | : | 45.4 | 45.1 | : | : | : | 51.4 | 48.0 | 32.0 | : | : | 42.2 | : | : |
| 1989 | 49.7 | 39.1 | : | 39.8 | 36.1 | : | 44.3 | 46.5 | : | : | : | 49.9 | 46.8 | 31.7 | : | : | 41.2 | : | : |
| 1990 | 49.7 | 39.6 | : | 39.7 | 38.1 | : | 44.8 | 47.6 | : | 32.6 | : | 50.7 | 46.7 | 33.8 | : | : | 44.1 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 41.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 50.8 | 41.7 | : | 41.2 | 36.3 | : | 46.0 | 49.2 | : | 32.8 | : | 50.9 | 47.6 | 36.5 | : | : | 52.7 | : | : |
| 1992 | 50.8 | 42.8 | : | 41.7 | 37.7 | : | 47.3 | 50.9 | : | 34.0 | : | 51.9 | 48.4 | 37.0 | : | : | 58.4 | : | : |
| 1993 | 51.5 | 44.0 | 31.2 | 41.3 | 39.8 | : | 50.0 | 52.2 | : | 34.1 | : | 52.1 | 51.2 | 38.7 | : | : | 60.3 | : | : |
| 1994 | 49.4 | 44.1 | 35.2 | 40.2 | 40.6 | : | 49.5 | 49.9 | : | 33.8 | : | 49.9 | 51.0 | 37.8 | : | 48.0 | 58.7 | : | : |
| 1995 | 49.2 | 44.7 | 36.0 | 37.2 | 41.4 | 38.5 | 49.7 | 48.0 | 28.9 | 34.5 | 36.1 | 47.7 | 51.5 | 36.9 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 55.9 | 46.2 | 46.3 |
| 1996 | 49.6 | 46.1 | 34.6 | 35.5 | 40.2 | 38.3 | 50.3 | 48.8 | 31.4 | 35.1 | 38.1 | 46.1 | 51.1 | 37.0 | 40.2 | 43.5 | 55.7 | 46.8 | 46.8 |
| 1997 | 48.0 | 45.4 | 32.6 | 33.4 | 39.4 | 37.0 | 50.0 | 46.9 | 32.2 | 36.4 | 38.3 | 44.3 | 49.6 | 35.5 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 53.2 | 45.7 | 45.8 |
| 1998 | 47.4 | 44.9 | 33.5 | 30.8 | 38.6 | 36.2 | 48.8 | 45.2 | 32.9 | 35.5 | 38.0 | 43.5 | 49.7 | 35.5 | 40.8 | 39.6 | 49.7 | 44.7 | 44.8 |
| 1999 | 46.9 | 44.9 | 35.5 | 28.2 | 38.6 | 35.0 | 48.4 | 44.2 | 33.3 | 34.0 | 37.7 | 42.6 | 49.8 | 35.9 | 41.1 | 39.6 | 48.2 | 44.2 | 44.2 |
| 2000 | 45.9 | 44.4 | 32.0 | 26.8 | 40.2 | 34.5 | 47.7 | 43.5 | 33.1 | 32.7 | 36.3 | 41.2 | 48.8 | 36.7 | 42.0 | 40.1 | 45.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 |
| 2001 | 46.6 | 44.2 | 30.3 | 27.9 | 39.5 | 33.8 | 47.7 | 43.8 | 34.3 | 34.3 | 38.8 | 41.3 | 48.1 | 37.5 | 42.9 | 39.3 | 44.9 | 43.3 | 43.4 |
| 2002 | 47.2 | 44.9 | 30.1 | 28.4 | 39.7 | 33.8 | 48.8 | 43.7 | 36.1 | 35.4 | 38.7 | 42.0 | 47.6 | 38.3 | 42.3 | 38.6 | 45.8 | 43.8 | 43.8 |
| 2003 | 47.9 | 45.3 | 30.1 | 28.7 | 39.1 | 33.5 | 49.4 | 44.0 | 40.0 | 35.9 | 39.8 | 42.9 | 48.4 | 39.7 | 41.8 | 37.1 | 47.0 | 44.1 | 44.2 |
| 2004 | 46.8 | 44.2 | 30.2 | 29.2 | 39.5 | 33.6 | 49.2 | 43.8 | 37.8 | 36.7 | 41.0 | 42.5 | 47.4 | 40.3 | 41.3 | 34.8 | 46.7 | 43.6 | 43.7 |
| 2005 | 46.8 | 44.0 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 39.4 | 33.5 | 49.1 | 44.0 | 39.3 | 35.5 | 39.6 | 41.3 | 46.9 | 41.7 | 41.2 | 34.2 | 47.1 | 43.4 | 43.5 |
| 2006 | 46.0 | 42.7 | 28.5 | 29.9 | 40.3 | 33.3 | 48.6 | 43.7 | 38.8 | 33.3 | 39.5 | 42.2 | 46.1 | 41.4 | 40.2 | 33.7 | 46.3 | 42.8 | 42.9 |
| 2007 | 45.6 | 41.0 | 28.5 | 31.0 | 41.6 | 33.7 | 48.2 | 43.9 | 37.3 | 31.6 | 38.6 | 41.6 | 45.1 | 41.0 | 37.3 | 31.6 | 44.5 | 42.2 | 42.3 |
| 2008 | 47.3 | 41.0 | 33.4 | 35.6 | 44.1 | 35.9 | 48.7 | 45.1 | 37.9 | 32.6 | 40.2 | 42.0 | 45.8 | 41.6 | 38.4 | 31.9 | 46.4 | 43.1 | 43.2 |
| 2009 | 50.6 | 44.6 | 39.6 | 40.7 | 47.8 | 39.9 | 51.8 | 47.6 | 40.4 | 37.1 | 40.1 | 46.1 | 49.2 | 45.7 | 43.2 | 37.0 | 52.7 | 46.6 | 46.7 |
| 2010 | 50.1 | 43.7 | 36.8 | 42.4 | 45.5 | 40.0 | 52.3 | 47.2 | 41.5 | 35.9 | 38.9 | 46.5 | 48.9 | 45.5 | 43.8 | 36.9 | 51.7 | 46.4 | 46.5 |
| 2011 | 50.1 | 42.8 | 35.3 | 41.5 | 45.9 | 38.9 | 51.9 | 46.8 | 41.6 | 35.1 | 38.4 | 45.5 | 48.6 | 44.8 | 43.3 | 35.5 | 50.7 | 45.7 | 45.9 |
| 2012 | 50.6 | 42.0 | 34.4 | 40.1 | 46.4 | 38.2 | 51.5 | 46.3 | 41.5 | 35.2 | 38.2 | 45.0 | 48.3 | 44.4 | 43.0 | 34.7 | 50.6 | 45.2 | 45.4 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|----|------|------|----|------|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 28.6 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 37.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 28.7 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 38.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 28.6 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 35.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 27.8 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 39.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.1 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 41.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.2 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 40.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.4 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 41.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.6 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 43.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 28.6 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 45.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 28.6 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 49.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.4 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 52.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.9 | 26.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | 54.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.2 | 27.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | 55.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.4 | 28.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | 54.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.5 | 27.9 |
| 1985 | : | : | 53.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.9 | 27.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | 50.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.2 | 27.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 52.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.0 | 27.5 |
| 1988 | : | : | 54.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 26.6 |
| 1989 | : | : | 54.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.1 | 25.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 53.0 | 29.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 36.8 | : | : | : | : | 33.7 | : | : | 32.8 | 25.9 |
| 1991 | : | : | 53.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.2 | : | : | : | : | 34.3 | : | : | 34.1 | 25.9 |
| 1992 | : | : | 54.5 | 20.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 41.6 | : | : | : | : | 35.5 | : | : | 34.1 | 26.2 |
| 1993 | : | : | 57.7 | 31.3 | : | : | : | : | 65.5 | 41.7 | : | : | : | : | 35.7 | : | : | 33.5 | 27.1 |
| 1994 | : | : | 57.6 | 33.8 | : | : | : | : | 64.7 | 41.2 | : | : | : | : | 35.1 | : | : | 32.5 | 27.8 |
| 1995 | 44.4 | 34.7 | 56.8 | 35.9 | 29.9 | 49.4 | 43.7 | 29.5 | 60.6 | 40.7 | 45.9 | 46.2 | : | 36.1 | : | : | 36.1 | 32.5 | 28.9 |
| 1996 | : | 34.4 | 56.3 | 33.7 | 31.5 | 46.1 | 42.6 | 28.7 | 59.3 | 39.8 | : | 46.5 | : | 35.2 | : | : | 31.9 | 29.3 | |
| 1997 | : | 35.0 | 54.2 | 34.3 | 34.6 | 44.4 | 41.8 | 31.4 | 57.0 | 38.6 | : | 45.1 | : | 34.3 | : | : | 30.8 | 29.5 | |
| 1998 | : | 33.9 | 53.9 | 36.5 | 36.4 | 43.1 | 39.5 | 32.9 | 56.5 | 37.6 | : | 44.1 | : | 34.4 | : | : | 30.0 | 30.7 | |
| 1999 | 35.7 | 35.4 | 53.1 | 37.6 | 36.4 | 43.6 | 38.8 | 36.1 | 54.7 | 37.0 | 43.3 | 43.5 | : | 35.0 | : | : | 29.4 | 32.2 | |
| 2000 | 37.3 | 35.6 | 51.3 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 40.8 | 38.2 | 34.1 | 52.2 | 37.3 | 42.6 | 42.8 | : | 35.5 | : | : | 29.1 | 32.5 | |
| 2001 | 36.8 | 35.8 | 51.9 | 31.2 | 32.4 | 40.6 | 39.8 | 32.1 | 51.6 | 37.9 | 42.5 | 42.8 | : | 35.6 | : | : | 30.0 | 33.2 | |
| 2002 | 35.6 | 37.4 | 52.3 | 32.1 | 30.7 | 42.2 | 40.2 | 30.5 | 52.1 | 38.8 | 43.1 | 43.3 | : | 38.0 | : | : | 30.7 | 34.1 | |
| 2003 | 35.7 | 39.1 | 52.9 | 32.0 | 29.7 | 43.9 | 40.2 | 28.6 | 52.3 | 39.5 | 43.5 | 43.8 | : | 39.5 | : | : | 31.1 | 34.1 | |
| 2004 | 34.9 | 37.8 | 52.1 | 31.6 | 29.3 | 43.9 | 38.7 | 28.5 | 50.9 | 40.4 | 43.1 | 43.5 | : | 37.7 | : | : | 30.9 | 33.7 | |
| 2005 | 35.7 | 37.5 | 50.5 | 30.6 | 29.6 | 44.8 | 39.0 | 28.7 | 50.4 | 41.4 | 43.1 | 43.5 | : | 36.6 | : | : | 31.1 | 33.8 | |
| 2006 | 30.5 | 36.8 | 49.2 | 31.1 | 29.1 | 45.7 | 39.0 | 28.9 | 49.4 | 41.3 | 42.6 | 42.9 | : | 35.6 | : | : | 31.1 | 33.8 | |
| 2007 | 31.4 | 36.3 | 48.5 | 29.0 | 28.7 | 44.5 | 37.3 | 29.5 | 47.8 | 41.1 | 41.9 | 42.4 | : | 36.1 | : | : | 31.6 | 33.9 | |
| 2008 | 32.0 | 36.4 | 49.1 | 33.2 | 31.9 | 44.8 | 37.7 | 31.4 | 48.4 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 43.4 | : | 38.2 | 30.2 | : | 33.2 | 35.3 | |
| 2009 | 35.5 | 39.6 | 55.7 | 38.2 | 39.5 | 46.3 | 38.3 | 34.5 | 51.2 | 46.4 | 46.4 | 47.0 | : | 45.4 | 36.2 | : | 35.6 | 39.5 | |
| 2010 | 32.7 | 39.5 | 55.1 | 36.2 | 36.1 | 44.2 | 39.3 | 34.4 | 49.1 | 47.0 | 46.2 | 46.8 | : | 43.8 | : | : | 36.2 | 40.2 | |
| 2011 | 32.7 | 39.4 | 54.6 | 35.4 | 34.3 | 42.7 | 38.4 | 32.1 | 48.1 | 46.6 | 45.5 | 46.2 | : | 41.7 | : | : | 36.3 | 42.1 | |
| 2012 | 31.5 | 38.7 | 54.0 | 34.2 | 34.0 | 40.7 | 37.2 | 31.3 | 47.4 | 45.8 | 44.9 | 45.7 | : | 40.5 | : | : | 35.1 | 42.8 | |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 3.1 | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 2.6 | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 1.1 | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 1.3 | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 1.9 | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | -0.2 | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | : | : |
| 1976 | -0.6 | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | : |
| 1977 | -0.7 | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | 4.1 | 0.9 | : | : | 10.9 | : | : |
| 1978 | -1.5 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 3.8 | -1.6 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : |
| 1979 | -2.3 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 3.7 | -0.9 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : |
| 1980 | -4.1 | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | -2.7 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 4.4 | -2.1 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : |
| 1981 | -7.7 | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | -6.2 | : | : | : | 1.1 | 4.4 | -3.3 | : | : | 9.2 | : | : |
| 1982 | -6.9 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | -5.8 | : | : | : | -0.4 | 2.4 | -1.4 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : |
| 1983 | -7.5 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | -6.5 | : | : | : | -0.4 | 1.7 | -0.1 | : | : | 5.9 | : | : |
| 1984 | -6.6 | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | -7.2 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 3.1 | -1.6 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : |
| 1985 | -6.2 | 2.5 | : | -6.5 | : | : | 1.0 | -7.5 | : | : | : | 1.4 | 3.1 | -2.6 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : |
| 1986 | -6.4 | 2.4 | : | -6.5 | : | : | 0.7 | -7.0 | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.9 | -3.6 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : |
| 1987 | -4.7 | 1.7 | : | -5.5 | : | : | 1.6 | -6.4 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.9 | -3.5 | : | : | 5.7 | : | : |
| 1988 | -3.9 | 1.4 | : | -2.7 | -6.9 | : | 1.6 | -6.0 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.5 | -0.3 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : |
| 1989 | -5.2 | 3.4 | : | -0.9 | -8.5 | : | 2.4 | -6.7 | : | : | : | -0.7 | 1.6 | 0.3 | : | : | 10.2 | : | : |
| 1990 | -4.5 | 1.3 | : | -1.1 | -8.3 | : | 2.2 | -6.4 | : | 9.2 | : | -1.4 | 2.2 | -2.7 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 0.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | -5.0 | 1.4 | : | -1.4 | -5.5 | : | 1.4 | -7.0 | : | 6.1 | : | 1.0 | 1.9 | -3.7 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : |
| 1992 | -5.5 | 1.6 | : | -1.4 | -6.0 | : | 0.0 | -8.1 | : | 5.7 | : | -0.7 | 2.8 | -0.8 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : |
| 1993 | -4.4 | 0.8 | 14.4 | -1.2 | -6.9 | : | -1.6 | -6.8 | : | 7.0 | : | 0.5 | 0.7 | -3.7 | : | -3.1 | -4.1 | : | : |
| 1994 | -2.3 | 1.1 | 10.9 | 0.4 | -5.8 | : | -1.0 | -5.9 | : | 7.5 | : | -0.3 | 0.1 | -4.1 | : | 1.7 | -2.1 | : | : |
| 1995 | -2.0 | -0.1 | 5.9 | 0.0 | -6.1 | -1.9 | -0.9 | -3.8 | 3.2 | 7.4 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.7 | 3.3 | 4.3 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.3 |
| 1996 | -1.6 | -0.5 | 4.2 | 1.8 | -4.7 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -3.7 | 0.4 | 7.1 | -5.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| 1997 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 6.7 | 2.9 | -2.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 7.7 | -4.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 1998 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 8.6 | -5.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 1999 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 6.9 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | -1.2 | 8.5 | -3.6 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2000 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 7.7 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 10.7 | -2.6 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 9.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2001 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 5.0 | -0.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 9.8 | -2.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | -0.6 | 0.4 | -1.4 | 7.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2002 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 5.7 | 3.4 | -0.6 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.9 | 8.1 | -1.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 1.4 | -1.9 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2003 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 6.0 | 3.6 | -1.8 | 3.9 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -2.6 | 6.1 | -2.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | -1.2 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2004 | 1.4 | -1.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | -3.1 | 4.0 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 4.5 | -2.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | -2.2 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2005 | 1.7 | -0.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | -2.4 | 5.1 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 5.7 | -1.5 | 2.8 | 1.4 | -3.0 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2006 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 6.1 | -3.5 | 6.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 6.5 | -1.3 | 3.5 | 1.5 | -1.7 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 6.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2007 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 7.6 | 4.2 | -4.1 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 | -0.6 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 7.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2008 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 3.2 | -1.4 | -6.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 7.0 | -2.0 | 4.2 | 2.4 | -1.3 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2009 | -3.1 | -0.5 | 2.3 | -7.7 | -11.9 | -5.2 | -3.4 | -2.1 | -0.7 | 4.0 | -1.7 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -7.0 | -0.5 | -3.7 | 0.3 | -2.6 | -2.6 |
| 2010 | -2.0 | -0.8 | 2.0 | -8.5 | -8.4 | -4.3 | -3.4 | -1.6 | -0.3 | 3.5 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -6.5 | -0.7 | -4.2 | 0.3 | -2.3 | -2.3 |
| 2011 | -1.5 | 0.2 | 2.6 | -7.3 | -7.4 | -2.3 | -2.8 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 4.0 | -1.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -4.3 | -0.5 | -1.9 | 1.7 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| 2012 | -1.9 | 0.8 | 2.5 | -5.9 | -8.1 | -1.5 | -2.5 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 3.6 | -1.4 | 1.8 | 0.3 | -3.3 | -0.7 | -1.8 | 2.0 | -0.8 | -0.8 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|----|----|------|------|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.4 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.0 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | -2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 3.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | -5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | 2.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | -3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.5 | 2.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | 3.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | 4.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | 4.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.9 | 5.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.4 | 6.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | 7.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.5 | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | 7.8 |
| 1991 | -7.0 | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | -2.7 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | 7.7 |
| 1992 | 0.0 | : | -0.4 | 3.5 | : | : | -2.1 | : | : | -3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.5 | 7.2 |
| 1993 | -6.1 | : | -1.8 | 5.0 | : | : | -0.1 | : | -5.1 | -4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | 5.1 |
| 1994 | -3.2 | : | -1.2 | 2.3 | : | : | 1.1 | : | -4.3 | -3.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | 3.7 |
| 1995 | -7.1 | 5.8 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 3.0 | -2.8 | -0.5 | 2.3 | -3.2 | -3.0 | -1.4 | -1.5 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | -1.2 | 2.7 |
| 1996 | -9.6 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -1.1 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | -0.1 | 2.8 |
| 1997 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.3 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | 1.2 | 2.8 |
| 1998 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | 2.9 | -0.2 |
| 2000 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | 3.7 | -0.2 |
| 2001 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| 2002 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -1.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | -1.5 | -2.1 |
| 2003 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.8 | -2.1 | -1.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 | -1.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | -2.4 | -2.4 |
| 2004 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | -2.1 | -1.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | -1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | -1.9 | -2.6 |
| 2005 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 2.4 | -3.2 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 5.3 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | : | 8.7 | : | : | -0.7 | -1.4 |
| 2006 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 3.0 | -4.0 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 5.5 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2007 | 8.4 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 3.6 | -0.4 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 6.7 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| 2008 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 5.4 | -1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | : | : | 4.6 | 2.0 | : | -3.2 | -0.4 |
| 2009 | 0.1 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -5.0 | -6.7 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -2.8 | 2.9 | -6.6 | -2.9 | -3.0 | : | : | -5.5 | -2.5 | : | -7.5 | -6.2 |
| 2010 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -2.2 | -4.7 | -2.3 | -2.8 | -0.6 | 3.5 | -6.6 | -2.7 | -2.7 | : | : | -2.6 | : | : | -6.6 | -7.0 |
| 2011 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -3.4 | -2.9 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 4.3 | -5.4 | -1.7 | -1.8 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | -6.8 | -7.5 |
| 2012 | 2.3 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 0.4 | -3.0 | -1.1 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 5.2 | -4.3 | -1.0 | -1.1 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | -5.1 | -7.7 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 0.4 | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 0.3 | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1976 | 0.3 | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1977 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1978 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1979 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1980 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1981 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.3 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1982 | 0.3 | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1983 | 0.3 | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.2 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1984 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1985 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | 1.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.3 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : |
| 1986 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | 0.9 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.3 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1987 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | 1.1 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.2 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1988 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | 1.0 | 0.7 | : | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1989 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | 1.0 | 0.7 | : | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1990 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | 1.4 | 0.9 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | : | 0.1 | : | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 0.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 0.4 | 0.3 | : | 1.7 | 1.0 | : | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | 0.1 | : | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : |
| 1992 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | 1.6 | 1.5 | : | 0.1 | 2.1 | : | 0.1 | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : |
| 1993 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | : | 0.1 | 0.9 | : | 0.2 | : | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.7 | : | 1.1 | 0.3 | : | : |
| 1994 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | : | 0.2 | 0.4 | : | 0.2 | : | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.6 | : | 1.6 | 0.2 | : | : |
| 1995 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 1996 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1997 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 1998 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1999 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2000 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2001 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2002 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2003 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2004 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2005 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2006 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2007 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2008 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2009 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2010 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2011 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2012 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|----|----|-----|-----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 1984 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1991 | 2.1 | : | 0.4 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 1992 | 2.8 | : | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 1993 | 2.1 | : | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | : | 0.0 | : | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 1994 | 2.2 | : | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | : | 8.5 | : | 0.1 | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 1995 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | : | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | 0.5 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1996 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | : | 0.5 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | : | 0.5 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1997 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 1998 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 1999 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2000 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2001 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2002 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 2003 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 2004 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| 2005 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| 2006 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | 0.2 | 2.7 |
| 2007 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| 2008 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | 0.2 | 2.3 |
| 2009 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | 0.2 | 2.3 |
| 2010 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.1 | 2.4 |
| 2011 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 12.2 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| 2012 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 2.6 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 38.1 | 39.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 38.7 | 40.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 38.6 | 40.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 39.6 | 42.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 40.6 | 43.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 43.5 | 43.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.9 | : | : | : | : | 43.6 | : | : |
| 1976 | 43.6 | 44.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.8 | 44.3 | : | : | : | 47.5 | : | : |
| 1977 | 45.4 | 45.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.8 | 45.5 | 25.9 | : | : | 48.0 | : | : |
| 1978 | 46.3 | 44.4 | : | : | : | : | 42.8 | : | : | : | : | 50.2 | 48.1 | 24.6 | : | : | 45.3 | : | : |
| 1979 | 46.6 | 43.8 | : | : | : | : | 44.4 | : | : | : | : | 51.3 | 47.5 | 24.7 | : | : | 43.9 | : | : |
| 1980 | 45.5 | 44.0 | : | : | : | : | 45.6 | 33.8 | : | : | : | 51.2 | 48.4 | 25.4 | : | : | 44.0 | : | : |
| 1981 | 46.1 | 43.6 | : | : | : | : | 46.1 | 33.7 | : | : | : | 51.9 | 49.7 | 27.0 | : | : | 46.5 | : | : |
| 1982 | 47.3 | 44.1 | : | : | : | : | 47.0 | 36.7 | : | : | : | 52.9 | 48.7 | 28.7 | : | : | 46.0 | : | : |
| 1983 | 47.7 | 43.7 | : | : | : | : | 47.8 | 38.8 | : | : | : | 53.6 | 48.2 | 29.9 | : | : | 46.2 | : | : |
| 1984 | 48.3 | 43.8 | : | : | : | : | 48.5 | 37.6 | : | : | : | 52.9 | 49.9 | 29.4 | : | : | 47.9 | : | : |
| 1985 | 48.4 | 44.0 | : | 42.5 | : | : | 48.8 | 37.5 | : | : | : | 53.7 | 50.8 | 29.1 | : | : | 50.0 | : | : |
| 1986 | 47.7 | 43.3 | : | 42.4 | : | : | 47.8 | 38.5 | : | : | : | 52.4 | 50.4 | 31.5 | : | : | 51.2 | : | : |
| 1987 | 47.9 | 43.2 | : | 42.9 | : | : | 48.3 | 38.3 | : | : | : | 53.1 | 50.2 | 30.7 | : | : | 49.7 | : | : |
| 1988 | 46.6 | 42.6 | : | 43.6 | 28.9 | : | 47.2 | 39.3 | : | : | : | 52.1 | 49.7 | 32.6 | : | : | 51.9 | : | : |
| 1989 | 44.8 | 43.2 | : | 39.9 | 28.4 | : | 46.9 | 40.2 | : | : | : | 49.5 | 48.5 | 33.4 | : | : | 51.6 | : | : |
| 1990 | 45.6 | 41.7 | : | 40.0 | 30.8 | : | 47.0 | 41.5 | : | 42.0 | : | 49.6 | 49.0 | 32.4 | : | : | 53.5 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 42.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 46.1 | 43.4 | : | 41.6 | 31.8 | : | 47.7 | 42.6 | : | 39.1 | : | 52.3 | 49.6 | 34.4 | : | : | 56.1 | : | : |
| 1992 | 45.7 | 44.8 | : | 41.9 | 33.2 | : | 47.4 | 45.0 | : | 39.8 | : | 51.5 | 51.4 | 38.1 | : | : | 56.9 | : | : |
| 1993 | 47.5 | 45.2 | 46.0 | 41.9 | 34.5 | : | 48.5 | 46.3 | : | 41.2 | : | 52.9 | 52.0 | 36.7 | : | 47.2 | 56.5 | : | : |
| 1994 | 47.5 | 45.6 | 47.2 | 41.9 | 36.3 | : | 48.7 | 44.4 | : | 41.4 | : | 50.0 | 51.2 | 35.3 | : | 51.2 | 56.8 | : | : |
| 1995 | 47.6 | 45.1 | 42.4 | 39.1 | 36.7 | 38.0 | 49.0 | 45.1 | 32.3 | 42.1 | 35.5 | 47.2 | 50.6 | 36.5 | 44.3 | 45.2 | 55.3 | 45.6 | 45.6 |
| 1996 | 48.5 | 46.0 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 37.4 | 38.4 | 50.4 | 45.5 | 31.9 | 42.3 | 34.6 | 47.5 | 51.9 | 37.5 | 43.3 | 43.8 | 56.5 | 46.3 | 46.4 |
| 1997 | 49.0 | 45.7 | 39.6 | 38.1 | 39.0 | 38.2 | 50.8 | 47.6 | 31.1 | 44.3 | 35.3 | 46.3 | 51.8 | 37.8 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 55.1 | 46.6 | 46.6 |
| 1998 | 49.5 | 45.9 | 38.5 | 36.8 | 40.5 | 37.8 | 50.1 | 46.2 | 32.2 | 44.4 | 33.1 | 45.8 | 51.6 | 37.3 | 43.3 | 40.5 | 54.4 | 46.1 | 46.2 |
| 1999 | 49.5 | 46.6 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 41.3 | 38.4 | 50.8 | 46.4 | 32.1 | 42.6 | 35.3 | 46.4 | 51.4 | 38.3 | 43.4 | 40.7 | 53.2 | 46.6 | 46.7 |
| 2000 | 49.1 | 46.4 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 43.0 | 38.1 | 50.2 | 45.3 | 34.3 | 43.6 | 34.8 | 46.1 | 50.3 | 38.2 | 43.0 | 39.9 | 55.1 | 46.2 | 46.2 |
| 2001 | 49.5 | 44.7 | 34.7 | 34.1 | 40.9 | 38.0 | 50.0 | 44.9 | 35.4 | 44.2 | 36.6 | 45.1 | 51.5 | 38.2 | 43.6 | 38.0 | 52.8 | 45.4 | 45.4 |
| 2002 | 49.7 | 44.4 | 36.0 | 33.1 | 40.3 | 38.4 | 49.5 | 44.4 | 35.3 | 43.6 | 37.7 | 44.1 | 50.1 | 39.4 | 43.9 | 36.8 | 52.8 | 44.9 | 45.0 |
| 2003 | 50.9 | 44.5 | 36.5 | 33.6 | 39.0 | 38.2 | 49.2 | 44.8 | 37.6 | 42.2 | 37.9 | 43.9 | 50.0 | 40.7 | 43.7 | 37.4 | 52.4 | 44.9 | 45.0 |
| 2004 | 49.0 | 43.3 | 35.6 | 35.0 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 49.6 | 44.2 | 37.9 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 44.3 | 49.6 | 41.3 | 43.6 | 35.3 | 52.1 | 44.5 | 44.6 |
| 2005 | 49.4 | 43.5 | 35.2 | 35.6 | 38.6 | 39.4 | 50.4 | 43.8 | 40.5 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 44.5 | 48.5 | 39.9 | 43.8 | 35.2 | 52.7 | 44.8 | 44.8 |
| 2006 | 48.8 | 43.7 | 36.0 | 37.4 | 39.2 | 40.4 | 50.4 | 45.4 | 41.4 | 39.9 | 41.5 | 46.1 | 47.8 | 40.5 | 43.2 | 33.4 | 52.9 | 45.3 | 45.4 |
| 2007 | 48.1 | 43.8 | 36.9 | 36.8 | 40.0 | 41.1 | 49.6 | 46.4 | 44.6 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 45.4 | 48.0 | 41.1 | 42.4 | 32.5 | 52.4 | 45.3 | 45.4 |
| 2008 | 48.8 | 43.9 | 37.0 | 35.5 | 39.9 | 37.1 | 49.5 | 46.1 | 42.6 | 39.8 | 39.0 | 46.6 | 48.3 | 41.1 | 42.3 | 32.9 | 53.5 | 44.9 | 45.0 |
| 2009 | 48.1 | 44.5 | 43.4 | 33.9 | 37.3 | 34.7 | 48.7 | 46.5 | 39.8 | 41.3 | 39.5 | 45.9 | 48.8 | 39.7 | 43.1 | 33.6 | 53.4 | 44.5 | 44.6 |
| 2010 | 48.9 | 43.3 | 40.1 | 34.6 | 39.1 | 35.7 | 49.2 | 46.0 | 41.3 | 39.5 | 38.7 | 45.9 | 48.3 | 41.5 | 43.4 | 33.1 | 52.3 | 44.5 | 44.6 |
| 2011 | 49.3 | 43.3 | 39.2 | 35.0 | 40.2 | 36.5 | 50.1 | 45.9 | 41.0 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 46.5 | 48.7 | 41.8 | 43.3 | 33.6 | 52.8 | 44.9 | 45.0 |
| 2012 | 49.4 | 43.2 | 38.0 | 35.1 | 40.2 | 36.7 | 50.1 | 46.1 | 41.0 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 47.1 | 48.7 | 42.4 | 43.1 | 32.9 | 52.9 | 44.9 | 45.1 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.6 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 47.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.1 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 47.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.2 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 44.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.4 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 47.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.0 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 44.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.2 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 45.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.8 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 46.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.1 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 47.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.2 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 48.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.5 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 50.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.9 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 50.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.6 | 29.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 49.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 30.2 |
| 1983 | : | : | 51.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.6 | 30.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | 53.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.5 | 31.0 |
| 1985 | : | : | 54.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.0 | 31.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 55.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.2 | 31.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 56.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.9 | 32.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | 57.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.8 | 32.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | 56.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.1 | 32.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | 54.1 | 38.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 39.3 | : | : | : | : | 38.3 | : | : | 33.2 | 33.6 |
| 1991 | : | : | 53.1 | 32.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 39.6 | : | : | : | : | 40.0 | : | : | 33.8 | 33.3 |
| 1992 | : | : | 54.5 | 24.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 38.5 | : | : | : | : | 41.0 | : | : | 32.9 | 33.3 |
| 1993 | : | : | 56.3 | 36.8 | : | : | : | : | 60.5 | 37.1 | : | : | : | : | 39.1 | : | : | 33.2 | 32.0 |
| 1994 | : | : | 56.8 | 36.6 | : | : | : | : | 60.5 | 37.6 | : | : | : | : | 38.7 | : | : | 33.6 | 31.2 |
| 1995 | 37.5 | 41.0 | 56.4 | 37.0 | 32.9 | 46.9 | 43.3 | 32.1 | 57.6 | 38.0 | 45.0 | 45.2 | : | : | 39.8 | : | : | 33.9 | 31.2 |
| 1996 | 33.9 | 39.3 | 56.9 | 36.5 | 33.1 | 46.2 | 46.1 | 29.6 | 59.6 | 38.0 | 45.7 | 45.9 | : | : | 40.6 | : | : | 34.4 | 31.6 |
| 1997 | 33.7 | 39.4 | 56.1 | 37.8 | 37.9 | 43.7 | 41.8 | 30.2 | 59.0 | 38.3 | 45.6 | 45.9 | : | : | 40.7 | : | : | 34.7 | 31.7 |
| 1998 | 40.7 | 38.2 | 56.2 | 40.2 | 37.1 | 42.9 | 40.1 | 32.5 | 59.7 | 39.4 | 45.4 | 45.7 | : | : | 40.9 | : | : | 35.0 | 31.3 |
| 1999 | 40.1 | 38.6 | 56.8 | 38.0 | 37.1 | 43.2 | 40.4 | 34.8 | 58.9 | 39.8 | 45.8 | 46.1 | : | : | 43.2 | : | : | 34.9 | 31.2 |
| 2000 | 40.7 | 38.1 | 55.8 | 34.6 | 35.9 | 43.7 | 38.1 | 33.9 | 58.7 | 40.3 | 45.4 | 45.7 | : | : | 43.6 | : | : | 35.4 | 31.4 |
| 2001 | 41.7 | 38.7 | 55.4 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 43.1 | 38.5 | 32.7 | 56.1 | 40.6 | 44.7 | 45.0 | : | : | 41.9 | : | : | 34.4 | 32.2 |
| 2002 | 38.4 | 39.5 | 54.8 | 33.4 | 32.9 | 42.2 | 39.3 | 33.0 | 54.1 | 39.0 | 44.1 | 44.4 | : | : | 41.7 | : | : | 32.0 | 30.8 |
| 2003 | 38.7 | 40.7 | 55.0 | 33.2 | 31.9 | 42.2 | 38.5 | 32.0 | 54.4 | 38.7 | 44.1 | 44.4 | : | : | 42.8 | : | : | 31.4 | 30.5 |
| 2004 | 40.4 | 42.2 | 56.4 | 34.8 | 31.8 | 42.3 | 37.2 | 32.3 | 54.6 | 39.5 | 43.9 | 44.2 | : | : | 44.1 | : | : | 31.6 | 30.9 |
| 2005 | 40.7 | 41.4 | 57.8 | 35.2 | 32.8 | 42.3 | 39.4 | 32.4 | 55.8 | 40.7 | 44.3 | 44.7 | : | : | 47.1 | : | : | 33.1 | 31.7 |
| 2006 | 36.2 | 41.1 | 56.6 | 37.7 | 33.1 | 42.6 | 40.2 | 33.3 | 54.9 | 41.5 | 44.8 | 45.2 | : | : | 48.0 | : | : | 33.9 | 34.5 |
| 2007 | 40.8 | 41.8 | 55.6 | 35.4 | 33.8 | 45.0 | 40.3 | 33.7 | 54.5 | 41.2 | 44.7 | 45.1 | : | : | 47.7 | : | : | 34.0 | 33.5 |
| 2008 | 39.3 | 40.2 | 55.2 | 34.6 | 34.1 | 45.2 | 39.5 | 32.6 | 53.9 | 42.5 | 44.6 | 45.1 | 39.1 | 35.1 | 44.2 | 32.3 | 47.1 | 32.7 | 35.0 |
| 2009 | 36.0 | 40.1 | 55.6 | 34.6 | 34.5 | 46.1 | 37.2 | 32.1 | 54.2 | 40.2 | 44.0 | 44.5 | 38.2 | 32.1 | 40.9 | 33.8 | 45.0 | 31.0 | 33.1 |
| 2010 | 34.5 | 40.5 | 55.3 | 35.2 | 34.2 | 44.6 | 37.8 | 34.3 | 52.7 | 40.6 | 44.0 | 44.4 | 37.0 | 31.1 | 42.3 | : | 40.8 | 32.1 | 33.0 |
| 2011 | 34.7 | 41.2 | 53.4 | 36.9 | 33.5 | 52.0 | 40.0 | 34.1 | 52.4 | 41.2 | 44.5 | 44.8 | 35.8 | 31.1 | 41.5 | : | 41.3 | 31.7 | 34.5 |
| 2012 | 35.0 | 41.2 | 53.6 | 36.5 | 33.5 | 42.0 | 40.1 | 34.5 | 52.7 | 41.6 | 44.5 | 45.0 | 35.4 | 30.9 | 41.6 | : | 42.1 | 32.3 | 35.0 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 4.1 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 4.8 | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 4.8 | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 4.1 | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 3.8 | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 4.3 | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | : |
| 1976 | 4.3 | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 4.7 | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | : |
| 1977 | 4.2 | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 4.7 | 2.6 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : |
| 1978 | 4.1 | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.2 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : |
| 1979 | 4.3 | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : |
| 1980 | 4.5 | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | 3.0 | : | : | : | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : |
| 1981 | 4.6 | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 3.5 | : | : | : | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : |
| 1982 | 4.3 | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 3.5 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : |
| 1983 | 3.8 | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | 3.4 | : | : | : | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : |
| 1984 | 3.1 | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | 3.3 | : | : | : | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : |
| 1985 | 2.9 | 2.5 | : | 3.8 | : | : | 3.2 | 3.4 | : | : | : | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : |
| 1986 | 2.6 | 2.6 | : | 3.4 | : | : | 3.1 | 3.3 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.0 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : |
| 1987 | 2.3 | 2.6 | : | 2.6 | : | : | 3.2 | 3.3 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : |
| 1988 | 2.4 | 2.5 | : | 1.8 | 2.6 | : | 3.4 | 3.2 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : |
| 1989 | 1.8 | 2.5 | : | 1.8 | 2.6 | : | 3.4 | 3.2 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : |
| 1990 | 1.6 | 2.4 | : | 2.1 | 2.4 | : | 3.4 | 3.2 | : | 3.9 | : | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : |
| 1991 | 2.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 1.8 | 2.6 | : | 2.2 | 2.7 | : | 3.6 | 3.1 | : | 4.1 | : | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : |
| 1992 | 1.9 | 2.8 | : | 2.1 | 2.9 | : | 3.6 | 2.9 | : | 4.4 | : | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : |
| 1993 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 2.8 | : | 3.5 | 2.5 | : | 4.4 | : | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | : | 5.5 | 2.7 | : | : |
| 1994 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 | : | 3.4 | 2.2 | : | 3.7 | : | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | : | 4.5 | 2.9 | : | : |
| 1995 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1996 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1997 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1998 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1999 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2000 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2001 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2004 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 2005 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2006 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2007 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2008 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2009 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 2010 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2011 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2012 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 1) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 5.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 5.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 5.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 5.0 |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 4.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 4.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 4.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 4.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 4.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.7 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | 2.4 | 4.9 |
| 1991 | 2.2 | : | 1.5 | 1.7 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | 2.5 | 4.9 |
| 1992 | 2.6 | : | 1.9 | 2.6 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | 2.4 | 5.5 |
| 1993 | 2.2 | : | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.9 | : | 3.4 | : | 3.7 | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | 2.3 | 6.2 |
| 1994 | 1.8 | : | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | : | 3.1 | : | 4.0 | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | 2.3 | 6.3 |
| 1995 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | 2.3 | 6.1 |
| 1996 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | 2.4 | 6.3 |
| 1997 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | 2.4 | 5.7 |
| 1998 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | 2.4 | 5.5 |
| 1999 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | 2.4 | 5.9 |
| 2000 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | 2.5 | 5.1 |
| 2001 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | 2.5 | 5.1 |
| 2002 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | 2.6 | 4.8 |
| 2003 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | 2.5 | 4.3 |
| 2004 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | 2.4 | 3.9 |
| 2005 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.4 | : | 3.1 | : | : | 2.4 | 3.6 |
| 2006 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.9 | : | : | 2.4 | 3.3 |
| 2007 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | : | : | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| 2008 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| 2009 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.4 |
| 2010 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| 2011 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 2012 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 |

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-----|----------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 1.5 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 1.3 | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 1.2 | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 1.3 | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 1.3 | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 1.2 | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : |
| 1976 | 1.2 | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : |
| 1977 | 1.2 | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1978 | 1.3 | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : |
| 1979 | 2.2 | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : |
| 1980 | 1.2 | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 1.5 | : | : | : | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : |
| 1981 | 3.6 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 1.5 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.7 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : |
| 1982 | 1.5 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 1.5 | : | : | : | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1983 | 3.6 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 1.4 | : | : | : | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.4 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : |
| 1984 | 1.5 | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 1.5 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : |
| 1985 | 1.3 | 1.5 | : | 1.4 | : | : | 0.9 | 1.7 | : | : | : | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.2 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : |
| 1986 | 1.2 | 1.3 | : | 1.4 | : | : | 0.9 | 2.0 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.6 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : |
| 1987 | 1.3 | 1.3 | : | 1.4 | : | : | 0.9 | 2.0 | : | : | : | 2.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : |
| 1988 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | 1.1 | 1.5 | : | 1.0 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.9 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : |
| 1989 | 0.9 | 1.1 | : | 0.9 | 1.8 | : | 1.0 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : |
| 1990 | 0.9 | 1.1 | : | 1.0 | 4.3 | : | 1.3 | 2.1 | : | 1.2 | : | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 1.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 1.0 | 1.9 | : | 1.0 | 2.7 | : | 1.0 | 1.6 | : | 1.5 | : | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : |
| 1992 | 1.1 | 1.6 | : | 1.0 | 3.5 | : | 1.0 | 1.5 | : | 1.6 | : | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : |
| 1993 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 3.8 | : | 1.5 | 1.6 | : | 1.3 | : | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | : | 23.4 | 1.7 | : | : |
| 1994 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | : | 1.3 | 1.4 | : | 1.5 | : | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | : | 4.8 | 1.9 | : | : |
| 1995 | 1.1 | 7.9 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 1996 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1997 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2000 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 9.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2001 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2002 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2005 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2006 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2007 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2008 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2009 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2010 | 1.2 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 20.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2011 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2012 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 3) | JP 3) |
|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-------|-------------|----|----|------|-----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.8 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| 1991 | 6.0 | : | 0.7 | 0.2 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| 1992 | 5.6 | : | 0.8 | 1.8 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| 1993 | 3.9 | : | 0.8 | 1.3 | : | : | 0.6 | : | 2.5 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| 1994 | 2.6 | : | 0.8 | 1.0 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 0.9 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| 1995 | : | 14.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | : | 6.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | : | 3.6 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | 0.0 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | : | 3.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | : | 3.0 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | : | 1.1 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| 1997 | : | 3.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | : | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | : | 1.1 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 7.7 |
| 1999 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| 2000 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -1.8 | -0.1 | -0.2 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | 0.1 | 3.0 |
| 2001 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| 2005 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | 0.4 | 3.0 |
| 2006 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| 2007 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| 2008 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | : | : | 13.8 | 0.9 | : | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| 2009 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | : | : | 0.9 | 1.1 | : | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 2010 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 2011 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | -0.1 | 1.4 |
| 2012 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.3 |

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 40.2 | 38.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 41.8 | 39.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 43.3 | 41.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 43.5 | 41.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 43.5 | 44.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 48.8 | 48.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.8 | : | : | : | : | 38.5 | : | : |
| 1976 | 49.3 | 48.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.8 | 47.9 | : | : | : | 39.7 | : | : |
| 1977 | 51.2 | 47.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.6 | 47.6 | 28.8 | : | : | 41.6 | : | : |
| 1978 | 52.8 | 47.0 | : | : | : | : | 44.4 | : | : | : | : | 52.3 | 50.8 | 31.7 | : | : | 41.3 | : | : |
| 1979 | 54.9 | 46.5 | : | : | : | : | 44.6 | : | : | : | : | 53.7 | 49.8 | 30.8 | : | : | 40.3 | : | : |
| 1980 | 55.0 | 46.9 | : | : | : | : | 45.7 | 40.8 | : | : | : | 55.2 | 50.0 | 32.4 | : | : | 40.2 | : | : |
| 1981 | 61.6 | 47.5 | : | : | : | : | 48.4 | 44.6 | : | : | : | 56.8 | 51.5 | 35.3 | : | : | 41.2 | : | : |
| 1982 | 59.7 | 47.5 | : | : | : | : | 49.8 | 46.7 | : | : | : | 59.1 | 52.0 | 35.8 | : | : | 42.8 | : | : |
| 1983 | 62.3 | 46.5 | : | : | : | : | 50.3 | 48.9 | : | : | : | 59.1 | 52.4 | 34.7 | : | : | 44.6 | : | : |
| 1984 | 59.2 | 45.8 | : | : | : | : | 51.2 | 49.1 | : | : | : | 58.1 | 52.6 | 34.6 | : | : | 44.6 | : | : |
| 1985 | 58.5 | 45.2 | : | 53.2 | : | : | 51.8 | 49.8 | : | : | : | 57.3 | 53.5 | 37.5 | : | : | 46.5 | : | : |
| 1986 | 57.7 | 44.5 | : | 52.9 | : | : | 51.1 | 50.5 | : | : | : | 57.0 | 54.3 | 38.9 | : | : | 47.2 | : | : |
| 1987 | 55.8 | 45.0 | : | 51.4 | : | : | 50.3 | 49.8 | : | : | : | 58.5 | 54.5 | 37.5 | : | : | 48.0 | : | : |
| 1988 | 53.9 | 44.6 | : | 48.2 | 39.2 | : | 49.8 | 50.4 | : | : | : | 56.4 | 53.1 | 36.2 | : | : | 46.6 | : | : |
| 1989 | 52.3 | 43.1 | : | 42.5 | 40.5 | : | 48.7 | 51.6 | : | : | : | 54.5 | 51.6 | 36.2 | : | : | 44.7 | : | : |
| 1990 | 52.3 | 43.6 | : | 42.8 | 44.8 | : | 49.5 | 52.9 | : | 37.7 | : | 54.9 | 51.5 | 38.5 | : | : | 48.2 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 45.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 53.5 | 46.3 | : | 44.4 | 41.7 | : | 50.6 | 54.0 | : | 38.4 | : | 54.9 | 52.6 | 41.4 | : | : | 57.1 | : | : |
| 1992 | 53.8 | 47.2 | : | 44.8 | 44.1 | : | 51.9 | 55.3 | : | 40.0 | : | 55.7 | 53.4 | 42.5 | : | : | 62.4 | : | : |
| 1993 | 54.9 | 48.2 | 35.9 | 44.6 | 46.4 | : | 54.9 | 56.3 | : | 39.8 | : | 55.7 | 56.4 | 44.1 | : | 78.1 | 64.7 | : | : |
| 1994 | 52.6 | 47.9 | 41.7 | 43.9 | 44.6 | : | 54.2 | 53.5 | : | 38.9 | : | 53.5 | 56.1 | 42.5 | : | 57.3 | 63.5 | : | : |
| 1995 | 52.2 | 48.3 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 45.7 | 44.4 | 54.4 | 52.5 | 33.1 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 51.6 | 56.4 | 41.5 | 52.6 | 48.6 | 61.4 | 50.5 | 50.6 |
| 1996 | 52.5 | 49.3 | 39.5 | 39.1 | 44.1 | 43.2 | 54.5 | 52.5 | 35.1 | 41.1 | 42.6 | 49.4 | 55.9 | 42.1 | 44.5 | 53.7 | 60.0 | 50.6 | 50.6 |
| 1997 | 51.2 | 48.4 | 37.4 | 37.0 | 44.9 | 41.6 | 54.1 | 50.3 | 36.1 | 40.7 | 42.9 | 47.5 | 53.6 | 41.1 | 44.8 | 48.9 | 56.5 | 49.3 | 49.4 |
| 1998 | 50.4 | 48.0 | 39.2 | 34.4 | 44.3 | 41.1 | 52.7 | 49.0 | 36.3 | 41.1 | 43.0 | 46.7 | 53.9 | 40.8 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 52.9 | 48.4 | 48.5 |
| 1999 | 50.2 | 48.1 | 40.1 | 34.0 | 44.4 | 39.9 | 52.6 | 48.1 | 36.5 | 39.2 | 43.1 | 46.0 | 53.7 | 41.0 | 46.5 | 48.1 | 51.7 | 48.0 | 48.1 |
| 2000 | 49.1 | 45.1 | 36.1 | 31.3 | 46.6 | 39.1 | 51.6 | 46.1 | 36.6 | 37.6 | 41.0 | 44.2 | 52.0 | 41.1 | 46.7 | 52.1 | 48.3 | 46.2 | 46.2 |
| 2001 | 49.1 | 47.6 | 34.8 | 33.2 | 45.3 | 38.6 | 51.6 | 48.0 | 37.7 | 38.1 | 43.1 | 45.3 | 51.5 | 42.4 | 47.6 | 44.5 | 47.8 | 47.2 | 47.2 |
| 2002 | 49.8 | 48.1 | 35.8 | 33.5 | 45.0 | 38.9 | 52.6 | 47.3 | 39.7 | 41.5 | 43.2 | 46.2 | 50.8 | 42.3 | 46.3 | 45.1 | 48.9 | 47.5 | 47.6 |
| 2003 | 51.0 | 48.5 | 34.8 | 33.2 | 44.7 | 38.4 | 53.3 | 48.3 | 44.1 | 41.8 | 47.9 | 47.1 | 51.5 | 43.7 | 46.4 | 40.1 | 50.0 | 48.0 | 48.0 |
| 2004 | 49.3 | 47.1 | 34.0 | 33.6 | 45.6 | 38.9 | 53.2 | 47.7 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 54.1 | 44.6 | 45.9 | 37.7 | 49.8 | 47.5 | 47.5 |
| 2005 | 52.0 | 46.8 | 33.6 | 34.0 | 43.8 | 38.4 | 53.3 | 48.1 | 42.9 | 41.5 | 44.6 | 44.8 | 50.2 | 45.8 | 45.3 | 38.0 | 50.0 | 47.3 | 47.4 |
| 2006 | 48.6 | 45.3 | 33.6 | 34.5 | 44.9 | 38.4 | 52.7 | 48.7 | 42.6 | 38.6 | 44.3 | 45.5 | 49.4 | 44.5 | 44.6 | 36.6 | 48.9 | 46.6 | 46.7 |
| 2007 | 48.4 | 43.5 | 34.4 | 36.7 | 46.3 | 39.2 | 52.4 | 47.9 | 41.2 | 36.2 | 42.6 | 45.2 | 48.8 | 44.3 | 42.5 | 34.3 | 47.2 | 46.0 | 46.1 |
| 2008 | 50.1 | 43.8 | 39.9 | 42.8 | 49.6 | 41.3 | 52.8 | 48.9 | 41.7 | 36.9 | 43.5 | 46.0 | 49.2 | 44.6 | 44.1 | 35.0 | 49.3 | 46.9 | 47.1 |
| 2009 | 54.0 | 47.5 | 45.1 | 48.2 | 52.7 | 45.8 | 56.2 | 51.9 | 45.8 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 51.4 | 52.9 | 49.8 | 49.0 | 41.5 | 56.0 | 50.8 | 50.9 |
| 2010 | 53.0 | 46.6 | 40.0 | 67.0 | 49.6 | 45.0 | 56.2 | 50.6 | 46.6 | 41.2 | 42.3 | 51.3 | 53.0 | 50.7 | 49.0 | 41.0 | 54.8 | 50.4 | 50.5 |
| 2011 | 53.1 | 45.3 | 39.8 | 45.5 | 49.7 | 42.9 | 55.8 | 49.9 | 46.1 | 40.3 | 42.7 | 50.2 | 52.4 | 47.7 | 49.1 | 38.8 | 53.7 | 49.1 | 49.2 |
| 2012 | 53.6 | 44.3 | 40.4 | 43.9 | 49.5 | 42.0 | 55.4 | 49.2 | 45.9 | 40.1 | 42.4 | 49.4 | 52.0 | 46.9 | 48.1 | 37.4 | 53.5 | 48.5 | 48.6 |

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 3) | JP 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.5 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 42.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.7 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 42.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.4 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 39.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.4 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 43.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.8 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 45.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.2 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 45.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.0 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 45.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.2 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 47.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.2 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 49.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.2 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 52.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.2 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 56.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.5 | 34.0 |
| 1982 | : | : | 57.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.9 | 34.2 |
| 1983 | : | : | 57.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.1 | 34.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | 56.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.1 | 33.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | 55.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.8 | 32.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 52.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.3 | 32.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 54.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.1 | 33.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 56.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.2 | 32.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | 56.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.2 | 31.4 |
| 1990 | : | : | 55.4 | 31.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 41.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.2 | 31.6 |
| 1991 | : | : | 56.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.7 | 31.6 |
| 1992 | : | : | 57.2 | 24.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 45.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.6 | 32.7 |
| 1993 | : | : | 60.3 | 34.7 | : | : | : | : | 71.7 | 45.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.1 | 34.5 |
| 1994 | : | : | 60.2 | 37.9 | : | : | : | : | 69.6 | 44.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.2 | 35.0 |
| 1995 | 45.4 | 54.5 | 59.3 | 38.6 | 34.4 | 55.7 | 47.7 | 34.1 | 65.0 | 43.9 | 50.2 | 50.3 | : | : | 42.7 | : | : | 37.1 | 36.0 |
| 1996 | 44.0 | 42.6 | 58.9 | 36.9 | 36.4 | 50.6 | 51.0 | 33.2 | 62.8 | 42.3 | 49.9 | 50.0 | : | : | 42.2 | : | : | 36.6 | 36.7 |
| 1997 | 32.9 | 43.2 | 56.7 | 36.3 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 46.4 | 34.6 | 60.6 | 40.5 | 48.2 | 48.4 | : | : | 40.7 | : | : | 35.5 | 35.7 |
| 1998 | 39.4 | 43.2 | 56.3 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 50.7 | 44.3 | 35.8 | 58.9 | 39.5 | 47.3 | 47.4 | : | : | 41.3 | : | : | 34.6 | 42.5 |
| 1999 | 40.0 | 42.3 | 55.4 | 41.9 | 39.9 | 48.7 | 42.7 | 39.2 | 58.0 | 38.9 | 46.8 | 46.9 | : | : | 42.0 | : | : | 34.2 | 38.6 |
| 2000 | 41.3 | 41.8 | 53.6 | 37.3 | 39.1 | 46.7 | 41.1 | 38.6 | 55.1 | 36.8 | 44.8 | 44.9 | : | : | 41.9 | : | : | 33.9 | 39.0 |
| 2001 | 40.6 | 44.4 | 54.1 | 34.6 | 36.8 | 47.2 | 43.8 | 36.2 | 54.6 | 40.2 | 46.1 | 46.3 | : | : | 42.6 | : | : | 35.0 | 38.6 |
| 2002 | 39.6 | 46.3 | 54.4 | 35.6 | 34.7 | 51.2 | 44.3 | 35.0 | 55.4 | 41.1 | 46.6 | 46.7 | : | : | 44.3 | : | : | 35.9 | 38.8 |
| 2003 | 39.1 | 47.3 | 54.9 | 34.8 | 33.2 | 49.4 | 44.7 | 33.5 | 55.4 | 42.1 | 47.2 | 47.4 | : | : | 45.6 | : | : | 36.3 | 38.4 |
| 2004 | 38.5 | 45.2 | 54.3 | 35.8 | 33.3 | 48.7 | 42.6 | 33.6 | 54.0 | 42.9 | 46.8 | 47.0 | : | : | 44.1 | : | : | 36.0 | 37.0 |
| 2005 | 39.7 | 45.0 | 52.6 | 35.6 | 33.3 | 50.2 | 43.4 | 33.6 | 53.6 | 44.1 | 46.8 | 47.1 | : | : | 42.2 | : | : | 36.3 | 38.4 |
| 2006 | 34.4 | 43.8 | 51.5 | 38.1 | 33.6 | 52.0 | 43.9 | 35.5 | 52.6 | 44.2 | 46.3 | 46.5 | : | : | 41.6 | : | : | 36.0 | 36.2 |
| 2007 | 39.7 | 42.5 | 50.8 | 35.8 | 34.8 | 50.0 | 42.2 | 36.3 | 50.9 | 43.9 | 45.6 | 45.9 | : | : | 42.3 | : | : | 36.8 | 35.9 |
| 2008 | 37.6 | 42.9 | 51.9 | 38.8 | 37.4 | 48.9 | 43.2 | 38.3 | 51.7 | 47.5 | 46.9 | 47.4 | 40.4 | 36.1 | 57.8 | 34.5 | 47.5 | 38.9 | 37.2 |
| 2009 | 40.7 | 46.0 | 58.3 | 44.2 | 44.0 | 50.6 | 44.5 | 40.6 | 54.9 | 51.6 | 50.8 | 51.3 | 42.3 | 34.8 | 50.9 | 40.6 | 49.4 | 42.2 | 41.8 |
| 2010 | 37.7 | 45.2 | 58.0 | 42.9 | 41.2 | 48.8 | 45.7 | 40.8 | 52.7 | 51.0 | 50.3 | 50.8 | 42.2 | 33.5 | 50.0 | : | 44.7 | 43.3 | 42.3 |
| 2011 | 37.4 | 45.6 | 57.5 | 41.4 | 39.0 | 50.4 | 45.8 | 38.8 | 51.5 | 49.8 | 49.1 | 49.6 | 41.8 | 33.6 | 46.4 | : | 44.4 | 41.7 | 44.1 |
| 2012 | 36.6 | 45.2 | 56.8 | 40.4 | 38.3 | 45.3 | 43.7 | 38.1 | 50.6 | 48.6 | 48.3 | 48.8 | 40.4 | 33.1 | 45.2 | : | 42.1 | 40.8 | 44.8 |

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 2) 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL 4) | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 5) | EA-12 6) |
|------|-------|-------------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|----------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | -2.1 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | -3.1 | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | -4.6 | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | -3.8 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | -2.9 | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | -5.4 | -5.6 | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : |
| 1976 | -5.8 | -3.4 | : | : | : | : | -1.4 | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | -3.6 | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | : |
| 1977 | -5.8 | -2.5 | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | -2.1 | -2.8 | : | : | 6.4 | : | : |
| 1978 | -6.5 | -2.6 | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | -2.1 | -2.7 | -7.2 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : |
| 1979 | -8.3 | -2.7 | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | -2.3 | -6.1 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : |
| 1980 | -9.4 | -2.9 | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | -7.0 | : | : | : | -3.9 | -1.6 | -6.9 | : | : | 3.8 | : | : |
| 1981 | -15.5 | -3.9 | : | : | : | : | -2.2 | -10.9 | : | : | : | -4.9 | -1.8 | -8.3 | : | : | 5.2 | : | : |
| 1982 | -12.4 | -3.4 | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | -10.0 | : | : | : | -6.2 | -3.3 | -7.0 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : |
| 1983 | -14.5 | -2.9 | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | -10.1 | : | : | : | -5.5 | -4.2 | -4.9 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : |
| 1984 | -10.9 | -2.0 | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | -11.5 | : | : | : | -5.2 | -2.7 | -5.2 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : |
| 1985 | -10.1 | -1.1 | : | -10.7 | : | : | -3.0 | -12.4 | : | : | : | -3.6 | -2.7 | -8.4 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : |
| 1986 | -10.0 | -1.2 | : | -10.5 | : | : | -3.2 | -12.0 | : | : | : | -4.6 | -3.8 | -7.4 | : | : | 3.9 | : | : |
| 1987 | -7.9 | -1.8 | : | -8.5 | : | : | -2.1 | -11.5 | : | : | : | -5.4 | -4.3 | -6.8 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : |
| 1988 | -7.2 | -2.0 | : | -4.6 | -10.3 | : | -2.6 | -11.0 | : | : | : | -4.2 | -3.4 | -3.5 | : | : | 5.3 | : | : |
| 1989 | -7.5 | 0.1 | : | -2.6 | -12.1 | : | -1.8 | -11.4 | : | : | : | -5.0 | -3.1 | -2.9 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : |
| 1990 | -6.7 | -1.9 | : | -2.8 | -14.0 | : | -2.4 | -11.4 | : | 4.3 | : | -5.3 | -2.5 | -6.1 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : |
| 1991 | -2.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | -7.4 | -2.9 | : | -2.8 | -9.9 | : | -2.9 | -11.4 | : | 0.7 | : | -2.7 | -2.9 | -7.0 | : | : | -1.0 | : | : |
| 1992 | -8.1 | -2.5 | : | -2.9 | -10.9 | : | -4.5 | -10.4 | : | -0.2 | : | -4.2 | -2.0 | -4.4 | : | : | -5.5 | : | : |
| 1993 | -7.5 | -3.0 | 9.7 | -2.7 | -11.9 | : | -6.4 | -10.0 | : | 1.5 | : | -2.8 | -4.4 | -7.5 | : | -30.9 | -8.3 | : | : |
| 1994 | -5.1 | -2.3 | 4.4 | -2.0 | -8.3 | : | -5.4 | -9.1 | : | 2.5 | : | -3.5 | -4.9 | -7.1 | : | -6.1 | -6.7 | : | : |
| 1995 | -4.5 | -3.2 | 1.1 | -2.1 | -9.1 | -6.5 | -5.5 | -7.4 | -0.8 | 2.4 | -4.2 | -4.3 | -5.8 | -5.0 | -8.4 | -3.4 | -6.2 | -5.0 | -5.0 |
| 1996 | -4.0 | -3.3 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -6.6 | -4.8 | -4.0 | -7.0 | -3.2 | 1.2 | -8.0 | -1.9 | -4.0 | -4.5 | -1.1 | -9.9 | -3.5 | -4.2 | -4.2 |
| 1997 | -2.3 | -2.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -5.9 | -3.4 | -3.3 | -2.7 | -5.0 | 3.7 | -7.7 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -3.4 | -2.4 | -6.3 | -1.4 | -2.7 | -2.7 |
| 1998 | -0.9 | -2.2 | -0.7 | 2.4 | -3.8 | -3.2 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -4.1 | 3.4 | -9.9 | -0.9 | -2.4 | -3.5 | -2.4 | -5.3 | 1.5 | -2.3 | -2.3 |
| 1999 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -3.5 | 2.7 | -3.1 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -4.3 | 3.4 | -7.7 | 0.4 | -2.3 | -2.7 | -3.0 | -7.4 | 1.6 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| 2000 | 0.0 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 4.7 | -3.7 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -2.3 | 6.0 | -6.2 | 2.0 | -1.7 | -2.9 | -3.7 | -12.3 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2001 | 0.4 | -2.8 | -0.1 | 0.9 | -4.5 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -3.1 | -2.2 | 6.1 | -6.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -4.3 | -4.0 | -6.5 | 5.0 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| 2002 | -0.1 | -3.7 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -4.8 | -0.5 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -4.4 | 2.1 | -5.5 | -2.1 | -0.7 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -8.2 | 4.0 | -2.6 | -2.6 |
| 2003 | -0.1 | -4.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -5.6 | -0.2 | -4.1 | -3.5 | -6.5 | 0.5 | -9.9 | -3.1 | -1.5 | -3.0 | -2.7 | -2.8 | 2.4 | -3.1 | -3.1 |
| 2004 | -0.3 | -3.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | -7.5 | -0.3 | -3.6 | -3.5 | -4.1 | -1.1 | -4.7 | -1.7 | -4.5 | -3.4 | -2.3 | -2.4 | 2.3 | -2.9 | -2.9 |
| 2005 | -2.7 | -3.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -5.2 | 1.0 | -2.9 | -4.3 | -2.4 | 0.0 | -2.9 | -0.3 | -1.7 | -5.9 | -1.5 | -2.8 | 2.7 | -2.5 | -2.5 |
| 2006 | 0.1 | -1.6 | 2.4 | 2.9 | -5.7 | 2.0 | -2.3 | -3.4 | -1.2 | 1.4 | -2.8 | 0.5 | -1.6 | -4.1 | -1.4 | -3.2 | 4.0 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| 2007 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.1 | -6.4 | 1.9 | -2.7 | -1.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | -2.4 | 0.2 | -0.9 | -3.1 | -0.1 | -1.8 | 5.2 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| 2008 | -1.3 | 0.1 | -2.8 | -7.3 | -9.8 | -4.2 | -3.3 | -2.7 | 0.9 | 3.0 | -4.5 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -3.5 | -1.8 | -2.1 | 4.2 | -2.0 | -2.0 |
| 2009 | -5.9 | -3.0 | -1.7 | -14.3 | -15.4 | -11.1 | -7.5 | -5.4 | -6.0 | -0.9 | -3.7 | -5.5 | -4.1 | -10.1 | -6.0 | -8.0 | -2.6 | -6.3 | -6.3 |
| 2010 | -4.1 | -3.3 | 0.1 | -32.4 | -10.5 | -9.2 | -7.0 | -4.6 | -5.3 | -1.7 | -3.6 | -5.4 | -4.6 | -9.1 | -5.6 | -7.9 | -2.5 | -6.0 | -6.0 |
| 2011 | -3.7 | -2.0 | -0.6 | -10.5 | -9.5 | -6.3 | -5.8 | -4.0 | -5.1 | -1.0 | -3.0 | -3.7 | -3.7 | -5.9 | -5.8 | -5.1 | -1.0 | -4.3 | -4.3 |
| 2012 | -4.2 | -1.2 | -2.4 | -8.8 | -9.3 | -5.3 | -5.3 | -3.2 | -4.9 | -1.1 | -3.0 | -2.3 | -3.3 | -4.5 | -5.0 | -4.6 | -0.7 | -3.5 | -3.5 |

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Not including unification-related debt and asset assumptions by the federal government in 1995 (Treuhand, eastern housing companies and Deutsche Kreditbank) equal to 116.3 bn EURO-DEM.

4) Not including for 1995 a net amount of 14.9 bn EURO-NLG of exceptional expenditure related to the reform of the financing of the social housing societies.

5) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

6) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 3) | JP 3) |
|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|------|------|-------|------|------|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.9 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.2 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.0 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.2 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | -2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | -5.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | -4.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | -8.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.6 | -4.0 |
| 1983 | : | : | -6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.4 | -4.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | -3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.6 | -2.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | -1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.9 | -1.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.1 | -1.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.1 | -0.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.4 | 0.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.1 | 1.3 |
| 1990 | : | : | -1.3 | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | -3.3 | : | : | -4.1 | 2.0 |
| 1991 | -13.2 | : | -3.0 | 5.7 | : | : | -8.5 | : | : | -3.1 | : | : | : | : | -2.9 | : | : | -4.8 | 1.8 |
| 1992 | -5.4 | : | -2.6 | -0.5 | : | : | -6.4 | : | : | -6.5 | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : | : | -5.7 | 0.6 |
| 1993 | -10.2 | : | -3.8 | 2.2 | -0.7 | : | -4.1 | : | -11.2 | -8.0 | : | : | : | : | -4.5 | : | : | -4.9 | -2.5 |
| 1994 | -5.4 | : | -3.3 | -1.3 | -0.8 | : | 5.8 | : | -9.1 | -6.8 | : | : | : | : | -4.7 | : | : | -3.6 | -3.8 |
| 1995 | -8.0 | -13.4 | -2.9 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -8.7 | -4.4 | -2.0 | -7.4 | -5.9 | -5.2 | -5.1 | : | : | -3.0 | : | : | -3.2 | -4.7 |
| 1996 | -10.1 | -3.3 | -2.0 | -0.4 | -3.2 | -4.4 | -4.9 | -3.6 | -3.2 | -4.3 | -4.2 | -4.2 | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | -2.2 | -5.1 |
| 1997 | 0.8 | -3.8 | -0.6 | 1.5 | -11.7 | -5.9 | -4.6 | -4.4 | -1.5 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -2.6 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | -0.8 | -4.0 |
| 1998 | 1.3 | -5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.0 | -7.8 | -4.3 | -3.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -1.9 | -1.8 | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | 0.4 | -11.2 |
| 1999 | 0.1 | -3.7 | 1.3 | -3.9 | -2.8 | -5.4 | -2.3 | -4.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -1.0 | -0.9 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | 0.8 | -7.4 |
| 2000 | -0.5 | -3.7 | 2.3 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -4.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | 1.5 | -7.6 |
| 2001 | 1.1 | -5.6 | 1.5 | -1.9 | -3.6 | -4.0 | -5.3 | -3.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | -1.4 | -1.3 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | -0.5 | -6.3 |
| 2002 | -1.2 | -6.8 | 0.4 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -8.9 | -5.0 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -2.1 | -2.5 | -2.4 | : | : | -2.6 | : | : | -3.9 | -8.0 |
| 2003 | -0.4 | -6.6 | 0.1 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -7.2 | -6.2 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -3.4 | -3.1 | -3.0 | : | -1.1 | -2.8 | : | : | -4.9 | -7.9 |
| 2004 | 1.8 | -3.0 | 2.1 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -6.4 | -5.4 | -1.2 | 0.6 | -3.4 | -2.9 | -2.8 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | : | -4.4 | -6.2 |
| 2005 | 1.0 | -3.6 | 5.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -7.9 | -4.1 | -1.2 | 2.2 | -3.4 | -2.5 | -2.4 | -3.4 | 0.2 | 4.9 | : | : | -3.2 | -6.7 |
| 2006 | 1.9 | -2.6 | 5.2 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -9.3 | -3.6 | -2.2 | 2.3 | -2.7 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -2.9 | -0.5 | 6.3 | : | : | -2.0 | -1.6 |
| 2007 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 4.8 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -5.0 | -1.9 | -2.6 | 3.6 | -2.7 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -2.4 | 0.6 | 5.4 | : | : | -2.8 | -2.4 |
| 2008 | 1.7 | -2.7 | 3.2 | -4.2 | -3.3 | -3.7 | -3.7 | -5.7 | 2.2 | -5.0 | -2.4 | -2.3 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -13.5 | -2.2 | -0.4 | -6.2 | -2.2 |
| 2009 | -4.7 | -5.9 | -2.7 | -9.7 | -9.5 | -4.5 | -7.3 | -8.5 | -0.7 | -11.4 | -6.8 | -6.8 | -4.1 | -2.7 | -9.9 | -6.7 | -4.4 | -11.2 | -8.7 |
| 2010 | -3.2 | -4.7 | -2.7 | -7.7 | -7.1 | -4.2 | -7.9 | -6.4 | 0.0 | -10.4 | -6.4 | -6.4 | -5.2 | -2.5 | -7.8 | -3.6 | -3.9 | -11.2 | -9.3 |
| 2011 | -2.7 | -4.4 | -4.1 | -4.5 | -5.5 | 1.6 | -5.8 | -4.7 | 0.9 | -8.6 | -4.7 | -4.7 | -6.0 | -2.5 | -4.8 | -2.8 | -3.1 | -10.0 | -9.7 |
| 2012 | -1.6 | -4.1 | -3.2 | -3.8 | -4.8 | -3.3 | -3.6 | -3.6 | 2.0 | -7.0 | -3.8 | -3.8 | -5.0 | -2.2 | -3.5 | -2.2 | -0.1 | -8.6 | -9.8 |

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 2)3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL 4) | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 5) | EA-12 6) |
|------|------|------------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 1.3 | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 0.5 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | -1.1 | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | -0.2 | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 0.9 | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | -1.4 | -4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | : |
| 1976 | -1.7 | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | -2.0 | : | : | : | 8.4 | : | : |
| 1977 | -1.2 | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | -0.3 | -1.5 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : |
| 1978 | -1.6 | -1.0 | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | -0.5 | -5.0 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : |
| 1979 | -2.8 | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | -0.1 | -3.8 | : | : | 4.4 | : | : |
| 1980 | -3.0 | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | -2.5 | : | : | : | -0.3 | 0.8 | -4.6 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : |
| 1981 | -7.4 | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | -5.8 | : | : | : | -0.5 | 0.9 | -4.4 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : |
| 1982 | -3.1 | -0.6 | : | : | : | : | -1.0 | -3.4 | : | : | : | -1.1 | -0.3 | -2.7 | : | : | 4.3 | : | : |
| 1983 | -4.9 | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | -2.3 | : | : | : | 0.1 | -1.3 | 0.1 | : | : | 3.0 | : | : |
| 1984 | -1.1 | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | -3.1 | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : |
| 1985 | 0.3 | 1.8 | : | -0.9 | : | : | -0.5 | -4.0 | : | : | : | 2.6 | 0.7 | -2.0 | : | : | 5.2 | : | : |
| 1986 | 0.6 | 1.6 | : | -1.3 | : | : | -0.7 | -3.2 | : | : | : | 1.6 | -0.3 | 0.4 | : | : | 5.6 | : | : |
| 1987 | 2.1 | 0.9 | : | 0.7 | : | : | 0.4 | -3.6 | : | : | : | 0.7 | -0.5 | 0.2 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : |
| 1988 | 2.5 | 0.7 | : | 3.9 | -3.8 | : | -0.3 | -2.8 | : | : | : | 1.8 | -0.1 | 2.7 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : |
| 1989 | 3.6 | 2.7 | : | 5.1 | -5.5 | : | 0.6 | -2.3 | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.2 | 2.9 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : |
| 1990 | 4.9 | 0.7 | : | 5.0 | -5.1 | : | 0.2 | -1.4 | : | 4.8 | : | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.8 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 3.8 | -0.2 | : | 4.7 | -1.3 | : | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | 1.1 | : | 3.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1992 | 2.7 | 0.7 | : | 4.1 | -0.7 | : | -1.5 | 1.8 | : | 0.2 | : | 2.1 | 1.7 | 3.5 | : | : | -2.9 | : | : |
| 1993 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 9.9 | 3.9 | -0.7 | : | -3.1 | 2.6 | : | 1.9 | : | 3.3 | -0.5 | -0.3 | : | -28.2 | -3.9 | : | : |
| 1994 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | : | -2.1 | 2.3 | : | 2.9 | : | 2.0 | -1.2 | -1.0 | : | -2.7 | -2.6 | : | : |
| 1995 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | -1.4 | -2.0 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 2.8 | -2.2 | 1.3 | -1.8 | 0.6 | -6.2 | -1.0 | -2.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 1996 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 4.6 | -0.8 | 1.6 | -5.7 | 3.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -7.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 1997 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 6.6 | -2.6 | 4.1 | -5.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -3.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 6.4 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 5.1 | -1.1 | 3.8 | -6.7 | 3.8 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -2.8 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1999 | 6.2 | 1.7 | -3.2 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 4.9 | -1.3 | 3.7 | -4.0 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -4.0 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 2000 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 6.3 | -2.6 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -8.2 | 9.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| 2001 | 6.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 6.4 | -3.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -2.5 | 7.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 5.6 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 2.7 | -1.2 | 2.4 | -1.9 | 0.7 | 2.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -4.7 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2003 | 5.2 | -1.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | -0.7 | 2.1 | -1.3 | 1.6 | -3.0 | 0.7 | -6.5 | -0.6 | 1.5 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2004 | 4.4 | -1.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | -2.6 | 1.7 | -0.9 | 1.2 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.1 | 0.7 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2005 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 2.8 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -3.4 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2006 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.9 | -1.4 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 1.2 | -1.4 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 5.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2007 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.1 | -2.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2008 | 2.5 | 2.8 | -2.6 | -6.0 | -4.8 | -2.6 | -0.4 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | -1.4 | 2.8 | 1.7 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2009 | -2.3 | -0.4 | -1.4 | -12.2 | -10.3 | -9.4 | -5.1 | -0.7 | -3.4 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -3.3 | -1.3 | -7.2 | -4.6 | -6.5 | -1.5 | -3.5 | -3.5 |
| 2010 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 0.3 | -29.2 | -4.9 | -7.3 | -4.5 | -0.1 | -3.1 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -3.4 | -2.0 | -6.1 | -4.0 | -6.6 | -1.4 | -3.2 | -3.2 |
| 2011 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -6.8 | -2.8 | -4.1 | -3.1 | 0.8 | -2.7 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -4.1 | -3.6 | 0.2 | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| 2012 | -0.7 | 1.2 | -2.1 | -4.2 | -1.8 | -2.9 | -2.4 | 1.9 | -2.5 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -3.1 | -2.9 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.3 |

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Not including unification-related debt and asset assumptions by the federal government in 1995 (Treuhand, eastern housing companies and Deutsche Kreditbank) equal to 116.3 bn EURO-DEM.

4) Not including for 1995 a net amount of 14.9 bn EURO-NLG of exceptional expenditure related to the reform of the financing of the social housing societies.

5) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

6) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 | EU-15 2) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US 3) | JP 3) |
|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|------|------|-------|------|------|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | -0.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | -2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | -0.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 2.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 3.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 4.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 5.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | 5.3 | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | 0.8 | 5.7 |
| 1991 | 3.2 | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | -4.2 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | 0.2 | 5.3 |
| 1992 | 1.0 | : | 3.5 | -0.3 | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | -3.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | -0.9 | 4.1 |
| 1993 | -0.9 | : | 2.9 | 2.3 | : | : | 3.8 | : | -5.5 | -4.9 | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | -0.4 | 0.9 |
| 1994 | 9.2 | : | 2.9 | -0.4 | : | : | 11.8 | : | -2.9 | -3.5 | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | : | 0.8 | -0.4 |
| 1995 | 6.1 | -12.4 | 3.0 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | -0.4 | -2.0 | -2.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | 1.4 | -1.3 |
| 1996 | 9.4 | -2.1 | 3.6 | 1.0 | -2.4 | 4.7 | -0.3 | -1.8 | 2.1 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | 2.3 | -1.6 |
| 1997 | 7.9 | -2.7 | 4.4 | 2.4 | -11.0 | 2.9 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | 3.5 | -0.6 |
| 1998 | 5.5 | -3.9 | 4.5 | 0.8 | -1.9 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | 4.5 | -7.7 |
| 1999 | 3.8 | -2.7 | 5.4 | -3.2 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | 4.5 | -3.9 |
| 2000 | 3.6 | -2.9 | 5.9 | -1.8 | -1.5 | 2.2 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | 5.1 | -4.3 |
| 2001 | 5.3 | -4.6 | 4.8 | -1.0 | -2.0 | 0.6 | -2.1 | -0.1 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | 2.7 | -3.1 |
| 2002 | 1.1 | -5.5 | 3.4 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -4.9 | -2.1 | 0.5 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | -1.1 | -5.0 |
| 2003 | 1.8 | -5.5 | 2.8 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -3.1 | -3.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | -0.1 | : | : | -2.3 | -5.2 |
| 2004 | 3.7 | -1.8 | 4.4 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -2.0 | -2.6 | 0.3 | 2.2 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.8 | 2.5 | : | : | -1.9 | -3.6 |
| 2005 | 2.6 | -2.4 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -3.8 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 3.8 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 7.1 | : | : | -0.6 | -4.3 |
| 2006 | 3.2 | -1.5 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -5.4 | -1.0 | -1.4 | 3.9 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 8.5 | : | : | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 2007 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 6.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 0.4 | -1.9 | 5.3 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 8.0 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2008 | 2.5 | -1.6 | 4.7 | -3.6 | -2.6 | 0.5 | -1.5 | -5.0 | 3.9 | -2.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -10.2 | 2.8 | 0.4 | -3.5 | 0.4 |
| 2009 | -3.9 | -4.5 | -0.9 | -8.2 | -8.3 | 0.1 | -4.7 | -7.0 | 0.2 | -9.4 | -4.2 | -4.2 | -2.4 | -2.1 | -3.4 | -1.8 | -3.6 | -8.7 | -6.1 |
| 2010 | -2.6 | -3.3 | -1.0 | -6.2 | -5.3 | -0.1 | -5.2 | -4.9 | 0.7 | -7.4 | -3.7 | -3.6 | -3.2 | -1.9 | -1.7 | 0.7 | -2.9 | -8.4 | -6.6 |
| 2011 | -1.9 | -2.7 | -2.2 | -2.7 | -3.5 | 5.5 | -3.0 | -2.9 | 1.6 | -5.5 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -3.7 | -2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -2.3 | -7.1 | -7.0 |
| 2012 | -0.7 | -2.3 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -2.8 | 0.5 | -0.9 | -1.8 | 2.8 | -3.6 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -2.7 | -1.7 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -5.7 | -7.1 |

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 1995) and former definition (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-17 2) 3) | EA-12 4) 5) |
|------|-------|----------|-----|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|----------------|----------------|
| 1970 | 60.0 | 17.8 | : | 49.2 | 17.7 | 14.7 | : | 37.4 | : | 20.1 | : | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | 11.5 | : | : |
| 1971 | 59.7 | 17.9 | : | 47.1 | 18.1 | 15.3 | : | 42.0 | : | 20.3 | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | 10.4 | : | : |
| 1972 | 59.9 | 18.1 | : | 44.2 | 18.9 | 13.9 | : | 48.2 | : | 18.0 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | : |
| 1973 | 57.8 | 17.7 | : | 41.4 | 15.6 | 12.3 | : | 50.3 | : | 14.7 | : | : | 16.7 | 13.6 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : |
| 1974 | 54.4 | 18.5 | : | 51.8 | 20.8 | 11.8 | : | 50.3 | : | 11.9 | : | : | 16.8 | 13.5 | : | : | 6.1 | : | : |
| 1975 | 55.7 | 23.6 | : | 58.4 | 18.0 | 12.0 | : | 55.7 | : | 13.0 | : | 40.2 | 22.8 | 19.2 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : |
| 1976 | 56.3 | 25.3 | : | 63.2 | 17.6 | 11.8 | : | 54.7 | : | 11.8 | : | 39.9 | 26.1 | 24.5 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : |
| 1977 | 59.6 | 26.3 | : | 60.1 | 17.7 | 12.9 | 19.7 | 54.8 | : | 11.9 | : | 39.6 | 28.5 | 26.9 | : | : | 7.8 | : | 29.7 |
| 1978 | 63.2 | 27.8 | : | 61.9 | 23.0 | 13.0 | 21.1 | 59.9 | : | 11.0 | : | 40.8 | 32.1 | 29.9 | : | : | 11.1 | : | 32.1 |
| 1979 | 65.8 | 28.6 | : | 67.5 | 22.5 | 14.7 | 21.0 | 59.3 | : | 10.2 | : | 42.9 | 33.8 | 33.5 | : | : | 11.2 | : | 32.8 |
| 1980 | 74.1 | 30.3 | : | 69.0 | 22.3 | 16.4 | 20.7 | 56.9 | : | 9.9 | : | 45.3 | 35.3 | 29.6 | : | : | 11.3 | : | 33.4 |
| 1981 | 86.5 | 33.7 | : | 74.5 | 26.5 | 20.1 | 22.0 | 58.9 | : | 10.3 | : | 49.1 | 37.0 | 37.4 | : | : | 11.7 | : | 36.9 |
| 1982 | 96.1 | 36.5 | : | 83.7 | 29.9 | 25.1 | 25.3 | 63.6 | : | 10.2 | : | 54.5 | 39.3 | 40.9 | : | : | 14.0 | : | 40.9 |
| 1983 | 106.4 | 38.2 | : | 93.6 | 34.3 | 30.3 | 26.7 | 68.4 | : | 10.8 | : | 60.5 | 43.6 | 44.4 | : | : | 15.5 | : | 44.1 |
| 1984 | 110.6 | 38.9 | : | 97.7 | 41.0 | 36.4 | 29.1 | 74.4 | : | 10.8 | : | 64.6 | 46.1 | 48.8 | : | : | 15.4 | : | 48.1 |
| 1985 | 115.2 | 39.5 | : | 100.6 | 47.9 | 41.4 | 30.6 | 80.5 | : | 10.3 | : | 69.7 | 48.0 | 56.5 | : | : | 16.0 | : | 50.3 |
| 1986 | 120.3 | 39.5 | : | 111.8 | 49.7 | 42.7 | 31.1 | 84.5 | : | 9.9 | : | 71.6 | 52.2 | 56.9 | : | : | 16.7 | : | 52.6 |
| 1987 | 124.7 | 40.7 | : | 112.9 | 55.9 | 43.1 | 33.3 | 88.6 | : | 8.7 | : | 74.0 | 56.0 | 54.5 | : | : | 17.9 | : | 54.4 |
| 1988 | 125.1 | 41.1 | : | 108.6 | 61.1 | 39.5 | 33.2 | 90.5 | : | 6.9 | : | 76.6 | 57.2 | 54.1 | : | : | 16.8 | : | 55.1 |
| 1989 | 122.0 | 39.6 | : | 99.3 | 64.2 | 40.9 | 34.0 | 93.1 | : | 5.7 | : | 76.7 | 56.5 | 52.7 | : | : | 14.5 | : | 55.7 |
| 1990 | 125.7 | 41.3 | : | 93.1 | 71.0 | 42.6 | 35.2 | 94.7 | : | 4.7 | : | 76.8 | 56.1 | 53.3 | : | : | 14.1 | : | 56.5 |
| 1991 | | 42.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 58.6 |
| 1991 | 127.1 | 39.5 | : | 94.5 | 73.4 | 43.4 | 36.0 | 98.0 | : | 4.1 | : | 76.6 | 56.3 | 55.7 | : | : | 22.3 | : | 57.3 |
| 1992 | 128.7 | 42.1 | : | 91.5 | 78.4 | 45.9 | 39.7 | 105.2 | : | 4.8 | : | 77.3 | 56.3 | 50.0 | : | : | 40.1 | : | 59.2 |
| 1993 | 134.2 | 45.8 | : | 94.1 | 98.3 | 57.2 | 46.2 | 115.7 | : | 6.0 | : | 78.5 | 60.9 | 54.6 | : | : | 55.3 | : | 65.1 |
| 1994 | 132.2 | 48.0 | : | 88.6 | 96.3 | 59.8 | 49.4 | 121.8 | : | 5.5 | : | 75.7 | 64.1 | 57.3 | : | : | 57.7 | : | 67.8 |
| 1995 | 130.4 | 55.6 | 9.0 | 82.1 | 97.0 | 63.3 | 55.5 | 121.5 | 40.6 | 7.4 | 35.3 | 76.1 | 68.3 | 59.2 | 18.7 | 22.1 | 56.6 | 72.1 | 72.5 |
| 1996 | 127.3 | 58.4 | 7.4 | 73.5 | 99.4 | 67.4 | 58.0 | 120.9 | 42.8 | 7.4 | 40.1 | 74.1 | 68.3 | 58.3 | 22.1 | 31.1 | 57.0 | 73.7 | 74.1 |
| 1997 | 122.7 | 59.7 | 6.2 | 64.3 | 96.6 | 66.1 | 59.3 | 118.1 | 46.7 | 7.4 | 48.4 | 68.2 | 64.4 | 54.4 | 22.6 | 33.7 | 53.9 | 73.2 | 73.6 |
| 1998 | 117.4 | 60.3 | 5.5 | 53.6 | 94.5 | 64.1 | 59.4 | 114.9 | 51.2 | 7.1 | 53.4 | 65.7 | 64.8 | 50.4 | 23.3 | 34.5 | 48.4 | 72.8 | 73.2 |
| 1999 | 113.7 | 60.9 | 6.0 | 48.5 | 94.0 | 62.3 | 58.8 | 113.7 | 51.8 | 6.4 | 57.1 | 61.1 | 67.2 | 49.6 | 24.3 | 47.8 | 45.7 | 71.6 | 71.9 |
| 2000 | 107.9 | 59.7 | 5.1 | 37.8 | 103.4 | 59.3 | 57.3 | 109.2 | 48.7 | 6.2 | 55.9 | 53.8 | 66.5 | 48.5 | 26.4 | 50.3 | 43.8 | 69.1 | 69.4 |
| 2001 | 106.6 | 58.8 | 4.8 | 35.5 | 103.7 | 55.5 | 56.9 | 108.8 | 52.1 | 6.3 | 62.1 | 50.7 | 67.1 | 51.2 | 26.7 | 48.9 | 42.5 | 68.1 | 68.4 |
| 2002 | 103.5 | 60.4 | 5.7 | 32.1 | 101.7 | 52.5 | 58.8 | 105.7 | 64.6 | 6.3 | 60.1 | 50.5 | 66.5 | 53.8 | 27.9 | 43.4 | 41.5 | 67.9 | 68.2 |
| 2003 | 98.5 | 63.9 | 5.6 | 30.9 | 97.4 | 48.7 | 62.9 | 104.4 | 68.9 | 6.1 | 69.3 | 52.0 | 65.5 | 55.9 | 27.3 | 42.4 | 44.5 | 69.0 | 69.3 |
| 2004 | 94.2 | 65.8 | 5.0 | 29.6 | 98.9 | 46.2 | 64.9 | 103.9 | 70.2 | 6.3 | 72.4 | 52.4 | 64.8 | 57.6 | 27.4 | 41.5 | 44.4 | 69.4 | 69.8 |
| 2005 | 92.1 | 68.0 | 4.6 | 27.4 | 100.3 | 43.0 | 66.4 | 105.9 | 69.1 | 6.1 | 69.6 | 51.8 | 63.9 | 62.8 | 26.7 | 34.2 | 41.7 | 70.0 | 70.4 |
| 2006 | 88.1 | 67.6 | 4.4 | 24.8 | 106.1 | 39.6 | 63.7 | 106.6 | 64.6 | 6.7 | 64.2 | 47.4 | 62.1 | 63.9 | 26.4 | 30.5 | 39.7 | 68.4 | 68.9 |
| 2007 | 84.2 | 64.9 | 3.7 | 25.0 | 105.4 | 36.1 | 63.9 | 103.6 | 58.3 | 6.7 | 62.0 | 45.3 | 60.7 | 68.3 | 23.1 | 29.6 | 35.2 | 66.2 | 66.8 |
| 2008 | 89.6 | 66.3 | 4.6 | 44.4 | 110.7 | 39.8 | 67.7 | 106.3 | 48.3 | 13.6 | 61.5 | 58.2 | 63.8 | 71.6 | 21.9 | 27.8 | 34.1 | 69.9 | 70.5 |
| 2009 | 96.2 | 73.5 | 7.2 | 65.6 | 127.1 | 53.3 | 78.3 | 116.1 | 58.0 | 14.6 | 67.6 | 60.8 | 69.6 | 83.0 | 35.2 | 35.4 | 43.8 | 79.3 | 80.0 |
| 2010 | 96.8 | 83.2 | 6.6 | 96.2 | 142.8 | 60.1 | 81.7 | 119.0 | 60.8 | 18.4 | 68.0 | 62.7 | 72.3 | 93.0 | 38.0 | 41.0 | 48.4 | 85.4 | 86.1 |
| 2011 | 97.0 | 82.4 | 6.1 | 112.0 | 157.7 | 68.1 | 84.7 | 120.3 | 62.3 | 17.2 | 68.0 | 63.9 | 73.8 | 101.7 | 42.8 | 44.8 | 50.6 | 87.7 | 88.4 |
| 2012 | 97.5 | 81.1 | 6.9 | 117.9 | 166.1 | 71.0 | 86.8 | 119.8 | 64.3 | 19.0 | 67.9 | 64.0 | 75.4 | 107.4 | 46.0 | 46.8 | 52.2 | 88.5 | 89.2 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009 and 21.2 bn EUR in 2010

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

5) End of year exchange rates

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 1995) and former definition (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) 3) | HR | MK | IS | TR | ME | US | JP |
|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 26.8 | 78.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.4 | 11.2 |
| 1971 | : | : | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 27.2 | 74.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.9 | 12.5 |
| 1972 | : | : | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 27.1 | 69.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.2 | 16.5 |
| 1973 | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 26.4 | 64.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.3 | 16.1 |
| 1974 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 26.7 | 64.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.1 | 17.0 |
| 1975 | : | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 26.0 | 60.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.3 | 21.5 |
| 1976 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 24.2 | 60.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.4 | 27.4 |
| 1977 | : | : | 15.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 26.3 | 59.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.2 | 32.7 |
| 1978 | : | : | 25.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 30.4 | 56.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.1 | 41.3 |
| 1979 | : | : | 31.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 34.8 | 53.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.8 | 46.1 |
| 1980 | : | : | 39.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 39.4 | 52.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.4 | 51.5 |
| 1981 | : | : | 51.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.4 | 52.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.5 | 56.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | 64.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 56.6 | 51.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.4 | 60.1 |
| 1983 | : | : | 74.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 60.2 | 51.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.5 | 65.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 77.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 61.5 | 53.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.2 | 67.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 74.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 61.0 | 51.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 56.1 | 67.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 66.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 60.5 | 50.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 59.5 | 71.0 |
| 1987 | : | : | 62.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 53.3 | 47.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 61.3 | 73.5 |
| 1988 | : | : | 64.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.8 | 41.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 62.3 | 71.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | 62.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 42.8 | 35.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 62.6 | 68.3 |
| 1990 | : | : | 62.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 41.2 | 33.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 64.3 | 68.0 |
| 1991 | : | : | 62.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 49.2 | 33.6 | : | 53.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 68.8 | 67.5 |
| 1992 | : | : | 68.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 62.2 | 38.5 | : | 56.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 71.2 | 72.3 |
| 1993 | : | : | 80.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 70.0 | 44.5 | : | 62.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 72.9 | 78.4 |
| 1994 | : | : | 76.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 72.4 | 47.7 | : | 65.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 72.0 | 84.6 |
| 1995 | : | 14.6 | 72.6 | 15.1 | 11.5 | 85.4 | 49.0 | 6.6 | 72.8 | 51.2 | : | 69.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 71.6 | 92.4 |
| 1996 | : | 12.5 | 69.4 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 71.4 | 43.4 | 10.6 | 73.3 | 51.3 | : | 71.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 70.7 | 100.3 |
| 1997 | 105.1 | 13.1 | 65.4 | 11.1 | 15.4 | 62.0 | 42.9 | 15.0 | 71.2 | 49.8 | 68.3 | 69.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 68.2 | 107.1 |
| 1998 | 79.6 | 15.0 | 61.4 | 9.6 | 16.5 | 59.9 | 38.9 | 16.8 | 69.9 | 46.7 | 66.4 | 68.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 64.9 | 120.1 |
| 1999 | 77.6 | 16.4 | 58.1 | 12.5 | 22.7 | 59.8 | 39.6 | 21.7 | 64.3 | 43.7 | 65.7 | 67.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 61.1 | 133.8 |
| 2000 | 72.5 | 18.5 | 52.4 | 12.3 | 23.7 | 54.9 | 36.8 | 22.5 | 53.9 | 41.0 | 61.8 | 63.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 55.1 | 142.1 |
| 2001 | 66.0 | 24.9 | 49.6 | 14.0 | 23.1 | 52.0 | 37.6 | 25.7 | 54.7 | 37.7 | 61.0 | 62.2 | 34.5 | : | : | 77.6 | : | 55.0 | 151.7 |
| 2002 | 52.4 | 28.2 | 49.5 | 13.5 | 22.3 | 55.6 | 42.2 | 24.9 | 52.5 | 37.5 | 60.4 | 61.6 | 34.7 | 43.0 | : | 73.7 | 85.5 | 57.3 | 160.9 |
| 2003 | 44.4 | 29.8 | 47.2 | 14.6 | 21.1 | 58.3 | 47.1 | 21.5 | 51.7 | 39.0 | 61.8 | 63.1 | 35.6 | 37.9 | : | 67.3 | 47.7 | 60.6 | 167.2 |
| 2004 | 37.0 | 30.1 | 45.1 | 14.9 | 19.4 | 59.1 | 45.7 | 18.7 | 50.3 | 40.9 | 62.2 | 63.4 | 37.5 | 35.6 | : | 59.2 | 45.5 | 61.6 | 178.1 |
| 2005 | 27.5 | 29.7 | 37.8 | 12.4 | 18.4 | 61.8 | 47.1 | 15.8 | 50.4 | 42.5 | 62.8 | 64.2 | 37.9 | 38.4 | : | 52.3 | 40.9 | 61.9 | 191.6 |
| 2006 | 21.6 | 29.4 | 32.1 | 10.7 | 18.0 | 65.7 | 47.7 | 12.4 | 45.0 | 43.4 | 61.5 | 63.1 | 34.9 | 30.5 | 30.0 | 46.1 | 34.8 | 61.4 | 191.3 |
| 2007 | 17.2 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 9.0 | 16.9 | 66.1 | 45.0 | 12.6 | 40.2 | 44.5 | 59.0 | 60.7 | 32.5 | 22.7 | 28.5 | 39.4 | 27.5 | 62.4 | 187.7 |
| 2008 | 13.7 | 30.0 | 34.5 | 19.7 | 15.6 | 72.3 | 47.1 | 13.4 | 38.8 | 54.4 | 62.3 | 64.8 | 29.0 | 20.7 | 70.5 | 39.5 | 29.0 | 71.5 | 195.0 |
| 2009 | 14.6 | 35.3 | 41.8 | 36.7 | 29.5 | 78.4 | 50.9 | 23.6 | 42.8 | 69.6 | 74.4 | 76.8 | 35.2 | 23.9 | 87.8 | 43.8 | 38.2 | 84.7 | 217.6 |
| 2010 | 16.2 | 38.5 | 43.6 | 44.7 | 38.2 | 80.2 | 55.0 | 30.8 | 39.8 | 80.0 | 80.2 | 82.9 | 40.1 | 25.3 | 93.3 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 92.0 | 223.1 |
| 2011 | 18.0 | 41.3 | 45.3 | 48.2 | 40.7 | 75.2 | 55.4 | 33.7 | 36.5 | 84.2 | 82.3 | 85.2 | 45.2 | 27.7 | 94.3 | 39.7 | 44.7 | 98.3 | 236.1 |
| 2012 | 18.6 | 42.9 | 47.1 | 49.4 | 43.6 | 72.7 | 55.1 | 34.8 | 33.4 | 87.9 | 83.3 | 86.3 | 48.4 | 29.6 | 93.0 | 38.1 | 42.7 | 102.4 | 242.1 |

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009 and 21.2 bn EUR in 2010

2) Former EU-15

3) End of year exchange rates

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

79. Belgium

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.5 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.1 | -0.5 | 8.8 | -0.4 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 2.6 | -5.4 | -1.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 0.2 | 11.9 | -3.2 | 7.1 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 0.7 | 9.4 | 3.1 | -9.8 | -1.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | 0.3 | 6.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 2.3 | -1.9 | -2.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 9.3 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 1.7 | -11.6 | 10.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.9 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 3.0 | -11.1 | 8.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.9 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.0 | -2.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.8 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | -2.2 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | 4.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 1.4 | -9.9 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 8.9 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 3.4 | -12.2 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.9 | -1.2 | -4.2 | -2.5 | -4.3 | -2.0 | -4.2 | -3.5 | -3.7 | -2.4 | 9.4 | -5.9 | -4.2 | -4.6 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 23.4 | 24.5 | 26.7 | 28.4 | 24.8 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 25.0 | 24.4 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 24.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 8.3 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 8.2 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 1.6 | -3.5 | -5.0 | -3.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | -3.2 | -2.1 | -1.7 | -2.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.0 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 24.5 | 25.7 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.8 | 26.7 | 25.1 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 22.3 | 22.5 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 26.7 | 22.8 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 24.0 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 20.5 |
| 3.6 Current account | 1.5 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 75.6 | 78.7 | 78.0 | 81.7 | 80.1 | 79.4 | 82.7 | 83.4 | 83.2 | 72.0 | 77.9 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | -2.5 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.7 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | -3.1 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -0.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 71.2 | 92.2 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 89.3 | 95.8 | 94.9 | 95.3 | 85.6 | 74.1 | 81.0 | 83.7 | 85.2 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -0.7 | -2.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -3.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.5 | -0.3 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 59.9 | 60.5 | 59.3 | 60.6 | 63.4 | 65.6 | 67.2 | 66.9 | 67.5 | 67.6 | 67.5 | 67.9 | 67.7 | 68.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 58.7 | 56.0 | 54.3 | 55.5 | 57.8 | 60.4 | 61.6 | 61.4 | 62.5 | 62.9 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.4 | 62.6 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | 53.6 | 53.3 | 55.6 | 56.3 | 55.8 | 57.7 | 57.5 | 56.9 | 56.6 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.9 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 9.2 | 9.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.3 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 1.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.5 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 3.2 | -2.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.0 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.6 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.2 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -2.4 | 3.4 | -1.8 | -1.1 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 36.8 | 54.7 | 54.4 | 53.4 | 50.7 | 50.3 | 52.0 | 48.6 | 48.4 | 50.1 | 54.0 | 53.0 | 53.1 | 53.6 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 34.4 | 45.8 | 46.5 | 46.9 | 49.1 | 49.7 | 49.4 | 48.8 | 48.1 | 48.8 | 48.1 | 48.9 | 49.3 | 49.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -2.4 | -9.0 | -7.9 | -6.5 | -1.6 | -0.5 | -2.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -5.9 | -4.1 | -3.7 | -4.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -8.4 | -7.9 | -6.5 | -2.0 | -0.8 | -3.0 | -0.6 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -4.2 | -2.8 | -2.9 | -3.7 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 57.8 | 115.2 | 125.7 | 130.4 | 107.9 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 88.1 | 84.2 | 89.6 | 96.2 | 98.8 | 97.0 | 97.5 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 6.5 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 5.3 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 2.5 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.6 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | -2.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 106.0 | 105.5 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 109.5 | 112.5 | 114.2 | 111.3 | 112.6 | 113.7 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

80. Germany

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.0 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.7 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 3.9 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | -1.9 | 0.9 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 2.5 | -10.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 4.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 5.0 | 1.6 | 6.7 | -2.0 | 7.7 | -0.2 | 5.4 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 4.0 | -22.3 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 7.9 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 3.5 | -1.2 | 3.5 | 4.0 | -1.2 | -3.8 | -3.0 | 4.9 | -0.5 | 1.2 | -1.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 7.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 13.1 | 7.6 | 2.5 | -14.3 | 14.1 | 7.6 | 6.5 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.0 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 11.9 | 5.0 | 3.3 | -9.4 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.3 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.0 | -4.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | : | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | : | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -1.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | : | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.4 | 1.5 | 3.3 | : | 1.7 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -1.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | : | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 1.2 | -6.8 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 5.6 | 2.7 | 4.8 | : | 4.1 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 2.3 | -9.0 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 5.1 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.2 | -0.7 | -1.4 | : | -2.1 | -1.2 | -2.2 | -4.3 | -2.0 | -1.3 | 3.9 | -4.5 | -3.0 | -3.2 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | : | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | -0.1 | -2.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | 20.8 | 22.7 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 21.3 | 23.0 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 23.3 | 22.7 | 22.4 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 8.1 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.5 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | 2.7 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 3.4 National savings | 27.3 | 22.6 | 24.7 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 22.1 | 24.2 | 26.0 | 25.2 | 21.5 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 23.2 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.2 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 22.8 | 21.4 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 18.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.8 | 0.8 | 4.2 | -1.2 | -0.9 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c) | : | 80.4 | 86.0 | 83.6 | 84.2 | 83.1 | 82.9 | 85.5 | 88.3 | 86.9 | 71.9 | 79.7 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap (b) | : | -0.2 | -1.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -1.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | -3.8 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap (b) | : | 0.2 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -2.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | -4.3 | -2.0 | -1.1 | -0.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a) | 100.0 | 79.8 | 88.6 | 93.9 | 101.1 | 109.6 | 117.1 | 125.2 | 130.2 | 126.2 | 110.9 | 122.3 | 124.3 | 126.3 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a) | 4.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b) | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a) | 4.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth (a) | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 1.0 | -0.4 | -4.7 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a) | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -5.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment (a) | 0.2 | -0.2 | 1.4 | : | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 6.2 Activity rate (b) | 68.6 | 66.3 | 66.6 | 72.6 | 73.6 | 76.6 | 78.2 | 78.6 | 79.0 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 80.3 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark) | 68.1 | 63.5 | 62.6 | 67.4 | 67.4 | 69.6 | 69.9 | 70.8 | 72.3 | 73.7 | 74.0 | 74.6 | 75.3 | 75.6 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition) | 0.7 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages (a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 9.1 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (d) | 5.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -1.5 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.9 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 2.4 | 5.2 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -1.9 | 1.3 | 3.7 | -1.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.3 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.4 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.4 | -1.4 | 2.7 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -1.3 | 0.5 | -1.2 | 4.0 | -2.2 | -1.8 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP (b) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | 45.7 | 44.2 | 47.6 | 47.8 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 45.3 | 43.5 | 43.8 | 47.5 | 46.6 | 45.3 | 44.3 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | 43.4 | 42.8 | 44.8 | 46.1 | 44.1 | 43.5 | 43.7 | 43.8 | 43.9 | 44.5 | 43.3 | 43.3 | 43.2 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | -2.3 | -1.4 | -2.8 | -1.7 | -3.5 | -3.3 | -1.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -3.0 | -3.3 | -2.0 | -1.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -2.5 | -1.3 | -3.5 | -1.8 | -3.1 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -0.8 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 17.7 | 39.5 | 41.3 | 55.6 | 59.7 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 67.6 | 64.9 | 66.3 | 73.5 | 83.2 | 82.4 | 81.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate (b) | 7.2 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate (b) | 5.8 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b) | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e) | 2.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | : | 5.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a) | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | 2.0 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -3.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 109.7 | 100.7 | 99.9 | 96.8 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 99.2 | 95.2 | 95.8 | 96.3 |

(a) 1961-91: West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

81. Estonia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 0.8 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 13.7 | 8.6 | -5.4 | -18.4 | -1.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | -0.2 | -2.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 0.0 | -2.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | -15.5 | 16.7 | 9.9 | 24.0 | 18.6 | 5.2 | 15.3 | 23.2 | 6.0 | -15.0 | -32.9 | -9.2 | 14.9 | 10.6 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -18.9 | 18.0 | 13.5 | 25.5 | 29.9 | -3.3 | 2.5 | 31.4 | 7.4 | -11.6 | -44.0 | 12.9 | 18.5 | 10.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | -11.6 | 15.6 | 5.4 | 22.8 | 8.2 | 13.3 | 26.5 | 16.6 | 4.5 | -16.5 | -26.2 | -20.9 | 12.8 | 11.3 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 0.4 | 27.4 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 7.4 | 14.6 | 18.6 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 0.4 | -18.7 | 21.7 | 16.0 | 6.4 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | -5.9 | 27.2 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 10.1 | 14.4 | 17.5 | 13.3 | 7.8 | -7.0 | -32.6 | 21.0 | 16.9 | 7.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | -0.3 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 6.9 | -5.1 | -13.9 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 0.4 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 5.4 | -2.3 | -10.2 | -1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 2.2 Investment | -4.7 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 2.1 | -5.2 | -9.4 | -2.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 3.0 | -4.2 | -3.4 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | -4.1 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 17.5 | 10.6 | -12.2 | -24.3 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.3 | 19.3 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 5.3 | 10.1 | 13.6 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | -13.3 | 14.0 | 12.6 | 5.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | -3.8 | 30.1 | 7.8 | 11.9 | 15.7 | 18.1 | 23.8 | 22.6 | 11.5 | -11.6 | -37.6 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 9.8 |
| 2.7 Imports | 5.0 | -20.5 | -3.1 | -5.1 | -7.9 | -11.0 | -14.0 | -11.2 | -6.5 | 5.5 | 24.7 | -12.3 | -12.1 | -5.8 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 5.3 | -1.2 | -2.7 | -5.9 | -2.6 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -6.0 | -5.4 | 5.7 | 11.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 19.8 | 19.6 | 18.7 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 18.4 | 16.2 | 14.4 | 17.4 | 22.3 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 23.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | -2.9 | -1.6 | -2.2 | -3.4 | -3.7 | -6.4 | -5.6 | -6.4 | -4.1 | -1.4 | 4.3 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 0.9 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 3.4 National savings | 20.7 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 23.6 | 23.0 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 24.5 | 25.9 | 26.4 | 25.9 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 25.3 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 32.3 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.8 | 38.7 | 39.6 | 29.5 | 18.7 | 20.0 | 21.7 | 23.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | -5.2 | -5.2 | -5.0 | -10.4 | -11.4 | -11.4 | -10.1 | -15.7 | -17.2 | -8.8 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 63.5 | 66.7 | 72.6 | 74.5 | 73.7 | 74.4 | 77.2 | 78.8 | 77.0 | 70.7 | 58.1 | 67.0 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -5.8 | -3.2 | -2.7 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 11.8 | 15.7 | 7.2 | -9.3 | -7.7 | -4.2 | -1.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -5.5 | -0.5 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 3.2 | -11.1 | -7.7 | -3.2 | -0.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.3 | 11.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 6.1 | -5.2 | -4.4 | 8.3 | 0.6 | 2.7 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 61.6 | 59.5 | 59.9 | 60.9 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 63.4 | 67.1 | 68.0 | 68.6 | 61.5 | 57.3 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 11.3 | 13.6 | 12.6 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 13.8 | 16.9 | 13.0 | 11.5 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 8.5 | 14.5 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 14.1 | 24.6 | 10.1 | -3.3 | -0.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.1 | 10.5 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 15.9 | 1.4 | -2.4 | -2.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 8.7 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 1.2 | -7.9 | 3.8 | 1.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -2.7 | -1.9 | -2.3 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -2.1 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 1.2 | -9.2 | 1.4 | -0.9 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.8 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 7.2 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.2 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 8.7 | -0.9 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.6 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 1.2 | -3.2 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 40.1 | 36.1 | 34.8 | 35.8 | 34.8 | 34.0 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 34.4 | 39.9 | 45.1 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 40.4 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 36.7 | 35.9 | 34.7 | 36.0 | 36.5 | 35.6 | 35.2 | 36.0 | 36.9 | 37.0 | 43.4 | 40.1 | 39.2 | 38.0 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -3.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | -2.8 | -1.7 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -2.4 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -1.8 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -3.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 0.3 | -2.3 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.9 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 11.4 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 5.9 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 7.8 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 1.6 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 4.3 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 4.3 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -1.3 | -3.1 | -4.0 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 4.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -0.2 | -3.5 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | -3.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 102.8 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 102.8 | 109.8 | 115.1 | 116.3 | 124.3 | 142.3 | 158.8 | 158.8 | 144.1 | 148.2 | 148.5 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

82. Ireland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.3 | -1.8 | -7.2 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -1.0 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.2 | 3.7 | -0.7 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 2.8 | -4.1 | -2.0 | -4.4 | -0.4 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 9.9 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 13.5 | 5.0 | 14.9 | 4.5 | 2.9 | -14.3 | -31.1 | -27.7 | -13.5 | 2.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 1.6 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 13.7 | 4.4 | 21.8 | -1.9 | 17.2 | -17.4 | -22.5 | -15.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | 0.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 13.1 | 8.1 | 13.7 | 5.8 | -0.7 | -13.9 | -34.9 | -36.5 | -24.0 | -2.9 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 17.7 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 8.2 | -0.8 | -4.1 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.7 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 9.9 | 18.1 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 7.8 | -2.9 | -9.7 | 6.6 | 3.2 | 4.0 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 | -3.5 | -7.6 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | -0.4 | -4.4 | -1.0 | -1.8 | -0.6 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -3.8 | -6.9 | -4.3 | -1.5 | 0.2 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -1.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 4.9 | -4.7 | -12.7 | -4.7 | -3.1 | -0.3 |
| 2.5 Exports | 2.5 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 14.6 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 6.5 | -0.6 | -3.4 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 5.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 8.3 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 21.6 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 9.7 | 11.3 | -5.3 | -16.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 5.4 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.8 | -1.9 | -3.6 | -5.6 | -12.6 | -3.7 | -5.7 | -4.5 | -5.4 | 2.1 | 7.2 | -4.9 | -2.7 | -3.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.2 | -1.7 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 19.0 | 22.7 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 18.0 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 7.0 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 0.9 | -4.5 | -3.4 | -0.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 4.2 | -1.4 | -7.7 | -8.5 | -7.3 | -5.9 |
| 3.4 National savings | 19.9 | 18.2 | 15.2 | 17.8 | 23.5 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 24.8 | 21.7 | 16.4 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 12.1 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 21.2 | 25.1 | 17.5 | 16.8 | 22.4 | 24.0 | 27.2 | 28.0 | 27.3 | 22.3 | 14.1 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 9.3 |
| 3.6 Current account | -2.5 | -7.9 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | -0.6 | -3.0 | -3.7 | -5.5 | -5.6 | -3.1 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 73.5 | 76.2 | 76.9 | 75.8 | 74.2 | 75.7 | 76.6 | 77.4 | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | 1.0 | -0.7 | -3.7 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 4.7 | -4.1 | -5.5 | -5.1 | -3.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.3 | -1.4 | -0.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 0.2 | -5.7 | -5.2 | -3.3 | -0.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 78.5 | 102.3 | 111.3 | 163.2 | 167.9 | 153.5 | 151.0 | 147.1 | 129.8 | 120.8 | 121.9 | 131.5 | 138.7 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 5.3 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 5.2 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 1.6 | -0.3 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | -2.4 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -4.4 | -3.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.9 | -0.1 | -8.2 | -4.1 | -1.5 | 0.4 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 66.2 | 62.1 | 61.1 | 61.7 | 65.7 | 69.8 | 71.4 | 72.7 | 73.8 | 74.4 | 72.6 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 71.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 62.6 | 55.6 | 51.6 | 52.8 | 60.6 | 66.7 | 68.3 | 69.4 | 70.5 | 69.7 | 64.0 | 61.9 | 61.3 | 61.8 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | 49.2 | 51.5 | 60.9 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 63.9 | 63.0 | 56.7 | 54.5 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 5.6 | 10.6 | 15.5 | 14.5 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 14.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.3 | 16.7 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 0.0 | -1.9 | -0.3 | 0.7 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 0.0 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 6.8 | 12.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 5.9 | -0.6 | -4.9 | -2.5 | -0.9 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.4 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -2.9 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 7.5 | 3.6 | -2.4 | -3.1 | -1.8 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 7.2 | 12.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 1.1 | -1.5 | -4.0 | -2.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.3 | 13.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | -4.5 | -3.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.8 | -1.7 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -2.5 | 0.9 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 30.2 | 44.6 | 47.6 | 43.8 | 35.2 | 33.5 | 34.0 | 34.5 | 36.7 | 42.8 | 48.2 | 67.0 | 45.5 | 43.9 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 26.2 | 34.8 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 37.3 | 34.3 | 35.6 | 37.4 | 36.8 | 35.5 | 33.9 | 34.6 | 35.0 | 35.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -3.5 | -9.8 | -5.8 | -2.5 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.1 | -7.3 | -14.3 | -32.4 | -10.5 | -8.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -10.2 | -5.1 | -2.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | -1.8 | -7.4 | -12.0 | -30.3 | -9.2 | -8.5 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 41.4 | 100.6 | 93.1 | 82.1 | 37.8 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 24.8 | 25.0 | 44.4 | 65.6 | 96.2 | 112.0 | 117.9 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 14.6 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.7 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 13.4 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | 1.1 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 4.0 | 4.9 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | 1.6 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 9.6 | 8.5 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 0.8 | -3.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 107.6 | 112.2 | 123.0 | 126.1 | 131.0 | 139.9 | 135.5 | 124.5 | 122.0 | 120.1 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

83. Greece

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 6.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | -2.2 | -4.5 | -6.4 | -2.2 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 6.2 | 5.0 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 1.5 | 10.3 | -6.5 | -2.6 | 0.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 9.7 | -3.2 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 9.0 | 3.8 | -6.3 | 10.6 | 5.5 | -7.5 | -11.2 | -16.5 | -16.6 | -1.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 12.8 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 15.9 | 6.7 | -4.8 | 3.0 | 22.3 | 6.6 | -11.8 | -23.5 | -16.0 | 1.2 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 8.9 | -3.3 | 0.8 | -2.8 | 5.4 | 1.7 | -7.8 | 16.4 | -4.1 | -18.9 | -12.3 | -12.5 | -20.0 | -5.4 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 11.5 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 12.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 4.0 | -20.1 | 3.8 | 10.7 | 6.9 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 12.8 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 12.1 | 1.4 | -1.5 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 4.0 | -18.6 | -4.8 | -8.4 | -3.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | 8.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 1.0 | -2.0 | -4.5 | -3.5 | 1.1 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 0.3 | -4.7 | -5.2 | -1.6 |
| 2.2 Investment | 3.1 | -0.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | -1.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -1.6 | -2.1 | -2.8 | -2.8 | -0.3 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 1.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | -2.3 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.3 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 9.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 1.5 | -4.1 | -6.6 | -8.5 | -1.5 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -4.7 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 10.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 2.4 | -8.8 | -5.9 | -6.2 | 0.2 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.6 | -0.4 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -3.0 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -3.0 | -3.3 | -1.4 | 6.8 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 0.9 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.8 | 0.2 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -0.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 2.6 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 23.0 | 29.3 | 28.5 | 25.8 | 16.1 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 14.2 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 13.9 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | -4.8 | -6.4 | -6.3 | -2.1 | -5.6 | -2.2 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 3.3 | -1.4 | -6.9 | -6.1 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -2.5 | -3.8 | -4.4 | -6.5 | -12.1 | -8.3 | -7.4 | -8.1 |
| 3.4 National savings | 26.2 | 27.8 | 21.5 | 19.7 | 14.8 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 5.8 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.4 | 26.4 | 22.1 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 20.5 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 11.8 | 11.9 |
| 3.6 Current account | -1.8 | 0.3 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -4.9 | -11.5 | -10.7 | -12.7 | -15.6 | -16.3 | -14.0 | -11.8 | -8.3 | -6.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 76.4 | 76.5 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 72.1 | 75.7 | 76.9 | 76.4 | 70.6 | 68.1 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -2.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 4.1 | -0.5 | -3.6 | -1.8 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.5 | -1.2 | -5.3 | -7.7 | -6.1 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 73.9 | 56.1 | 70.4 | 76.6 | 84.0 | 86.5 | 91.3 | 93.0 | 87.0 | 75.1 | 72.2 | 69.7 | 73.8 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 7.9 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 0.9 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 8.4 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | -1.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 9.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 0.8 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -0.9 | 1.0 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 5.6 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -3.0 | -1.4 | 1.6 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | -1.1 | -2.1 | -2.6 | 0.1 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 60.0 | 57.3 | 58.7 | 57.8 | 60.6 | 63.5 | 65.0 | 65.3 | 65.6 | 65.8 | 66.3 | 66.8 | 66.8 | 66.7 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 57.4 | 55.1 | 54.8 | 53.0 | 54.1 | 57.0 | 58.6 | 59.5 | 60.2 | 60.8 | 60.1 | 58.5 | 56.8 | 56.6 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | 53.4 | 54.6 | 58.0 | 59.5 | 59.9 | 60.4 | 61.3 | 60.4 | 58.8 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 4.4 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 15.2 | 15.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.1 | 21.5 | 16.8 | 12.1 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 3.6 | -3.5 | -1.0 | 0.1 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 6.4 | 2.7 | -0.7 | -1.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | -7.9 | -3.5 | -0.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.0 | 20.6 | 16.2 | 11.4 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 5.0 | -1.1 | -0.1 | -0.9 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -3.2 | 1.3 | -0.8 | -2.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 3.7 | -3.5 | -0.4 | -1.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.4 | 19.1 | 17.2 | 13.9 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.6 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 13.8 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 0.6 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.0 | -1.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 0.4 | 2.4 | -3.3 | -1.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 20.7 | 28.6 | 38.8 | 44.5 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 43.8 | 44.9 | 46.3 | 49.6 | 52.7 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 49.5 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 21.1 | 24.2 | 28.1 | 34.5 | 40.2 | 39.4 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 37.3 | 39.1 | 40.2 | 40.2 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 0.5 | -4.4 | -10.7 | -10.0 | -4.6 | -5.5 | -5.2 | -5.7 | -6.4 | -9.8 | -15.4 | -10.5 | -9.5 | -9.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -4.4 | -10.5 | -10.1 | -4.8 | -5.6 | -4.8 | -6.1 | -7.5 | -10.4 | -14.9 | -8.2 | -6.1 | -6.6 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 15.6 | 47.9 | 71.0 | 97.0 | 103.4 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 106.1 | 105.4 | 110.7 | 127.1 | 142.8 | 157.7 | 166.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 13.6 | : | : | 9.0 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 9.1 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | 17.8 | 22.1 | 11.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 8.3 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | -4.6 | : | : | 3.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 6.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 2.2 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -2.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 105.6 | 107.9 | 113.3 | 113.9 | 115.7 | 119.6 | 122.8 | 118.8 | 118.2 | 115.6 |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

84. Spain

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 7.2 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | -0.6 | -4.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.5 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 3.2 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -0.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 10.5 | -0.6 | 10.9 | -0.5 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 4.5 | -4.8 | -16.0 | -7.6 | -3.4 | 1.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | -0.2 | 11.9 | -2.5 | 11.2 | 3.0 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 10.4 | -2.5 | -24.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 4.4 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -1.0 | 11.0 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 3.2 | -5.9 | -11.9 | -11.1 | -7.4 | 0.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 11.9 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | -1.1 | -11.6 | 10.3 | 7.0 | 5.8 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 17.3 | 2.5 | 17.0 | 6.7 | 12.3 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 10.2 | 8.0 | -5.3 | -17.8 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 3.8 |
| 1.8 GDP | 7.2 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 0.9 | -3.7 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 5.4 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 0.7 | -1.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.2 | -0.1 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | -1.5 | -4.6 | -1.8 | -0.8 | 0.4 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 7.8 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.4 | -0.6 | -6.4 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 1.0 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | -0.3 | -3.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 9.0 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 6.2 | -0.9 | -9.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.8 | -0.4 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -3.1 | -1.9 | -2.3 | -3.2 | -2.6 | 1.8 | 5.7 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -1.1 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.6 | 0.5 | -1.7 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -0.8 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | 21.3 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 21.0 | 18.4 | 16.9 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 18.4 | 24.1 | 22.8 | 20.6 | 20.2 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 3.9 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | 1.2 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 1.0 | -5.2 | -4.3 | -2.3 | -1.5 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.4 | 22.5 | 23.1 | 20.8 | 22.2 | 22.5 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 18.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.0 | 24.0 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 23.7 | 27.6 | 29.5 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 29.1 | 24.4 | 23.0 | 22.4 | 22.7 |
| 3.6 Current account | -0.7 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -5.1 | -7.5 | -9.0 | -10.0 | -9.6 | -5.5 | -4.5 | -4.1 | -4.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 59.7 | 76.0 | 79.2 | 79.0 | 80.2 | 80.4 | 81.5 | 79.5 | 70.0 | 71.1 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -1.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 4.2 | -1.0 | -2.4 | -2.9 | -2.7 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.1 | 0.8 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | -0.1 | -4.5 | -5.2 | -4.7 | -3.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 84.0 | 111.8 | 104.5 | 112.7 | 111.3 | 108.3 | 106.8 | 104.3 | 96.0 | 91.1 | 105.6 | 103.7 | 101.4 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.1 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 3.8 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 9.4 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 1.5 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 6.5 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 4.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.7 | -1.3 | 3.6 | -0.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.0 | -0.4 | -6.6 | -2.3 | -0.6 | 0.8 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 63.9 | 59.8 | 59.2 | 61.3 | 64.3 | 69.4 | 70.9 | 71.9 | 72.7 | 73.9 | 74.2 | 74.4 | 74.6 | 75.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 62.5 | 53.9 | 50.4 | 51.4 | 55.2 | 62.3 | 64.6 | 66.0 | 66.8 | 65.7 | 61.1 | 59.7 | 59.5 | 60.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | 48.5 | 49.4 | 52.7 | 59.0 | 60.2 | 61.1 | 61.8 | 60.7 | 56.5 | 55.1 | 54.9 | 55.5 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 2.6 | 10.4 | 15.4 | 16.8 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 18.0 | 20.1 | 20.6 | 20.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 14.6 | 18.0 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 7.6 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 4.0 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -0.3 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 7.6 | 14.3 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 1.0 | -1.5 | -0.4 | 0.6 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -0.5 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 7.2 | 15.0 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.5 | 15.3 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 3.0 | -2.2 | 7.4 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -1.7 | 3.6 | -3.5 | -2.5 | -0.9 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | 30.4 | 40.1 | 44.4 | 41.0 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 39.2 | 41.3 | 45.8 | 45.0 | 42.9 | 42.0 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | 28.0 | 36.1 | 38.9 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 37.1 | 34.7 | 35.7 | 36.5 | 36.7 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | -2.6 | -4.0 | -5.5 | -2.8 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -4.2 | -11.1 | -9.2 | -6.3 | -5.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -2.4 | -4.5 | -5.5 | -2.8 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -4.1 | -9.2 | -7.0 | -4.3 | -3.9 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 12.3 | 41.4 | 42.6 | 63.3 | 59.3 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 39.6 | 36.1 | 39.8 | 53.3 | 60.1 | 68.1 | 71.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | 12.9 | 10.9 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.3 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | 13.9 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | -1.0 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 2.8 | 3.4 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.2 | -2.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 103.6 | 107.2 | 112.4 | 114.8 | 118.6 | 122.4 | 120.5 | 115.9 | 115.0 | 114.5 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

85. France

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.5 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 7.6 | 0.0 | 6.0 | -1.1 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 0.5 | -7.1 | -1.4 | 3.4 | 5.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 0.8 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 7.6 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 9.1 | 3.5 | -9.6 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -1.1 | 5.0 | -2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 4.4 | -1.7 | -6.3 | -5.9 | -0.4 | 2.7 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 9.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 2.5 | -0.5 | -12.4 | 10.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 10.8 | 3.1 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 0.6 | -10.7 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 7.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.7 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 0.2 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -1.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.8 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 0.5 | -2.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -3.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.9 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 0.4 | -5.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.5 | -0.6 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -0.2 | 3.1 | -2.1 | -1.9 | -2.2 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 21.3 | : | 18.0 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 18.7 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 5.2 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 8.4 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 4.2 | : | 1.7 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -3.4 | -3.4 | -2.8 | -2.5 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.5 | 20.9 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 20.0 | 19.3 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 16.2 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 25.5 | 22.7 | 21.3 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 20.4 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.0 | -1.8 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -2.2 | -2.7 | -2.9 | -3.5 | -3.9 | -4.2 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 82.8 | 85.9 | 83.4 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 83.2 | 85.0 | 87.4 | 86.2 | 73.6 | 77.2 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -0.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.9 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.3 | -3.9 | -3.9 | -3.7 | -3.2 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 79.5 | 98.6 | 102.8 | 115.4 | 114.8 | 112.8 | 110.7 | 112.1 | 105.7 | 95.4 | 93.7 | 94.9 | 96.9 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.9 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.3 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -1.2 | -2.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 66.8 | 66.4 | 65.0 | 65.5 | 66.7 | 67.9 | 67.7 | 67.8 | 67.6 | 67.3 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.8 | 68.2 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 65.5 | 62.3 | 59.0 | 58.7 | 59.7 | 61.8 | 61.3 | 61.5 | 61.9 | 62.0 | 61.0 | 60.9 | 61.1 | 61.7 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 66.0 | 62.4 | 59.0 | 58.4 | 58.5 | 60.9 | 60.5 | 60.7 | 61.2 | 61.4 | 60.4 | 60.2 | 60.5 | 61.1 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 2.0 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.2 | 12.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.8 | 10.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.2 | 0.2 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.8 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.0 | 10.1 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.7 | 10.5 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.2 | -2.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.8 | -2.9 | -0.8 | 0.8 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 37.0 | : | 49.9 | 53.2 | 53.1 | 52.8 | 53.3 | 52.7 | 52.4 | 52.8 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 55.8 | 55.4 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 37.5 | : | 47.4 | 48.2 | 50.4 | 49.7 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 49.6 | 49.5 | 48.7 | 49.2 | 50.1 | 50.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 0.4 | -1.7 | -2.4 | -5.0 | -2.6 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -2.3 | -2.7 | -3.3 | -7.5 | -7.0 | -5.8 | -5.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | -2.8 | -4.6 | -2.7 | -4.1 | -3.8 | -3.2 | -3.7 | -3.4 | -5.6 | -5.1 | -3.9 | -3.7 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | 30.6 | 35.2 | 55.5 | 57.3 | 66.4 | 66.4 | 63.7 | 63.9 | 67.7 | 78.3 | 81.7 | 84.7 | 86.8 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 6.7 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.1 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 5.7 | 11.0 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.7 | 1.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.6 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.0 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.8 | -3.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 107.5 | 106.1 | 109.6 | 110.8 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 113.5 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 112.8 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

86. Italy

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.9 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -0.8 | -1.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.8 | 1.1 | 4.7 | -1.0 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 1.7 | -3.8 | -11.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 2.5 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 3.1 | -5.0 | -16.3 | 10.5 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -0.2 | 2.7 | -2.0 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -3.0 | -8.7 | -3.6 | -0.7 | 1.6 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 10.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 6.2 | 4.6 | -4.3 | -18.4 | 9.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 10.4 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 3.8 | -4.4 | -13.7 | 10.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -1.3 | -5.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -2.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.3 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | -1.4 | -4.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -1.2 | -5.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.8 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 2.6 | -2.6 | -9.2 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.4 | -0.7 | -1.6 | -0.5 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -1.5 | -1.1 | 1.3 | 4.0 | -2.5 | -1.3 | -1.6 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 24.4 | 29.6 | 28.0 | 26.4 | 21.7 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 17.9 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 18.1 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 18.0 | 13.9 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.6 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 0.1 | -5.7 | -6.5 | -6.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.8 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -0.6 |
| 3.4 National savings | 24.5 | 24.0 | 21.5 | 20.1 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 18.0 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 17.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 25.0 | 24.7 | 22.2 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 18.9 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 20.9 |
| 3.6 Current account | 1.4 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 1.8 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -3.2 | -3.0 | -4.2 | -3.5 | -3.3 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 77.8 | 76.3 | 77.2 | 77.1 | 76.4 | 77.6 | 77.8 | 76.0 | 66.0 | 68.3 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.2 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.8 | -3.6 | -2.5 | -1.7 | -0.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 0.0 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.0 | -4.3 | -3.4 | -2.8 | -1.9 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 70.5 | 99.5 | 110.2 | 137.7 | 140.4 | 133.2 | 130.7 | 131.2 | 119.4 | 105.2 | 106.4 | 107.3 | 108.4 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.9 | -2.6 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -1.6 | -3.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -1.7 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 59.1 | 60.8 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 63.4 | 67.0 | 67.4 | 67.7 | 67.6 | 67.8 | 67.1 | 66.9 | 66.9 | 67.1 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 58.5 | 57.8 | 57.3 | 57.2 | 57.8 | 62.3 | 62.8 | 63.9 | 64.3 | 64.1 | 62.7 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | 59.4 | 59.9 | 58.7 | 59.3 | 62.9 | 62.8 | 63.6 | 63.9 | 63.2 | 61.3 | 60.7 | 60.8 | 61.5 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 5.0 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.4 | 18.2 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 6.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -0.1 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.5 | 16.0 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -1.6 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.5 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.4 | 16.2 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.9 | 16.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.5 | -1.1 | 3.5 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -2.2 | -2.9 | 1.4 | -1.7 | 6.4 | -3.4 | -1.3 | 0.5 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 31.8 | 42.8 | 51.0 | 54.3 | 49.2 | 47.9 | 48.1 | 48.7 | 47.9 | 48.9 | 51.9 | 50.6 | 49.9 | 49.2 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 28.5 | 33.2 | 39.5 | 44.7 | 46.2 | 44.4 | 43.8 | 45.4 | 46.4 | 46.1 | 46.5 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 46.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -3.0 | -9.4 | -11.5 | -9.7 | -3.0 | -3.5 | -4.3 | -3.4 | -1.5 | -2.7 | -5.4 | -4.6 | -4.0 | -3.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -9.3 | -12.1 | -9.5 | -3.1 | -4.0 | -4.7 | -4.5 | -3.0 | -3.2 | -3.2 | -2.9 | -2.6 | -2.2 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 50.3 | 80.5 | 94.7 | 121.5 | 109.2 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 103.6 | 106.3 | 116.1 | 119.0 | 120.3 | 119.8 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.9 | 14.6 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.0 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 4.2 | 15.5 | 12.1 | 11.0 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.7 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 0.5 | -1.3 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 2.1 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -3.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 107.7 | 110.7 | 117.3 | 118.7 | 120.2 | 123.6 | 125.6 | 122.2 | 123.0 | 123.5 |

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

87. Cyprus

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 2.9 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 9.4 | 7.1 | -2.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 8.7 | -5.0 | 10.8 | 6.9 | 6.0 | -5.5 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 1.8 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | -0.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 2.4 | 11.6 | 4.1 | 10.2 | 13.4 | 6.0 | -9.1 | -7.9 | -3.9 | -0.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -3.5 | 12.9 | 1.5 | 14.4 | -12.1 | 14.9 | -3.9 | 15.5 | 11.9 | 12.7 | -9.3 | -12.0 | -5.0 | 1.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 0.5 | -1.1 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 14.1 | 3.1 | -9.0 | -6.0 | -2.8 | -1.7 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.9 | 10.5 | 6.1 | -4.9 | -0.5 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 6.1 | -0.3 | -11.3 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 3.3 | 12.5 | 5.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 10.3 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 8.1 | -19.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.6 | -1.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 5.8 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 2.2 Investment | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.3 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -0.1 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -1.1 | 2.1 | -1.7 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 1.5 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -4.7 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 2.2 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 9.1 | 8.2 | -7.6 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| 2.5 Exports | 4.4 | 5.4 | 3.4 | -2.7 | -0.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.9 | -0.2 | -5.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.5 | 11.1 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 9.2 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 12.0 | 8.1 | -12.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.7 | -6.3 | -2.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -4.9 | -1.9 | -3.4 | -6.9 | -4.4 | 10.9 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -1.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 2.8 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -2.7 | -0.1 | -2.4 | 0.5 | -1.7 | -4.0 | -4.5 | 5.7 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 17.5 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 15.9 | 17.7 | 15.2 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 4.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.2 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | -1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -0.9 | -2.6 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 4.7 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 3.4 National savings | 16.3 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 10.8 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.3 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 17.0 | 18.3 | 16.4 | 18.8 | 17.4 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 20.8 | 22.4 | 24.2 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 16.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -0.8 | -3.9 | -3.2 | -3.7 | -2.3 | -5.6 | -6.2 | -7.2 | -11.6 | -17.0 | -7.9 | -9.3 | -8.1 | -7.2 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | 68.9 | 68.6 | 72.3 | 72.6 | 69.9 | 70.0 | 72.0 | 66.3 | 62.4 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -1.4 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -1.9 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 0.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 2.6 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -0.5 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.8 | -1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 62.7 | 64.0 | 66.2 | 67.4 | 67.8 | 68.0 | 66.9 | 67.9 | 69.7 | 69.5 | 68.4 | 67.4 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 3.7 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 4.5 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -2.6 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 9.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.8 | -1.1 | -1.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 | -1.7 | -0.9 | -2.3 | -3.4 | -3.4 | 4.6 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -1.9 | 0.6 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 0.7 | 1.8 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 36.5 | 36.6 | 37.7 | 39.7 | 44.1 | 42.0 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 45.8 | 46.6 | 46.1 | 45.9 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 32.1 | 34.3 | 35.4 | 35.3 | 37.6 | 37.9 | 40.5 | 41.4 | 44.6 | 42.6 | 39.8 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 41.0 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -4.3 | -2.3 | -2.2 | -4.4 | -6.5 | -4.1 | -2.4 | -1.2 | 3.4 | 0.9 | -6.0 | -5.3 | -5.1 | -4.9 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -4.4 | -2.9 | -3.2 | -4.9 | -6.3 | -3.8 | -2.2 | -1.2 | 2.7 | -0.1 | -5.5 | -4.6 | -4.5 | -4.7 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 51.8 | 48.7 | 52.1 | 64.6 | 68.9 | 70.2 | 69.1 | 64.6 | 58.3 | 48.3 | 58.0 | 60.8 | 62.3 | 64.3 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 4.9 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.5 | -0.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 4.9 | 2.5 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -0.8 | -2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | -2.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 102.9 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 104.4 | 116.5 | 117.6 | 117.9 | 117.2 | 115.4 | 114.6 | 116.8 | 116.1 | 118.7 | 119.7 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

88. Luxembourg

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.6 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.4 | 2.4 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 3.5 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.9 | -2.7 | 14.7 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 17.9 | 1.4 | -19.2 | 2.6 | 12.0 | 6.0 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.3 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 10.2 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 13.0 | 9.1 | 6.6 | -8.2 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.5 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 6.4 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 12.8 | 9.3 | 8.5 | -10.2 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 7.0 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.0 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 1.4 | -3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.5 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0.3 | -3.9 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.9 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.0 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 2.1 | -4.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 2.5 Exports | 5.2 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 12.7 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 20.2 | 15.5 | 11.6 | -14.5 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 12.0 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 9.2 | 4.4 | 14.4 | 8.3 | 16.0 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 12.2 | -17.9 | 11.4 | 14.8 | 14.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | -5.1 | -2.6 | -6.9 | -4.3 | -11.4 | -7.2 | -5.3 | -16.7 | -12.9 | -12.3 | 14.9 | -9.0 | -11.4 | -10.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 30.1 | 32.1 | : | 29.9 | 24.5 | 25.9 | 28.3 | 24.2 | 23.0 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 21.7 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 4.4 | 7.2 | : | 6.7 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| 3.4 National savings | 34.5 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 36.7 | 33.0 | 32.7 | 34.1 | 30.7 | 31.0 | 25.5 | 23.2 | 24.1 | 25.2 | 25.3 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 22.1 | 18.9 | 22.5 | 22.0 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 20.3 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 17.7 |
| 3.6 Current account | 7.9 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 13.0 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 83.1 | 81.2 | 84.4 | 85.3 | 82.3 | 85.2 | 87.1 | 84.6 | 65.4 | 78.5 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -1.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 3.4 | -3.0 | -2.2 | -1.3 | 0.1 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 1.3 | -4.9 | -3.7 | -2.6 | -1.4 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 84.4 | 121.6 | 135.1 | 144.2 | 151.9 | 167.5 | 188.7 | 198.7 | 189.6 | 157.6 | 177.8 | 186.7 | 188.2 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.0 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.1 | -3.2 | -4.5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.6 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | -3.5 | -5.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.1 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 61.7 | 62.6 | 62.0 | 62.7 | 63.5 | 66.3 | 66.5 | 66.4 | 66.5 | 67.6 | 67.1 | 66.4 | 66.7 | 67.1 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 63.6 | 64.3 | 67.4 | 75.6 | 84.2 | 96.3 | 98.2 | 99.8 | 102.4 | 105.0 | 103.7 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 105.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | 58.3 | 57.4 | 59.3 | 59.2 | 59.7 | 60.0 | 60.9 | 60.3 | 59.3 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 7.4 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 4.6 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.2 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -0.3 | -1.0 | 2.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.3 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 6.7 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 3.0 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.2 | 1.1 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -2.4 | -5.1 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 7.0 | -5.5 | -2.5 | 0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.4 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 4.2 | -0.3 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.0 | 7.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.1 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 25.9 | 39.5 | : | 39.4 | 39.9 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 38.6 | 36.2 | 36.9 | 42.2 | 41.2 | 40.3 | 40.1 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 27.6 | 41.1 | : | 40.7 | 43.4 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 41.3 | 39.5 | 39.3 | 39.0 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 1.6 | 1.6 | : | 1.4 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 3.0 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -1.1 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | 2.1 | : | 1.2 | 3.2 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.4 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 14.7 | 10.3 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 13.6 | 14.6 | 18.4 | 17.2 | 19.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.2 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | 1.5 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 0.7 | -2.1 | -3.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 4.6 | -2.3 | : | : |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

89. Malta

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 6.1 | 7.4 | 0.8 | -1.5 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 4.0 | -1.4 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | -0.6 | 5.4 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 0.5 | -0.9 | 5.7 | 0.5 | 12.1 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.0 | 17.5 | -11.8 | -19.5 | 23.1 | 1.8 | 19.2 | 0.4 | 4.8 | -25.3 | -18.6 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 3.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.2 | 5.6 | -1.8 | 6.1 | -0.6 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 9.3 | 3.1 | 1.0 | -8.4 | 17.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 10.1 | 10.4 | -8.2 | -0.5 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 9.7 | 1.6 | -1.1 | -11.1 | 12.6 | 6.4 | 5.6 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.1 | 6.4 | -1.6 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 5.3 | -3.4 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.6 | 5.5 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 4.9 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.0 | 4.2 | -2.7 | -4.0 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -5.7 | -3.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 1.4 | 1.6 | -6.2 | 0.9 | -1.1 | -1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 4.0 | -2.3 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 6.0 | 11.3 | -8.3 | -3.4 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | -6.4 | -0.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 7.2 | 5.1 | -1.7 | 5.6 | -0.6 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 0.9 | -7.6 | 14.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 11.8 | 14.8 | -10.0 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 7.9 | 11.5 | 6.1 | 4.2 | -14.0 | 14.7 | 8.1 | 7.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | -9.1 | -10.0 | 8.4 | 0.5 | -5.4 | -0.7 | -3.2 | -9.4 | -1.7 | 1.1 | 10.6 | -11.0 | -6.1 | -5.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.9 | -4.9 | 6.7 | 6.1 | -6.0 | -1.6 | -2.6 | -1.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 18.3 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 18.2 | 15.8 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 16.1 | 16.8 | 11.0 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 15.4 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | -3.6 | -2.6 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -2.4 | -2.2 | -1.5 | -1.3 | 0.4 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -1.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 14.8 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 16.7 | 13.4 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 16.5 | 14.8 | 9.2 | 12.3 | 13.4 | 14.1 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 18.2 | 26.2 | 17.6 | 14.3 | 16.5 | 15.2 | 18.9 | 20.4 | 22.1 | 20.3 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 18.1 | 18.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -3.5 | -12.5 | -3.8 | 2.5 | -3.1 | -5.9 | -8.7 | -9.3 | -5.6 | -5.6 | -6.9 | -4.1 | -4.7 | -4.5 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | 51.8 | 69.6 | 72.8 | 81.6 | 82.7 | 80.6 | 70.1 | 77.7 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 1.5 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -1.9 | -3.1 | -0.9 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 4.0 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 2.1 | 5.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | -1.2 | -2.6 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -0.7 | 2.2 | -2.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.5 | 4.0 | -3.3 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.6 | -3.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | 54.2 | 53.4 | 53.7 | 53.0 | 52.6 | 51.1 | 52.4 | 52.3 | 53.2 | 53.0 | 53.6 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 5.3 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 2.9 | -1.7 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.0 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 2.4 | -1.4 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -4.5 | -0.6 | 0.8 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 0.7 | -1.3 | 9.0 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 2.6 | -2.0 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 6.1 | -3.1 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.5 | -4.0 | 5.6 | -2.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | -4.4 | -0.2 | -2.8 | -0.4 | 3.5 | -5.9 | -1.3 | 0.0 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 1.2 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 1.2 | -1.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 2.3 | -0.3 | -1.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 | -1.8 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 43.1 | 41.0 | 43.1 | 43.2 | 47.9 | 45.6 | 44.6 | 44.3 | 42.6 | 43.5 | 43.2 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 42.4 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 35.3 | 34.8 | 36.6 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 40.3 | 39.0 | 39.5 | 38.7 | 39.7 | 39.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -7.7 | -6.2 | -6.4 | -5.5 | -9.9 | -4.7 | -2.9 | -2.8 | -2.4 | -4.5 | -3.7 | -3.6 | -3.0 | -3.0 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -8.4 | -7.7 | -6.6 | -6.0 | -9.5 | -3.8 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -2.1 | -5.3 | -2.8 | -3.5 | -3.0 | -3.1 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 57.1 | 55.9 | 62.1 | 60.1 | 69.3 | 72.4 | 69.6 | 64.2 | 62.0 | 61.5 | 67.6 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 67.9 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -1.3 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 2.2 | -1.2 | -4.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 104.8 | 100.0 | 107.6 | 108.3 | 116.1 | 120.6 | 116.3 | 118.9 | 121.2 | 123.0 | 125.0 | 116.8 | 119.1 | 121.2 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

90. Netherlands

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | -2.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 1.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.6 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 6.6 | -0.8 | 3.7 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 5.1 | -12.7 | -4.9 | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 8.4 | -0.5 | 2.8 | 12.0 | 8.6 | 4.9 | -19.0 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 8.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -2.5 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 3.9 | -1.1 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 4.3 | -8.3 | -11.8 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.9 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 2.8 | -7.9 | 10.9 | 6.4 | 6.0 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.2 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 9.5 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 3.4 | -8.5 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.9 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 1.9 | -3.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -2.6 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.0 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.1 | -3.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 2.5 Exports | 3.5 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 2.1 | -6.1 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 8.5 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 4.2 | -10.0 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.6 | -1.3 | -3.0 | -2.9 | -5.4 | -1.8 | -3.2 | -5.4 | -3.7 | -2.2 | 5.8 | -6.5 | -4.1 | -4.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 24.0 | 22.6 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 23.7 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 25.8 | 25.4 | 25.1 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 9.2 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 4.0 | 1.9 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.2 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| 3.4 National savings | 28.0 | 24.4 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 27.1 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 29.0 | 28.8 | 25.7 | 21.8 | 24.9 | 26.1 | 26.9 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.2 | 21.6 | 22.9 | 21.5 | 22.3 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 20.9 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 8.3 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 80.1 | 84.9 | 83.2 | 84.5 | 82.8 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 83.6 | 83.3 | 75.9 | 78.9 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -1.2 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | -1.8 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -1.2 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -3.4 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -1.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 83.8 | 90.0 | 96.5 | 120.5 | 128.0 | 135.7 | 141.1 | 144.7 | 142.4 | 114.9 | 124.9 | 129.5 | 133.6 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 3.8 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -2.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.2 | -3.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 68.8 | 64.6 | 66.1 | 70.4 | 75.6 | 78.4 | 78.8 | 79.3 | 80.6 | 81.2 | 80.6 | 80.5 | 80.7 | 81.1 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 65.8 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 66.5 | 72.3 | 75.5 | 74.9 | 76.1 | 77.9 | 78.8 | 77.7 | 77.1 | 77.5 | 78.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 61.0 | 54.2 | 52.1 | 54.2 | 58.4 | 59.8 | 58.8 | 59.7 | 60.9 | 61.5 | 60.6 | 60.0 | 60.3 | 60.7 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.1 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.4 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 6.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.8 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 7.2 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 5.1 | -1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 1.1 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -2.7 | -1.1 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 5.3 | -2.8 | -0.4 | -0.6 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.0 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 5.0 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.5 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 37.0 | 54.2 | 56.3 | 54.3 | 46.8 | 45.9 | 44.8 | 45.5 | 45.2 | 46.0 | 51.4 | 51.3 | 50.2 | 49.4 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 36.7 | 50.9 | 51.3 | 50.8 | 46.4 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 46.1 | 45.4 | 46.6 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 46.5 | 47.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -0.7 | -3.3 | -4.9 | -3.5 | -0.3 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -5.5 | -5.4 | -3.7 | -2.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -4.1 | -5.4 | -3.4 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -3.6 | -3.8 | -2.5 | -1.3 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | 69.7 | 76.8 | 76.1 | 53.8 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 47.4 | 45.3 | 58.2 | 60.8 | 62.7 | 63.9 | 64.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.9 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 4.1 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | -0.1 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 1.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | -2.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 102.1 | 109.3 | 110.7 | 110.5 | 111.5 | 113.0 | 115.9 | 112.0 | 113.2 | 113.8 |

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

91. Austria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.6 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 0.4 | -2.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 6.5 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | -8.8 | -1.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 5.5 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 6.6 | 7.5 | -14.5 | 1.8 | 8.3 | 5.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 7.2 | -0.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -6.0 | -3.4 | -1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.6 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 1.0 | -16.1 | 10.8 | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.6 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 7.0 | -0.9 | -14.4 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 2.2 | -3.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -1.9 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.9 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 | -2.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 2.5 Exports | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 0.6 | -9.5 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 7.2 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 1.8 | -11.7 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | -2.3 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -2.6 | -2.4 | -3.1 | -2.7 | -3.6 | 0.5 | 7.7 | -4.2 | -3.0 | -3.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -1.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 21.4 | 19.6 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 22.4 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 25.9 | 24.8 | 25.1 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.8 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 7.2 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| 3.4 National savings | 28.5 | 23.3 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.9 | 24.4 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 27.2 | 26.9 | 23.8 | 25.2 | 24.8 | 25.4 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 28.2 | 25.6 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 22.7 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.1 | -2.5 | -1.2 | -2.4 | -1.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | 82.5 | 81.3 | 81.7 | 83.4 | 88.4 | 86.6 | 74.4 | 81.9 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -0.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | -2.7 | -2.1 | -1.2 | -0.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 97.3 | 106.3 | 103.9 | 109.1 | 116.9 | 123.8 | 129.9 | 134.5 | 130.2 | 108.4 | 109.4 | 111.3 | 111.5 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 0.5 | -2.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.3 | -3.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 73.8 | 72.3 | 70.2 | 71.3 | 72.0 | 72.8 | 74.0 | 74.6 | 75.5 | 76.0 | 75.9 | 76.0 | 76.3 | 76.4 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 72.6 | 71.1 | 68.0 | 68.6 | 69.0 | 69.6 | 70.3 | 71.1 | 72.2 | 73.1 | 72.2 | 72.7 | 73.0 | 73.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | 62.4 | 62.9 | 63.1 | 63.2 | 63.3 | 63.9 | 64.7 | 65.4 | 64.1 | 64.5 | 64.8 | 65.0 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 9.4 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 3.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.7 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.3 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 3.9 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.6 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.1 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | -0.8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.3 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.8 | 1.1 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -0.4 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 36.7 | 45.8 | 53.0 | 55.0 | 53.8 | 51.6 | 50.2 | 49.4 | 48.8 | 49.2 | 52.9 | 53.0 | 52.4 | 52.0 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 37.5 | 43.6 | 49.6 | 51.0 | 51.4 | 49.9 | 48.5 | 47.8 | 48.0 | 48.3 | 48.8 | 48.3 | 48.7 | 48.7 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 0.8 | -2.2 | -3.4 | -4.0 | -2.4 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -4.1 | -4.6 | -3.7 | -3.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -2.3 | -3.4 | -4.0 | -2.8 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -1.9 | -2.0 | -2.2 | -2.9 | -3.7 | -3.2 | -2.9 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 16.7 | 48.0 | 56.1 | 68.3 | 66.5 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 62.1 | 60.7 | 63.8 | 69.6 | 72.3 | 73.8 | 75.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 8.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.2 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 7.1 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.7 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -2.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 106.6 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 101.8 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.7 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

92. Portugal

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.7 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 2.2 | -4.4 | -3.8 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 8.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 1.8 | -6.1 | -4.6 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 9.1 | -0.3 | 10.5 | 1.5 | 8.2 | -2.1 | -0.5 | -1.3 | 2.6 | -0.3 | -11.2 | -5.0 | -9.9 | -7.4 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 11.8 | 0.2 | 16.9 | 0.7 | 11.8 | -1.8 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 6.9 | -13.1 | -4.6 | -13.6 | -9.3 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 7.0 | -0.5 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 0.0 | -2.7 | -2.7 | 3.9 | -0.4 | -8.9 | -4.9 | -8.9 | -7.3 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 9.7 | 6.3 | 11.6 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 11.6 | 7.6 | -0.1 | -11.6 | 8.8 | 6.2 | 5.9 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 11.4 | 3.0 | 18.3 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 2.3 | -10.6 | 5.2 | -5.3 | -2.8 |
| 1.8 GDP | 6.4 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.0 | -2.5 | 1.3 | -2.2 | -1.8 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.9 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.8 | -4.2 | -3.4 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.3 | -0.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -2.5 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -1.3 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.5 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 7.6 | 2.2 | 9.7 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.9 | -3.2 | 0.7 | -6.2 | -4.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | -3.8 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 9.3 | 3.5 | 12.9 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 0.9 | -7.0 | 3.3 | -4.2 | -2.8 |
| 2.7 Imports | -2.8 | -1.0 | -6.8 | -2.8 | -3.3 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -2.7 | -2.2 | -0.9 | 4.5 | -1.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.2 | 0.3 | -3.6 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 21.9 | 26.2 | 26.9 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 17.6 | 16.3 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 11.9 | 16.2 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 14.8 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 3.1 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -2.8 | 0.5 | -1.5 | -3.0 | -1.7 | -0.7 | -1.3 | -7.0 | -6.6 | -4.3 | -3.3 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.0 | 23.9 | 25.0 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 11.5 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.1 | 32.0 | 29.4 | 25.2 | 27.2 | 25.0 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 23.2 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 17.8 | 16.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | -2.7 | -8.8 | -5.0 | -6.1 | -7.6 | -8.9 | -10.4 | -10.8 | -10.2 | -12.6 | -10.7 | -9.8 | -7.5 | -5.2 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | 77.5 | 80.6 | 80.1 | 80.0 | 78.4 | 81.6 | 79.7 | 72.6 | 75.0 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 1.2 | -0.8 | -2.2 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -2.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -2.3 | -0.8 | -2.2 | -3.2 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 78.3 | 193.7 | 198.2 | 192.4 | 174.3 | 165.7 | 173.0 | 185.6 | 168.4 | 154.4 | 161.1 | 151.7 | 147.9 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.7 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 2.4 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 6.1 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.4 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 2.9 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 5.2 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 | -1.0 | -1.2 | 2.2 | -1.2 | -0.9 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -2.7 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -0.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 69.2 | 69.4 | 69.6 | 70.4 | 72.7 | 76.9 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 78.2 | 78.4 | 77.9 | 78.1 | 78.2 | 78.2 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 67.5 | 64.6 | 65.2 | 66.5 | 68.7 | 72.3 | 71.7 | 72.0 | 72.0 | 72.4 | 70.5 | 69.6 | 68.7 | 68.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | 63.8 | 61.8 | 66.8 | 65.9 | 66.5 | 65.7 | 66.7 | 64.9 | 63.9 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 2.5 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 13.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.5 | 21.6 | 17.1 | 11.5 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 7.3 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 5.9 | -0.1 | -3.6 | -1.9 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.1 | 18.1 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | -1.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.8 | -1.7 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -2.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | -2.3 | -0.6 | -0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.2 | 20.1 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.8 | 20.0 | 11.0 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | -2.5 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.2 | -2.0 | 3.9 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -2.4 | 4.5 | -0.4 | -2.5 | -0.9 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 16.3 | 32.2 | 37.5 | 42.4 | 41.2 | 43.8 | 45.8 | 44.5 | 44.3 | 44.6 | 49.8 | 50.7 | 47.7 | 46.9 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 17.4 | 26.0 | 32.1 | 36.2 | 37.8 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 39.7 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 42.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 1.0 | -6.3 | -5.3 | -6.2 | -3.4 | -3.9 | -5.9 | -4.1 | -3.1 | -3.5 | -10.1 | -9.1 | -5.9 | -4.5 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -6.1 | -5.5 | -6.2 | -3.9 | -3.9 | -5.3 | -3.6 | -3.4 | -3.5 | -9.1 | -8.8 | -4.9 | -3.1 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 13.6 | 56.5 | 53.3 | 59.2 | 48.5 | 62.8 | 62.8 | 63.9 | 68.3 | 71.6 | 83.0 | 93.0 | 101.7 | 107.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | 15.1 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 5.4 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 14.7 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | 0.5 | -1.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 4.6 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | -2.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 100.0 | 107.2 | 111.7 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 112.4 | 113.2 | 110.0 | 110.5 | 110.5 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

93. Slovenia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 6.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 2.9 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 14.6 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 10.1 | 12.8 | 8.5 | -21.6 | -6.7 | 0.8 | 3.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 18.1 | 3.7 | 6.4 | -1.4 | 12.4 | 9.4 | 1.5 | 20.4 | 8.2 | 4.9 | -26.2 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 10.1 | 3.3 | -5.2 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 16.2 | 11.2 | -19.2 | -15.7 | -3.5 | 1.9 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 1.6 | 13.1 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 3.3 | -17.7 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 6.9 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 7.8 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 6.7 | 12.2 | 16.7 | 3.8 | -19.7 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.4 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 3.7 | -8.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.5 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 2.2 Investment | 3.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.3 | -6.2 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.5 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | -0.8 | -4.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 8.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 8.9 | 4.2 | -10.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.8 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 2.3 | -11.9 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 9.5 | 8.1 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 11.5 | 8.4 | 13.5 | 18.1 | 6.5 | -22.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 6.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -4.1 | -3.7 | -1.8 | -2.8 | -3.6 | -7.2 | -4.0 | -7.6 | -11.2 | -2.7 | 13.9 | -3.8 | -3.3 | -4.1 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -3.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -1.9 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 0.2 | -2.0 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 22.0 | 23.2 | 23.9 | 23.3 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 23.7 | 22.5 | 21.5 | 22.2 | 23.0 | 22.4 | 22.7 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 2.6 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.3 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 3.7 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| 3.4 National savings | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 24.7 | 24.3 | 24.8 | 25.5 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 25.2 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.8 | 27.3 | 24.8 | 23.8 | 25.2 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 28.9 | 31.7 | 31.9 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 23.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | -3.7 | -3.2 | -0.4 | 0.9 | -0.9 | -2.6 | -1.8 | -2.4 | -4.5 | -6.8 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -1.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 77.9 | 79.7 | 80.9 | 81.0 | 80.9 | 81.6 | 82.2 | 83.9 | 85.8 | 83.8 | 70.9 | 76.0 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -1.6 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 8.5 | -2.3 | -2.7 | -2.4 | -1.4 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | -5.1 | -5.6 | -4.9 | -3.7 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 0.9 | -6.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.1 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 60.8 | 61.5 | 62.4 | 62.7 | 60.9 | 63.3 | 64.1 | 65.0 | 66.4 | 66.1 | 65.2 | 63.6 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 8.7 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.6 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 1.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.6 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 1.4 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -1.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | -1.3 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 5.1 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -0.4 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.6 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.3 | -3.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | -1.0 | -2.0 | -0.5 | 0.9 | -1.5 | 4.3 | -2.5 | -1.8 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 46.5 | 46.7 | 47.6 | 46.3 | 46.4 | 45.9 | 45.3 | 44.6 | 42.5 | 44.1 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.1 | 48.1 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 43.4 | 43.0 | 43.6 | 43.9 | 43.7 | 43.6 | 43.8 | 43.2 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 43.1 | 43.4 | 43.3 | 43.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -3.0 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -2.5 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -6.0 | -5.6 | -5.8 | -5.0 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -3.4 | -4.2 | -4.2 | -2.9 | -2.7 | -2.6 | -2.1 | -2.8 | -2.9 | -4.6 | -3.6 | -3.0 | -3.5 | -3.3 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 24.3 | 26.4 | 26.7 | 27.9 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 26.7 | 26.4 | 23.1 | 21.9 | 35.2 | 38.0 | 42.8 | 46.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | 8.7 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 8.6 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.1 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -4.3 | -7.2 | -4.3 | -2.7 | -0.6 | -1.4 | -1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 | -1.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 102.9 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 102.4 | 104.0 | 105.6 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 104.9 | 107.2 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 111.0 | 111.1 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

94. Slovakia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 0.4 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 3.6 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | -7.3 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 4.3 | -2.9 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 0.1 | -2.2 | 1.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | -15.7 | -9.6 | 13.0 | 0.2 | -2.7 | 4.8 | 17.5 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 1.0 | -19.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 6.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -17.9 | -13.9 | 23.9 | 5.1 | -0.2 | 3.5 | 22.0 | -6.3 | 4.3 | 1.7 | -27.8 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | -9.4 | -4.8 | 2.6 | -6.3 | -6.2 | 7.0 | 13.1 | 31.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | -9.9 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 7.4 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 12.2 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 15.9 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 21.0 | 14.3 | 3.1 | -15.9 | 16.4 | 8.5 | 8.2 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 0.4 | 8.1 | 13.4 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 12.3 | 17.8 | 9.2 | 3.1 | -18.6 | 14.9 | 5.9 | 7.3 |
| 1.8 GDP | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 5.8 | -4.8 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | -1.4 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 2.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | -5.6 | -2.8 | 3.3 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 0.3 | -4.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -1.9 | 2.7 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -3.6 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | -6.9 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 4.3 | -0.7 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 5.8 | -7.4 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 3.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 7.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 11.3 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 16.0 | 12.1 | 2.7 | -13.3 | 11.6 | 6.9 | 7.1 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 0.3 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 16.2 | 22.9 | 18.7 | 8.5 | -20.7 | 13.9 | 8.4 | 10.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | -0.3 | -5.3 | -9.8 | -3.5 | -5.8 | -6.5 | -9.5 | -14.4 | -8.1 | -2.7 | 15.9 | -10.6 | -4.9 | -6.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 6.9 | 0.1 | -4.9 | 0.3 | 5.5 | -0.9 | -2.1 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 22.8 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 18.0 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.9 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 24.4 | 22.8 | 23.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.0 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 0.9 | -0.3 | -1.4 | -1.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | -3.7 | -4.2 | -2.0 | -2.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 23.7 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 22.1 | 20.7 | 16.4 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 21.4 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.8 | 26.0 | 29.6 | 29.1 | 24.6 | 26.3 | 28.9 | 28.0 | 27.8 | 27.6 | 19.5 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 23.2 |
| 3.6 Current account | -4.1 | -2.6 | -7.2 | -7.5 | -6.4 | -6.7 | -8.6 | -8.3 | -5.6 | -6.9 | -3.2 | -2.9 | -2.8 | -2.6 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 79.5 | 84.5 | 84.8 | 78.4 | 74.2 | 77.1 | 78.3 | 75.3 | 74.1 | 72.8 | 54.0 | 58.0 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -0.5 | -3.0 | -3.7 | -3.5 | -3.3 | -3.1 | -1.5 | 1.9 | 7.4 | 8.7 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -0.8 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -2.2 | -3.3 | -3.2 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -0.9 | 1.5 | 6.0 | 6.7 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -1.2 | 0.2 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 2.8 | -2.3 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -3.0 | -1.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | -2.8 | -2.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 68.9 | 69.5 | 70.3 | 69.3 | 69.0 | 69.3 | 68.7 | 68.6 | 68.1 | 68.7 | 68.5 | 68.9 | 68.9 | 68.9 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 57.7 | 56.5 | 56.7 | 56.4 | 56.9 | 56.7 | 57.5 | 59.4 | 60.5 | 62.2 | 60.3 | 59.0 | 59.2 | 59.8 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 58.0 | 56.4 | 55.7 | 55.8 | 57.0 | 55.7 | 56.7 | 58.3 | 59.6 | 60.9 | 59.3 | 57.1 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 16.4 | 18.8 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 13.4 | 11.1 | 9.5 | 12.0 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 6.9 | 13.3 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 5.1 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | -2.8 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 2.4 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.1 | 9.6 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 7.5 | -2.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -3.0 | 0.2 | -2.0 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -2.7 | 1.8 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 8.8 | -3.1 | -0.6 | -0.8 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 7.4 | 9.4 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 2.9 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 9.9 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -1.3 | 2.8 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 48.1 | 52.1 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 40.1 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 36.6 | 34.3 | 35.0 | 41.5 | 41.0 | 38.8 | 37.4 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 40.7 | 39.9 | 38.0 | 36.8 | 37.4 | 35.3 | 35.2 | 33.4 | 32.5 | 32.9 | 33.6 | 33.1 | 33.6 | 32.9 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -7.4 | -12.3 | -6.5 | -8.2 | -2.8 | -2.4 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -1.8 | -2.1 | -8.0 | -7.9 | -5.1 | -4.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -6.7 | -11.2 | -5.6 | -7.5 | -2.2 | -1.8 | -2.5 | -3.6 | -3.6 | -4.0 | -7.4 | -7.4 | -4.8 | -4.6 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 47.8 | 50.3 | 48.9 | 43.4 | 42.4 | 41.5 | 34.2 | 30.5 | 29.6 | 27.8 | 35.4 | 41.0 | 44.8 | 46.8 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 8.3 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.9 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 15.7 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.8 | -1.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | -1.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 3.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -10.1 | 2.0 | -1.6 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 6.5 | -2.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 91.4 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 101.1 | 109.3 | 117.2 | 124.0 | 129.5 | 140.4 | 152.4 | 167.7 | 160.3 | 160.2 | 160.5 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

95. Finland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | -0.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 1.7 | -2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.4 | 4.0 | 3.7 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.8 | 1.7 | 5.2 | -7.4 | 8.1 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 10.7 | -0.4 | -14.6 | 0.8 | 6.6 | 4.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 4.6 | 2.7 | 6.4 | -7.8 | 6.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 17.9 | 3.9 | -13.4 | -5.2 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 5.1 | 0.7 | 3.6 | -8.7 | 9.2 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 8.8 | -1.5 | -14.7 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 4.0 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 7.2 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 11.4 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 12.2 | 8.2 | 6.3 | -20.1 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 5.5 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 7.3 | 2.8 | 6.2 | 1.5 | 9.7 | 5.3 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.5 | -17.6 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 5.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | -0.6 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 0.9 | -8.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | -0.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | -1.9 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -0.1 | -3.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -1.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.4 | 2.8 | 4.1 | -1.9 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 0.6 | -5.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 2.9 | -9.4 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.3 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.6 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 3.8 | -16.1 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 4.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.4 | -0.8 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -2.9 | -1.7 | -3.8 | -3.0 | -2.9 | -2.6 | 7.5 | -0.9 | -2.6 | -2.0 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | -0.3 | -1.0 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -1.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 18.9 | 18.5 | 16.1 | 18.0 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 18.7 | 20.5 | 21.8 | 20.6 | 20.8 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 0.1 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.5 | -1.1 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 3.4 National savings | 26.3 | 26.1 | 24.6 | 16.9 | 24.8 | 26.6 | 25.3 | 25.9 | 27.1 | 25.2 | 20.6 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 22.7 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.8 | 28.3 | 27.2 | 18.6 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 21.9 | 21.3 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 18.4 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 20.4 |
| 3.6 Current account | -1.5 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -1.7 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | 86.4 | 83.9 | 84.9 | 85.9 | 89.9 | 84.7 | 67.0 | 75.6 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.2 | 4.4 | -4.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 5.1 | -5.2 | -3.9 | -2.1 | -1.4 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -1.1 | 2.1 | -3.9 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 3.3 | -6.5 | -5.3 | -3.5 | -2.7 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 83.4 | 92.6 | 89.5 | 160.1 | 181.1 | 174.3 | 177.7 | 188.7 | 166.3 | 128.5 | 152.6 | 165.7 | 170.2 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | -0.6 | -5.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | -0.9 | -6.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.5 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -3.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | -2.9 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 72.6 | 74.7 | 76.3 | 73.2 | 73.1 | 74.5 | 74.6 | 75.2 | 75.8 | 76.2 | 75.3 | 74.9 | 75.5 | 75.9 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 70.9 | 70.9 | 73.1 | 63.4 | 64.5 | 67.9 | 68.4 | 69.4 | 70.6 | 71.3 | 69.0 | 68.6 | 69.5 | 70.3 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | 57.5 | 65.4 | 65.5 | 66.2 | 67.6 | 68.7 | 66.2 | 65.3 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 2.3 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.4 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.1 | 13.1 | 8.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.1 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 0.9 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 6.3 | 10.3 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 7.8 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -2.0 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 1.7 | -0.5 | -2.4 | 3.9 | 6.8 | -3.5 | -2.4 | -1.0 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.7 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 5.7 | 10.4 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.1 | -1.1 | 1.9 | -0.1 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -0.2 | -2.8 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -0.4 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 29.6 | 39.2 | 46.9 | 61.8 | 53.9 | 49.3 | 50.0 | 48.9 | 47.2 | 49.3 | 56.0 | 54.8 | 53.7 | 53.5 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 32.5 | 42.8 | 51.6 | 56.3 | 54.9 | 52.6 | 52.7 | 52.9 | 52.4 | 53.5 | 53.4 | 52.3 | 52.8 | 52.9 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.6 | -5.5 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 4.2 | -2.6 | -2.5 | -1.0 | -0.7 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | 3.7 | 3.6 | -3.4 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 7.7 | 16.0 | 14.1 | 56.6 | 43.8 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 39.7 | 35.2 | 34.1 | 43.8 | 48.4 | 50.6 | 52.2 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 8.0 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.0 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 12.2 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.2 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 0.9 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | 2.0 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | -3.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 108.6 | 106.0 | 108.8 | 108.1 | 107.6 | 111.5 | 117.9 | 112.4 | 111.8 | 112.3 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

96. EA-17

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 6.0 | 4.9 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 4.7 | -0.8 | -11.4 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 3.7 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 5.8 | 13.0 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 0.9 | -13.1 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 6.2 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 7.8 | 11.9 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 0.8 | -11.9 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 5.9 |
| 1.8 GDP | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 | -4.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -2.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 0.4 | -3.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.9 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 0.4 | -5.5 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 5.3 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 0.8 | -9.1 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 4.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | -2.4 | -3.7 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -2.4 | -2.0 | -3.1 | -2.3 | -0.3 | 4.8 | -3.3 | -2.1 | -2.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 19.9 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | -2.6 | -2.3 | -1.4 | -0.8 |
| 3.4 National savings | 21.8 | 21.6 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 21.0 | 21.9 | 22.5 | 21.1 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 19.7 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 21.5 | 22.1 | 21.2 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 84.1 | 82.9 | 80.9 | 80.8 | 81.4 | 81.2 | 82.9 | 84.8 | 83.4 | 71.1 | 76.0 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 | -2.7 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | -4.1 | -3.2 | -2.7 | -2.0 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -2.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | -1.9 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 69.2 | 70.0 | 70.4 | 71.0 | 71.4 | 71.8 | 72.2 | 72.6 | 72.9 | 73.2 | 73.2 | 73.2 | 73.3 | 73.5 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 62.9 | 64.2 | 64.9 | 65.2 | 65.3 | 65.5 | 65.8 | 66.6 | 67.5 | 67.7 | 66.4 | 66.0 | 66.1 | 66.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | 57.0 | 57.6 | 57.9 | 57.8 | 57.6 | 57.8 | 58.6 | 59.5 | 60.0 | 58.8 | 58.1 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.7 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.9 | 1.5 | 2.9 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 48.0 | 46.2 | 47.2 | 47.5 | 48.0 | 47.5 | 47.3 | 46.6 | 46.0 | 46.9 | 50.8 | 50.4 | 49.1 | 48.5 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 46.6 | 46.2 | 45.4 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 44.5 | 44.8 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 44.9 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 44.9 | 44.9 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -1.4 | 0.0 | -1.9 | -2.6 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -6.3 | -6.0 | -4.3 | -3.5 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -1.8 | -1.2 | -2.8 | -3.0 | -2.9 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -2.5 | -4.3 | -4.4 | -3.0 | -2.5 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 71.6 | 69.1 | 68.1 | 67.9 | 69.0 | 69.4 | 70.0 | 68.4 | 66.2 | 69.9 | 79.3 | 85.4 | 87.7 | 88.5 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -1.7 | -8.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 11.5 | 3.2 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.8 | -6.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 111.8 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 105.1 | 116.8 | 120.1 | 117.5 | 117.0 | 119.0 | 123.0 | 128.0 | 118.8 | 120.1 | 120.8 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

97. EA-12 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.4 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.8 | 0.1 | 5.8 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 4.5 | -0.8 | -11.2 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 3.7 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 1.7 | 7.3 | -1.0 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 1.1 | -17.5 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -1.1 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 2.2 | -2.2 | -7.7 | -4.9 | -1.1 | 1.7 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.8 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 0.8 | -13.2 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 6.2 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.9 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 8.6 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 0.6 | -11.6 | 9.3 | 5.3 | 5.9 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.2 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 0.4 | -4.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | : | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.2 | : | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -2.4 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | : | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.3 | 1.9 | 3.8 | : | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 0.3 | -3.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | : | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 0.4 | -5.4 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.9 | 3.0 | 5.2 | : | 5.3 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 0.7 | -8.9 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.7 | -0.7 | -1.9 | : | -2.5 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -3.0 | -2.2 | -0.3 | 4.7 | -3.2 | -2.1 | -2.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.4 | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | 22.2 | 22.7 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.7 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | 0.4 | -0.2 | -1.3 | -1.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | -2.6 | -2.3 | -1.4 | -0.8 |
| 3.4 National savings | 26.1 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 20.9 | 21.5 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 21.9 | 22.5 | 21.1 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 19.7 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 26.3 | 23.2 | 21.9 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 21.8 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 19.7 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c) | : | 79.3 | 82.8 | 80.8 | 82.0 | 81.6 | 81.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap (b) | : | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 | -2.7 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap (b) | : | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | -4.1 | -3.2 | -2.7 | -2.0 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a) | 100.0 | 77.8 | 95.7 | 99.7 | 114.2 | 119.1 | 119.9 | 121.9 | 124.2 | 117.3 | 104.1 | 110.5 | 112.0 | 113.4 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a) | 4.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b) | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a) | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth (a) | 5.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -2.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a) | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -3.5 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment (a) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | -1.9 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 6.2 Activity rate (b) | 64.0 | 62.7 | 62.8 | 65.0 | 66.8 | 69.7 | 70.7 | 71.1 | 71.4 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 71.9 | 72.2 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark) | 62.5 | 58.8 | 57.3 | 58.8 | 60.2 | 63.7 | 64.3 | 65.2 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 64.8 | 65.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | 55.4 | 57.8 | 57.8 | 58.6 | 59.4 | 59.9 | 58.7 | 58.1 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition) | : | : | : | 9.4 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.7 |
| 7. Prices and wages (a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.4 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (d) | 5.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.9 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.2 | 9.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.1 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.9 | 1.5 | 2.8 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.0 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.4 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP (b) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | 44.0 | 47.1 | 49.5 | 49.9 | 47.6 | 47.4 | 46.7 | 46.1 | 47.1 | 50.9 | 50.5 | 49.2 | 48.6 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | 40.2 | 43.0 | 44.6 | 44.9 | 45.0 | 44.8 | 45.4 | 45.4 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 45.0 | 45.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | -3.8 | -4.1 | -4.9 | -5.0 | -2.6 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -6.3 | -6.0 | -4.3 | -3.5 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -3.7 | -4.1 | -5.0 | -4.5 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -2.5 | -4.3 | -4.4 | -2.9 | -2.5 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | 50.3 | 56.6 | 72.6 | 69.6 | 70.7 | 70.7 | 69.1 | 67.0 | 70.8 | 80.3 | 86.4 | 88.8 | 89.6 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate (b) | 6.9 | 11.6 | 9.6 | : | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate (b) | 5.2 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b) | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e) | 1.6 | 1.5 | 4.7 | : | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a) | 1.6 | -1.5 | 7.0 | 1.5 | -2.6 | 4.5 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 0.9 | -7.1 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2000=100, ULC in total economy) | : | 124.3 | 125.1 | 128.1 | 116.9 | 114.0 | 120.6 | 120.4 | 123.7 | 130.4 | 132.4 | 122.5 | 124.6 | 125.8 |

1) Former euro area

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

98. Bulgaria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 3.4 | -7.6 | -1.2 | 2.1 | 3.6 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 16.5 | 9.4 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 0.3 | -1.0 | -6.5 | -1.0 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 22.8 | 16.8 | 20.9 | 7.6 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 30.7 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 21.9 | -17.6 | -16.5 | 4.9 | 5.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 15.9 | 44.5 | 16.3 | 12.7 | -4.4 | 41.5 | 0.7 | 28.8 | 2.9 | -45.1 | -18.4 | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | 21.0 | -2.7 | 0.3 | 9.5 | 37.7 | 21.7 | 28.9 | -2.4 | 46.2 | 1.0 | -15.5 | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 22.3 | -15.9 | 6.0 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 11.9 | -17.5 | 50.7 | 6.1 | 3.0 | -11.2 | 16.2 | 7.7 | 7.1 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 34.1 | -9.5 | 14.3 | 6.8 | 16.7 | 13.9 | -7.6 | 47.7 | 9.6 | 4.2 | -21.0 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.2 | -5.5 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 7.9 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 2.2 | -6.1 | -0.9 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 6.3 | -5.9 | -4.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -1.0 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 2.5 | 0.9 | -0.7 | -3.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 9.8 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 7.7 | -15.5 | -5.0 | 2.5 | 3.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 10.5 | -8.9 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.8 | -9.1 | 20.5 | 3.7 | 1.8 | -6.5 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 20.3 | 0.0 | 12.1 | 8.6 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 1.6 | 33.0 | 14.0 | 9.5 | -22.0 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 8.0 |
| 2.7 Imports | -16.0 | 5.8 | -8.0 | -4.0 | -9.2 | -8.2 | 4.8 | -26.5 | -7.6 | -3.3 | 16.5 | -2.6 | -4.2 | -4.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -5.5 | -3.2 | -4.9 | 0.8 | -4.2 | -2.4 | -4.3 | -6.0 | -3.8 | -1.5 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 10.0 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 0.5 | 7.8 | 20.3 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 21.6 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | -0.1 | -7.4 | -4.9 | -8.3 | -11.4 | -10.1 | -13.4 | -16.3 | -14.9 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 4.2 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| 3.4 National savings | 14.1 | 12.5 | 14.7 | 17.3 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 8.8 | 14.4 | 20.4 | 23.9 | 23.8 | 24.0 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 17.8 | 18.0 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 21.2 | 22.7 | 27.6 | 32.1 | 34.1 | 37.5 | 29.4 | 24.9 | 25.8 | 26.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -3.6 | -5.5 | -5.6 | -2.4 | -5.3 | -6.5 | -11.7 | -17.6 | -25.2 | -23.2 | -9.0 | -1.0 | -2.0 | -2.6 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 53.7 | 59.9 | 57.7 | 56.9 | 59.6 | 62.4 | 63.1 | 67.6 | 73.8 | 71.6 | 64.0 | 64.7 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -4.8 | -2.9 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -1.5 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 0.1 | -2.7 | -2.8 | -2.0 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -2.8 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 5.3 | -3.5 | -5.0 | -4.2 | -2.9 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 9.2 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | -2.9 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | 50.3 | 50.6 | 52.5 | 54.5 | 55.7 | 58.6 | 61.2 | 63.5 | 62.6 | 59.6 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 15.1 | 16.4 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 8.5 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 13.1 | 9.9 | 13.4 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 12.7 | 16.3 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.8 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 10.2 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 3.6 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.2 | -4.8 | 1.8 | -3.0 | -0.6 | -2.1 | -1.7 | -3.5 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 8.1 | -2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 3.8 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.6 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.9 | 5.4 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 4.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 3.2 | -1.3 | -1.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 40.0 | 41.3 | 40.6 | 39.6 | 39.1 | 38.5 | 39.7 | 34.4 | 39.7 | 37.6 | 40.7 | 37.7 | 37.4 | 36.6 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 40.1 | 40.7 | 41.7 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 36.2 | 40.8 | 39.3 | 36.0 | 34.5 | 34.7 | 35.0 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 0.1 | -0.5 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | -4.7 | -3.2 | -2.7 | -1.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | 1.0 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -1.9 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -3.4 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -0.6 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 77.6 | 72.5 | 66.0 | 52.4 | 44.4 | 37.0 | 27.5 | 21.6 | 17.2 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 18.0 | 18.6 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | 8.3 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 6.0 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 5.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 4.1 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | 3.4 | 4.1 | 1.1 | -3.3 | -2.5 | -4.3 | -2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 3.5 | 0.2 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.2 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | -2.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 102.7 | 100.0 | 108.1 | 108.4 | 110.9 | 112.6 | 114.9 | 117.2 | 125.0 | 135.9 | 150.5 | 148.4 | 155.7 | 160.3 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

99. Czech Republic

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 2.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 3.6 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.0 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.7 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 7.1 | -3.5 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 0.3 | -2.3 | 0.5 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | -3.3 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 10.8 | -1.5 | -7.9 | -4.6 | 2.4 | 3.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 4.2 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 7.9 | -5.9 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 16.9 | -0.6 | -19.0 | -10.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 |
| 1.5 of which construction | -10.4 | -2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 5.8 | -2.8 | -0.8 | -1.5 | 1.7 | 3.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 5.4 | 16.5 | 11.2 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 20.7 | 11.6 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 6.0 | -10.8 | 18.0 | 9.8 | 10.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 4.9 | 16.3 | 12.8 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 17.9 | 5.0 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 4.7 | -10.6 | 18.0 | 8.4 | 9.7 |
| 1.8 GDP | 1.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 2.5 | -4.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 1.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | -0.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.7 | -0.4 | -1.9 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 1.4 | -0.7 | 1.0 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -2.1 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 1.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 1.2 | -3.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | 2.9 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 12.8 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 4.8 | -8.3 | 12.5 | 7.7 | 8.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 4.1 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 16.0 | 9.8 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 6.0 | -11.9 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 10.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -2.7 | -9.2 | -8.5 | -3.4 | -5.0 | -11.5 | -3.5 | -9.8 | -10.4 | -3.5 | 7.7 | -11.4 | -6.3 | -7.7 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.2 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 21.5 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 19.2 | 18.0 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.0 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| 3.4 National savings | 24.6 | 24.8 | 24.2 | 22.4 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 23.9 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 20.5 | 21.2 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.1 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 28.6 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 25.7 | 26.8 | 27.0 | 25.3 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 23.1 |
| 3.6 Current account | -2.5 | -4.7 | -5.3 | -6.1 | -6.5 | -5.5 | -1.7 | -2.1 | -2.6 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -2.3 | -2.5 | -1.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 81.5 | 84.5 | 85.7 | 83.3 | 85.1 | 86.0 | 86.1 | 86.6 | 89.4 | 89.0 | 77.2 | 79.5 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -2.9 | -1.9 | -2.3 | -3.4 | -3.0 | -2.0 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 6.3 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -1.4 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -4.0 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -1.4 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 5.0 | -2.1 | -1.9 | -1.8 | -0.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.9 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 1.2 | -3.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -2.3 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | -1.3 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 72.2 | 71.4 | 71.3 | 71.5 | 70.6 | 70.5 | 70.9 | 70.9 | 70.5 | 70.4 | 71.0 | 71.2 | 71.3 | 71.6 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 66.0 | 65.2 | 65.6 | 66.3 | 65.1 | 64.6 | 65.3 | 65.8 | 66.7 | 67.3 | 66.3 | 66.0 | 66.5 | 67.0 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 63.9 | 63.2 | 63.4 | 64.7 | 64.1 | 63.3 | 63.9 | 64.4 | 65.0 | 65.7 | 64.3 | 63.7 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.4 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 8.4 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 4.1 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 6.3 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.8 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 3.3 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 3.5 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | -2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.7 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 2.8 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 4.5 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | -1.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.5 | -2.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 | -1.7 | -1.2 | 1.2 | -1.6 | 2.5 | -2.2 | -1.5 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 42.3 | 41.8 | 44.4 | 46.3 | 47.3 | 45.2 | 45.0 | 43.8 | 42.5 | 42.9 | 46.0 | 45.2 | 45.6 | 45.2 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 38.6 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 39.5 | 40.7 | 42.2 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 41.8 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 41.2 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -3.7 | -3.7 | -5.6 | -6.8 | -6.6 | -3.0 | -3.6 | -2.6 | -0.7 | -2.7 | -5.9 | -4.7 | -4.4 | -4.1 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -2.3 | -2.9 | -4.9 | -5.8 | -5.8 | -2.4 | -4.0 | -4.1 | -2.9 | -4.5 | -5.1 | -4.0 | -3.8 | -3.8 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 16.4 | 18.5 | 24.9 | 28.2 | 29.8 | 30.1 | 29.7 | 29.4 | 29.0 | 30.0 | 35.3 | 38.5 | 41.3 | 42.9 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | 6.3 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 3.9 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 6.9 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 5.0 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -1.5 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 11.6 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 12.2 | -3.7 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 98.3 | 100.0 | 108.1 | 125.8 | 127.6 | 129.4 | 135.7 | 143.3 | 148.1 | 168.0 | 160.9 | 165.2 | 171.3 | 171.3 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

100. Denmark

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 | -0.6 | -4.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.8 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 7.1 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 14.3 | 0.4 | -3.3 | -14.3 | -4.0 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 6.0 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 19.1 | 4.9 | -3.5 | -13.2 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -2.8 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 7.2 | 11.4 | -2.4 | -4.5 | -16.7 | -11.5 | 3.2 | 1.9 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | -9.7 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 7.7 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 11.2 | 13.4 | 4.3 | 2.7 | -12.5 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.6 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 1.6 | -1.1 | -5.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -3.0 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -2.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 2.2 | -1.2 | -6.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -5.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.8 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 3.7 | 0.2 | -11.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| 2.7 Imports | -2.2 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -2.6 | -2.1 | -4.5 | -5.9 | -2.1 | -1.3 | 6.5 | -1.3 | -2.2 | -2.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 17.2 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 20.7 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 19.0 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 23.4 | 22.7 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | -1.1 | -0.1 | -1.3 | 0.1 | -2.0 | -1.1 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -0.2 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 6.1 | 1.0 | 2.8 | -1.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.5 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.8 | -1.1 |
| 3.4 National savings | 23.3 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 21.4 | 23.6 | 25.2 | 25.7 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 21.5 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 25.7 | 21.3 | 21.1 | 18.0 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 21.9 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.4 |
| 3.6 Current account | -2.2 | -3.6 | -2.3 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 64.8 | 80.2 | 82.9 | 82.1 | 83.4 | 85.4 | 88.0 | 84.1 | 74.6 | 75.6 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.8 | 1.3 | -1.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 1.9 | -3.9 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -0.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.5 | -0.9 | -2.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 0.4 | -5.6 | -4.1 | -3.0 | -2.1 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 103.2 | 126.5 | 138.2 | 164.5 | 166.2 | 177.5 | 178.5 | 163.1 | 148.9 | 125.5 | 161.7 | 175.9 | 182.4 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -1.1 | -2.9 | -2.2 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -1.1 | -3.0 | -3.6 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 1.7 | -2.9 | -2.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 72.2 | 76.9 | 81.5 | 80.0 | 78.8 | 79.2 | 79.3 | 79.9 | 79.4 | 80.0 | 79.8 | 79.5 | 79.6 | 79.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 71.4 | 72.2 | 76.7 | 73.4 | 74.7 | 75.2 | 75.4 | 76.8 | 76.3 | 77.3 | 74.9 | 73.5 | 73.8 | 74.4 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | 66.0 | 67.0 | 68.9 | 68.1 | 69.0 | 69.3 | 70.3 | 68.0 | 65.3 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.8 | 10.7 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.5 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 0.4 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 7.2 | 8.8 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 4.7 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.3 | -4.6 | -1.6 | -0.7 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.9 | 8.9 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.0 | 9.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.3 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 1.4 | -0.7 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 34.1 | 51.1 | 54.8 | 58.6 | 56.2 | 54.1 | 52.6 | 51.5 | 50.8 | 51.9 | 58.3 | 58.0 | 57.5 | 56.8 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 37.8 | 49.0 | 56.0 | 55.4 | 56.4 | 55.9 | 57.8 | 56.6 | 55.6 | 55.2 | 55.6 | 55.3 | 53.4 | 53.6 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 2.1 | -2.1 | 1.2 | -3.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.2 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -4.1 | -3.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -1.8 | 1.8 | -1.5 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -2.2 | -1.8 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 9.0 | 74.7 | 62.0 | 72.6 | 52.4 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 32.1 | 27.5 | 34.5 | 41.8 | 43.6 | 45.3 | 47.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 9.0 | 16.0 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.9 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 7.0 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 2.0 | 3.4 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 2.0 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 3.2 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -3.9 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 104.9 | 109.7 | 113.8 | 115.2 | 119.6 | 125.7 | 129.5 | 123.2 | 122.0 | 122.3 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

101. Latvia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.0 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 21.2 | 14.8 | -5.2 | -24.1 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | -0.4 | -4.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 1.5 | -9.2 | -11.0 | -2.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | -6.8 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 23.8 | 23.6 | 16.4 | 7.5 | -13.6 | -37.3 | -19.5 | 9.2 | 12.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | -6.4 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 9.4 | 20.2 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 2.0 | -14.1 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 6.6 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | -5.2 | 3.1 | 14.3 | 4.7 | 13.1 | 16.6 | 14.8 | 19.4 | 14.7 | -11.2 | -33.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 7.7 |
| 1.8 GDP | 3.3 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 10.0 | -4.2 | -18.0 | -0.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.4 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 14.4 | 10.8 | -3.6 | -18.6 | -1.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | -1.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 2.8 | -4.9 | -12.1 | -4.8 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 2.6 | -1.7 | 3.9 | -1.5 | 2.8 | 0.6 | -4.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | -4.1 | -1.5 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.2 | 4.0 | 11.9 | 6.6 | 11.7 | 13.7 | 10.9 | 20.9 | 15.1 | -12.5 | -32.2 | -0.9 | 3.5 | 4.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | -2.8 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 0.8 | -6.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 0.4 | 8.5 | 15.0 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 17.5 | 19.1 | 23.8 | 19.3 | -11.6 | -38.4 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 8.4 |
| 2.7 Imports | 2.8 | -1.6 | -7.0 | -2.4 | -6.6 | -8.9 | -8.5 | -11.5 | -9.3 | 7.4 | 20.5 | -4.3 | -4.7 | -4.4 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 2.9 | -3.9 | -0.2 | -4.5 | -5.1 | -0.3 | -8.7 | -5.1 | 8.2 | 14.2 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.8 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 14.8 | 18.7 | 17.7 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 17.6 | 33.9 | 26.4 | 21.8 | 20.9 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | -4.9 | -2.8 | -4.4 | -3.1 | -1.9 | -0.6 | -2.1 | -4.9 | -5.4 | 0.8 | 3.1 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 0.5 | -5.0 | -2.2 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
| 3.4 National savings | 14.5 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 20.2 | 21.9 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 28.9 | 24.3 | 21.3 | 21.4 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 23.4 | 23.7 | 26.6 | 26.7 | 28.8 | 33.0 | 34.4 | 39.7 | 40.4 | 31.2 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 23.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | -8.9 | -4.8 | -7.6 | -6.6 | -8.2 | -12.8 | -12.5 | -22.5 | -22.3 | -13.1 | 8.6 | 3.6 | -0.3 | -1.6 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 57.1 | 59.3 | 63.3 | 71.0 | 69.9 | 72.3 | 72.0 | 73.5 | 71.8 | 66.3 | 53.6 | 62.4 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -4.2 | -3.9 | -2.5 | -2.4 | -1.3 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 14.8 | 21.8 | 13.4 | -9.2 | -11.7 | -11.2 | -10.4 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -3.1 | -2.4 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 9.4 | 14.7 | 7.5 | -10.9 | -9.5 | -5.2 | -0.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.1 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 6.2 | -5.1 | -5.5 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 57.2 | 56.0 | 57.6 | 59.9 | 61.1 | 60.8 | 62.3 | 65.7 | 67.6 | 69.7 | 60.5 | 57.6 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 14.0 | 13.7 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 17.1 | 18.7 | 17.2 | 15.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 7.5 | 7.4 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 11.0 | 14.5 | 25.1 | 23.2 | 35.1 | 15.7 | -12.2 | -6.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.4 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 15.0 | 16.3 | 22.7 | -0.9 | -15.7 | -6.2 | -1.7 | -0.3 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 2.3 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -0.6 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 27.2 | 22.0 | -7.0 | -10.6 | -0.3 | -0.8 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -1.7 | -6.6 | -3.9 | -4.1 | 2.0 | -0.4 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.6 | -5.6 | -8.5 | -2.4 | -2.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.0 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 20.3 | 14.4 | -1.5 | -2.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 10.1 | 16.8 | 4.2 | -0.3 | 3.2 | 1.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 3.6 | -2.6 | 1.1 | -1.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | -0.5 | -1.4 | 4.7 | -2.8 | -1.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 41.9 | 37.3 | 34.6 | 35.6 | 34.8 | 35.8 | 35.6 | 38.1 | 35.8 | 38.8 | 44.2 | 42.9 | 41.4 | 40.4 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 38.0 | 34.6 | 32.6 | 33.4 | 33.2 | 34.8 | 35.2 | 37.7 | 35.4 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 35.2 | 36.9 | 36.5 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -3.9 | -2.8 | -1.9 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -4.2 | -9.7 | -7.7 | -4.5 | -3.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -2.9 | -2.1 | -1.7 | -2.0 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -3.1 | -4.4 | -6.3 | -6.6 | -5.1 | -3.1 | -3.6 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 12.5 | 12.3 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 19.7 | 36.7 | 44.7 | 48.2 | 49.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | 7.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 12.4 | 10.3 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 8.4 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 13.1 | 2.0 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -3.4 | -1.6 | -0.7 | 8.4 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | 5.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -2.0 | -5.7 | -5.2 | -12.5 | -7.0 | 14.1 | 13.0 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 4.5 | 7.5 | 1.0 | -3.0 | -5.9 | -3.2 | -5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.3 | -3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 97.4 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 90.7 | 88.5 | 90.6 | 97.4 | 110.2 | 135.9 | 158.9 | 146.0 | 128.4 | 126.5 | 123.4 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

102. Lithuania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 3.7 | -17.7 | -4.5 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | -2.3 | -5.0 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 7.3 | -1.9 | -3.4 | 0.5 | 3.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | -5.9 | -9.2 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 13.7 | 15.7 | 11.2 | 19.4 | 23.0 | -5.2 | -40.0 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 13.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -3.8 | -1.9 | 23.2 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 32.1 | 11.5 | 16.8 | 21.9 | -17.1 | -49.8 | 14.7 | 19.0 | 12.5 |
| 1.5 of which construction | -7.8 | -16.8 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 19.7 | 5.8 | 11.3 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 0.3 | -37.3 | -7.4 | 15.5 | 14.9 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | -16.4 | 9.5 | 21.2 | 19.4 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 17.7 | 12.0 | 3.0 | 11.6 | -12.7 | 17.4 | 11.2 | 7.1 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | -12.4 | 4.8 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 10.4 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 13.7 | 10.7 | 10.3 | -28.4 | 17.9 | 12.0 | 8.0 |
| 1.8 GDP | -1.1 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 2.9 | -14.7 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 3.7 | -12.0 | -3.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | -1.4 | -2.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 5.8 | -1.5 | -10.2 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -1.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.0 | -2.8 | -2.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -5.3 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | -0.7 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 15.5 | 3.6 | -27.5 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| 2.5 Exports | -7.4 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 1.8 | 6.3 | -7.6 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 5.4 |
| 2.6 Final demand | -8.1 | 5.6 | 15.7 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 17.5 | 16.7 | 17.3 | 9.9 | -35.1 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 10.8 |
| 2.7 Imports | 7.0 | -2.3 | -9.0 | -9.8 | -6.1 | -8.5 | -9.7 | -8.9 | -7.4 | -6.9 | 20.4 | -10.0 | -8.4 | -6.1 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -2.4 | -6.2 | -0.5 | -1.9 | -5.7 | -0.7 | 12.7 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.8 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 9.8 | 11.5 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 19.9 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 22.2 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | -1.8 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.6 | -2.7 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -6.2 | -4.4 | 2.6 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 1.1 | -6.7 | -4.7 | -3.4 | -2.8 |
| 3.4 National savings | 10.4 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 15.6 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 19.4 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 21.3 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 22.7 | 23.9 | 26.3 | 30.9 | 26.8 | 10.6 | 15.8 | 18.3 | 20.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | -10.9 | -5.9 | -4.7 | -5.1 | -6.8 | -7.5 | -7.1 | -10.4 | -15.1 | -13.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.2 | -0.6 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 51.5 | 53.6 | 60.6 | 63.6 | 66.9 | 68.6 | 70.6 | 73.0 | 73.5 | 71.0 | 61.3 | 64.3 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -3.3 | -5.6 | -4.8 | -3.8 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 13.1 | -6.5 | -8.1 | -6.4 | -5.2 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -6.9 | -6.6 | -3.5 | -1.4 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 8.0 | -8.9 | -7.5 | -2.9 | 0.1 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 1.2 | 7.5 | 11.0 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 3.6 | -8.5 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | 59.4 | 58.0 | 60.3 | 62.0 | 60.3 | 62.4 | 63.3 | 65.0 | 64.4 | 59.3 | 56.1 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 13.7 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 13.7 | 17.8 | 15.5 | 12.7 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 2.6 | -0.7 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 16.7 | 13.9 | 14.3 | -11.1 | -1.3 | 3.4 | 5.8 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 3.9 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 12.1 | 7.0 | 3.1 | -14.9 | -2.7 | 0.2 | 3.3 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.4 | -7.7 | -3.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 10.1 | 6.5 | 10.4 | -2.8 | -7.6 | 0.5 | 3.9 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 2.9 | -8.5 | -3.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 3.4 | -1.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | -9.4 | -2.7 | 1.0 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | -1.5 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 9.8 | -3.7 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | -1.2 | -1.7 | 2.4 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 10.9 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 4.1 | 5.8 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 0.0 | -2.7 | 1.1 | 2.9 | -4.2 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 39.9 | 39.1 | 36.8 | 34.7 | 33.2 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.6 | 34.8 | 37.4 | 44.0 | 41.2 | 39.0 | 38.3 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 37.1 | 35.9 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 31.9 | 31.8 | 32.8 | 33.1 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 34.5 | 34.2 | 33.5 | 33.5 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -2.8 | -3.2 | -3.6 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -3.3 | -9.5 | -7.1 | -5.5 | -4.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -0.7 | -1.3 | -2.6 | -1.5 | -2.1 | -2.6 | -1.9 | -2.1 | -3.6 | -5.4 | -7.1 | -5.1 | -4.7 | -4.8 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 22.7 | 23.7 | 23.1 | 22.3 | 21.1 | 19.4 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 16.9 | 15.6 | 29.5 | 38.2 | 40.7 | 43.6 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | 8.2 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 14.0 | 5.6 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 13.9 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 1.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 6.9 | 3.8 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | 8.6 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 1.9 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -3.6 | -3.8 | 18.4 | 3.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 5.0 | 12.2 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.7 | -2.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 98.6 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 102.3 | 105.9 | 109.6 | 113.2 | 122.0 | 125.7 | 132.2 | 128.0 | 116.9 | 116.6 | 119.7 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

103. Hungary

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 6.3 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -7.8 | -2.1 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 1.5 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.7 | -7.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -1.7 | -0.8 | 0.5 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 6.0 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 10.5 | 2.1 | 7.9 | 5.7 | -3.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 | -8.0 | -5.6 | 1.5 | 4.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 16.8 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 9.6 | 8.1 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 8.0 | 2.9 | -12.2 | 1.0 | 7.0 | 8.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | -4.4 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 14.2 | -4.1 | 10.9 | 4.6 | -5.4 | -5.2 | 2.3 | -5.5 | -10.0 | -2.5 | 1.8 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 11.1 | 19.7 | 8.0 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 15.0 | 11.3 | 18.6 | 16.2 | 5.7 | -9.6 | 14.1 | 9.6 | 9.2 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 12.3 | 18.0 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 14.8 | 13.3 | 5.8 | -14.6 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 8.6 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -6.7 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.5 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | -1.5 | 0.4 | -4.3 | -1.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -1.7 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.2 | 0.2 | -3.2 | -3.1 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -2.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -4.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.0 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | -1.3 | 0.8 | -10.7 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 2.5 Exports | 6.7 | 12.5 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 4.6 | -7.8 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 11.8 | 16.8 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 13.8 | 7.9 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 5.4 | -18.5 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 9.8 |
| 2.7 Imports | -7.6 | -11.9 | -4.1 | -4.8 | -6.0 | -9.3 | -4.7 | -10.1 | -10.4 | -4.6 | 11.8 | -8.7 | -7.4 | -7.2 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.9 | 0.7 | 1.7 | -2.1 | -2.1 | -0.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 21.0 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 20.4 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 20.4 | 22.5 | 23.1 | 22.0 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 3.1 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | -0.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | -0.5 | -2.1 | -2.1 | -3.2 | -4.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -1.6 | -2.4 | -3.0 | -1.2 |
| 3.4 National savings | 20.5 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 17.2 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.8 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 28.0 | 29.4 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 24.5 | 26.7 | 24.1 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 23.7 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.9 |
| 3.6 Current account | -7.5 | -7.7 | -5.5 | -6.8 | -8.3 | -9.5 | -8.3 | -7.7 | -7.0 | -6.9 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 78.6 | 82.0 | 81.7 | 78.7 | 79.4 | 81.0 | 82.1 | 84.7 | 85.1 | 84.7 | 72.1 | 77.2 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -1.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | -4.4 | -4.1 | -2.3 | -0.4 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | -5.5 | -4.6 | -2.3 | 0.0 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 1.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | -4.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 | -0.3 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 3.1 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -2.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 3.0 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 57.9 | 58.5 | 58.3 | 58.5 | 59.3 | 59.2 | 59.9 | 60.6 | 60.7 | 60.4 | 60.6 | 61.6 | 61.7 | 62.4 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 53.8 | 54.8 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.8 | 55.5 | 55.6 | 56.1 | 56.2 | 55.7 | 54.5 | 54.7 | 54.9 | 56.6 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 55.4 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.2 | 56.9 | 56.5 | 56.6 | 57.2 | 57.4 | 56.2 | 55.0 | 54.7 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 6.9 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 9.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 6.5 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 13.7 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | -2.2 | -0.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | -2.7 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.5 | -6.0 | -4.9 | -1.3 | -1.4 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.1 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 1.9 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 2.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -1.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 1.3 | -1.9 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -2.4 | -3.9 | -2.2 | -0.2 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.9 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 9.5 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.7 | -2.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -1.6 | -1.4 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 48.7 | 46.7 | 47.2 | 51.2 | 49.4 | 48.7 | 50.2 | 52.0 | 50.0 | 48.9 | 50.6 | 48.8 | 50.4 | 45.3 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 43.2 | 43.7 | 43.1 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.3 | 42.6 | 45.0 | 45.2 | 46.1 | 44.6 | 52.0 | 42.0 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -5.4 | -3.0 | -4.0 | -8.9 | -7.2 | -6.4 | -7.9 | -9.3 | -5.0 | -3.7 | -4.5 | -4.2 | 1.6 | -3.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -5.1 | -3.3 | -4.4 | -9.4 | -7.8 | -7.4 | -8.9 | -10.9 | -6.1 | -4.5 | -2.0 | -2.1 | 2.7 | -3.3 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 59.8 | 54.9 | 52.0 | 55.6 | 58.3 | 59.1 | 61.8 | 65.7 | 66.1 | 72.3 | 78.4 | 80.2 | 75.2 | 72.7 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 9.9 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 7.3 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 15.1 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 11.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 6.2 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | -5.2 | -2.8 | -2.9 | -2.1 | -1.7 | -3.2 | -0.6 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1.1 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 2.8 | -0.9 | -2.2 | -0.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -4.8 | -4.7 | 2.4 | 6.9 | -1.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | -6.1 | 5.4 | 0.9 | -8.4 | -0.3 | 3.2 | 0.8 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 97.0 | 100.0 | 110.0 | 125.9 | 128.9 | 136.2 | 140.1 | 133.3 | 145.4 | 147.1 | 131.9 | 130.6 | 133.8 | 135.9 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

104. Poland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 6.6 | 2.7 | -9.7 | -6.3 | -0.1 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 14.9 | 17.6 | 9.6 | -1.1 | -2.0 | 9.7 | 7.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 5.1 | 3.3 | -10.6 | -8.5 | -1.5 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 17.1 | 22.3 | 13.0 | -9.1 | -9.0 | 3.5 | 13.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 7.2 | 1.4 | -9.9 | -3.8 | -0.3 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 13.1 | 4.0 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | -2.5 | 23.2 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 8.0 | 14.6 | 9.1 | 7.1 | -6.8 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 7.6 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 1.0 | 15.5 | -5.3 | 2.8 | 9.6 | 15.8 | 4.7 | 17.3 | 13.7 | 8.0 | -12.4 | 10.7 | 8.5 | 7.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.5 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.6 | 0.7 | -2.3 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | 0.3 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 1.7 | -1.1 | -2.5 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.5 | 3.3 | -1.4 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 5.8 | -1.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| 2.5 Exports | -0.7 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.9 | -2.7 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 4.8 | 8.9 | -0.6 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 5.5 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 8.6 | -3.8 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.0 |
| 2.7 Imports | -0.3 | -4.7 | 1.8 | -0.9 | -3.1 | -5.7 | -1.9 | -6.6 | -5.8 | -3.5 | 5.5 | -4.2 | -3.6 | -3.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.0 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 1.1 | -1.1 | -2.1 | -0.6 | 2.7 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 18.5 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 17.5 | 18.3 | 17.4 | 16.9 | 17.8 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 17.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 7.4 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 5.2 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 1.6 | -0.1 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | -1.8 | -2.8 | -0.9 | 0.7 |
| 3.4 National savings | 20.2 | 19.5 | 18.4 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 18.1 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 25.3 | 24.8 | 20.8 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 20.1 | 19.3 | 21.1 | 24.4 | 23.9 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 21.9 | 22.3 |
| 3.6 Current account | -5.1 | -5.4 | -2.4 | -2.1 | -1.7 | -4.1 | -1.2 | -3.0 | -5.1 | -4.8 | -2.2 | -3.1 | -4.1 | -4.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 73.6 | 72.4 | 69.3 | 69.8 | 72.9 | 77.3 | 76.5 | 77.7 | 78.1 | 80.0 | 70.9 | 73.6 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 2.5 | 2.7 | -0.1 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -1.7 | -2.3 | -0.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 0.4 | 1.2 | -0.3 | -1.8 | -1.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -1.4 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 8.8 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -3.9 | -1.6 | -2.2 | -3.0 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 64.8 | 65.8 | 66.0 | 65.1 | 63.7 | 63.7 | 64.0 | 62.9 | 62.4 | 62.7 | 63.5 | 64.9 | 65.6 | 66.2 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 56.1 | 55.2 | 54.0 | 52.1 | 51.2 | 51.6 | 52.6 | 54.2 | 56.4 | 58.3 | 58.4 | 58.6 | 59.5 | 60.4 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | 52.9 | 50.7 | 50.3 | 50.2 | 51.1 | 52.9 | 55.8 | 58.3 | 58.5 | 58.4 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 13.4 | 16.1 | 18.3 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 17.8 | 13.9 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 8.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 13.7 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 7.2 | 0.7 | 6.2 | -1.0 | 1.2 | -1.1 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.5 | 4.6 | 6.5 | -2.2 | -3.3 | -2.1 | 0.3 | -1.1 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -1.4 | -2.5 | 2.9 | -4.4 | -3.7 | -6.0 | -2.3 | -2.5 | -1.3 | 4.3 | -2.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.0 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.1 | 10.0 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -1.2 | -5.7 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 3.4 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.7 | -1.7 | 3.5 | -1.6 | -1.2 | 0.5 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 42.7 | 41.1 | 43.8 | 44.3 | 44.7 | 42.6 | 43.4 | 43.9 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 44.5 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 43.7 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 40.4 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 39.3 | 38.5 | 37.2 | 39.4 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 39.5 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 40.0 | 40.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -2.3 | -3.0 | -5.3 | -5.0 | -6.2 | -5.4 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -1.9 | -3.7 | -7.3 | -7.9 | -5.8 | -3.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -2.5 | -3.4 | -5.1 | -4.3 | -5.8 | -5.6 | -4.0 | -4.1 | -2.9 | -4.6 | -7.1 | -7.4 | -5.3 | -3.1 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 39.6 | 36.8 | 37.6 | 42.2 | 47.1 | 45.7 | 47.1 | 47.7 | 45.0 | 47.1 | 50.9 | 55.0 | 55.4 | 55.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 9.5 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 14.7 | 18.8 | 16.1 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | -5.2 | -7.0 | -5.4 | -1.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 3.3 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 4.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -8.5 | 3.3 | 10.3 | -4.3 | -10.1 | -2.3 | 12.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 9.2 | -17.7 | 6.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 94.3 | 100.0 | 114.1 | 104.6 | 89.0 | 84.5 | 93.8 | 94.9 | 98.5 | 111.1 | 89.2 | 96.6 | 99.5 | 101.7 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

105. Romania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | -4.3 | 1.4 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 15.9 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 9.0 | -10.2 | -1.7 | 0.6 | 3.1 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 17.0 | -1.4 | -4.4 | -4.2 | 9.8 | -8.6 | 3.8 | -4.1 | -0.1 | 7.2 | 1.6 | -3.6 | -1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | -1.7 | 6.3 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 15.3 | 19.9 | 30.3 | 15.6 | -25.2 | -13.1 | 3.5 | 5.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 1.4 | 10.4 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 16.7 | 8.9 | 18.9 | 23.5 | 28.3 | 10.9 | -32.7 | -2.0 | 8.2 | 7.3 |
| 1.5 of which construction | -3.3 | 3.1 | 12.1 | 9.9 | 4.1 | 11.4 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 37.3 | 20.3 | -18.8 | -15.5 | 3.6 | 4.5 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 12.4 | 23.2 | 11.9 | 17.1 | 9.3 | 14.1 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 7.8 | 8.3 | -5.3 | 13.1 | 8.4 | 7.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | -0.8 | 27.5 | 18.7 | 12.3 | 16.5 | 22.1 | 16.0 | 22.6 | 27.3 | 7.9 | -20.9 | 11.6 | 6.6 | 8.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | -0.4 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 7.3 | -7.1 | -1.3 | 1.5 | 3.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | -1.2 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 7.2 | -6.4 | -1.7 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | -0.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 4.7 | -8.1 | -3.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -2.0 | 3.0 | 1.4 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 1.7 | -2.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -3.5 | -0.1 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | -3.5 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 8.6 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 8.3 | -14.6 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 4.4 |
| 2.5 Exports | 2.9 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | -1.6 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 2.6 Final demand | -0.6 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 17.8 | 11.3 | 17.7 | 18.4 | 10.8 | -16.2 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 7.2 |
| 2.7 Imports | 0.3 | -8.9 | -7.1 | -5.0 | -6.8 | -9.3 | -7.2 | -9.8 | -12.1 | -3.4 | 9.1 | -4.3 | -2.7 | -3.6 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 3.1 | -2.5 | -3.2 | 0.7 | -3.5 | -4.4 | -4.5 | -6.3 | -9.6 | -1.0 | 7.5 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.8 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 12.4 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 18.5 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 18.8 | 23.9 | 22.9 | 20.3 | 19.9 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | -1.3 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 1.1 | -2.8 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 11.1 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 20.9 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 19.8 | 21.1 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.8 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 15.2 | 19.4 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 26.5 | 31.0 | 31.3 | 25.3 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 27.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -4.1 | -3.9 | -5.6 | -1.1 | -4.9 | -5.8 | -8.9 | -10.6 | -13.6 | -11.4 | -4.2 | -4.2 | -4.4 | -4.8 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 64.3 | 66.7 | 72.4 | 71.5 | 72.8 | 77.5 | 84.1 | 82.2 | 72.1 | 74.5 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -6.6 | -7.0 | -4.9 | -3.7 | -2.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 1.1 | -2.8 | -3.8 | -2.7 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -8.0 | -8.4 | -5.1 | -2.4 | -0.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 9.9 | -0.8 | -4.0 | -4.4 | -2.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.3 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 17.0 | 5.3 | 10.3 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 7.3 | -5.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 3.0 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 64.5 | 63.8 | 62.9 | 58.4 | 58.5 | 58.3 | 58.2 | 59.0 | 58.9 | 58.9 | 58.4 | 59.1 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 50.1 | 70.1 | 55.0 | 16.7 | 27.4 | 13.8 | 29.1 | 12.4 | 22.0 | 31.9 | -6.6 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 6.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 3.5 | 23.6 | 15.2 | -3.0 | 10.0 | 0.9 | 20.8 | 7.2 | 16.5 | 19.9 | -10.1 | -3.4 | -4.2 | 1.7 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 44.0 | 64.9 | 45.1 | -0.2 | 21.0 | 3.1 | 22.0 | 4.9 | 15.2 | 22.9 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.9 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -3.7 | 15.1 | 5.3 | -18.7 | -2.0 | -10.7 | 8.8 | -5.1 | 1.5 | 6.6 | -5.2 | -3.5 | -3.5 | -1.2 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 49.5 | 43.3 | 37.8 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 15.5 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 15.3 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 45.1 | 37.6 | 34.5 | 20.3 | 15.8 | 12.7 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 10.0 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 4.2 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.6 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 2.8 | -0.4 | 2.7 | -1.3 | 0.3 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 39.2 | 38.6 | 36.2 | 35.0 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 35.5 | 36.3 | 38.3 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 38.8 | 38.1 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 34.8 | 33.9 | 32.7 | 33.0 | 32.0 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 33.3 | 33.7 | 32.6 | 32.1 | 34.3 | 34.1 | 34.5 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -4.4 | -4.7 | -3.5 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -5.7 | -8.5 | -6.4 | -4.7 | -3.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -1.8 | -2.0 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -2.3 | -2.2 | -4.3 | -4.9 | -8.7 | -8.3 | -5.2 | -3.3 | -2.8 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 21.7 | 22.5 | 25.7 | 24.9 | 21.5 | 18.7 | 15.8 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 23.6 | 30.8 | 33.7 | 34.8 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 7.3 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 79.6 | 50.7 | 41.3 | 27.3 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 6.5 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | -0.1 | -4.6 | -1.7 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.0 | -5.6 | -6.6 | 5.3 | 2.8 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -38.6 | -19.1 | -20.5 | -15.3 | -13.8 | -6.6 | 11.2 | 3.6 | 6.2 | -8.3 | -11.4 | -1.5 | 2.9 | 1.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 77.2 | 100.0 | 109.9 | 89.9 | 91.1 | 86.6 | 115.5 | 123.5 | 147.4 | 159.3 | 133.2 | 132.6 | 135.9 | 139.3 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

106. Sweden

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.4 | 0.9 | 5.4 | -4.0 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 1.4 | -16.3 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 5.1 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 3.2 | 7.4 | 0.4 | 8.7 | 2.9 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 12.9 | 5.5 | -28.2 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 6.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -1.1 | 4.0 | -8.4 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 10.4 | 7.5 | -2.6 | -10.5 | 2.9 | 8.2 | 4.0 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 7.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 1.7 | -13.4 | 10.7 | 7.6 | 5.1 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 6.1 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 8.7 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 3.5 | -13.7 | 12.7 | 7.3 | 5.0 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.1 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.3 | -0.6 | -5.3 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 2.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.3 | -3.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -1.5 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.7 | 1.5 | 3.1 | -0.6 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 0.0 | -4.6 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 2.2 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 0.9 | -7.2 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 5.3 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 0.9 | -11.7 | 10.8 | 7.4 | 4.8 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.3 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -3.0 | -1.1 | -2.6 | -3.7 | -3.9 | -1.5 | 6.4 | -5.3 | -3.2 | -2.2 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | 17.2 | 15.2 | 20.7 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 21.3 | 22.2 | 23.7 | 20.4 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 20.9 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 0.7 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 5.8 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | 2.8 | 5.3 | -3.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 5.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 26.8 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 16.9 | 21.8 | 23.7 | 24.8 | 26.6 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 23.0 | 24.6 | 25.6 | 25.9 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 26.4 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 17.5 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 18.7 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 16.3 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 20.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.7 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | 85.8 | 84.4 | 86.1 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 86.4 | 73.3 | 79.9 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.5 | 2.8 | -2.1 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 1.7 | -5.7 | -2.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 1.2 | 0.8 | -3.5 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 0.9 | -5.8 | -2.5 | -0.7 | -0.2 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 84.9 | 102.3 | 111.4 | 130.6 | 130.7 | 143.2 | 153.3 | 151.8 | 143.7 | 121.0 | 138.3 | 142.9 | 140.4 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 | -1.5 | -3.4 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 0.9 | -2.1 | -4.5 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -2.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 1.1 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 73.9 | 80.2 | 82.3 | 79.2 | 77.2 | 78.2 | 78.4 | 78.6 | 80.5 | 80.9 | 80.7 | 81.1 | 81.7 | 82.2 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 72.5 | 78.2 | 80.6 | 73.5 | 70.9 | 72.9 | 72.3 | 72.9 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 73.9 | 74.3 | 75.5 | 76.3 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | 62.8 | 67.3 | 66.0 | 66.6 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 66.3 | 66.7 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 7.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 8.4 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 3.5 | 0.4 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.8 | -1.5 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.7 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.8 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -1.9 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -2.4 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 2.9 | -2.8 | -0.3 | 0.8 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.9 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.8 | 10.2 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.5 | -1.4 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -0.3 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -1.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | 56.5 | 56.9 | 62.6 | 59.1 | 54.6 | 53.6 | 52.6 | 50.9 | 51.7 | 54.9 | 52.7 | 51.5 | 50.6 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | 54.8 | 59.9 | 55.4 | 59.2 | 55.0 | 55.8 | 54.9 | 54.5 | 53.9 | 54.2 | 52.7 | 52.4 | 52.7 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | -1.6 | 3.0 | -7.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.2 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -1.3 | 1.3 | -6.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 26.4 | 61.0 | 41.2 | 72.8 | 53.9 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 45.0 | 40.2 | 38.8 | 42.8 | 39.8 | 36.5 | 33.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 6.3 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | 11.0 | 10.1 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | 0.5 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.4 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 0.0 | -2.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 | -1.8 | -8.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 103.0 | 96.8 | 96.0 | 94.4 | 97.5 | 94.7 | 87.5 | 92.9 | 99.5 | 100.1 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

107. United Kingdom

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.0 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 | -3.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -1.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.6 | 0.9 | 5.9 | -0.4 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 7.8 | -5.0 | -15.4 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 4.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 1.4 | 4.6 | -0.3 | 9.6 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 12.3 | -5.2 | -22.0 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 5.4 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | 1.0 | 6.2 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 6.1 | -5.7 | -13.7 | 0.2 | -4.5 | 2.6 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 5.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 11.1 | -2.6 | 1.0 | -10.1 | 5.3 | 8.9 | 7.5 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 5.2 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 9.1 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 9.1 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -11.9 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 2.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 3.2 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | -0.1 | -4.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.3 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -1.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -0.9 | -2.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.2 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | -0.7 | -5.6 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.9 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -2.9 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 4.3 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 2.4 | -0.4 | -8.5 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.1 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -0.9 | -2.6 | -1.5 | -2.0 | -2.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 3.8 | -2.6 | -1.2 | -0.8 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 16.2 | 17.7 | 15.4 | 18.1 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 18.4 | 18.4 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | 4.7 | 2.2 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -1.8 | 0.8 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 4.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | -3.0 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -6.5 | -6.6 | -5.4 | -4.2 |
| 3.4 National savings | 20.3 | 18.2 | 17.1 | 15.1 | 16.4 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 14.2 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 19.9 | 19.0 | 20.1 | 16.7 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 16.7 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.2 | -0.3 | -3.1 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -2.0 | -2.6 | -3.4 | -2.6 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -2.5 | -1.2 | -0.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 79.1 | 84.6 | 81.0 | 82.1 | 79.5 | 80.3 | 80.7 | 82.2 | 81.1 | 72.3 | 76.9 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.8 | 2.9 | -2.0 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 2.7 | -3.3 | -3.1 | -2.4 | -1.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.2 | 2.4 | -1.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.6 | -5.2 | -5.2 | -4.8 | -4.1 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 81.1 | 102.4 | 112.3 | 152.3 | 162.1 | 166.8 | 169.1 | 171.1 | 174.9 | 143.8 | 149.1 | 154.0 | 157.1 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | -0.8 | -3.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | -1.5 | -4.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.3 | -0.1 | 2.0 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | -2.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 70.1 | 71.7 | 74.6 | 75.0 | 74.4 | 74.6 | 75.3 | 75.8 | 75.6 | 76.2 | 75.9 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 75.4 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 68.8 | 66.8 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 69.5 | 70.9 | 71.6 | 71.7 | 71.5 | 71.9 | 70.1 | 69.8 | 69.6 | 69.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | 59.2 | 59.4 | 61.7 | 62.0 | 62.1 | 62.0 | 62.3 | 60.3 | 59.9 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.9 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 8.2 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | -1.6 | 1.2 | -1.1 | -0.1 | 2.4 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.2 | 12.1 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.8 | -1.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 4.6 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.1 | 12.4 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.9 | 12.0 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.6 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -2.7 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 1.5 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 35.6 | 48.6 | 41.7 | 44.2 | 39.6 | 42.1 | 44.1 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 47.5 | 51.6 | 51.0 | 49.8 | 48.6 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 35.2 | 42.9 | 40.7 | 38.1 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 40.7 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 42.5 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 41.6 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -0.3 | -3.6 | -1.0 | -6.1 | -0.4 | -2.4 | -3.4 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -5.0 | -11.4 | -10.4 | -8.6 | -7.0 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | -2.0 | -5.4 | -0.9 | -3.1 | -4.2 | -3.6 | -3.8 | -5.3 | -9.1 | -8.2 | -6.5 | -5.3 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 64.4 | 51.8 | 33.3 | 51.2 | 41.0 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 43.4 | 44.5 | 54.4 | 69.6 | 80.0 | 84.2 | 87.9 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 7.6 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 6.8 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.8 | 1.2 | -1.7 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 2.3 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | -12.9 | -11.5 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -0.5 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 91.8 | 100.5 | 102.3 | 104.6 | 107.6 | 92.5 | 84.4 | 87.2 | 87.0 | 87.7 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

108. EU-27

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.4 | 4.6 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | -0.8 | -12.0 | -0.7 | 2.5 | 3.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 5.6 | 12.6 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 1.5 | -12.4 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 6.5 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 7.4 | 11.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 1.1 | -12.3 | 9.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| 1.8 GDP | 3.1 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 0.5 | -4.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -2.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.5 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | -4.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.8 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 | -5.1 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 5.3 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 1.0 | -9.4 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | -2.3 | -3.7 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -2.5 | -2.1 | -3.4 | -2.2 | -0.4 | 5.0 | -3.4 | -2.2 | -2.4 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 18.6 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 20.3 | 20.2 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.9 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.2 | -2.9 | -2.7 | -1.7 | -1.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 20.7 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 19.2 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 20.9 | 21.3 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 21.1 | 21.9 | 21.4 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 19.2 |
| 3.6 Current account | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 81.2 | 83.1 | 81.6 | 80.1 | 80.0 | 81.2 | 81.1 | 82.5 | 84.4 | 83.0 | 71.5 | 76.2 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.7 | -2.8 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -0.6 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.1 | -4.3 | -3.6 | -3.0 | -2.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -2.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | -1.8 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 70.2 | 70.8 | 71.1 | 71.2 | 71.3 | 71.5 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 72.2 | 72.5 | 72.6 | 72.7 | 72.8 | 73.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 64.0 | 64.8 | 65.2 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.1 | 65.5 | 66.3 | 67.1 | 67.5 | 66.2 | 65.8 | 66.0 | 66.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | 58.3 | 58.1 | 58.1 | 57.9 | 58.2 | 59.0 | 59.9 | 60.6 | 59.3 | 58.7 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 9.4 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.1 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.9 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 2.8 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 46.8 | 44.8 | 46.1 | 46.6 | 47.2 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 46.3 | 45.6 | 46.9 | 50.8 | 50.3 | 49.1 | 48.3 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 45.8 | 45.4 | 44.7 | 44.1 | 44.1 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 44.8 | 44.7 | 44.6 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 44.5 | 44.5 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -1.0 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -2.5 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -2.4 | -6.8 | -6.4 | -4.7 | -3.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -1.4 | -0.5 | -2.3 | -2.9 | -3.1 | -3.1 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -2.0 | -2.9 | -4.8 | -4.7 | -3.3 | -2.8 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 65.7 | 61.8 | 61.0 | 60.4 | 61.8 | 62.2 | 62.8 | 61.5 | 59.0 | 62.3 | 74.4 | 80.2 | 82.3 | 83.3 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -2.9 | -8.8 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 12.6 | 6.1 | -0.8 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 1.5 | -5.4 | -7.4 | 3.6 | 0.9 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 111.8 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 108.7 | 122.1 | 129.4 | 127.7 | 129.1 | 136.9 | 139.0 | 133.9 | 124.3 | 128.1 | 130.3 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

109. EU-15 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.8 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.3 | -1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.6 | 0.3 | 5.7 | -0.1 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 5.1 | -1.4 | -11.9 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 3.7 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 1.9 | 6.8 | -0.8 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 9.4 | 0.2 | -18.3 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 5.9 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -0.9 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 2.8 | -2.8 | -8.7 | -4.3 | -1.2 | 1.9 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.0 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 0.9 | -12.7 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 6.2 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.7 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 8.7 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 4.7 | 0.5 | -11.8 | 9.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.8 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 0.2 | -4.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | : | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | : | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.9 | 1.8 | 3.8 | : | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 0.1 | -3.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | : | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | -5.1 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.3 | 2.9 | 5.1 | : | 5.4 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 0.5 | -9.0 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.6 | -0.7 | -1.8 | : | -2.6 | -1.3 | -2.0 | -3.1 | -1.8 | -0.2 | 4.6 | -3.1 | -2.0 | -2.2 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.5 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | 21.4 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 20.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.8 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | 0.4 | 0.3 | -1.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.1 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -1.2 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.0 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 19.1 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 25.2 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 20.8 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 18.9 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c) | : | 79.3 | 83.1 | 80.7 | 82.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap (b) | : | -0.3 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 2.5 | -3.0 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -0.6 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap (b) | : | -0.1 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.9 | -4.4 | -3.6 | -3.0 | -2.4 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a) | 100.0 | 80.9 | 99.2 | 103.9 | 122.7 | 128.0 | 129.9 | 132.2 | 134.2 | 127.8 | 111.4 | 118.8 | 120.7 | 122.3 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a) | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b) | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a) | 3.8 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth (a) | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -2.4 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a) | 3.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -1.0 | -3.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment (a) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.9 | -2.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 6.2 Activity rate (b) | 65.5 | 64.9 | 65.4 | 67.0 | 68.3 | 70.8 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 72.3 | 72.8 | 72.8 | 72.8 | 72.8 | 73.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark) | 63.9 | 60.7 | 59.8 | 60.7 | 62.1 | 65.2 | 65.8 | 66.5 | 67.2 | 67.6 | 66.1 | 65.8 | 65.9 | 66.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | 55.4 | 58.7 | 58.8 | 59.5 | 60.2 | 60.7 | 59.3 | 58.7 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition) | : | : | : | 9.3 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages (a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 9.8 | 11.6 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (d) | 5.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.7 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.2 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.3 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 3.2 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.1 | 9.7 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.6 | 10.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| B. General government budget, % of GDP (b) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | 44.5 | 46.3 | 48.9 | 47.5 | 46.9 | 47.1 | 46.5 | 45.9 | 47.4 | 51.3 | 50.8 | 49.6 | 48.8 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | 40.9 | 43.1 | 43.9 | 45.8 | 44.5 | 44.7 | 45.2 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 44.5 | 44.4 | 44.8 | 45.0 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | -3.6 | -3.2 | -5.0 | -1.7 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -1.4 | -0.8 | -2.3 | -6.8 | -6.4 | -4.7 | -3.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -3.5 | -3.5 | -4.9 | -1.9 | -2.7 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -2.7 | -4.7 | -4.7 | -3.3 | -2.7 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | 51.0 | 52.7 | 69.7 | 63.2 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 63.1 | 60.7 | 64.8 | 76.8 | 82.9 | 85.2 | 86.3 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate (b) | 7.1 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate (b) | 5.6 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b) | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e) | 1.8 | 1.2 | 4.6 | : | 4.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a) | 0.5 | -3.3 | 7.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 5.5 | -1.1 | 2.8 | 6.2 | 1.2 | -4.5 | -7.6 | 3.4 | 0.9 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2000=100, ULC in total economy) | : | 116.1 | 120.6 | 124.2 | 116.0 | 117.3 | 126.1 | 127.3 | 133.9 | 134.9 | 131.1 | 121.4 | 125.0 | 126.9 |

1) Former EU-15

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

110. Croatia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | -3.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 0.9 | -8.3 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.8 | -1.6 | -4.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | -3.9 | -3.9 | 7.0 | 14.1 | 24.6 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 11.1 | 7.1 | 8.2 | -11.8 | -11.3 | -0.5 | 5.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 0.9 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 1.1 | 11.6 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 2.2 | -17.3 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | -2.5 | 3.6 | 10.7 | 13.6 | 12.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 3.3 | -20.4 | -1.3 | 2.5 | 4.2 |
| 1.8 GDP | -1.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 2.2 | -6.0 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | -1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 0.9 | -4.8 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2.2 Investment | -0.8 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -3.3 | -2.8 | -0.1 | 1.2 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | -1.5 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | -2.4 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 10.9 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 2.9 | -9.0 | -3.9 | 0.7 | 2.3 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.3 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | -7.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 2.6 Final demand | -2.1 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 3.8 | -16.2 | -1.7 | 2.4 | 4.1 |
| 2.7 Imports | 1.1 | -1.6 | -4.8 | -6.4 | -6.0 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -4.1 | -3.1 | -1.7 | 10.2 | 0.5 | -1.2 | -2.1 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 1.4 | 2.8 | -1.2 | -6.0 | -1.2 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -0.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.4 National savings | 13.8 | 16.6 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 22.1 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 20.4 | 19.1 | 21.5 | 25.3 | 27.3 | 26.7 | 27.3 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 30.7 | 27.1 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 24.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -6.6 | -2.4 | -3.2 | -7.5 | -6.2 | -4.3 | -5.5 | -6.9 | -7.5 | -9.1 | -5.5 | -1.4 | -2.2 | -2.5 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 0.3 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | -4.2 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | 51.9 | 52.2 | 53.8 | 53.5 | 53.3 | 55.9 | 56.5 | 55.1 | 52.0 | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 12.1 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 9.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 7.5 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 9.0 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 3.5 | 1.1 | -3.0 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | -0.2 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -1.7 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 7.1 | 2.3 | -1.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 6.7 | -3.1 | -1.0 | -0.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 3.2 | -2.3 | -5.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 3.3 | -4.1 | -2.0 | -2.6 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.8 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -0.4 | 3.9 | 2.1 | -2.7 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.4 | 42.3 | 42.2 | 41.8 | 40.4 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.1 | 38.2 | 37.0 | 35.8 | 35.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.4 | -2.9 | -2.4 | -1.4 | -4.1 | -5.2 | -6.0 | -5.0 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | : | 34.5 | 34.7 | 35.6 | 37.5 | 37.9 | 34.9 | 32.5 | 29.0 | 35.2 | 40.1 | 45.2 | 48.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

111. Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.6 | 11.2 | -11.6 | 12.5 | -1.5 | 9.1 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.4 | -3.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.4 | -2.6 | 29.7 | -11.1 | -9.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 10.6 | -6.4 | -3.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | -1.4 | -1.5 | -8.6 | 17.6 | 1.1 | 9.8 | -6.1 | 7.7 | 17.1 | 5.4 | 0.9 | -7.5 | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 0.6 | 11.0 | -10.5 | 19.0 | -13.5 | 3.7 | -6.7 | 7.6 | 22.7 | 14.6 | -12.6 | -19.9 | 5.5 | -2.2 |
| 1.5 of which construction | -5.1 | -10.7 | -16.5 | 24.7 | 11.9 | 16.2 | -3.1 | 9.5 | 10.7 | -0.6 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 6.9 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.9 | 19.7 | -15.7 | -5.1 | -5.7 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 8.2 | 11.8 | -6.3 | -10.7 | 22.7 | 6.7 | 8.5 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 0.1 | 26.8 | -15.2 | 9.8 | -15.2 | 16.7 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 16.1 | 0.8 | -11.1 | 10.7 | 6.1 | 7.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.3 | 4.5 | -4.5 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 5.0 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.5 | 7.3 | -3.2 | 6.0 | -3.3 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 7.5 | -4.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| 2.2 Investment | -0.3 | -0.2 | -1.4 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 1.6 | -1.1 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -1.6 | 3.2 | -1.9 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 1.6 | 10.2 | -6.5 | 8.6 | -3.8 | 8.6 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 8.2 | -4.1 | -1.7 | 3.3 | 4.2 |
| 2.5 Exports | 2.8 | 8.3 | -7.6 | -2.2 | -2.2 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 5.5 | -3.3 | -5.4 | 8.9 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 4.4 | 18.5 | -14.2 | 6.4 | -6.0 | 13.1 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 15.9 | 4.9 | -9.5 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 8.4 |
| 2.7 Imports | -0.1 | -14.0 | 9.6 | -5.5 | 8.8 | -9.1 | -4.9 | -6.2 | -10.4 | -0.6 | 8.5 | -6.5 | -4.0 | -5.1 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 2.8 | -5.7 | 2.0 | -7.7 | 6.7 | -4.7 | 0.4 | -2.6 | -4.9 | -3.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | -0.8 | -1.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.4 National savings | 17.8 | 19.7 | 12.9 | 11.2 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 19.1 | 21.3 | 18.2 | 14.6 | 19.5 | 22.1 | 23.2 | 24.0 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 19.7 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 21.3 | 20.2 | 21.5 | 24.6 | 26.8 | 26.2 | 24.8 | 26.3 | 27.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | -1.9 | -2.5 | -6.1 | -9.4 | -4.0 | -8.1 | -2.5 | -0.4 | -7.1 | -12.8 | -6.7 | -2.8 | -3.1 | -3.7 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.7 | -4.2 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 32.4 | 32.2 | 30.5 | 31.9 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 36.0 | 34.9 | 33.8 | 32.2 | 32.0 | 31.4 | 30.5 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | -1.4 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 4.9 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 1.0 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.1 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 2.7 | -0.1 | -2.4 | -1.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 2.7 | 8.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | -0.3 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 6.5 | -1.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 9.9 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 3.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 3.1 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 0.4 | -3.9 | -0.5 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 6.2 | -2.8 | -4.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.1 | 34.8 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.1 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.1 | 32.1 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 30.9 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -2.7 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -2.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | : | : | 43.0 | 37.9 | 35.6 | 38.4 | 30.5 | 22.7 | 20.7 | 23.9 | 25.3 | 27.7 | 29.6 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

112. Iceland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 7.9 | 4.2 | -2.8 | -1.5 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 12.7 | 3.6 | 5.6 | -7.9 | -15.6 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | -1.7 | -3.2 | -3.5 | -3.2 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | -4.1 | 11.8 | -4.3 | -14.0 | 11.1 | 28.1 | 35.7 | 22.4 | -11.1 | -19.7 | -50.9 | -8.1 | 14.0 | 16.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -11.8 | 31.8 | -20.3 | -21.7 | 0.2 | 34.4 | 109.0 | -8.1 | -28.3 | -31.0 | -59.1 | 33.5 | 16.0 | 18.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 0.4 | 3.6 | 3.1 | -7.7 | 14.4 | 28.1 | 10.2 | 40.2 | -4.1 | -15.6 | -49.9 | -21.1 | 14.0 | 17.0 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 4.0 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 8.4 | 7.5 | -4.6 | 17.7 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.4 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 4.4 | 8.6 | -9.1 | -2.6 | 10.7 | 14.5 | 29.3 | 10.4 | -0.7 | -18.4 | -24.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.8 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 1.4 | -6.9 | -3.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 5.5 | 3.4 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 3.1 | 4.3 | -3.4 | -8.8 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 2.2 Investment | -1.0 | 2.6 | -1.0 | -3.0 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 6.4 | -3.8 | -5.6 | -12.5 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.4 | 6.3 | -2.3 | -2.3 | 5.8 | 10.2 | 16.5 | 9.9 | 0.2 | -9.2 | -21.3 | -2.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | -1.5 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 5.8 | 7.7 | 0.2 | -0.9 | 6.4 | 13.1 | 19.1 | 8.4 | 5.9 | -6.8 | -18.2 | -1.8 | 3.3 | 4.8 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.7 | -3.3 | 3.7 | 1.0 | -3.9 | -5.4 | -11.6 | -4.6 | 0.3 | 8.3 | 11.3 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -2.4 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.3 | -1.9 | 6.2 | 2.5 | -3.2 | -2.5 | -9.1 | -6.0 | 6.1 | 10.8 | 14.4 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 8.4 | 6.5 | 12.2 | 17.7 | 13.4 | 8.9 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 2.4 | -4.4 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 9.7 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 6.7 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 4.6 | -5.5 | -2.6 | -0.2 | 1.1 |
| 3.4 National savings | 15.0 | 13.1 | 17.0 | 19.7 | 15.0 | 13.6 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 8.1 | 10.8 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 21.8 | 23.2 | 21.3 | 18.2 | 19.8 | 23.4 | 28.3 | 35.2 | 29.0 | 24.8 | 14.2 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 16.2 |
| 3.6 Current account | -6.8 | -10.2 | -4.3 | 1.5 | -4.8 | -9.8 | -16.0 | -23.8 | -16.4 | -24.5 | -10.3 | -7.8 | -6.2 | -5.5 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 5.4 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 7.7 | 4.4 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 0.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.7 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 5.3 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.7 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 4.0 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -3.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 1.8 | -2.6 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -2.8 | -2.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | -1.5 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 0.7 | -6.1 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 86.7 | 87.4 | 87.6 | 86.3 | 85.6 | 83.9 | 84.3 | 86.0 | 86.5 | 85.9 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 83.3 | 83.4 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 85.0 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 83.5 | 82.8 | 81.3 | 82.1 | 83.5 | 84.5 | 83.3 | 77.4 | 77.1 | 77.6 | 78.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 7.9 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 1.9 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 4.1 | -3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.0 | 3.8 | -0.3 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | -8.7 | -15.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 7.4 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 7.1 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 12.8 | 7.5 | 3.5 | -2.8 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 4.1 | 2.8 | -3.2 | 1.4 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.7 | -7.4 | -10.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 3.3 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.8 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 7.7 | 4.6 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.7 | -2.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -4.1 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.1 | -6.1 | -9.8 | 5.8 | -0.9 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 42.0 | 41.9 | 42.6 | 44.3 | 45.6 | 44.1 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 42.3 | 57.8 | 50.9 | 50.0 | 46.4 | 45.2 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 43.2 | 43.6 | 41.9 | 41.7 | 42.8 | 44.1 | 47.1 | 48.0 | 47.7 | 44.2 | 40.9 | 42.3 | 41.5 | 41.6 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 1.1 | 1.7 | -0.7 | -2.6 | -2.8 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 5.4 | -13.5 | -9.9 | -7.8 | -4.8 | -3.5 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.0 | 28.5 | 70.5 | 87.8 | 93.3 | 94.3 | 93.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 6.5 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 9.5 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 15.8 | 11.3 | 6.8 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 1.2 | -1.8 | -3.9 | -4.6 | -5.8 | -2.9 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | -0.4 | 3.8 | -1.6 | 0.1 | -0.2 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

113. Turkey

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 0.1 | 5.9 | -6.6 | 4.7 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 5.5 | -0.3 | -2.3 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 4.3 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.0 | 5.7 | -1.1 | 5.8 | -2.6 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 1.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | -16.2 | 17.5 | -30.0 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 28.4 | 17.4 | 13.3 | 3.1 | -6.2 | -19.0 | 29.9 | 15.0 | 5.1 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -25.6 | 27.8 | -40.7 | 17.6 | 23.3 | 43.3 | 22.2 | 10.2 | 1.2 | -5.6 | -22.2 | 40.4 | 13.0 | 4.5 |
| 1.5 of which construction | -3.8 | 6.9 | -16.9 | 12.1 | 5.9 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 17.8 | 5.8 | -6.9 | -14.7 | 16.9 | 8.0 | 6.1 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | -10.7 | 16.0 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 2.7 | -5.0 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 7.1 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | -3.7 | 21.8 | -24.8 | 20.9 | 23.5 | 20.8 | 12.2 | 6.9 | 10.7 | -4.1 | -14.3 | 20.7 | 6.3 | 5.0 |
| 1.8 GDP | -3.4 | 6.8 | -5.7 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 0.7 | -4.8 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 5.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 0.5 | 4.8 | -4.8 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | -3.5 | 3.2 | -6.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 0.7 | -1.4 | -4.2 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 1.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 1.3 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 1.9 | -0.4 | -1.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -2.1 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 0.9 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | -1.9 | 8.1 | -12.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 6.0 | -1.3 | -7.7 | 13.5 | 8.4 | 5.7 |
| 2.5 Exports | -2.1 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | -4.1 | 11.2 | -11.4 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 14.5 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 7.7 | -0.6 | -8.9 | 14.2 | 9.9 | 7.4 |
| 2.7 Imports | 0.8 | -4.4 | 5.7 | -3.8 | -4.9 | -5.1 | -3.3 | -1.9 | -3.0 | 1.2 | 4.1 | -5.3 | -2.0 | -1.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.4 | -1.4 | 6.5 | -2.3 | -3.4 | -2.6 | -1.5 | -0.4 | -1.3 | 1.9 | 2.8 | -4.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 15.1 | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | -2.5 | : | : | : |
| 3.4 National savings | 18.8 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 16.1 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 17.6 | 17.7 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 19.1 | 20.8 | 15.1 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 19.4 | 20.0 | 22.1 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 14.9 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 21.7 |
| 3.6 Current account | -0.4 | -3.7 | 1.9 | -0.3 | -2.5 | -3.7 | -4.6 | -6.1 | -5.9 | -5.7 | -2.3 | -6.6 | -7.7 | -8.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.1 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.9 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | -5.4 | 9.1 | -5.4 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 3.5 | -1.5 | -6.7 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 4.0 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | -6.3 | 5.3 | -6.8 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.2 | -2.1 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -1.0 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 55.2 | 52.2 | 52.1 | 52.1 | 50.9 | 51.4 | 51.0 | 51.6 | 51.4 | 52.1 | 52.5 | 50.5 | 50.6 | 50.6 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 51.6 | 49.5 | 48.6 | 47.4 | 46.2 | 46.8 | 46.7 | 47.6 | 47.3 | 47.6 | 46.6 | 45.6 | 46.0 | 46.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 6.5 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 12.5 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 9.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 84.4 | 44.9 | 43.6 | 37.9 | 27.9 | 16.5 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 4.9 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 20.2 | -6.4 | -4.1 | -0.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 5.8 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -4.9 | -1.4 | -1.2 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 94.9 | 32.9 | 51.8 | 28.8 | 20.3 | 9.8 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.8 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 26.4 | -11.0 | -0.7 | -6.3 | -2.4 | -2.3 | -2.5 | -2.3 | 2.5 | -1.5 | 5.4 | -5.7 | -3.8 | -3.7 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 54.2 | 49.2 | 52.9 | 37.4 | 23.3 | 12.4 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 53.4 | 54.9 | 49.7 | 38.5 | 23.4 | 10.8 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 10.8 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 6.2 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 2.8 | -9.4 | -2.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | -0.3 | -4.4 | 1.9 | -3.1 | 2.1 | -3.1 | -3.0 | -3.5 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.5 | 40.6 | : | : | : |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 33.8 | : | : | : |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.2 | -6.7 | -3.6 | -2.8 | -2.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | : | 77.6 | 73.7 | 67.3 | 59.2 | 52.3 | 46.1 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 43.8 | 41.2 | 39.7 | 38.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 12.9 | 9.6 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 97.0 | 36.8 | 83.4 | 60.5 | 37.8 | 23.8 | 15.7 | 18.7 | 17.8 | 17.0 | 10.2 | 7.6 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.9 | -2.5 | -1.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | 6.3 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 2.9 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -35.1 | -25.7 | -46.1 | -23.7 | -12.1 | -3.2 | 5.4 | -6.7 | 2.1 | -4.2 | -10.8 | 5.7 | -8.2 | -0.2 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | 103.5 | 100.0 | 79.6 | 76.9 | 79.7 | 84.0 | 90.8 | 89.2 | 97.0 | 98.3 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 91.7 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

114. Montenegro

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.2 Government consumption | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.8 GDP | : | : | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 6.9 | -5.7 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 4.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | -11.6 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 4.9 |
| 2.2 Investment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | -11.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.2 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | -2.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.1 | -25.3 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 8.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | -8.8 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| 2.6 Final demand | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.2 | -34.1 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 12.5 |
| 2.7 Imports | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -13.2 | 28.4 | -5.7 | -7.2 | -8.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -14.1 | 19.6 | -1.5 | -2.9 | -4.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.4 National savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | -0.7 | -2.5 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | : | 22.4 | 23.4 | 18.8 | 15.4 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 25.4 | 33.8 | 40.7 | 27.1 | 25.9 | 26.7 | 28.5 |
| 3.6 Current account | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -39.6 | -50.7 | -30.1 | -24.8 | -27.3 | -31.0 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | -7.2 | 2.3 | -1.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.3 | 29.6 | 19.4 | 16.8 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 17.9 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.9 | -2.9 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 3.8 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 2.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | -3.3 | -2.5 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | : | : | 20.2 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 9.1 | 12.7 | 7.7 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.5 | 49.4 | 44.7 | 44.4 | 42.1 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.1 | 45.0 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 42.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | -4.4 | -3.9 | -3.1 | -0.1 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | : | : | 85.5 | 47.7 | 45.5 | 40.9 | 34.8 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 38.2 | 41.7 | 44.7 | 42.7 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

115. United States

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | -0.3 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.5 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 2.3 | -1.4 | -5.1 | -15.5 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 5.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 8.1 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 1.7 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 3.3 | -3.8 | -18.6 | 13.9 | 10.6 | 7.6 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 3.9 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 2.9 | -1.7 | -5.8 | -8.2 | -17.1 | -8.3 | -3.7 | 3.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.7 | 3.8 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 1.9 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 6.0 | -9.5 | 11.9 | 7.8 | 9.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 7.4 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 11.7 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 2.7 | -2.6 | -13.8 | 12.7 | 6.7 | 9.3 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -2.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.4 | -1.2 | -3.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 4.8 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.4 | -0.5 | -5.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
| 2.7 Imports | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 2.5 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -1.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 17.9 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 17.8 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 17.6 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | 7.0 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 4.7 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 1.7 | -0.9 | -1.8 | -2.3 | 2.0 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -3.2 | -7.5 | -6.6 | -6.8 | -5.1 |
| 3.4 National savings | 19.6 | 18.7 | 15.6 | 14.7 | 17.8 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 12.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 19.3 | 20.2 | 18.8 | 17.2 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 19.1 | 17.5 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.9 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.5 | -0.4 | -2.4 | -1.0 | -2.5 | -4.8 | -5.9 | -6.0 | -5.1 | -4.7 | -2.7 | -3.3 | -4.0 | -4.0 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 92.8 | 110.5 | 124.5 | 142.2 | 143.4 | 147.5 | 144.4 | 143.2 | 139.1 | 138.8 | 152.0 | 158.3 | 165.1 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -3.7 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 67.4 | 71.6 | 76.9 | 77.7 | 77.2 | 76.8 | 76.5 | 76.7 | 76.8 | 76.7 | 76.1 | 75.3 | 74.5 | 74.5 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 64.2 | 66.3 | 72.5 | 72.8 | 73.7 | 72.7 | 72.7 | 73.2 | 73.3 | 72.4 | 69.2 | 68.2 | 68.2 | 68.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 60.4 | 62.2 | 67.7 | 68.2 | 70.7 | 69.0 | 68.6 | 69.0 | 69.0 | 67.9 | 64.0 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.5 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 4.9 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 8.1 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 5.6 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 3.2 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -1.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 3.3 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.9 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.3 | -1.9 | -1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -2.5 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -5.2 | 6.0 | -2.1 | -3.5 | 0.3 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | 34.6 | 36.8 | 37.9 | 34.9 | 35.9 | 36.3 | 36.0 | 36.8 | 38.9 | 42.2 | 43.3 | 41.7 | 40.8 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | 31.6 | 32.8 | 33.5 | 34.9 | 32.5 | 33.1 | 33.9 | 34.0 | 32.7 | 31.0 | 32.1 | 31.7 | 32.3 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -1.2 | -3.0 | -4.0 | -4.5 | -0.1 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -2.0 | -2.8 | -6.2 | -11.2 | -11.2 | -10.0 | -8.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 43.3 | 56.1 | 64.3 | 71.6 | 55.1 | 61.9 | 61.9 | 61.4 | 62.4 | 71.5 | 84.7 | 92.0 | 98.3 | 102.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.0 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 4.5 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.7 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -0.8 | -5.0 | -4.3 | 6.3 | -3.2 | -6.7 | -0.8 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 93.0 | 94.8 | 86.5 | 86.8 | 83.3 | 79.0 | 80.5 | 77.8 | 72.1 | 70.3 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2012

116. Japan

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 8.7 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | -0.7 | -1.9 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 1.0 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 14.0 | 1.9 | 8.7 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 3.1 | 0.5 | -1.2 | -3.6 | -11.7 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 3.6 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 1.1 | 7.0 | -1.1 | -2.5 | -1.6 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -3.2 | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | 0.2 | 8.6 | 0.7 | -1.6 | -1.4 | -0.2 | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 14.1 | 9.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 1.6 | -23.9 | 24.0 | 1.0 | 3.8 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 14.3 | 1.7 | 11.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | -15.3 | 9.8 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| 1.8 GDP | 9.4 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | -1.2 | -6.3 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 6.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 2.2 Investment | 3.6 | 0.5 | 2.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -2.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -1.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 9.7 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | -1.4 | -4.6 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -4.2 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 10.3 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | -1.1 | -8.7 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| 2.7 Imports | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 2.7 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.3 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -1.5 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.8 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 27.6 | 28.2 | 27.2 | 29.2 | 30.7 | 29.8 | 30.0 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 9.1 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.0 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | 6.1 | 5.3 | 1.3 | -1.7 | -1.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -6.2 | -7.0 | -7.5 | -7.7 |
| 3.4 National savings | 36.1 | 32.0 | 33.2 | 32.4 | 29.1 | 26.6 | 27.2 | 27.7 | 28.5 | 26.8 | 23.0 | 23.7 | 22.2 | 22.3 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 35.6 | 31.2 | 30.5 | 29.8 | 26.8 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 21.2 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 70.0 | 101.6 | 87.6 | 77.5 | 85.7 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 102.3 | 89.4 | 77.8 | 84.6 | 77.5 | 82.7 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 6.8 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 7.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | -0.8 | -4.7 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 6.1 | 1.4 | 2.6 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | -1.1 | -5.2 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 77.3 | 75.9 | 75.5 | 78.3 | 79.6 | 78.8 | 79.2 | 80.0 | 80.7 | 81.2 | 81.6 | 81.8 | 82.1 | 82.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 76.3 | 74.3 | 73.7 | 76.4 | 76.4 | 74.9 | 75.7 | 76.7 | 77.6 | 78.0 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 78.1 | 78.9 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 14.2 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 0.3 | -1.0 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -3.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 7.6 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.8 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | -1.1 | -2.7 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -3.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | -3.6 | 0.3 | -0.4 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.4 | -0.1 | -1.1 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -2.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | -1.5 | 2.3 | -0.6 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.2 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -2.1 | -2.0 | 0.2 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.1 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 0.4 | -2.1 | -1.5 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.1 | -4.7 | 3.8 | 1.4 | -2.3 | -2.7 | -6.4 | -6.9 | -4.5 | -9.8 | 13.1 | -6.6 | -9.7 | -1.8 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | 32.3 | 33.9 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 36.2 | 35.9 | 37.2 | 41.8 | 42.3 | 44.1 | 44.8 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | 32.7 | 32.2 | 31.4 | 31.2 | 31.7 | 34.5 | 33.5 | 35.0 | 33.1 | 33.0 | 34.5 | 35.0 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | 0.4 | -1.7 | -7.1 | -7.0 | -6.7 | -1.6 | -2.4 | -2.2 | -8.7 | -9.3 | -9.7 | -9.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 16.1 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 92.4 | 142.1 | 191.6 | 191.6 | 191.3 | 187.7 | 195.0 | 217.6 | 223.1 | 236.1 | 242.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 7.8 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 7.8 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | -3.1 | -2.4 | -5.8 | -5.9 | 11.3 | 15.9 | 6.5 | 0.7 | -1.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 93.2 | 76.1 | 67.7 | 61.6 | 54.7 | 59.4 | 68.4 | 70.3 | 70.1 | 68.4 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator