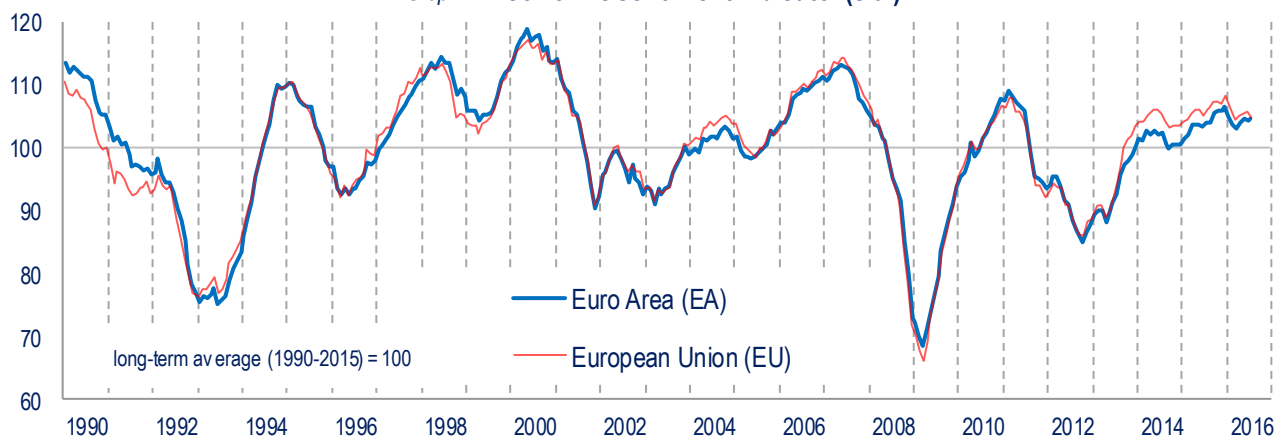




BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)



source: European Commission services

July 2016: Economic Sentiment resilient in the euro area, but down in the EU driven by the UK

In July, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) remained resilient in the euro area in the wake of the Brexit referendum, marking a marginal increase of 0.2 points (to 104.6), and decreased in the EU (by 0.9 points to 104.8).

Euro area developments

Broadly unchanged euro-area sentiment resulted from a drop in the consumer confidence indicator which was offset by increases in the industry, retail trade and construction sectors. In the latter the improvement was particularly strong. Confidence in services remained broadly flat. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI rose only in Italy (+0.4), while it decreased slightly in France (-0.4) and Spain (-0.5) and remained broadly unchanged in Germany (+0.2) and the Netherlands (0.0).

Increasing **industry confidence** (+0.4) resulted from managers' more optimistic assessment of the *current level of overall order books* and - to a lesser extent - healthier assessments of the *stocks of finished products*, while their *production expectations* decreased. Of the questions not included in the confidence indicator, both managers' assessment of *past production* and their views on *export order books* improved markedly. Broadly flat developments in **services confidence** (+0.2) resulted from managers' significantly brighter *demand expectations*, which were offset by marked decreases in their assessment of *past demand* and the *past business situation*. The decrease in **consumer confidence** (-0.7) reflected more negative assessments of the *future general economic situation*, *future unemployment* and consumers' *savings expectations*; only the views on households' future *financial situation* remained broadly stable. The increase in **retail trade confidence** (+1.0) resulted from more positive views on both the *present* and the *expected business situation*, while managers' assessment of the adequacy of the *volume of stocks* worsened. The marked rise in **construction confidence** (+1.9) was fuelled by upward revisions in both managers' *employment expectations* and their assessment of the level of *order books*. Finally, the rise (+1.4) in **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) resulted from improved appraisals of *past* and *expected demand*, which were only partly offset by a deterioration in managers' assessment of the *past business situation*.

Employment plans saw a significant upward revision in services and a smaller increase in construction, while employment plans remained broadly unchanged in industry and worsened in the retail trade sector. **Selling price expectations** increased markedly in services and construction, while they decreased slightly in industry and more importantly in retail trade. Also consumer price expectations dropped in July.

EU developments

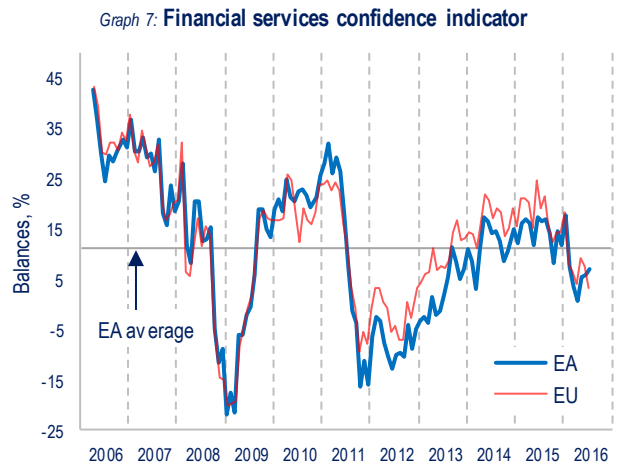
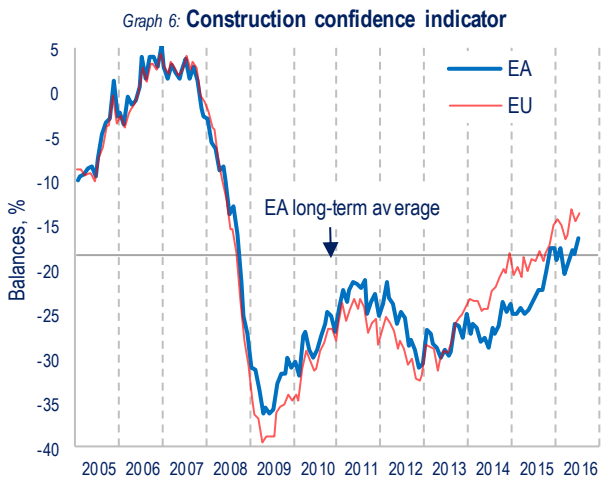
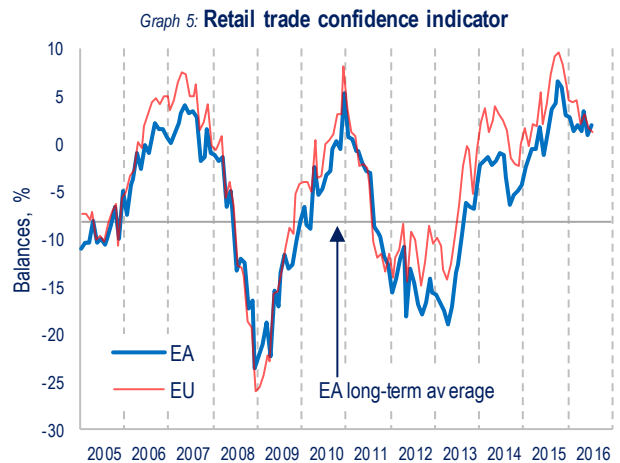
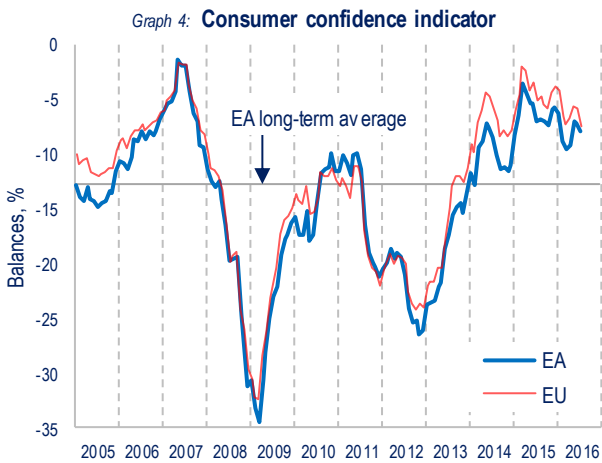
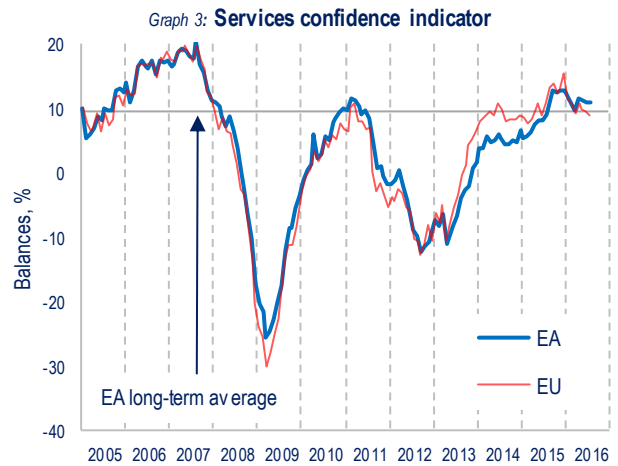
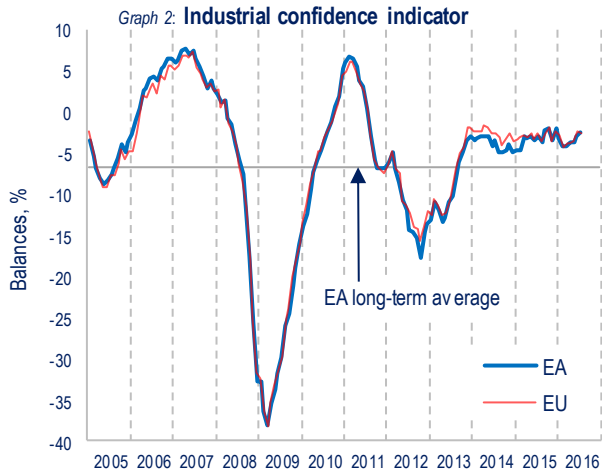
The decrease of the headline indicator for the EU (-0.9) was mainly due to the marked deterioration of sentiment in the largest non-euro area EU economy, the UK (-4.4), while the ESI remained broadly unchanged in Poland (+0.1). While construction confidence improved in line with the euro area, EU industry confidence remained broadly stable and confidence in services and retail trade worsened. In line with the euro area, consumer confidence decreased but the decrease was much more marked than in the euro area. Further in contrast with euro-area developments, EU confidence fell markedly in the financial services sector.

As in the euro area, EU managers in services and construction reported a strong upward revision in their employment expectations, while the latter decreased markedly in industry and in construction. Price expectations were in line with those for the euro area for the services and construction sectors, where managers expected prices to increase considerably; in contrast to the euro area prices were expected to rise also in retail trade and industry.

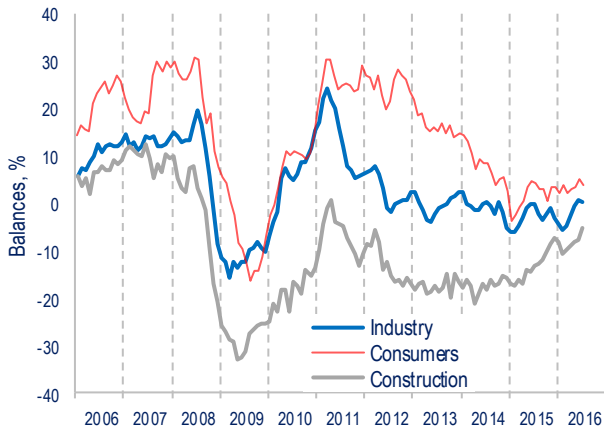
Quarterly survey results (conducted in July)

In the euro area manufacturing sector, the estimated rate of *capacity utilisation* remained broadly unchanged at 81.6% (0.1 points higher than in April). The share of managers assessing their *current production capacity* as 'more than sufficient' (in view of current order books and demand expectations) decreased (-2.2). On the external side, managers' *export volume expectations* were broadly stable (+0.2) and assessments of their *competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU over the past three months* improved compared with the previous survey carried out in April (by 1.0 point). Finally, managers' appraisal of developments in *new orders* improved markedly (by 4.6 points), while the estimated *number of months' production assured by orders on hand* remained broadly stable compared to April. Results in the wider EU were broadly in line except for developments in *export volume expectations* that were assessed slightly more positively (+0.6) in the EU than in the euro area, and the rate of capacity utilisation that increased more markedly by 0.4 points in the EU and now stands at 81.5%.

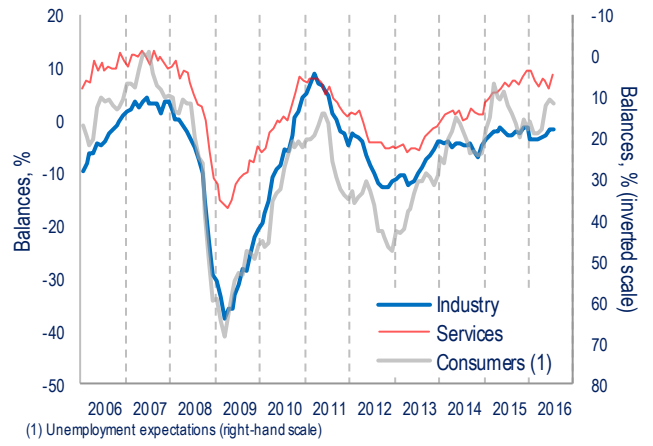
Compared to April, capacity utilisation in services was unchanged in EA the euro area (at 89.0%) and increased in the EU (by 0.2 points to 89.2%) in July.



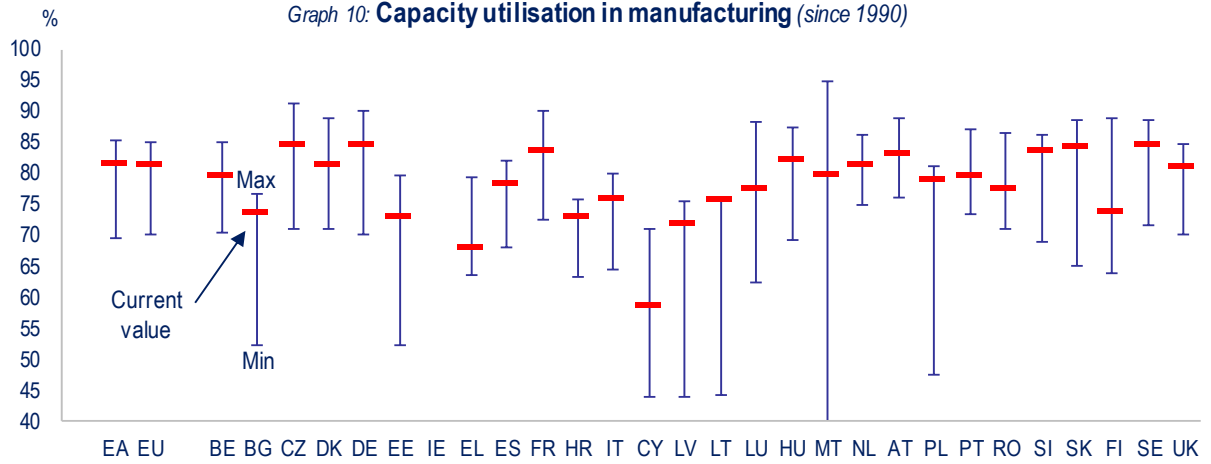
Graph 8: Price expectations in the EA



Graph 9: Employment and unemployment in the EA



Graph 10: Capacity utilisation in manufacturing (since 1990)



Graph 11: Capacity utilisation in manufacturing and services

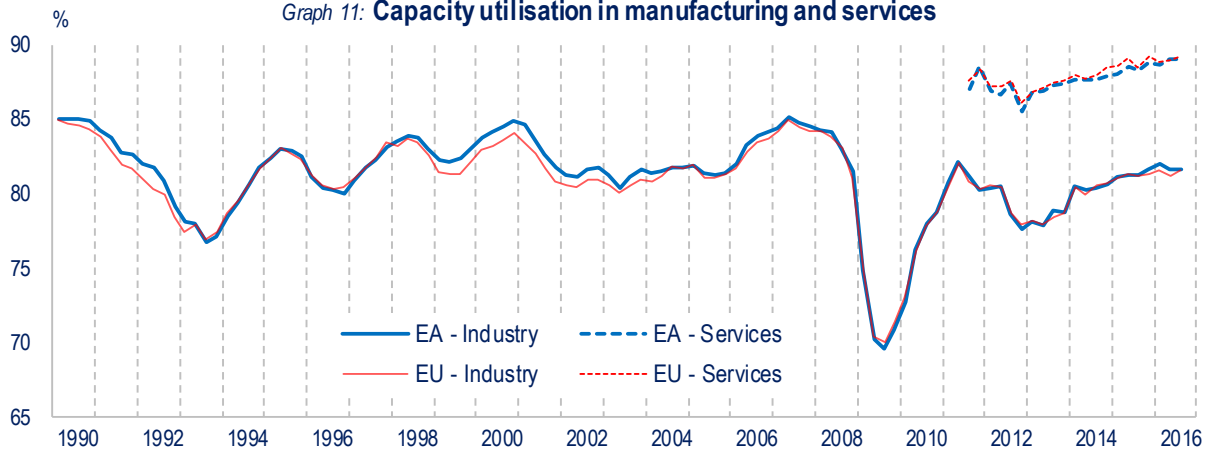


TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

	Since 1990 (*)					2015					2016						
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	Date	Value		Date	Value												
SK																	
1. Industry	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	4.6	-0.7	7.4	-0.6	-2.9	11.1	8.9	7.9	3.6	2.8	2.1	10.4
2. Services	05-09	-24.0	25.3	03-02	62.6	7.0	8.5	13.4	0.8	1.0	-0.4	5.3	10.6	3.0	-4.1	-1.3	8.1
3. Consumer	09-99	-49.0	-22.7	12-06	6.6	-14.8	-15.3	-10.6	-12.5	-10.7	-5.4	-7.2	-10.0	-8.9	-7.0	-7.5	-8.9
4. Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	9.1	11-98	34.4	16.3	15.3	12.7	9.6	14.8	13.2	14.7	13.2	13.9	13.1	17.1	20.5
5. Construction	07-99	-86.1	-27.1	03-97	17.5	-9.6	-2.4	2.2	-1.0	-5.7	-14.1	-14.2	-17.5	-15.7	-10.6	-12.8	-15.2
= 6. ESI	04-09	65.1	100.0	05-96	122.8	99.9	98.3	104.0	96.8	96.3	102.5	102.6	102.8	99.6	98.0	98.6	103.9
FI																	
1. Industry	03-09	-37.3	0.8	10-94	31.3	-12.1	-7.9	-3.6	-8.6	-7.5	-6.5	-10.6	-6.6	-10.5	-12.9	-12.1	-13.0
2. Services	12-01	-47.6	13.8	09-00	51.1	2.7	4.3	6.4	13.4	9.3	14.0	9.3	7.5	9.6	12.0	12.4	16.0
3. Consumer	12-08	-6.4	12.8	09-10	23.8	10.9	7.5	5.8	7.1	5.1	9.8	6.8	10.5	11.1	11.5	15.2	14.9
4. Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-2.3	08-07	23.8	-13.4	-15.8	-8.5	-13.5	-12.5	-4.9	-16.4	-13.2	-11.4	-7.6	0.1	2.3
5. Construction	06-91	-99.0	-18.5	06-98	36.5	-11.3	-6.8	-1.4	3.2	-1.1	-7.5	-6.3	-4.0	-4.8	-4.0	-6.8	-9.0
= 6. ESI	04-91	72.6	100.0	11-94	121.8	94.7	95.5	97.7	97.7	96.7	99.1	95.3	97.6	97.2	96.8	98.0	98.5
SE																	
1. Industry	03-09	-38.5	-4.3	09-10	15.8	0.7	1.9	6.0	2.5	8.5	14.0	9.4	6.4	2.1	0.9	-0.1	-1.8
2. Services	04-09	-26.3	19.9	02-11	53.0	27.8	26.7	28.0	29.5	28.8	28.9	24.0	21.5	23.4	21.8	22.9	24.6
3. Consumer	12-08	-10.0	9.9	09-10	28.0	10.7	9.3	9.0	3.6	6.9	8.5	8.6	9.9	8.8	8.8	10.9	9.5
4. Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	11.1	01-10	47.6	22.7	23.1	24.1	27.8	29.0	28.6	18.5	17.8	19.9	19.2	19.9	18.1
5. Construction	12-93	-82.9	-22.6	08-07	47.6	1.4	5.7	18.9	20.6	16.6	10.0	15.2	15.8	16.8	12.0	9.4	14.2
= 6. ESI	08-91	77.1	100.0	01-11	118.2	106.2	107.1	108.4	107.5	109.8	112.2	108.9	107.7	106.4	105.7	105.8	105.3
UK																	
1. Industry	03-09	-49.0	-9.0	06-14	12.3	-1.3	-3.7	-2.7	-6.3	-7.4	-4.9	-8.8	-4.4	-6.4	-1.4	1.3	-2.6
2. Services	03-09	-57.4	4.7	10-97	36.1	27.4	19.0	10.0	13.5	26.6	7.6	9.2	4.6	7.5	3.3	1.7	-1.4
3. Consumer	01-09	-35.2	-8.7	05-14	7.6	2.8	0.4	0.3	1.0	4.1	3.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	-1.6	-1.2	-9.2
4. Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	1.2	09-15	26.7	20.2	26.7	20.3	15.4	14.4	6.5	12.4	12.2	0.1	-4.0	-1.2	-6.7
5. Construction	06-91	-79.3	-21.2	04-15	8.4	-0.6	-10.6	-15.5	-23.4	-9.6	2.0	-8.5	-5.8	-7.3	4.9	-0.5	-3.0
= 6. ESI	03-09	64.3	100.0	06-14	119.1	113.0	110.2	108.2	107.1	110.1	106.6	105.0	106.0	104.4	105.7	107.0	102.6

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2015) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2016.

(a) Business surveys for Ireland have been temporarily discontinued as from 05/2008.

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2015					2016								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-40.0	-10.7	03-11	9.8	-1.0	-0.9	-1.9	-1.0	-0.3	-2.1	-2.6	-2.1	-2.5	-2.0	-0.3	-1.5
	EA	06-93	-39.4	-9.9	03-11	8.7	-2.8	-2.0	-2.7	-1.5	-1.4	-3.8	-3.6	-3.6	-3.2	-2.8	-1.8	-1.6
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-8.1	10-00	8.8	-7.7	-5.9	-3.3	-3.4	-2.5	-4.1	-6.8	-3.6	-3.4	-5.3	-4.2	-1.0
	BG	06-99	-45.3	-12.1	11-06	12.8	8.1	5.4	4.1	6.0	7.4	4.6	7.6	5.5	7.6	6.7	8.0	9.0
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-9.7	02-11	18.3	4.7	6.4	9.1	8.8	11.1	10.5	9.8	11.1	12.9	10.0	6.1	5.0
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-2.4	04-14	15.9	2.2	1.6	4.2	-1.2	3.1	8.4	1.0	-1.2	-3.2	0.5	-0.1	5.9
	DE	06-93	-52.1	-13.0	03-11	17.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.7	-1.0	-1.8	-4.3	-4.2	-5.7	-3.5	-2.3	-0.6	-0.5
	EE	04-92	-77.8	-7.3	11-06	22.2	-0.9	-0.2	-0.4	5.3	2.8	2.5	-0.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	3.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.8	05-02	11.8	-37.1	-16.4	-20.1	-11.2	-6.2	-7.7	-1.9	-4.3	-4.0	-7.4	-4.4	-8.4
	ES	06-93	-51.9	-8.4	03-01	9.7	5.0	7.6	1.9	2.0	5.8	-1.0	4.7	6.5	3.4	3.1	5.1	6.7
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-13.9	01-01	12.8	-9.0	-7.7	-8.9	-4.5	-5.5	-7.7	-7.1	-6.2	-10.4	-7.1	-8.6	-10.5
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-5.2	02-16	14.4	6.2	2.0	3.4	4.2	6.2	9.7	14.4	2.6	8.7	4.2	11.2	5.1
	IT	08-96	-29.6	-5.1	11-00	11.6	0.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-1.5	-2.2	-1.6	0.1	-2.5	-2.0	-1.4
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.4	10-04	38.0	0.1	-0.5	-2.2	0.3	2.5	0.7	4.0	-1.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.1
	LV	04-93	-50.2	-5.3	11-05	13.4	-2.5	-2.8	-1.7	-2.6	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-0.7	-1.4	0.7	2.4	1.4
	LT	04-94	-59.1	-16.9	05-14	11.2	5.3	2.5	4.1	3.7	6.0	6.3	8.2	4.9	5.9	3.2	5.7	1.6
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-25.1	06-10	25.4	-16.5	-11.1	-7.9	-8.5	-6.9	-11.2	-5.8	-2.6	-0.5	-4.8	-2.4	-4.1
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-4.9	04-14	18.9	14.9	8.9	11.3	15.0	15.1	7.4	6.6	4.4	10.9	8.3	10.2	13.3
	MT	05-09	-40.1	-1.9	02-15	39.3	12.7	20.0	8.5	10.2	8.2	-6.0	-6.8	3.9	13.9	-5.1	3.1	23.6
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-6.2	04-90	13.1	-3.4	-1.5	-2.4	-1.2	-0.9	0.0	-1.6	-3.0	-2.4	-1.2	-0.2	-1.4
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-3.4	11-06	20.9	-4.8	-4.3	-2.5	0.0	-4.8	-2.1	-8.6	-7.3	-9.1	-2.5	-2.5	-3.5
	PL	05-99	-50.7	-16.8	05-07	7.3	-2.2	-1.2	0.9	-0.6	-0.2	1.3	-2.1	-0.5	-0.4	-2.4	-0.9	0.1
	PT	06-93	-24.5	-4.7	02-90	8.5	3.2	3.5	3.8	2.2	2.1	2.7	0.8	3.9	2.4	1.4	0.2	2.5
	RO	07-92	-70.9	-19.6	05-15	7.1	1.1	1.7	2.7	1.1	1.8	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	0.4	2.5	3.5	2.9
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-17.5	02-08	13.8	7.9	7.0	9.8	6.6	10.0	10.0	10.5	13.6	9.5	9.6	12.3	12.0
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-14.9	01-11	22.9	-4.2	-0.5	1.5	-0.8	7.8	-0.7	0.7	-1.7	2.5	2.3	7.1	5.8
	FI	06-91	-58.7	-16.4	05-11	15.3	-25.1	-22.9	-16.5	-16.9	-13.3	-14.5	-14.5	-16.4	-14.9	-18.8	-15.7	-15.0
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-15.7	02-11	26.3	-6.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-1.9	-0.9	1.3	0.9	-8.3	-3.7	0.3	-5.9
	UK	03-09	-51.3	-13.1	03-11	15.8	9.8	2.6	-3.4	-2.7	2.4	1.7	-2.6	3.2	-1.9	-1.2	6.9	-5.6
	SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.6	5.3	02-95	27.5	-1.3	-2.8	-1.6	-0.3	-2.6	-3.8	-5.8	-4.3	-2.5	-0.7	0.8
EA		03-09	-15.8	4.8	02-95	25.2	-2.2	-3.5	-2.4	-0.8	-3.2	-4.1	-5.6	-4.6	-2.8	-0.7	0.6	0.2
BE		04-09	-21.1	2.4	12-94	25.9	-2.9	-1.9	0.2	0.5	0.0	-4.5	-6.1	-2.5	1.1	6.0	2.5	6.1
BG		08-09	-5.5	20.1	11-96	90.6	4.4	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.1	3.0	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.5	-0.4
CZ		01-09	-17.4	11.4	03-95	69.9	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.7	-1.1	-2.6	-1.4	-2.4	-4.2	-0.5	-3.0	-4.3
DK		01-15	-19.5	0.9	01-08	26.4	-2.3	0.3	6.3	1.9	1.0	-9.6	-8.5	-6.4	-10.9	-9.9	-1.7	-2.6
DE		03-09	-13.5	5.4	04-11	27.7	-0.1	0.5	1.8	2.1	0.6	-0.8	-2.9	-3.5	-0.5	2.4	3.2	4.8
EE		02-09	-36.9	12.5	04-92	86.3	-2.0	-2.2	-3.8	-1.9	-7.4	-5.3	-1.7	-2.7	-0.2	0.2	1.7	3.4
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL		03-09	-18.1	10.8	10-90	40.6	-7.5	-5.6	-9.3	-8.7	-5.9	-11.8	-16.7	-13.4	-10.0	-0.2	-1.0	-3.9
ES		03-09	-20.3	0.8	03-95	33.0	-9.3	-10.4	-6.3	-6.1	-13.1	-8.6	-9.2	-7.0	-7.2	-3.8	-4.5	-10.1
FR		01-99	-24.7	1.2	03-11	32.9	-7.2	-13.8	-11.4	-6.4	-12.2	-14.8	-15.6	-11.5	-7.7	-8.6	-3.1	-5.9
HR		02-09	-21.9	-1.8	07-08	30.9	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	8.6	-1.5	-2.4	2.8	-4.0	4.9	5.1	-2.8
IT		03-09	-13.2	8.2	03-95	39.9	2.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	0.9	-1.0	-2.1	-1.5	-2.2	-0.5	0.6	-0.4
CY		04-13	-18.5	3.1	10-03	38.7	1.6	-2.9	2.2	-2.3	-3.6	-6.0	-3.4	-2.8	5.4	4.0	-2.8	-1.8
LV		02-09	-25.8	13.5	07-94	51.5	0.6	-4.7	-2.4	-3.6	-4.0	-5.3	-2.2	-1.5	-2.4	-0.7	-0.1	-1.0
LT		04-09	-36.2	9.4	11-93	75.0	-12.3	-11.3	-9.6	-3.9	-4.8	-6.4	-13.7	-11.5	-8.8	-6.4	-5.4	-4.2
LU		08-91	-52.5	-5.5	12-94	51.2	-6.3	-7.9	-7.3	-2.5	-7.7	-16.3	-11.9	-10.3	-5.7	1.9	-2.8	-1.1
HU		01-09	-17.3	13.7	01-01	49.4	2.5	1.4	-0.9	3.8	1.8	-3.1	-4.7	-1.6	-2.3	1.8	1.1	0.9
MT		12-04	-41.7	-10.5	12-03	36.1	-22.9	-17.5	-17.8	-15.1	-16.1	-15.8	-16.2	-9.5	-11.2	-7.8	-5.4	2.7
NL		04-09	-14.3	6.9	03-11	25.7	4.7	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.0	3.6	1.4	-1.0	2.3	1.5	4.9	4.7
AT		03-09	-28.7	1.0	03-11	30.3	-0.2	-1.7	-2.5	-0.5	-3.9	-6.7	-1.0	-2.9	-6.2	-3.8	-1.9	-0.2
PL		04-09	-5.9	11.5	06-93	40.8	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	-0.1	-1.6	-2.4	-1.9	0.5	0.0	3.9
PT		01-09	-24.3	4.3	10-90	27.3	-4.9	-2.4	-3.1	-2.7	-3.7	-4.4	-5.7	-3.7	1.5	1.3	3.9	0.0
RO		01-16	-3.3	32.9	10-93	91.2	1.2	0.3	-0.1	1.8	1.0	-3.3	-1.0	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	2.6	1.7
SI		03-09	-32.1	-4.1	03-11	25.9	-4.9	-8.2	-2.3	-3.1	-3.1	-5.3	-9.1	-6.4	-6.2	-3.4	-5.2	-0.8
SK		07-11	-44.4	17.1	04-95	81.2	-8.6	-8.6	-8.8	-10.6	-6.1	8.0	-1.8	4.3	4.1	5.0	9.1	-1.0
FI		03-09	-30.7	3.9	08-94	51.2	-6.2	-7.3	-15.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-9.1	-1.4	-5.4	-2.9	-8.7	-9.4
SE		06-09	-17.7	6.7	12-94	40.7	6.4	2.7	6.2	3.2	7.1	3.6	-4.8	1.7	-1.0	-3.2	4.6	3.8
UK		01-99	-28.2	4.2	07-08	40.9	-0.2	-4.0	-2.3	0.0	-5.5	-5.2	-10.6	-6.3	0.3	0.2	1.8	8.4

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 2a: Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 1990 (*)						2014	2015				2016		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	III-09	70.0	80.9	II-07	84.9	80.6	81.1	81.3	81.2	81.2	81.5	81.1	81.5	
EA	III-09	69.5	81.1	II-07	85.1	80.6	81.1	81.2	81.2	81.6	81.9	81.5	81.6	
BE	II-09	70.2	79.8	I-01	84.8	79.4	79.7	79.8	80.0	79.2	80.0	79.3	79.7	
BG	III-99	52.0	63.2	I-07	76.5	74.2	74.1	74.7	73.0	73.6	74.4	74.9	73.5	
CZ	IV-91	70.9	82.1	II-08	91.2	84.4	86.2	85.0	85.6	83.9	84.5	84.7	84.7	
DK	IV-09	70.9	81.3	III-07	88.9	80.7	80.3	81.2	80.6	80.6	79.6	80.1	81.3	
DE	III-09	70.0	84.1	I-91	90.0	84.4	84.8	84.4	84.0	84.6	85.0	84.6	84.8	
EE	IV-93	52.2	68.5	I-06	79.4	73.2	71.2	70.7	72.7	71.0	72.5	73.8	73.0	
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	III-15	63.5	73.6	IV-00	79.2	66.7	69.2	67.7	63.5	64.2	65.5	67.8	67.8	
ES	III-09	67.9	77.5	II-98	82.0	76.9	78.1	77.2	77.6	78.1	79.0	77.8	78.4	
FR	III-09	72.3	84.3	I-01	90.0	82.0	81.9	82.7	82.9	83.4	82.6	82.8	83.7	
HR	IV-09	63.3	68.9	III-08	75.8	69.7	69.7	72.3	72.0	69.3	72.5	72.2	72.9	
IT	III-09	64.2	75.0	I-90	79.8	73.9	74.6	76.1	75.5	75.9	77.1	76.5	76.0	
CY	II-13	43.7	59.1	III-08	70.8	54.5	54.9	60.3	56.4	61.1	56.9	63.9	58.7	
LV	II-93	43.7	63.5	III-05	75.3	73.3	71.3	72.2	71.4	71.0	72.3	73.0	71.8	
LT	IV-95	44.1	63.0	II-16	76.1	75.1	74.4	74.4	73.6	74.3	75.9	76.1	75.5	
LU	II-09	62.2	79.5	I-07	88.2	66.9	66.4	65.6	69.0	72.2	72.4	76.1	77.6	
HU	II-09	69.1	80.3	III-07	87.2	82.3	82.7	81.7	81.1	81.7	81.8	81.6	82.1	
MT	II-03	17.0	75.6	II-06	94.9	78.1	80.5	78.7	77.2	77.9	77.8	78.9	79.8	
NL	II-09	74.8	82.3	II-90	86.2	80.3	80.6	82.3	82.2	82.2	81.4	81.7	81.5	
AT	II-09	75.9	85.1	IV-00	88.9	83.7	84.1	84.2	84.4	83.4	85.0	84.0	83.2	
PL	II-92	47.4	73.1	I-08	81.1	77.5	78.7	77.9	78.1	78.0	79.0	78.3	79.1	
PT	II-09	73.3	81.0	III-07	86.9	78.4	80.8	80.4	80.1	80.4	80.0	80.8	79.6	
RO	III-09	71.0	79.0	II-07	86.4	79.7	77.8	75.7	76.5	77.5	78.9	78.6	77.5	
SI	III-09	68.9	80.3	II-07	86.2	81.2	85.1	83.4	83.6	82.3	83.2	83.1	83.7	
SK	III-09	64.9	80.0	I-07	88.6	81.1	81.0	79.1	86.2	83.4	85.4	83.0	84.3	
FI	III-09	63.9	82.3	I-95	88.8	77.9	78.6	79.1	79.0	80.1	79.5	78.0	73.8	
SE	II-09	71.4	83.6	IV-06	88.4	80.8	79.9	80.4	81.7	81.9	83.4	82.4	84.6	
UK	II-09	70.0	80.2	II-95	84.8	81.7	83.0	83.6	82.6	80.4	79.7	79.3	81.0	

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 1990 (*)						2014	2015				2016		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	III-07	3.5	18.0	III-09	46.2	16.4	15.1	16.6	16.5	15.1	15.2	16.6	15.5	
EA	III-07	1.4	16.6	III-09	47.0	17.1	17.2	16.6	17.1	15.9	15.9	16.7	14.5	
BE	II-07	4.4	26.4	II-09	55.3	23.4	23.8	27.2	18.4	24.7	20.8	19.2	18.4	
BG	III-08	-2.2	9.5	I-98	23.6	3.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.7	2.0	-0.5	
CZ	IV-07	-15.7	9.5	III-09	51.0	7.9	9.4	9.4	11.3	6.7	3.7	5.3	1.3	
DK	III-07	-17.3	17.7	IV-09	57.7	16.2	15.9	19.2	13.6	13.2	11.9	11.6	17.2	
DE	IV-90	-8.9	15.2	III-09	56.3	13.8	13.8	12.0	13.8	13.9	15.5	16.4	13.1	
EE	IV-06	-18.2	13.4	II-09	44.2	9.1	12.6	13.3	9.4	16.1	10.7	13.7	15.9	
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	II-00	0.6	18.1	III-09	43.4	23.4	25.7	26.6	37.8	35.7	36.6	27.0	26.1	
ES	IV-00	-2.4	9.8	III-09	33.2	15.0	12.3	14.5	15.5	15.9	10.4	9.9	10.7	
FR	III-00	-10.5	15.9	II-09	46.3	15.0	14.9	16.1	18.9	14.9	14.0	11.6	11.1	
HR	I-16	2.0	11.1	IV-10	23.1	12.0	15.2	6.5	11.2	5.9	2.0	4.6	2.1	
IT	IV-00	12.4	27.2	II-09	43.0	34.5	35.5	36.0	32.3	27.6	28.4	30.9	28.0	
CY	III-15	-28.5	-10.1	III-08	18.1	-14.5	-16.6	-16.5	-28.5	-23.0	-25.7	-17.8	-19.6	
LV	IV-06	-7.2	10.5	III-93	52.7	4.3	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.9	0.7	3.9	3.2	
LT	IV-06	-4.4	19.8	IV-93	68.3	1.0	3.7	7.8	9.9	10.1	15.3	14.2	13.6	
LU	I-98	-10.2	22.6	III-09	69.7	21.3	21.9	27.1	8.9	15.1	12.8	31.0	17.7	
HU	IV-03	-39.9	31.6	II-09	65.2	33.7	24.6	26.4	27.2	22.1	21.7	29.4	22.9	
MT	II-06	-10.8	13.2	II-09	57.4	1.6	8.1	9.5	-5.3	-5.6	14.4	18.9	15.8	
NL	IV-00	-3.2	3.6	II-09	21.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	-1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-0.9	0.1	
AT	IV-00	-11.3	12.3	II-09	47.5	21.2	16.1	18.3	18.7	14.5	12.0	13.5	12.3	
PL	IV-11	-0.7	21.6	II-92	56.5	5.3	2.8	4.4	6.3	4.3	3.3	4.8	5.5	
PT	III-00	-10.8	7.2	II-93	28.3	13.0	12.7	11.3	8.9	5.9	8.7	11.1	11.0	
RO	IV-03	-14.3	14.4	III-92	49.3	2.0	0.8	3.4	2.6	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.1	
SI	III-07	-11.6	18.2	II-09	62.5	7.4	10.7	6.6	1.7	5.1	3.1	3.5	3.7	
SK	III-04	-12.5	6.9	I-09	40.0	7.1	13.0	9.9	11.3	8.1	9.3	3.6	-0.4	
FI	III-95	-21.0	22.6	I-92	79.3	31.8	26.2	20.5	27.9	11.1	19.9	41.8	31.2	
SE	III-00	-16.4	13.5	II-09	53.6	8.7	16.2	19.8	28.3	9.2	9.2	16.1	14.7	
UK	III-14	7.7	28.0	II-09	55.9	21.6	11.9	21.7	15.1	19.7	21.5	26.0	32.6	

TABLE 2a (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

	Since 1990 (*)						2014			2015			2016		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III		
	Date	Value		Date	Value										
EU	IV-96	2.3	3.4	IV-15	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5		
EA	IV-96	2.5	3.2	II-16	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7		
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.3	II-90	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7		
BG	IV-99	1.2	3.9	II-03	6.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.7		
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.8	II-01	23.7	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.5	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.7		
DK	IV-12	1.3	2.3	III-08	3.5	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3		
DE	II-09	2.2	2.8	III-90	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8		
EE	II-12	2.7	4.2	II-02	7.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.4		
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
EL	III-10	3.6	5.1	IV-00	6.6	4.8	4.7	5.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.3		
ES	III-14	1.3	2.8	IV-06	4.7	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	3.6	4.0	2.6	2.7		
FR	IV-99	2.4	3.4	III-12	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4		
HR	III-12	3.2	4.1	III-08	5.8	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.7	5.0		
IT	IV-96	1.7	3.7	II-16	5.9	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.4		
CY	IV-14	1.1	2.3	IV-10	5.0	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.4		
LV	I-11	2.6	3.3	IV-05	4.2	3.0	3.2	4.1	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.0		
LT	IV-09	2.1	2.9	III-06	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2		
LU	IV-93	1.7	2.9	IV-07	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7		
HU	III-02	2.8	4.4	III-08	6.5	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.9		
MT	II-04	2.8	5.6	II-16	8.4	7.4	7.9	6.8	7.4	6.9	6.9	8.4	7.1		
NL	I-95	2.1	2.8	IV-15	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9		
AT	I-13	4.1	4.8	II-08	5.9	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4		
PL	IV-00	5.1	10.7	IV-13	21.2	17.8	18.0	17.3	18.3	19.1	18.5	16.8	17.0		
PT	III-03	1.6	3.0	IV-07	5.1	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0		
RO	IV-01	1.7	6.8	II-07	9.1	8.4	7.8	8.8	7.5	7.6	8.1	6.4	6.8		
SI	IV-98	2.6	4.2	III-07	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7		
SK	I-09	4.9	6.5	I-01	9.6	6.5	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.8	6.5	6.4	6.4		
FI	III-09	1.9	2.9	IV-94	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.8		
SE	IV-96	-8.2	-1.9	I-16	6.0	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.0	4.9		
UK	I-95	2.4	3.4	IV-15	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.8		

New orders in manufacturing industry^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 1990 (*)						2014			2015			2016		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III		
	Date	Value		Date	Value										
EU	I-09	-40.7	1.3	I-11	23.2	5.1	6.6	7.8	6.6	5.0	3.4	1.6	6.7		
EA	I-09	-40.6	1.9	I-11	23.9	2.5	3.2	8.2	6.6	5.2	3.0	2.9	7.5		
BE	I-09	-26.5	-3.1	IV-97	19.8	4.7	-5.9	8.0	10.5	-2.7	-0.5	4.6	2.8		
BG	III-09	-39.1	1.8	II-98	31.4	4.1	9.2	12.6	3.2	3.6	5.7	10.4	5.0		
CZ	I-09	-51.4	9.3	IV-06	42.6	16.5	9.4	14.6	17.0	10.6	12.6	8.1	5.4		
DK	II-09	-60.0	6.1	III-94	37.7	10.7	1.4	-0.1	10.4	14.4	14.3	8.6	19.8		
DE	I-09	-45.7	1.6	II-10	43.2	-0.5	3.2	8.7	8.2	4.0	-0.4	-2.3	9.3		
EE	II-09	-49.7	8.8	I-07	44.4	1.0	-3.1	2.0	-1.0	2.6	9.6	8.4	6.1		
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
EL	III-15	-24.6	4.3	IV-97	23.0	6.2	0.4	-6.0	-24.6	-12.8	-4.9	1.2	-1.0		
ES	I-09	-20.6	4.5	IV-14	16.8	16.8	10.7	11.8	4.3	3.7	5.9	8.0	7.0		
FR	II-09	-56.0	-0.2	II-00	37.2	-0.6	-3.0	3.8	1.9	3.9	1.2	9.4	11.2		
HR	II-09	-34.4	6.2	III-08	27.0	13.0	10.7	15.3	22.7	18.2	25.8	24.2	22.7		
IT	II-09	-53.6	-0.2	I-95	28.5	-2.5	1.4	7.3	5.6	7.0	5.5	4.6	0.2		
CY	II-13	-64.6	-24.8	III-08	28.2	-24.3	-20.0	-9.2	-19.1	9.8	-5.2	20.0	10.7		
LV	I-09	-53.8	3.8	IV-03	22.3	4.0	-1.3	-4.2	-6.8	-6.9	-6.6	-0.4	1.1		
LT	I-09	-51.8	3.3	II-11	30.7	3.5	-0.3	8.0	-9.8	3.7	5.5	-0.3	2.5		
LU	I-09	-63.8	-10.3	I-00	29.4	-14.9	-6.8	-7.5	-3.1	-5.7	-5.9	16.6	-2.8		
HU	II-09	-59.3	-3.4	III-00	23.6	11.7	7.2	9.1	8.7	11.6	9.6	-1.6	2.8		
MT	II-09	-51.0	12.4	III-07	48.2	44.4	34.4	31.9	0.4	22.3	3.9	8.6	27.6		
NL	II-09	-40.0	5.4	II-11	22.2	9.0	8.9	8.3	11.1	11.5	9.6	11.7	12.0		
AT	II-09	-38.3	6.8	II-11	40.2	-1.1	1.6	4.9	11.5	11.3	14.1	-1.3	7.4		
PL	I-09	-28.4	-0.4	II-07	25.3	3.4	5.9	5.7	2.0	0.9	4.5	0.1	-0.9		
PT	II-09	-61.9	-5.4	IV-94	28.5	0.2	-5.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	-2.5	-1.1	-1.1		
RO	II-09	-31.1	0.2	III-03	21.0	1.2	0.4	4.2	0.7	3.7	2.3	2.0	1.7		
SI	II-09	-56.2	7.2	III-06	35.8	15.1	10.1	21.9	18.6	26.6	21.7	17.4	19.4		
SK	II-09	-32.7	23.8	IV-07	53.5	27.3	24.3	22.8	37.4	26.9	30.1	25.7	18.3		
FI	I-09	-57.0	6.4	III-94	49.0	8.0	9.8	-4.1	-3.9	-4.7	12.3	-4.1	-14.0		
SE	II-09	-46.4	6.5	IV-94	41.2	24.5	27.4	7.5	12.4	16.7	23.0	7.6	9.9		
UK	II-09	-54.7	-3.2	I-95	28.5	14.8	25.3	9.7	6.7	-1.9	-7.0	-8.1	2.0		

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 12)

	Since 1990 (*)					2014	2015				2016			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	I-09	-26.1	7.2	I-11	20.2	11.0	8.2	10.9	8.2	10.7	8.3	7.3	7.9	
EA	I-09	-28.2	7.0	I-11	20.5	9.9	8.8	11.3	9.2	10.4	8.1	6.5	6.7	
BE	IV-08	-18.6	5.4	IV-06	19.1	12.8	7.7	5.6	9.6	10.6	9.6	16.8	7.0	
BG	I-09	-1.7	16.7	III-95	38.8	21.4	20.9	18.2	15.6	11.1	16.8	14.2	11.9	
CZ	I-09	-41.4	21.4	IV-97	55.0	12.3	7.8	13.1	15.3	9.6	19.3	14.9	18.3	
DK	I-09	-23.0	9.3	I-98	24.2	-3.3	11.6	21.3	12.1	21.6	8.7	16.5	18.0	
DE	I-09	-29.8	5.5	I-11	25.8	8.6	7.9	9.4	8.5	6.9	6.0	2.9	5.5	
EE	I-09	-28.0	13.1	III-00	37.6	7.5	2.1	-0.5	2.3	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.3	
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	II-09	-12.4	18.7	I-00	36.2	24.2	13.0	8.2	-7.3	9.9	17.4	22.2	16.6	
ES	I-09	-14.8	5.0	I-07	16.2	10.1	7.9	13.9	4.1	5.4	7.3	7.6	7.5	
FR	I-09	-41.4	3.1	II-00	23.4	4.8	3.2	8.5	7.9	12.2	12.0	8.5	4.9	
HR	II-09	-9.2	18.7	III-15	37.7	31.2	32.5	34.9	37.7	32.4	36.4	32.1	26.6	
IT	I-09	-27.0	10.9	I-96	25.1	11.6	9.0	15.4	13.2	16.4	10.1	10.7	9.0	
CY	II-09	-37.0	-2.7	IV-15	33.9	10.6	14.1	1.6	-9.0	33.9	9.1	5.1	33.5	
LV	I-09	-17.6	10.9	IV-00	25.5	4.4	1.4	1.4	-0.4	0.3	1.8	3.5	5.6	
LT	II-09	-25.5	10.7	III-97	35.7	16.2	10.9	18.1	3.0	23.9	24.0	7.1	15.7	
LU	I-09	-74.3	-5.8	II-00	44.1	-20.0	2.4	8.6	-18.5	-22.5	-8.7	-5.0	-16.3	
HU	I-09	-37.0	9.0	IV-00	31.1	14.7	11.9	19.6	10.1	13.3	9.4	10.6	5.6	
MT	I-09	-23.2	19.6	I-11	45.6	44.7	41.0	30.0	16.3	24.9	18.6	19.6	27.9	
NL	I-09	-20.6	6.7	IV-94	21.9	10.1	8.1	4.9	6.9	5.5	8.1	6.4	6.2	
AT	I-09	-22.0	8.3	III-06	19.7	11.7	1.7	3.5	8.9	18.9	1.9	2.8	0.3	
PL	I-09	-14.1	12.7	IV-04	24.3	1.8	5.5	7.4	3.5	7.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	
PT	I-09	-43.7	11.6	II-94	53.3	9.4	7.7	10.4	12.9	8.7	5.9	3.9	3.8	
RO	I-09	-13.3	10.9	III-96	34.2	5.8	6.5	2.6	6.4	2.1	5.6	3.2	3.8	
SI	I-09	-32.1	21.0	II-00	42.0	19.0	19.1	17.2	20.8	32.7	22.5	25.1	16.1	
SK	II-09	-52.2	25.6	I-96	74.7	7.6	17.2	13.9	11.6	22.9	12.6	3.7	24.4	
FI	I-09	-42.1	8.7	II-15	50.4	22.3	14.3	50.4	29.0	18.4	-3.2	-8.1	-3.7	
SE	I-08	-21.5	18.8	III-09	47.0	37.5	23.3	24.8	15.1	41.4	23.3	11.2	10.1	
UK	IV-98	-42.8	3.9	III-14	29.8	17.5	3.0	2.8	-3.2	3.1	3.3	9.9	10.5	

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

	Since 1990 (*)					2014	2015				2016			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	I-04	-9.8	-0.3	IV-00	8.2	0.3	2.5	5.2	2.9	2.1	0.8	0.5	3.4	
EA	II-09	-9.1	1.7	IV-00	11.0	1.7	3.0	8.4	4.2	4.3	3.3	1.7	2.7	
BE	I-09	-22.3	-6.6	III-16	9.6	-3.0	5.4	7.0	3.0	-1.5	-0.7	0.9	9.6	
BG	II-09	-10.5	1.3	I-07	16.8	6.2	6.3	3.4	3.8	0.9	3.7	4.0	3.4	
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	5.5	III-01	26.6	6.7	5.4	4.7	9.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	4.9	
DK	IV-98	-37.3	-7.3	II-07	11.3	-13.4	0.4	-14.1	-1.7	2.4	-3.9	-7.9	-7.6	
DE	I-04	-8.2	2.8	I-11	13.0	0.9	1.2	6.9	3.4	4.7	2.5	-0.9	2.1	
EE	I-09	-13.6	3.0	I-11	13.0	3.8	-2.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	-0.5	1.8	
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	IV-11	-5.0	3.3	III-95	11.5	7.0	0.6	7.1	-0.8	1.3	-0.6	1.9	6.2	
ES	I-04	-5.8	6.9	II-15	18.9	13.7	15.3	18.9	13.2	14.4	13.7	12.3	9.4	
FR	I-04	-16.6	-2.2	IV-97	16.2	-4.0	-0.1	9.0	1.5	-2.2	1.4	3.1	0.5	
HR	III-09	-11.7	5.0	III-08	16.8	10.1	13.0	9.9	10.1	5.3	4.9	12.3	10.8	
IT	III-05	-12.2	0.2	II-01	14.4	2.9	4.0	6.8	4.4	5.8	1.6	1.5	2.4	
CY	IV-13	-53.4	-5.7	I-16	46.4	-5.5	-10.2	-7.7	1.5	34.8	46.4	4.9	3.7	
LV	I-09	-12.4	5.9	I-02	33.3	-3.5	-2.2	-4.4	-4.0	-3.3	-1.7	-0.7	-2.5	
LT	III-09	-20.0	0.5	IV-02	13.1	0.8	-6.6	0.7	-5.2	5.1	2.0	-2.5	1.0	
LU	I-04	-37.8	-4.9	III-10	28.9	-7.6	5.3	7.4	-1.0	-2.3	-4.0	0.8	-10.5	
HU	II-09	-14.0	-1.2	III-00	14.8	0.2	0.8	1.1	3.6	2.2	4.4	1.7	-1.6	
MT	II-05	-39.3	-5.1	III-07	39.6	-2.0	-1.6	10.0	4.6	2.3	1.4	-2.1	4.5	
NL	IV-09	-8.0	0.0	III-97	6.4	1.7	3.2	4.6	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.3	2.3	
AT	III-09	-7.4	6.1	II-00	17.6	3.9	1.3	6.5	5.6	2.5	4.4	0.1	0.8	
PL	I-02	-30.2	-4.6	III-04	2.2	-3.8	-1.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-1.1	-2.4	-0.4	
PT	II-09	-16.5	5.6	IV-96	21.1	8.1	10.3	12.4	5.5	6.9	5.4	2.7	4.5	
RO	IV-01	-16.6	2.4	IV-02	10.4	-1.5	0.3	1.7	3.4	4.6	3.7	2.0	1.4	
SI	II-09	-29.8	-6.5	II-15	10.6	6.6	-2.0	10.6	8.3	6.6	5.5	5.2	0.1	
SK	I-10	-16.1	1.6	IV-01	25.4	3.8	5.3	3.9	14.7	1.3	9.5	9.6	12.9	
FI	II-09	-25.7	-4.1	IV-00	34.4	-1.5	1.6	14.9	-1.4	8.7	3.0	-6.0	-10.1	
SE	IV-12	-36.6	-5.3	III-09	26.7	10.8	6.5	14.4	9.2	6.5	0.0	0.1	-7.8	
UK	II-98	-47.7	-7.8	I-09	36.3	-10.5	-1.1	-16.0	-7.8	-14.0	-16.3	-6.4	15.3	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 1990.

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2015					2016								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ⁽³⁾	EU	03-09	-30.1	9.1	06-98	33.6	13.4	13.8	12.2	13.1	15.3	11.3	10.8	9.1	10.9	10.0	9.4	9.0
	EA	03-09	-25.7	9.4	06-98	35.0	10.4	12.7	12.4	12.9	12.8	11.7	10.8	9.8	11.6	11.3	10.9	11.1
	BE	04-09	-42.9	11.8	08-07	32.2	21.1	12.6	15.1	15.8	14.8	16.3	19.9	17.5	16.1	23.0	25.4	25.3
	BG	06-10	-13.6	9.9	03-07	33.4	8.6	10.0	10.4	9.5	9.5	9.4	10.1	8.5	10.2	8.5	9.8	9.7
	CZ	09-09	6.4	33.3	02-07	52.6	31.4	30.9	30.5	32.5	33.6	34.3	32.8	33.6	32.3	33.0	32.8	33.5
	DK	02-13	-10.1	5.4	05-10	28.6	5.0	6.2	12.7	8.7	9.1	9.8	9.2	7.7	4.8	5.6	6.2	3.3
	DE	12-02	-19.9	18.0	03-99	50.1	22.4	25.7	24.5	25.8	23.7	22.1	20.2	19.6	19.4	15.4	20.0	20.0
	EE	02-09	-50.3	9.4	01-06	38.3	-7.1	-3.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	2.7	-1.0	0.0	1.7	3.2	5.4	6.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-46.0	8.3	08-00	58.7	-42.8	-15.1	-14.3	-15.4	-16.6	-5.3	-23.1	-17.3	-13.0	-11.4	-17.5	-8.3
	ES	01-09	-38.7	10.1	06-98	54.0	20.0	20.4	19.3	20.1	21.3	18.7	18.5	19.3	16.5	19.1	17.0	18.8
	FR	04-09	-28.8	-0.6	01-90	16.2	-2.3	-2.6	0.5	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	-0.1	-1.4	-0.7
	HR	07-09	-31.6	-1.4	07-15	21.2	11.6	12.7	17.7	16.4	19.7	20.7	18.2	17.6	18.4	15.8	16.3	18.1
	IT	09-12	-24.5	3.7	04-00	33.1	7.2	14.2	9.9	9.6	13.4	8.2	9.0	3.2	14.6	16.1	9.3	6.8
	CY	04-13	-59.0	-0.2	08-07	35.4	12.2	11.4	10.1	3.7	8.2	15.4	16.7	19.9	19.1	16.2	9.8	14.3
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.3	12-06	20.9	2.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.8	3.1	3.0	5.3	5.9	7.3	7.0	7.2
	LT	03-09	-47.2	7.1	07-06	34.3	9.4	5.6	1.7	1.0	6.4	9.1	5.7	11.3	12.0	12.3	10.2	8.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-7.3	03-02	13.8	8.1	12.7	7.2	1.6	6.4	12.5	6.8	8.0	3.9	-2.1	-4.0	3.7
	MT	03-09	-22.0	20.8	05-07	65.2	21.8	22.4	29.4	23.1	21.2	24.3	24.1	26.9	28.7	22.2	28.2	27.6
	NL	03-09	-41.6	6.1	04-07	46.5	5.7	6.1	6.0	7.1	9.5	10.2	10.7	8.9	9.8	9.3	8.0	8.1
AT	04-09	-24.9	14.1	06-98	33.4	12.7	11.1	10.6	14.2	16.1	17.5	11.2	10.2	13.2	14.6	13.2	12.3	
PL	03-09	-12.0	3.5	07-07	22.7	-0.8	-1.2	-0.6	0.1	-0.9	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	
PT	10-12	-31.5	0.0	06-01	24.6	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.2	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.6	11.2	3.2	5.9	7.0	
RO	06-09	-19.3	12.2	06-04	56.2	8.6	10.4	13.0	12.6	11.8	11.7	9.1	9.7	11.6	8.9	7.6	9.0	
SI	04-09	-28.9	13.1	09-02	38.0	16.4	18.2	20.1	19.0	20.9	16.5	17.7	18.9	20.4	15.9	17.4	18.8	
SK	05-09	-24.0	25.3	03-02	62.6	7.0	8.5	13.4	0.8	1.0	-0.4	5.3	10.6	3.0	-4.1	-1.3	8.1	
FI	12-01	-47.6	13.8	09-00	51.1	2.7	4.3	6.4	13.4	9.3	14.0	9.3	7.5	9.6	12.0	12.4	16.0	
SE	04-09	-26.3	19.9	02-11	53.0	27.8	26.7	28.0	29.5	28.8	28.9	24.0	21.5	23.4	21.8	22.9	24.6	
UK	03-09	-57.4	4.7	10-97	36.1	27.4	19.0	10.0	13.5	26.6	7.6	9.2	4.6	7.5	3.3	1.7	-1.4	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1) Component of the services confidence indicator	EU	03-09	-35.1	4.1	04-00	34.3	12.6	11.3	8.1	10.0	12.3	9.0	8.6	6.4	9.1	8.0	7.7	7.0
	EA	03-09	-31.2	5.8	08-00	42.2	9.8	12.2	10.3	10.6	11.2	10.3	9.4	7.9	10.6	10.2	10.5	9.0
	BE	04-09	-55.1	1.2	07-07	31.7	17.1	8.1	13.1	10.7	10.2	10.4	14.8	8.4	3.7	11.7	17.2	18.6
	BG	06-10	-14.1	8.0	05-02	46.1	1.9	2.1	7.0	5.8	1.1	3.0	6.0	4.4	6.9	4.8	5.5	6.8
	CZ	09-09	25.2	54.5	07-02	74.7	55.3	57.4	55.2	59.2	59.9	59.2	56.9	56.1	56.8	56.0	54.6	56.3
	DK	12-11	-16.2	2.3	05-10	26.3	3.2	4.9	10.6	6.3	6.5	7.1	6.2	5.7	2.6	2.5	5.6	-0.5
	DE	01-03	-38.8	16.5	12-98	59.3	22.9	24.4	19.0	22.3	19.5	15.7	16.8	13.7	18.4	11.8	18.4	16.3
	EE	04-09	-54.0	11.7	11-02	47.4	-8.3	-8.7	2.6	2.9	-1.6	5.2	0.1	6.5	8.9	10.3	11.7	9.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-12	-47.3	0.6	09-00	54.7	-38.5	-18.5	-21.4	-31.8	-24.3	-11.8	-28.2	-18.6	-13.4	-12.4	-22.8	-10.5
	ES	05-09	-49.0	5.9	04-00	64.9	14.6	17.7	14.5	17.4	15.4	16.2	17.6	16.9	10.2	15.1	13.0	15.3
	FR	07-91	-34.1	-3.8	12-04	18.4	-5.5	-4.2	-1.1	-2.6	-1.0	-0.4	-2.1	-2.3	-1.9	-1.2	-1.5	-0.9
	HR	07-09	-39.6	-6.8	01-16	22.5	9.3	7.7	13.6	10.7	17.9	22.5	15.2	13.6	12.6	12.6	11.2	14.0
	IT	10-02	-34.7	3.5	04-00	55.9	13.2	20.5	15.2	13.8	20.5	16.1	13.8	10.5	21.8	26.2	17.6	7.8
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-7.7	06-08	27.9	8.9	10.3	6.7	0.8	5.0	12.8	16.6	21.4	20.0	14.0	5.1	16.0
	LV	03-09	-42.4	2.9	04-03	20.4	0.5	-1.7	-0.8	-1.4	-0.6	2.1	2.4	2.5	5.0	5.2	5.4	4.8
	LT	05-09	-49.5	6.7	03-03	50.9	10.9	8.0	2.4	-1.6	4.3	6.2	4.1	9.9	11.0	14.3	8.3	8.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-40.9	-8.1	05-02	17.9	8.4	12.9	9.2	2.4	6.8	11.8	7.1	10.7	2.8	-3.1	-4.0	4.0
	MT	03-09	-31.9	19.2	05-07	75.7	23.9	16.7	25.6	22.8	22.9	22.9	21.1	28.1	19.8	20.5	19.6	26.4
	NL	07-93	-68.7	-18.1	05-07	49.7	1.3	2.8	4.5	2.7	4.3	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.0	4.4	3.9	5.0
AT	06-09	-28.3	10.3	03-98	31.1	11.1	13.3	10.7	13.5	16.0	18.7	11.7	11.3	12.6	15.0	19.6	9.8	
PL	03-09	-14.1	2.6	08-07	20.3	-2.3	-3.1	-1.6	-1.2	-3.6	-1.2	-0.8	-1.4	0.0	0.3	-1.2	-1.3	
PT	11-12	-36.4	-3.1	11-97	21.6	14.5	9.6	8.1	7.4	1.6	1.5	3.5	2.1	9.1	-0.7	5.7	6.3	
RO	05-09	-18.0	14.5	04-03	67.0	10.5	11.5	14.3	10.2	11.3	11.5	8.6	8.4	10.8	7.5	7.0	6.6	
SI	10-12	-19.6	19.2	10-02	56.8	28.6	26.7	30.0	30.6	33.0	30.9	34.1	32.2	35.6	27.0	30.3	35.1	
SK	04-09	-28.9	21.1	06-03	63.2	10.6	13.3	12.7	3.1	-4.9	-5.2	0.4	4.6	8.0	-12.7	-10.6	0.3	
FI	12-01	-92.4	7.9	12-02	99.0	-9.2	-5.2	-5.0	4.9	-2.9	0.9	-4.0	-9.4	1.3	-0.4	2.7	3.6	
SE	01-02	-60.2	15.5	02-11	52.9	28.6	30.4	24.5	30.0	27.3	28.3	19.3	20.4	21.1	20.0	21.8	23.3	
UK	03-09	-64.0	-9.3	12-97	26.9	24.6	5.4	-5.3	4.1	15.2	-0.8	2.1	-3.7	0.0	-4.0	-7.4	-4.1	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2) Component of the services confidence indicator	EU	03-09	-30.7	7.8	08-98	31.0	12.9	14.9	12.0	12.0	14.2	9.6	10.3	8.5	12.2	9.5	10.3	8.4
	EA	03-09	-26.3	8.0	03-00	34.5	8.9	12.9	11.9	12.1	10.9	9.9	10.9	9.3	12.1	10.6	10.9	9.6
	BE	04-09	-45.0	11.2	05-11	35.7	16.9	17.9	11.4	16.5	8.2	13.6	18.6	21.3	19.3	28.0	31.2	25.0
	BG	06-10	-25.0	3.2	01-07	29.2	0.7	6.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	4.2	6.7	6.6	8.9	-0.1	2.9	6.0
	CZ	08-09	-13.0	20.4	04-07	43.9	20.0	14.6	20.1	19.2	22.5	22.6	22.2	22.7	21.0	17.3	21.4	22.6
	DK	04-13	-13.5	4.5	05-10	32.8	4.2	7.4	12.1	5.5	7.8	8.2	9.8	10.5	7.2	5.1	6.7	3.6
	DE	01-03	-26.5	15.4	09-98	41.2	21.8	29.1	24.1	26.2	24.4	22.1	22.5	23.1	20.6	16.1	24.3	20.6
	EE	04-09	-60.8	8.8	01-06	48.6	-11.1	-9.9	-7.0	-5.2	-5.8	-0.8	-2.7	-3.3	-0.8	2.9	7.8	4.5
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-50.4	10.1	06-01	67.7	-35.9	-19.6	-14.8	-14.2	-12.0	-8.4	-24.0	-16.5	-15.9	-18.3	-24.0	-16.3
	ES	05-09	-51.2	2.4	06-98	53.8	13.4	17.3	16.5	14.8	11.7	13.3	15.9	11.5	12.0	12.8	11.8	12.2
	FR	04-09	-27.7	0.9	01-90	18.9	-2.4	-2.4	1.4	1.6	-1.8	-2.4	-0.7	-0.1	0.8	1.6	-0.1	-1.4
	HR	07-09	-35.9	-4.1	05-08	23.5	10.6	12.0	17.4	16.8	19.9	20.6	15.7	14.7	16.3	11.8	11.7	14.7
	IT	08-02	-43.8	-3.2	03-01	22.7	3.8	11.1	9.0	6.0	9.5	4.8	6.6	-2.6	13.6	10.9	3.8	4.1
	CY	04-13	-57.5	-2.9	05-08	39.0	6.6	11.9	6.7	2.9	3.0	13.0	15.6	20.0	15.6	15.0	8.1	15.6
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TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2015					2016								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-24.5	15.5	12-97	40.4	14.9	15.1	16.5	17.3	19.4	15.3	13.4	12.5	11.6	12.5	10.1	11.5
	EA	03-09	-19.7	15.0	08-00	41.3	12.6	13.1	15.0	15.8	16.2	14.9	12.1	12.2	12.0	13.1	11.1	14.7
	BE	02-09	-31.9	23.1	07-00	47.1	29.3	11.8	20.7	20.3	26.1	25.0	26.3	22.7	25.4	29.3	27.9	32.3
	BG	06-10	-1.6	18.7	05-02	49.2	23.2	21.2	21.4	19.6	24.2	20.9	17.7	14.4	14.9	20.8	21.0	16.4
	CZ	06-09	-1.8	24.9	02-07	50.4	19.0	20.8	16.4	19.2	18.4	21.2	19.3	21.9	19.1	25.7	22.3	21.6
	DK	01-12	-7.7	9.4	01-11	35.4	7.6	6.2	15.6	14.3	12.9	14.0	11.6	7.0	4.7	9.2	6.2	6.8
	DE	11-01	-15.7	22.0	09-00	60.0	22.3	23.7	30.3	28.7	27.1	28.3	21.2	22.0	19.2	18.4	17.4	23.2
	EE	03-09	-46.2	7.8	12-05	32.9	-2.0	7.4	5.5	3.8	7.2	3.8	-0.4	-3.2	-3.0	-3.6	-3.3	6.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-54.1	14.2	09-01	73.5	-54.1	-7.3	-6.8	-0.2	-13.5	4.4	-17.1	-16.8	-9.7	-3.5	-5.6	1.8
	ES	02-09	-27.0	22.2	06-98	57.6	31.9	26.2	26.8	28.1	36.7	26.7	22.1	29.4	27.3	29.5	26.1	29.1
	FR	04-09	-28.1	1.2	11-06	17.4	1.1	-1.4	1.1	1.3	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.5	-1.7	-0.6	-2.6	0.2
	HR	03-09	-21.8	6.8	07-15	30.5	15.0	18.5	22.1	21.8	21.4	19.1	23.6	24.5	26.2	23.1	26.1	25.6
	IT	04-96	-31.3	11.2	06-98	42.0	4.7	11.1	5.3	9.0	10.3	3.6	6.6	1.9	8.3	11.2	6.4	8.4
	CY	04-13	-54.6	9.9	03-07	47.6	21.1	11.9	17.1	7.4	16.6	20.5	18.0	18.2	21.6	19.5	16.1	11.3
	LV	03-09	-43.3	7.8	12-06	27.8	6.1	5.5	5.4	4.1	5.9	5.5	5.7	8.4	7.3	11.2	10.3	10.7
	LT	03-09	-41.3	7.4	01-08	30.3	7.4	8.0	5.8	5.6	13.1	9.9	11.4	10.5	12.3	8.5	9.1	8.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-48.7	-4.5	01-16	18.3	9.9	14.6	7.6	1.9	9.2	18.3	12.4	6.2	7.2	2.4	-2.9	8.0
	MT	04-09	-17.7	21.8	08-07	52.6	16.6	29.1	31.3	19.9	18.8	28.6	32.0	23.4	28.0	21.8	33.1	25.5
	NL	02-09	-30.1	15.3	02-07	58.9	8.9	9.6	9.4	11.6	15.8	13.4	11.0	10.3	11.0	10.2	10.2	11.7
	AT	02-09	-30.6	15.4	12-96	36.7	16.8	8.6	6.7	15.2	13.7	15.8	9.6	9.1	10.5	14.2	8.9	14.4
	PL	03-03	-15.1	7.1	12-07	28.2	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	0.6	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.1
	PT	09-03	-23.0	4.6	06-01	33.1	10.7	9.3	13.1	12.6	13.5	12.4	8.4	10.6	14.8	12.3	11.0	15.1
	RO	06-09	-22.9	12.3	06-04	51.4	9.0	9.8	11.9	15.1	13.0	9.8	8.1	9.1	10.8	10.3	8.0	12.4
	SI	04-09	-30.0	13.4	07-08	43.2	9.9	15.6	11.3	18.1	16.4	5.8	8.1	13.7	10.9	10.4	13.8	11.2
	SK	03-09	-19.0	29.9	01-02	85.5	8.6	6.8	8.5	0.2	13.4	5.8	8.5	14.7	1.1	4.1	8.3	8.1
	FI	07-02	-41.0	16.2	04-00	51.9	14.6	14.0	17.2	23.9	19.4	27.6	17.8	18.9	11.7	18.6	17.6	25.5
	SE	04-09	-25.7	25.0	02-01	66.0	27.6	26.3	30.0	30.0	32.0	29.8	30.6	25.3	25.6	26.9	24.1	27.6
	UK	01-09	-54.1	16.2	10-97	55.7	25.5	24.7	23.5	24.2	34.6	16.8	18.0	13.7	9.3	8.7	4.5	-3.5
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-09	-22.0	5.6	02-99	27.8	12.4	9.8	6.7	9.6	9.7	11.2	10.9	9.4	10.4	10.9	8.8	8.8
	EA	05-09	-18.3	6.2	02-99	30.6	7.2	7.4	6.3	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.0	8.5	9.1	8.6	9.2	7.9
	BE	04-09	-46.0	6.5	12-99	33.7	9.2	2.4	-1.5	0.2	6.6	12.9	3.9	21.1	20.9	9.2	14.7	21.8
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-7.9	08-07	9.6	0.6	-0.4	-3.0	-2.3	-5.7	3.9	-3.5	-3.0	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.7
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-7.0	11-02	27.0	-25.4	-15.6	9.8	9.5	14.9	14.9	17.9	19.0	17.6	22.2	23.3	3.9
	DK	06-12	-17.6	-4.7	04-11	7.8	-0.3	2.1	3.4	4.5	2.5	2.6	4.4	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.1
	DE	12-02	-21.3	11.9	03-99	42.3	16.4	20.5	15.4	17.8	17.5	16.1	18.7	12.0	13.6	14.2	16.2	13.5
	EE	02-09	-28.2	3.7	01-11	18.0	-0.1	4.7	6.8	4.2	3.2	0.1	0.3	2.5	4.4	5.4	3.1	1.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-4.7	06-00	41.9	-22.4	-6.2	-18.8	-17.3	-18.5	-8.5	-20.0	-11.8	-16.1	-8.9	-16.0	-15.1
	ES	02-10	-25.7	5.0	08-98	44.0	10.6	4.9	11.3	11.4	12.8	8.9	9.8	11.6	10.1	10.4	11.0	12.0
	FR	05-09	-26.7	2.1	02-01	25.4	4.7	3.4	6.5	9.0	7.3	9.2	7.0	9.7	10.5	11.3	8.8	9.8
	HR	11-09	-12.0	-2.3	07-16	16.2	-4.9	5.1	7.0	-0.5	0.8	0.7	3.3	4.9	1.8	-4.3	2.0	16.2
	IT	02-14	-24.3	2.1	04-06	27.9	3.5	4.6	-2.3	-3.1	0.7	3.6	4.8	2.2	4.8	-0.2	2.1	-3.7
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.1	07-08	36.4	11.4	7.7	-1.6	-2.5	0.9	4.9	3.6	10.2	3.2	3.7	2.7	4.5
	LV	08-09	-47.9	0.0	12-06	17.6	1.6	1.3	-1.0	-0.1	-3.5	2.4	2.6	5.0	2.7	2.2	1.7	4.0
	LT	08-09	-54.9	-0.5	04-07	42.2	-8.4	5.7	-0.5	2.4	10.9	8.1	6.6	9.0	17.8	13.1	17.6	14.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-7.9	01-16	13.1	11.1	5.8	3.0	3.5	7.1	13.1	12.3	4.4	0.3	-2.2	5.6	2.3
	MT	03-09	-22.4	9.1	05-07	38.5	9.5	14.1	22.6	27.1	17.7	9.5	18.7	24.4	34.0	19.8	23.7	10.3
	NL	07-09	-37.6	1.3	09-98	51.8	-6.0	-5.9	-3.6	-2.6	0.8	-0.6	3.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.3
	AT	08-09	-22.8	8.0	01-13	27.1	2.9	-3.2	1.8	1.5	-1.4	-2.4	-2.9	0.9	-0.8	10.1	5.5	-1.9
	PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.8	01-08	12.8	-4.5	-4.1	-4.3	-3.6	-4.2	-0.6	-1.5	-3.1	-3.6	-4.1	-3.6	-2.8
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-7.8	07-98	23.3	7.5	-2.5	1.0	0.3	-1.4	-1.0	1.6	1.5	-0.2	2.0	9.7	3.3
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.7	12-04	23.7	1.5	2.2	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	5.2	1.3	3.2	2.2	-1.9
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-4.6	04-08	26.3	1.6	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.8	-2.7	-0.3	4.7	4.4	6.9	3.9
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-23.2	06-16	18.1	-8.1	-3.1	-1.2	13.3	3.6	17.6	13.1	11.8	-12.8	-0.5	18.1	8.3
	FI	07-03	-36.6	12.1	11-97	88.0	1.1	-2.1	5.9	4.2	1.4	6.4	7.1	1.6	1.5	3.1	-2.6	8.1
	SE	04-03	-39.9	3.5	01-01	42.1	7.7	12.2	14.1	7.1	9.6	10.8	7.9	8.5	2.0	0.3	9.4	9.7
	UK	07-09	-41.4	6.1	08-15	42.2	42.2	25.0	9.5	20.9	19.0	24.7	22.1	16.3	20.5	25.8	9.2	16.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	02-09	-20.3	6.4	10-99	23.0	8.6	9.9	8.9	10.5	9.8	10.9	9.7	8.5	7.7	10.5	7.3	9.0
	EA	04-09	-16.6	5.2	01-01	21.4	7.5	7.6	6.9	8.3	9.3	9.4	7.5	6.5	7.7	7.6	6.0	8.5
	BE	03-09	-33.9	17.3	12-99	45.2	19.9	15.4	23.7	23.0	26.3	22.9	26.8	21.3	23.9	24.1	27.6	23.8
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-6.8	04-08	15.4	-6.6	-3.8	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5	3.0	3.9	-2.3	0.7	2.3	0.6	5.1
	CZ	06-13	-33.5	-10.3	05-16	24.7	2.6	3.4	1.6	3.8	-0.6	-2.0	2.6	6.1	23.8	24.7	20.0	1.7
	DK	01-12	-19.0	-2.8	01-11	13.4	3											

TABLE 3 (continued): **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)				2015					2016							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	02-09	-12.6	2.8	06-08	12.9	3.9	4.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.7	2.8	4.0
	EA	07-09	-9.7	3.0	06-08	13.4	2.2	3.1	4.6	4.2	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.2	6.0	3.8	4.9
	BE	01-10	-13.8	6.1	07-08	28.8	4.7	5.9	7.0	6.2	1.9	-2.2	8.7	9.3	13.1	9.5	4.9	4.6
	BG	01-11	-11.9	6.3	07-04	37.5	-0.7	-1.9	-1.6	0.9	0.9	-1.2	0.9	0.9	0.1	-1.1	1.6	0.8
	CZ	02-13	-8.3	3.9	01-04	23.6	3.0	2.3	1.8	0.3	1.6	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.0	2.6	0.0	5.5
	DK	01-13	-7.4	0.4	12-10	16.2	-2.9	-6.2	-2.5	-2.5	-1.3	-2.1	-3.5	-3.8	-2.6	-1.2	-1.0	-1.7
	DE	07-09	-10.9	9.5	03-11	22.9	15.8	17.7	18.9	17.8	17.1	16.0	14.4	15.9	17.3	21.1	17.3	18.9
	EE	03-09	-31.5	8.6	09-05	26.4	1.3	4.4	2.1	0.3	-2.5	-4.7	-7.9	-4.9	-1.8	1.1	0.4	5.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.4	06-06	24.2	-16.3	-16.0	-11.6	-10.6	-10.1	-2.4	-6.6	-4.8	-15.7	-3.7	-1.5	0.8
	ES	11-11	-17.9	2.1	09-04	20.3	-3.3	-0.3	3.2	0.2	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	4.1	1.6	1.5
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-2.9	04-90	16.6	-6.1	-6.4	-5.2	-5.3	-8.3	-9.4	-4.1	-4.6	-4.5	-6.3	-6.7	-5.3
	HR	03-10	-10.6	-1.8	07-08	25.4	0.0	-1.8	-2.9	-1.0	2.1	0.9	-1.3	1.2	3.2	-1.0	2.9	1.6
	IT	04-13	-15.8	-0.7	05-04	17.7	-3.7	-4.4	-2.6	-2.7	-7.4	4.5	-1.7	-3.7	-3.7	-0.4	-3.4	-1.3
	CY	04-13	-38.9	1.2	06-03	72.7	-9.3	-9.9	-8.8	1.4	-6.6	-5.2	0.6	-2.3	7.3	-3.6	-4.5	2.0
	LV	12-09	-31.1	6.8	12-07	35.8	-0.4	1.9	1.3	-0.3	0.2	-4.2	-3.0	-3.0	-2.4	0.6	0.6	3.2
	LT	06-09	-23.0	0.0	08-06	20.8	3.9	2.3	-0.5	1.9	1.6	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.0	3.8	3.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	4.8	09-06	28.0	1.9	4.6	-1.3	-1.9	2.3	-4.6	-0.4	-1.2	-0.9	1.7	5.7	2.8
	MT	08-09	-21.6	1.1	05-08	18.6	-2.6	2.0	8.1	7.3	3.4	8.9	8.4	10.1	6.0	6.5	7.3	6.0
	NL	08-09	-5.5	8.9	01-07	30.7	6.7	7.3	8.2	8.4	8.7	5.9	7.0	6.3	8.4	7.9	7.2	7.6
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.4	11-07	30.4	-1.2	3.1	3.4	6.3	11.0	3.6	12.4	11.9	3.4	8.5	5.0	5.0
	PL	07-13	-10.6	1.1	04-08	16.8	-2.7	-2.7	-2.5	-1.3	-2.3	-3.6	-2.9	-2.1	-2.8	-1.8	-2.6	-1.5
	PT	11-03	-17.1	-1.4	11-05	13.7	-1.1	-4.6	-1.5	-1.2	-2.6	1.2	-2.0	-2.5	0.1	1.2	1.0	-0.4
	RO	06-10	-8.7	13.6	04-04	54.5	1.8	-0.8	3.2	0.5	0.9	-4.3	3.2	-0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.7
	SI	02-10	-16.4	0.7	01-08	23.1	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-0.4	-1.0	-1.3	-1.0	0.6	-2.8	-3.1	1.3	-0.9
	SK	12-10	-17.5	11.1	07-02	68.9	-1.5	0.7	0.7	12.8	15.8	8.5	-5.8	-17.0	5.1	-1.8	-11.2	-5.7
	FI	07-04	-25.1	9.0	01-08	40.7	5.5	1.4	-2.2	-0.2	-15.2	-0.3	-0.7	1.4	2.4	2.4	3.7	3.3
	SE	04-09	-17.0	9.2	11-07	32.4	8.3	11.3	10.6	11.3	10.2	11.4	6.5	7.1	7.4	12.8	7.2	4.7
UK	02-09	-34.3	0.1	12-15	19.7	12.4	11.7	10.4	12.2	19.7	14.0	7.6	9.4	5.9	0.1	-0.1	2.0	

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in services (%)

(Question 8)

		Since 2011 (*)				2014				2015				2016		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III		
		Date	Value		Date	Value										
EU	IV-12	86.1	87.9	III-16	89.2	88.4	88.5	89.0	88.5	89.1	88.8	89.0	89.2			
EA	IV-12	85.4	87.6	III-16	89.0	87.8	87.9	88.5	88.2	88.7	88.6	89.0	89.0			
BE	I-14	89.7	91.4	IV-11	93.4	90.8	90.7	91.0	92.3	90.8	91.5	92.0	92.5			
BG	I-12	89.7	91.6	IV-11	94.1	89.9	91.6	91.4	93.3	91.6	92.7	92.7	92.9			
CZ	III-13	91.5	92.6	III-11	96.4	92.0	91.7	91.8	92.6	92.8	92.6	91.9	92.6			
DK	IV-11	88.0	89.5	II-16	90.8	90.4	90.5	90.3	90.4	90.4	90.2	90.8	89.7			
DE	II-14	87.4	88.9	II-11	90.3	88.8	89.1	89.4	88.9	89.7	89.1	89.4	89.9			
EE	I-12	79.6	82.7	III-11	84.7	84.0	83.7	82.0	82.9	82.7	83.1	82.9	82.2			
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
EL	III-15	74.2	79.1	III-11	88.8	84.4	80.1	79.2	74.2	78.8	79.2	78.2	77.7			
ES	I-12	80.8	83.5	III-16	87.8	83.0	83.4	85.1	85.6	84.5	84.8	87.0	87.8			
FR	IV-14	89.5	90.4	IV-11	92.6	89.5	89.7	90.1	90.2	90.1	90.7	90.6	90.8			
HR	III-12	65.6	82.0	III-13	87.0	81.7	81.8	83.2	86.8	83.4	83.4	83.7	84.2			
IT	IV-12	73.1	83.1	IV-15	88.9	85.9	87.4	87.6	85.5	88.9	88.5	87.8	86.7			
CY	IV-14	78.7	80.5	II-16	83.3	78.7	81.4	82.4	78.8	80.9	81.5	83.3	80.5			
LV	II-12	89.1	90.7	II-14	92.0	89.7	90.9	90.2	90.7	90.8	91.0	91.4	91.1			
LT	I-12	85.0	87.5	IV-11	90.1	87.1	88.1	87.6	87.0	86.9	87.7	87.5	87.9			
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
HU	I-14	82.0	85.4	I-12	88.2	87.9	86.8	84.0	85.5	86.3	82.0	85.7	86.9			
MT	IV-11	87.0	90.1	III-16	93.0	92.0	90.2	90.9	89.3	91.2	92.2	91.8	93.0			
NL	IV-13	86.2	87.1	III-12	88.1	87.0	86.6	87.2	86.7	87.5	87.4	87.8	87.2			
AT	II-13	88.4	89.9	I-14	91.8	89.6	88.7	89.7	89.6	88.5	88.7	90.5	90.2			
PL	I-13	89.6	90.0	III-16	90.5	89.8	89.9	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.1	90.4	90.5			
PT	III-13	88.2	90.2	III-11	92.8	90.8	90.1	90.5	91.3	91.2	90.9	90.9	90.5			
RO	III-15	85.2	88.3	III-16	92.5	87.6	90.8	86.0	85.2	87.7	90.9	86.9	92.5			
SI	I-13	87.2	88.3	I-11	90.8	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.6	89.2	88.8	88.9	88.9			
SK	III-13	92.6	93.4	IV-15	94.8	93.1	92.9	93.3	93.5	94.8	93.0	92.9	93.4			
FI	IV-13	89.8	90.9	I-12	92.6	91.0	89.8	90.7	90.4	90.3	90.5	90.1	90.4			
SE	III-14	89.4	92.0	III-16	94.2	90.3	90.5	90.7	91.9	92.2	93.0	93.3	94.2			
UK	I-13	85.9	88.0	II-15	90.8	90.2	90.2	90.8	88.9	90.1	88.5	88.4	88.6			

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)			2015					2016								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	03-09	-32.5	-11.8	08-00	1.6	-4.8	-5.6	-5.8	-4.5	-3.9	-4.2	-6.6	-7.3	-6.8	-5.7	-5.8	-7.6
	EA	03-09	-34.5	-12.8	05-00	2.3	-6.8	-7.0	-7.5	-5.9	-5.7	-6.3	-8.8	-9.7	-9.3	-7.0	-7.2	-7.9
	BE	02-09	-26.5	-7.0	12-00	16.2	-2.9	-10.2	-9.3	-4.4	-3.4	-4.2	-6.9	-6.3	-7.4	-7.6	-6.0	-4.0
	BG	04-09	-50.1	-33.7	08-01	-13.0	-29.3	-30.6	-28.7	-29.9	-29.8	-30.7	-29.9	-29.5	-29.2	-29.4	-27.4	-25.4
	CZ	03-98	-35.8	-11.5	01-16	6.6	0.5	-0.9	0.7	2.9	4.1	6.6	4.8	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	0.3
	DK	10-90	-11.8	8.2	03-15	21.9	16.7	13.4	13.0	14.4	14.3	11.7	11.4	9.3	10.6	8.9	9.8	7.6
	DE	04-09	-32.9	-8.2	11-10	10.9	0.7	-2.9	-4.6	-4.5	-4.2	-5.8	-6.4	-6.2	-4.8	-3.2	-1.6	-2.1
	EE	04-93	-56.3	-15.8	04-06	12.8	-7.4	-5.9	-5.2	-5.6	-6.0	-6.6	-13.7	-15.0	-12.9	-8.4	-8.9	-6.3
	IE	03-09	-59.8	-10.5	01-00	21.2	11.4	12.8	15.2	18.0	19.8	17.1	16.9	10.1	10.8	12.5	13.5	:
	EL	10-11	-83.8	-39.9	04-00	-5.8	-64.8	-64.2	-59.6	-64.1	-61.1	-63.9	-66.8	-71.9	-73.7	-71.9	-68.0	-69.2
	ES	02-09	-47.6	-13.6	12-15	5.4	-1.3	-2.6	-1.2	0.6	5.4	-0.9	-1.4	-5.1	-4.3	-3.0	-2.4	-5.8
	FR	03-09	-37.0	-18.6	01-01	3.3	-17.5	-13.7	-16.7	-11.9	-14.7	-12.1	-16.3	-17.1	-18.5	-11.2	-12.6	-13.8
	HR	08-09	-51.5	-31.6	07-07	-14.0	-21.3	-21.5	-19.7	-16.7	-18.0	-15.9	-16.1	-16.9	-17.8	-20.1	-20.8	-23.1
	IT	06-12	-41.5	-16.0	06-01	2.5	-9.2	-5.8	-2.0	-1.2	-1.4	0.1	-6.0	-6.6	-6.0	-6.1	-12.3	-11.0
	CY	04-13	-64.4	-33.1	06-16	-6.6	-14.1	-13.0	-9.3	-8.4	-10.0	-9.7	-16.5	-14.4	-7.2	-11.3	-6.6	-8.2
	LV	07-09	-54.9	-21.2	09-06	1.0	-7.0	-11.5	-8.3	-8.9	-8.4	-8.2	-7.0	-9.5	-8.1	-8.6	-8.7	-8.7
	LT	01-09	-56.1	-15.4	05-07	9.2	-8.0	-10.4	-7.5	-7.3	-5.6	-6.6	-8.5	-8.2	-8.8	-11.8	-8.1	-8.9
	LU	12-08	-20.7	-0.6	02-02	13.4	1.6	0.2	-1.7	1.8	4.7	5.4	5.6	8.8	7.0	9.9	10.1	8.4
	HU	04-09	-68.8	-32.2	08-02	0.2	-21.4	-26.1	-17.5	-17.9	-18.9	-16.2	-19.0	-23.0	-19.6	-17.2	-18.2	-14.5
	MT	04-11	-41.3	-20.9	05-16	4.2	-2.8	0.8	2.7	3.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-1.2	4.2	2.0	2.2
	NL	02-13	-30.2	1.2	03-00	30.8	11.0	8.8	3.8	8.2	6.1	1.3	2.3	-3.8	0.7	0.1	6.3	3.8
	AT	04-09	-23.0	-2.4	06-07	16.3	-11.3	-12.5	-15.1	-16.3	-14.3	-14.5	-13.9	-12.0	-13.6	-11.5	-8.8	-8.1
	PL	08-01	-40.1	-21.1	04-08	-0.5	-14.3	-15.6	-13.4	-11.5	-12.3	-11.4	-11.7	-10.9	-5.9	-9.5	-9.4	-8.9
	PT	10-12	-53.7	-23.0	07-91	-0.5	-11.4	-11.2	-11.9	-14.4	-10.9	-9.7	-14.2	-12.5	-12.2	-12.1	-14.1	-13.5
	RO	06-10	-63.3	-28.8	07-07	-10.6	-16.6	-16.8	-15.2	-17.8	-20.6	-17.9	-20.3	-20.2	-17.6	-18.6	-19.6	-19.8
	SI	09-12	-46.1	-20.4	07-07	-4.1	-4.2	-5.2	-9.3	-11.2	-9.8	-15.8	-18.3	-19.1	-16.4	-17.4	-16.8	-13.7
	SK	09-99	-49.0	-22.7	12-06	6.6	-14.8	-15.3	-10.6	-12.5	-10.7	-5.4	-7.2	-10.0	-8.9	-7.0	-7.5	-8.9
FI	12-08	-6.4	12.8	09-10	23.8	10.9	7.5	5.8	7.1	5.1	9.8	6.8	10.5	11.1	11.5	15.2	14.9	
SE	12-08	-10.0	9.9	09-10	28.0	10.7	9.3	9.0	3.6	6.9	8.5	8.6	9.9	8.8	8.8	10.9	9.5	
UK	01-09	-35.2	-8.7	05-14	7.6	2.8	0.4	0.3	1.0	4.1	3.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	-1.6	-1.2	-9.2	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	07-08	-12.8	-2.5	04-01	5.1	-0.1	0.5	1.0	1.1	3.0	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	-0.8
	EA	11-12	-13.6	-3.6	03-00	4.6	-2.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	1.0	-0.2	-1.2	-2.2	-1.8	-1.9	-1.7	-1.8
	BE	12-93	-8.9	1.1	08-00	13.2	-5.3	-3.9	-4.2	-2.1	-2.4	-2.5	-3.5	-3.9	-4.4	-4.0	-2.7	-1.7
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-19.5	07-01	3.2	-18.2	-19.5	-16.5	-18.8	-17.8	-20.5	-19.3	-17.8	-16.8	-19.9	-17.3	-14.7
	CZ	02-98	-31.7	-7.4	12-15	11.5	6.7	4.9	9.3	8.8	11.5	9.1	10.8	10.0	6.6	10.2	6.8	8.8
	DK	12-90	1.8	12.3	10-00	38.7	14.5	11.3	10.7	14.5	13.0	12.6	12.7	10.4	12.6	11.1	12.1	9.4
	DE	02-94	-15.1	-2.6	06-16	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.5	5.7	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.9	4.9
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-5.4	04-06	17.3	3.4	3.7	5.0	6.0	2.4	4.2	0.0	-1.6	3.3	4.2	2.8	5.7
	IE	04-13	-41.1	-6.3	01-00	15.9	-1.4	0.0	6.6	8.5	9.7	10.7	8.8	5.2	3.9	7.5	5.7	:
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-26.6	04-00	9.5	-57.7	-52.4	-52.7	-55.6	-38.7	-53.9	-62.0	-62.8	-64.8	-66.1	-62.1	-62.6
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-2.7	12-15	10.1	5.1	5.6	6.9	7.5	10.1	4.3	5.1	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.0
	FR	05-13	-17.3	-4.1	01-01	6.2	-7.3	-4.9	-6.1	-6.5	-4.4	-5.2	-5.7	-8.4	-7.7	-5.9	-6.3	-6.5
	HR	08-09	-32.3	-12.4	12-06	3.0	-3.3	-5.1	-4.0	1.1	-0.6	0.0	-1.5	-1.2	-3.1	-3.7	-2.4	-8.0
	IT	07-12	-20.3	-3.2	07-01	6.8	-5.0	-3.9	-1.0	-1.4	-0.7	-0.2	-3.0	-3.3	-1.2	-4.0	-4.4	-3.0
	CY	04-13	-46.9	-17.9	10-15	2.5	-3.2	0.1	2.5	1.3	-2.5	-2.6	-9.0	-4.7	-0.7	-6.0	-0.6	-3.2
	LV	06-09	-38.7	-4.2	09-06	16.3	9.4	7.8	7.4	8.4	7.9	8.8	10.2	9.6	8.5	5.4	6.1	10.8
	LT	01-09	-37.7	-4.5	03-07	12.5	-1.1	-1.2	1.5	1.3	2.2	3.1	0.8	-1.9	-1.1	-3.5	-0.7	-0.1
	LU	09-14	-9.4	-0.4	06-02	11.8	-2.2	-3.3	0.6	-0.6	0.2	0.8	1.8	4.6	2.0	3.9	1.6	1.7
	HU	04-95	-62.7	-22.4	08-02	16.2	-5.0	-10.7	-2.7	-2.1	-3.5	0.2	-3.7	-10.0	-5.2	-3.9	-4.0	-0.8
	MT	11-08	-41.2	-16.8	11-13	13.3	3.1	5.4	5.7	9.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.4	5.1	6.7	2.8	3.8
	NL	11-12	-22.8	0.3	12-99	16.4	-1.1	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.3	-1.5	-3.3	-4.7	-6.3	-6.6	-5.2	-4.3
	AT	04-96	-18.3	-3.6	03-16	4.1	-2.6	2.9	-0.8	0.0	0.8	2.9	1.3	4.1	-0.3	3.5	2.2	0.1
	PL	12-11	-22.6	-6.9	12-07	4.8	-5.8	-5.8	-6.1	-1.6	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.5	4.3	1.9	1.9	2.6
	PT	12-11	-34.7	-7.3	06-98	11.4	-4.6	-3.0	-2.9	-1.0	1.0	1.4	-2.2	-1.3	-1.5	-0.8	-2.6	-1.2
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-7.1	12-07	10.3	2.1	3.9	5.8	1.7	0.2	4.2	1.1	4.0	4.5	3.0	2.3	2.6
	SI	09-12	-41.2	-14.5	05-15	0.4	-3.1	-3.4	-1.9	-4.1	-4.7	-10.9	-10.1	-9.8	-9.0	-11.0	-13.0	-7.5
	SK	08-99	-44.7	-15.9	12-06	10.3	-7.6	-7.2	-2.3	-4.8	-3.0	-1.7	-3.3	-5.4	-3.4	-4.3	-3.0	-2.6
FI	04-93	-8.3	6.3	10-04	12.7	6.7	6.4	3.6	6.2	5.0	5.8	4.7	4.1	7.0	5.7	6.6	6.3	
SE	09-96	-12.6	9.2	07-02	17.6	10.9	9.4	9.7	8.5	11.0	8.2	9.5	9.3	8.4	9.6	10.8	8.6	
UK	03-90	-22.8	1.6	09-02	15.5	6.0	5.4	6.8	6.7	9.6	8.3	6.6	7.6	6.7	6.2	8.2	0.0	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	03-09	-40.2	-12.6	04-00	1.1	-2.7	-4.8	-3.7	-3.4	-2.4	-3.9	-9.2	-10.8	-10.1	-9.0	-10.3	-13.4
	EA	03-09	-44.2	-13.3	04-00	3.7	-2.9	-4.5	-3.5	-2.1	-2.2	-3.8	-9.0	-11.3	-10.2	-7.8	-9.3	-10.1
	BE	07-93	-45.5	-8.9	06-00	19.6	-5.0	-11.3	-7.3	0.6	1.2	-0.8	-7.3	-9.3	-10.4	-12.5	-13.3	-6.5
	BG	04-09	-42.8	-20.1	07-01	15.6	-21.6	-23.3	-21.0	-22.3	-23.0	-24.5	-24.7	-22.4	-23.7	-26.3	-23.2	-19.2
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-11.3	12-14	9.3	-0.4	-0.3	-5.4	-0.8	1.9	8.4	2.4	-0.6	0.7	-0.4	0.9	-5.4
	DK	09-08	-22.9	1.8	03-15	24.1	12.3	6.9	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.8	1.8	-0.9	1.3	-0.8	-1.3	-4.3
	DE	03-09	-52.1	-12.4	11-10	21.2	0.5	-4.6	-8.5	-10.0	-7.8	-10.6	-13.0	-14.1	-11.5	-11.1	-8.3	-9.6
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-1.7	12-06	26.9	-2.5	-2.0	2.3	2.1								

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)			2015					2016								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	08-93	-15.6	-6.2	04-01	2.9	-3.6	-1.9	-1.8	-0.8	0.2	-0.4	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2	-0.5	-1.2	-2.9
	EA	06-08	-16.5	-7.6	04-01	2.3	-8.0	-6.2	-6.1	-5.4	-3.5	-5.3	-5.8	-6.3	-7.3	-6.1	-7.1	-7.6
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	12-12	-9.3	8.7	06-98	31.2	6.3	-1.2	-2.8	2.9	5.2	0.6	1.4	4.7	-0.5	2.9	0.5	2.8
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-66.5	06-16	-46.7	-53.1	-53.2	-51.2	-52.5	-53.1	-55.6	-53.2	-53.6	-53.6	-51.8	-46.7	-48.8
	CZ	03-98	-16.2	-2.2	04-07	18.5	8.1	2.0	7.2	8.4	4.9	6.6	7.1	6.4	6.3	8.2	7.6	4.5
	DK	01-90	-3.2	24.5	12-06	39.9	28.7	26.9	25.5	30.8	29.2	27.8	31.2	30.3	28.2	27.7	28.4	27.5
	DE	03-03	-5.2	5.9	08-90	23.4	5.3	6.7	9.7	9.1	9.2	7.4	8.1	9.0	5.2	7.8	8.7	6.7
	EE	10-93	-69.2	-36.3	05-06	-4.2	-15.9	-12.0	-13.4	-14.5	-12.8	-16.1	-10.3	-17.9	-24.0	-16.1	-20.2	-11.9
	IE	03-93	-32.0	1.8	09-07	30.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	07-16	-83.4	-51.8	01-00	-23.3	-78.6	-81.5	-75.5	-79.0	-80.3	-79.5	-79.7	-80.3	-81.6	-78.4	-78.6	-83.4
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.9	07-00	0.0	-30.0	-29.6	-28.6	-27.1	-22.9	-27.3	-25.0	-27.5	-24.6	-24.7	-21.6	-25.1
	FR	03-96	-35.8	-17.9	05-12	-2.6	-12.5	-5.0	-9.0	-6.9	-7.5	-9.2	-9.1	-12.9	-14.0	-13.3	-12.3	-13.5
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-54.7	02-07	-44.2	-53.5	-51.0	-50.6	-48.6	-49.8	-48.3	-48.4	-46.6	-51.1	-48.0	-46.9	-46.0
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-21.9	03-91	2.2	-21.1	-21.0	-19.1	-19.7	-13.1	-12.1	-16.5	-17.8	-17.3	-15.2	-26.7	-22.5
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-46.5	06-01	-12.3	-47.9	-51.0	-46.3	-49.8	-46.9	-47.5	-51.3	-51.9	-45.1	-51.0	-47.7	-40.7
	LV	03-96	-90.0	-50.6	01-94	13.0	-31.6	-32.3	-25.5	-28.0	-28.2	-28.1	-28.9	-28.1	-26.4	-28.3	-25.2	-22.9
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-39.2	03-15	-17.9	-26.3	-25.1	-24.3	-25.1	-22.3	-26.9	-27.9	-26.7	-27.8	-31.5	-26.0	-27.0
	LU	01-10	33.4	44.3	10-05	58.0	41.9	39.9	34.0	38.4	42.5	35.9	44.5	44.0	36.1	41.2	45.8	40.4
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-57.0	01-00	-19.0	-51.6	-56.2	-46.4	-51.2	-49.8	-44.9	-47.6	-47.3	-48.9	-45.0	-48.3	-43.2
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-41.1	01-03	-15.3	-31.5	-24.3	-22.7	-21.6	-24.3	-28.4	-28.4	-26.3	-26.4	-15.4	-24.3	-21.4
	NL	02-13	16.3	34.1	10-99	55.2	28.9	30.1	26.5	31.9	31.8	29.7	26.6	33.6	35.0	32.5	31.6	31.2
	AT	11-00	-11.3	27.1	03-02	54.6	13.8	13.5	8.9	9.6	13.0	10.1	7.2	11.0	10.2	8.9	13.7	14.5
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-41.8	09-01	-21.1	-35.5	-35.8	-34.9	-33.7	-35.4	-37.9	-35.7	-34.2	-24.6	-29.7	-28.5	-29.2
PT	01-97	-42.7	-27.4	02-98	-1.9	-32.4	-33.9	-32.8	-35.7	-35.0	-33.4	-37.2	-35.1	-35.4	-34.9	-37.1	-35.3	
RO	06-10	-69.8	-54.5	05-16	-43.2	-47.8	-43.4	-45.0	-48.4	-52.1	-44.0	-47.0	-46.3	-45.0	-43.2	-45.5	-45.3	
SI	06-99	-52.0	-24.6	05-07	-6.2	-15.2	-16.3	-19.9	-22.2	-17.6	-29.3	-29.4	-30.5	-27.7	-31.6	-28.8	-26.0	
SK	08-01	-69.1	-31.7	12-14	-15.5	-23.6	-24.2	-21.9	-22.1	-24.8	-20.5	-20.1	-24.0	-18.7	-17.4	-18.8	-19.6	
FI	01-96	19.0	45.0	04-08	58.4	52.3	54.0	49.4	52.2	50.4	51.3	53.4	52.1	53.4	50.9	53.5	52.4	
SE	06-98	11.1	37.7	10-15	62.1	54.3	57.2	62.1	57.9	54.6	57.2	61.1	59.6	56.0	57.3	58.4	57.3	
UK	10-92	-26.0	0.0	04-16	24.0	15.2	17.7	16.3	19.4	18.9	22.3	20.2	20.6	24.0	23.2	23.8	15.8	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(c) (Question 7)	EU	03-09	67.0	25.8	05-00	0.6	12.9	16.2	18.7	15.1	16.3	14.4	16.9	17.3	16.3	13.7	12.4	13.4
	EA	03-09	68.6	26.6	05-00	-1.9	14.3	16.6	19.8	15.5	18.0	15.9	19.2	19.2	17.9	12.4	10.9	11.9
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	02-09	76.0	28.8	12-00	-17.2	7.6	24.4	22.8	19.0	17.4	14.2	18.1	16.8	14.5	16.8	8.5	10.5
	BG	02-10	65.5	28.6	07-01	-1.6	24.4	26.5	25.9	25.8	25.5	22.3	22.3	24.0	23.0	19.7	22.6	18.8
	CZ	01-99	67.8	26.7	01-16	-2.6	12.3	10.1	8.4	4.9	2.1	-2.6	1.1	2.1	3.9	8.5	3.7	7.0
	DK	02-09	51.4	5.6	02-95	-20.5	-11.4	-8.5	-6.6	-4.2	-4.6	-2.5	0.2	2.8	-0.2	2.3	-0.3	2.1
	DE	03-09	71.9	23.5	05-07	-18.6	8.5	18.9	24.3	21.7	24.0	25.1	26.2	24.8	18.3	14.8	12.8	10.3
	EE	09-93	81.0	22.7	09-06	-21.6	14.8	13.2	14.9	16.1	14.2	15.4	34.6	31.0	23.8	18.0	14.3	16.2
	IE	03-09	80.2	18.0	12-99	-29.8	-13.3	-13.6	-13.4	-17.9	-18.4	-17.2	-17.4	-13.7	-13.3	-12.6	-16.0	:
	EL	12-11	92.9	50.8	02-15	15.7	64.3	65.0	55.3	62.9	63.9	60.1	55.6	65.0	68.3	62.4	57.9	58.7
	ES	12-08	71.2	19.2	04-15	-16.1	-4.6	-2.4	-1.9	-5.6	-13.0	-9.5	-5.3	0.7	-3.0	-5.7	-8.0	-2.0
	FR	03-09	74.0	32.1	01-01	-12.7	32.9	28.6	36.2	23.1	31.2	20.7	30.7	25.5	31.0	12.2	12.5	17.5
	HR	03-10	67.5	33.0	04-07	5.6	18.9	21.6	17.1	18.3	18.8	10.4	8.9	10.4	8.3	14.0	13.0	16.2
	IT	03-93	70.8	28.3	06-01	-4.0	11.6	3.1	0.6	-1.3	4.8	1.4	7.0	6.7	9.6	10.3	13.7	12.9
	CY	04-13	79.5	41.6	06-16	-9.6	13.3	11.3	5.6	-3.2	2.5	-1.1	2.5	-2.5	-7.1	-6.7	-9.6	-2.7
	LV	02-09	80.1	21.7	09-06	-10.4	6.2	12.4	9.8	11.8	10.9	9.1	8.1	16.1	12.1	8.9	11.9	18.5
	LT	02-09	82.1	11.9	06-07	-33.1	8.5	14.3	9.1	6.3	7.1	6.4	6.8	3.7	4.2	6.0	4.4	7.1
	LU	04-09	75.2	33.7	06-16	2.6	22.3	23.7	30.9	23.1	17.8	13.1	16.1	9.1	4.6	3.0	2.6	5.9
	HU	02-09	84.0	31.9	07-98	-6.2	16.5	20.7	12.6	9.8	15.7	14.3	14.2	18.4	12.4	10.4	9.6	7.0
	MT	01-04	45.7	13.5	06-16	-15.3	-8.4	-10.8	-11.2	-12.4	-7.2	-9.2	-10.9	-13.2	-9.5	-12.5	-15.3	-14.5
	NL	03-09	81.4	20.6	07-98	-33.0	-4.3	3.6	14.6	11.4	14.3	25.6	14.2	32.6	17.6	18.2	3.1	6.3
	AT	04-09	65.4	25.9	03-01	-8.1	41.0	49.1	52.0	55.7	55.0	53.3	48.8	46.7	47.3	42.4	40.3	36.2
	PL	05-01	61.0	22.3	07-07	-20.2	10.0	13.6	8.7	7.4	10.9	4.1	4.6	7.2	0.8	4.4	4.3	3.3
PT	02-09	85.6	38.3	08-97	-11.0	5.6	5.6	12.2	12.4	7.9	7.6	4.0	5.5	7.7	6.6	9.5	9.3	
RO	02-10	78.0	39.5	01-07	10.5	21.1	27.0	23.9	20.0	23.9	22.8	24.0	25.9	23.4	22.7	23.4	23.5	
SI	01-09	72.7	28.4	08-15	2.9	2.9	3.1	13.1	13.1	11.3	11.2	19.2	15.6	14.8	10.0	9.8	6.0	
SK	03-09	76.5	20.0	01-07	-19.5	9.5	12.9	7.6	9.3	5.5	-5.9	-3.6	-3.3	-2.5	-3.0	-1.3	1.1	
FI	12-08	51.8	5.0	03-98	-27.7	20.6	28.3	27.7	30.5	29.7	18.7	23.3	12.2	15.4	9.4	7.1	5.8	
SE	04-09	64.0	7.4	08-00	-28.0	12.1	14.5	22.6	33.2	24.2	17.6	20.1	16.3	15.4	16.7	12.4	12.6	
UK	01-09	75.3	24.8	07-97	-13.9	9.1	16.7	18.1	14.3	10.8	11.7	11.6	13.5	15.1	21.3	21.0	22.7	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	02-13	-21.4	-11.5	05-00	-1.9	-7.8	-7.3	-6.1	-6.3	-5.8	-5.7	-4.8	-6.0	-5.9	-5.8	-5.0	-6.4
	EA	07-08	-23.4	-12.5	05-90	-0.8	-10.9	-9.9	-9.2	-9.0	-8.9	-8.6	-7.9	-9.2	-9.2	-9.0	-8.4	-8.9
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.1	11-00	3.5	-10.1	-10.6	-13.1	-13.0	-11.7	-12.6	-13.3	-13.0	-14.2	-13.3	-10.2	-11.2
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-33.0	04-07	-17.9	-25.8	-28.3	-23.9	-26.7	-23.4	-24.5	-21.7	-23.0	-23.0	-26.6	-24.1	-20.4
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-14.6	06-16	2.0	-4.4	-2.0	1.0	1.6	1.2	-0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.4
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.2	02-05	15.8	5.7	2.8	3.3	5.2	9.							

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)			2015					2016								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL	EU	05-09	-66.0	-28.9	05-00	-4.9	-12.2	-11.3	-10.1	-9.3	-8.6	-9.2	-12.5	-14.9	-14.8	-15.2	-15.8	-16.8
ECONOMIC	EA	03-09	-65.6	-30.0	05-00	-3.0	-15.7	-13.3	-12.0	-10.2	-10.9	-11.3	-14.5	-17.7	-16.8	-16.5	-17.1	-16.6
SITUATION	BE	02-09	-75.7	-26.3	12-00	22.4	-18.2	-16.9	-17.0	-8.6	-7.6	-9.9	-13.5	-16.9	-21.8	-29.0	-26.3	-22.2
OVER LAST	BG	03-10	-59.5	-39.1	08-01	-8.8	-34.7	-37.0	-35.4	-36.2	-34.1	-36.4	-33.8	-33.5	-35.1	-36.2	-32.5	-29.1
12 MONTHS	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-22.2	12-15	11.4	0.8	-0.2	0.0	6.7	11.4	10.8	11.0	7.0	4.6	7.3	4.8	0.3
(Question 3)	DK	03-09	-53.9	-0.9	03-06	26.3	11.9	13.3	10.2	12.5	14.9	12.7	10.8	6.6	6.9	3.2	2.7	1.4
	DE	06-09	-67.3	-18.4	05-11	29.3	8.2	9.0	8.0	5.3	5.9	4.0	1.6	-1.2	1.8	-0.1	0.9	2.7
	EE	10-92	-72.1	-11.6	01-07	33.0	-12.0	-11.6	-10.2	-9.2	-9.1	-10.6	-16.7	-16.8	-17.0	-13.1	-10.7	-11.0
	IE	07-09	-91.8	-15.8	08-99	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-98.6	-45.4	05-00	5.8	-77.0	-77.1	-72.2	-76.5	-80.9	-73.0	-72.7	-83.1	-83.5	-83.3	-80.6	-77.4
	ES	08-12	-82.0	-27.0	03-00	12.8	-3.6	-5.5	-2.6	0.6	3.9	2.6	1.5	-6.8	-11.9	-11.6	-10.0	-14.9
	FR	08-09	-74.2	-40.7	01-01	-1.3	-36.2	-31.7	-34.0	-29.2	-34.1	-32.6	-35.6	-39.8	-36.9	-30.0	-36.4	-33.9
	HR	03-11	-74.0	-47.7	07-07	-14.3	-34.2	-28.4	-28.8	-23.3	-23.2	-20.8	-18.6	-22.9	-21.8	-26.4	-35.9	-39.1
	IT	04-93	-73.9	-42.5	05-90	-8.2	-31.3	-24.1	-14.6	-9.5	-9.9	-9.9	-17.4	-17.0	-18.8	-22.1	-24.1	-26.1
	CY	05-13	-90.5	-39.4	04-16	-0.7	-19.9	-12.0	-8.8	-11.0	-15.0	-8.0	-13.6	-10.8	-0.7	-3.0	-1.1	-2.3
	LV	06-09	-92.1	-25.0	09-06	5.9	-11.9	-11.8	-10.7	-7.5	-11.6	-11.0	-9.3	-12.0	-9.7	-11.1	-11.5	-11.4
	LT	01-10	-72.8	-16.7	06-07	21.5	-15.6	-16.3	-13.8	-14.0	-13.6	-11.4	-13.7	-13.6	-17.9	-24.4	-19.6	-20.1
	LU	04-09	-54.6	-26.3	01-02	-3.5	-19.0	-18.6	-13.7	-12.5	-11.1	-14.2	-13.3	-10.0	-12.1	-9.3	-8.1	-6.6
	HU	04-09	-79.4	-35.4	09-02	6.3	-17.0	-20.0	-12.5	-14.1	-11.6	-13.5	-15.5	-18.4	-15.2	-13.4	-14.4	-11.2
	MT	04-10	-59.2	-22.9	11-15	21.7	11.3	14.8	19.8	21.7	17.7	18.7	17.5	10.5	8.1	19.6	16.8	20.2
	NL	03-03	-73.0	-17.7	03-00	44.6	3.6	5.0	7.7	9.2	7.8	3.9	1.2	-6.3	-0.2	-1.2	2.1	-0.2
	AT	04-09	-66.0	-22.0	08-07	22.3	-32.0	-28.9	-33.6	-34.8	-31.1	-32.9	-30.5	-26.8	-25.6	-29.0	-24.9	-20.3
	PL	09-01	-54.9	-21.7	04-08	15.3	-11.8	-12.6	-5.1	-6.8	-7.6	-8.5	-6.8	-3.8	-2.1	-4.5	-5.0	-1.6
	PT	10-12	-78.7	-33.8	10-91	13.2	-10.4	-10.6	-9.1	-11.7	-10.4	-10.6	-13.9	-13.3	-11.9	-12.1	-12.7	-12.3
	RO	06-10	-76.1	-29.4	07-07	-3.1	-7.2	-7.9	-5.0	-9.1	-9.0	-13.2	-15.3	-16.9	-13.1	-18.9	-21.2	-21.9
	SI	10-09	-77.3	-37.8	12-06	-5.2	-21.9	-21.7	-21.3	-15.4	-16.8	-18.0	-21.0	-21.4	-20.4	-25.2	-24.9	-22.8
	SK	10-99	-69.0	-31.2	04-07	17.4	-23.2	-20.5	-15.3	-18.4	-14.4	-10.8	-14.8	-13.9	-14.8	-9.8	-9.8	-12.1
	FI	01-92	-65.1	-8.5	08-98	30.0	-22.2	-28.2	-29.3	-22.9	-27.4	-23.2	-30.6	-26.8	-22.9	-19.1	-12.0	-7.1
	SE	04-09	-68.3	-6.5	01-11	30.1	-11.6	-13.5	-14.0	-16.5	-10.0	-8.8	-13.4	-10.0	-11.4	-13.5	-10.3	-13.8
	UK	05-09	-82.3	-29.8	04-15	4.9	-0.1	-4.5	-4.7	-7.1	-1.8	-2.9	-8.1	-8.7	-12.3	-14.4	-15.1	-23.0
SAVINGS	EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
AT PRESENT ^(d)	EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
(Question 10)	BE	04-16	-60.0	12.4	02-01	69.6	-46.1	-43.7	-47.3	-45.3	-49.3	-51.7	-54.8	-57.6	-60.0	-58.1	-54.8	-54.6
	BG	07-03	-76.5	-62.7	10-15	-49.1	-52.7	-55.0	-49.1	-52.7	-54.5	-55.9	-55.3	-57.0	-53.8	-52.9	-51.3	-50.4
	CZ	06-11	-37.4	-17.2	03-01	14.7	-18.5	-15.9	-13.0	-12.0	-12.0	-10.0	-13.8	-14.8	-15.2	-16.1	-18.3	
	DK	01-90	50.7	66.4	07-08	82.8	61.5	59.9	57.9	65.5	64.8	61.1	64.7	65.1	61.4	64.8	61.3	60.7
	DE	04-16	5.5	40.1	09-02	61.1	11.9	16.0	12.8	13.0	13.9	13.6	15.0	14.1	5.5	6.9	8.3	11.4
	EE	09-96	-58.3	-27.5	02-07	-2.0	-13.2	-9.2	-11.2	-18.3	-12.9	-17.6	-18.2	-15.3	-17.2	-12.5	-18.9	-12.9
	IE	01-13	-24.0	13.8	12-01	56.0	-11.0	-6.9	-6.5	-3.5	-1.3	-4.1	-7.5	-4.4	-10.5	-7.1	-7.4	:
	EL	12-15	-71.8	-49.7	07-08	-13.9	-67.8	-66.2	-61.9	-70.5	-71.8	-63.6	-63.6	-66.0	-64.2	-66.7	-65.8	-67.9
	ES	06-08	-48.4	4.7	08-96	58.5	-27.6	-30.2	-29.4	-27.0	-27.1	-26.5	-25.0	-28.6	-29.5	-29.2	-29.7	-31.3
	FR	04-16	-5.7	30.6	06-95	61.1	-4.3	3.6	4.7	3.0	4.8	0.5	-2.0	-3.2	-5.7	-3.2	-1.8	-1.5
	HR	07-05	-47.0	-36.3	09-07	-27.5	-35.0	-31.9	-34.3	-31.4	-32.4	-32.2	-32.0	-32.4	-31.9	-34.4	-29.6	-33.1
	IT	06-04	26.0	53.9	09-09	84.8	66.7	66.4	68.5	67.5	63.2	66.5	65.5	68.0	68.6	69.5	67.3	68.6
	CY	07-13	-50.5	-17.1	06-01	9.9	-19.2	-24.5	-22.2	-24.3	-25.2	-20.9	-25.1	-29.4	-16.7	-23.3	-17.3	-19.2
	LV	12-95	-78.0	-55.0	06-16	-33.1	-37.4	-39.3	-34.3	-36.3	-36.4	-36.8	-33.8	-34.9	-33.8	-37.0	-33.1	-37.1
	LT	10-05	-49.2	-28.8	03-15	4.0	-7.7	-6.6	-1.3	-4.3	-5.1	-9.3	-6.7	-10.1	-11.0	-19.1	-10.6	-11.9
	LU	04-16	18.7	49.6	08-07	69.3	30.3	32.7	34.1	30.5	36.3	38.0	38.3	34.5	18.7	22.0	28.7	24.7
	HU	11-95	-82.9	-63.6	12-00	-27.5	-50.5	-54.0	-47.3	-50.0	-47.8	-46.4	-45.4	-47.5	-47.1	-43.3	-48.1	-42.6
	MT	04-11	-65.2	-43.7	05-16	-21.5	-30.9	-32.5	-28.4	-25.4	-24.8	-33.3	-37.9	-29.0	-34.3	-21.5	-34.2	-28.5
	NL	07-16	12.4	58.0	11-08	71.2	23.4	25.7	26.3	20.0	16.1	23.9	19.1	16.6	22.9	15.8	14.8	12.4
	AT	04-15	-2.2	35.8	11-07	65.6	6.3	8.7	5.6	3.7	6.8	3.7	5.0	4.5	-0.6	-0.9	2.9	1.3
	PL	09-01	-48.7	-22.4	05-16	-4.8	-6.9	-11.0	-8.9	-13.0	-11.1	-10.4	-9.6	-10.3	-6.4	-4.8	-9.5	-6.1
	PT	03-08	-53.7	-32.6	09-97	-2.3	-32.6	-34.1	-32.5	-36.3	-40.2	-33.8	-36.0	-34.5	-34.7	-33.2	-36.2	-34.1
	RO	06-02	-62.1	-47.7	06-01	-23.7	-40.6	-41.1	-38.9	-41.1	-43.5	-39.0	-37.2	-39.0	-35.3	-35.7	-34.3	-37.3
	SI	04-15	-33.8	-10.0	12-06	18.6	-22.9	-23.4	-30.0	-24.0	-22.9	-19.8	-22.8	-25.9	-24.3	-28.6	-27.7	-24.1
	SK	10-04	-55.0	-38.4	01-16	-17.5	-19.3	-18.1	-18.4	-19.4	-22.6	-17.5	-19.6	-19.6	-18.1	-18.5	-19.3	-18.5
	FI	04-94	-22.8	7.9	11-07	36.6	6.8	5.2	1.9	7.1	4.6	2.1	4.3	2.3	2.8	1.3	5.3	5.9
	SE	09-01	-9.4	9.3	08-07	26.1	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.6	-1.7	-4.3	-6.9	-3.0	-5.2	-3.1	0.6	-5.0
	UK	03-09	-22.3	7.6	08-07	41.1	0.4	4.4	0.5	0.9	1.7	3.1	0.1	0.9	5.1	4.5	2.9	0.3
MAJOR	EU	01-09	-27.0	-17.7	03-00	-9.7	-16.3	-15.4	-16.0	-15.9	-14.2	-14.1	-14.4	-15.3	-15.6	-15.4	-14.6	-14.8
PURCHASES	EA	08-13	-27.9	-18.6	03-00	-11.8	-19.4	-18.5	-19.0	-18.9	-17.1	-17.4	-17.5	-18.5	-18.6	-19.2	-17.7	-17.0
OVER NEXT	BE	10-96	-28.7	-15.9	10-03	-5.9	-14.4	-14.7	-12.6	-17.3	-11.3	-13.2	-10.9	-9.2	-9.2	-11.7	-11.9	-14.3
12 MONTHS	BG	04-03	-46.8	-31.4	08-08	-5.9	-30.3	-31.1	-28.8	-23.1	-28.7	-33.4	-30.4	-29.5	-34.9	-30.2	-30.3	-30.9
(Question 9)	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-20.0	05-07	-0.3	-16.4	-15.3	-9.0	-10.6	-13.5	-15.3	-15.2	-12.0	-11.4	-10.8	-13.0	-13.9

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 ^(*)				2015					2016							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	10-08	-35.5	-12.8	01-00	5.1	-1.9	-1.5	-2.7	-2.8	-1.5	0.1	-1.4	-1.5	-1.1	0.8	-1.6	-1.5
	EA	10-08	-36.7	-15.9	03-99	4.4	-5.3	-4.0	-5.1	-5.2	-3.8	-1.8	-3.8	-3.8	-2.4	-0.9	-3.0	-1.7
	BE	06-97	-40.4	-1.4	09-07	26.1	1.4	-1.7	1.4	-0.1	6.1	7.7	6.8	12.6	11.4	10.5	5.6	11.2
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-38.9	10-06	-17.1	-35.5	-37.0	-34.8	-33.4	-36.5	-39.5	-35.8	-39.1	-37.6	-37.6	-32.0	-34.4
	CZ	05-95	-32.7	0.2	07-03	33.8	4.3	5.5	7.7	8.7	14.7	11.5	11.6	16.9	16.0	18.2	14.3	11.7
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-7.7	09-97	9.5	-8.4	-6.1	-8.8	-5.8	-4.6	-7.0	-6.8	-5.9	-6.8	-6.4	-5.6	-5.7
	DE	11-02	-30.8	-3.5	11-06	32.2	22.3	22.7	20.4	19.8	20.9	19.9	19.8	17.9	22.6	22.5	21.5	21.9
	EE	11-11	-20.6	12.0	05-06	49.2	7.5	12.5	14.2	10.3	11.0	9.9	5.3	4.9	6.9	13.3	5.9	12.0
	IE	04-92	-21.5	11.2	09-97	39.7	23.6	22.4	17.2	16.4	24.3	25.7	20.9	17.5	24.2	22.2	17.8	:
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-42.6	01-01	-9.8	-64.9	-63.1	-63.1	-61.4	-62.5	-62.2	-60.0	-63.5	-63.0	-66.4	-68.3	-71.0
	ES	06-93	-63.8	-24.2	11-99	25.7	-29.9	-26.2	-30.7	-30.7	-28.6	-27.7	-28.2	-29.5	-28.7	-30.9	-28.8	-31.0
	FR	08-08	-40.6	-17.2	07-00	14.4	-11.2	-6.6	-11.9	-13.5	-13.9	-6.2	-11.5	-11.2	-10.2	-3.2	-10.3	-7.1
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-33.4	12-06	-11.4	-34.4	-34.8	-34.0	-34.3	-33.2	-32.5	-34.6	-29.7	-29.2	-29.2	-27.8	-28.9
	IT	11-96	-64.2	-36.4	05-90	-2.4	-26.3	-26.8	-22.0	-17.6	-15.4	-13.3	-14.8	-14.2	-18.0	-16.1	-17.8	-13.8
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-24.0	11-04	24.0	-34.7	-37.4	-40.7	-31.2	-36.3	-30.5	-29.8	-36.5	-26.8	-35.8	-31.6	-33.2
	LV	06-96	-81.0	-28.9	12-06	21.4	-21.3	-21.2	-20.7	-20.0	-15.5	-18.4	-21.3	-22.3	-21.8	-17.7	-16.2	-12.2
	LT	03-09	-11.9	16.5	02-06	50.0	0.0	2.2	4.8	3.2	3.6	12.8	6.8	10.0	4.6	-2.8	0.1	2.6
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-6.7	11-14	22.9	-0.9	6.0	0.1	-6.2	6.4	8.3	9.9	8.8	10.5	14.9	12.3	-0.2
	HU	06-96	-86.8	-50.7	03-06	-6.9	-34.8	-35.6	-29.7	-31.6	-26.3	-28.1	-24.7	-31.5	-27.9	-25.1	-30.8	-21.4
	MT	04-09	-22.4	9.1	09-03	35.8	26.9	31.1	30.2	33.9	31.3	31.0	34.5	33.7	20.0	32.9	33.9	32.4
NL	04-03	-39.2	0.2	02-00	53.8	4.6	8.0	15.5	14.2	16.2	14.8	7.7	12.1	14.7	13.9	12.4	11.4	
AT	07-08	-17.8	8.5	08-99	29.4	16.8	13.1	10.2	6.2	8.0	11.2	12.3	10.7	16.3	19.9	18.8	18.3	
PL	11-01	-27.0	-3.4	05-07	13.9	-2.8	-7.4	-2.2	-5.4	-1.3	-5.3	-1.0	-0.8	-1.2	3.3	-1.4	7.0	
PT	12-08	-90.3	-49.9	01-92	-1.5	-63.5	-65.0	-65.4	-67.1	-67.1	-62.0	-63.8	-62.3	-59.6	-59.2	-60.0	-56.5	
RO	08-10	-62.8	-37.5	06-01	4.6	-37.9	-41.2	-40.2	-41.9	-42.0	-38.0	-39.9	-34.5	-33.5	-35.1	-34.6	-33.2	
SI	08-12	-59.6	-25.5	08-06	17.7	-20.6	-23.1	-31.0	-34.7	-25.9	-28.0	-25.5	-23.6	-22.9	-23.1	-23.0	-22.9	
SK	02-04	-24.8	-7.5	06-08	11.3	-11.6	-7.2	-8.5	-8.8	-6.4	-4.1	-7.9	-3.7	-4.5	0.1	-2.6	-0.8	
FI	04-90	-27.3	16.5	12-09	48.7	19.5	19.0	16.5	17.9	18.8	18.7	15.8	21.3	20.4	20.7	26.8	23.8	
SE	10-08	-37.9	14.1	08-05	36.2	23.0	21.2	20.5	22.2	22.7	18.9	20.8	20.2	16.8	14.6	14.8	13.0	
UK	10-08	-40.6	0.1	11-02	28.3	14.3	12.2	9.4	8.8	9.0	11.7	10.1	9.4	5.9	9.9	5.8	-0.7	
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-11.4	20.1	09-90	48.8	5.1	4.7	2.2	4.9	4.3	3.2	4.2	3.6	4.6	4.8	7.3	8.3
	EA	08-09	-16.2	19.1	01-91	50.8	2.9	3.0	0.4	3.6	3.6	2.3	3.7	2.1	2.9	3.4	5.1	3.7
	BE	08-09	-13.6	19.0	10-01	45.6	23.1	23.8	23.2	24.4	19.0	18.4	20.9	23.5	29.1	25.1	21.1	19.7
	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.6	12-06	54.4	28.3	27.2	23.2	26.7	27.4	25.7	24.5	25.7	24.3	24.7	23.0	20.2
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	35.6	03-98	72.0	25.7	17.1	19.1	16.7	13.8	10.4	9.4	10.5	11.3	14.3	12.7	13.8
	DK	07-09	-40.9	-3.5	06-08	31.5	16.1	16.2	16.1	14.6	14.1	19.3	12.3	11.9	14.2	12.4	15.3	13.6
	DE	08-09	-18.1	26.8	03-91	57.9	1.0	6.6	1.3	5.6	5.0	6.3	5.4	4.3	3.0	1.9	5.9	4.9
	EE	04-09	-28.8	36.6	05-04	87.8	7.0	5.4	-2.4	-3.4	1.4	2.7	17.7	1.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	2.0
	IE	05-09	-43.5	16.6	10-00	42.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-15	-16.6	30.7	05-90	60.1	34.9	10.1	15.8	16.2	-3.2	5.3	5.8	9.2	13.6	37.6	28.9	20.0
	ES	05-09	-29.9	10.2	08-12	40.0	-16.5	-11.8	-12.0	-6.3	-7.9	-14.1	-8.4	-9.6	-6.9	-10.7	-10.6	-11.1
	FR	08-97	-13.4	14.0	01-91	53.6	10.0	6.1	6.9	6.8	9.4	6.0	7.9	8.9	9.6	9.3	12.5	10.9
	HR	02-16	-6.9	24.3	06-08	52.2	7.3	1.0	0.2	2.9	-2.6	-1.7	-6.9	-2.3	-1.1	0.5	-0.6	4.4
	IT	07-09	-29.1	11.7	02-91	61.8	-5.6	-8.0	-14.8	-9.1	-6.8	-8.1	-7.0	-12.1	-14.2	-9.1	-8.7	-11.1
	CY	01-15	-43.0	17.7	10-02	68.2	-17.8	-22.0	-17.7	-19.8	-19.7	-28.4	-27.9	-31.4	-14.1	-13.1	-7.3	-9.1
	LV	05-09	-40.8	28.7	03-04	69.7	5.0	10.3	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.8	1.1	8.8	5.7	5.5	5.9	2.3
	LT	06-09	1.4	44.7	05-04	74.2	28.6	25.2	26.3	28.3	26.3	24.9	25.4	23.9	22.5	21.2	14.7	17.2
	LU	07-09	-21.2	14.6	08-07	44.1	13.3	3.8	11.5	2.2	0.7	-7.3	0.7	4.6	0.3	1.5	3.5	13.8
	HU	05-16	12.9	48.2	01-07	75.5	21.9	21.9	18.8	18.1	19.0	16.0	16.6	17.8	14.6	12.9	15.4	13.7
	MT	08-14	-8.3	28.0	03-11	66.1	-1.4	-0.5	-1.3	0.5	4.3	0.0	4.1	8.0	7.0	1.7	8.4	5.1
NL	12-02	-27.6	22.2	01-91	60.0	13.9	12.5	11.4	13.3	15.6	12.8	15.2	5.8	19.0	15.9	18.6	18.7	
AT	12-95	-18.6	22.0	03-11	50.4	18.3	23.1	22.8	26.1	22.9	25.0	19.4	20.4	19.8	24.0	22.0	24.5	
PL	01-16	-5.0	27.3	04-04	54.7	-2.7	4.1	-1.4	0.2	-0.8	-5.0	0.6	0.5	-2.4	-0.3	1.8	-1.3	
PT	06-09	-9.9	25.7	09-11	69.5	0.9	-0.7	-2.7	-2.8	-5.6	2.7	9.9	9.6	8.1	5.8	4.4	-0.5	
RO	01-16	-18.0	41.6	02-08	63.4	-13.5	-5.8	-10.1	-4.6	-1.7	-18.0	-0.9	-2.4	-8.6	-4.7	6.1	-0.1	
SI	10-09	-11.0	31.5	04-00	62.2	2.5	-3.4	6.0	5.9	4.0	17.4	13.2	14.7	12.3	18.3	20.4	18.1	
SK	01-16	-15.1	36.8	11-02	77.6	13.9	8.9	-1.1	1.6	1.0	-15.1	-6.9	-1.8	-0.9	0.3	0.7	2.1	
FI	12-95	-21.4	17.0	01-08	49.9	-2.7	-5.9	-5.8	-4.8	-0.4	-5.4	-0.1	-4.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	
SE	03-05	-14.4	15.2	10-07	47.1	12.6	15.1	16.0	21.6	17.1	15.8	10.1	11.1	8.5	9.4	13.6	12.4	
UK	07-09	-5.1	22.5	09-90	57.1	12.4	8.5	5.6	6.9	4.8	5.3	4.5	7.0	11.7	9.5	14.8	27.5	
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-16	-5.5	23.9	07-08	68.0	-2.2	-3.8	-4.5	-3.0	-2.9	-4.2	-4.5	-5.4	-5.5	-4.7	-3.3	-3.6
	EA	10-09	-8.3	27.5	07-08	73.4	0.2	-1.6	-2.3	-0.5	0.3	-0.9	-1.4	-2.9	-2.9	-2.3	-1.3	-0.5
	BE	06-98	-1.3	39.8	05-08	83.6	27.7	30.1	32.0	37.3	34.6	31.1	35.7	34.9	39.5	36.5	37.4	36.8
	BG	06-01	5.6	48.1	05-08	85.9	32.8	34.0	35.0	33.1	29.6	32.0	31.7	33.4	31.9	32.0	30.1	33.2
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	9.2	03-98	63.2	-10.2	-14.3	-17.2	-15.4	-12.5	-18.4	-22.5	-20.2	-24.1	-24.9	-22.8	-21.2
	DK	09-93	-50.8	-15.5	07-08	55.5	-11.7	-11.1	-14.1	-16.6	-12.8	-12.4	-14.2	-16.5	-15.1	-12.7	-13.7	-16.2
	DE	10-09	-24.9	28.9	07-08	77.8	-0.6	-0.7</										

TABLE 4b: Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 13)

	Since 1990 (*)						2014		2015				2016		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III		
	Date	Value		Date	Value										
EU	II-11	-76.0	-63.2	II-99	-47.8	-70.6	-68.6	-67.3	-68.7	-67.9	-66.9	-66.7	-66.8		
EA	II-11	-79.0	-65.4	I-00	-48.8	-75.2	-73.5	-73.1	-75.3	-74.0	-73.4	-74.2	-73.3		
BE	I-09	-85.4	-66.4	II-95	-45.1	-78.2	-73.1	-78.3	-78.1	-77.6	-78.0	-76.1	-79.2		
BG	I-02	-93.1	-80.5	II-16	-66.5	-72.6	-72.2	-71.4	-74.2	-70.6	-73.0	-66.5	-75.1		
CZ	II-05	-79.6	-70.4	III-15	-59.3	-65.8	-64.2	-64.4	-59.3	-61.8	-63.6	-61.2	-63.0		
DK	I-90	-79.3	-64.3	I-97	-42.9	-58.1	-58.4	-56.1	-56.2	-57.3	-56.7	-57.4	-56.0		
DE	IV-08	-77.8	-54.6	II-90	-27.7	-68.7	-67.7	-68.3	-68.6	-69.3	-66.6	-67.5	-68.2		
EE	IV-09	-90.3	-73.8	II-03	-52.8	-74.0	-77.3	-77.4	-74.9	-71.8	-74.5	-73.5	-71.8		
IE	I-12	-74.0	-47.5	IV-99	-20.5	-59.6	-54.5	-52.0	:	:	:	:	:		
EL	I-13	-98.7	-72.4	II-00	-38.2	-90.2	-95.3	-87.9	-91.3	-89.0	-90.2	-91.3	-93.1		
ES	II-11	-94.1	-74.8	III-99	-25.2	-89.0	-86.5	-84.2	-84.9	-85.2	-83.5	-86.5	-83.9		
FR	II-97	-83.3	-76.8	II-90	-69.9	-76.0	-73.6	-71.9	-76.3	-71.8	-74.7	-74.7	-71.1		
HR	I-11	-86.0	-79.5	I-07	-73.3	-77.7	-75.6	-78.1	-78.9	-75.4	-76.8	-78.9	-75.5		
IT	II-13	-93.5	-71.9	II-90	-46.5	-82.3	-80.3	-79.6	-84.3	-81.4	-80.2	-82.8	-82.4		
CY	II-13	-94.1	-68.1	I-04	-44.6	-82.8	-77.4	-84.2	-83.2	-83.1	-83.5	-78.1	-79.6		
LV	I-00	-84.2	-64.5	I-02	-11.3	-60.6	-60.1	-64.2	-59.0	-57.4	-58.8	-59.5	-56.5		
LT	I-10	-88.0	-77.2	III-01	-65.4	-74.9	-75.4	-74.4	-79.9	-79.4	-75.6	-77.0	-75.3		
LU	IV-05	-77.0	-62.1	III-02	-23.8	-73.9	-71.7	-71.8	-67.7	-68.4	-62.3	-67.2	-64.0		
HU	III-09	-90.8	-80.0	I-00	-32.8	-79.6	-83.2	-81.1	-82.8	-78.1	-77.8	-78.7	-76.2		
MT	II-05	-88.8	-83.7	I-03	-74.7	-79.1	-79.8	-83.7	-79.6	-78.1	-80.1	-77.1	-83.5		
NL	III-13	-62.6	-48.8	IV-99	-36.5	-58.0	-57.6	-61.8	-58.2	-57.7	-58.1	-55.1	-54.3		
AT	II-14	-70.0	-57.3	III-00	-40.0	-63.1	-63.0	-61.6	-63.6	-60.2	-58.8	-59.5	-58.5		
PL	III-03	-77.2	-69.6	II-16	-55.6	-61.3	-57.4	-61.8	-68.0	-61.2	-65.1	-55.6	-63.5		
PT	III-11	-88.3	-69.8	III-98	-41.3	-86.7	-84.3	-84.0	-82.9	-85.2	-83.8	-83.0	-80.8		
RO	I-14	-84.7	-75.4	IV-08	-60.6	-82.1	-81.7	-83.0	-78.8	-77.3	-80.3	-78.0	-76.9		
SI	I-12	-84.0	-65.4	I-01	-43.7	-80.0	-77.7	-80.1	-76.1	-77.7	-72.0	-70.7	-71.8		
SK	II-04	-85.1	-79.2	I-15	-73.8	-76.7	-73.8	-74.0	-78.3	-82.0	-81.1	-79.8	-79.1		
FI	I-13	-68.0	-54.4	IV-02	-31.0	-64.6	-61.4	-61.4	-60.6	-64.8	-59.6	-60.9	-63.6		
SE	II-09	-65.8	-47.9	I-00	-26.5	-57.5	-55.0	-57.5	-55.3	-53.7	-56.1	-56.9	-56.1		
UK	III-93	-71.0	-54.0	II-99	-34.1	-54.6	-51.2	-44.5	-43.2	-46.0	-41.7	-39.1	-42.3		

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 14)

	Since 1990 (*)						2014		2015				2016		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III		
	Date	Value		Date	Value										
EU	II-10	-90.3	-84.2	III-90	-78.3	-87.2	-85.9	-85.4	-84.9	-84.3	-83.9	-84.5	-84.5		
EA	II-10	-92.0	-85.9	III-90	-80.0	-89.9	-88.9	-89.2	-89.3	-88.7	-88.4	-89.3	-88.7		
BE	IV-03	-92.8	-83.4	II-95	-67.2	-85.4	-83.5	-88.2	-89.1	-87.5	-88.9	-85.1	-89.9		
BG	I-02	-95.8	-91.5	III-16	-86.1	-89.1	-89.4	-90.7	-89.0	-88.7	-89.5	-87.8	-86.1		
CZ	III-14	-92.2	-87.6	IV-15	-82.6	-86.6	-88.6	-87.9	-84.1	-82.6	-85.5	-84.7	-86.4		
DK	III-03	-86.0	-77.5	II-02	-62.0	-76.3	-79.6	-75.7	-70.8	-77.0	-73.1	-79.3	-74.3		
DE	II-08	-94.3	-86.3	IV-99	-78.1	-88.3	-86.9	-88.2	-87.7	-89.0	-86.6	-89.6	-88.1		
EE	III-09	-94.1	-65.5	IV-99	11.0	-86.6	-84.6	-84.4	-82.7	-84.1	-86.5	-87.8	-83.5		
IE	III-13	-94.7	-82.6	II-06	-70.6	-90.4	-87.5	-90.4	:	:	:	:	:		
EL	III-12	-98.2	-85.2	I-03	-67.7	-95.5	-95.7	-93.5	-95.9	-94.3	-95.4	-97.0	-96.6		
ES	III-13	-96.5	-84.7	III-99	-70.7	-95.5	-94.8	-94.1	-94.3	-93.6	-92.7	-94.2	-92.1		
FR	II-92	-89.9	-86.4	II-04	-80.9	-89.1	-87.6	-85.9	-86.0	-82.9	-84.7	-86.0	-84.9		
HR	III-11	-88.7	-83.8	I-07	-76.4	-82.5	-82.2	-83.2	-83.5	-82.8	-84.0	-83.9	-82.2		
IT	II-13	-96.9	-89.4	IV-90	-78.9	-94.0	-94.0	-93.9	-94.1	-93.6	-94.3	-94.1	-94.2		
CY	I-15	-95.0	-80.8	I-04	-64.5	-94.6	-95.0	-88.2	-90.1	-93.8	-90.8	-91.4	-91.1		
LV	I-03	-95.1	-81.8	I-02	-14.9	-72.9	-75.9	-77.8	-74.5	-74.5	-75.2	-77.6	-75.5		
LT	I-10	-95.2	-90.9	I-03	-81.6	-91.4	-89.7	-92.0	-92.5	-92.7	-92.6	-91.5	-91.8		
LU	II-11	-86.7	-78.3	IV-02	-64.4	-77.5	-80.5	-77.3	-81.4	-81.2	-78.1	-83.1	-80.3		
HU	III-11	-93.6	-84.9	I-00	-38.7	-86.0	-88.4	-86.7	-88.1	-86.5	-83.3	-84.4	-84.5		
MT	III-08	-94.9	-89.3	II-16	-80.1	-88.3	-85.9	-84.9	-87.8	-83.6	-86.9	-80.1	-84.5		
NL	I-13	-90.0	-79.5	III-99	-68.4	-84.1	-83.4	-86.0	-86.3	-83.1	-84.4	-80.3	-81.7		
AT	III-03	-90.9	-84.4	III-01	-64.7	-81.4	-79.6	-80.0	-84.1	-85.1	-84.3	-83.3	-81.9		
PL	I-13	-90.9	-86.4	III-10	-82.1	-87.1	-85.1	-85.1	-90.5	-82.8	-90.2	-84.9	-85.0		
PT	I-13	-96.8	-82.0	III-98	-64.9	-93.4	-94.1	-94.4	-92.7	-94.6	-93.8	-93.7	-93.2		
RO	I-14	-91.5	-84.1	IV-08	-74.3	-88.2	-87.9	-90.0	-86.1	-85.4	-88.1	-85.8	-87.5		
SI	II-15	-95.4	-82.2	IV-96	-70.7	-92.4	-90.0	-95.4	-89.0	-91.6	-85.4	-83.9	-82.5		
SK	IV-03	-90.4	-86.2	II-99	-80.8	-85.3	-85.0	-84.0	-90.2	-89.4	-88.6	-88.8	-89.4		
FI	IV-15	-89.3	-83.3	III-02	-76.2	-86.6	-86.1	-85.4	-86.5	-89.3	-84.0	-85.9	-88.2		
SE	IV-13	-79.2	-73.8	IV-02	-60.6	-75.4	-76.6	-76.0	-73.5	-76.4	-77.5	-76.3	-76.5		
UK	I-13	-89.9	-78.7	I-16	-65.3	-78.0	-74.9	-71.1	-68.5	-68.1	-65.3	-65.9	-69.1		

TABLE 4b (continued): **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 1990 ^(*)			2014	2015				2016					
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value			Date	Value								
EU	I-97	-66.7	-59.3	III-16	-52.0	-55.4	-54.3	-53.7	-54.6	-54.2	-52.2	-52.4	-52.0	
EA	III-93	-67.6	-61.8	III-16	-55.6	-59.4	-57.8	-57.6	-57.5	-57.5	-55.8	-57.0	-55.6	
BE	III-97	-65.2	-49.5	II-12	-31.7	-49.4	-45.7	-46.0	-42.6	-38.8	-37.7	-37.2	-41.0	
BG	I-02	-86.2	-68.7	III-08	-55.9	-65.7	-61.3	-61.1	-64.7	-65.8	-64.7	-56.6	-60.9	
CZ	III-01	-50.6	-33.2	I-07	-18.4	-27.5	-31.3	-26.7	-26.9	-20.8	-25.5	-26.0	-24.5	
DK	I-90	-86.7	-63.3	I-00	-26.1	-52.5	-59.6	-53.4	-54.8	-55.3	-56.3	-58.0	-53.6	
DE	III-93	-60.2	-51.2	I-14	-41.2	-44.2	-44.0	-44.3	-41.5	-45.8	-43.4	-42.4	-42.6	
EE	IV-92	-68.4	-44.3	II-06	-12.2	-49.9	-49.7	-54.7	-48.7	-49.9	-53.1	-53.8	-48.9	
IE	II-90	-81.0	-64.3	II-15	-46.0	-51.0	-48.3	-46.0	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	I-13	-93.8	-73.5	IV-95	-43.6	-88.3	-88.4	-85.4	-87.7	-84.5	-86.3	-84.1	-88.1	
ES	II-11	-90.5	-77.2	IV-90	-60.7	-88.4	-85.2	-84.4	-84.2	-85.1	-82.1	-83.7	-81.5	
FR	IV-95	-78.8	-66.0	III-11	-51.5	-60.3	-57.1	-57.4	-59.4	-54.7	-55.6	-59.0	-53.1	
HR	II-12	-75.5	-67.5	II-07	-54.6	-71.1	-66.4	-67.2	-66.2	-66.5	-66.1	-65.9	-67.0	
IT	IV-06	-88.0	-73.6	III-98	-59.0	-70.5	-66.9	-66.4	-69.4	-70.9	-66.2	-69.5	-70.1	
CY	II-13	-88.8	-67.1	III-01	-45.6	-79.1	-70.0	-72.1	-72.6	-67.3	-73.4	-71.4	-72.7	
LV	IV-95	-77.0	-48.0	I-02	-9.6	-39.1	-39.0	-34.4	-28.3	-24.6	-25.3	-26.9	-25.8	
LT	I-10	-81.6	-65.0	I-07	-52.3	-66.7	-67.3	-67.0	-66.3	-65.9	-65.4	-67.7	-68.3	
LU	IV-14	-48.3	-34.4	II-04	-21.8	-48.3	-40.0	-48.2	-46.6	-30.6	-35.7	-39.3	-32.8	
HU	IV-11	-87.4	-70.9	III-00	-22.8	-77.2	-78.2	-74.5	-81.2	-75.3	-69.5	-75.9	-74.0	
MT	IV-14	-74.2	-64.8	IV-09	-53.9	-74.2	-71.9	-66.8	-67.6	-60.2	-67.9	-65.6	-71.2	
NL	II-96	-59.3	-47.2	IV-00	-34.7	-46.2	-49.4	-49.6	-43.7	-39.8	-42.7	-39.4	-39.7	
AT	III-02	-50.4	-33.7	II-12	-20.2	-35.1	-39.0	-36.0	-35.2	-34.6	-29.6	-31.9	-26.0	
PL	III-12	-59.0	-42.5	II-04	-30.1	-48.8	-44.2	-45.2	-54.2	-50.6	-51.9	-40.8	-40.7	
PT	IV-12	-81.6	-64.0	I-98	-37.6	-76.2	-75.5	-74.2	-75.4	-74.8	-73.5	-73.3	-72.4	
RO	III-10	-68.2	-52.8	I-07	-39.9	-51.3	-53.6	-56.0	-53.2	-56.0	-50.4	-55.3	-52.6	
SI	II-12	-67.0	-41.1	III-07	-16.4	-66.6	-62.5	-63.9	-58.6	-63.8	-56.8	-56.2	-55.1	
SK	I-16	-63.4	-56.4	III-07	-46.2	-57.0	-56.5	-56.5	-61.2	-61.4	-63.4	-62.5	-60.6	
FI	III-98	-72.4	-58.5	IV-10	-45.2	-59.5	-57.3	-56.3	-59.1	-58.0	-54.5	-58.0	-57.7	
SE	II-96	-46.9	-26.5	III-12	-10.7	-37.4	-34.8	-32.4	-30.1	-27.5	-34.8	-28.0	-26.3	
UK	III-96	-74.1	-52.6	I-04	-35.0	-43.2	-43.6	-42.2	-46.6	-45.9	-40.3	-39.0	-43.4	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 1990.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2015					2016									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	12-08	-26.1	-5.8	10-15	9.6	7.3	9.1	9.6	8.3	6.0	4.6	4.4	4.5	2.0	3.0	1.6	1.1	
	EA	02-93	-25.0	-8.3	10-15	6.5	3.5	4.3	6.5	5.8	2.9	2.7	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.3	0.8	1.8	
	BE	01-09	-27.9	-4.2	10-10	13.7	-2.3	-4.7	-0.1	-6.1	-5.6	-7.3	-9.7	-6.0	-7.2	-2.0	-6.1	-5.9	
	BG	07-09	-14.8	14.3	08-94	31.8	11.5	12.3	11.0	13.7	10.4	12.8	12.8	11.0	16.7	19.0	17.7	16.2	
	CZ	02-99	-1.3	14.7	11-07	29.5	18.1	17.9	18.7	20.0	19.4	22.1	22.9	20.0	18.0	17.5	17.9	16.8	
	DK	11-11	-11.4	6.7	04-15	17.0	2.6	10.3	12.8	11.5	9.6	16.6	11.2	10.2	5.8	14.8	13.8	3.9	
	DE	01-03	-37.4	-10.9	12-90	22.3	2.5	4.7	4.7	2.6	1.7	1.3	-1.6	0.1	-0.8	3.6	0.9	2.1	
	EE	06-09	-45.6	8.0	04-07	35.6	10.8	9.1	9.9	8.2	13.1	18.9	18.2	17.2	14.1	13.2	14.1	13.8	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-2.5	07-07	39.0	-31.0	-20.0	-15.3	-12.8	-5.3	-3.4	3.2	3.0	5.6	5.1	4.7	8.2	
	ES	02-93	-36.0	-8.4	12-15	17.0	13.5	11.3	15.0	15.7	17.0	16.8	14.3	11.4	10.8	13.3	9.9	14.1	
	FR	04-97	-27.2	-8.5	12-07	8.8	-0.3	1.5	2.3	0.9	-8.1	-4.2	-7.0	-5.3	-3.5	-2.3	-4.6	-6.4	
	HR	08-09	-31.0	-8.7	06-16	16.8	10.7	11.3	12.9	10.0	12.0	12.8	12.2	7.8	11.3	9.9	16.8	10.0	
	IT	04-99	-65.4	-12.7	10-15	17.4	10.8	11.0	17.4	17.3	11.8	7.3	9.9	9.2	5.7	5.4	0.2	2.0	
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-9.4	05-07	20.6	-14.2	-8.9	-10.8	-4.2	-1.6	-5.1	-2.6	-4.8	0.2	-0.5	-6.0	-1.2	
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	5.4	3.8	3.0	6.0	3.5	4.4	6.3	9.6	9.0	10.2	7.9	7.9	
	LT	04-09	-57.8	-1.4	01-07	41.7	1.9	1.1	1.9	5.1	15.1	16.2	15.1	13.8	10.3	10.9	7.1	6.3	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-7.7	01-14	14.1	7.5	6.7	10.6	9.6	9.2	10.5	10.9	6.8	6.6	11.4	9.0	2.6	
	MT	06-12	-19.6	0.3	10-15	27.3	16.3	24.9	27.3	24.8	0.2	8.6	17.3	14.7	16.4	3.7	10.8	-0.6	
	NL	06-09	-16.9	11.0	10-99	33.3	7.4	8.4	10.2	15.8	10.3	8.7	7.9	6.9	3.6	4.6	5.9	6.4	
AT	03-09	-26.4	-7.7	05-10	13.2	-4.0	-9.7	-6.4	-7.7	-1.4	-6.1	-4.7	-6.5	-0.2	-1.9	-1.4	1.4		
PL	03-03	-16.8	-3.0	12-07	11.9	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.5		
PT	12-08	-32.1	-3.7	03-99	12.8	0.4	1.4	-0.2	1.3	2.1	-1.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.6		
RO	07-09	-21.6	11.1	12-97	35.8	20.0	15.5	15.1	13.4	6.2	6.4	12.9	8.6	4.8	10.0	3.4	7.0		
SI	03-09	-21.6	11.1	09-07	38.2	14.6	18.9	10.7	17.2	12.2	23.2	24.4	27.5	9.6	13.3	17.3	19.6		
SK	03-09	-22.7	9.1	11-98	34.4	16.3	15.3	12.7	9.6	14.8	13.2	14.7	13.2	13.9	13.1	17.1	20.5		
FI	02-15	-30.0	-2.3	08-07	23.8	-13.4	-15.8	-8.5	-13.5	-12.5	-4.9	-16.4	-13.2	-11.4	-7.6	0.1	2.3		
SE	01-09	-38.3	11.1	01-10	47.6	22.7	23.1	24.1	27.8	29.0	28.6	18.5	17.8	19.9	19.2	19.9	18.1		
UK	01-09	-47.1	1.2	09-15	26.7	20.2	26.7	20.3	15.4	14.4	6.5	12.4	12.2	0.1	-4.0	-1.2	-6.7		
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION ^(b) (Question 1)	EU	12-08	-31.9	-5.6	10-15	19.3	16.9	18.2	19.3	18.6	12.1	11.4	11.9	14.5	8.5	10.1	7.1	7.5	
	EA	12-94	-34.4	-9.0	06-90	21.3	11.8	11.8	13.0	14.8	7.4	7.8	6.5	8.5	7.6	11.0	5.8	8.5	
	BE	06-93	-30.2	0.3	10-10	35.0	0.9	-2.3	9.0	-8.7	-2.7	3.1	-15.5	-7.4	-10.1	2.1	-7.3	-1.2	
	BG	08-09	-36.2	13.2	11-97	51.9	12.0	11.4	8.3	10.4	3.3	9.9	6.5	12.3	16.4	25.0	25.9	23.0	
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	29.7	11-07	67.2	29.3	32.9	30.8	32.2	29.4	34.6	34.6	38.6	33.8	34.9	37.3	39.4	
	DK	11-11	-22.9	7.3	04-15	44.1	9.8	21.5	24.9	24.4	19.0	21.9	18.5	13.9	5.7	29.2	19.4	6.6	
	DE	12-02	-47.1	-4.7	11-90	52.6	21.3	24.3	21.3	21.7	18.8	18.1	13.6	20.9	16.4	23.2	15.9	22.5	
	EE	06-09	-61.5	14.6	04-07	71.6	20.8	14.6	22.8	16.0	23.1	28.4	35.4	33.2	32.7	31.5	30.7	27.0	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-10.1	09-07	63.9	-27.7	-33.9	-27.4	-24.5	-18.4	-25.2	0.6	6.1	5.9	-0.4	4.6	8.9	
	ES	07-93	-72.7	-30.2	01-16	19.3	15.9	9.6	15.1	12.8	13.9	19.3	12.2	7.7	8.6	9.5	7.8	11.4	
	FR	04-97	-48.7	-9.2	12-07	24.8	4.3	5.4	6.3	2.4	-13.1	-5.6	-8.2	-4.2	2.6	4.6	-2.6	-5.0	
	HR	07-09	-50.5	-17.7	01-16	22.6	9.1	13.1	15.5	8.1	18.8	22.6	14.3	13.3	18.4	12.1	19.5	8.6	
	IT	11-94	-91.7	-16.6	05-00	45.3	15.0	15.8	20.4	34.4	14.9	4.9	13.9	7.9	2.7	6.0	-1.5	2.3	
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-28.8	04-07	25.9	-33.5	-28.6	-32.0	-18.5	-20.4	-14.5	-16.6	-23.2	-19.1	-7.6	-18.5	-16.1	
	LV	02-09	-60.9	4.3	03-07	36.2	5.8	4.9	3.4	10.4	5.1	5.6	8.2	12.6	13.1	14.8	12.2	11.1	
	LT	09-09	-58.0	-2.3	01-07	75.4	2.3	0.7	4.6	19.3	40.0	37.7	36.9	38.4	37.6	35.8	27.7	18.3	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-8.3	08-14	20.5	12.2	10.7	15.8	11.7	11.0	17.3	7.9	6.3	4.7	9.6	8.3	-1.6	
	MT	02-14	-32.5	2.9	05-15	61.6	25.1	32.3	42.2	40.5	19.1	30.2	36.4	46.6	35.3	8.2	3.6	5.6	
	NL	08-09	-25.2	22.2	06-99	61.3	15.9	22.7	17.8	28.7	23.5	22.8	23.6	16.5	9.6	11.7	13.5	6.9	
AT	03-03	-32.8	-3.2	02-06	26.6	5.0	-16.8	-13.3	-9.9	-5.6	-2.7	-4.7	5.1	11.7	7.5	2.9	6.7		
PL	10-01	-30.9	-4.8	12-07	23.8	5.0	4.9	6.9	4.3	4.7	5.9	5.4	8.5	6.3	6.5	5.2	8.7		
PT	08-12	-61.2	-8.6	04-99	21.9	7.7	5.8	3.9	6.5	3.5	-1.4	5.7	3.2	4.3	2.4	-0.8	3.1		
RO	08-09	-41.1	17.7	09-97	57.3	35.5	29.3	34.6	30.8	6.1	7.4	8.8	2.1	3.5	8.4	-6.6	-5.0		
SI	03-09	-48.1	13.7	11-07	63.1	16.9	22.9	5.6	11.9	7.3	37.6	34.4	44.7	20.1	11.9	19.9	25.6		
SK	06-95	-35.1	12.5	11-98	57.9	28.7	28.5	25.4	27.4	30.5	28.9	26.7	27.5	27.3	25.3	31.0	36.4		
FI	01-15	-51.2	5.4	03-12	48.8	-26.3	-26.7	-18.2	-18.1	-23.5	-18.0	-29.3	-22.9	-17.3	-11.2	4.4	8.4		
SE	01-09	-50.1	18.3	07-06	66.9	44.6	41.9	44.1	49.7	56.7	53.2	40.7	40.0	33.6	33.1	36.2	32.6		
UK	01-09	-56.8	4.6	01-11	48.9	34.5	41.2	41.7	30.7	24.6	18.9	29.4	36.7	7.6	-0.4	5.7	-1.6		
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	08-99	25.5	15.0	04-10	5.1	10.0	10.8	9.5	8.4	9.5	12.1	11.4	14.1	13.0	11.1	12.7	12.4	
	EA	10-99	27.4	14.8	03-14	5.5	9.7	10.4	9.1	7.7	9.0	10.5	10.0	12.5	11.5	9.3	12.3	12.8	
	BE	02-93	30.9	11.6	12-13	-11.7	8.4	14.4	10.3	8.4	12.8	15.9	14.2	12.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	5.3	
	BG	02-12	6.1	-11.1	07-96	-52.2	-0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	-2.0	0.2	-3.7	-3.2	-0.1	0.6	2.5	0.6	
	CZ	05-95	27.8	8.4	10-14	-8.3	4.3	4.5	5.8	3.0	4.2	6.4	4.7	6.3	4.3	5.8	5.5	5.0	
	DK	10-11	28.0	10.3	05-13	-6.6	17.6	17.1	13.9	14.5	16.1	9.6	20.2	16.0	16.5	18.0	14.5	12.8	
	DE	01-03	37.2	21.6	01-91	1.7	15.9	16.1	15.8	14.2	15.8	15.6	17.4	20.7	16.5	14.8	15.3	18.2	
	EE	06-09	37.4	11.5	07-96	-7.7	13.4	14.9	14.0	15.0	11.5	11.9	9.7	11.7	10.9	12.5	14.0	9.5	

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)						2015					2016						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	02-09	-28.0	3.0	04-07	20.3	15.1	19.8	19.1	14.6	15.4	14.4	12.6	13.1	10.4	9.9	10.3	8.1	
	EA	02-93	-27.8	-1.0	04-07	16.2	8.5	11.6	15.7	10.2	10.4	10.7	7.5	9.5	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.7	
	BE	02-09	-42.5	-1.2	01-90	26.8	0.5	2.5	0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-9.2	0.6	1.6	-2.9	0.4	-2.2	-11.3	
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BG	02-97	-39.3	18.7	01-07	56.6	22.0	26.0	25.1	32.0	26.0	28.7	28.3	17.5	33.7	32.4	29.5	26.2	
	CZ	02-99	3.5	22.9	02-02	46.1	29.2	25.3	31.0	30.9	33.1	38.1	39.0	27.6	24.6	23.5	22.0	16.0	
	DK	02-12	-19.6	23.1	01-11	58.7	15.5	26.4	27.6	24.6	25.9	37.5	35.2	32.7	28.1	33.1	36.6	17.8	
	DE	04-09	-44.0	-6.2	12-90	27.0	2.2	5.9	8.5	0.2	2.0	1.4	-0.9	0.1	-2.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	
	EE	03-09	-48.4	20.2	03-04	57.4	24.9	27.6	20.9	23.7	27.7	40.1	29.0	30.1	20.5	20.5	25.5	24.0	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-68.0	12.6	07-07	70.3	-65.4	-39.0	-31.3	-26.8	-13.3	-1.4	-1.4	-4.7	9.0	14.7	11.4	8.4	
	ES	02-93	-33.7	9.7	03-15	39.9	24.9	27.9	34.9	34.6	38.0	34.9	33.2	29.7	30.2	33.4	29.7	32.9	
	FR	04-09	-33.1	-5.7	06-07	20.0	4.1	8.1	6.8	7.0	-1.7	5.9	-0.9	1.7	-0.1	1.2	-0.3	1.6	
	HR	08-09	-34.7	1.0	06-16	36.2	25.7	24.8	23.9	25.1	28.0	26.1	31.4	24.5	26.1	28.1	36.2	23.0	
	IT	08-95	-79.6	-4.3	10-15	40.9	30.0	28.9	40.9	23.6	28.2	26.3	19.4	28.8	24.6	14.7	19.7	19.6	
	CY	04-13	-69.6	0.9	02-08	54.7	0.1	0.6	-2.9	5.5	14.4	-4.9	-1.0	3.5	15.4	5.9	4.7	8.0	
	LV	03-09	-43.7	13.4	02-07	38.2	9.8	7.0	7.8	8.9	8.4	9.9	12.4	16.7	16.2	16.8	12.8	12.5	
	LT	04-09	-74.3	1.3	11-06	62.6	4.4	5.7	3.2	-0.8	8.9	12.5	11.3	5.4	-4.1	0.6	-4.0	3.5	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.2	02-98	36.9	18.7	11.2	20.3	21.1	24.1	27.0	29.1	22.6	18.6	28.5	24.0	13.4	
	MT	11-13	-32.1	9.7	09-15	49.9	25.8	49.9	39.1	38.2	9.7	2.5	23.0	16.1	27.1	2.6	37.2	7.5	
	NL	07-09	-18.4	18.8	10-99	45.3	11.1	8.0	20.1	25.2	15.3	11.5	11.2	12.5	9.1	9.9	13.7	22.9	
	AT	03-09	-26.6	2.6	03-05	30.3	-8.1	4.8	0.6	-3.9	11.2	-5.8	4.0	-1.9	3.8	-2.2	6.3	5.9	
	PL	01-02	-27.1	-2.2	02-08	16.9	5.4	3.4	4.0	3.4	4.6	5.6	5.4	2.4	3.3	4.2	3.0	2.3	
	PT	09-12	-35.4	8.3	07-98	40.6	-0.8	1.0	1.1	1.8	6.0	3.5	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	2.1	2.1	
	RO	10-94	-36.7	18.5	11-95	73.6	23.7	17.1	11.0	8.6	11.7	10.6	31.2	22.9	10.7	-0.2	-2.5	3.7	
	SI	01-09	-20.2	29.6	09-07	56.0	31.3	42.9	33.6	45.4	35.1	37.1	44.1	44.0	16.1	35.1	39.5	40.4	
	SK	03-09	-34.8	22.9	12-96	60.0	28.5	27.0	21.0	12.3	21.8	21.4	26.4	21.8	22.8	24.9	31.4	36.3	
	FI	02-15	-40.8	6.8	04-07	41.2	-16.4	-13.0	-1.5	-14.8	-20.1	-5.0	-22.2	-15.0	-10.9	-11.5	2.0	5.5	
	SE	01-09	-33.9	43.0	01-10	86.2	48.4	51.9	53.7	52.3	49.1	53.3	44.8	44.2	48.5	42.7	45.6	45.6	
	UK	02-09	-55.7	16.3	09-15	51.6	37.2	51.6	29.4	27.1	30.7	21.1	24.0	21.1	13.7	9.1	7.9	-4.6	
	INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	12-08	-33.3	-5.3	02-90	10.4	5.2	8.6	5.5	4.7	4.1	2.7	2.1	3.4	-1.8	0.6	0.0	-3.2
EA		12-08	-30.6	-9.0	02-90	9.9	0.9	2.0	5.2	3.5	0.3	0.8	-1.5	0.3	-2.4	1.5	0.5	-0.2	
BE		01-09	-37.3	-7.6	01-90	19.8	-18.4	-13.2	-9.9	-15.9	-9.3	-13.5	-11.4	-12.1	-14.0	-10.6	-8.8	-14.7	
BG		02-97	-43.1	11.9	01-07	49.5	16.4	11.6	17.2	23.7	22.1	18.9	21.9	20.9	30.7	36.3	24.9	27.3	
CZ		02-96	-32.4	21.3	02-95	57.6	14.4	18.0	18.9	15.0	27.6	22.9	16.2	11.8	15.5	16.0	13.5	11.1	
DK		02-12	-27.0	7.0	11-14	30.1	5.2	17.3	19.3	25.9	21.5	21.6	11.2	18.8	-1.2	26.8	26.9	9.7	
DE		01-03	-40.2	-11.9	01-91	25.3	-1.6	3.8	4.0	-0.6	-3.4	-4.6	-6.1	-4.6	-11.0	-2.7	-2.8	-5.9	
EE		03-09	-58.8	12.1	03-02	62.8	10.5	12.7	14.4	13.4	15.7	24.5	21.2	22.0	11.6	14.4	15.8	15.9	
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL		08-15	-64.8	-1.6	07-07	46.6	-64.8	-49.1	-30.4	-18.0	-20.8	-2.3	-3.5	-9.9	2.5	1.4	-4.2	7.8	
ES		12-08	-37.4	-0.3	03-15	25.0	18.8	15.4	16.2	21.7	20.6	23.5	21.0	19.4	17.6	22.2	20.7	22.4	
FR		04-09	-33.7	-10.2	10-99	12.6	-1.0	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6	-3.5	-4.5	-9.0	-5.0	-9.6	-4.1	-4.3	-2.1	
HR		08-09	-41.7	-12.3	01-16	10.2	7.9	7.9	5.4	3.1	3.8	10.2	8.3	5.8	7.1	5.6	5.4	5.3	
IT		07-99	-82.1	-14.3	09-00	32.5	12.4	12.7	19.4	15.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	9.7	9.0	7.5	2.3	-3.9	
CY		04-13	-72.2	-16.9	03-07	34.8	-20.4	-11.5	-15.0	-11.0	-4.2	-12.6	-20.1	-16.8	-1.1	-7.9	-6.5	-10.0	
LV		02-09	-53.7	5.4	02-07	30.2	2.9	0.1	2.2	3.8	3.8	5.5	8.9	11.7	12.3	12.0	11.7	8.6	
LT		11-09	-86.1	5.2	12-06	55.7	14.7	10.9	13.8	10.6	-14.9	10.6	16.4	5.2	20.7	13.1	14.5	14.6	
LU		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU		02-09	-48.8	-4.2	01-14	27.7	13.9	7.5	15.7	19.7	18.5	18.6	19.1	14.8	16.7	17.3	17.5	13.2	
MT		11-12	-23.9	0.1	06-16	38.6	18.1	32.4	5.6	31.6	15.2	-9.1	5.5	0.1	15.5	4.5	38.6	-0.1	
NL		07-09	-25.2	4.8	08-99	29.0	6.4	-6.2	7.1	9.6	4.0	12.2	7.4	5.7	-0.6	2.9	3.9	13.1	
AT		03-03	-39.1	-19.8	10-10	6.3	-16.6	-18.4	-13.3	-14.1	-15.1	-15.0	-16.8	-16.6	-9.8	-12.4	-9.6	-10.2	
PL		02-02	-24.3	-2.8	06-08	18.4	4.3	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.7	-0.3	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.0	
PT		10-12	-42.6	-5.0	11-98	28.8	-3.5	0.6	1.9	1.5	2.8	0.8	-2.7	-0.3	-1.9	-2.6	-3.3	-1.2	
RO		01-10	-25.7	13.9	03-97	80.5	15.0	1.1	-1.7	3.9	2.8	6.5	17.8	18.8	5.2	-3.4	-8.5	-3.1	
SI		03-09	-47.0	10.4	08-06	32.5	3.3	2.0	6.3	10.8	5.2	3.7	4.5	-2.1	-0.3	7.4	0.6	12.7	
SK		03-96	-18.8	33.8	01-02	79.8	30.3	34.8	31.0	31.2	34.3	32.8	36.7	27.8	32.9	35.8	39.1	26.8	
FI		06-15	-54.0	-10.1	09-07	21.3	-25.8	-26.4	-19.2	-28.3	-25.8	-19.8	-35.3	-30.3	-13.8	-22.2	-20.3	-8.4	
SE	01-09	-49.8	11.9	04-10	60.1	23.6	19.5	28.3	23.4	14.6	19.1	19.0	16.4	17.7	14.1	22.4	17.4		
UK	01-09	-65.7	7.0	12-01	44.4	18.2	34.3	1.8	4.2	14.4	3.9	10.2	11.6	-5.4	-9.8	-9.7	-23.1		
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-17.8	-2.3	04-07	8.0	2.4	3.8	4.8	4.8	2.9	4.7	5.4	4.4	0.1	0.7	1.9	0.6	
	EA	04-09	-15.3	-3.3	03-91	7.8	-0.8	0.4	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	
	BE	04-09	-17.2	2.3	01-07	16.4	-8.8	-8.3	-5.1	-8.3	-6.2	-5.5	-4.9	-1.6	-5.0	-4.7	-0.7	4.2	
	BG	04-98	-44.6	-5.7	05-16	18.3	4.5	2.1	3.8	5.5	2.2	3.6	3.0	6.8	9.3	18.3	13.6	3.9	
	CZ	01-95	-40.7	5.5	02-08	37.3	3.4	7.9	5.7	-2.4	10.2	14.7	15.7	16.5	23.5	19.6	21.3	19.4	
	DK	01-12	-17.1	0.4	08-14	15.2	3.5	9.7	6.0	8.3	8.0	10.9	9.8	10.7	7.0	7.4	7.3	5.4	
	DE	12-02	-31.8	-7.0	12-10	11.2	0.8	1.9	2.5	2.3	4.2	2.6	3.2	3.7	0.5	5.8	5.5	3.7	
	EE	03-09	-51.1	-2.0	04-07	25.0	4.2	6.6	5.6	1.5	1.8	4.7	4.9	3.1	1.6	2.6	1.7	5.6	
	IE	:	:	:	:														

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 1990 (*)						2015					2016						
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE	EU	09-09	-4.7	8.8	06-08	27.2	2.2	2.7	3.9	1.9	2.8	3.1	-0.6	2.4	5.3	3.5	4.6	6.8
EXPECTATIONS	EA	03-09	-11.3	5.4	11-07	23.3	3.0	-0.6	2.0	2.3	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.6	2.1	2.0	0.6
(Question 6)	BE	08-09	-13.2	5.0	04-11	26.4	14.0	7.9	12.1	5.9	2.2	4.1	6.2	0.4	5.2	5.3	4.1	9.9
	BG	11-09	-9.2	11.3	07-08	45.8	1.9	5.4	4.7	1.7	4.4	-1.9	4.2	0.2	4.8	3.5	5.6	1.4
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	2.2	01-04	22.5	8.0	8.0	6.1	1.9	0.7	-8.7	-0.2	1.9	3.0	6.9	6.6	6.1
	DK	02-13	-12.5	0.5	02-11	24.2	-0.6	-3.5	2.8	-4.7	-4.2	-0.7	4.4	0.0	0.9	-1.8	-2.4	-1.9
	DE	09-09	-21.1	11.0	12-06	42.2	7.1	0.9	5.7	4.8	6.7	3.9	2.3	2.2	4.2	2.4	4.2	2.6
	EE	03-09	-35.9	26.0	04-11	54.9	16.7	15.0	10.9	15.2	16.0	16.8	25.4	18.4	16.0	20.0	14.7	16.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-1.6	05-08	33.6	2.6	2.5	-2.9	0.7	-1.4	-1.1	3.0	5.0	-2.5	14.0	30.7	10.2
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.8	01-05	28.7	0.1	-2.6	3.5	1.8	1.1	3.0	4.4	3.9	1.8	3.7	4.4	0.7
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.7	09-95	15.5	-7.4	-7.8	-2.5	-2.9	-8.3	-8.0	-4.5	-4.7	-2.2	-4.6	-6.7	-5.9
	HR	02-14	-13.2	0.0	06-08	31.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	-4.3	3.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	2.3	0.1	1.0	4.1
	IT	08-05	-14.5	8.6	06-08	33.1	8.9	4.5	0.7	1.7	5.4	3.0	6.6	-0.6	-0.3	6.0	1.6	2.5
	CY	04-13	-27.7	3.8	07-08	34.3	-3.0	-0.2	-0.4	1.7	-5.5	-11.1	-2.8	-8.5	7.4	2.4	4.1	0.2
	LV	01-10	-22.5	21.7	05-04	55.7	4.9	3.9	4.9	2.8	3.2	2.7	4.1	7.0	6.7	6.3	8.3	7.6
	LT	07-09	-46.5	9.6	04-11	61.7	0.9	-2.6	5.1	-1.4	11.9	15.6	17.6	18.0	22.0	16.5	7.0	5.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	40.9	05-96	81.3	17.5	15.8	16.2	16.1	9.1	7.1	10.0	4.5	7.2	12.5	11.2	15.8
	MT	02-14	-25.0	8.6	04-15	33.7	16.5	-0.1	21.9	15.7	14.2	-5.3	7.7	14.6	0.3	11.7	-2.8	-2.7
	NL	11-10	-18.7	6.1	10-12	26.2	5.7	0.0	5.5	7.4	5.6	5.4	6.1	2.6	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.3
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.1	02-08	34.1	14.0	18.7	10.1	22.5	11.4	16.2	11.9	24.2	21.8	17.1	18.5	13.6
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.5	03-09	39.4	3.6	4.3	6.0	3.9	5.2	4.4	6.0	6.4	5.7	5.4	7.2	6.3
	PT	07-03	-21.5	4.1	07-05	25.3	0.0	-2.1	-3.0	1.6	-0.8	-4.1	0.4	1.9	2.2	3.1	2.3	-0.1
	RO	01-16	-14.9	26.5	10-04	56.0	-1.6	2.7	3.5	-2.6	-9.9	-14.9	-10.5	15.5	0.6	-9.8	11.3	14.0
	SI	03-09	-32.6	10.5	02-08	40.2	8.1	-2.6	-5.5	2.8	-11.6	-17.3	-24.8	-25.2	4.4	-2.2	26.4	-29.0
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.7	11-02	73.9	8.3	4.6	-2.4	-4.1	-13.7	-17.3	-10.2	-3.9	5.8	2.3	8.6	11.4
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.9	07-11	59.6	-20.9	-27.1	-30.1	-19.4	-27.0	-36.9	-44.9	-29.6	-28.5	-24.8	-23.3	-29.7
	SE	07-05	-10.3	12.6	07-08	36.8	27.8	29.0	18.8	29.2	27.9	21.0	22.1	16.3	20.6	15.6	13.5	11.4
	UK	05-15	-17.3	20.3	01-11	66.9	-6.4	11.2	8.2	-3.9	6.7	14.8	-13.9	7.1	18.7	7.4	13.0	32.0

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

	Since 1990 (*)						2015					2016						
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	06-93	-45.1	-19.1	02-90	4.4	-17.8	-19.0	-18.0	-17.2	-15.0	-14.3	-15.0	-16.6	-16.0	-13.2	-14.6	-13.5
	EA	09-93	-45.7	-18.3	02-90	6.6	-22.3	-22.2	-20.1	-17.5	-17.5	-18.9	-17.5	-20.4	-19.2	-17.7	-18.2	-16.3
	BE	11-95	-35.1	-10.5	02-90	9.7	-18.6	-17.2	-16.5	-14.4	-12.5	-12.0	-15.4	-13.7	-12.4	-11.0	-13.8	-10.5
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-25.2	11-07	23.9	-24.6	-27.3	-26.5	-27.6	-24.0	-21.2	-22.1	-23.3	-24.4	-22.6	-23.4	-19.0
	CZ	02-99	-54.9	-20.8	01-05	5.3	-19.8	-16.0	-16.0	-16.2	-16.0	-14.8	-16.7	-22.0	-21.3	-25.5	-24.7	-25.9
	DK	10-09	-50.0	-10.0	11-06	24.2	-14.4	-12.0	-14.5	-8.6	-7.1	-5.7	-3.1	-3.3	-5.0	-4.0	-8.4	-7.7
	DE	12-02	-55.4	-26.9	02-90	2.2	-11.5	-9.6	-8.7	-4.8	-3.5	-4.0	-4.0	-3.4	-5.9	-0.8	-0.5	0.4
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-2.3	05-06	48.8	-14.3	-19.2	-14.8	-9.2	-5.3	1.7	-0.5	-5.5	2.6	-0.4	-5.7	-0.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-21.7	04-00	32.5	-67.5	-52.8	-49.4	-47.0	-49.1	-37.9	-37.5	-35.9	-45.9	-39.0	-39.8	-55.6
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-13.2	12-98	39.5	-21.5	-34.1	-24.6	-21.5	-18.9	-29.9	-22.7	-42.5	-37.6	-39.9	-43.7	-40.5
	FR	01-93	-62.3	-16.0	10-00	44.9	-44.0	-41.9	-39.9	-37.8	-39.4	-35.9	-37.0	-35.7	-33.1	-32.0	-31.7	-27.2
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-28.8	05-08	13.0	-21.0	-19.2	-17.3	-15.4	-13.2	-13.2	-13.9	-12.5	-11.8	-12.2	-12.6	-10.9
	IT	09-93	-75.4	-23.0	04-90	13.4	-22.3	-20.5	-21.3	-19.6	-21.3	-22.2	-19.7	-20.3	-18.9	-19.9	-19.6	-18.0
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-25.1	12-03	36.5	-41.6	-38.3	-42.5	-27.5	-30.3	-28.1	-28.3	-27.6	-24.6	-34.2	-28.0	-24.4
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-25.5	01-07	19.2	-27.7	-32.7	-29.9	-32.7	-31.7	-27.2	-30.0	-32.2	-34.0	-36.4	-36.7	-35.9
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-33.4	01-07	13.4	-27.6	-27.1	-26.3	-27.8	-26.4	-26.7	-26.7	-25.6	-31.2	-30.7	-29.3	-36.0
	LU	03-94	-70.9	-20.9	03-90	26.4	0.7	6.5	5.1	7.8	2.8	9.7	2.2	-1.6	9.8	2.8	-1.6	-5.2
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-18.3	08-98	11.5	-13.4	-7.6	-10.5	-13.4	-11.5	-12.4	-15.5	-10.4	-15.2	-18.8	-16.6	-17.9
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-24.1	08-15	27.9	27.9	16.0	16.4	8.7	-1.6	-14.6	-6.9	-21.5	-12.8	-15.7	-7.6	-12.3
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-6.4	12-00	27.1	-2.2	1.9	5.1	11.0	7.2	6.3	10.2	4.4	4.5	9.6	10.7	12.5
	AT	04-96	-56.4	-17.9	07-07	5.8	-16.5	-11.6	-17.4	-11.2	-7.5	-6.9	-6.3	-7.6	-3.9	-4.1	-8.5	-9.5
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-33.5	02-08	-0.7	-25.9	-25.8	-24.4	-23.7	-22.7	-23.5	-23.3	-24.9	-24.4	-24.5	-24.4	-24.5
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-30.7	12-97	1.9	-33.5	-34.8	-37.1	-35.7	-34.7	-33.4	-34.3	-33.1	-33.3	-32.7	-33.4	-32.0
	RO	09-99	-60.4	-14.5	06-96	34.6	-13.0	-12.9	-11.3	-10.0	-8.2	-11.3	-15.6	-12.7	-14.0	-15.8	-14.2	-12.6
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-13.1	03-07	27.8	-16.0	-19.2	-14.8	-13.7	-14.4	-16.3	-15.9	-20.7	-15.5	-18.3	-15.5	-14.5
	SK	07-99	-86.1	-27.1	03-97	17.5	-9.6	-2.4	2.2	-1.0	-5.7	-14.1	-14.2	-17.5	-15.7	-10.6	-12.8	-15.2
	FI	06-91	-99.0	-18.5	06-98	36.5	-11.3	-6.8	-1.4	3.2	-1.1	-7.5	-6.3	-4.0	-4.8	-4.0	-6.8	-9.0
	SE	12-93	-82.9	-22.6	08-07	47.6	1.4	5.7	18.9	20.6	16.6	10.0	15.2	15.8	16.8	12.0	9.4	14.2
	UK	06-91	-79.3	-21.2	04-15	8.4	-0.6	-10.6	-15.5	-23.4	-9.6	2.0	-8.5	-5.8	-7.3	4.9	-0.5	-3.0
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-93	-57.2	-28.4	03-90	0.5	-28.4	-29.8	-28.8	-28.4	-26.7	-26.5	-26.0	-28.0	-27.2	-23.0	-24.3	-23.2
	EA	08-93	-57.0	-26.3	07-06	0.8	-32.5	-31.9	-30.6	-27.2	-29.1	-28.7	-27.0	-30.2	-30.1	-26.7	-27.4	-24.5
	BE	01-96	-47.2	-19.2	03-07	3.5	-27.3	-26.2	-25.4	-22.1	-21.6	-21.7	-22.0	-21.6	-21.3	-18.3	-20.2	-16.5
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BG	03-12	-82.2	-44.3	10-07	0.8	-46.0	-47.0	-44.6	-48.0	-45.3	-40.5	-42.5	-44.6	-42.6	-44.1	-45.4	-41.9
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-28.2	12-02	10.9	-40.2	-38.8	-37.9	-34.6	-32.4	-31.0	-32.5	-43.5	-40.6	-42.9	-41.8	-48.7
	DK	01-10	-66.0	-14.9	07-06	33.4	-27.7	-27.3	-29.3	-22.1	-24.0	-22.9	-23.5	-20.1	-20.2	-18.3	-21.4	-19.4
	DE	07-02	-66.5	-36.9	07-16	-3.4	-21.2	-17.1	-16.4	-13.8	-13.2	-8.4	-9.0	-8.3	-11.9	-4.3	-5.4	-3.4
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-11.2	04-06	59.1	-24.3	-35.7	-31.7	-25.1	-24.6	-14.7	-18.5	-18.7	-8.5	-9.6	-17.7	-13.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-43.8	04-00	16.0	-60.9	-72.8	-60.6	-45.1	-61.4	-48.3	-56.6	-51.0	-60.2	-64.4	-61.7	-72.4
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-11.3	11-05	54.2	-31.7	-41.8	-35.0	-30.9	-33.1	-40.6	-31.2	-50.5	-52.5	-43.6	-48.7	-46.4
	FR	07-93	-71.3	-24.1	10-00	50.9	-58.6	-56.7	-52.9	-50.2	-52.1	-51.0	-51.6	-50.3	-47.1	-48.0	-46.0	-41.0
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-45.7	05-08	-0.2	-41.0	-43.4	-39.2	-36.9	-34.0	-32.7	-36.4	-34.5	-32.8	-32.6	-32.7	-30.7
	IT	01-94	-94.5	-36.8	04-90	6.5	-33.4	-31.8	-37.9	-32.3	-36.2	-34.2	-30.9	-33.5	-32.6	-33.2	-31.0	-26.5
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-42.5	12-03	43.0	-77.5	-74.5	-77.3	-60.0	-64.0	-54.9	-52.0	-54.7	-53.9	-62.4	-56.2	-50.8
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-44.8	01-07	8.5	-39.5	-42.9	-41.4	-48.6	-49.9	-43.6	-41.8	-45.6	-45.6	-49.8	-53.1	-53.8
	LT	10-09	-99.7	-54.6	03-07	1.2	-50.8	-52.6	-53.7	-54.5	-51.9	-46.7	-43.5	-45.0	-51.6	-54.1	-53.4	-61.0
	LU	08-93	-70.1	-23.6	05-00	15.5	1.8	10.3	7.3	11.8	7.5	8.7	0.2	-3.1	11.3	6.0	0.4	3.4
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-29.4	09-98	2.8	-20.2	-13.7	-15.6	-23.6	-18.7	-25.0	-30.4	-26.0	-25.1	-30.5	-26.9	-29.7
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-40.6	08-15	25.9	25.9	12.6	10.4	-16.6	-11.1	-28.1	-13.1	-38.6	-21.7	-25.7	-27.3	-27.9
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-12.0	02-08	21.1	-6.0	-4.4	0.1	3.0	-0.8	-0.6	5.3	-1.8	-2.5	2.4	6.0	7.9
	AT	04-96	-59.1	-25.8	05-12	1.5	-22.0	-18.6	-24.4	-14.2	-17.2	-15.4	-19.1	-17.9	-10.9	-13.5	-17.6	-15.1
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-55.4	02-08	-24.7	-42.1	-43.1	-42.1	-41.8	-40.7	-40.0	-39.8	-40.0	-39.6	-40.0	-40.5	-39.7
	PT	10-12	-82.8	-46.5	12-97	-4.9	-45.3	-48.0	-48.1	-46.7	-45.3	-48.5	-47.6	-46.1	-47.2	-46.6	-46.3	-43.3
	RO	09-99	-89.1	-22.2	03-98	63.2	-24.4	-25.2	-24.1	-23.9	-20.2	-23.5	-25.5	-22.7	-21.3	-25.8	-25.6	-23.7
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-17.7	08-04	31.7	-20.8	-31.5	-24.6	-19.9	-23.5	-27.1	-27.4	-35.0	-27.1	-28.5	-29.0	-23.7
	SK	03-94	-92.8	-42.4	03-97	-4.5	-13.9	-10.0	-7.4	-6.7	-16.5	-18.2	-21.1	-24.6	-23.4	-18.6	-28.0	-28.0
	FI	06-94	-99.0	-28.4	11-07	27.8	-20.2	-9.9	-8.5	4.3	-5.8	-9.6	-13.0	-8.2	-12.8	-0.5	-13.8	-21.8
	SE	05-97	-97.4	-35.7	05-07	43.3	-12.9	-11.4	-0.4	-1.5	0.9	-8.1	0.0	-0.9	7.5	0.0	-1.3	10.0
	UK	06-91	-86.6	-35.3	04-15	0.6	-9.3	-20.4	-22.1	-35.1	-17.7	-16.9	-21.7	-20.0	-17.4	-4.2	-8.9	-16.7
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	10-92	-34.6	-9.7	03-07	12.4	-7.1	-8.3	-7.1	-6.0	-3.3	-2.0	-4.0	-5.2	-4.9	-3.4	-4.8	-3.7
	EA	12-96	-35.9	-10.4	02-90	13.9	-12.0	-12.4	-9.6	-7.8	-5.9	-9.0	-8.1	-10.6	-8.3	-8.6	-9.1	-8.1
	BE	11-95	-25.1	-1.8	02-90	20.8	-9.9	-8.2	-7.6	-6.7	-3.5	-2.3	-8.9	-5.8	-3.6	-3.7	-7.4	-4.5
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-6.1														

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2015					2016								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	06-09	-32.3	-6.7	02-07	16.8	-4.7	-7.3	-5.5	-4.9	-2.1	-0.2	0.0	-8.8	-7.6	-4.0	-3.8	-0.1
	EA	06-09	-34.4	-7.9	09-06	16.3	-7.8	-7.8	-8.7	-5.5	-1.7	-2.9	-1.0	-12.2	-12.7	-8.5	-7.2	-4.5
	BE	03-96	-25.3	-3.7	02-90	12.9	-7.7	-9.1	-3.9	-6.8	-4.6	-0.5	2.9	-0.3	-0.9	0.0	-2.9	-2.7
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-9.5	12-05	28.2	5.2	1.2	-2.6	-1.3	-1.3	1.7	-6.2	-1.1	-2.9	-8.4	-13.4	-3.5
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	24.5	01-05	78.4	11.1	10.1	13.7	22.3	24.0	22.4	20.0	19.4	21.5	20.9	27.2	27.5
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-3.9	02-07	21.0	-5.3	-0.2	1.7	4.2	2.0	0.6	3.2	13.4	18.3	16.3	9.8	1.1
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-14.0	03-91	39.5	-1.6	-0.2	-1.9	-0.4	4.7	16.4	4.6	-8.6	-12.7	-5.6	1.3	3.6
	EE	06-09	-50.5	11.1	06-02	87.1	2.5	-1.1	-6.2	6.6	9.7	10.0	11.5	7.1	14.6	5.2	-5.7	4.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-4.6	06-98	60.6	-22.4	-54.4	-64.8	-32.2	-25.9	-33.5	-42.1	-26.4	-26.4	-12.4	-17.6	-24.0
	ES	07-97	-50.7	-1.4	06-99	47.8	-4.4	-2.7	-14.5	-3.0	7.8	-20.8	5.8	-40.3	-41.1	-30.8	-22.7	-24.4
	FR	01-93	-65.8	-6.7	04-00	51.3	-27.3	-26.9	-23.1	-20.3	-17.7	-17.0	-16.7	-18.2	-14.3	-10.4	-10.8	-6.8
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-15.7	07-08	24.9	-1.5	4.3	4.2	-1.3	11.1	7.7	6.7	6.9	10.1	6.2	6.6	8.9
	IT	02-93	-56.7	-15.2	06-04	19.4	-11.9	-11.9	-11.7	-8.4	-7.4	-10.9	-6.1	-11.2	-14.6	-13.9	-18.6	-12.8
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-25.4	09-02	63.6	-32.7	-28.5	-2.5	-8.0	2.8	-12.6	0.6	7.4	1.0	-0.3	6.3	1.8
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-5.3	06-02	41.9	-12.1	-18.0	-22.8	-25.5	-19.1	-15.5	-9.7	-9.9	-17.9	-23.4	-27.8	-27.2
	LT	06-09	-85.7	-2.3	06-02	81.1	-4.5	-4.3	1.0	-5.3	0.9	-7.9	-5.5	0.6	5.3	0.7	-0.4	-2.7
	LU	08-99	-78.6	-20.7	09-99	49.4	3.5	4.4	1.1	3.8	3.9	5.7	3.1	4.4	1.9	-0.1	5.6	-1.0
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-15.1	03-99	14.0	-9.7	-6.8	-8.0	-9.6	-3.7	-3.3	-12.5	-5.1	-6.7	-13.9	-15.8	-16.2
	MT	04-09	-54.2	-6.9	05-15	49.8	42.4	18.7	24.1	2.7	14.6	19.1	9.3	-5.9	-0.6	-2.6	-3.5	5.5
	NL	03-10	-47.4	-3.7	03-97	36.5	18.1	20.8	14.7	23.5	26.3	22.6	24.1	17.2	16.9	19.8	15.0	16.2
	AT	04-96	-83.7	0.2	01-04	30.2	4.3	3.1	9.1	6.7	-2.2	9.1	14.4	14.5	18.0	7.6	6.5	12.8
	PL	03-04	-26.9	3.5	01-05	45.3	-5.1	-7.2	-5.9	-6.5	-4.4	-2.7	-1.1	-1.9	-2.7	-4.5	-4.8	-5.9
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-16.5	05-97	26.1	-28.3	-21.4	-31.0	-25.4	-24.9	-21.1	-15.2	-17.8	-19.4	-23.8	-25.5	-22.2
	RO	06-99	-99.0	5.3	04-02	98.8	-2.2	-1.3	-1.8	0.7	2.9	1.0	0.5	4.0	4.1	-6.0	-3.5	-0.6
	SI	10-09	-65.6	-2.9	03-07	48.1	-4.1	-6.5	-12.7	-6.2	-9.0	-14.6	-12.0	-21.6	-8.0	-4.6	-1.2	-0.6
	SK	06-99	-43.4	7.9	12-04	56.6	25.2	24.8	30.0	31.2	26.0	40.2	40.2	14.7	2.8	31.6	21.5	27.9
	FI	09-91	-99.7	-4.2	06-98	47.1	9.7	7.8	11.9	7.3	9.2	11.4	3.1	18.9	17.2	3.8	9.0	9.3
SE	12-91	-66.7	-1.7	12-10	61.8	27.7	27.6	40.5	34.9	32.9	30.5	32.2	37.4	37.2	30.0	34.1	30.0	
UK	06-91	-68.2	-6.1	01-14	22.9	0.8	-16.7	-4.1	-15.2	-13.3	3.2	-4.5	-11.9	-2.5	5.1	-0.3	12.3	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-33.3	2.1	05-90	30.4	-3.7	-3.2	-2.5	-1.7	0.5	-2.0	-3.3	-2.6	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.1
	EA	05-09	-32.7	-1.0	05-90	42.1	-12.5	-11.9	-10.2	-8.7	-7.1	-7.9	-10.4	-9.6	-8.9	-8.0	-7.7	-5.1
	BE	01-96	-20.0	-1.1	01-90	32.5	-10.9	-10.3	-8.9	-8.9	-5.9	-2.9	-9.0	-7.5	-4.0	-5.4	-5.4	-4.5
	BG	10-09	-18.1	24.7	01-95	91.3	2.7	0.4	-5.8	1.5	-2.4	-0.5	0.3	4.1	-5.8	1.3	-1.2	2.5
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	22.0	02-95	81.6	14.2	12.3	8.7	13.7	8.2	6.3	7.2	6.6	6.1	5.1	8.2	8.2
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-14.7	02-06	8.3	-10.6	-6.1	-6.9	-2.5	-2.1	1.0	-0.4	-1.6	-7.9	-7.3	-6.3	-6.4
	DE	02-96	-44.2	-11.5	02-90	44.7	-7.8	-8.2	-4.0	-2.8	0.7	-1.9	-3.0	-6.3	-5.0	-2.0	-1.7	0.1
	EE	02-09	-59.8	24.0	04-94	88.3	2.5	0.7	-1.6	5.3	10.0	11.6	11.5	12.0	15.9	11.7	12.2	12.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-4.2	06-95	35.3	-24.1	-21.7	-12.1	-27.8	-23.3	-40.8	-32.7	-33.9	-34.1	-26.9	-26.8	-23.1
	ES	04-14	-44.7	7.1	08-99	75.5	-13.8	-10.0	-6.7	-10.7	-7.3	0.0	-14.5	-7.7	-11.8	-15.0	-15.0	-11.0
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-21.2	04-07	12.7	-35.0	-34.2	-34.8	-31.2	-30.0	-31.2	-31.8	-30.7	-28.1	-27.6	-26.7	-23.3
	HR	07-10	-27.3	-6.5	06-08	48.5	-5.3	-3.1	-4.1	-2.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.8	0.4	1.1	-0.8	1.0
	IT	05-09	-20.7	6.4	05-90	60.6	-8.3	-7.4	-8.1	-7.0	-5.9	-7.6	-8.0	-6.2	-6.6	-5.7	-7.6	-3.6
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-6.3	06-04	75.5	-27.2	-32.6	-18.8	-16.7	-8.7	-0.6	-15.6	-7.8	-4.3	-2.3	-10.4	-4.8
	LV	05-09	-55.8	22.2	02-07	75.0	4.3	0.8	5.3	4.0	0.3	1.6	-2.4	-2.1	-5.2	-2.0	-0.5	-0.5
	LT	03-09	-70.5	25.0	01-95	89.1	9.1	7.6	14.6	12.6	9.7	5.9	6.8	3.3	6.8	7.2	10.4	5.8
	LU	05-93	-68.3	-28.5	11-00	24.8	-18.9	-18.0	-18.1	-15.4	-15.6	-10.6	-19.3	-16.7	-16.3	-22.4	-20.5	-23.7
	HU	03-10	-22.6	0.3	03-01	33.2	-2.2	-0.7	1.3	-1.9	-1.7	-5.4	6.2	9.0	3.6	-0.2	3.7	-3.7
	MT	08-13	-30.2	-0.4	05-08	58.1	34.9	22.3	28.7	25.1	12.3	3.6	3.7	2.9	-8.6	0.5	8.6	13.2
	NL	07-09	-22.5	19.9	04-01	68.9	19.1	17.4	21.5	32.2	30.2	23.8	24.9	24.8	25.1	27.7	29.2	32.2
	AT	02-96	-59.6	-6.1	11-03	32.9	0.3	1.5	-7.2	-0.1	-5.4	-3.4	-1.9	0.0	-1.3	0.3	1.2	1.9
	PL	03-02	-27.5	8.0	06-07	47.0	-7.8	-8.4	-7.4	-7.0	-6.9	-7.3	-6.9	-7.8	-8.3	-6.8	-6.5	-7.6
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-10.2	06-90	45.8	-14.4	-12.3	-12.9	-11.1	-12.2	-10.1	-14.8	-11.8	-13.3	-12.6	-12.6	-8.9
	RO	03-10	-8.0	46.0	11-93	97.2	-0.5	0.2	1.9	1.6	2.4	-3.0	-0.4	0.6	-0.8	-0.8	2.5	2.2
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-4.7	02-08	25.4	-9.8	-11.9	-11.2	-7.2	-5.9	-12.2	-4.0	-5.2	-10.1	-12.6	-8.3	-8.5
	SK	02-13	-30.2	33.9	06-97	93.3	5.7	14.6	20.2	9.4	15.3	14.3	11.5	5.7	12.8	18.6	25.6	15.1
	FI	04-09	-83.4	0.8	05-97	57.4	-14.3	-16.6	-0.5	0.0	5.5	-3.9	2.3	-0.1	8.7	14.9	11.3	14.2
SE	06-91	-75.3	-7.7	02-11	63.7	8.3	10.4	21.6	20.5	13.5	12.4	19.9	8.5	14.9	12.5	9.5	15.1	
UK	12-90	-56.0	13.2	05-15	44.3	30.7	29.8	25.2	22.0	30.3	21.2	21.7	25.5	31.2	26.4	24.1	19.6	

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

		Since 04/2006			2015					2016								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	01-09	-20.0	13.3	04-06	43.3	21.4	14.9	12.2	14.2	14.3	18.2	7.8	6.2	4.1	9.1	7.7	3.4
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	01-09	-21.8	11.3	04-06	42.6	16.7	14.2	8.3	14.6	11.9	17.7	7.5	3.5	0.6	5.5	5.7	7.1
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	02-09	-31.6	10.3	04-06	38.6	22.3	11.1	7.5	11.1	10.0	16.0	3.5	1.1	-0.7	5.6	5.7	-1.8
	EA	03-09	-30.1	8.6	04-06	39.6	18.3	12.2	1.2	10.0	8.8	18.6	4.9	0.8	-3.3	0.8	6.2	3.0
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	03-09	-24.9	11.7	04-06	41.6	22.8	14.3	12.4	13.4	16.9	21.8	10.4	4.2	2.1	7.3	9.9	8.7
	EA	03-09	-25.3	9.8	04-06	40.3	16.3	12.3	8.8	12.8	17.0	21.8	9.7	4.1	0.0	6.0	8.7	9.6
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	01-09	-18.2	17.9	04-06	49.5	19.2	19.4	16.7	18.2	15.9	16.7	9.5	13.2	10.8	14.4	7.5	3.3
	EA	01-09	-19.9	15.5	04-06	47.8	15.5	18.2	15.0	20.9	9.9	12.7	7.9	5.7	5.1	9.6	2.2	8.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.3	01-07	23.3	11.0	10.0	9.1	2.2	6.2	6.3	6.9	7.3	3.8	2.0	2.2	1.7
	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.8	09-08	25.7	7.4	3.7	1.7	-3.4	-0.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.0	-0.1	-2.4	-0.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	01-09	-11.8	7.9	04-06	30.0	10.8	6.4	9.2	8.5	7.3	7.4	5.5	4.0	2.1	2.3	5.5	-0.1
	EA	12-12	-12.4	5.4	04-06	29.5	4.0	2.2	5.0	1.3	0.1	5.1	-0.4	0.7	-1.8	-3.2	0.4	-2.6

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

Mail: European Commission
DG ECFIN / Unit A3
200, Rue de La Loi
B-1049 Brussels

Email: ECFIN-BCS-MAIL@ec.europa.eu

Website: http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/surveys/index_en.htm

Upcoming releases:	Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator	23 August 2016
	Economic Sentiment Indicator	30 August 2016
	Business Climate Indicator for the euro area	30 August 2016