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STATISTICAL ANNEX : AUTUMN 2009 ECONOMIC FORECAST

TABLE 1 : Gross domestic product, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	1.5	2.7	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.0	-3.5	-2.9	-0.2	0.6	:	1.5
Germany	1.4	2.1	1.0	0.8	3.2	2.5	1.3	-5.4	-5.0	0.3	1.2	:	1.7
Ireland	5.9	9.1	5.4	6.2	5.4	6.0	-3.0	-9.0	-7.5	-2.6	-1.4	:	2.6
Greece	1.1	3.8	4.1	2.2	4.5	4.5	2.0	-0.9	-1.1	0.1	-0.3	:	0.7
Spain	1.5	4.4	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	0.9	-3.2	-3.7	-1.0	-0.8	:	1.0
France	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.4	-3.0	-2.2	-0.2	1.2	:	1.5
Italy	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.6	-1.0	-4.4	-4.7	0.1	0.7	:	1.4
Cyprus	5.5	4.2	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.7	0.3	-0.7	0.7	0.1	:	1.3
Luxembourg	2.6	6.3	4.2	5.4	5.6	6.5	0.0	-3.0	-3.6	0.1	1.1	:	1.8
Malta	5.0	3.4	2.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.1	-0.9	-2.2	0.2	0.7	:	1.6
Netherlands	2.5	3.7	1.6	2.0	3.4	3.6	2.0	-3.5	-4.5	-0.4	0.3	:	1.6
Austria	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.0	-4.0	-3.7	-0.1	1.1	:	1.5
Portugal	2.0	3.8	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.0	-3.7	-2.9	-0.8	0.3	:	1.0
Slovenia	2.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5	-3.4	-7.4	0.7	1.3	:	2.0
Slovakia	:	2.7	5.9	6.5	8.5	10.4	6.4	-2.6	-5.8	0.7	1.9	:	2.6
Finland	1.3	4.6	2.9	2.8	4.9	4.2	1.0	-4.7	-6.9	0.2	0.9	:	1.6
Euro area	1.5	2.8	1.7	1.7	3.0	2.8	0.6	-4.0	-4.0	-0.1	0.7	:	1.5
Bulgaria	-2.8	2.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	-1.6	-5.9	-0.1	-1.1	:	3.1
Czech Republic	2.3	1.2	4.6	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5	-2.7	-4.8	0.3	0.8	:	2.3
Denmark	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.4	3.3	1.6	-1.2	-3.3	-4.5	0.3	1.5	:	1.8
Estonia	:	6.5	8.4	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6	-10.3	-13.7	-0.8	-0.1	:	4.2
Latvia	-8.8	6.3	9.0	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.6	-13.1	-18.0	-3.2	-4.0	:	2.0
Lithuania	-8.3	4.7	8.0	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8	-11.0	-18.1	-4.7	-3.9	:	2.5
Hungary	0.6	4.6	4.2	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6	-6.3	-6.5	-0.3	-0.5	:	3.1
Poland	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0	-1.4	1.2	0.8	1.8	:	3.2
Romania	1.4	-0.9	6.2	4.2	7.9	6.3	6.2	-4.0	-8.0	0.0	0.5	:	2.6
Sweden	1.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.2	2.6	-0.2	-4.0	-4.6	0.8	1.4	:	2.1
United Kingdom	2.5	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	0.6	-3.8	-4.6	0.1	0.9	:	1.9
EU	1.4	2.9	2.0	2.0	3.2	2.9	0.8	-4.0	-4.1	-0.1	0.7	:	1.6
USA	3.3	3.8	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.1	0.4	-2.9	-2.5	0.9	2.2	:	2.0
Japan	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	-0.7	-5.3	-5.9	0.1	1.1	:	0.4

TABLE 2 : Profiles (qoq) of quarterly GDP, volume (percentage change from previous quarter, 2009-2011)

	2009/1	2009/2	2009/3	2009/4	2010/1	2010/2	2010/3	2010/4	2011/1	2011/2	2011/3	2011/4
Belgium	-1.7	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Germany	-3.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Ireland	-2.3	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece	-1.2	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-1.6	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
France	-1.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Italy	-2.7	-0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cyprus	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Luxembourg	-1.7	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malta	-1.2	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	-2.7	-1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Austria	-2.7	-0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
Portugal	-1.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Slovenia	-6.4	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovakia	-11.0	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.3
Finland	-3.0	-2.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Euro area	-2.5	-0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Bulgaria	-8.6	1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.9	2.6
Czech Republic	-4.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
Denmark	-1.3	-2.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Estonia	-6.0	-3.4	-1.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
Latvia	-11.0	-0.8	-3.5	-3.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8
Lithuania	-10.4	-9.8	0.0	0.2	-1.3	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Hungary	-2.6	-2.0	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Poland	0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
Romania	-4.6	-1.1	-1.0	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Sweden	-0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
United Kingdom	-2.5	-0.6	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
EU	-2.4	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
USA	-1.6	-0.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Japan	-3.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3

TABLE 3 : Profiles (yoy) of quarterly GDP, volume (percentage change from corresponding quarter in previous year, 2009-2011)

22.10.2009

	2009/1	2009/2	2009/3	2009/4	2010/1	2010/2	2010/3	2010/4	2011/1	2011/2	2011/3	2011/4
Belgium	-3.1	-3.7	-3.4	-1.6	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8
Germany	-6.7	-5.9	-4.8	-2.3	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.3
Ireland	-9.3	-7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece	0.3	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-3.2	-4.2	-4.2	-3.3	-1.9	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.5
France	-3.5	-2.8	-1.8	-0.1	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.0
Italy	-6.0	-6.0	-4.4	-2.3	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.7
Cyprus	0.8	-0.7	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Luxembourg	-5.9	-5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malta	-1.7	-3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	-4.2	-5.2	-4.9	-3.8	-1.0	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9
Austria	-3.8	-4.5	-3.9	-2.6	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.0
Portugal	-4.0	-3.7	-2.9	-1.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.7
Slovenia	-8.9	-9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovakia	-5.7	-5.4	-5.5	-6.8	4.7	2.5	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.9	3.2	4.5
Finland	-6.5	-8.9	-7.6	-4.7	-1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Euro area	-4.9	-4.8	-4.0	-2.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.9
Bulgaria	-4.7	-4.5	-6.3	-7.8	0.4	-1.7	-1.7	-1.3	-0.2	1.7	4.0	6.7
Czech Republic	-4.5	-5.5	-5.3	-3.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.6	3.3
Denmark	-3.6	-7.0	-5.1	-2.4	-0.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
Estonia	-14.2	-15.8	-14.3	-10.1	-4.3	-0.2	1.8	2.5	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0
Latvia	-18.6	-17.4	-18.8	-17.4	-7.3	-6.6	-2.7	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2
Lithuania	-12.5	-21.1	-20.3	-19.0	-10.8	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	0.6	2.1	3.1	4.4
Hungary	-5.6	-7.3	-6.9	-5.4	-2.9	-0.7	0.4	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.6
Poland	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1
Romania	-5.7	-8.3	-9.2	2.9	-1.3	-4.2	-6.5	-3.9	-1.5	-0.3	0.6	1.2
Sweden	-6.5	-6.1	-5.4	-0.3	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4
United Kingdom	-5.0	-5.5	-5.0	-2.8	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4
EU	-4.8	-4.9	-4.2	-2.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.1
USA	-3.3	-3.8	-2.4	-0.3	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3
Japan	-8.4	-7.2	-5.3	-1.2	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7

TABLE 4 : Gross domestic product per capita (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.0	-4.1	-3.6	-0.9	-0.1	:	0.8
Germany	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.8	3.3	2.6	1.4	-5.2	-4.9	0.4	1.3	:	1.8
Ireland	5.3	7.8	3.4	3.9	2.8	3.5	-4.9	-9.4	-8.0	-2.8	-1.6	:	2.5
Greece	0.2	3.4	3.8	1.9	4.1	4.1	1.6	-1.2	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7	:	0.3
Spain	1.3	3.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.7	-0.7	-4.4	-4.9	-1.8	-1.7	:	0.2
France	0.8	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	-0.1	-3.4	-2.6	-0.7	0.7	:	1.0
Italy	1.1	2.0	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.8	-1.8	-4.9	-5.2	-0.3	0.2	:	1.0
Cyprus	3.3	3.0	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.7	-1.0	-1.7	-0.6	-0.8	:	0.4
Luxembourg	1.1	5.1	2.8	3.8	3.9	4.8	-1.7	-4.4	-4.9	-0.6	0.0	:	0.7
Malta	4.1	2.7	1.4	3.5	2.7	3.1	1.6	-1.4	-3.0	-0.3	-0.1	:	0.8
Netherlands	1.9	3.1	1.2	1.8	3.2	3.4	1.6	-3.7	-4.9	-0.7	-0.1	:	1.2
Austria	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.9	3.1	1.7	-4.3	-4.0	-0.4	0.8	:	1.2
Portugal	1.8	3.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.6	-0.2	-3.8	-3.1	-0.9	0.2	:	0.9
Slovenia	2.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	5.4	6.2	2.4	-1.9	-7.0	0.3	1.2	:	1.8
Slovakia	:	2.7	5.9	6.5	8.4	10.3	6.1	-2.6	-5.9	0.6	1.8	:	1.4
Finland	0.8	4.4	2.6	2.4	4.5	3.8	0.6	-5.0	-7.3	-0.1	0.6	:	1.4
Euro area	1.2	2.5	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.2	0.1	-4.4	-4.4	-0.5	0.3	:	1.1
Bulgaria	-2.2	3.1	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.0	-1.1	-5.4	0.4	-0.6	:	3.6
Czech Republic	2.3	1.4	4.5	6.0	6.5	5.6	1.4	-3.1	-5.5	0.0	0.5	:	2.0
Denmark	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.1	3.0	1.2	-1.8	-3.5	-4.7	0.0	1.3	:	1.6
Estonia	:	7.4	8.8	9.7	10.2	7.4	-3.5	-10.2	-13.6	-0.7	-0.1	:	4.2
Latvia	-7.4	7.2	9.6	11.2	12.8	10.6	-4.1	-12.7	-17.6	-2.7	-3.5	:	2.5
Lithuania	-7.8	5.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	10.4	3.3	-10.4	-17.5	-4.2	-3.3	:	3.2
Hungary	0.7	4.8	4.4	3.7	4.1	1.1	0.8	-6.3	-6.4	-0.2	-0.4	:	3.1
Poland	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.7	6.3	6.8	5.0	-1.3	1.2	0.8	1.8	:	3.2
Romania	1.8	-0.7	7.0	4.4	8.1	6.5	6.5	-3.8	-7.8	0.2	0.7	:	2.8
Sweden	0.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.7	1.8	-0.9	-4.2	-5.0	0.7	1.2	:	2.1
United Kingdom	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.9	-0.1	-4.1	-5.2	-0.2	0.2	:	1.2
EU	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.4	0.3	-4.2	-4.5	-0.3	0.4	:	1.4
USA	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.1	-0.5	-3.8	-3.3	0.0	1.3	:	1.1
Japan	1.0	0.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.3	-0.8	-5.2	-5.8	0.2	1.2	:	-0.5

TABLE 5 : Domestic demand, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.3	-1.9	-2.0	-0.2	0.1	:	1.6
Germany	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.0	2.2	1.0	1.7	-2.3	-1.8	-0.2	0.9	:	1.4
Ireland	4.2	8.2	5.4	8.6	6.1	6.0	-4.4	-11.9	-12.2	-4.8	-3.8	:	2.4
Greece	1.2	4.3	3.9	1.4	5.7	5.0	1.0	-1.0	-5.0	0.1	-1.7	:	0.5
Spain	0.8	5.0	4.4	5.1	5.2	4.2	-0.5	-4.9	-6.3	-1.6	-1.8	:	0.7
France	0.7	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.5	3.1	0.7	-1.9	-2.0	0.0	1.1	:	1.6
Italy	0.0	2.6	1.3	0.9	2.0	1.4	-1.3	-3.6	-3.4	0.2	0.8	:	1.4
Cyprus	:	3.6	4.3	3.1	5.6	7.4	8.4	1.3	-2.7	1.3	-0.9	:	1.0
Luxembourg	1.6	5.9	2.7	5.2	2.2	4.2	3.2	-1.8	-4.8	0.6	1.1	:	2.0
Malta	:	1.4	2.8	6.3	3.4	2.2	1.1	0.6	-3.9	1.2	1.0	:	1.5
Netherlands	2.1	3.9	1.2	1.4	4.1	2.3	2.7	-1.8	-3.8	-0.5	-0.9	:	0.5
Austria	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.1	-2.8	-0.9	0.3	0.8	:	1.2
Portugal	2.4	4.6	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.3	-3.8	-3.8	-1.5	0.1	:	0.8
Slovenia	5.2	4.2	4.1	2.3	5.6	8.6	3.5	-3.8	-9.5	0.5	0.2	:	1.7
Slovakia	:	2.5	4.8	8.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	-0.6	-4.2	0.8	1.8	:	2.6
Finland	-0.3	3.8	3.2	4.4	3.2	4.4	0.7	-2.1	-4.7	0.4	0.6	:	1.3
Euro area	1.1	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.4	0.6	-2.9	-3.2	-0.3	0.3	:	1.3
Bulgaria	:	5.2	8.3	9.9	10.2	9.3	6.8	-3.5	-11.7	-0.4	-3.5	:	2.0
Czech Republic	6.2	1.2	3.6	1.7	5.4	5.2	1.2	-1.3	-4.6	0.2	0.6	:	2.2
Denmark	2.9	2.1	3.0	3.5	5.3	1.9	-0.7	-2.4	-5.9	0.7	1.5	:	1.6
Estonia	:	6.0	10.8	9.4	15.5	9.9	-10.5	-11.8	-24.7	-1.5	-0.7	:	4.0
Latvia	:	6.9	11.2	9.3	18.1	12.4	-10.5	-20.6	-26.9	-6.5	-8.9	:	0.9
Lithuania	:	5.3	9.6	7.7	9.1	14.1	2.9	-17.0	-27.8	-6.6	-4.8	:	2.1
Hungary	0.6	4.9	3.9	1.0	1.7	-1.2	0.7	-6.5	-9.0	-0.6	-1.5	:	3.1
Poland	5.4	4.5	3.9	2.5	7.3	8.7	5.5	-1.6	-0.5	0.1	2.0	:	3.6
Romania	1.4	0.5	9.0	7.9	12.9	14.2	7.1	-5.6	-12.7	-0.3	1.3	:	3.6
Sweden	0.0	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.8	4.0	0.2	-4.6	-4.6	-0.1	1.0	:	1.6
United Kingdom	2.3	4.1	2.8	2.1	2.4	3.0	0.1	-4.7	-5.3	-0.2	0.4	:	1.5
EU	1.5	3.0	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.9	0.7	-3.3	-3.9	-0.3	0.4	:	1.5
USA	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.2	2.6	1.4	-0.8	-2.8	-3.4	1.0	2.3	:	1.8
Japan	1.5	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	-0.9	-4.4	-3.7	-0.3	0.4	:	0.8

TABLE 6 : Final demand, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	2.5	4.1	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	1.9	-7.1	-8.4	-0.6	0.7	:	2.1
Germany	1.7	3.2	2.3	2.3	5.7	3.2	2.2	-6.9	-6.3	-0.3	1.4	:	2.4
Ireland	8.3	12.5	5.1	6.9	5.6	7.2	-2.8	-10.4	-8.0	-2.5	-1.2	:	3.1
Greece	1.6	5.3	3.9	1.5	5.7	5.2	1.5	-2.2	-6.2	0.3	-0.9	:	0.9
Spain	2.3	5.8	4.3	4.6	5.5	4.6	-0.6	-5.9	-7.7	-1.3	-1.2	:	1.2
France	1.5	4.0	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.0	0.5	-3.8	-3.8	-0.1	1.4	:	1.9
Italy	1.3	2.9	1.3	0.9	2.9	2.1	-1.8	-6.3	-7.2	0.2	0.9	:	1.9
Cyprus	:	4.5	3.3	3.6	5.0	7.3	6.0	-1.0	-6.6	0.9	-0.4	:	1.7
Luxembourg	3.0	8.9	5.9	4.7	9.8	7.5	2.0	-5.0	-8.5	-0.5	1.6	:	2.8
Malta	:	2.7	2.9	3.6	6.6	2.4	-2.0	-3.0	-7.8	0.2	1.3	:	2.0
Netherlands	3.4	5.6	2.7	3.4	5.6	4.3	2.7	-5.8	-7.0	-0.4	0.3	:	2.1
Austria	2.3	3.8	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	1.0	-5.9	-5.8	0.3	1.2	:	2.0
Portugal	3.2	4.8	1.3	1.6	2.6	3.2	0.8	-5.6	-6.1	-1.2	0.2	:	1.3
Slovenia	2.7	5.4	6.0	5.4	8.4	10.7	3.2	-7.0	-13.1	0.2	1.0	:	2.5
Slovakia	:	5.4	7.9	9.2	13.1	10.0	4.8	-4.9	-9.3	0.5	2.1	:	3.6
Finland	2.0	5.7	4.0	5.2	6.0	5.7	3.1	-7.2	-11.5	0.6	1.6	:	2.3
Euro area	2.0	4.1	2.6	2.8	4.5	3.6	0.8	-5.9	-6.5	-0.3	0.8	:	2.0
Bulgaria	:	5.2	8.6	9.4	9.7	7.9	5.5	-6.0	-12.3	0.4	-1.7	:	2.8
Czech Republic	7.3	4.4	6.7	5.8	9.8	9.6	3.4	-5.9	-9.9	0.4	1.2	:	3.7
Denmark	3.0	3.7	3.5	5.0	6.6	2.0	0.4	-5.4	-7.5	0.4	1.7	:	2.5
Estonia	:	8.6	10.6	13.1	14.9	5.7	-6.6	-12.7	-20.7	-0.7	0.2	:	4.7
Latvia	:	6.6	10.7	12.1	14.9	11.8	-8.2	-18.5	-24.3	-4.5	-5.8	:	2.2
Lithuania	:	5.8	10.4	11.0	10.1	10.2	5.9	-16.3	-25.3	-4.4	-2.7	:	2.8
Hungary	:	9.1	7.1	5.6	9.6	7.6	3.3	-9.0	-10.8	0.1	0.8	:	4.4
Poland	6.4	5.5	5.6	3.9	9.3	8.8	5.9	-4.2	-3.5	0.1	2.2	:	4.2
Romania	0.9	2.6	9.6	7.8	12.3	12.8	9.6	-8.0	-11.9	-0.1	1.7	:	4.0
Sweden	2.3	4.3	3.8	4.4	5.7	4.7	0.8	-6.3	-8.2	0.3	1.3	:	3.5
United Kingdom	3.3	4.4	3.3	3.2	4.2	1.8	0.3	-5.9	-6.6	-0.3	0.7	:	2.1
EU	2.2	4.2	3.0	3.1	4.9	3.7	1.0	-6.0	-6.8	-0.3	0.8	:	2.2
USA	3.9	4.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.1	-0.1	-4.1	-4.2	0.9	2.8	:	2.5
Japan	1.7	0.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	-0.5	-6.4	-7.0	-0.1	1.3	:	1.0

TABLE 7 : Private consumption expenditure, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages					2009				2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	-0.7	-1.0	-0.4	0.6	:	1.4
Germany	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.3	1.3	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	0.6	-0.7	-0.2	:	0.8
Ireland	4.1	7.8	4.6	6.6	6.5	9.3	-0.7	-7.9	-7.7	-4.0	-2.4	:	1.8
Greece	1.8	3.1	4.3	4.6	5.3	3.3	2.3	0.4	-2.5	0.5	-1.3	:	0.8
Spain	1.1	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.8	3.6	-0.6	-3.1	-5.2	-1.1	-0.5	:	0.9
France	1.0	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	:	0.8
Italy	0.5	2.5	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	-0.9	-1.7	-1.5	0.2	0.8	:	1.3
Cyprus	:	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.5	8.2	7.0	1.0	-1.4	1.2	0.3	:	0.6
Luxembourg	1.7	4.3	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.9	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.8	:	1.5
Malta	:	3.6	1.5	2.2	0.6	2.0	5.8	0.8	-1.1	0.7	0.4	:	1.1
Netherlands	2.1	3.9	0.5	1.0	-0.3	1.7	1.3	-0.2	-2.7	-0.5	-0.6	:	0.6
Austria	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	0.6
Portugal	2.0	3.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	-1.3	-0.9	-0.4	0.6	:	0.7
Slovenia	5.1	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	6.7	2.0	-0.4	-1.7	0.6	-0.2	:	1.6
Slovakia	:	3.7	4.8	6.5	5.8	7.0	6.1	0.5	-1.2	0.9	0.5	:	2.2
Finland	0.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.1	3.3	1.9	-1.4	-2.8	0.9	1.0	:	1.4
Euro area	1.4	2.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	0.4	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	0.2	:	1.0
Bulgaria	-1.4	2.0	6.8	6.1	9.5	5.3	4.8	-0.3	-5.7	0.1	-2.1	:	2.0
Czech Republic	6.2	1.5	3.7	2.5	5.2	5.0	3.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	-0.5	:	1.7
Denmark	2.4	1.0	3.1	3.8	4.4	2.4	-0.2	-1.6	-4.6	1.1	2.3	:	1.7
Estonia	:	5.8	10.2	9.8	12.9	9.0	-4.7	-9.0	-16.7	-1.3	-1.9	:	2.9
Latvia	:	4.7	11.4	11.2	21.2	14.8	-5.4	-22.0	-22.0	-6.5	-11.0	:	0.5
Lithuania	:	5.0	10.2	12.2	10.6	12.1	3.6	-17.5	-19.5	-7.2	-6.3	:	1.2
Hungary	:	4.8	5.4	3.2	1.7	0.4	-0.5	-6.6	-7.4	-0.3	-2.5	:	3.0
Poland	4.8	4.6	3.4	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.9	0.6	2.1	0.2	1.3	:	3.3
Romania	3.1	1.2	10.6	10.1	12.7	11.9	8.9	-3.7	-12.5	-0.3	2.2	:	3.6
Sweden	0.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.0	-0.2	-3.0	-1.3	0.5	1.0	:	1.5
United Kingdom	2.4	4.2	2.7	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.0	-3.4	-3.3	-1.5	-0.3	:	1.5
EU	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.8	-1.5	-1.7	-0.4	0.2	:	1.2
USA	3.4	4.4	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.6	-0.2	-2.0	-0.8	-1.2	-0.2	:	0.4
Japan	1.9	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	-1.0	-1.2	-0.2	0.9	:	1.0

TABLE 8 : Government consumption expenditure, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages					2009				2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.0	2.6	3.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	:	1.5
Germany	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.5	:	0.8
Ireland	2.8	7.4	4.2	3.8	6.3	7.8	1.5	-0.6	-2.5	2.0	1.4	:	2.1
Greece	1.0	4.3	2.1	1.1	-0.1	8.4	0.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	-0.1	:	0.7
Spain	2.1	3.8	5.1	5.5	4.6	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.7	1.7	:	2.2
France	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.9	:	1.1
Italy	-1.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	:	0.3
Cyprus	:	5.3	3.5	3.4	7.4	0.1	8.7	7.0	8.5	2.4	3.1	:	2.4
Luxembourg	4.1	4.8	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	5.0	4.6	2.4	2.0	:	1.8
Malta	:	0.0	2.6	-0.5	6.0	-0.5	12.9	-1.2	2.9	1.6	1.5	:	1.5
Netherlands	1.7	2.9	3.2	0.5	9.5	3.7	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.0	0.7	:	0.4
Austria	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.7	1.7	3.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	:	1.1
Portugal	2.0	3.8	1.4	3.2	-1.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.7	:	0.7
Slovenia	2.2	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	3.4	2.9	0.6	:	0.5
Slovakia	:	1.6	3.8	3.3	10.2	-1.3	4.3	2.0	4.6	1.2	3.5	:	2.8
Finland	-0.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.6	0.8	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.7	:	0.6
Euro area	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.1	:	1.0
Bulgaria	-15.4	5.2	3.4	2.5	-1.3	3.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	:	0.2
Czech Republic	-1.7	1.9	2.8	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.1	:	0.8
Denmark	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.3	:	1.4
Estonia	:	0.1	1.7	-0.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	-3.6	-2.8	-2.4	-3.5	:	1.5
Latvia	:	2.8	2.7	2.7	4.9	3.7	1.5	-5.0	-9.0	-2.0	-10.3	:	-4.0
Lithuania	:	0.7	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.2	7.9	-9.9	-7.0	-3.2	-7.9	:	0.1
Hungary	-1.7	2.2	3.6	2.1	3.8	-7.4	-0.8	-3.2	-1.1	0.2	-1.6	:	1.8
Poland	3.3	2.4	4.1	5.2	6.1	3.7	7.5	-0.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	:	1.8
Romania	3.6	-3.5	-0.9	3.8	-4.1	-0.1	-0.3	-11.0	-3.0	0.1	-4.0	:	-1.4
Sweden	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	:	0.5
United Kingdom	0.6	1.9	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.9	1.4	:	-1.8
EU	0.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.0	:	0.6
USA	-0.1	2.4	2.2	0.7	1.2	1.5	3.4	5.6	2.5	5.9	4.1	:	2.9
Japan	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.6	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	:	0.9

TABLE 9 : Total investment, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	0.8	3.6	2.6	7.1	2.7	5.9	4.3	-6.2	-4.0	-2.2	-2.8	:	2.2
Germany	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.9	7.8	5.0	3.1	-10.3	-8.9	-0.8	2.1	:	3.9
Ireland	7.2	10.1	7.4	14.7	3.9	2.4	-15.5	-29.2	-30.4	-15.6	-15.0	:	5.1
Greece	-0.2	8.2	5.4	-4.5	9.8	4.6	-7.4	-5.6	-16.2	0.7	-3.9	:	1.3
Spain	-0.3	7.6	5.7	7.0	7.2	4.6	-4.4	-14.7	-15.6	-8.0	-8.4	:	-1.3
France	-0.9	5.0	2.5	4.4	4.1	6.5	0.6	-5.9	-6.2	-2.6	-1.6	:	2.2
Italy	-0.8	3.7	1.7	0.8	2.9	2.0	-3.0	-12.3	-12.2	-0.6	0.1	:	2.4
Cyprus	:	1.7	6.8	3.3	10.4	10.4	9.8	1.7	-11.9	0.6	-9.0	:	0.9
Luxembourg	1.1	8.2	4.3	2.5	4.7	12.6	-0.1	-8.9	-14.8	-2.3	0.3	:	2.9
Malta	:	-0.1	2.0	10.2	2.4	1.3	-21.3	3.4	-8.0	3.1	1.6	:	3.1
Netherlands	3.3	4.9	0.6	3.7	7.5	4.8	4.9	-7.6	-11.7	-3.2	-6.0	:	0.4
Austria	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	2.4	3.8	1.0	-11.6	-6.6	0.1	-0.3	:	3.0
Portugal	1.7	7.2	-2.5	-0.9	-0.7	3.1	-0.7	-14.4	-15.2	-8.0	-4.1	:	1.1
Slovenia	6.9	7.8	5.5	3.7	9.9	11.7	7.7	-13.6	-24.8	-1.1	-0.6	:	2.5
Slovakia	:	1.4	5.6	17.6	9.3	8.7	6.8	-5.2	-12.4	0.2	2.5	:	3.3
Finland	-3.8	7.5	2.5	3.4	4.8	8.7	0.3	-8.5	-11.0	-2.9	-2.4	:	1.9
Euro area	0.3	4.0	2.1	3.2	5.5	4.8	-0.4	-10.4	-10.7	-2.7	-1.9	:	2.1
Bulgaria	:	13.0	14.7	23.3	14.7	21.7	20.4	-12.7	-21.1	-2.0	-8.7	:	3.1
Czech Republic	10.9	0.3	3.4	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5	-5.1	-7.2	-0.2	0.3	:	4.5
Denmark	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.7	13.5	3.1	-5.1	-9.1	-12.4	-0.7	-4.1	:	2.1
Estonia	:	10.1	16.2	15.3	18.6	9.0	-12.1	-20.7	-32.8	-1.2	-3.2	:	8.8
Latvia	:	17.4	17.7	23.6	16.4	7.5	-15.6	-24.0	-34.0	-8.0	-12.0	:	3.0
Lithuania	:	8.0	14.1	11.2	19.4	23.0	-6.5	-22.1	-43.0	-7.3	-7.3	:	5.4
Hungary	2.7	8.1	4.4	5.7	-3.6	1.6	0.4	-10.6	-6.0	-2.1	1.0	:	4.3
Poland	9.9	6.6	4.0	6.5	14.9	17.6	8.2	-6.2	-1.9	-0.8	1.9	:	5.0
Romania	10.4	1.3	12.7	15.3	19.9	30.3	19.3	-6.5	-12.3	-0.5	1.1	:	5.8
Sweden	-1.4	4.4	4.6	8.9	9.1	7.5	2.7	-14.6	-17.0	-2.9	-1.5	:	3.2
United Kingdom	2.3	5.7	3.7	2.4	6.5	7.8	-3.3	-12.3	-15.9	-6.3	-3.8	:	3.0
EU	2.2	4.3	2.7	3.5	6.2	5.9	-0.3	-10.5	-11.4	-2.9	-2.0	:	2.5
USA	7.0	6.6	2.7	5.3	2.3	-1.4	-4.2	-12.1	-14.5	3.6	4.6	:	4.5
Japan	-0.2	-1.6	-0.1	3.1	0.5	0.8	-5.0	-11.9	-12.3	-2.2	0.2	:	-0.3

TABLE 10 : Investment in construction, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	1.8	0.4	2.4	7.0	1.2	3.0	2.7	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-3.4	:	0.3
Germany	2.9	-1.6	-2.0	-3.0	4.6	0.0	2.6	-4.0	-0.6	1.9	2.7	:	1.5
Ireland	7.1	10.2	8.5	13.9	5.2	-1.6	-16.6	-31.9	-32.1	-19.4	-18.9	:	4.7
Greece	-3.1	6.6	3.2	-6.2	14.3	-5.3	-19.1	-3.9	-17.8	0.1	-3.3	:	1.3
Spain	-0.9	6.6	6.0	6.1	6.0	3.2	-5.5	-12.8	-11.4	-8.9	-10.4	:	-3.9
France	-2.5	2.8	3.1	4.7	4.9	5.1	-1.0	-2.6	-4.5	-2.0	-1.9	:	1.6
Italy	-2.0	2.2	2.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	-1.8	-8.2	-6.8	-1.3	-0.6	:	0.6
Cyprus	:	-0.1	8.4	8.6	8.1	13.1	4.7	2.0	-8.4	0.3	-6.8	:	0.6
Luxembourg	4.1	6.2	5.0	0.7	3.6	7.5	-1.5	-4.6	-7.8	-1.6	1.0	:	2.4
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.4	3.7	-0.6	3.7	4.2	5.2	4.6	-6.3	-10.0	-4.9	-6.0	:	-1.3
Austria	2.1	-0.4	0.8	-0.7	2.8	2.9	1.8	-6.1	-2.4	0.2	-1.1	:	2.2
Portugal	2.3	6.5	-4.7	-3.2	-5.4	-0.2	-5.7	-14.9	-13.0	-9.3	-3.7	:	1.4
Slovenia	2.3	4.5	3.9	6.2	2.9	17.1	10.2	-13.8	-21.0	-1.6	-0.6	:	2.0
Slovakia	:	1.7	6.9	13.3	31.0	4.4	1.9	-4.3	-11.4	0.3	2.4	:	3.2
Finland	-5.9	7.8	2.7	4.1	5.0	8.4	-1.8	-6.8	-11.9	-3.1	-2.1	:	1.8
Euro area	:	2.2	1.6	1.7	4.0	2.3	-0.8	-6.5	-6.1	-2.5	-2.4	:	0.6
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Czech Republic	4.3	-4.9	3.9	2.5	4.2	5.8	-2.8	-4.9	-4.9	-0.1	0.7	:	3.6
Denmark	3.2	2.3	4.7	7.2	13.3	2.0	-6.5	-6.0	-12.2	-1.3	-3.5	:	2.1
Estonia	:	:	16.1	26.5	10.7	8.3	-16.9	-25.4	-39.0	-4.3	-1.7	:	7.0
Latvia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania	:	4.1	13.9	11.3	22.0	21.5	0.2	-23.7	-39.0	-7.3	-5.9	:	6.0
Hungary	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-12.4	-3.5	-2.8	-0.2	:	4.5
Poland	:	5.6	3.7	5.0	13.0	13.4	6.9	-3.9	2.1	-1.8	2.8	:	5.3
Romania	15.0	1.9	9.9	13.4	20.1	35.0	19.7	-6.0	-11.0	0.0	1.2	:	5.7
Sweden	-7.4	0.8	4.2	4.7	10.3	6.4	1.5	-11.8	-12.4	0.1	-0.7	:	1.9
United Kingdom	0.8	2.6	4.6	2.5	7.7	6.3	-3.3	-13.2	-11.0	-5.7	-1.3	:	3.6
EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA	3.9	3.6	1.3	2.9	-1.7	-4.8	-6.3	-7.6	-14.0	1.5	5.3	:	4.7
Japan	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TABLE 11 : Investment in equipment, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	-0.9	6.9	1.9	7.4	3.7	8.9	5.8	-9.0	-5.1	-2.0	-2.2	:	3.9
Germany	-2.9	6.3	2.9	6.0	11.1	6.9	5.3	-19.7	-20.8	-5.5	1.0	:	7.0
Ireland	9.2	8.8	6.1	21.6	-2.5	15.6	-16.8	-20.0	-25.0	-5.0	-5.0	:	6.0
Greece	7.4	10.9	8.9	-2.6	4.7	20.9	6.3	-9.5	-19.0	1.5	-4.8	:	1.1
Spain	-0.1	9.1	5.0	9.2	9.9	9.0	-1.8	-23.3	-25.4	-9.6	-6.0	:	2.2
France	0.8	7.6	1.1	3.2	2.2	9.5	2.7	-11.4	-11.8	-4.4	-1.4	:	2.0
Italy	0.1	5.2	1.3	1.7	5.1	3.0	-4.6	-17.8	-19.8	0.3	0.9	:	4.6
Cyprus	:	5.3	4.3	-5.6	15.3	4.5	21.7	1.2	-19.0	1.2	-14.0	:	1.5
Luxembourg	-4.2	11.0	3.6	1.3	7.8	18.5	5.5	-15.0	-17.0	-4.0	-0.5	:	4.0
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	4.7	6.2	2.1	3.3	11.4	7.8	4.0	-9.4	-14.8	-0.6	-6.1	:	3.1
Austria	0.9	2.9	0.1	4.3	-0.5	5.0	0.0	-17.9	-12.0	0.1	0.6	:	4.0
Portugal	1.1	9.1	-0.2	1.0	6.6	8.1	4.6	-17.2	-21.7	-8.6	-6.8	:	0.6
Slovenia	9.6	11.8	8.2	1.7	20.2	5.2	4.2	-13.3	-30.0	-0.5	-0.7	:	3.3
Slovakia	:	1.8	4.4	22.0	-6.3	4.2	19.6	-4.1	-12.5	0.1	2.7	:	3.5
Finland	-1.4	6.7	1.2	-0.2	4.1	11.7	8.6	-12.0	-11.5	-2.9	-4.4	:	2.5
Euro area	:	6.9	2.5	4.7	6.8	7.7	1.6	-16.4	-17.9	-3.6	-1.3	:	4.1
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Czech Republic	17.0	5.6	3.2	1.2	8.4	16.9	-0.6	-5.9	-11.0	-0.5	-0.5	:	5.8
Denmark	3.4	6.2	2.8	1.6	13.2	5.4	-4.8	-13.0	-13.5	0.2	-5.2	:	1.9
Estonia	:	:	15.5	2.5	27.2	10.1	-2.9	-15.0	-25.0	2.2	-5.0	:	11.0
Latvia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania	:	13.5	15.2	11.5	16.8	21.9	-19.8	-19.0	-56.0	-8.3	-11.1	:	5.0
Hungary	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-12.5	-9.0	-1.5	2.7	:	3.9
Poland	:	7.1	4.8	9.9	17.1	22.3	10.9	-9.2	-7.3	1.0	0.5	:	4.5
Romania	6.2	10.5	14.9	18.9	23.5	28.3	19.0	-7.0	-13.1	-1.0	1.0	:	6.0
Sweden	5.1	5.9	5.2	12.3	9.3	10.1	5.6	-17.5	-25.5	-5.7	-3.2	:	5.0
United Kingdom	4.5	8.1	2.5	2.9	4.5	11.5	-3.0	-12.7	-26.8	-7.9	-9.3	:	2.3
EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA	10.0	8.2	4.1	8.9	8.2	1.5	-4.4	-15.6	-15.0	5.3	3.9	:	4.4
Japan	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TABLE 12 : Public investment (as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	:	2.0
Germany	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	:	1.6
Ireland	2.2	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.6	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.1	:	3.7
Greece	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	:	3.0
Spain	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.7	4.7	3.7	3.9	:	3.5
France	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	:	3.3
Italy	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	:	2.1
Cyprus	:	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.5	:	3.5
Luxembourg	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.3	3.6	4.6	4.2	5.1	4.5	:	4.5
Malta	:	4.0	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.7	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	:	3.4
Netherlands	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.9	:	3.9
Austria	3.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	:	1.2
Portugal	3.7	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.3	:	2.3
Slovenia	:	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	:	4.5
Slovakia	:	3.6	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	:	1.8
Finland	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	:	2.7
Euro area	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	:	2.6
Bulgaria	:	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.2	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	:	7.1
Czech Republic	:	3.8	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.4	:	5.4
Denmark	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	:	2.3
Estonia	:	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.8	7.2	:	7.2
Latvia	:	1.3	2.9	3.1	4.6	5.7	4.8	5.6	3.6	6.1	3.9	:	3.9
Lithuania	:	2.4	3.4	3.4	4.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.8	5.6	:	5.8
Hungary	:	3.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.6	2.6	:	2.2
Poland	:	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.5	5.1	6.0	6.6	:	7.0
Romania	:	2.5	3.8	3.9	5.1	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.7	6.7	5.7	:	5.7
Sweden	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	:	3.6
United Kingdom	1.8	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	:	2.0
EU	:	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	:	2.7
USA	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	4.3	3.8	5.6	4.7	:	4.8
Japan	6.1	5.5	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.2	4.3	:	4.1

TABLE 13 : Output gap relative to potential GDP (deviation of actual output from potential output as % of potential GDP, 1992-2011) ¹

22.10.2009

	5-year averages							2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	-0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.4	2.4	1.7	-2.6	-2.3	-3.8	-2.8	:	-2.4
Germany	0.2	0.2	-0.4	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.0	-3.2	-2.9	-3.7	-2.6	:	-2.2
Ireland	-2.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.7	4.9	-0.1	-7.2	-7.2	-8.5	-7.8	:	-5.4
Greece	-2.1	-1.1	1.5	1.3	2.2	3.4	2.8	-0.5	-0.2	-2.4	-2.1	:	-2.9
Spain	-2.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	1.5	0.8	-2.5	-2.8	-3.6	-3.6	:	-2.6
France	-1.9	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.8	-2.2	-2.5	-3.1	-2.5	:	-2.4
Italy	-1.5	-0.2	0.7	0.4	2.0	2.8	1.3	-3.7	-3.6	-4.0	-3.2	:	-2.5
Cyprus	:	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.5	1.9	2.8	0.4	-0.2	-1.3	-1.2	:	-0.8
Luxembourg	-0.7	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.7	5.3	1.7	-4.2	-3.9	-5.9	-4.6	:	-5.0
Malta	:	2.1	-1.8	-2.0	-0.3	1.3	2.0	-0.2	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	:	0.1
Netherlands	-1.0	1.0	-0.9	-0.9	0.8	2.8	3.0	-2.0	-2.7	-3.3	-3.1	:	-2.4
Austria	-0.5	0.8	-0.8	-1.0	0.7	2.5	2.8	-2.2	-2.2	-3.3	-2.6	:	-2.7
Portugal	-0.7	1.4	-0.7	-1.2	-0.6	0.6	-0.1	-2.7	-2.9	-3.5	-3.0	:	-2.6
Slovenia	:	0.1	-0.1	0.0	2.2	5.5	5.7	-1.3	-3.3	-2.7	-3.3	:	-2.8
Slovakia	:	-1.8	-0.8	-0.4	2.4	7.5	9.2	0.9	-0.8	-2.2	-2.1	:	-3.0
Finland	-4.2	1.7	0.1	-0.1	2.6	4.6	3.5	-3.1	-4.5	-3.9	-4.3	:	-3.8
Euro area	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.3	2.5	1.9	-2.8	-2.9	-3.6	-3.0	:	-2.5
Bulgaria	:	-3.4	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.2	6.0	-2.0	-3.1	-5.4	-6.0	:	-5.1
Czech Republic	:	-2.6	-0.2	1.1	4.2	6.6	5.6	-0.7	-1.8	-3.3	-2.9	:	-2.5
Denmark	-1.1	1.2	0.4	0.9	2.6	2.5	-0.1	-4.0	-5.1	-4.5	-4.1	:	-3.2
Estonia	:	-1.2	3.1	4.2	8.2	11.1	4.7	-8.6	-9.4	-10.3	-9.1	:	-5.4
Latvia	:	-1.6	2.9	4.5	10.5	16.3	9.2	-7.9	-9.1	-10.6	-10.7	:	-7.0
Lithuania	:	-4.1	3.5	5.4	7.5	12.1	11.8	-6.1	-8.2	-11.7	-10.8	:	-8.2
Hungary	:	-1.0	1.4	1.8	3.6	3.1	2.9	-3.7	-4.0	-4.1	-4.7	:	-2.0
Poland	:	0.5	-0.3	-0.2	1.1	2.6	2.6	-1.5	-0.4	-3.8	-2.2	:	-2.3
Romania	:	-6.4	2.5	4.2	7.6	8.8	10.0	0.2	-2.2	-3.0	-4.4	:	-4.3
Sweden	-3.6	-0.6	0.9	1.6	3.1	3.1	0.9	-3.8	-4.5	-3.4	-4.1	:	-3.3
United Kingdom	-1.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.6	1.7	-3.1	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	:	-2.9
EU	:	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.7	1.9	-2.9	-3.1	-3.7	-3.2	:	-2.7
USA	-1.2	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.1	-2.9	-3.5	-3.4	-2.7	:	-2.5
Japan	0.2	-1.6	0.2	1.5	2.8	4.5	3.1	:	-3.3	:	-2.4	:	-3.0

¹ When comparing output gaps between the spring and the autumn forecast it has to be taken into account that the overall revisions to the forecast may have led to changes in the estimates for potential output.

TABLE 14 : Deflator of gross domestic product (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages							2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	:	1.6
Germany	2.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	:	0.5
Ireland	3.0	5.2	3.1	2.4	3.5	1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-2.3	-0.3	-0.9	:	1.1
Greece	11.5	4.3	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.5	2.1	1.7	2.7	1.4	:	2.3
Spain	4.7	3.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.5	1.1	0.1	1.8	0.5	:	1.4
France	1.6	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.2	:	1.7
Italy	4.3	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.8	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.8	:	1.8
Cyprus	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.8	5.3	2.5	2.5	3.2	:	3.0
Luxembourg	3.7	1.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	3.0	5.0	1.9	-1.0	1.6	3.2	:	2.8
Malta	3.0	2.1	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.3	:	2.4
Netherlands	1.9	3.1	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	:	1.4
Austria	2.4	0.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	:	1.7
Portugal	5.9	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.2	0.5	1.6	0.8	:	1.6
Slovenia	47.9	7.2	4.0	1.6	2.1	4.2	3.8	1.9	3.2	2.0	1.1	:	1.9
Slovakia	:	6.6	4.1	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.9	3.6	4.5	3.7	3.0	:	2.9
Finland	1.7	2.4	0.7	0.5	1.3	3.2	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	:	1.5
Euro area	3.4	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	:	1.4
Bulgaria	71.8	72.6	4.5	3.8	8.5	7.9	11.4	4.9	4.0	3.1	1.9	:	2.5
Czech Republic	13.4	5.7	1.8	-0.3	1.1	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	:	1.7
Denmark	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	4.0	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	:	2.2
Estonia	:	6.9	4.8	5.5	7.6	10.2	6.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.8	-3.1	:	1.9
Latvia	98.5	4.3	6.8	10.2	9.9	20.3	15.4	-2.2	-2.1	-3.6	-5.0	:	-1.3
Lithuania	160.2	2.7	3.0	6.6	6.5	8.5	9.7	2.3	-1.3	-1.2	-1.5	:	0.4
Hungary	21.8	11.8	4.8	2.1	3.9	5.9	3.8	4.6	3.8	3.2	2.6	:	1.8
Poland	30.3	8.3	2.2	2.6	1.5	4.0	3.0	1.9	3.7	1.6	1.5	:	2.6
Romania	115.1	62.5	16.7	12.2	10.6	13.5	14.0	9.7	7.2	6.6	5.3	:	5.0
Sweden	2.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.7	3.0	3.2	1.6	3.4	0.9	2.3	:	2.0
United Kingdom	2.9	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	:	2.0
EU	22.6	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	:	1.6
USA	2.1	1.8	2.6	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.0	:	-0.1
Japan	0.2	-0.8	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.9	1.4	0.7	-0.4	-1.0	:	-0.5

TABLE 15 : Price deflator of private consumption (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.3	:	1.5
Germany	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.1	0.5	-0.2	0.7	0.6	:	0.7
Ireland	2.6	3.8	3.1	1.8	2.4	0.0	3.1	-1.6	-1.8	0.3	-0.8	:	1.2
Greece	11.6	4.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.1	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.4	:	1.9
Spain	4.9	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.7	0.2	-0.4	1.7	0.8	:	1.8
France	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.1	:	1.6
Italy	5.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.2	3.2	0.8	0.3	1.8	1.8	:	2.0
Cyprus	:	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.8	4.8	1.4	1.0	2.3	3.3	:	2.8
Luxembourg	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.7	0.1	0.4	1.9	1.7	:	1.7
Malta	:	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.6	2.9	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	:	2.3
Netherlands	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	:	1.4
Austria	2.5	1.4	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.6	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.3	:	1.6
Portugal	5.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.6	-0.2	-1.1	1.5	1.1	:	1.6
Slovenia	45.8	7.3	4.0	2.1	2.2	4.1	5.3	0.7	0.6	2.0	1.7	:	2.0
Slovakia	:	7.5	4.8	2.6	4.9	2.6	4.4	2.3	1.6	3.0	2.3	:	2.8
Finland	1.9	2.5	1.0	0.6	1.6	2.3	3.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	:	1.3
Euro area	3.5	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.9	0.5	0.1	1.2	1.1	:	1.4
Bulgaria	80.5	70.1	3.9	5.2	5.7	6.8	11.0	3.0	1.4	2.9	1.3	:	2.0
Czech Republic	11.2	5.3	1.3	0.8	1.4	2.9	4.9	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.4	:	1.6
Denmark	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.8	3.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6	:	1.7
Estonia	:	6.8	3.1	3.6	5.3	7.4	9.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	:	2.1
Latvia	:	4.1	5.4	8.7	6.0	10.3	15.5	2.0	3.0	-1.0	-3.7	:	-1.2
Lithuania	:	2.8	0.9	1.7	4.0	6.4	9.7	3.0	3.5	-1.1	-1.2	:	0.5
Hungary	:	11.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	6.2	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.6	4.2	:	2.5
Poland	31.6	9.0	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.4	4.2	2.6	3.8	1.9	2.0	:	2.1
Romania	117.3	59.1	12.0	6.9	4.9	4.8	9.0	6.1	5.8	3.9	3.6	:	3.5
Sweden	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.8	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.9	:	1.9
United Kingdom	3.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	:	1.6
EU	23.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.1	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	:	1.5
USA	2.3	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.2	:	0.0
Japan	0.6	-0.3	-0.8	-0.8	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	-1.4	-1.6	-0.6	-0.9	:	0.0

TABLE 16 : Harmonised index of consumer prices (national index if not available), (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.3	:	1.5
Germany	3.1	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	:	1.0
Ireland	2.2	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.3	-1.5	0.4	-0.6	:	1.0
Greece	11.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.8	1.2	2.3	1.4	:	2.1
Spain	4.7	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.1	-0.4	1.4	0.8	:	2.0
France	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.1	:	1.4
Italy	4.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.8	:	2.0
Cyprus	4.3	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	4.4	1.1	0.8	2.0	3.1	:	2.5
Luxembourg	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.7	4.1	-0.6	0.0	2.0	1.8	:	1.7
Malta	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	0.7	4.7	1.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	:	2.2
Netherlands	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	:	1.2
Austria	2.9	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.3	:	1.6
Portugal	5.6	2.7	2.9	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.3	-1.0	1.7	1.3	:	1.4
Slovenia	:	8.0	4.3	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.7	:	2.0
Slovakia	:	8.5	5.3	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	2.0	1.1	2.4	1.9	:	2.5
Finland	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.6	:	1.5
Euro area	3.4	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.1	:	1.5
Bulgaria	87.7	:	5.5	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0	3.9	2.4	3.6	2.3	:	2.9
Czech Republic	:	5.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	3.0	6.3	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.5	:	1.8
Denmark	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	3.6	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	:	1.8
Estonia	120.7	6.1	3.3	4.1	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	:	2.1
Latvia	70.3	3.9	4.9	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.3	4.6	3.5	-0.7	-3.7	:	-1.2
Lithuania	179.8	3.9	1.4	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1	3.6	3.9	-0.4	-0.7	:	1.0
Hungary	23.2	12.3	4.8	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	:	2.5
Poland	31.4	9.8	1.9	2.2	1.3	2.6	4.2	2.6	3.9	1.9	1.9	:	2.0
Romania	116.9	63.2	12.9	9.1	6.6	4.9	7.9	5.8	5.7	3.5	3.5	:	3.4
Sweden	2.4	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.3	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.7	:	1.7
United Kingdom	2.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.6	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.4	:	1.6
EU	24.3	4.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	:	1.6
USA	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.8	-0.7	-0.5	0.3	0.8	:	0.1
Japan	0.7	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.0	1.4	-1.0	-1.2	-0.5	-0.4	:	0.3

TABLE 17 : Profiles of quarterly harmonised index of consumer prices (percentage change on corresponding quarter in previous year, 2009-2011) 22.10.2009

	2009/1	2009/2	2009/3	2009/4	2010/1	2010/2	2010/3	2010/4	2011/1	2011/2	2011/3	2011/4
Belgium	1.6	-0.2	-1.2	-0.2	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Germany	0.8	0.2	-0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Ireland	0.2	-1.6	-2.6	-2.1	-1.4	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.2
Greece	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6
Spain	0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.7	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.5
France	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8
Italy	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Cyprus	0.8	0.4	-1.1	2.3	4.0	3.7	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.0
Luxembourg	0.2	-0.7	-0.7	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
Malta	3.5	3.4	0.9	0.2	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.8
Netherlands	1.8	1.6	-0.1	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Austria	1.0	0.1	-0.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
Portugal	-0.1	-1.1	-1.5	-0.9	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Slovenia	1.7	0.6	-0.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2
Slovakia	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6
Finland	2.4	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5
Euro area	1.0	0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7
Bulgaria	5.1	3.1	0.8	0.8	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.3
Czech Republic	1.5	1.0	-0.1	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
Denmark	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Estonia	3.7	0.2	-0.9	-1.9	-0.4	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.4
Latvia	9.0	4.4	1.2	-0.7	-3.7	-3.9	-3.6	-3.4	-2.6	-1.7	-0.7	0.3
Lithuania	8.4	4.9	2.4	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.1
Hungary	2.7	3.6	4.9	6.0	6.1	5.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.7
Poland	3.6	4.3	4.3	3.5	2.8	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4
Romania	6.9	6.1	5.1	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3
Sweden	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
United Kingdom	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
EU	1.6	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
USA	-0.2	-0.9	-1.6	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Japan	-0.1	-0.9	-2.1	-1.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4

TABLE 18 : Price deflator of exports of goods in national currency (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages			2009					2010		2011		
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	-0.7	1.3	1.3	4.9	3.2	1.8	3.9	-2.4	-2.2	1.6	0.9	:	2.1
Germany	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.3	-1.4	-1.8	0.4	0.5	:	1.3
Ireland	1.1	3.3	-2.7	-0.5	0.0	-2.3	-2.3	-0.8	2.0	0.5	-1.6	:	0.0
Greece	7.5	4.1	2.3	4.2	4.3	3.0	2.7	1.8	-0.4	2.2	1.0	:	1.9
Spain	3.5	2.1	1.7	5.0	4.5	2.0	2.3	-1.7	-3.3	1.8	0.4	:	1.2
France	-0.8	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.5	-3.1	-4.3	1.6	1.3	:	2.0
Italy	4.7	2.0	2.6	4.4	5.2	4.7	5.3	0.8	-0.3	2.6	2.1	:	2.5
Cyprus	:	3.6	0.7	2.5	6.8	2.7	1.6	1.4	-3.0	2.2	3.2	:	3.5
Luxembourg	-0.2	0.5	2.1	5.7	2.5	4.6	5.8	-1.5	-2.0	1.0	2.0	:	3.0
Malta	:	1.4	-0.4	-3.0	8.2	8.8	0.5	0.9	-6.5	2.0	1.2	:	1.8
Netherlands	-0.9	0.9	0.5	3.7	3.2	1.6	4.5	-4.1	-6.5	1.7	0.5	:	1.7
Austria	0.3	0.5	0.9	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.2	-0.9	-3.1	0.5	1.1	:	2.4
Portugal	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.8	4.5	2.7	2.4	-0.9	-4.5	2.1	0.9	:	1.9
Slovenia	39.9	5.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.2	1.2	0.2	-2.8	1.9	0.5	:	0.9
Slovakia	:	5.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.8	:	1.2
Finland	3.7	-1.6	-0.4	1.0	3.0	0.1	-2.9	-3.4	-6.5	0.4	1.0	:	1.2
Euro area	1.6	1.0	0.5	2.3	2.7	1.5	2.1	-1.7	-2.7	1.3	0.8	:	1.7
Bulgaria	:	:	4.8	7.5	17.0	5.9	8.1	-6.4	-11.0	5.7	3.1	:	4.2
Czech Republic	:	2.0	-1.8	-2.8	-1.5	-0.2	-5.8	5.1	2.6	0.9	-1.8	:	1.7
Denmark	0.2	1.3	1.6	5.0	3.7	1.8	6.9	-3.2	-6.6	0.8	2.5	:	1.8
Estonia	:	4.5	2.1	4.0	7.6	6.7	6.0	-4.0	-15.1	-1.0	-3.1	:	2.2
Latvia	:	-0.2	8.8	10.2	9.7	13.4	9.8	-11.0	-7.0	1.0	0.0	:	2.0
Lithuania	:	0.8	2.9	9.6	4.9	5.8	12.9	-5.5	-13.6	3.3	2.1	:	3.2
Hungary	:	8.6	-0.3	-0.7	6.5	-4.5	1.3	13.9	7.5	2.0	-3.3	:	1.8
Poland	21.1	6.5	3.8	-3.3	2.5	2.8	-1.8	12.0	15.8	1.7	-2.9	:	2.3
Romania	115.2	49.6	9.8	-0.2	5.8	0.5	6.6	11.7	13.0	4.1	3.9	:	3.8
Sweden	2.1	0.0	0.2	2.9	3.7	2.1	3.4	10.0	8.0	1.0	-1.0	:	2.0
United Kingdom	3.1	-2.7	1.2	1.8	3.3	0.6	13.5	3.7	2.4	3.7	3.5	:	2.8
EU	:	6.4	0.7	2.1	2.9	1.4	3.0	0.0	-1.1	1.5	0.8	:	1.8
USA	-0.3	-1.3	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	5.0	-7.0	-7.2	0.6	0.7	:	0.2
Japan	-2.6	-1.9	-0.3	1.4	3.7	2.2	-4.6	-6.0	-10.0	1.4	-0.4	:	0.0

TABLE 19 : Price deflator of imports of goods in national currency (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	-0.5	2.0	1.5	4.9	3.6	1.5	6.5	-4.0	-4.0	1.7	1.2	:	2.2
Germany	-1.2	1.2	-0.2	2.4	3.1	-0.1	1.3	-2.5	-5.0	1.0	0.9	:	2.0
Ireland	1.7	3.4	-2.3	0.9	2.6	2.0	0.5	-4.4	1.3	2.4	0.1	:	1.5
Greece	7.2	4.3	2.4	4.2	3.9	2.1	5.1	-3.5	-6.5	3.0	1.9	:	2.2
Spain	2.9	2.1	1.1	4.2	3.9	1.9	4.8	-4.1	-8.9	2.4	1.0	:	1.9
France	-1.0	0.2	0.0	2.8	3.1	0.4	4.4	-5.9	-10.4	2.0	1.3	:	1.7
Italy	5.0	2.1	3.3	6.8	8.9	3.1	8.1	-6.2	-7.6	3.0	1.7	:	2.3
Cyprus	:	2.3	2.4	6.4	2.3	2.6	4.4	-8.0	-8.0	2.3	3.5	:	3.8
Luxembourg	0.4	1.9	1.0	6.1	-0.5	1.9	5.6	-6.0	-2.5	1.5	2.0	:	1.5
Malta	:	2.5	1.9	1.6	10.9	5.8	1.9	-1.8	-6.3	2.2	0.6	:	2.2
Netherlands	-1.3	0.2	0.1	3.2	3.5	1.9	4.5	-4.9	-6.8	2.3	1.0	:	1.6
Austria	0.4	0.7	0.9	2.7	3.7	1.9	4.4	-2.0	-3.4	0.6	1.8	:	2.0
Portugal	0.1	1.7	0.9	3.0	4.0	1.2	4.8	-5.5	-6.6	2.2	2.3	:	2.1
Slovenia	36.0	5.5	3.1	5.2	3.3	2.0	3.1	-1.1	-8.0	2.0	1.1	:	2.0
Slovakia	:	4.6	2.1	1.7	3.6	1.6	2.8	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	0.1	:	0.6
Finland	3.2	-1.0	2.0	5.5	7.1	1.8	0.5	-4.2	-8.0	1.5	2.0	:	2.2
Euro area	1.1	1.3	0.7	3.6	4.1	1.2	4.0	-4.2	-6.5	1.8	1.2	:	1.9
Bulgaria	:	:	4.0	10.0	11.4	7.3	10.8	-7.3	-11.7	4.0	1.9	:	3.1
Czech Republic	:	1.9	-1.7	-1.1	0.2	-1.4	-3.6	5.0	1.2	1.1	-2.2	:	1.6
Denmark	-0.8	0.4	0.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	6.3	-3.9	-5.1	0.8	2.2	:	0.8
Estonia	:	2.7	1.4	2.8	4.8	3.2	6.7	-6.0	-9.3	2.0	1.6	:	2.5
Latvia	:	2.2	8.6	12.3	9.6	5.7	9.2	-7.0	-7.0	3.0	1.0	:	2.0
Lithuania	:	-1.5	1.6	9.0	8.8	4.9	9.1	-9.0	-10.9	3.2	1.9	:	3.5
Hungary	:	9.1	0.6	1.5	8.0	-4.4	2.7	12.5	6.5	2.0	-2.7	:	2.9
Poland	19.3	7.7	3.5	-4.2	2.8	0.8	0.3	12.5	13.0	1.6	-2.0	:	2.0
Romania	125.4	41.5	6.6	-3.6	-1.2	-9.2	3.6	3.5	9.0	2.0	2.0	:	1.9
Sweden	2.9	1.5	1.3	5.1	3.9	-0.5	4.1	7.5	3.5	2.0	-2.0	:	2.0
United Kingdom	3.4	-2.7	0.6	4.0	3.4	0.0	13.2	6.2	4.0	4.3	3.2	:	2.3
EU	:	5.7	0.8	3.4	4.0	0.8	4.9	-1.6	-3.9	2.0	1.1	:	2.0
USA	-0.2	-1.7	3.3	6.5	4.2	3.7	11.4	-12.7	-12.8	1.4	3.2	:	1.1
Japan	-3.2	-0.8	4.2	9.3	12.6	7.0	7.2	-18.0	-21.6	2.0	1.6	:	1.8

TABLE 20 : Terms of trade of goods (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.3	-2.4	1.7	1.9	-0.1	-0.2	:	-0.1
Germany	1.6	-0.7	0.1	-1.8	-1.8	0.6	-1.1	1.1	3.4	-0.6	-0.4	:	-0.7
Ireland	-0.5	-0.2	-0.5	-1.4	-2.6	-4.2	-2.8	3.8	0.7	-1.9	-1.7	:	-1.5
Greece	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	-2.2	5.4	6.5	-0.8	-0.9	:	-0.3
Spain	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.1	-2.3	2.5	6.1	-0.6	-0.6	:	-0.7
France	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-1.3	-0.3	1.1	-1.8	3.0	6.8	-0.3	0.0	:	0.3
Italy	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-2.3	-3.4	1.5	-2.6	7.5	7.9	-0.4	0.4	:	0.2
Cyprus	:	1.3	-1.7	-3.7	4.3	0.1	-2.6	10.2	5.4	-0.1	-0.3	:	-0.3
Luxembourg	-0.6	-1.4	1.0	-0.4	3.0	2.6	0.2	4.8	0.5	-0.5	0.0	:	1.5
Malta	:	-1.1	-2.2	-4.5	-2.5	2.8	-1.4	2.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	:	-0.4
Netherlands	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	0.3	-0.6	-0.5	:	0.1
Austria	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-2.1	1.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	:	0.4
Portugal	1.1	0.2	-0.1	-1.2	0.4	1.5	-2.3	4.9	2.2	-0.1	-1.4	:	-0.2
Slovenia	2.9	-0.2	-0.3	-2.4	-0.4	0.2	-1.8	1.3	5.7	-0.1	-0.6	:	-1.1
Slovakia	:	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-1.8	-1.1	-1.9	1.3	3.6	0.9	0.7	:	0.6
Finland	0.5	-0.6	-2.3	-4.3	-3.8	-1.6	-3.4	0.8	1.6	-1.1	-1.0	:	-1.0
Euro area	:	-0.3	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3	0.3	-1.8	2.5	4.1	-0.5	-0.4	:	-0.3
Bulgaria	:	:	0.8	-2.2	5.1	-1.4	-2.5	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.2	:	1.1
Czech Republic	:	0.1	-0.1	-1.7	-1.7	1.2	-2.3	0.1	1.4	-0.2	0.4	:	0.1
Denmark	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.6	-1.1	0.6	0.7	-1.6	0.0	0.3	:	1.0
Estonia	:	1.7	0.7	1.2	2.7	3.4	-0.7	2.1	-6.4	-2.9	-4.6	:	-0.3
Latvia	:	-2.3	0.2	-1.8	0.0	7.2	0.6	-4.3	0.0	-1.9	-1.0	:	0.0
Lithuania	:	2.3	1.2	0.6	-3.5	0.9	3.5	3.8	-3.0	0.1	0.2	:	-0.3
Hungary	:	-0.4	-0.9	-2.2	-1.4	-0.1	-1.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	-0.6	:	-1.1
Poland	1.5	-1.1	0.3	1.0	-0.3	2.0	-2.1	-0.4	2.5	0.1	-0.9	:	0.3
Romania	-4.5	5.8	3.0	3.5	7.2	10.6	2.9	7.9	3.7	2.1	1.9	:	1.9
Sweden	-0.7	-1.5	-1.0	-2.0	-0.3	2.7	-0.7	2.3	4.3	-1.0	1.0	:	0.0
United Kingdom	-0.3	0.1	0.6	-2.1	-0.1	0.6	0.3	-2.4	-1.5	-0.6	0.3	:	0.5
EU	:	:	-0.1	-1.3	-1.0	0.6	-1.8	1.7	3.0	-0.5	-0.3	:	-0.1
USA	-0.1	0.4	-1.0	-3.2	-0.8	-0.1	-5.7	6.5	6.4	-0.7	-2.5	:	-0.9
Japan	0.6	-1.1	-4.3	-7.2	-8.0	-4.4	-11.0	14.6	14.8	-0.6	-2.0	:	-1.8

TABLE 21 : Total population (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	:	0.7
Germany	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	:	-0.2
Ireland	0.6	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	:	0.2
Greece	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	:	0.4
Spain	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	:	0.7
France	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	:	0.5
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	:	0.4
Cyprus	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	:	0.9
Luxembourg	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.1	:	1.1
Malta	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	:	0.8
Netherlands	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	:	0.3
Austria	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	:	0.3
Portugal	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	:	0.2
Slovenia	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.4	0.1	:	0.2
Slovakia	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	1.2
Finland	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	:	0.2
Euro area	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	:	0.3
Bulgaria	-0.6	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	:	-0.5
Czech Republic	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	:	0.3
Denmark	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	:	0.2
Estonia	-2.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	:	0.1
Latvia	-1.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	:	-0.5
Lithuania	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	:	-0.6
Hungary	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	:	0.0
Poland	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	:	0.0
Romania	-0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	:	-0.2
Sweden	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	:	0.0
United Kingdom	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	:	0.7
EU	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	:	0.3
USA	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	:	0.8
Japan	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	:	0.9

TABLE 22 : Total employment (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	0.1	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.9	-1.2	-0.8	-1.5	-1.4	:	0.1
Germany	-1.4	0.0	-0.7	-0.6	0.2	1.5	1.4	-1.5	-0.5	-2.2	-1.9	:	-0.3
Ireland	2.5	5.6	3.2	4.7	4.3	3.6	-0.8	-9.0	-7.8	-4.0	-3.9	:	0.7
Greece	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.1	-1.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.8	:	-0.2
Spain	-0.3	4.1	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.8	-0.6	-5.3	-6.6	-2.7	-2.3	:	-0.4
France	-0.5	1.7	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.6	-2.2	-1.8	-1.2	-0.9	:	0.4
Italy	-0.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.5	1.0	-0.1	-3.3	-2.6	-0.6	-0.4	:	0.4
Cyprus	:	1.6	3.0	3.6	1.8	3.2	2.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	:	0.6
Luxembourg	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.4	4.7	0.5	1.1	-0.8	-1.3	:	0.0
Malta	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.3	3.2	2.4	-0.5	-0.6	0.2	0.3	:	0.6
Netherlands	1.0	2.4	-0.2	0.0	1.6	2.3	1.2	-1.0	-0.1	-2.8	-2.1	:	-0.9
Austria	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.8	-2.7	-1.5	-0.9	-0.7	:	0.3
Portugal	-0.8	2.1	0.0	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	-1.4	-2.3	-0.6	-0.4	:	0.1
Slovenia	:	0.2	0.6	-0.1	1.5	3.0	2.9	-4.7	-2.6	-0.6	-2.0	:	-0.3
Slovakia	:	-1.1	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.9	-1.7	-2.0	0.4	0.0	:	0.6
Finland	-2.3	2.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2	1.6	-2.9	-2.9	-0.8	-2.5	:	0.1
Euro area	-0.6	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.7	0.6	-2.6	-2.3	-1.5	-1.3	:	0.0
Bulgaria	-1.6	-0.4	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.3	-2.2	-2.0	-1.0	-1.3	:	0.8
Czech Republic	:	-0.8	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.7	1.5	-1.7	-2.0	-1.3	-1.4	:	0.3
Denmark	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.0	2.0	2.7	0.8	-2.2	-2.6	-2.0	-2.1	:	-0.1
Estonia	-5.2	-1.8	1.9	1.8	5.6	0.8	0.2	-7.3	-9.0	-3.3	-2.5	:	1.6
Latvia	-7.4	0.3	2.2	1.7	4.7	3.6	0.7	-8.9	-11.9	-3.3	-5.6	:	-0.2
Lithuania	-2.7	-2.1	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.8	-0.5	-7.7	-8.3	-2.4	-2.4	:	-0.2
Hungary	:	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	-0.1	-1.2	-3.0	-3.0	-2.0	-0.8	:	0.9
Poland	:	-1.1	0.5	2.2	3.2	4.4	3.8	-2.3	-0.7	-1.4	-1.1	:	0.1
Romania	-2.8	-1.8	-1.1	-1.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	-2.2	-3.3	0.6	0.8	:	0.9
Sweden	-1.9	1.4	0.1	0.3	1.7	2.2	0.9	-2.4	-2.2	-2.3	-1.8	:	0.0
United Kingdom	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	-2.4	-2.0	-0.9	-0.9	:	1.3
EU	:	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.9	-2.6	-2.3	-1.4	-1.2	:	0.3
USA	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.3	2.1	1.1	-0.5	-3.5	-3.5	-0.9	-0.5	:	0.3
Japan	0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.4	-3.0	-3.0	-1.2	-1.2	:	-0.2

Note : See note 6 on concepts and sources where countries using full time equivalents are listed.

TABLE 23 : Number of unemployed (as a percentage of total labour force, 1992-2011) ¹

22.10.2009

	5-year averages						2009		2010		2011		
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	8.9	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	8.5	8.2	10.3	9.9	:	10.3
Germany	7.8	8.4	9.6	10.7	9.8	8.4	7.3	8.6	7.7	10.4	9.2	:	9.3
Ireland	13.9	6.3	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	6.0	13.3	11.7	16.0	14.0	:	13.2
Greece	8.8	10.9	9.9	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.1	9.0	9.7	10.2	:	11.0
Spain	17.8	13.1	10.1	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.3	17.3	17.9	20.5	20.0	:	20.5
France	11.0	10.0	9.1	9.3	9.2	8.4	7.8	9.6	9.5	10.7	10.2	:	10.0
Italy	10.3	10.6	7.9	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.8	8.8	7.8	9.4	8.7	:	8.7
Cyprus	:	3.9	4.5	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.6	4.7	5.6	6.0	6.6	:	6.7
Luxembourg	2.7	2.4	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.9	6.2	7.0	7.3	:	7.7
Malta	5.2	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	7.1	7.1	7.6	7.4	:	7.3
Netherlands	6.2	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.9	3.4	6.2	5.4	:	6.0
Austria	3.9	4.0	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.8	6.0	5.5	7.1	6.0	:	5.7
Portugal	6.2	4.9	6.7	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.7	9.1	9.0	9.8	9.0	:	8.9
Slovenia	:	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	6.6	6.7	7.4	8.3	:	8.5
Slovakia	:	15.8	16.8	16.3	13.4	11.1	9.5	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.8	:	12.6
Finland	14.9	10.6	8.6	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.9	8.5	9.3	10.2	:	9.9
Euro area	10.2	9.3	8.7	9.0	8.3	7.5	7.5	9.9	9.5	11.5	10.7	:	10.9
Bulgaria	14.1	16.4	12.6	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	7.8	8.0	:	7.2
Czech Republic	:	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.2	5.3	4.4	6.1	6.9	7.4	7.9	:	7.4
Denmark	7.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.3	5.2	4.5	6.6	5.8	:	5.6
Estonia	:	11.1	8.8	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5	11.3	13.6	14.1	15.2	:	14.2
Latvia	13.8	14.0	9.8	8.9	6.8	6.0	7.5	15.7	16.9	16.0	19.9	:	18.7
Lithuania	5.0	13.3	10.3	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8	13.8	14.5	15.9	17.6	:	18.2
Hungary	10.3	7.3	6.5	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	9.5	10.5	11.2	11.3	:	10.5
Poland	13.4	13.8	18.1	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.1	9.9	8.4	12.1	9.9	:	10.0
Romania	5.8	6.4	7.6	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8	8.0	9.0	7.7	8.7	:	8.5
Sweden	8.5	7.1	6.2	7.4	7.0	6.1	6.2	8.4	8.5	10.4	10.2	:	10.1
United Kingdom	9.1	5.8	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	8.2	7.8	9.4	8.7	:	8.0
EU	9.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.2	7.1	7.0	9.4	9.1	10.9	10.3	:	10.2
USA	6.3	4.5	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	8.9	9.2	10.2	10.1	:	10.2
Japan	2.8	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.3	:	7.0

¹ Series following Eurostat definition, based on the labour force survey.

TABLE 24 : Compensation of employees per head (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages						2009		2010		2011		
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	3.5	2.8	2.5	1.8	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.1	0.7	1.8	1.7	:	2.0
Germany	5.4	2.3	1.6	0.5	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.0	-0.2	0.9	1.3	:	1.6
Ireland	4.5	5.9	5.4	6.4	4.6	6.0	5.5	-4.1	-1.6	-2.4	-1.8	:	1.1
Greece	10.8	7.0	5.8	4.3	3.1	6.6	5.9	4.4	2.3	1.9	1.4	:	1.8
Spain	6.0	2.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.5	6.1	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.2	:	2.5
France	2.8	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	:	1.5
Italy	4.8	2.1	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	:	1.9
Cyprus	:	4.6	3.8	1.8	3.0	2.1	4.0	5.4	2.0	4.3	1.8	:	2.2
Luxembourg	3.9	3.2	3.1	4.6	3.3	3.6	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.8	:	2.0
Malta	7.8	4.5	2.9	2.2	3.8	1.5	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.1	:	2.2
Netherlands	2.9	4.1	3.4	1.7	2.4	3.4	3.8	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	:	1.7
Austria	3.9	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0	1.4	2.0	:	2.6
Portugal	9.4	5.4	3.3	4.7	2.1	3.4	3.1	-0.6	4.7	2.1	2.0	:	2.0
Slovenia	:	10.4	7.1	5.5	5.3	6.5	6.7	2.3	2.9	3.1	1.7	:	3.1
Slovakia	:	10.3	8.5	9.7	7.6	8.8	8.7	4.9	3.6	5.5	3.9	:	4.3
Finland	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.4	5.3	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.7	:	1.9
Euro area	4.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	:	1.8
Bulgaria	:	73.8	5.8	5.9	7.4	17.9	19.3	6.5	7.8	4.2	2.5	:	5.1
Czech Republic	:	7.8	6.6	4.9	6.0	6.4	6.0	3.1	0.5	3.4	1.6	:	3.3
Denmark	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.9	3.1	3.4	2.5	3.0	:	2.9
Estonia	:	13.5	11.7	11.1	14.1	24.8	10.1	0.7	-4.5	-3.5	-2.7	:	1.4
Latvia	:	7.3	15.4	25.3	23.6	34.8	16.7	-9.0	-12.0	-3.0	-8.0	:	1.0
Lithuania	:	9.1	10.5	11.5	16.7	13.9	12.9	-10.3	-6.8	-8.8	-5.7	:	0.9
Hungary	:	14.0	9.2	7.1	4.5	6.8	6.6	1.4	-1.4	5.8	0.0	:	3.9
Poland	37.8	13.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	4.9	8.1	3.4	4.5	2.1	1.5	:	3.1
Romania	117.4	70.5	21.0	28.6	12.4	22.0	21.7	8.5	4.8	7.5	5.5	:	6.0
Sweden	4.8	4.0	3.1	3.1	2.1	5.1	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	:	2.3
United Kingdom	3.6	5.1	3.9	3.3	4.2	4.9	2.3	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.2	:	2.3
EU	:	4.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	:	2.0
USA	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.7	2.6	3.5	-0.2	0.4	0.6	:	0.7
Japan	1.2	0.0	-0.8	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.5	-0.8	-0.8	0.4	0.5	:	0.9

Note : See note 6 on concepts and sources where countries using full time equivalents are listed.

TABLE 25 : Real compensation of employees per head ¹ (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	1.7	1.1	0.3	-0.9	0.3	0.6	-0.7	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	:	0.4
Germany	2.8	1.3	0.3	-0.8	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	:	0.9
Ireland	1.9	2.0	2.3	4.5	2.1	6.1	2.3	-2.6	0.2	-2.7	-1.0	:	-0.1
Greece	-0.7	2.4	2.6	1.0	-0.2	3.5	1.7	2.4	1.1	-0.2	0.0	:	-0.1
Spain	1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.3	3.2	4.1	1.0	1.4	:	0.7
France	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.5	-0.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	:	-0.1
Italy	-0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.0	1.4	1.4	-0.3	-0.2	:	-0.1
Cyprus	:	2.2	1.2	-0.8	0.7	-0.7	-0.7	3.9	1.0	2.0	-1.5	:	-0.6
Luxembourg	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.6	-1.6	1.6	0.9	-0.4	0.1	:	0.3
Malta	:	2.5	1.0	-0.3	1.4	-0.1	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	:	-0.1
Netherlands	0.5	1.2	1.3	-0.4	0.3	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	:	0.3
Austria	1.4	0.6	0.5	-0.1	1.3	0.3	0.5	2.4	2.4	0.3	0.7	:	1.0
Portugal	3.7	2.5	0.4	1.9	-1.0	0.6	0.5	-0.4	5.9	0.6	0.8	:	0.4
Slovenia	:	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.2	1.2	1.6	2.3	1.1	0.0	:	1.1
Slovakia	:	2.7	3.5	6.9	2.6	6.0	4.2	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.5	:	1.5
Finland	0.6	0.8	2.0	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.4	:	0.7
Euro area	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	:	0.4
Bulgaria	:	2.2	1.9	0.7	1.6	10.5	7.4	3.4	6.3	1.2	1.2	:	3.0
Czech Republic	:	2.4	5.3	4.0	4.6	3.4	1.0	2.1	0.1	1.8	0.2	:	1.7
Denmark	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.3	:	1.2
Estonia	:	6.2	8.3	7.3	8.4	16.2	0.8	0.0	-4.7	-4.1	-3.2	:	-0.7
Latvia	:	3.1	9.5	15.2	16.6	22.3	1.0	-10.8	-14.6	-2.0	-4.5	:	2.2
Lithuania	:	6.2	9.6	9.7	12.1	7.0	2.9	-12.9	-9.9	-7.8	-4.6	:	0.4
Hungary	:	2.0	5.1	3.2	1.1	0.5	0.9	-3.2	-5.4	2.2	-4.0	:	1.3
Poland	4.7	4.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.6	2.4	3.8	0.8	0.7	0.2	-0.5	:	1.0
Romania	0.0	7.2	8.0	20.3	7.2	16.5	11.7	2.2	-0.9	3.4	1.8	:	2.5
Sweden	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	3.9	-1.2	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.2	:	0.3
United Kingdom	0.2	3.2	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.9	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	:	0.7
EU	:	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	:	0.4
USA	0.7	2.5	1.6	0.5	1.3	1.0	-0.8	4.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	:	0.7
Japan	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	:	0.9

¹ Deflated by the price deflator of private consumption.

Note : See note 6 on concepts and sources where countries using full time equivalents are listed.

TABLE 26 : Labour productivity (real GDP per occupied person) (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.3	-0.8	-2.3	-2.1	1.2	2.0	:	1.4
Germany	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.9	0.9	-0.1	-3.9	-4.6	2.5	3.1	:	2.0
Ireland	3.3	3.3	2.2	1.4	1.0	2.4	-2.2	-0.1	0.3	1.5	2.6	:	2.0
Greece	0.2	3.1	2.4	1.3	2.4	3.1	1.9	0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.5	:	0.9
Spain	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.5	2.3	3.1	1.8	1.5	:	1.4
France	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4	1.1	2.1	:	1.1
Italy	2.2	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	-0.9	-1.1	-2.1	0.7	1.1	:	1.0
Cyprus	:	2.6	0.3	0.3	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	-0.3	0.6	0.2	:	0.7
Luxembourg	0.1	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.9	2.0	-4.5	-3.5	-4.7	0.9	2.4	:	1.8
Malta	3.5	2.6	1.3	2.5	2.4	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-1.6	0.0	0.4	:	1.0
Netherlands	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.8	-2.5	-4.4	2.5	2.4	:	2.5
Austria	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.0	0.2	-1.3	-2.3	0.8	1.8	:	1.2
Portugal	2.7	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.9	-0.5	-2.3	-0.6	-0.2	0.8	:	0.9
Slovenia	:	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.2	3.7	0.6	1.3	-4.9	1.4	3.4	:	2.3
Slovakia	:	3.8	5.0	5.1	6.1	8.1	3.4	-0.9	-3.9	0.2	1.9	:	2.0
Finland	3.7	2.3	2.0	1.4	3.1	2.0	-0.6	-1.8	-4.1	1.0	3.4	:	1.5
Euro area	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.1	-1.4	-1.8	1.5	2.1	:	1.5
Bulgaria	-1.2	2.4	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.7	0.6	-3.9	0.9	0.3	:	2.2
Czech Republic	:	2.0	4.1	5.2	4.9	3.3	0.9	-1.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	:	2.0
Denmark	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	-1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.9	2.3	3.7	:	1.9
Estonia	:	8.5	6.3	7.5	4.1	6.4	-3.7	-3.2	-5.1	2.6	2.4	:	2.6
Latvia	-1.5	6.0	6.7	8.7	7.2	6.2	-5.2	-4.6	-6.9	0.1	1.7	:	2.2
Lithuania	-5.8	6.9	5.9	5.2	5.9	6.9	3.3	-3.6	-10.8	-2.4	-1.5	:	2.7
Hungary	:	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.0	1.1	1.9	-3.5	-3.6	1.8	0.3	:	2.1
Poland	:	5.5	3.6	1.4	2.9	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.9	2.3	2.9	:	3.1
Romania	4.3	0.9	7.3	5.8	7.1	5.9	5.9	-1.9	-4.9	-0.6	-0.3	:	1.7
Sweden	3.1	1.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	0.4	-1.1	-1.6	-2.4	3.1	3.2	:	2.1
United Kingdom	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.9	-0.2	-1.4	-2.6	1.1	1.8	:	0.5
EU	:	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.6	0.4	-1.3	-2.0	1.4	2.0	:	1.5
USA	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.8	2.8	:	1.6
Japan	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	-0.3	-2.4	-3.0	1.3	2.3	:	0.6

Note : See note 6 on concepts and sources where countries using full time equivalents are listed.

TABLE 27 : Unit labour costs, whole economy ¹ (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.9	4.5	2.8	0.6	-0.2	:	0.6
Germany	2.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-1.4	0.2	2.2	5.1	4.6	-1.5	-1.8	:	-0.4
Ireland	1.2	2.5	3.2	4.9	3.6	3.6	7.9	-4.0	-1.9	-3.9	-4.2	:	-0.9
Greece	10.6	3.7	3.3	3.0	0.7	3.5	3.9	4.1	2.5	1.7	0.9	:	0.9
Spain	4.1	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.6	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	:	1.1
France	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.6	0.4	-0.6	:	0.4
Italy	2.6	1.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.5	4.2	3.3	4.0	0.8	0.5	:	0.9
Cyprus	:	1.9	3.5	1.4	0.6	0.9	3.0	4.7	2.3	3.7	1.6	:	1.5
Luxembourg	3.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.6	6.8	5.4	6.2	0.6	-0.6	:	0.2
Malta	4.2	1.9	1.6	-0.3	1.3	1.0	3.8	3.4	4.2	2.7	1.7	:	1.2
Netherlands	1.5	2.7	1.6	-0.4	0.7	2.1	2.9	6.2	7.4	0.0	0.1	:	-0.8
Austria	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.9	4.1	5.4	0.6	0.2	:	1.3
Portugal	6.5	3.8	2.5	3.4	1.3	1.4	3.6	1.7	5.4	2.3	1.2	:	1.0
Slovenia	:	6.2	3.3	0.9	1.0	2.6	6.0	1.0	8.2	1.7	-1.6	:	0.8
Slovakia	:	6.3	3.4	4.3	1.5	0.6	5.2	5.9	7.8	5.2	2.0	:	2.3
Finland	-1.1	1.0	0.9	2.3	-0.2	1.5	5.9	5.7	7.8	2.5	-0.7	:	0.5
Euro area	2.5	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.1	-0.5	:	0.3
Bulgaria	:	69.7	2.2	2.4	4.4	14.2	16.2	5.9	12.2	3.3	2.2	:	2.8
Czech Republic	:	5.7	2.3	-0.3	1.1	3.0	5.1	4.2	3.4	1.8	-0.7	:	1.3
Denmark	0.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	4.2	7.1	4.1	5.4	0.2	-0.7	:	1.0
Estonia	:	4.6	5.0	3.3	9.6	17.3	14.3	4.1	0.7	-5.9	-5.0	:	-1.2
Latvia	:	1.3	8.2	15.2	15.3	27.0	23.2	-4.6	-5.4	-3.1	-9.5	:	-1.2
Lithuania	:	2.1	4.4	6.0	10.1	6.5	9.3	-7.0	4.5	-6.6	-4.3	:	-1.8
Hungary	:	10.4	5.1	3.8	1.4	5.6	4.6	5.1	2.3	4.0	-0.3	:	1.7
Poland	:	7.9	-1.7	0.3	-1.1	2.6	6.9	2.4	2.6	-0.2	-1.4	:	0.0
Romania	108.4	68.9	12.8	21.6	4.9	15.2	14.9	10.5	10.2	8.1	5.8	:	4.3
Sweden	1.6	2.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4	4.7	2.6	3.7	4.9	-1.1	-1.1	:	0.2
United Kingdom	1.1	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.4	4.0	0.4	-0.6	:	1.7
EU	:	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.6	0.2	-0.5	:	0.6
USA	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	3.5	2.7	1.7	2.9	-1.3	-1.5	-2.1	:	-0.9
Japan	0.3	-1.1	-2.6	-1.6	-1.2	-2.3	0.8	1.7	2.2	-0.9	-1.8	:	0.3

¹ Compensation of employees per head divided by labour productivity per head, defined as GDP in volume divided by total employment.

Note : See note 6 on concepts and sources where countries using full time equivalents are listed.

TABLE 28 : Real unit labour costs ¹ (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	-0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.5	-0.1	2.0	2.2	1.5	-0.7	-1.6	:	-1.0
Germany	-0.2	-0.1	-1.0	-1.4	-1.9	-1.7	0.7	3.8	3.6	-2.2	-2.4	:	-0.9
Ireland	-1.7	-2.5	0.1	2.4	0.1	2.3	9.2	-2.9	0.5	-3.6	-3.4	:	-2.0
Greece	-0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.1	-2.3	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.8	-0.9	-0.5	:	-1.3
Spain	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2	-0.9	-0.8	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	-0.9	0.1	:	-0.3
France	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.3	0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-1.8	:	-1.3
Italy	-1.6	-1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	-0.8	-1.3	:	-0.9
Cyprus	:	-1.1	0.6	-0.9	-2.3	-2.4	-1.8	-0.6	-0.2	1.2	-1.6	:	-1.5
Luxembourg	0.1	0.7	-2.5	-2.4	-5.0	-1.4	1.7	3.4	7.3	-1.0	-3.7	:	-2.5
Malta	1.2	-0.2	-1.1	-2.7	-1.7	-1.7	1.5	1.0	2.2	0.8	-0.6	:	-1.1
Netherlands	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-2.7	-1.1	0.5	0.2	4.5	6.2	-1.1	-0.8	:	-2.2
Austria	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	0.8	2.7	3.8	-0.4	-0.7	:	-0.3
Portugal	0.6	0.2	-0.4	0.8	-1.5	-1.5	1.5	-0.5	4.9	0.7	0.4	:	-0.6
Slovenia	:	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-1.0	-1.5	2.1	-0.9	4.9	-0.4	-2.7	:	-1.1
Slovakia	:	-0.3	-0.7	1.9	-1.4	-0.5	2.2	2.2	3.1	1.5	-1.0	:	-0.6
Finland	-2.8	-1.3	0.3	1.9	-1.6	-1.7	4.1	3.9	5.6	0.9	-2.1	:	-1.1
Euro area	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	1.1	1.9	2.1	-1.1	-1.5	:	-1.0
Bulgaria	:	-1.7	-2.1	-1.3	-3.8	5.9	4.3	0.9	7.9	0.2	0.3	:	0.2
Czech Republic	:	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.4	3.2	2.6	2.1	0.3	-2.0	:	-0.4
Denmark	-0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	0.3	2.2	3.0	2.6	4.5	-1.2	-1.8	:	-1.2
Estonia	:	-2.2	0.2	-2.1	1.9	6.4	7.2	4.1	0.9	-5.1	-2.0	:	-3.1
Latvia	:	-2.8	1.3	4.6	4.9	5.6	6.8	-2.4	-3.4	0.5	-4.8	:	0.1
Lithuania	:	-0.7	1.4	-0.6	3.4	-1.8	-0.3	-9.1	5.8	-5.4	-2.9	:	-2.1
Hungary	:	-1.3	0.3	1.7	-2.4	-0.3	0.8	0.4	-1.5	0.7	-2.8	:	-0.1
Poland	:	-0.4	-3.8	-2.3	-2.5	-1.3	3.8	0.5	-1.1	-1.7	-2.8	:	-2.6
Romania	-3.1	4.0	-3.4	8.4	-5.1	1.5	0.7	0.7	2.8	1.4	0.5	:	-0.7
Sweden	-0.6	0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-2.1	1.7	-0.5	2.1	1.5	-2.0	-3.3	:	-1.8
United Kingdom	-1.7	0.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.4	1.6	2.9	-1.0	-2.2	:	-0.3
EU	:	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	-1.2	-0.6	0.8	1.8	2.2	-1.1	-1.6	:	-1.0
USA	-0.6	0.5	-0.8	-1.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	1.3	-2.4	-1.5	-2.1	:	-0.8
Japan	0.1	-0.3	-1.4	-0.4	-0.3	-1.7	1.7	0.3	1.5	-0.5	-0.8	:	0.8

¹ Nominal unit labour costs divided by GDP price deflator.

Note : See note 6 on concepts and sources where countries using full time equivalents are listed.

TABLE 29 : Nominal bilateral exchange rates against Ecu/euro (1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages							2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	39.91	40.43	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Germany	1.93	1.96	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland	0.79	0.78	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece	282.43	328.65	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	152.86	166.45	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
France	6.62	6.58	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	1888.18	1936.35	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cyprus	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	39.91	40.43	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malta	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	2.17	2.21	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Austria	13.60	13.79	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Portugal	190.37	200.35	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovenia	143.42	197.20	235.62	239.57	239.60	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovakia	:	41.54	40.01	38.60	37.23	33.77	31.24	:	:	:	:	:	:
Finland	6.05	5.94	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	0.09	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	:	1.96
Czech Republic	34.86	35.71	30.53	29.78	28.34	27.77	24.95	26.92	26.40	26.69	25.79	:	25.79
Denmark	7.53	7.46	7.44	7.45	7.46	7.45	7.46	7.45	7.45	7.45	7.44	:	7.44
Estonia	15.36	15.68	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	:	15.65
Latvia	0.75	0.61	0.66	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	:	0.71
Lithuania	4.45	4.11	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	:	3.45
Hungary	152.74	244.33	252.11	248.05	264.26	251.35	251.51	294.06	279.71	293.95	268.36	:	268.36
Poland	2.88	3.91	4.14	4.02	3.90	3.78	3.51	4.43	4.34	4.40	4.22	:	4.22
Romania	0.20	1.61	3.62	3.62	3.53	3.34	3.68	4.20	4.24	4.18	4.28	:	4.28
Sweden	8.73	8.81	9.19	9.28	9.25	9.25	9.62	10.88	10.61	10.87	10.33	:	10.33
United Kingdom	0.79	0.65	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.80	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.92	:	0.92
EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA	1.25	1.03	1.16	1.24	1.26	1.37	1.47	1.32	1.39	1.33	1.48	:	1.48
Japan	135.36	122.59	133.27	136.85	146.02	161.25	152.45	129.82	130.20	132.52	132.82	:	132.82

TABLE 30 : Nominal effective exchange rates to rest of a group¹ of industrialised countries (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages							2009		2010		2011	
	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	
Belgium	-1.1	1.4	-0.3	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.7	:	0.0	
Germany	-1.0	1.8	-0.6	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.8	:	0.0	
Ireland	-1.8	2.4	-0.1	0.6	2.6	4.0	-0.1	0.8	0.1	1.7	:	0.0	
Greece	0.3	1.7	-0.8	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	:	0.0	
Spain	-1.1	1.4	-0.4	0.4	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	:	0.0	
France	-1.0	1.7	-0.3	0.6	1.6	2.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.9	:	0.0	
Italy	0.1	1.9	-0.6	0.6	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.8	:	0.0	
Cyprus	5.0	1.6	0.7	0.6	-0.3	2.6	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.7	:	0.0	
Luxembourg	-1.1	1.4	-0.3	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.7	:	0.0	
Malta	0.4	1.3	-0.4	1.0	3.1	2.2	-2.0	-1.2	0.3	1.5	:	0.0	
Netherlands	-1.0	1.2	-0.3	0.3	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.6	:	0.0	
Austria	-0.1	1.1	-0.7	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.4	:	0.0	
Portugal	-1.1	1.1	-0.2	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	:	0.0	
Slovenia	-3.9	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.1	:	0.0	
Slovakia	-1.3	3.6	2.4	3.7	10.4	8.5	6.6	6.4	-0.1	0.0	:	0.0	
Finland	-1.0	1.7	-0.4	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	0.5	:	0.0	
Euro area	-1.7	3.6	-1.0	1.2	3.5	4.4	2.0	2.7	0.1	1.6	:	0.0	
Bulgaria	-32.2	1.7	-1.2	0.8	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	0.0	0.5	:	0.0	
Czech Republic	0.8	4.5	6.2	5.2	2.3	12.2	-5.4	-3.6	0.8	2.6	:	0.0	
Denmark	-1.0	1.4	-0.5	0.3	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.3	:	0.0	
Estonia	-0.4	1.0	-0.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.2	:	0.0	
Latvia	4.4	-3.4	-5.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.0	2.1	-0.1	-0.3	:	0.0	
Lithuania	8.3	2.1	-0.6	0.1	0.8	1.2	2.6	2.5	0.0	0.2	:	0.0	
Hungary	-4.7	0.3	0.7	-6.1	5.4	0.9	-12.9	-8.3	0.0	4.6	:	0.0	
Poland	-1.1	-0.5	12.1	3.5	3.4	9.2	-19.5	-18.0	0.5	3.1	:	0.0	
Romania	-30.1	-4.7	11.2	3.6	6.2	-8.1	-10.7	-11.5	0.5	-0.6	:	0.0	
Sweden	-2.5	1.8	-2.4	0.8	1.7	-1.6	-11.2	-8.6	0.2	3.4	:	0.0	
United Kingdom	4.8	0.2	-1.2	1.0	1.9	-12.9	-13.1	-11.9	0.5	-2.2	:	0.0	
EU	-0.8	5.2	-0.8	2.8	6.6	1.5	-7.5	-5.4	0.5	2.3	:	0.0	
USA	5.0	-3.9	-2.0	-0.8	-5.0	-4.2	12.3	6.3	-0.4	-5.9	:	0.0	
Japan	1.5	-2.4	-2.4	-5.8	-5.9	11.4	14.1	15.7	-2.0	0.0	:	0.0	

¹ 35 countries : EUR26 (excl. LU), TR, CH, NO, US, CA, JP, AU, MX and NZ.

TABLE 31 : Relative unit labour costs, to rest of a group ¹ of industrialised countries (nat. curr.) (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011) 22.10.2009

	5-year averages		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.1	-0.3	0.7	0.5	:	:
Germany	-2.8	-1.9	-2.6	-3.3	-2.3	-1.5	2.0	1.7	-1.8	-1.3	:	:
Ireland	0.3	1.6	3.5	1.8	1.5	4.9	-7.1	-4.4	-3.7	-3.4	:	:
Greece	-1.8	1.0	1.0	-1.1	0.5	-0.5	0.6	-1.1	1.2	1.0	:	:
Spain	-0.3	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	-2.0	-2.7	0.7	1.2	:	:
France	-1.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-1.3	-1.5	0.5	0.1	:	:
Italy	-2.0	1.3	1.1	0.6	-0.7	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.3	:	:
Cyprus	-6.4	1.5	-0.4	-1.0	-1.5	-0.5	1.3	-0.9	3.3	1.9	:	:
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malta	-0.1	0.2	-1.5	-0.3	-0.5	1.0	0.2	1.7	2.9	2.8	:	:
Netherlands	0.6	0.2	-1.6	-0.5	0.1	-0.4	2.8	4.1	0.2	1.0	:	:
Austria	-2.5	-0.8	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.6	0.4	2.0	0.7	1.0	:	:
Portugal	1.7	0.7	1.7	-0.6	-0.9	0.1	-1.2	2.9	2.2	1.7	:	:
Slovenia	3.2	1.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	2.2	-2.6	4.4	1.6	-1.1	:	:
Slovakia	2.9	2.0	3.4	0.7	-1.5	1.4	2.0	3.9	5.2	2.7	:	:
Finland	-1.7	-0.5	1.0	-1.8	-1.1	2.2	2.3	4.6	2.8	0.2	:	:
Euro area	-3.7	-0.5	-0.9	-1.6	-1.7	-0.5	1.0	1.8	-0.3	0.1	:	:
Bulgaria	58.3	-0.6	0.3	2.5	10.8	11.2	2.4	8.5	2.7	2.1	:	:
Czech Republic	2.9	1.1	-1.3	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.4	-0.3	1.8	0.1	:	:
Denmark	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.8	3.5	0.6	2.0	0.4	0.1	:	:
Estonia	1.6	3.3	1.2	7.6	13.0	8.9	1.0	-2.7	-5.7	-3.7	:	:
Latvia	-1.8	6.5	13.5	13.1	23.1	17.7	-7.2	-8.9	-2.4	-8.5	:	:
Lithuania	-1.9	2.4	3.8	7.7	2.2	3.8	-9.8	1.6	-6.2	-2.9	:	:
Hungary	7.1	3.6	2.5	0.4	3.3	0.7	1.2	-1.5	3.9	0.2	:	:
Poland	5.2	-3.2	-0.9	-2.3	0.3	3.1	-1.2	-1.1	-0.1	-0.7	:	:
Romania	61.7	10.3	19.6	3.2	12.4	10.4	6.9	6.4	7.8	6.0	:	:
Sweden	-0.6	-1.6	-1.5	-2.3	2.1	-1.2	0.2	1.6	-1.2	-0.5	:	:
United Kingdom	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	-0.8	-0.7	1.5	0.8	0.4	:	:
EU	-3.2	-0.4	-0.4	-1.9	-0.2	0.3	1.0	2.9	0.2	0.1	:	:
USA	-0.7	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.7	-1.8	-0.8	-5.2	-1.9	-1.6	:	:
Japan	-3.4	-4.4	-3.3	-3.6	-4.4	-2.1	-1.8	0.6	-0.6	-0.7	:	:

¹ 35 countries : EUR26 (excl. LU), TR, CH, NO, US, CA, JP, AU, MX and NZ.

Note : See note 6 on concepts and sources where countries using full time equivalents are listed.

TABLE 32 : Real effective exchange rate : ulc relative to rest of a group ¹ of industrialised countries (usd) (% change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	-1.9	1.0	-0.1	0.8	1.4	2.7	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	:	:
Germany	-3.9	-0.1	-3.2	-2.8	-0.5	0.4	2.8	2.9	-1.7	-0.4	:	:
Ireland	-1.5	4.0	3.4	2.4	4.1	9.1	-7.2	-3.6	-3.5	-1.7	:	:
Greece	-1.6	2.7	0.2	-0.5	1.3	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.2	1.6	:	:
Spain	-1.3	2.5	1.3	2.1	3.0	3.3	-1.1	-1.4	0.8	1.9	:	:
France	-2.7	2.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	1.0	:	:
Italy	-1.9	3.2	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.7	0.5	2.0	0.8	2.1	:	:
Cyprus	-1.7	3.2	0.3	-0.4	-1.8	2.1	3.4	1.2	3.3	2.7	:	:
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malta	0.3	1.5	-1.9	0.7	2.6	3.2	-1.8	0.4	3.2	4.3	:	:
Netherlands	-0.4	1.3	-1.9	-0.2	1.2	1.7	4.1	5.7	0.2	1.7	:	:
Austria	-2.6	0.2	-0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.3	3.0	0.7	1.4	:	:
Portugal	0.6	1.8	1.5	-0.3	0.2	2.0	-0.7	3.7	2.2	2.4	:	:
Slovenia	-0.8	0.5	-1.6	0.1	0.8	2.8	-0.8	6.2	1.6	-0.9	:	:
Slovakia	1.5	5.7	5.9	4.4	8.8	10.0	8.7	10.6	5.2	2.7	:	:
Finland	-2.7	1.2	0.6	-1.3	0.4	4.4	3.8	6.2	2.9	0.7	:	:
Euro area	-5.3	3.0	-2.0	-0.4	1.8	3.9	3.1	4.5	-0.1	1.7	:	:
Bulgaria	7.3	1.1	-1.0	3.3	11.5	13.3	4.6	11.1	2.7	2.5	:	:
Czech Republic	3.7	5.7	4.8	5.6	3.4	13.8	-5.0	-3.9	2.7	2.6	:	:
Denmark	-0.8	2.2	0.5	1.2	3.2	5.9	2.9	4.2	0.4	0.4	:	:
Estonia	1.2	4.3	1.1	7.8	14.2	10.5	2.9	-0.9	-5.6	-3.5	:	:
Latvia	2.4	2.8	7.8	13.2	23.0	19.1	-5.3	-7.0	-2.5	-8.8	:	:
Lithuania	6.3	4.5	3.2	7.8	3.0	5.1	-7.4	4.1	-6.2	-2.7	:	:
Hungary	2.0	3.9	3.1	-5.7	8.9	1.7	-11.8	-9.7	3.9	4.8	:	:
Poland	4.1	-3.7	11.0	1.1	3.7	12.5	-20.5	-18.9	0.4	2.3	:	:
Romania	13.0	5.1	33.0	6.9	19.3	1.5	-4.5	-5.8	8.3	5.3	:	:
Sweden	-3.1	0.2	-3.8	-1.5	3.9	-2.7	-11.0	-7.2	-1.0	2.9	:	:
United Kingdom	5.3	0.8	-0.5	1.5	2.9	-13.6	-13.6	-10.5	1.3	-1.8	:	:
EU	-4.0	4.8	-1.1	0.8	6.4	1.8	-6.5	-2.6	0.7	2.4	:	:
USA	4.3	-3.7	-1.5	0.4	-4.3	-5.9	11.4	0.8	-2.2	-7.4	:	:
Japan	-2.0	-6.7	-5.6	-9.2	-10.1	9.1	12.1	16.3	-2.6	-0.6	:	:

¹ 35 countries : EUR26 (excl. LU), TR, CH, NO, US, CA, JP, AU, MX and NZ.

Note : See note 6 on concepts and sources where countries using full time equivalents are listed.

TABLE 33 : Short term interest rates (1992-2009)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06										
Belgium	6.2	3.7	2.6	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3
Germany	6.0	3.7	2.6	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3
Ireland	7.8	4.6	2.6	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3
Greece	20.3	9.8	2.6	7.7	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3
Spain	10.0	4.2	2.6	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3
France	7.1	3.7	2.6	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3
Italy	10.3	4.7	2.6	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3
Cyprus	:	:	4.1	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.6	1.3
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	4.6	1.3
Malta	:	5.1	3.4	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.6	1.3
Netherlands	5.7	3.7	2.6	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3
Austria	5.9	3.7	2.6	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3
Portugal	11.5	4.3	2.6	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3
Slovenia	:	:	5.4	10.9	10.9	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.6	1.3
Slovakia	:	15.0	5.2	8.6	7.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3	4.6	1.3
Finland	7.1	3.7	2.6	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3
Euro area	7.9	4.1	2.6	4.5	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3
Bulgaria	:	:	3.9	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.9	7.1	5.9
Czech Republic	:	9.5	2.5	5.4	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.0	2.2
Denmark	7.8	4.2	2.7	5.0	4.7	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.2	4.4	5.3	2.5
Estonia	:	8.3	3.0	5.7	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.9	6.7	6.2
Latvia	:	7.0	4.0	5.4	6.9	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.1	4.4	8.7	8.0	13.2
Lithuania	:	:	3.0	8.6	5.9	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.1	5.1	6.0	7.5
Hungary	:	15.1	8.6	11.4	10.9	9.2	8.5	11.5	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.8	9.1
Poland	:	18.7	6.1	18.8	16.1	9.0	5.7	6.2	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.4	4.4
Romania	:	64.4	16.1	50.7	41.3	27.3	17.7	19.1	8.4	8.1	7.2	12.3	11.1
Sweden	8.9	4.1	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.9	4.7	0.9
United Kingdom	6.8	6.2	4.4	6.2	5.0	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.9	6.0	5.5	1.2
EU	:	8.9	3.3	5.9	5.4	4.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.5	4.6	5.1	1.6
USA	4.7	5.4	2.7	6.5	3.8	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.6	5.2	5.3	2.9	0.7
Japan	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5

TABLE 34 : Long term interest rates (1992-2009)

	5-year averages			2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06										
Belgium	7.5	5.2	4.1	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9
Germany	6.9	5.0	4.0	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2
Ireland	8.0	5.3	4.1	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.5	5.2
Greece	19.9	7.2	4.3	6.1	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.1
Spain	10.4	5.3	4.1	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.0
France	7.3	5.0	4.1	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7
Italy	11.3	5.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.3
Cyprus	:	7.2	5.1	7.6	7.6	5.7	4.7	5.8	5.2	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6
Luxembourg	7.0	5.1	4.0	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.2
Malta	:	:	4.9	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.6
Netherlands	6.9	5.0	4.1	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7
Austria	7.1	5.1	4.1	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8
Portugal	10.8	5.4	4.1	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.2
Slovenia	:	:	5.5	:	:	8.7	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.4
Slovakia	:	:	5.0	8.3	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8
Finland	9.1	5.2	4.1	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8
Euro area	8.6	5.2	4.1	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.2
Bulgaria	:	:	5.6	:	:	8.3	6.5	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	7.3
Czech Republic	:	:	4.2	:	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.9
Denmark	7.9	5.4	4.2	5.6	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.6
Estonia	:	:	5.4	10.5	10.2	8.4	5.3	4.4	4.2	5.0	6.1	8.2	7.9
Latvia	:	:	4.6	:	7.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.3	6.4	12.3
Lithuania	:	:	4.7	:	8.2	6.1	5.3	4.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.6	14.5
Hungary	:	:	7.2	8.6	8.0	7.1	6.8	8.2	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.2	9.1
Poland	:	:	6.1	11.8	10.7	7.4	5.8	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.1
Romania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.1	7.7	10.3
Sweden	9.3	5.4	4.3	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.2
United Kingdom	8.2	5.6	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.5	3.4
EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.0
USA	6.7	5.7	4.4	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.2
Japan	4.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4

TABLE 35 : Total expenditure, general government (as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011) ¹

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	52.8	50.0	50.1	52.1	48.5	48.4	50.0	52.9	53.6	54.3	53.8	:	54.0
Germany	47.8	47.4	47.2	46.8	45.3	43.7	43.7	48.2	48.0	49.0	48.3	:	47.5
Ireland	39.4	34.0	33.6	33.7	34.2	36.2	42.0	45.8	46.9	49.1	49.1	:	48.4
Greece	43.4	45.1	44.3	43.7	42.6	44.1	48.3	45.3	50.0	45.2	49.4	:	49.8
Spain	44.6	40.0	38.6	38.4	38.4	39.2	41.1	45.2	45.2	47.1	45.6	:	45.3
France	53.3	52.5	53.0	53.3	52.7	52.3	52.7	55.6	55.2	56.4	55.1	:	54.8
Italy	53.2	48.3	48.0	48.1	48.7	47.9	48.8	51.2	51.6	51.1	50.8	:	50.5
Cyprus	:	37.0	43.0	43.6	43.4	42.2	42.6	44.4	44.4	45.0	47.8	:	48.0
Luxembourg	:	39.3	41.1	41.5	38.3	36.2	37.7	44.2	43.3	45.7	43.9	:	43.6
Malta	:	42.6	45.0	44.9	43.7	42.5	45.0	44.4	45.7	44.8	46.3	:	46.4
Netherlands	52.0	45.9	45.9	44.8	45.5	45.5	45.9	48.3	49.5	50.2	50.9	:	50.7
Austria	53.7	52.9	51.1	50.0	49.5	48.7	48.9	51.6	52.3	52.1	52.6	:	52.4
Portugal	41.4	43.3	46.0	47.7	46.3	45.7	45.9	48.9	51.6	48.7	51.5	:	52.0
Slovenia	:	46.1	45.7	45.2	44.5	42.4	44.2	47.7	49.5	48.6	50.2	:	49.9
Slovakia	:	47.9	39.5	38.0	36.9	34.4	34.8	38.3	37.5	39.4	37.5	:	36.9
Finland	59.8	51.3	49.5	50.1	48.6	47.3	48.9	52.8	54.3	54.3	55.0	:	55.0
Euro area	50.1	47.7	47.4	47.3	46.6	46.0	46.8	50.1	50.4	51.0	50.5	:	50.2
Bulgaria	:	:	39.2	39.3	36.5	41.5	37.3	39.5	39.5	39.3	39.5	:	38.7
Czech Republic	:	43.0	45.5	45.0	43.8	42.6	43.0	45.9	46.9	47.6	46.5	:	46.6
Denmark	59.0	55.1	53.6	52.6	51.5	50.9	51.9	55.0	55.9	57.0	57.6	:	56.4
Estonia	:	37.5	34.4	33.6	34.0	34.8	39.9	45.0	44.8	47.3	46.7	:	45.4
Latvia	:	38.0	36.0	35.5	38.2	35.8	38.8	46.8	43.8	49.8	45.7	:	45.1
Lithuania	:	41.1	33.6	33.3	33.6	34.8	37.4	39.5	45.9	42.7	46.0	:	46.0
Hungary	:	49.1	50.3	50.1	51.9	49.8	49.3	50.8	50.0	52.0	49.4	:	49.0
Poland	:	43.7	43.8	43.4	43.9	42.2	43.3	46.1	44.0	46.8	46.1	:	45.9
Romania	:	36.8	34.1	33.5	35.3	36.0	38.4	38.5	39.4	38.9	38.6	:	37.9
Sweden	64.4	57.9	55.5	55.0	54.0	52.5	53.1	56.6	55.9	57.3	55.6	:	54.6
United Kingdom	42.2	39.1	42.8	44.1	44.0	44.0	47.3	50.5	51.2	52.4	52.1	:	50.7
EU	:	46.7	46.7	46.8	46.3	45.7	46.8	50.1	50.4	51.1	50.6	:	50.1
USA	36.5	34.6	36.1	36.3	36.0	36.7	38.8	42.2	39.8	43.7	41.2	:	41.7
Japan	:	38.9	37.8	38.4	36.2	36.0	37.2	44.2	42.8	46.7	44.0	:	44.7

¹ ESA 79 up to 1994, ESA 95 from 1995 onwards.TABLE 36 : Total revenue, general government (as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011) ¹

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	47.5	49.3	49.6	49.4	48.7	48.2	48.8	48.4	47.7	48.2	48.0	:	48.2
Germany	44.8	45.9	43.9	43.5	43.7	43.9	43.7	44.3	44.6	43.0	43.3	:	42.9
Ireland	37.7	36.4	34.9	35.4	37.2	36.5	34.9	33.7	34.4	33.5	34.4	:	33.8
Greece	33.8	40.9	39.1	38.5	39.7	40.4	40.6	40.2	37.3	39.5	37.2	:	37.0
Spain	39.1	38.1	39.0	39.4	40.4	41.1	37.0	36.6	34.0	37.3	35.6	:	36.0
France	48.4	50.4	49.8	50.4	50.4	49.6	49.3	49.0	47.0	49.3	46.8	:	47.1
Italy	44.9	46.1	44.5	43.8	45.4	46.4	46.0	46.7	46.3	46.3	45.5	:	45.4
Cyprus	:	33.3	39.3	41.2	42.2	45.5	43.5	42.5	40.9	42.4	42.1	:	42.1
Luxembourg	:	43.8	41.7	41.5	39.7	39.9	40.2	42.7	41.1	42.9	39.7	:	39.4
Malta	:	35.0	39.9	42.0	41.2	40.4	40.3	40.8	41.2	41.6	41.9	:	42.1
Netherlands	48.7	46.0	44.6	44.5	46.1	45.7	46.6	44.9	44.8	44.1	44.8	:	45.1
Austria	49.6	51.2	49.2	48.4	47.9	48.1	48.4	47.4	47.9	46.7	47.1	:	47.1
Portugal	36.7	40.0	42.2	41.6	42.3	43.2	43.2	42.4	43.7	42.0	43.5	:	43.3
Slovenia	:	43.2	43.6	43.8	43.2	42.4	42.4	42.2	43.2	42.1	43.2	:	42.9
Slovakia	:	40.3	35.6	35.2	33.5	32.5	32.5	33.6	31.3	34.1	31.4	:	31.4
Finland	54.0	54.0	52.6	52.9	52.6	52.5	53.4	52.0	51.5	51.5	50.5	:	50.6
Euro area	45.1	46.0	44.9	44.8	45.3	45.4	44.8	44.8	44.0	44.4	43.7	:	43.7
Bulgaria	:	:	40.3	41.2	39.5	41.5	39.1	39.0	38.7	39.0	38.4	:	38.4
Czech Republic	:	38.6	41.0	41.4	41.1	41.9	40.9	41.6	40.3	42.7	41.0	:	40.9
Denmark	56.5	56.1	56.1	57.8	56.6	55.4	55.3	53.4	53.9	53.1	52.8	:	53.0
Estonia	:	37.1	35.9	35.2	36.3	37.4	37.1	42.0	41.9	43.4	43.5	:	42.4
Latvia	:	36.5	34.8	35.1	37.7	35.5	34.6	35.7	34.9	36.2	33.4	:	32.9
Lithuania	:	36.2	32.5	32.8	33.1	33.8	34.2	34.1	36.1	34.8	36.8	:	36.3
Hungary	:	43.8	42.3	42.2	42.6	44.8	45.5	47.4	45.9	48.1	45.1	:	45.1
Poland	:	39.8	38.8	39.4	40.2	40.3	39.6	39.5	37.6	39.5	38.6	:	38.3
Romania	:	32.7	32.5	32.3	33.1	33.5	32.8	33.4	31.6	33.3	31.8	:	32.0
Sweden	56.7	59.1	56.2	57.2	56.5	56.3	55.6	54.0	53.8	53.4	52.3	:	52.0
United Kingdom	36.2	39.7	39.8	40.7	41.3	41.4	42.3	38.9	39.1	38.7	39.2	:	39.6
EU	:	45.3	44.3	44.4	44.8	44.9	44.6	44.1	43.4	43.8	43.2	:	43.2
USA	32.3	34.9	32.4	33.1	33.9	34.0	32.4	30.1	28.6	29.5	28.2	:	28.6
Japan	:	31.6	31.7	31.7	34.5	33.5	33.3	37.6	34.8	38.0	35.1	:	35.7

¹ ESA 79 up to 1994, ESA 95 from 1995 onwards.

TABLE 37 : Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-), general government (as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011) ¹

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	-5.4	-0.7	-0.6	-2.7	0.3	-0.2	-1.2	-4.5	-5.9	-6.1	-5.8	:	-5.8
Germany	-3.0	-1.6	-3.3	-3.3	-1.6	0.2	0.0	-3.9	-3.4	-5.9	-5.0	:	-4.6
Ireland	-1.7	2.4	1.2	1.7	3.0	0.3	-7.2	-12.0	-12.5	-15.6	-14.7	:	-14.7
Greece	-9.6	-4.2	-5.2	-5.2	-2.9	-3.7	-7.7	-5.1	-12.7	-5.7	-12.2	:	-12.8
Spain	-5.6	-1.9	0.4	1.0	2.0	1.9	-4.1	-8.6	-11.2	-9.8	-10.1	:	-9.3
France	-4.9	-2.1	-3.2	-2.9	-2.3	-2.7	-3.4	-6.6	-8.3	-7.0	-8.2	:	-7.7
Italy	-8.3	-2.2	-3.5	-4.3	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.3	-4.8	-5.3	:	-5.1
Cyprus	:	-3.6	-3.7	-2.4	-1.2	3.4	0.9	-1.9	-3.5	-2.6	-5.7	:	-5.9
Luxembourg	1.6	4.5	0.6	0.0	1.3	3.7	2.5	-1.5	-2.2	-2.8	-4.2	:	-4.2
Malta	:	-7.6	-5.1	-2.9	-2.6	-2.2	-4.7	-3.6	-4.5	-3.2	-4.4	:	-4.3
Netherlands	-3.3	0.0	-1.3	-0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	-3.4	-4.7	-6.1	-6.1	:	-5.6
Austria	-4.1	-1.6	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-0.6	-0.4	-4.2	-4.3	-5.3	-5.5	:	-5.3
Portugal	-4.7	-3.4	-3.8	-6.1	-3.9	-2.6	-2.7	-6.5	-8.0	-6.7	-8.0	:	-8.7
Slovenia	:	-2.9	-2.0	-1.4	-1.3	0.0	-1.8	-5.5	-6.3	-6.5	-7.0	:	-6.9
Slovakia	:	-7.6	-3.9	-2.8	-3.5	-1.9	-2.3	-4.7	-6.3	-5.4	-6.0	:	-5.5
Finland	-5.8	2.8	3.2	2.8	4.0	5.2	4.5	-0.8	-2.8	-2.9	-4.5	:	-4.3
Euro area	-5.0	-1.6	-2.5	-2.5	-1.3	-0.6	-2.0	-5.3	-6.4	-6.5	-6.9	:	-6.5
Bulgaria	:	1.4	1.1	1.9	3.0	0.1	1.8	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	-1.2	:	-0.4
Czech Republic	:	-4.4	-4.5	-3.6	-2.6	-0.7	-2.1	-4.3	-6.6	-4.9	-5.5	:	-5.7
Denmark	-2.5	1.0	2.6	5.2	5.2	4.5	3.4	-1.5	-2.0	-3.9	-4.8	:	-3.4
Estonia	:	-0.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.6	-2.7	-3.0	-3.0	-3.9	-3.2	:	-3.0
Latvia	:	-1.5	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-4.1	-11.1	-9.0	-13.6	-12.3	:	-12.2
Lithuania	:	-4.9	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.2	-5.4	-9.8	-8.0	-9.2	:	-9.7
Hungary	:	-5.3	-8.0	-7.9	-9.3	-5.0	-3.8	-3.4	-4.1	-3.9	-4.2	:	-3.9
Poland	:	-3.9	-4.9	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.6	-6.6	-6.4	-7.3	-7.5	:	-7.6
Romania	:	-4.0	-1.6	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5	-5.5	-5.1	-7.8	-5.6	-6.8	:	-5.9
Sweden	-7.7	1.2	0.7	2.3	2.5	3.8	2.5	-2.6	-2.1	-3.9	-3.3	:	-2.7
United Kingdom	-6.1	0.6	-2.9	-3.4	-2.7	-2.7	-5.0	-11.5	-12.1	-13.8	-12.9	:	-11.1
EU	:	-1.4	-2.5	-2.4	-1.4	-0.8	-2.3	-6.0	-6.9	-7.3	-7.5	:	-6.9
USA	-4.2	0.3	-3.7	-3.2	-2.0	-2.7	-6.4	-12.1	-11.3	-14.2	-13.0	:	-13.1
Japan	-2.5	-7.3	-6.1	-6.7	-1.6	-2.5	-3.8	-6.7	-8.0	-8.7	-8.9	:	-9.1

¹ ESA 79 up to 1994, ESA 95 from 1995 onwards.TABLE 38 : Interest expenditure, general government (as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011) ¹

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	9.5	7.0	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	:	4.1
Germany	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.8	:	2.9
Ireland	5.6	2.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.3	2.2	3.2	3.3	:	4.0
Greece	11.1	7.7	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.6	:	6.1
Spain	4.8	3.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.5	:	2.9
France	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	:	3.0
Italy	11.3	7.3	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	:	5.1
Cyprus	:	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	:	2.2
Luxembourg	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	:	0.7
Malta	:	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	:	3.3
Netherlands	5.7	4.1	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.4	:	2.5
Austria	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	:	3.2
Portugal	5.8	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.1	:	3.5
Slovenia	:	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	:	2.0
Slovakia	:	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	:	1.4
Finland	4.0	3.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	:	1.5
Euro area	5.6	4.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	:	3.4
Bulgaria	:	4.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	:	0.9
Czech Republic	:	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.6	:	1.6
Denmark	6.4	4.1	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	:	1.5
Estonia	:	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	:	0.7
Latvia	:	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.4	:	3.8
Lithuania	:	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.2	:	2.6
Hungary	:	6.6	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.2	:	3.8
Poland	:	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	:	3.0
Romania	:	4.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	:	2.0
Sweden	5.5	4.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	:	1.2
United Kingdom	3.1	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.7	:	3.0
EU	:	4.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.0	:	3.2
USA	4.7	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	:	3.2
Japan	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.8	:	2.8

¹ ESA 79 up to 1994, ESA 95 from 1995 onwards.

TABLE 39 : Primary balance, general government (as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011) ^{1 2}

22.10.2009

	5-year averages					2009		2010		2011			
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	4.1	6.3	4.2	1.5	4.2	3.6	2.6	-0.6	-2.0	-2.1	-1.8	:	-1.7
Germany	0.3	1.7	-0.4	-0.5	1.2	3.0	2.7	-1.0	-0.6	-2.9	-2.2	:	-1.7
Ireland	4.0	5.0	2.4	2.7	3.9	1.1	-6.1	-9.8	-10.2	-12.5	-11.3	:	-10.6
Greece	1.6	3.5	-0.4	-0.7	1.2	0.5	-3.2	-0.5	-7.7	-0.9	-6.6	:	-6.7
Spain	-0.8	1.8	2.5	2.8	3.7	3.5	-2.5	-6.9	-9.4	-7.8	-7.6	:	-6.3
France	-1.5	1.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.6	-3.8	-5.5	-4.0	-5.4	:	-4.7
Italy	3.0	5.1	1.4	0.3	1.3	3.5	2.4	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.6	:	0.1
Cyprus	:	-0.5	-0.4	1.1	2.1	6.4	3.7	0.4	-1.4	-0.4	-3.6	:	-3.7
Luxembourg	1.9	4.9	0.8	0.2	1.5	3.9	2.7	-0.9	-1.6	-2.2	-3.6	:	-3.6
Malta	:	-4.3	-1.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	-1.4	-0.2	-1.2	0.4	-1.2	:	-1.0
Netherlands	2.4	4.1	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.8	-0.8	-2.3	-3.4	-3.7	:	-3.1
Austria	-0.1	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.2	2.1	-1.1	-1.4	-2.1	-2.5	:	-2.1
Portugal	1.1	-0.1	-1.1	-3.5	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-3.6	-5.0	-3.4	-4.9	:	-5.2
Slovenia	:	-0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.1	1.3	-0.7	-3.9	-4.8	-4.7	-5.1	:	-4.9
Slovakia	:	-4.3	-1.6	-1.1	-2.0	-0.5	-1.1	-3.3	-5.0	-4.0	-4.7	:	-4.1
Finland	-1.8	6.0	4.8	4.3	5.4	6.7	5.9	0.5	-1.4	-1.5	-3.1	:	-2.9
Euro area	0.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	1.6	2.4	1.0	-2.3	-3.4	-3.3	-3.7	:	-3.1
Bulgaria	:	6.1	2.9	3.6	4.4	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	-0.3	:	0.5
Czech Republic	:	-3.3	-3.3	-2.4	-1.5	0.5	-1.0	-3.2	-5.2	-3.7	-3.9	:	-4.1
Denmark	3.9	5.1	4.8	7.1	6.8	6.1	4.8	0.1	-0.5	-2.3	-3.3	:	-1.9
Estonia	:	-0.2	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.8	-2.5	-2.7	-2.6	-3.4	-2.6	:	-2.3
Latvia	:	-0.7	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	-3.4	-9.7	-7.6	-11.3	-9.9	:	-8.3
Lithuania	:	-3.6	-0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-2.6	-4.3	-8.4	-6.5	-7.0	:	-7.1
Hungary	:	1.3	-3.9	-3.8	-5.4	-0.9	0.4	1.4	0.2	1.0	-0.1	:	-0.2
Poland	:	-0.3	-2.1	-1.3	-1.0	0.4	-1.4	-3.7	-3.8	-4.3	-4.6	:	-4.6
Romania	:	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-1.3	-1.8	-4.8	-3.6	-6.2	-4.0	-5.0	:	-3.9
Sweden	-2.2	5.3	2.6	3.9	4.2	5.6	4.2	-1.2	-0.8	-2.5	-2.1	:	-1.4
United Kingdom	-2.9	3.5	-0.9	-1.3	-0.6	-0.5	-2.7	-9.4	-10.2	-10.8	-10.3	:	-8.1
EU	:	2.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.9	0.4	-3.2	-4.2	-4.3	-4.5	:	-3.7
USA	0.5	4.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.7	0.2	-3.7	-9.5	-8.6	-11.6	-10.1	:	-10.0
Japan	1.1	-3.9	-3.5	-4.3	0.8	0.0	-1.3	-3.6	-5.3	-5.2	-6.1	:	-6.2

¹ ESA 79 up to 1994, ESA 95 from 1995 onwards.² Net lending/borrowing excluding interest expenditure.

TABLE 40 : Cyclically adjusted net lending (+) or net borrowing (-), general government (as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages					2009		2010		2011			
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	-4.9	-0.9	-0.7	-3.0	-0.5	-1.5	-2.1	-3.1	-4.6	-4.0	-4.3	:	-4.5
Germany	-3.1	-1.6	-3.1	-2.8	-2.2	-1.2	-1.5	-2.3	-1.9	-4.0	-3.6	:	-3.5
Ireland	-0.4	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.9	-1.7	-7.1	-9.2	-9.6	-12.2	-11.5	:	-12.5
Greece	-8.9	-3.8	-5.9	-5.7	-3.8	-5.1	-8.9	-4.9	-12.6	-4.7	-11.3	:	-11.6
Spain	-4.6	-2.0	0.4	1.1	1.7	1.2	-4.4	-7.5	-10.0	-8.2	-8.5	:	-8.1
France	-3.9	-2.2	-3.6	-3.4	-2.9	-3.6	-3.8	-5.5	-7.0	-5.5	-7.0	:	-6.5
Italy	-7.5	-2.1	-3.9	-4.5	-4.3	-2.9	-3.4	-2.6	-3.5	-2.7	-3.7	:	-3.8
Cyprus	:	-3.7	-3.8	-2.3	-1.4	2.6	-0.2	-2.1	-3.4	-2.1	-5.2	:	-5.6
Luxembourg	:	4.5	0.3	-0.4	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.6	-0.3	0.1	-2.0	:	-1.8
Malta	:	-8.2	-4.4	-2.2	-2.5	-2.6	-5.4	-3.6	-4.2	-2.8	-4.1	:	-4.4
Netherlands	-2.7	-0.6	-0.9	0.2	0.1	-1.3	-1.0	-2.3	-3.2	-4.3	-4.4	:	-4.3
Austria	-3.9	-2.0	-1.6	-1.1	-1.9	-1.7	-1.8	-3.2	-3.3	-3.8	-4.3	:	-4.0
Portugal	-4.4	-4.0	-3.5	-5.6	-3.6	-2.8	-2.6	-5.3	-6.6	-5.1	-6.7	:	-7.5
Slovenia	:	-3.0	-2.0	-1.5	-2.3	-2.6	-4.5	-4.9	-4.8	-5.2	-5.4	:	-5.6
Slovakia	:	-7.0	-3.7	-2.7	-4.2	-4.0	-5.0	-4.9	-6.0	-4.7	-5.4	:	-4.6
Finland	-3.6	1.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	0.8	-0.5	-0.9	-2.3	:	-2.4
Euro area	-4.4	-1.8	-2.6	-2.5	-1.9	-1.8	-2.9	-3.9	-5.0	-4.7	-5.4	:	-5.3
Bulgaria	:	:	-0.1	0.6	1.4	-1.8	-0.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.0	:	1.5
Czech Republic	:	-3.5	-4.4	-4.0	-4.2	-3.1	-4.1	-4.0	-6.0	-3.7	-4.5	:	-4.8
Denmark	-1.8	0.2	2.3	4.6	3.5	2.9	3.4	1.1	1.3	-1.0	-2.1	:	-1.3
Estonia	:	-0.1	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-4.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	:	-1.3
Latvia	:	-1.0	-2.0	-1.6	-3.4	-4.8	-6.7	-9.0	-6.4	-10.7	-9.3	:	-10.2
Lithuania	:	-3.7	-2.1	-2.0	-2.4	-4.2	-6.4	-3.8	-7.6	-4.8	-6.3	:	-7.5
Hungary	:	-4.9	-8.6	-8.7	-10.9	-6.4	-5.1	-1.7	-2.2	-2.0	-2.1	:	-3.0
Poland	:	-4.1	-4.8	-4.0	-4.1	-2.9	-4.7	-6.0	-6.3	-5.8	-6.6	:	-6.7
Romania	:	:	-2.4	-2.4	-4.4	-5.1	-8.5	-5.2	-7.1	-4.7	-5.5	:	-4.6
Sweden	-5.7	1.6	0.2	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.9	-0.4	0.5	-1.9	-1.0	:	-0.7
United Kingdom	-5.4	0.3	-3.4	-3.9	-3.5	-3.8	-5.7	-10.2	-10.5	-12.2	-11.4	:	-9.9
EU	:	-1.5	-2.6	-2.6	-2.2	-2.1	-3.2	-4.6	-5.5	-5.6	-6.0	:	-5.7

TABLE 41 : Cyclically adjusted primary balance, general government (as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages									2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009		
Belgium	4.6	6.1	4.1	1.2	3.5	2.3	1.7	0.8	-0.7	0.0	-0.3	:	-0.4		
Germany	0.2	1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.0	-0.8	:	-0.6		
Ireland	5.3	4.1	1.5	1.9	2.8	-0.9	-6.1	-6.9	-7.4	-9.0	-8.2	:	-8.5		
Greece	2.3	3.9	-1.1	-1.3	0.3	-1.0	-4.4	-0.3	-7.7	0.1	-5.7	:	-5.5		
Spain	0.2	1.7	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.8	-2.8	-5.9	-8.2	-6.3	-6.1	:	-5.2		
France	-0.6	1.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.4	-1.0	-1.0	-2.7	-4.2	-2.5	-4.1	:	-3.5		
Italy	3.7	5.2	1.1	0.1	0.3	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.0	:	1.3		
Cyprus	:	-0.6	-0.4	1.2	1.9	5.7	2.6	0.2	-1.4	0.1	-3.1	:	-3.3		
Luxembourg	:	4.8	0.5	-0.2	0.2	1.3	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.7	-1.4	:	-1.1		
Malta	:	-4.9	-0.9	1.6	1.1	0.7	-2.1	-0.1	-0.8	0.7	-0.9	:	-1.0		
Netherlands	3.0	3.6	1.6	2.5	2.3	0.9	1.1	0.3	-0.8	-1.6	-2.0	:	-1.8		
Austria	0.2	1.5	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-1.3	:	-0.8		
Portugal	1.4	-0.7	-0.8	-3.0	-0.9	0.0	0.3	-2.4	-3.7	-1.8	-3.6	:	-4.1		
Slovenia	:	-0.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.9	-1.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.2	-3.4	-3.6	:	-3.6		
Slovakia	:	-3.7	-1.4	-1.0	-2.7	-2.7	-3.7	-3.6	-4.7	-3.3	-4.1	:	-3.3		
Finland	0.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.1	2.1	0.8	0.5	-0.9	:	-0.9		
Euro area	1.2	2.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.1	-0.9	-2.0	-1.5	-2.2	:	-1.9		
Bulgaria	:	:	1.8	2.2	2.8	-0.8	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.9	:	2.4		
Czech Republic	:	-2.4	-3.3	-2.8	-3.1	-1.9	-3.0	-2.9	-4.6	-2.5	-2.9	:	-3.2		
Denmark	4.6	4.3	4.6	6.5	5.2	4.5	4.9	2.7	2.8	0.6	-0.6	:	0.2		
Estonia	:	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	-0.6	-4.0	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.1	:	-0.7		
Latvia	:	-0.2	-1.3	-1.1	-2.9	-4.4	-5.9	-7.5	-5.1	-8.4	-6.9	:	-6.4		
Lithuania	:	-2.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.7	-3.5	-5.7	-2.7	-6.2	-3.3	-4.1	:	-4.9		
Hungary	:	1.7	-4.5	-4.6	-7.0	-2.4	-0.9	3.1	2.1	2.9	2.1	:	0.7		
Poland	:	-0.5	-2.0	-1.2	-1.4	-0.6	-2.5	-3.1	-3.6	-2.8	-3.7	:	-3.7		
Romania	:	:	-0.9	-1.3	-3.6	-4.4	-7.8	-3.7	-5.5	-3.1	-3.7	:	-2.6		
Sweden	-0.1	5.6	2.1	3.0	2.4	3.8	3.6	1.1	1.8	-0.5	0.3	:	0.5		
United Kingdom	-2.3	3.3	-1.4	-1.8	-1.5	-1.6	-3.4	-8.0	-8.6	-9.2	-8.7	:	-6.8		
EU	:	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	-0.5	-1.8	-2.7	-2.5	-3.0	:	-2.5		

TABLE 42 : Gross debt, general government (as a percentage of GDP, 2002-2011)

							2009		2010		2011		
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	103.2	98.3	93.9	92.1	88.1	84.2	89.8	95.7	97.2	100.9	101.2	:	104.0
Germany	60.3	63.8	65.6	68.0	67.6	65.0	65.9	73.4	73.1	78.7	76.7	:	79.7
Ireland	32.2	31.0	29.4	27.6	25.0	25.1	44.1	61.2	65.8	79.7	82.9	:	96.2
Greece	101.5	97.3	98.6	100.0	97.1	95.6	99.2	103.4	112.6	108.0	124.9	:	135.4
Spain	52.5	48.7	46.2	43.0	39.6	36.1	39.7	50.8	54.3	62.3	66.3	:	74.0
France	58.8	62.9	64.9	66.4	63.7	63.8	67.4	79.7	76.1	86.0	82.5	:	87.6
Italy	105.7	104.4	103.8	105.8	106.5	103.5	105.8	113.0	114.6	116.1	116.7	:	117.8
Cyprus	64.6	68.9	70.2	69.1	64.6	58.3	48.4	47.5	53.2	47.9	58.6	:	63.4
Luxembourg	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.6	13.5	16.0	15.0	16.4	16.4	:	17.7
Malta	60.1	69.3	72.5	70.2	63.6	62.0	63.8	67.0	68.5	68.9	70.9	:	72.5
Netherlands	50.5	52.0	52.4	51.8	47.4	45.5	58.2	57.0	59.8	63.1	65.6	:	69.7
Austria	66.4	65.4	64.8	63.9	62.2	59.5	62.6	70.4	69.1	75.2	73.9	:	77.0
Portugal	55.5	56.9	58.3	63.6	64.7	63.6	66.3	75.4	77.4	81.5	84.6	:	91.1
Slovenia	28.1	27.5	27.2	27.0	26.7	23.3	22.5	29.3	35.1	34.9	42.8	:	48.2
Slovakia	43.4	42.4	41.4	34.2	30.5	29.3	27.7	32.2	34.6	36.3	39.2	:	42.7
Finland	41.3	44.4	44.2	41.8	39.3	35.2	34.1	39.7	41.3	45.7	47.4	:	52.7
Euro area	68.0	69.1	69.5	70.1	68.3	66.0	69.3	77.7	78.2	83.8	84.0	:	88.2
Bulgaria	53.6	45.9	37.9	29.2	22.7	18.2	14.1	16.0	15.1	17.3	16.2	:	15.7
Czech Republic	28.5	30.1	30.4	29.7	29.4	29.0	30.0	33.7	36.5	37.9	40.6	:	44.0
Denmark	46.8	45.8	44.5	37.1	31.3	26.8	33.5	32.5	33.7	33.7	35.3	:	35.2
Estonia	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.6	6.8	7.4	7.8	10.9	:	13.2
Latvia	13.5	14.6	14.9	12.4	10.7	9.0	19.5	34.1	33.2	50.1	48.6	:	60.4
Lithuania	22.3	21.1	19.4	18.4	18.0	16.9	15.6	22.6	29.9	31.9	40.7	:	49.3
Hungary	55.6	58.4	59.1	61.8	65.6	65.9	72.9	80.8	79.1	82.3	79.8	:	79.1
Poland	42.2	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.7	45.0	47.2	53.6	51.7	59.7	57.0	:	61.3
Romania	24.9	21.5	18.7	15.8	12.4	12.6	13.6	18.2	21.8	22.7	27.4	:	31.3
Sweden	52.6	52.3	51.2	51.0	45.9	40.5	38.0	44.0	42.1	47.2	43.6	:	44.1
United Kingdom	37.5	38.7	40.6	42.2	43.2	44.2	52.0	68.4	68.6	81.7	80.3	:	88.2
EU	60.3	61.7	62.1	62.7	61.3	58.7	61.5	72.6	73.0	79.4	79.3	:	83.7

TABLE 43 : Gross national saving (as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	24.8	25.9	25.2	25.0	25.8	26.7	24.2	21.0	22.5	20.6	22.3	:	22.4
Germany	21.2	20.3	21.4	22.1	24.3	26.3	25.8	21.6	21.5	21.3	21.8	:	22.1
Ireland	18.6	23.6	23.1	23.6	24.6	21.6	16.9	14.9	12.4	13.9	11.4	:	11.9
Greece	18.5	14.0	10.5	9.3	8.9	7.5	7.2	6.8	7.7	6.5	7.9	:	8.2
Spain	20.6	22.3	22.5	22.0	22.0	21.0	19.8	18.5	19.1	17.2	17.7	:	17.6
France	18.9	21.1	19.1	18.5	19.3	19.9	18.9	16.3	17.1	15.8	17.5	:	17.9
Italy	20.6	21.3	20.0	19.5	19.6	20.0	18.2	16.0	16.7	15.8	16.8	:	17.2
Cyprus	:	13.8	14.7	14.1	13.8	10.4	6.3	8.7	7.7	9.0	8.4	:	10.1
Luxembourg	35.0	33.4	32.1	33.5	30.5	29.8	25.5	24.9	26.9	24.1	28.5	:	29.4
Malta	:	14.2	13.1	11.6	13.0	15.7	12.4	13.3	10.9	13.4	11.6	:	12.2
Netherlands	25.9	27.1	26.9	26.5	29.0	28.2	24.7	25.0	21.6	23.7	20.9	:	21.6
Austria	22.1	23.1	24.9	24.7	25.4	26.1	26.4	24.3	23.7	23.8	23.6	:	24.3
Portugal	19.3	18.4	14.6	12.8	11.7	12.4	10.2	9.6	8.1	8.8	7.5	:	7.6
Slovenia	23.5	24.3	25.2	25.5	26.5	27.1	26.1	23.8	22.1	23.1	22.5	:	22.3
Slovakia	:	23.9	20.1	20.2	20.4	22.8	22.0	20.4	19.1	20.3	19.9	:	20.1
Finland	18.0	26.9	26.3	25.4	26.6	27.1	24.6	21.9	20.7	20.9	20.5	:	20.8
Euro area	20.9	21.6	21.2	21.0	22.0	22.5	21.2	18.7	18.8	18.1	18.7	:	19.0
Bulgaria	:	:	15.8	16.5	13.1	14.3	15.4	14.4	15.0	14.8	16.3	:	18.0
Czech Republic	28.1	24.9	22.7	23.9	24.7	24.4	22.0	20.9	18.4	20.6	20.1	:	21.2
Denmark	19.9	22.0	23.9	25.2	25.2	23.6	24.1	21.2	20.6	20.0	20.1	:	20.8
Estonia	:	21.8	22.4	23.6	22.7	21.2	19.7	21.5	22.5	19.7	21.6	:	21.1
Latvia	31.2	16.6	20.0	21.9	17.2	17.9	18.5	27.4	25.7	25.1	25.5	:	24.6
Lithuania	:	12.6	15.7	16.8	16.0	15.3	14.6	19.8	10.5	21.5	12.1	:	12.3
Hungary	:	20.3	16.9	15.8	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.9	18.8	16.6	19.3	:	20.0
Poland	17.2	19.9	17.1	18.0	18.1	19.3	18.6	18.2	18.8	18.7	18.3	:	18.8
Romania	22.9	13.6	17.2	14.4	15.9	17.3	19.2	22.6	23.1	24.1	23.7	:	24.7
Sweden	17.5	21.9	23.8	23.4	26.8	28.7	28.0	24.3	24.0	24.3	24.1	:	24.8
United Kingdom	15.2	16.2	14.8	14.4	14.2	15.6	15.2	11.5	11.2	11.6	12.0	:	13.3
EU	:	20.9	20.1	19.9	20.7	21.4	20.4	17.7	17.7	17.3	17.8	:	18.3
USA	15.0	17.7	14.5	14.6	15.8	14.0	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.9	13.2	:	14.0
Japan	31.6	28.5	26.7	27.2	27.7	28.9	26.7	24.2	23.0	24.0	22.8	:	21.7

TABLE 44 : Gross saving, private sector (as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011) ¹

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	28.0	24.1	23.6	23.3	23.7	24.8	23.3	23.3	25.8	24.4	26.0	:	25.9
Germany	20.8	19.6	22.2	23.0	23.7	23.9	23.4	22.6	22.1	24.5	23.9	:	24.3
Ireland	18.6	18.2	18.5	18.6	18.2	17.1	18.2	22.8	20.5	24.9	21.7	:	22.6
Greece	24.6	14.5	12.4	11.6	10.3	9.6	10.8	10.0	16.4	10.4	17.2	:	18.1
Spain	21.8	20.1	17.8	16.9	15.6	14.2	18.7	21.6	24.8	22.4	23.1	:	22.5
France	20.0	19.7	18.9	18.2	18.0	18.8	18.4	18.6	21.2	18.6	21.7	:	21.6
Italy	25.6	20.5	20.0	20.1	18.2	17.7	17.4	16.6	18.3	17.0	18.5	:	18.8
Cyprus	:	14.0	14.9	13.9	11.3	3.4	1.9	7.1	7.7	8.1	10.1	:	11.9
Luxembourg	:	24.4	25.9	27.8	24.1	21.8	18.4	20.8	23.8	20.8	27.2	:	28.2
Malta	:	17.9	14.9	13.2	14.3	15.3	14.5	15.1	13.1	14.9	13.5	:	14.0
Netherlands	26.4	24.1	24.8	23.7	25.5	24.8	20.3	24.6	22.3	26.0	22.9	:	23.1
Austria	21.6	21.2	23.0	23.1	23.9	23.5	23.9	25.5	24.8	26.3	25.9	:	26.4
Portugal	20.5	17.7	16.4	16.0	13.4	12.4	11.1	13.7	13.4	13.2	13.0	:	13.8
Slovenia	:	22.9	23.0	23.0	23.7	22.4	22.5	24.1	23.1	24.4	23.8	:	23.6
Slovakia	:	23.7	20.2	19.3	20.9	22.1	21.0	21.9	22.2	23.4	22.7	:	22.2
Finland	20.0	21.3	20.6	20.1	20.4	19.5	17.7	19.9	20.7	21.0	22.3	:	22.5
Euro area	22.2	20.2	20.4	20.3	20.0	19.8	19.7	20.3	21.4	21.1	22.0	:	22.1
Bulgaria	:	:	10.4	9.8	5.6	6.7	8.4	8.9	9.6	9.1	11.4	:	12.5
Czech Republic	:	21.5	19.8	20.4	21.0	19.7	18.4	18.9	18.6	19.0	19.3	:	20.6
Denmark	20.5	19.3	19.9	18.5	18.5	17.6	18.6	21.0	20.8	21.1	21.9	:	21.4
Estonia	:	17.7	16.6	18.3	16.1	13.4	16.4	19.1	20.5	17.8	18.5	:	18.0
Latvia	:	15.6	17.2	18.4	11.7	12.1	18.8	32.7	33.0	33.1	35.4	:	34.2
Lithuania	:	11.3	13.5	14.4	12.9	11.7	13.5	21.4	17.5	25.3	18.9	:	20.0
Hungary	:	19.9	19.3	19.0	20.5	17.3	17.1	17.2	20.3	16.8	20.9	:	21.4
Poland	:	19.6	17.8	18.3	17.4	16.8	17.3	19.2	20.0	19.9	20.4	:	21.2
Romania	:	14.1	13.9	11.0	11.6	13.1	17.8	20.1	24.0	21.7	23.6	:	23.7
Sweden	21.3	17.8	20.1	18.0	21.1	21.7	22.3	23.3	22.7	24.4	23.9	:	23.9
United Kingdom	18.6	14.5	15.6	15.6	14.4	15.9	16.8	19.6	19.0	22.1	21.3	:	21.4
EU	:	19.4	19.5	19.3	18.9	18.9	19.2	20.0	20.8	21.0	21.6	:	21.8
USA	17.1	15.3	15.7	15.3	15.6	14.2	15.4	18.2	19.3	21.4	21.4	:	22.4
Japan	26.6	27.7	28.4	28.6	27.6	28.7	28.1	28.3	27.7	30.2	28.0	:	27.3

¹ ESA 79 up to 1994, ESA 95 from 1995 onwards.

TABLE 45 : Gross saving, general government (as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011) ¹

22.10.2009

	5-year averages					2009		2010		2011			
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	-3.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.9	-2.3	-3.3	-3.9	-3.6	:	-3.5
Germany	0.4	0.7	-0.7	-0.9	0.6	2.4	2.4	-1.1	-0.6	-3.1	-2.2	:	-2.2
Ireland	0.0	5.4	4.7	5.0	6.3	4.5	-1.3	-7.9	-8.2	-11.0	-10.3	:	-10.7
Greece	-6.1	-0.5	-1.9	-2.3	-1.5	-2.1	-3.7	-3.2	-8.7	-3.8	-9.3	:	-9.9
Spain	-1.1	2.1	4.7	5.1	6.4	6.9	1.1	-3.1	-5.7	-5.3	-5.3	:	-4.9
France	-1.1	1.5	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.5	-2.4	-4.1	-2.8	-4.2	:	-3.7
Italy	-5.0	0.8	0.0	-0.6	1.4	2.3	0.8	-0.6	-1.7	-1.2	-1.7	:	-1.6
Cyprus	:	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	2.5	7.0	4.4	1.6	0.0	0.9	-1.7	:	-1.9
Luxembourg	:	9.0	6.2	5.7	6.4	8.1	7.0	4.1	3.1	3.3	1.3	:	1.3
Malta	:	-3.7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.3	0.4	-2.1	-1.9	-2.2	-1.4	-1.9	:	-1.8
Netherlands	-0.4	3.0	2.0	2.8	3.5	3.4	4.3	0.4	-0.8	-2.2	-2.1	:	-1.5
Austria	0.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.5	-1.3	-1.1	-2.5	-2.2	:	-2.1
Portugal	-1.2	0.6	-1.8	-3.2	-1.6	0.0	-0.9	-4.1	-5.3	-4.4	-5.5	:	-6.2
Slovenia	:	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.8	4.7	3.6	-0.3	-1.0	-1.3	-1.3	:	-1.2
Slovakia	:	0.2	-0.2	1.0	-0.5	0.6	1.0	-1.5	-3.1	-3.0	-2.7	:	-2.1
Finland	-2.0	5.6	5.7	5.3	6.2	7.7	6.9	2.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.8	:	-1.7
Euro area	-1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.7	1.5	-1.6	-2.7	-3.0	-3.3	:	-3.1
Bulgaria	:	5.4	5.4	6.6	7.5	7.6	7.0	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.0	:	5.5
Czech Republic	:	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.7	3.6	2.0	-0.3	1.5	0.8	:	0.6
Denmark	-0.6	2.6	4.1	6.7	6.7	6.0	5.5	0.2	-0.2	-1.1	-1.8	:	-0.6
Estonia	:	4.0	5.7	5.3	6.6	7.8	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	3.1	:	3.1
Latvia	:	1.0	2.8	3.5	5.5	5.7	-0.3	-5.4	-7.3	-8.0	-9.9	:	-9.6
Lithuania	:	1.4	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.6	1.1	-1.6	-7.0	-3.8	-6.8	:	-7.7
Hungary	:	0.4	-2.4	-3.2	-4.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	-0.2	-1.6	:	-1.4
Poland	:	0.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.7	2.5	1.3	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-2.1	:	-2.4
Romania	:	-0.5	3.4	3.4	4.3	4.2	1.3	2.5	-0.9	2.4	0.1	:	1.0
Sweden	-3.8	4.1	3.7	5.4	5.7	7.0	5.7	1.0	1.3	-0.1	0.2	:	0.8
United Kingdom	-3.4	1.7	-0.8	-1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-1.6	-8.1	-7.8	-10.5	-9.3	:	-8.1
EU	:	1.6	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.4	1.2	-2.2	-3.1	-3.7	-3.8	:	-3.5
USA	-2.0	2.4	-1.3	-0.7	0.2	-0.1	-3.4	-5.8	-7.1	-8.5	-8.2	:	-8.4
Japan	5.0	0.8	-1.7	-1.4	0.1	0.2	-1.3	-4.1	-4.8	-6.1	-5.2	:	-5.6

¹ ESA 79 up to 1994, ESA 95 from 1995 onwards.

TABLE 46 : Exports of goods and services, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages					2009		2010		2011			
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	4.0	6.7	3.9	4.6	5.0	4.5	1.5	-12.8	-15.7	-1.0	1.4	:	2.8
Germany	2.8	9.1	7.5	7.7	13.0	7.5	2.9	-16.1	-15.4	-0.4	2.6	:	4.7
Ireland	14.2	16.9	4.7	5.2	5.1	8.6	-1.0	-8.9	-3.4	-0.2	1.2	:	3.7
Greece	4.2	11.2	3.6	2.4	5.3	5.8	4.0	-7.3	-11.8	0.8	2.7	:	3.1
Spain	10.3	8.9	3.8	2.5	6.7	6.6	-1.0	-10.2	-13.0	0.1	1.3	:	3.3
France	5.2	8.1	2.4	3.1	4.8	2.6	-0.2	-11.7	-10.9	-1.0	2.8	:	3.4
Italy	7.7	4.3	1.4	1.1	6.2	4.6	-3.7	-15.6	-20.2	0.1	1.6	:	3.7
Cyprus	:	6.0	1.6	4.7	3.9	7.2	1.1	-6.2	-15.0	0.2	0.7	:	3.4
Luxembourg	4.4	10.7	7.5	4.5	13.3	8.8	1.5	-6.3	-10.0	-1.0	1.8	:	3.2
Malta	:	4.8	3.0	0.6	10.5	2.7	-5.4	-7.8	-12.3	-1.3	1.6	:	2.8
Netherlands	5.8	8.3	4.7	6.0	7.3	6.7	2.7	-10.7	-10.8	-0.3	1.9	:	4.1
Austria	3.2	9.1	6.0	7.4	7.5	9.4	0.8	-10.9	-13.7	0.4	2.1	:	3.5
Portugal	7.2	5.5	4.0	2.0	8.7	7.8	-0.5	-11.7	-14.0	-0.1	0.7	:	3.3
Slovenia	-2.1	7.9	9.0	10.6	12.5	13.7	2.9	-11.8	-18.5	-0.3	2.4	:	4.0
Slovakia	:	10.8	11.8	10.0	21.0	13.8	3.2	-10.2	-15.7	0.2	2.4	:	5.0
Finland	10.7	10.6	5.6	7.0	11.8	8.1	7.3	-18.3	-25.3	1.2	4.6	:	4.8
Euro area	5.8	8.2	4.8	5.1	8.5	6.3	1.0	-13.2	-14.2	-0.3	2.1	:	3.9
Bulgaria	:	5.5	9.2	8.5	8.7	5.2	2.9	-11.1	-13.3	2.2	2.3	:	4.5
Czech Republic	9.7	10.3	11.3	11.6	15.8	15.0	6.0	-11.6	-16.5	0.7	2.1	:	5.8
Denmark	3.4	7.2	4.6	8.0	9.1	2.2	2.2	-10.7	-10.3	-0.1	2.1	:	4.4
Estonia	:	13.0	10.5	18.6	14.0	0.0	-0.7	-14.1	-15.2	0.4	1.6	:	5.8
Latvia	:	5.8	9.2	20.2	6.5	10.0	-1.3	-12.9	-17.5	0.5	1.5	:	5.0
Lithuania	:	6.7	11.9	17.7	12.0	3.0	12.2	-15.1	-20.6	-0.2	1.3	:	3.9
Hungary	11.7	16.3	10.9	11.3	18.6	16.2	5.6	-11.9	-13.1	0.8	3.6	:	6.0
Poland	12.2	9.7	11.0	8.0	14.6	9.1	7.1	-11.0	-11.2	0.2	2.9	:	5.7
Romania	10.4	10.8	11.6	7.6	10.4	7.8	19.4	-16.9	-8.9	0.6	3.1	:	5.0
Sweden	7.7	8.2	6.3	6.6	8.9	5.8	1.8	-9.4	-14.4	1.1	1.9	:	7.1
United Kingdom	7.2	5.4	5.3	7.9	11.3	-2.8	1.0	-10.5	-11.5	-0.9	1.8	:	4.6
EU	6.9	8.0	5.3	5.9	9.3	5.5	1.6	-12.6	-13.8	-0.2	2.1	:	4.2
USA	7.4	4.1	4.9	6.7	9.0	8.7	5.4	-14.0	-10.9	0.5	7.7	:	8.4
Japan	3.7	2.9	9.4	7.0	9.7	8.4	1.8	-18.4	-26.6	1.9	7.9	:	3.1

TABLE 47 : Imports of goods and services, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages					2009		2010		2011			
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	4.0	6.1	3.7	5.9	4.7	4.7	3.1	-11.0	-14.8	-0.9	0.8	:	2.9
Germany	3.2	7.5	5.9	6.7	11.9	4.8	4.3	-10.8	-9.5	-1.7	2.0	:	4.3
Ireland	12.0	16.8	4.9	8.4	6.5	5.6	-2.1	-12.5	-8.5	-2.5	-1.0	:	3.7
Greece	3.8	10.8	3.1	-0.3	9.0	7.1	0.2	-6.0	-20.3	0.9	-3.1	:	1.9
Spain	6.4	11.4	7.5	7.7	10.2	8.0	-4.9	-14.5	-20.0	-2.4	-2.7	:	2.2
France	3.2	8.6	4.3	5.9	5.6	5.4	0.8	-6.9	-9.5	0.0	2.2	:	3.7
Italy	2.1	7.0	2.7	2.1	5.9	3.8	-4.5	-12.8	-15.7	0.2	2.0	:	3.9
Cyprus	:	4.8	3.4	3.1	6.6	12.5	9.9	-3.1	-15.9	1.3	-1.5	:	2.4
Luxembourg	3.6	11.1	7.2	4.2	12.9	8.3	3.3	-6.3	-11.5	-0.9	1.9	:	3.5
Malta	:	2.4	3.7	3.2	9.5	1.2	-6.0	-5.4	-13.7	0.1	1.9	:	2.5
Netherlands	5.5	8.9	4.4	5.4	8.8	5.1	3.7	-9.3	-10.6	-0.4	0.5	:	2.9
Austria	3.3	6.7	5.1	6.4	5.3	7.3	-0.7	-9.5	-9.8	1.1	1.6	:	3.1
Portugal	6.8	7.7	2.7	3.5	5.1	6.1	2.7	-10.0	-13.7	-2.3	-0.2	:	2.2
Slovenia	3.1	7.7	8.7	6.6	12.2	16.3	2.9	-12.0	-21.0	-0.6	0.5	:	3.5
Slovakia	:	9.6	10.0	12.4	17.7	8.9	3.3	-7.6	-13.5	0.3	2.4	:	4.9
Finland	5.7	8.7	6.6	11.8	7.8	6.5	7.0	-15.7	-22.1	1.9	3.8	:	4.2
Euro area	3.9	8.3	4.9	5.8	8.5	5.5	1.1	-10.5	-12.5	-0.8	1.1	:	3.6
Bulgaria	:	13.1	12.7	13.1	14.0	9.9	4.9	-11.3	-19.9	1.1	-2.8	:	2.3
Czech Republic	20.1	9.8	9.9	5.0	14.3	14.3	4.7	-10.4	-17.0	0.6	1.8	:	5.9
Denmark	4.3	7.2	7.6	11.1	13.9	2.8	3.4	-9.3	-13.2	0.8	2.0	:	4.1
Estonia	:	12.5	14.1	17.5	22.9	4.7	-8.7	-16.0	-29.7	-0.5	0.8	:	5.5
Latvia	:	7.3	13.6	14.8	19.4	14.7	-13.6	-27.7	-35.0	-7.0	-9.7	:	2.6
Lithuania	:	7.5	14.6	16.4	13.7	10.7	10.5	-23.8	-35.2	-3.7	-0.5	:	3.2
Hungary	12.0	16.9	10.3	7.0	14.8	13.3	5.7	-12.3	-16.2	0.5	2.5	:	6.2
Poland	15.3	9.7	9.9	4.7	17.3	13.7	8.0	-10.8	-14.1	-1.5	3.3	:	6.7
Romania	8.1	12.3	17.8	16.0	22.6	27.3	17.5	-17.3	-20.8	-0.5	5.0	:	7.5
Sweden	4.4	7.6	4.9	7.0	8.7	9.4	3.0	-11.3	-15.9	-0.6	1.3	:	7.0
United Kingdom	6.2	8.1	5.9	7.1	8.8	-0.7	-0.8	-13.0	-13.7	-2.0	0.1	:	3.0
EU	5.3	8.4	5.6	6.3	9.2	5.5	1.4	-11.0	-13.3	-0.9	1.1	:	3.8
USA	8.8	9.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	2.0	-3.2	-10.7	-14.9	1.5	7.5	:	5.7
Japan	6.5	1.3	4.6	5.8	4.2	1.5	0.9	-15.1	-16.7	-1.4	2.9	:	7.6

TABLE 48 : Merchandise trade balance (fob-fob, as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages					2009		2010		2011			
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	-1.6	-2.3	-1.0	-2.4	-0.7	:	-1.0
Germany	2.2	3.6	6.7	7.1	7.0	8.2	7.3	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.7	:	4.7
Ireland	16.5	23.9	20.7	17.2	13.3	10.4	13.1	17.9	20.5	18.8	22.5	:	22.2
Greece	-12.0	-15.4	-17.6	-16.3	-17.1	-17.7	-16.6	-14.8	-11.0	-15.0	-10.3	:	-10.5
Spain	-3.3	-4.6	-6.5	-7.5	-8.4	-8.6	-7.9	-5.3	-3.9	-4.8	-3.2	:	-3.2
France	0.6	1.0	-0.5	-1.3	-1.5	-2.0	-2.7	-3.1	-1.5	-3.4	-1.4	:	-1.4
Italy	2.7	2.1	0.4	0.0	-0.7	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.2	:	0.2
Cyprus	:	-24.6	-25.8	-25.0	-27.2	-30.2	-32.7	-27.4	-24.2	-27.6	-23.6	:	-24.1
Luxembourg	-10.2	-12.7	-10.4	-11.9	-9.3	-8.6	-10.4	-7.5	-8.4	-7.8	-8.6	:	-8.1
Malta	-22.4	-17.6	-14.8	-18.9	-18.9	-18.0	-20.5	-18.9	-15.6	-19.6	-15.4	:	-15.7
Netherlands	5.0	5.3	7.2	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.4	5.8	6.0	5.5	6.2	:	6.8
Austria	-4.2	-2.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	-0.2	-2.2	-0.6	-2.4	:	-2.1
Portugal	-9.8	-10.6	-9.6	-10.3	-10.1	-10.1	-12.1	-9.7	-9.5	-9.1	-9.7	:	-9.7
Slovenia	-1.1	-4.4	-2.9	-3.6	-3.8	-4.9	-7.2	-5.9	-1.8	-5.7	-1.3	:	-1.5
Slovakia	:	-8.6	-5.2	-5.4	-5.2	-1.7	-1.7	-2.8	-1.0	-2.1	-0.5	:	-0.1
Finland	7.5	10.0	6.9	4.9	5.5	4.9	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.9	:	1.9
Euro area	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.8	:	0.8
Euro area, adjusted ¹	:	:	:	0.5	0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.3	:	0.4
Bulgaria	-2.6	-5.6	-16.4	-20.2	-22.0	-25.5	-25.8	-19.9	-15.7	-19.2	-12.9	:	-11.7
Czech Republic	-5.2	-5.3	-0.4	2.0	2.0	3.4	2.7	1.7	3.2	1.7	3.5	:	3.6
Denmark	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	0.4	-0.8	-1.1	-1.0	0.0	-1.3	0.2	:	0.5
Estonia	:	-16.6	-15.8	-14.0	-18.1	-17.8	-11.7	-8.4	-3.5	-9.6	-5.4	:	-5.5
Latvia	-7.0	-14.8	-19.7	-18.9	-25.6	-23.9	-17.0	-10.5	-7.4	-9.7	-4.6	:	-4.3
Lithuania	:	-11.3	-10.8	-11.3	-13.9	-15.0	-12.0	-2.8	-1.1	-1.2	-0.1	:	0.1
Hungary	-5.6	-4.4	-3.1	-2.5	-2.3	0.2	-0.1	1.0	2.7	1.2	3.0	:	2.3
Poland	-0.1	-6.4	-2.3	-0.9	-2.0	-4.0	-4.9	-4.6	-2.8	-3.9	-3.1	:	-3.4
Romania	-7.3	-6.5	-8.8	-9.8	-12.0	-14.3	-13.3	-9.1	-6.2	-8.0	-6.2	:	-6.5
Sweden	5.0	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.6	4.6	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.7	:	6.0
United Kingdom	-1.8	-2.9	-5.0	-5.5	-5.8	-6.4	-6.5	-6.1	-5.8	-6.0	-5.5	:	-5.2
EU	-0.4	0.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1	:	0.0
EU, adjusted ¹	:	:	:	-0.8	-1.4	-1.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-1.6	-0.8	:	-0.7
USA	-2.1	-3.6	-5.7	-6.4	-6.5	-6.1	-6.0	-4.6	-3.7	-4.7	-4.2	:	-4.2
Japan	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	0.8	1.7	0.6	2.2	0.9	:	0.5

¹ See note 8 on concepts and sources.

TABLE 49 : Current account balance (as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011)

22.10.2009

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	4.3	4.5	4.5	3.2	3.3	3.8	0.2	-2.0	0.6	-2.2	0.9	:	0.8
Germany	-1.1	-0.8	4.2	5.2	6.6	7.9	6.6	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.8	:	3.7
Ireland	2.5	0.5	-1.4	-3.3	-4.1	-5.3	-5.1	-1.8	-3.1	-0.4	-1.8	:	-1.5
Greece	-0.5	-6.7	-11.8	-11.0	-12.8	-14.7	-13.8	-11.5	-8.8	-11.9	-7.9	:	-7.7
Spain	-1.4	-2.4	-6.0	-7.5	-9.0	-10.0	-9.5	-6.9	-5.4	-6.3	-4.6	:	-4.2
France	0.5	1.9	-0.6	-1.8	-1.8	-2.3	-3.3	-4.3	-2.3	-4.6	-2.2	:	-2.4
Italy	1.0	1.2	-1.0	-1.2	-2.0	-1.8	-3.0	-2.6	-2.4	-2.7	-2.4	:	-2.4
Cyprus	:	-4.3	-4.8	-5.9	-7.0	-12.0	-18.0	-13.9	-11.6	-13.5	-9.0	:	-7.7
Luxembourg	12.8	10.0	10.4	11.0	10.3	9.7	5.5	6.1	9.4	5.6	11.2	:	12.2
Malta	:	-6.4	-4.9	-8.8	-9.2	-7.0	-5.6	-7.6	-3.2	-7.8	-2.8	:	-2.5
Netherlands	4.6	4.8	7.5	7.5	9.0	8.5	4.2	5.7	3.1	5.0	3.1	:	3.9
Austria	-2.5	-1.4	2.4	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.7	1.5	2.4	1.4	:	1.8
Portugal	-5.4	-8.7	-8.6	-9.8	-10.4	-9.8	-12.1	-9.8	-10.2	-9.5	-10.2	:	-10.2
Slovenia	2.5	-1.8	-1.4	-1.8	-2.4	-4.5	-6.1	-4.6	-0.8	-4.4	-0.2	:	-0.6
Slovakia	:	-6.4	-7.3	-8.6	-7.4	-5.1	-6.8	-7.5	-5.8	-7.1	-5.3	:	-5.0
Finland	0.7	7.2	5.9	3.9	4.9	4.0	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	:	1.3
Euro area	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.8	-1.4	-0.7	-1.5	-0.5	:	-0.5
Euro area, adjusted ¹	:	:	:	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8	:	-0.7
Bulgaria	-4.3	-2.7	-9.0	-11.5	-18.6	-22.5	-22.9	-18.8	-13.7	-17.2	-9.8	:	-7.9
Czech Republic	-2.1	-4.1	-4.4	-1.7	-2.1	-2.6	-3.3	-3.2	-2.5	-3.3	-1.4	:	-0.8
Denmark	1.8	1.2	3.2	4.3	2.9	0.7	2.2	0.4	1.9	-0.6	2.2	:	2.9
Estonia	:	-7.4	-12.0	-10.2	-17.0	-17.9	-9.1	-1.1	3.9	-3.1	1.3	:	-0.3
Latvia	6.0	-7.3	-12.5	-12.5	-22.5	-22.5	-13.0	-1.5	6.8	-1.9	5.4	:	3.4
Lithuania	:	-8.5	-7.4	-7.1	-10.4	-15.0	-12.4	-1.9	0.1	0.7	0.3	:	-0.4
Hungary	:	-7.8	-8.0	-8.1	-7.5	-6.5	-6.6	-5.0	-1.3	-4.8	-1.7	:	-1.8
Poland	0.6	-4.0	-2.4	-1.2	-3.0	-5.2	-5.1	-4.7	-1.9	-3.7	-2.8	:	-3.2
Romania	:	-5.4	-6.3	-8.9	-10.6	-13.6	-12.3	-7.4	-5.5	-6.1	-5.5	:	-5.7
Sweden	1.3	4.6	6.7	6.1	8.5	9.0	8.3	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.9	:	8.3
United Kingdom	-1.4	-1.5	-2.3	-2.6	-3.3	-2.7	-1.6	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-1.6	:	-0.9
EU	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-1.1	-1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-0.5	:	-0.4
EU, adjusted ¹	:	:	:	-0.7	-1.2	-1.1	-2.0	-1.9	-1.7	-2.0	-1.5	:	-1.3
USA	-1.3	-3.0	-5.2	-5.9	-6.0	-5.2	-4.9	-3.5	-2.9	-3.7	-3.4	:	-3.3
Japan	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.8	3.2	3.7	1.8	3.8	2.0	:	1.0

¹ See note 8 on concepts and sources.

TABLE 50 : Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) of the nation (as a percentage of GDP, 1992-2011)

	5-year averages			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
	1992-96	1997-01	2002-06					IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	-0.2	-2.5	0.1	-2.6	0.4	:	0.3
Germany	-1.1	-0.7	4.2	5.2	6.6	7.9	6.6	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.8	:	3.7
Ireland	3.7	1.4	-1.2	-3.2	-4.0	-5.3	-5.1	-1.8	-3.1	-0.4	-1.8	:	-1.4
Greece	:	-5.0	-10.3	-9.7	-10.5	-12.5	-12.4	-9.8	-7.5	-10.2	-6.8	:	-6.7
Spain	-0.7	-1.4	-5.1	-6.5	-8.4	-9.6	-9.1	-5.8	-4.5	-5.1	-3.7	:	-3.3
France	0.5	2.0	-0.7	-1.8	-1.8	-2.2	-3.3	-4.4	-2.3	-4.7	-2.3	:	-2.3
Italy	1.1	1.4	-0.9	-1.1	-1.9	-1.7	-2.9	-2.4	-2.3	-2.4	-2.3	:	-2.3
Cyprus	:	-4.3	-4.3	-5.3	-6.8	-11.9	-17.9	-13.7	-11.5	-13.3	-8.8	:	-7.5
Luxembourg	:	:	10.1	13.9	9.4	9.3	4.9	6.1	9.4	5.6	11.2	:	12.2
Malta	:	-6.0	-3.3	-5.5	-6.2	-6.0	-5.1	-6.0	-2.4	-5.9	-1.8	:	-1.4
Netherlands	4.2	4.6	7.2	7.1	8.7	8.1	3.9	5.1	2.7	4.3	2.7	:	3.6
Austria	-2.6	-1.5	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.6	2.7	1.4	2.4	1.3	:	1.7
Portugal	-2.7	-6.4	-6.9	-8.3	-9.3	-8.5	-10.3	-7.5	-8.5	-7.4	-8.6	:	-8.6
Slovenia	2.4	-1.7	-1.8	-2.1	-2.8	-4.6	-6.0	-4.6	-0.7	-4.4	-0.1	:	-0.5
Slovakia	:	-6.5	-7.7	-9.0	-7.0	-4.7	-5.6	-7.6	-4.8	-6.2	-4.3	:	-4.2
Finland	0.8	7.5	7.1	5.0	6.0	4.9	3.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	:	1.3
Euro area	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	-0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-1.3	-0.4	:	-0.3
Euro area, adjusted ¹	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-0.7	:	-0.6
Bulgaria	-4.6	-2.5	-8.6	-10.6	-17.9	-21.3	-22.1	-17.7	-12.8	-15.7	-8.7	:	-6.7
Czech Republic	-3.0	-4.0	-4.1	-2.3	-1.7	-1.9	-2.2	-1.8	-1.5	-1.4	-0.7	:	-0.4
Denmark	1.8	1.4	3.3	4.5	2.9	0.7	2.2	0.4	2.0	-0.6	0.5	:	1.0
Estonia	:	-7.0	-11.1	-9.4	-15.0	-16.9	-8.2	1.0	6.3	-0.7	3.7	:	2.4
Latvia	11.9	-7.0	-11.6	-11.2	-21.3	-20.6	-11.5	0.7	8.9	0.8	8.0	:	6.1
Lithuania	:	-8.5	-6.6	-6.1	-8.9	-13.1	-10.6	0.3	3.3	3.5	4.8	:	4.3
Hungary	:	-7.5	-7.6	-7.5	-6.9	-5.5	-5.6	-3.1	0.5	-2.8	0.3	:	0.4
Poland	2.4	-4.0	-2.2	-0.9	-2.1	-4.1	-4.0	-3.1	-0.2	-2.2	-0.3	:	-0.7
Romania	-3.8	-5.3	-5.7	-7.9	-10.4	-13.1	-11.8	-6.4	-5.0	-5.1	-5.1	:	-5.2
Sweden	0.9	4.3	6.6	6.2	7.9	8.9	8.1	6.8	7.6	7.2	7.7	:	8.1
United Kingdom	-1.3	-1.4	-2.2	-2.5	-3.2	-2.5	-1.4	-2.7	-2.2	-2.6	-1.4	:	-0.7
EU	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-1.4	-2.1	-2.5	-3.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.3	-0.3	:	-0.2
EU, adjusted ¹	:	:	:	-1.8	-2.9	-3.1	-3.9	-2.9	-2.5	-1.7	-1.3	:	-1.1
USA	-2.6	-2.1	-4.7	-5.2	-4.3	-5.1	-5.6	-3.5	-3.0	-3.7	-3.4	:	-3.3
Japan	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.7	3.1	3.5	1.7	3.7	1.9	:	0.9

¹ See note 8 on concepts and sources.

TABLE 51 : Merchandise trade balance (fob-fob, in billions of Ecu/euro, 2003-2011)

22.10.2009

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
							IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	12.3	10.2	6.4	6.2	5.3	-5.4	-7.7	-3.5	-8.3	-2.4	:	-3.4
Germany	131.9	154.0	158.7	162.0	199.1	181.3	114.0	113.4	122.0	114.6	:	117.1
Ireland	33.1	32.0	27.9	23.5	19.8	23.8	29.9	33.7	30.6	36.0	:	37.0
Greece	-30.9	-32.3	-31.9	-35.9	-40.0	-39.7	-36.3	-26.5	-37.9	-25.1	:	-26.2
Spain	-40.2	-53.2	-67.9	-82.5	-90.8	-86.4	-56.4	-40.9	-52.1	-33.9	:	-34.1
France	2.4	-5.1	-21.6	-27.1	-38.8	-53.1	-60.5	-29.9	-65.0	-28.8	:	-28.1
Italy	9.5	8.8	0.4	-10.2	3.2	0.2	14.1	4.0	13.2	3.9	:	3.9
Cyprus	-2.8	-3.3	-3.4	-4.0	-4.7	-5.5	-4.9	-4.2	-5.1	-4.2	:	-4.5
Luxembourg	-2.7	-2.7	-3.6	-3.2	-3.2	-4.1	-2.7	-3.2	-2.9	-3.4	:	-3.3
Malta	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9	:	-1.0
Netherlands	31.0	35.4	40.7	41.5	45.6	44.3	33.5	34.7	32.0	36.2	:	40.9
Austria	-1.5	-0.6	-1.0	0.7	1.9	0.2	-0.6	-6.0	-1.7	-6.6	:	-6.2
Portugal	-11.2	-13.7	-15.4	-15.7	-16.4	-20.2	-15.8	-15.5	-15.0	-15.9	:	-16.4
Slovenia	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-1.7	-2.7	-2.2	-0.6	-2.2	-0.5	:	-0.6
Slovakia	-0.7	-1.3	-2.1	-2.3	-0.9	-1.1	-1.9	-0.7	-1.5	-0.3	:	-0.1
Finland	11.4	10.2	7.7	9.2	8.7	5.9	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.5	:	3.4
Euro area	140.5	136.9	92.9	60.0	86.1	36.2	5.3	57.4	7.9	72.3	:	78.6
Euro area, adjusted ¹	98.8	94.3	43.7	12.3	46.4	-6.0	-33.9	15.2	-31.2	30.1	:	36.4
Bulgaria	-2.4	-3.0	-4.4	-5.6	-7.4	-8.8	-7.0	-5.2	-6.9	-4.4	:	-4.2
Czech Republic	-2.2	-0.4	2.0	2.3	4.3	4.0	2.3	4.4	2.4	4.9	:	5.3
Denmark	7.0	5.3	4.7	1.0	-1.7	-2.5	-2.3	-0.1	-2.9	0.5	:	1.2
Estonia	-1.4	-1.6	-1.6	-2.4	-2.8	-1.9	-1.2	-0.5	-1.3	-0.7	:	-0.8
Latvia	-1.8	-2.3	-2.5	-4.1	-5.1	-3.9	-2.0	-1.4	-1.8	-0.8	:	-0.7
Lithuania	-1.5	-1.9	-2.4	-3.3	-4.3	-3.9	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	:	0.0
Hungary	-2.9	-2.9	-2.2	-2.1	0.2	-0.1	0.8	2.5	1.1	3.0	:	2.4
Poland	-5.1	-4.6	-2.2	-5.5	-12.3	-17.8	-13.4	-8.7	-11.6	-10.2	:	-11.7
Romania	-4.0	-5.3	-7.8	-11.8	-17.9	-18.1	-11.5	-7.2	-10.9	-7.7	:	-8.6
Sweden	17.5	19.7	17.1	17.6	15.1	13.2	13.9	15.5	14.7	17.8	:	19.6
United Kingdom	-70.3	-89.8	-100.3	-111.9	-131.2	-117.5	-95.2	-90.1	-94.1	-85.4	:	-84.6
EU	73.5	50.3	-6.7	-65.9	-76.7	-120.8	-111.2	-33.6	-103.8	-10.8	:	-3.6
EU, adjusted ¹	:	-43.1	-96.0	-165.0	-160.1	-206.3	-205.1	-119.1	-197.7	-96.3	:	-89.1
USA	-497.9	-551.0	-644.8	-685.6	-619.4	-586.2	-485.0	-377.0	-505.1	-411.5	:	-421.0
Japan	91.5	103.5	75.5	64.8	76.4	26.6	64.9	21.6	79.0	34.2	:	17.8

¹ See note 8 on concepts and sources.

TABLE 52 : Current account balance (in billions of Ecu/euro, 2003-2011)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
							IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	15.4	13.0	9.6	10.5	12.8	0.7	-6.9	2.1	-7.5	3.1	:	2.7
Germany	44.4	106.5	117.3	154.2	192.1	165.8	85.9	94.8	82.6	92.7	:	92.6
Ireland	1.2	-0.2	-5.4	-7.3	-10.1	-9.3	-3.0	-5.2	-0.7	-2.9	:	-2.6
Greece	-21.1	-19.1	-21.5	-26.9	-33.4	-32.9	-28.2	-21.2	-29.9	-19.3	:	-19.3
Spain	-31.6	-49.5	-67.8	-88.6	-105.1	-103.9	-74.5	-56.2	-67.9	-47.8	:	-44.5
France	3.9	-9.7	-30.8	-33.0	-43.0	-64.7	-83.0	-44.0	-89.6	-44.4	:	-48.4
Italy	-12.0	-7.6	-17.1	-29.6	-27.7	-47.0	-39.2	-37.2	-41.8	-37.0	:	-38.6
Cyprus	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-1.9	-3.1	-2.5	-2.0	-2.5	-1.6	:	-1.4
Luxembourg	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.7	2.2	3.5	2.1	4.4	:	5.0
Malta	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	:	-0.1
Netherlands	29.2	42.2	38.4	48.7	48.6	25.2	33.5	17.9	29.1	17.9	:	23.6
Austria	3.9	5.2	5.3	7.6	9.1	10.2	7.5	4.0	6.6	3.9	:	5.3
Portugal	-8.9	-11.3	-14.6	-16.2	-16.0	-20.1	-16.0	-16.6	-15.6	-16.8	:	-17.1
Slovenia	-0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-1.6	-2.3	-1.7	-0.3	-1.7	-0.1	:	-0.2
Slovakia	-1.9	-2.3	-3.3	-3.3	-2.8	-4.4	-5.1	-3.9	-5.0	-3.7	:	-3.7
Finland	8.0	10.2	6.1	8.2	7.3	4.8	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.2	:	2.4
Euro area	32.0	79.1	17.7	25.6	31.5	-76.7	-128.7	-62.4	-140.5	-49.5	:	-44.4
Euro area, adjusted ¹	20.7	60.6	9.2	-10.5	11.1	-101.0	-111.3	-86.6	-123.0	-73.8	:	-68.7
Bulgaria	-1.0	-1.3	-2.5	-4.7	-6.5	-8.6	-6.6	-4.6	-6.2	-3.3	:	-2.8
Czech Republic	-5.3	-4.8	-1.7	-2.4	-3.3	-5.1	-4.3	-3.4	-4.6	-1.9	:	-1.1
Denmark	6.5	5.9	9.0	6.3	1.6	5.4	0.9	4.2	-1.4	5.0	:	6.9
Estonia	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-2.2	-2.8	-1.5	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	0.2	:	0.0
Latvia	-0.8	-1.4	-1.6	-3.6	-4.8	-3.0	-0.3	1.3	-0.3	0.9	:	0.6
Lithuania	-1.1	-1.4	-1.5	-2.5	-4.3	-4.0	-0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	:	-0.1
Hungary	-6.2	-7.6	-7.2	-6.8	-6.6	-7.6	-4.4	-1.2	-4.4	-1.6	:	-1.8
Poland	-3.3	-8.4	-3.0	-8.1	-16.1	-18.5	-13.4	-5.7	-11.0	-9.2	:	-11.0
Romania	-2.6	-3.5	-7.1	-10.4	-17.0	-16.8	-9.4	-6.4	-8.2	-6.8	:	-7.5
Sweden	18.9	19.2	18.1	26.7	29.8	27.6	19.7	22.8	21.3	24.7	:	27.1
United Kingdom	-26.5	-36.7	-48.0	-64.3	-55.1	-26.1	-44.2	-37.9	-44.8	-25.2	:	-14.4
EU	9.7	37.9	-29.1	-46.3	-53.5	-134.9	-191.5	-92.8	-200.5	-66.8	:	-48.7
EU, adjusted ¹	:	-37.2	-83.8	-148.5	-140.4	-255.0	-241.3	-212.9	-250.3	-186.9	:	-168.8
USA	-456.9	-502.7	-595.4	-636.1	-529.1	-482.4	-374.5	-301.6	-395.1	-330.4	:	-329.6
Japan	120.5	138.6	133.4	136.0	153.8	107.6	137.6	66.8	139.7	71.4	:	36.0

¹ See note 8 on concepts and sources.

TABLE 53 : Export markets (a) (percentage change on preceding year, 2003-2011)

22.10.2009

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
							IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	:	:	6.1	8.8	5.3	2.1	-9.9	-11.8	-0.2	2.0	:	4.0
Germany	:	:	6.2	8.7	6.8	2.2	-10.7	-13.3	0.4	2.2	:	4.1
Ireland	:	:	5.7	8.3	4.1	1.2	-10.9	-13.1	-0.1	2.4	:	4.1
Greece	:	:	6.5	8.7	5.7	1.7	-10.5	-13.4	0.4	2.5	:	4.2
Spain	:	:	5.6	8.3	5.0	1.9	-10.0	-11.9	-0.1	2.0	:	3.8
France	:	:	6.0	8.6	5.9	1.8	-10.5	-12.8	0.0	1.9	:	4.0
Italy	:	:	6.7	9.2	6.6	2.7	-10.0	-12.4	0.2	2.1	:	4.0
Cyprus	:	:	8.3	10.8	6.7	2.2	-11.5	-15.5	0.0	1.2	:	3.5
Luxembourg (b)	:	:	5.3	7.9	4.9	1.6	-10.8	-12.5	-0.5	1.6	:	3.9
Malta	:	:	6.4	8.6	5.2	1.8	-10.6	-12.7	0.2	2.1	:	4.1
Netherlands	:	:	5.8	8.8	5.5	2.3	-10.7	-12.6	-0.3	1.9	:	4.0
Austria	:	:	6.0	10.0	6.8	2.8	-11.0	-12.8	-0.2	2.2	:	4.3
Portugal	:	:	6.2	8.7	5.5	0.9	-11.1	-13.8	-0.6	1.1	:	3.6
Slovenia	:	:	5.5	9.3	7.3	2.7	-10.7	-13.8	0.3	2.1	:	4.0
Slovakia	:	:	5.9	10.8	8.3	3.2	-11.2	-13.7	-0.2	2.0	:	4.5
Finland	:	:	8.4	10.6	8.7	3.6	-11.7	-13.8	0.4	2.2	:	4.4
Euro area (c)	:	:	6.1	8.8	6.1	2.2	-10.5	-12.8	0.1	2.1	:	4.0
Bulgaria	:	:	6.6	9.4	8.5	2.4	-11.4	-15.1	0.8	1.9	:	4.1
Czech Republic	:	:	6.5	10.8	7.0	3.2	-10.8	-12.6	-0.4	2.0	:	4.3
Denmark	:	:	7.0	8.8	6.4	2.4	-11.0	-12.8	0.2	2.3	:	4.6
Estonia	:	:	9.7	10.0	9.3	1.8	-14.9	-18.6	0.1	1.6	:	4.2
Latvia	:	:	9.1	11.8	8.9	3.8	-14.7	-19.1	-0.2	1.7	:	4.1
Lithuania	:	:	10.2	12.0	11.1	2.5	-14.7	-17.5	-0.1	1.2	:	4.0
Hungary	:	:	6.2	10.2	7.8	3.5	-11.1	-13.2	-0.2	2.1	:	4.3
Poland	:	:	7.3	10.5	8.0	3.5	-11.8	-13.7	-0.2	1.9	:	4.1
Romania	:	:	5.6	8.4	7.0	1.7	-10.8	-13.3	0.4	2.0	:	4.1
Sweden	:	:	7.5	9.0	5.9	2.3	-10.8	-12.6	0.6	2.4	:	4.1
United Kingdom	:	:	6.5	7.8	6.2	1.6	-10.1	-12.2	0.4	2.5	:	4.3
EU (c)	:	:	6.3	8.8	6.2	2.2	-10.6	-12.8	0.1	2.1	:	4.1
USA	:	:	6.7	8.2	7.2	3.5	-11.0	-13.1	1.0	3.8	:	5.1
Japan	:	:	7.2	8.8	7.7	3.7	-9.8	-12.3	2.0	4.1	:	4.7

(a) Imports of goods and services to the various markets (incl. EU-markets) weighted according to their share in country's exports of goods and services.

(b) Included in the figures for Belgium up to 2003.

(c) Intra- and extra-EU trade.

TABLE 54 : Export performance (a) (percentage change on preceding year, 2003-2011)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
							IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Belgium	:	:	-1.4	-3.5	-0.8	-0.6	-3.2	-4.4	-0.8	-0.6	:	-1.2
Germany	:	:	1.4	3.9	0.7	0.7	-6.0	-2.4	-0.8	0.4	:	0.6
Ireland	:	:	-0.5	-3.0	4.3	-2.2	2.1	11.2	-0.1	-1.2	:	-0.4
Greece	:	:	-3.8	-3.1	0.1	2.2	3.6	1.8	0.4	0.2	:	-1.1
Spain	:	:	-2.9	-1.5	1.6	-2.8	-0.2	-1.2	0.2	-0.7	:	-0.5
France	:	:	-2.7	-3.5	-3.2	-2.0	-1.3	2.2	-1.0	0.8	:	-0.6
Italy	:	:	-5.3	-2.7	-1.9	-6.2	-6.1	-8.9	-0.1	-0.5	:	-0.3
Cyprus	:	:	-3.4	-6.3	0.4	-1.1	6.0	0.6	0.2	-0.5	:	-0.1
Luxembourg (b)	:	:	-0.8	5.0	3.8	-0.1	5.0	2.9	-0.5	0.2	:	-0.7
Malta	:	:	-5.5	1.7	-2.4	-7.1	3.1	0.5	-1.5	-0.5	:	-1.2
Netherlands	:	:	0.2	-1.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	:	0.1
Austria	:	:	1.3	-2.3	2.4	-2.0	0.1	-1.0	0.6	-0.1	:	-0.8
Portugal	:	:	-4.0	0.0	2.2	-1.4	-0.7	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	:	-0.3
Slovenia	:	:	4.8	3.0	5.9	0.2	-1.2	-5.5	-0.6	0.3	:	0.0
Slovakia	:	:	3.8	9.2	5.1	0.0	1.1	-2.3	0.4	0.4	:	0.5
Finland	:	:	-1.3	1.1	-0.6	3.6	-7.6	-13.5	0.8	2.3	:	0.4
Euro area (c)	:	:	-1.0	-0.3	0.2	-1.1	-3.0	-1.6	-0.4	0.1	:	-0.1
Bulgaria	:	:	1.8	-0.6	-3.1	0.5	0.2	2.0	1.4	0.5	:	0.4
Czech Republic	:	:	4.8	4.5	7.5	2.7	-0.9	-4.6	1.1	0.1	:	1.4
Denmark	:	:	1.0	0.3	-4.0	-0.2	0.3	2.9	-0.3	-0.2	:	-0.2
Estonia	:	:	8.1	3.6	-8.5	-2.4	0.9	4.2	0.3	0.0	:	1.5
Latvia	:	:	10.2	-4.7	1.0	-4.9	2.1	2.0	0.7	-0.2	:	0.9
Lithuania	:	:	6.8	0.0	-7.3	9.4	-0.2	-3.8	0.0	0.1	:	-0.1
Hungary	:	:	4.8	7.7	7.8	2.0	-1.0	0.1	1.0	1.5	:	1.6
Poland	:	:	0.6	3.7	1.0	3.4	0.9	2.9	0.3	1.0	:	1.5
Romania	:	:	1.9	1.9	0.8	17.4	-6.8	5.1	0.2	1.1	:	0.9
Sweden	:	:	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	1.6	-2.1	0.5	-0.5	:	2.9
United Kingdom	:	:	1.3	3.2	-8.5	-0.6	-0.4	0.8	-1.3	-0.7	:	0.3
EU (c)	:	:	-0.4	0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-2.3	-1.1	-0.3	0.1	:	0.1
USA	:	:	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.8	-3.4	2.5	-0.5	3.8	:	3.1
Japan	:	:	-0.2	0.8	0.7	-1.8	-9.5	-16.3	-0.1	3.7	:	-1.5

(a) Index for exports of goods and services divided by an index for growth of markets.

(b) Included in the figures for Belgium up to 2003.

(c) Intra- and extra-EU trade.

TABLE 55 : World GDP, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 2004-2011)

22.10.2009

	(a)						2009		2010		2011	
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
EU	22.3	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.9	0.8	-4.0	-4.1	-0.1	0.7	:	1.6
Euro area	15.9	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.8	0.6	-4.0	-4.0	-0.1	0.7	:	1.5
Belgium	0.6	3.2	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.0	-3.5	-2.9	-0.2	0.6	:	1.5
Bulgaria	0.1	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	-1.6	-5.9	-0.1	-1.1	:	3.1
Czech Republic	0.3	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5	-2.7	-4.8	0.3	0.8	:	2.3
Denmark	0.4	2.3	2.4	3.3	1.6	-1.2	-3.3	-4.5	0.3	1.5	:	1.8
Germany	4.4	1.2	0.8	3.2	2.5	1.3	-5.4	-5.0	0.3	1.2	:	1.7
Estonia	0.0	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6	-10.3	-13.7	-0.8	-0.1	:	4.2
Ireland	0.3	4.6	6.2	5.4	6.0	-3.0	-9.0	-7.5	-2.6	-1.4	:	2.6
Greece	0.4	4.6	2.2	4.5	4.5	2.0	-0.9	-1.1	0.1	-0.3	:	0.7
Spain	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	0.9	-3.2	-3.7	-1.0	-0.8	:	1.0
France	3.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.4	-3.0	-2.2	-0.2	1.2	:	1.5
Italy	2.8	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.6	-1.0	-4.4	-4.7	0.1	0.7	:	1.4
Cyprus	0.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.7	0.3	-0.7	0.7	0.1	:	1.3
Latvia	0.0	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.6	-13.1	-18.0	-3.2	-4.0	:	2.0
Lithuania	0.1	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8	-11.0	-18.1	-4.7	-3.9	:	2.5
Luxembourg	0.1	4.4	5.4	5.6	6.5	0.0	-3.0	-3.6	0.1	1.1	:	1.8
Hungary	0.2	4.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6	-6.3	-6.5	-0.3	-0.5	:	3.1
Malta	0.0	0.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.1	-0.9	-2.2	0.2	0.7	:	1.6
Netherlands	1.1	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.6	2.0	-3.5	-4.5	-0.4	0.3	:	1.6
Austria	0.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.0	-4.0	-3.7	-0.1	1.1	:	1.5
Poland	0.6	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0	-1.4	1.2	0.8	1.8	:	3.2
Portugal	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.0	-3.7	-2.9	-0.8	0.3	:	1.0
Romania	0.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	6.2	-4.0	-8.0	0.0	0.5	:	2.6
Slovenia	0.1	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5	-3.4	-7.4	0.7	1.3	:	2.0
Slovakia	0.1	5.2	6.5	8.5	10.4	6.4	-2.6	-5.8	0.7	1.9	:	2.6
Finland	0.3	3.7	2.8	4.9	4.2	1.0	-4.7	-6.9	0.2	0.9	:	1.6
Sweden	0.6	4.1	3.3	4.2	2.6	-0.2	-4.0	-4.6	0.8	1.4	:	2.1
United Kingdom	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.6	0.6	-3.8	-4.6	0.1	0.9	:	1.9
Candidate Countries	1.5	8.8	8.0	6.7	4.8	1.1	-3.6	-5.7	2.1	2.6	:	3.5
- Croatia	0.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4	-3.0	-5.8	1.5	0.2	:	2.2
- Turkey	1.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.9	-3.7	-5.8	2.2	2.8	:	3.6
- The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.9	4.9	-0.3	-2.0	1.5	1.5	:	2.5
Potential Candidates	0.1	6.9	5.1	5.7	6.6	5.7	2.5	-3.8	3.7	1.4	:	2.5
USA	20.8	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.1	0.4	-2.9	-2.5	0.9	2.2	:	2.0
Japan	6.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	-0.7	-5.3	-5.9	0.1	1.1	:	0.4
Canada	1.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	0.4	-2.6	-2.6	1.7	2.1	:	2.4
Norway	0.4	3.9	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.1	-3.4	-2.2	0.2	0.6	:	2.0
Switzerland	0.5	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.6	1.8	-3.2	-2.4	-0.5	-0.1	:	1.1
Iceland	0.0	7.7	7.5	4.3	5.6	1.3	-11.6	-9.8	1.8	1.9	:	2.9
Australia	1.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.0	-0.5	1.0	1.3	2.7	:	3.4
New Zealand	0.2	3.8	3.0	1.8	3.1	-1.0	-2.5	-0.3	0.7	2.1	:	2.5
Industrialised countries	55.1	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.6	0.5	-3.6	-3.6	0.5	1.5	:	1.7
Others	44.9	7.5	7.0	7.8	8.2	6.3	1.4	1.7	3.8	5.2	:	5.7
CIS	4.6	8.2	6.7	8.3	8.4	6.2	-3.8	-6.8	1.4	2.3	:	3.1
- Russia	3.3	7.2	6.4	7.7	8.1	5.6	-3.8	-7.2	1.5	2.3	:	2.7
- Other	1.3	10.8	7.4	9.9	9.3	7.6	-3.9	-5.9	1.0	2.4	:	4.4
MENA	4.8	8.3	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	4.1	:	5.3
Other emerging markets	35.4	7.3	7.2	8.1	8.5	6.3	2.0	2.9	4.5	5.7	:	6.1
Asia	24.4	8.0	8.3	9.1	9.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	5.6	6.8	:	7.3
- China	11.5	10.1	10.4	11.6	13.0	9.7	6.1	8.7	7.8	9.6	:	9.5
- India	4.8	7.5	9.5	9.8	9.0	6.7	4.3	5.7	5.0	6.4	:	7.4
- Hong Kong	0.5	8.5	7.1	7.0	6.4	2.4	-3.3	-3.6	2.8	2.9	:	3.9
- Korea	1.9	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.0	2.6	-3.9	-1.3	1.8	2.1	:	2.0
- Indonesia	1.3	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	3.0	4.1	4.5	5.1	:	5.6
Latin America	8.7	6.0	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.1	-1.6	-2.5	1.6	3.1	:	3.4
- Brazil	2.9	5.7	3.2	4.0	5.7	5.1	-1.4	-0.4	2.2	4.2	:	4.2
- Mexico	2.3	4.0	3.3	5.0	3.4	1.3	-3.7	-7.3	1.0	3.1	:	3.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.4	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.5	5.7	2.5	1.0	3.5	4.0	:	4.5
World	100.0	5.1	4.6	5.1	5.1	3.1	-1.4	-1.2	1.9	3.1	:	3.5
World excluding EU	77.7	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.8	3.8	-0.7	-0.4	2.5	3.8	:	4.1
World excluding euro area	84.1	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.6	3.6	-0.9	-0.6	2.3	3.6	:	3.9

(a) Relative weights, based on GDP (at constant prices and pps) in 2008.

TABLE 56 : World exports of goods and services, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 2004-2011)

22.10.2009

(a)	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011		
						IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	
EU (b)	39.1	7.6	5.9	9.3	5.5	1.6	-12.7	-13.8	-0.2	2.2	:	4.2
Euro area (b)	29.4	7.4	5.1	8.5	6.3	1.0	-13.2	-14.2	-0.3	2.2	:	3.9
Candidate Countries	1.1	10.3	7.3	6.6	6.8	2.2	-6.5	-10.9	1.8	1.8	:	3.7
- Croatia	0.2	5.4	3.7	6.5	4.3	1.7	-5.2	-13.4	1.1	1.0	:	1.1
- Turkey	0.9	11.2	7.9	6.6	7.3	2.3	-6.7	-10.4	1.9	1.9	:	4.1
- The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.0	12.9	11.2	8.4	14.3	-4.3	-13.3	-25.0	2.4	1.6	:	4.6
USA	9.5	9.5	6.7	9.0	8.7	5.4	-14.0	-10.9	0.5	7.7	:	8.4
Japan	4.4	13.9	7.0	9.7	8.4	1.8	-18.4	-26.6	1.9	7.9	:	3.1
Canada	2.7	5.0	1.8	0.6	1.0	-4.4	-10.4	-14.8	1.2	5.0	:	5.6
Norway	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	2.5	1.4	-7.6	-8.3	0.0	0.6	:	3.8
Switzerland	1.5	7.9	7.8	10.3	9.5	2.9	-9.0	-9.3	-1.8	0.8	:	2.1
Iceland	0.0	8.4	7.5	-4.6	17.7	7.1	-8.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	:	2.9
Australia	1.2	2.8	3.1	2.6	4.9	4.8	-7.3	2.4	3.1	5.1	:	7.0
New Zealand	0.2	5.4	-1.2	2.6	3.3	-0.7	-8.7	-0.5	0.8	3.3	:	4.0
Industrialised countries	60.9	8.1	5.8	8.5	6.0	2.0	-12.8	-13.7	0.2	3.6	:	4.9
Others	39.1	17.6	11.3	10.7	10.9	9.4	-9.4	-11.6	1.6	4.0	:	5.0
CIS	3.9	13.2	4.6	6.0	6.9	1.5	-7.8	-11.8	3.0	3.0	:	2.5
- Russia	2.7	11.8	6.5	7.3	6.3	0.5	-8.0	-11.6	3.0	3.0	:	2.5
- Other	1.2	16.4	0.4	3.1	8.2	3.7	-7.4	-12.4	3.0	3.0	:	2.5
MENA	5.9	18.3	13.8	9.6	-6.0	30.0	-8.3	-6.7	-5.3	2.5	:	5.0
Other emerging markets	29.2	18.0	11.7	11.5	14.8	6.3	-9.8	-12.5	2.7	4.4	:	5.3
Asia	22.1	19.7	11.6	12.4	18.2	6.7	-9.6	-12.4	2.9	4.3	:	5.5
- China	8.2	23.3	15.1	17.1	34.3	8.2	-8.0	-11.4	3.8	4.5	:	5.1
- India	1.5	24.4	20.3	20.4	4.8	15.3	-8.5	-6.8	3.1	3.8	:	7.2
- Hong Kong	2.4	16.1	10.9	9.4	8.1	0.9	-9.4	-10.3	3.0	3.4	:	3.9
- Korea	2.6	21.0	7.7	11.9	11.8	10.0	-9.4	-13.4	2.1	8.2	:	7.7
- Indonesia	0.8	12.4	59.5	6.8	7.2	15.3	-10.7	-12.1	2.0	2.5	:	5.8
Latin America	5.2	14.3	9.9	11.6	3.3	1.4	-11.0	-13.2	1.7	4.8	:	4.5
- Brazil	1.2	15.7	4.2	6.1	8.5	2.0	-9.0	-11.8	1.8	3.7	:	4.3
- Mexico	1.6	7.2	9.6	11.0	5.7	-1.5	-11.7	-15.9	1.3	7.0	:	4.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.9	8.8	18.7	1.4	7.3	14.8	-9.2	-12.2	1.9	4.0	:	4.5
World	100.0	11.8	8.0	9.4	7.9	4.9	-11.5	-12.9	0.7	3.7	:	4.9
World excluding EU	60.9	14.5	9.3	9.4	9.5	7.0	-10.8	-12.3	1.3	4.7	:	5.3
World excluding euro area	70.6	13.8	9.2	9.8	8.7	6.5	-10.8	-12.3	1.1	4.4	:	5.3

(a) Relative weights, based on exports of goods and services (at current prices and current exchange rates) in 2008.

(b) Intra- and extra-EU trade.

TABLE 57 : Export shares in EU trade (goods only - 2008)

	EU	Candidate Countries	USA	Japan	Canada	Other Industr. Countries	CIS	MENA	Rest Asia	Latin America	Sub Saharan Africa	World
Belgium	76.9	1.1	5.4	0.8	0.7	2.7	1.5	3.2	5.0	1.4	1.3	100
Bulgaria	64.3	14.7	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	7.0	4.2	4.0	1.5	0.5	100
Czech Republic	85.4	1.1	1.8	0.4	0.1	2.2	4.1	1.6	2.2	0.7	0.4	100
Denmark	70.8	0.7	5.7	1.9	0.9	8.0	2.6	2.0	5.3	1.5	0.6	100
Germany	64.5	1.8	7.2	1.3	0.7	5.3	4.5	3.2	7.9	2.3	1.1	100
Estonia	69.0	1.3	3.9	0.5	0.8	4.0	12.8	1.3	2.3	0.5	3.4	100
Ireland	64.0	0.5	17.0	2.0	0.4	5.5	0.5	1.7	6.2	1.4	0.9	100
Greece	70.6	6.6	4.2	0.8	0.5	1.5	3.9	6.3	2.9	1.3	1.4	100
Spain	72.7	1.7	3.9	0.7	0.4	2.9	1.6	5.7	3.4	5.6	1.3	100
France	65.5	1.4	6.0	1.5	0.7	3.8	2.2	6.6	7.5	2.5	2.4	100
Italy	60.6	2.8	6.4	1.2	0.8	5.2	4.1	7.8	6.4	3.4	1.3	100
Cyprus	60.0	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.3	1.2	3.6	11.0	19.3	0.1	2.2	100
Latvia	71.2	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	3.7	19.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	100
Lithuania	62.4	0.8	2.4	0.1	0.4	3.3	27.2	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.4	100
Luxembourg	88.5	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.8	0.3	100
Hungary	80.0	3.1	2.2	0.4	0.2	1.6	6.5	2.4	2.4	0.5	0.8	100
Malta	47.7	0.4	10.5	4.8	0.5	0.9	0.3	5.3	26.9	1.1	1.8	100
Netherlands	78.7	1.1	4.1	0.7	0.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	4.3	1.5	1.5	100
Austria	73.0	2.2	4.6	0.9	0.7	5.5	4.1	2.3	4.4	1.4	0.9	100
Poland	78.5	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.4	2.8	11.0	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.5	100
Portugal	76.8	0.6	4.7	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.6	2.0	4.4	2.1	6.3	100
Romania	72.8	7.4	1.9	0.3	0.1	1.9	6.5	5.0	2.5	1.1	0.4	100
Slovenia	74.9	10.1	1.6	0.1	0.2	1.4	7.4	2.5	1.2	0.4	0.2	100
Slovakia	87.1	1.5	2.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	4.5	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.2	100
Finland	55.7	1.0	5.9	1.8	0.8	5.0	13.1	5.3	7.9	2.1	1.5	100
Sweden	60.9	0.9	7.1	1.2	1.0	12.3	3.0	3.2	6.5	2.4	1.5	100
United Kingdom	57.5	1.1	13.6	1.7	1.5	4.6	2.0	5.1	8.8	1.8	2.2	100

TABLE 58 : World imports of goods and services, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 2004-2011)

22.10.2009

	(a)							2009		2010		2011	
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	
EU (b)	39.5	7.6	6.3	9.2	5.5	1.4	-11.1	-13.4	-0.9	1.2	:	3.8	
Euro area (b)	29.2	7.0	5.8	8.5	5.5	1.1	-10.5	-12.5	-0.8	1.1	:	3.6	
Candidate Countries	1.3	18.6	11.0	7.0	10.1	-2.7	-14.5	-19.8	4.1	4.5	:	6.0	
- Croatia	0.2	4.7	3.9	7.4	6.5	3.6	-6.1	-21.5	2.6	2.5	:	2.5	
- Turkey	1.1	20.8	12.2	6.9	10.7	-3.8	-15.9	-19.6	4.4	4.8	:	6.5	
- The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.0	16.7	6.2	10.9	17.4	5.8	-9.0	-19.7	5.6	1.4	:	2.8	
USA	13.4	11.0	6.1	6.1	2.0	-3.2	-10.7	-14.9	1.5	7.5	:	5.7	
Japan	4.5	8.1	5.8	4.2	1.5	0.9	-15.1	-16.7	-1.4	2.9	:	7.6	
Canada	2.7	8.0	7.1	4.6	5.5	1.3	-12.8	-16.1	0.9	7.1	:	7.8	
Norway	0.7	8.8	8.7	8.4	7.5	4.4	-9.8	-6.1	2.8	1.5	:	3.7	
Switzerland	1.2	7.3	6.6	6.5	6.0	0.4	-11.1	-7.7	-0.6	-0.6	:	2.6	
Iceland	0.0	14.5	29.3	10.4	-0.7	-18.3	-21.8	-15.5	3.7	3.7	:	4.7	
Australia	1.3	13.3	7.6	7.3	10.3	11.1	-2.7	-6.2	3.4	4.8	:	7.0	
New Zealand	0.2	13.0	5.9	1.2	5.9	4.0	-13.5	-11.0	1.0	4.1	:	5.3	
Industrialised countries	64.8	8.8	6.4	7.9	4.7	0.6	-11.3	-13.9	-0.1	3.0	:	4.7	
Others	35.2	12.6	12.1	11.6	10.6	8.5	-9.2	-11.1	2.8	3.7	:	4.2	
CIS	3.2	19.1	9.8	15.1	21.2	13.3	-18.0	-18.6	2.4	2.5	:	3.0	
- Russia	1.9	23.3	16.6	21.3	26.5	15.0	-20.0	-20.0	2.0	2.0	:	3.0	
- Other	1.3	12.6	-0.8	5.5	13.1	10.5	-14.9	-16.5	3.0	3.4	:	2.9	
MENA	4.1	6.7	15.3	11.8	12.2	17.1	1.8	0.9	2.2	2.3	:	3.1	
Other emerging markets	27.9	12.7	11.9	11.1	9.2	6.7	-9.9	-12.1	2.9	4.1	:	4.6	
Asia	20.8	13.9	12.8	11.3	8.1	7.2	-9.5	-11.7	3.2	3.8	:	4.6	
- China	6.5	14.1	14.8	16.4	11.7	6.5	-7.8	-6.8	5.7	5.9	:	5.1	
- India	2.0	14.9	48.5	22.7	15.9	25.1	-6.7	-10.3	1.6	2.6	:	3.3	
- Hong Kong	2.3	14.6	7.6	9.2	8.3	0.9	-9.3	-10.3	1.9	1.8	:	2.0	
- Korea	2.7	12.3	5.8	9.5	9.9	3.0	-14.1	-16.6	0.9	6.5	:	7.4	
- Indonesia	0.8	12.0	25.7	-3.3	7.5	9.5	-11.8	-12.6	1.3	1.3	:	5.2	
Latin America	5.3	9.5	7.0	11.6	12.7	4.3	-12.4	-14.1	2.6	5.4	:	4.7	
- Brazil	1.2	7.3	-5.5	6.3	14.9	2.1	-14.0	-12.1	5.0	5.9	:	5.5	
- Mexico	1.8	6.8	10.9	12.4	7.0	1.8	-13.8	-18.0	1.5	7.6	:	5.6	
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.9	8.8	15.9	8.1	10.5	7.9	-7.3	-9.7	1.2	3.5	:	3.9	
World	100.0	10.1	8.4	9.2	6.8	3.4	-10.6	-12.9	0.9	3.2	:	4.6	
World excluding EU	60.5	11.7	9.8	9.1	7.6	4.6	-10.2	-12.6	2.1	4.6	:	5.0	
World excluding euro area	70.8	11.5	9.5	9.6	7.4	4.3	-10.5	-13.0	1.6	4.1	:	5.0	

(a) Relative weights, based on imports of goods and services (at current prices and current exchange rates) in 2008.

(b) Intra- and extra-EU trade.

TABLE 59 : Import shares in EU trade (goods only - 2008)

	EU	Candidate Countries				Other Industr. Countries	CIS	MENA	Rest Asia	Latin America	Sub Saharan Africa	World
		USA	Japan	Canada								
EU	65.6	1.4	4.3	1.9	0.6	4.6	5.3	3.6	9.3	2.2	1.2	100
Belgium	72.2	0.5	6.3	2.0	0.7	2.3	1.1	3.4	7.7	2.5	1.2	100
Bulgaria	53.8	9.5	1.0	0.5	0.1	1.2	24.5	0.8	4.7	3.5	0.3	100
Czech Republic	80.6	0.7	1.1	2.3	0.2	2.4	5.7	0.3	6.5	0.2	0.1	100
Denmark	74.7	1.2	3.0	0.8	0.4	7.0	1.7	0.5	8.9	1.4	0.4	100
Germany	67.4	1.4	4.7	2.2	0.4	5.6	3.9	1.7	9.9	1.9	1.0	100
Estonia	74.4	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.2	1.4	14.4	0.2	6.4	0.4	0.1	100
Ireland	70.9	0.8	9.6	1.8	0.4	4.3	0.7	0.5	9.8	0.9	0.4	100
Greece	62.2	3.8	2.7	1.7	0.2	2.4	6.4	9.2	9.3	1.6	0.4	100
Spain	66.5	1.4	2.5	1.5	0.3	2.9	1.8	7.5	8.4	4.4	2.8	100
France	71.2	1.1	4.2	1.3	0.5	4.5	2.3	5.0	6.8	1.5	1.7	100
Italy	58.5	2.1	2.6	1.3	0.5	4.2	8.0	10.8	8.2	2.7	1.1	100
Cyprus	39.8	0.1	0.9	4.0	0.1	0.7	33.1	5.9	12.5	2.8	0.1	100
Latvia	64.8	0.6	1.9	0.5	0.2	2.1	24.2	0.3	5.3	0.1	0.0	100
Lithuania	63.4	1.1	2.9	0.4	0.2	1.6	24.5	0.5	4.9	0.5	0.1	100
Luxembourg	82.7	0.3	3.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.3	8.9	0.2	0.1	100
Hungary	71.2	1.2	1.3	2.6	0.2	1.2	10.1	0.4	11.4	0.2	0.1	100
Malta	52.6	11.1	2.4	2.3	0.1	1.7	7.8	1.8	19.7	0.3	0.1	100
Netherlands	48.0	0.7	6.0	3.5	0.7	4.6	11.0	4.1	15.3	4.5	1.6	100
Austria	83.3	1.1	2.0	0.8	0.3	3.8	3.2	2.1	2.9	0.3	0.2	100
Poland	73.4	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.2	2.1	11.6	0.4	7.5	0.9	0.4	100
Portugal	72.6	0.8	2.9	1.0	0.2	2.5	3.3	4.7	4.9	3.7	3.5	100
Romania	70.4	6.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.4	10.8	2.0	6.0	1.0	0.2	100
Slovenia	81.4	5.9	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	5.2	1.2	0.2	100
Slovakia	75.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.2	1.0	11.8	0.1	8.6	0.0	0.0	100
Finland	58.7	0.5	3.3	2.7	0.8	4.3	14.6	0.3	12.6	1.9	0.4	100
Sweden	75.6	0.8	2.9	1.3	0.4	8.0	2.7	0.4	6.1	1.4	0.4	100
United Kingdom	57.0	1.5	7.7	2.6	1.9	9.1	2.5	2.3	12.3	1.7	1.4	100

TABLE 60 : World merchandise trade balances (fob-fob, bn. US dollars, 2003-2011)

22.10.2009

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
							IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
EU	83.0	62.5	-8.3	-82.7	-105.0	-177.2	-146.7	-46.8	-138.0	-16.0	:	-5.3
EU, adjusted ¹	:	-53.6	-119.4	-207.1	-219.3	-302.5	-270.7	-165.6	-263.0	-142.5	:	-131.8
Euro area	158.7	170.1	115.5	75.2	118.0	53.1	7.0	79.8	10.6	106.9	:	116.3
Euro area, adjusted ¹	111.6	117.2	54.3	15.4	63.5	-8.8	-44.7	21.1	-41.6	44.5	:	53.8
Candidate Countries	-13.5	-23.7	-32.3	-39.8	-47.3	-72.7	-33.0	-34.6	-42.6	-44.5	:	-53.0
USA	-562.5	-684.7	-801.9	-860.5	-848.3	-859.6	-640.2	-524.0	-671.7	-609.1	:	-623.0
Japan	103.4	128.6	93.9	81.4	104.7	39.1	85.6	30.1	105.1	50.6	:	26.4
Canada	40.3	50.6	51.4	43.6	44.8	44.1	6.2	-1.9	5.0	9.4	:	3.8
Norway	27.0	32.4	46.8	55.9	54.6	79.8	18.7	27.8	27.0	48.0	:	54.7
Switzerland	3.2	5.4	2.4	4.0	7.8	13.9	21.5	19.7	19.5	25.6	:	26.0
Iceland	-0.2	-0.5	-1.5	-2.2	-1.4	-0.1	0.7	1.9	0.5	1.4	:	1.8
Australia	-15.3	-18.1	-13.4	-9.6	-15.0	-4.1	-75.7	-8.4	-79.5	-1.9	:	-1.2
New Zealand	-0.5	-1.4	-2.6	-2.0	-1.8	-2.4	2.2	0.9	1.9	0.7	:	0.3
Industrialised countries	-335.2	-449.0	-665.4	-812.0	-806.9	-939.2	-760.6	-535.3	-773.0	-535.6	:	-569.6
Others	375.3	503.2	757.1	1004.3	931.4	986.3	622.1	704.2	677.1	733.5	:	816.4
CIS	62.1	93.2	129.4	150.5	136.8	184.4	59.9	70.7	96.7	103.7	:	125.6
MENA	113.9	188.5	309.5	422.1	296.5	379.1	52.3	185.4	64.5	240.0	:	271.2
Other emerging markets	199.3	221.5	318.2	431.8	498.1	422.8	510.0	448.1	515.9	389.8	:	419.6
Asia	144.0	140.4	199.0	292.8	388.0	313.9	489.0	404.3	479.7	344.9	:	374.5
Latin America	43.2	58.9	81.3	100.6	72.2	42.8	-3.4	16.5	9.2	18.3	:	16.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	12.1	22.2	37.9	38.4	38.0	66.1	24.4	27.3	27.0	26.5	:	28.6
World	40.1	54.3	91.7	192.3	124.5	47.2	-138.4	168.9	-95.9	197.9	:	246.8

¹ See note 8 on concepts and sources.

TABLE 61 : World current account balances (bn. US dollars, 2003-2011)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
							IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
EU	10.9	47.1	-36.1	-58.2	-73.3	-197.8	-252.8	-128.9	-266.7	-98.8	:	-72.1
EU, adjusted ¹	:	-46.2	-104.2	-186.4	-192.3	-374.0	-318.5	-295.9	-332.9	-276.6	:	-249.8
Euro area	36.2	98.2	22.1	32.1	43.2	-112.5	-169.9	-86.7	-186.8	-73.3	:	-65.7
Euro area, adjusted ¹	23.4	75.3	11.4	-13.2	15.2	-148.1	-146.9	-120.4	-163.6	-109.2	:	-101.6
Candidate Countries	-7.5	-14.4	-22.1	-32.1	-38.2	-50.3	-15.0	-17.3	-23.8	-25.2	:	-34.4
USA	-516.1	-624.6	-740.5	-798.3	-724.6	-707.4	-494.4	-419.3	-525.5	-488.9	:	-487.9
Japan	136.1	172.2	165.9	170.6	210.7	157.8	181.7	92.9	185.7	105.6	:	53.2
Canada	12.0	22.1	20.8	19.4	7.1	8.6	-20.4	-32.3	-22.5	-21.1	:	-27.0
Norway	27.7	32.9	49.1	58.1	61.9	87.9	23.0	35.1	30.5	58.4	:	65.0
Switzerland	39.0	41.6	51.9	50.4	38.5	45.2	75.7	36.2	71.0	36.8	:	37.0
Iceland	-0.5	-1.3	-2.7	-4.3	-4.1	-6.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.3	:	-0.2
Australia	-28.7	-38.9	-41.0	-41.5	-57.6	-44.0	-24.1	-34.4	-28.7	-28.0	:	-28.0
New Zealand	-3.5	-6.3	-9.3	-9.3	-10.6	-10.5	-5.7	-7.5	-6.0	-7.8	:	-8.2
Industrialised countries	-330.6	-369.6	-564.0	-645.1	-590.2	-716.8	-532.1	-475.8	-586.6	-469.3	:	-502.5
Others	293.8	425.8	657.7	910.5	855.0	943.1	436.3	511.3	389.8	488.4	:	541.4
CIS	36.1	63.5	87.7	93.2	65.2	97.8	-15.6	10.7	15.0	37.4	:	57.2
MENA	88.9	168.5	291.0	402.1	272.5	351.5	53.0	139.6	-18.6	136.4	:	142.8
Other emerging markets	168.8	193.8	279.0	415.2	517.3	493.8	398.8	361.0	393.4	314.5	:	341.4
Asia	164.1	168.9	234.1	360.6	510.0	488.5	492.4	418.0	473.3	379.0	:	411.2
Latin America	10.1	23.0	37.8	51.7	18.0	-13.4	-75.7	-46.2	-65.7	-50.8	:	-56.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	-5.4	2.0	7.1	2.9	-10.7	18.7	-17.9	-10.8	-14.1	-13.7	:	-13.8
World	-36.8	56.2	93.7	265.4	264.8	226.4	-95.8	35.5	-196.9	19.1	:	38.9

¹ See note 8 on concepts and sources.

TABLE 62 : Primary commodity prices (in US dollars, percentage change on preceding year, 2003-2011)

SITC Classification	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		2010		2011	
							IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009	IV-2009	X-2009
Food (0 + 1)	3.1	12.4	4.2	11.4	9.2	20.7	-8.1	-10.3	2.1	4.0	:	1.1
Basic materials (2 + 4)	7.5	17.0	6.9	31.7	13.4	8.7	-26.2	-26.1	-0.1	7.4	:	0.7
- of which :												
Agricultures non-food	6.0	6.7	-4.5	7.4	16.8	10.9	-8.6	-17.9	-0.9	6.0	:	1.1
- of which :												
Wood and pulp	7.1	13.5	3.3	8.5	0.6	3.2	-0.7	-8.5	0.1	4.3	:	2.9
Minerals and metals	9.7	32.5	20.4	54.7	11.1	7.1	-35.3	-31.9	0.6	8.6	:	0.4
Fuel products (3)	13.4	32.3	44.0	19.7	9.0	36.4	-44.6	-37.1	19.0	24.1	:	5.4
- of which :												
Crude petroleum	13.9	33.4	44.7	20.2	9.5	35.9	-46.3	-37.8	20.0	24.8	:	5.1
Primary commodities												
- Total excluding fuels	5.5	14.9	5.7	22.9	11.7	13.3	-20.6	-19.6	0.7	5.8	:	0.9
- Total including fuels	11.9	27.7	35.9	20.2	9.5	32.2	-40.4	-34.5	14.8	20.8	:	4.7
Crude petroleum - price per barrel												
Brent (usd)	28.5	38.0	55.1	66.2	72.5	98.5	52.9	61.3	63.5	76.5	:	80.5
Brent (euro)	25.2	30.6	44.3	52.7	52.9	67.2	40.1	44.1	47.7	51.7	:	54.4

Note on concepts and sources

1. The directorate general for economic and financial affairs (DG ECFIN) produces, under its own responsibility, short-term fully-fledged economic forecasts twice a year : in the spring and in the autumn. These forecasts cover the principal macroeconomic aggregates for the Member States, the Candidate Countries, the European Union as a whole, the euro area and the international environment. Interim forecasts, updating the outlook for the seven largest Member States, EU and the euro area, are presented in between the fully-fledged forecasts.
2. Data for 2009, 2010 and 2011 are forecasts.
The sources for all tables are the Commission services, unless otherwise stated.
Historical data for the Member States are based on the European System of Accounting (ESA 1995). Most Member States have now introduced chain-linking in their national accounts to measure the development of economic aggregates in volume terms.
For the USA and Japan the definitions are as in the SNA.
3. Tables 5 and 6 on domestic demand and final demand respectively, present data including inventories.
4. In Tables 16 and 17, the data are based on the national index for USA and Japan, and for EU Member States and aggregates prior to 1996.
5. The potential output gap is calculated with reference to potential output as estimated via a production function, where the increase in the capital stock and the difference between actual unemployment and the NAWRU play a key role.
6. Employment data used in tables 21-25, 27 and 31-32 are based on full-time-equivalents (FTEs), where available. Currently, Germany, Estonia, Spain, France, Italy, Hungary and the Netherlands report FTE data (taken together, these countries represent over 80% of euro-area GDP and more than 60% of EU GDP). In the absence of FTE data, employment is based on numbers of persons. In the calculation of EU and euro-area aggregates, priority is given to FTE data, as this is regarded as more representative of diverse patterns of working time.
7. The nominal short term interest rates are defined as the 3-month inter-bank rates. The nominal long term interest rates are defined as the yield on the central government benchmark 10-year bond. For Estonia, where no appropriate benchmark government bond is available, the indicator provided in Table 34 is a weighted average of MFI interest rates for new EEK-denominated loans to households and non-financial businesses.
8. EU and euro-area data are aggregated using exchange rates. World GDP is aggregated using Purchasing Power Standards (PPS). In the tables on world trade and international payments, the aggregation is carried out on the basis of current exchange rates. Tables 48 - 52, 60 and 61 show also EU and euro-area "adjusted" balances. Theoretically, balances of EU and euro area vis-à-vis third countries should be identical to the sum of the balances of the individual countries in the EU or the euro area. However, intra-EU or intra-euro-area balances are non-zero because of reporting errors. The creation of the internal market in 1993 reduced border controls and formalities, and accordingly the scope and precision of intra-EU trade coverage. Typically, intra-EU imports are underestimated compared to intra-EU exports, leading to an overestimation of the surplus. For the past the "adjusted" balances are Eurostat estimates for EU and ECB estimates for the euro area. For the future, they are ECFIN's forecasts based on the extrapolation of the discrepancies observed in 2008.
9. With respect to the 12 RAMS (recently-acceded Member States), which are currently in a transition phase, the quality of statistical data may not always be directly comparable to most EU15 Member States.
10. Geographical zones are defined as follows :
 - Euro area :
EA16 (BE,DE,IE,EL,ES,FR,IT,CY,LU,MT,NL,AT,PT,SI,SK,FI)
 - Candidate countries :
Croatia, Turkey and former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
 - Potential Candidates :
Albania, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Kosovo, Montenegro and Serbia.
 - Industrialised Countries :
EU, Candidate Countries, USA, Japan, Canada, Norway, Switzerland, Iceland, Australia and New Zealand.
 - MENA (Middle East and Northern Africa) :
Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Tunisia, and the United Arab Emirates.
 - Asia :
All countries except Japan and the Asian MENA countries.
 - Latin America :
All countries.
 - Sub-Saharan Africa :
All countries except the African MENA countries.

