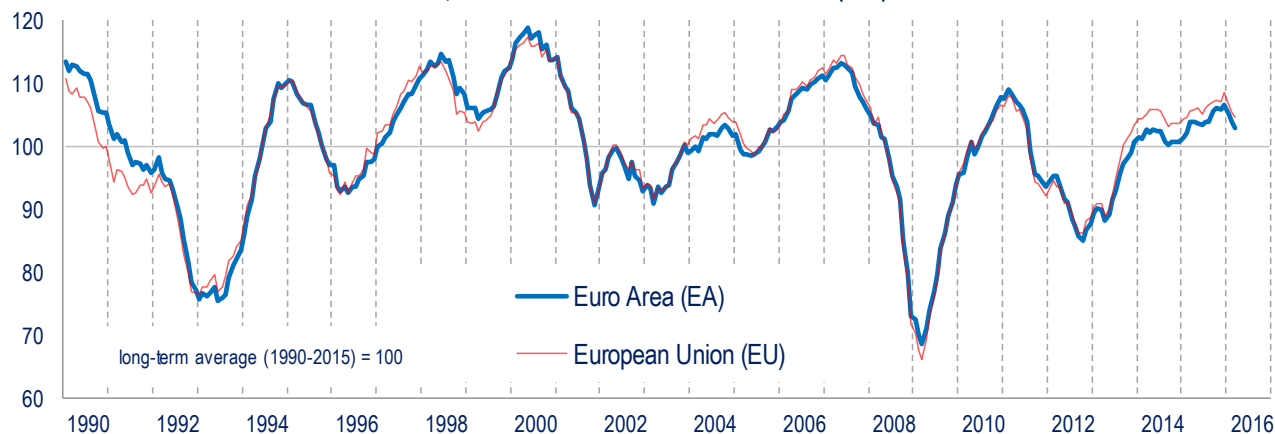




## BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)



source: European Commission services

### March 2016: Economic Sentiment continues decreasing in both the euro area and the EU

Note: All survey results reported in this press release were collected before the Brussels terror attacks of 22 March.

In March, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) registered the third consecutive drop in both the euro area (by 0.9 points to 103.0) and the EU (by 0.7 points to 104.6).<sup>1</sup>

#### Euro area developments

The deterioration of euro-area sentiment was due to lower confidence among consumers as well as managers in the services and construction sectors. Confidence in industry remained broadly unchanged, while it improved slightly in retail trade. Amongst the five largest euro-area economies, the ESI weakened significantly in Italy (-2.4) and France (-1.8) and, less so, in the Netherlands (-0.9) and Spain (-0.4). German sentiment remained largely flat (-0.1).

Broadly stable **industry confidence** (-0.1) resulted from managers' virtually unchanged assessments of the *expected production* and the *current level of overall order books*. Only the adequacy of the *stocks of finished products* was assessed more cautiously. Of the questions not included in the confidence indicator, the assessment of *past production* improved, while views on *export order books* deteriorated. Weakening **services confidence** (-1.2) was driven by grimmer assessments of developments over the past three months, notably the *past business situation* and *past demand*. *Demand expectations*, by contrast, eased only slightly. **Consumer confidence** dropped (-0.9) as a consequence of growing pessimism among consumers about the *future general economic situation* and, to a lesser extent, their *future financial situation* and *future savings*. Only assessments of *future unemployment* remained virtually unchanged. Slight improvements in **retail trade confidence** (+0.4) were caused by more positive views on the *present* and *expected business situation* that were only partly outweighed by a worsened assessment of the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*. **Construction confidence** slipped (-3.2) due to deteriorating assessments of both the level of *order books* and managers' employment expectations.

**Financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) dropped (-4.0), driven by more negative appraisals of all three components (*past business situation*, *past demand* and *demand expectations*).

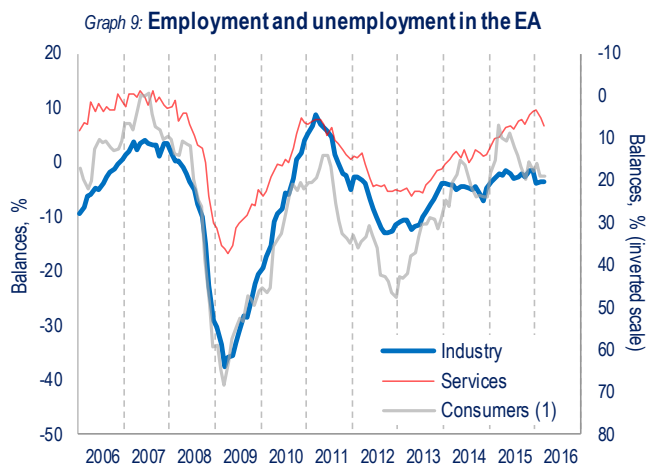
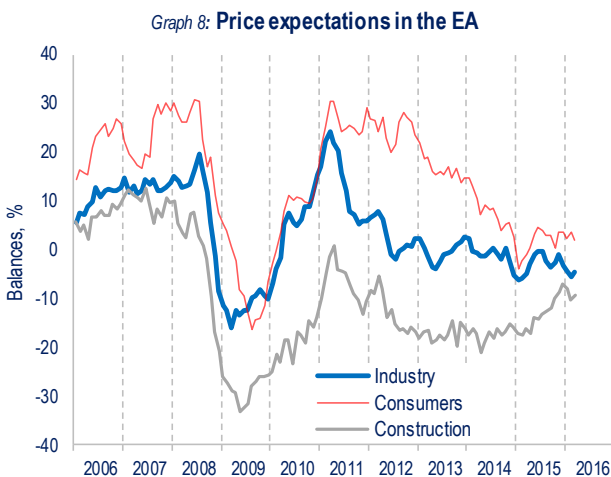
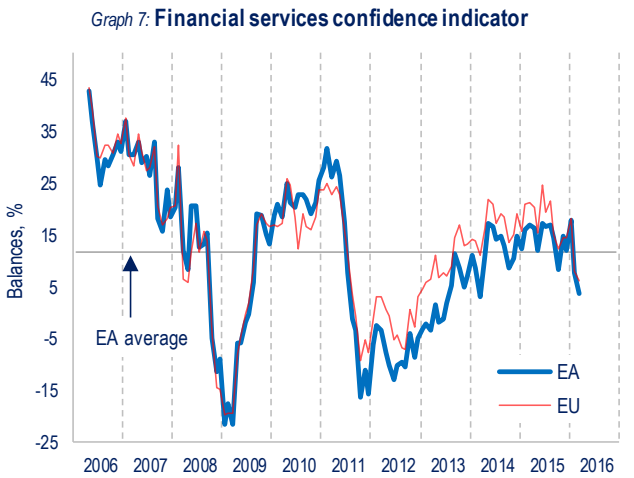
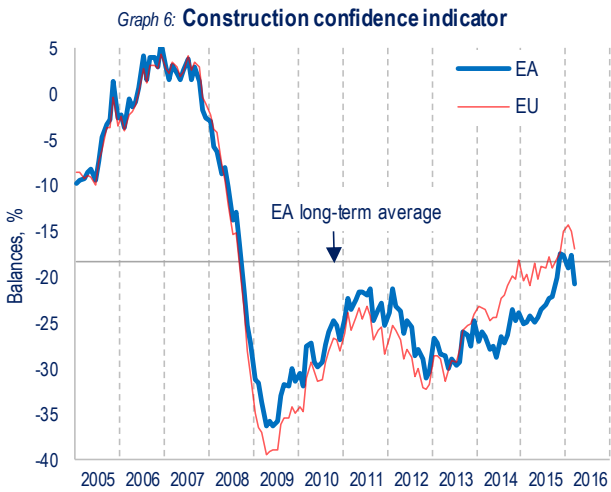
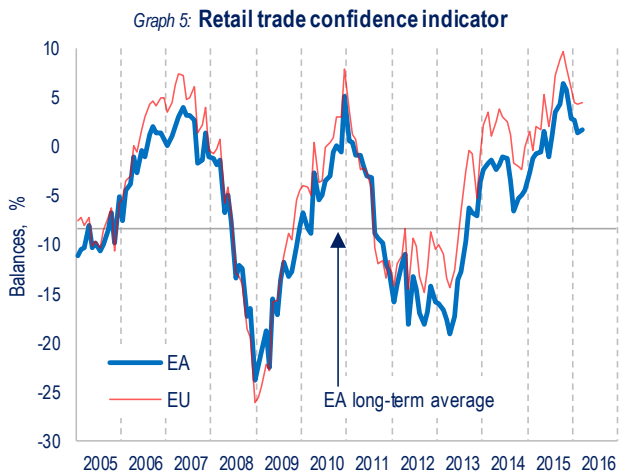
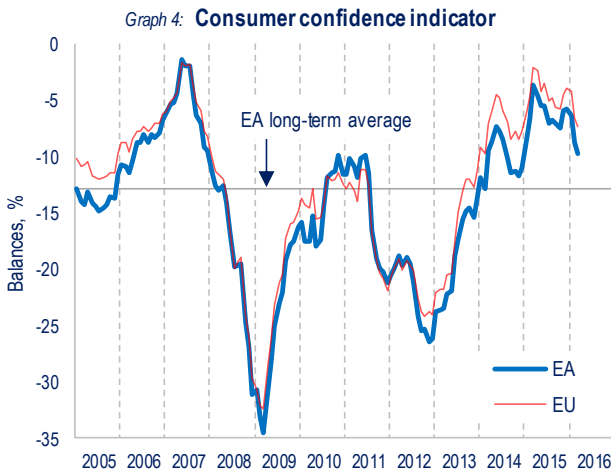
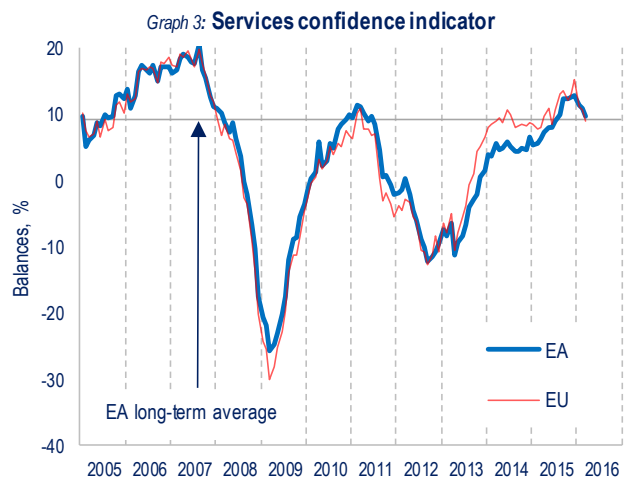
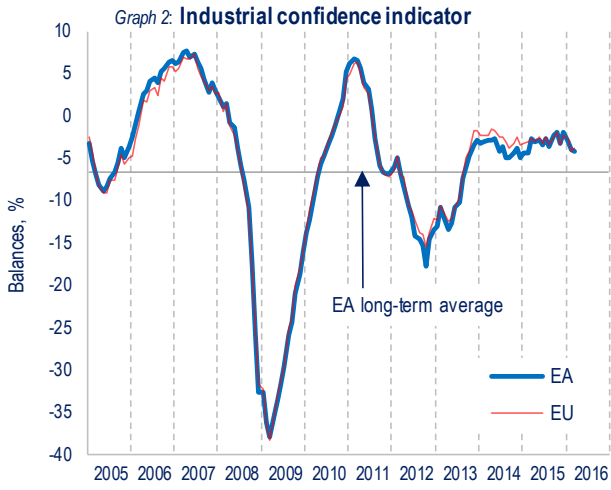
**Employment plans** saw significant downward revisions in construction and services, while they remained virtually unaltered in industry and retail trade. **Selling price expectations** increased in industry and construction, while they remained broadly stable in services. By contrast, retail trade selling price expectations, as well as consumer price expectations dropped.

#### EU developments

The somewhat slighter decrease of the headline indicator for the EU (-0.7) can be mainly attributed to the largest non-euro area economies, which saw sentiment either broadly stable (Poland, +0.2) or improving (UK, +1.0). At sector level, developments deviated from the euro area in so far as industry confidence increased slightly while retail trade remained broadly flat.

Employment expectations deviated from euro-area developments mainly in industry (slight upward revision) and retail trade (downward revision). Similarly, price expectations were broadly in line with the euro area, except for retail trade, where selling price expectations firmed, rather than dropped.

<sup>1</sup> The business confidence indices for France and Austria were slightly revised compared to the February press release, causing an upward revision of a decimal point of the ESI for the euro area (to 103.9) and the EU (to 105.3).



(1) Unemployment expectations (right-hand scale)

TABLE 1\*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2015								2016			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	1. Industry	03-09	-38.4	-6.8	06-07	7.3	-3.1	-2.5	-3.3	-2.5	-3.4	-2.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.4	-2.8	-4.3	-3.9
	2. Services	03-09	-30.2	9.0	06-98	33.6	9.7	10.8	8.6	10.6	13.2	13.5	12.1	13.0	15.3	11.2	10.7	9.0
	3. Consumer	03-09	-32.5	-11.8	08-00	1.6	-2.4	-4.2	-3.5	-5.1	-4.8	-5.6	-5.8	-4.5	-3.9	-4.2	-6.6	-7.3
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-26.1	-5.9	10-15	9.7	1.8	5.3	2.0	4.0	7.3	9.0	9.7	8.2	6.0	4.6	4.4	4.5
	5. Construction	06-93	-45.1	-19.2	02-90	4.4	-18.5	-20.2	-18.8	-19.1	-17.8	-19.1	-18.0	-17.3	-15.0	-14.3	-15.0	-16.9
	= 6. ESI	03-09	66.1	100.0	05-00	117.4	105.9	106.0	105.1	106.1	106.5	107.2	107.4	107.1	108.5	106.7	105.3	104.6
	7. Financial services <sup>(n)</sup>	01-09	-20.0	13.6	04-06	43.3	20.4	15.2	24.5	19.2	21.4	14.9	12.2	14.2	14.3	18.2	7.8	6.2
EA	1. Industry	03-09	-38.1	-6.7	04-07	7.6	-3.1	-3.0	-3.4	-2.8	-3.7	-2.3	-1.9	-3.3	-2.0	-3.1	-4.1	-4.2
	2. Services	03-09	-25.8	9.3	06-98	35.0	7.2	8.0	8.0	8.9	10.0	12.4	12.3	12.7	12.8	11.5	10.8	9.6
	3. Consumer	03-09	-34.5	-12.8	05-00	2.3	-4.6	-5.5	-5.5	-7.1	-6.8	-7.0	-7.5	-5.9	-5.7	-6.3	-8.8	-9.7
	4. Retail trade	02-93	-25.0	-8.4	10-15	6.5	-0.6	1.6	-1.1	1.1	3.5	4.3	6.5	5.8	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.8
	5. Construction	09-93	-45.7	-18.4	02-90	6.6	-25.0	-24.5	-23.6	-23.1	-22.3	-22.2	-20.1	-17.5	-17.6	-19.0	-17.6	-20.8
	= 6. ESI	03-09	68.5	100.0	05-00	118.9	103.8	103.7	103.3	103.9	103.9	105.5	106.0	105.9	106.6	105.0	103.9	103.0
	7. Financial services <sup>(n)</sup>	01-09	-21.8	11.5	04-06	42.6	16.2	11.9	17.2	16.6	16.7	14.2	8.3	14.6	11.9	17.7	7.5	3.5
BE	1. Industry	03-09	-33.8	-9.5	06-07	6.9	-6.6	-4.5	-2.7	-5.3	-5.4	-6.8	-5.0	-4.6	-3.0	-7.4	-12.1	-8.1
	2. Services	04-09	-42.9	11.7	08-07	32.2	16.6	12.4	13.3	11.1	21.1	12.6	15.1	15.8	14.8	16.3	19.9	17.5
	3. Consumer	02-09	-26.5	-7.0	12-00	16.2	-6.2	-3.1	-3.2	-3.6	-2.9	-10.2	-9.3	-4.4	-3.4	-4.2	-6.9	-6.3
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-27.9	-4.1	10-10	13.7	-12.2	-2.0	-13.8	-3.5	-2.3	-4.7	-0.1	-6.1	-5.6	-7.3	-9.7	-6.0
	5. Construction	11-95	-35.1	-10.4	02-90	9.7	-21.0	-20.2	-19.0	-19.4	-18.6	-17.2	-16.5	-14.4	-12.5	-12.0	-15.4	-13.7
= 6. ESI	03-09	69.5	100.0	06-07	117.1	102.0	103.1	103.3	101.7	104.1	98.9	101.7	103.5	104.5	102.0	99.6	101.2	
BG	1. Industry	06-93	-32.1	-5.9	01-08	12.3	1.2	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	-0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	-0.1	0.1
	2. Services	06-10	-13.6	9.9	03-07	33.4	4.7	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.6	10.0	10.4	9.5	9.5	9.4	10.1	8.5
	3. Consumer	04-09	-50.1	-33.8	08-01	-13.0	-32.8	-29.4	-32.4	-33.3	-29.3	-30.6	-28.7	-29.9	-29.8	-30.7	-29.9	-29.5
	4. Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	14.3	08-94	31.8	10.5	10.4	13.7	13.4	11.5	12.3	11.0	13.7	10.4	12.8	12.8	11.0
	5. Construction	10-09	-56.0	-25.3	11-07	23.9	-23.0	-22.9	-22.8	-27.6	-24.6	-27.3	-26.5	-27.6	-24.0	-21.2	-22.1	-23.3
= 6. ESI	05-93	70.6	100.0	04-07	120.5	102.9	103.9	103.9	103.4	105.1	104.3	105.1	105.2	105.8	105.0	104.8	104.2	
CZ	1. Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.1	06-00	29.8	3.6	3.9	5.2	4.9	3.0	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	4.0	2.6	1.0
	2. Services	09-09	6.4	33.3	02-07	52.6	26.7	28.9	31.4	29.6	31.4	30.9	30.5	32.5	33.6	34.3	32.8	33.6
	3. Consumer	03-98	-35.8	-11.7	01-16	6.6	1.6	1.1	2.9	1.3	0.5	-0.9	0.7	2.9	4.1	6.6	4.8	3.4
	4. Retail trade	02-99	-1.3	14.7	11-07	29.5	21.1	20.6	21.6	20.3	18.1	17.9	18.7	20.0	19.4	22.1	22.9	20.0
	5. Construction	02-99	-54.9	-20.7	01-05	5.3	-15.8	-16.0	-16.6	-19.9	-19.8	-16.0	-16.0	-16.2	-16.0	-14.8	-16.7	-22.0
= 6. ESI	01-99	72.3	100.0	02-07	118.4	103.2	103.8	105.7	104.6	104.3	103.6	103.4	104.9	105.3	107.3	105.9	104.8	
DK	1. Industry	02-09	-34.5	-1.3	09-94	16.7	-13.8	-7.9	-9.2	-11.0	-9.1	-7.7	-3.6	-7.7	-5.2	-6.8	-8.9	-7.8
	2. Services	02-13	-10.1	5.4	05-10	28.6	5.4	5.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	6.2	12.7	8.7	9.1	9.8	9.2	7.7
	3. Consumer	10-90	-11.8	8.2	03-15	21.9	20.8	19.3	18.7	16.0	16.7	13.4	13.0	14.4	14.3	11.7	11.4	9.3
	4. Retail trade	11-11	-11.4	6.5	04-15	17.0	17.0	12.3	8.9	6.4	2.6	10.3	12.8	11.5	9.6	16.6	11.2	10.2
	5. Construction	10-09	-50.0	-10.1	11-06	24.2	-17.2	-16.2	-14.0	-12.9	-14.4	-12.0	-14.5	-8.6	-7.1	-5.7	-3.1	-3.3
= 6. ESI	02-09	67.8	100.0	05-10	119.1	98.8	101.3	99.8	98.8	98.0	98.7	104.1	101.8	103.0	102.3	100.5	99.9	
DE	1. Industry	03-09	-42.5	-7.5	02-11	16.0	-2.8	-2.6	-4.0	-2.1	-4.3	-1.4	-2.3	-3.2	-2.1	-4.2	-5.2	-5.5
	2. Services	12-02	-19.9	18.0	03-99	50.1	14.0	16.6	18.6	19.5	22.4	25.7	24.5	25.8	23.7	22.1	20.2	19.6
	3. Consumer	04-09	-32.9	-8.2	11-10	10.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	1.4	0.7	-2.9	-4.6	-4.5	-4.2	-5.8	-6.4	-6.2
	4. Retail trade	01-03	-37.4	-11.0	12-90	22.3	-6.3	-3.1	-5.0	-2.0	2.5	4.7	4.7	2.6	1.7	1.3	-1.6	0.1
	5. Construction	12-02	-55.4	-27.2	02-90	2.2	-10.8	-13.2	-13.0	-12.4	-11.5	-9.6	-8.7	-4.8	-3.5	-4.0	-4.0	-3.4
= 6. ESI	03-09	71.1	100.0	08-90	119.2	104.3	104.8	104.8	105.8	105.7	107.6	106.9	106.8	106.8	104.7	104.1	104.0	
EE	1. Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.5	12-06	28.5	-3.1	-2.4	-4.9	-2.0	-4.5	-4.6	-1.6	-1.6	-0.2	0.8	-0.2	0.6
	2. Services	02-09	-50.3	9.5	01-06	38.3	-8.3	-10.6	-14.0	-10.3	-7.1	-3.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	2.7	-1.0	0.0
	3. Consumer	04-93	-56.3	-15.9	04-06	12.8	-3.8	-8.8	-7.3	-8.4	-7.4	-5.9	-5.2	-5.6	-6.0	-6.6	-13.7	-15.0
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	7.9	04-07	35.6	7.4	6.2	5.7	10.1	10.8	9.1	9.9	8.2	13.1	18.9	18.2	17.2
	5. Construction	04-09	-76.0	-2.3	05-06	48.8	-21.9	-19.8	-25.8	-19.9	-14.3	-19.2	-14.8	-9.2	-5.3	1.7	-0.5	-5.5
= 6. ESI	03-09	67.6	100.0	09-06	118.5	96.6	96.1	94.6	96.0	96.6	97.7	99.7	99.7	100.2	101.3	99.0	99.2	
IE <sup>(n)</sup>	1. Industry	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	03-09	-59.8	-10.7	01-00	21.2	13.3	15.0	16.0	12.0	11.4	12.8	15.2	18.0	19.8	17.1	16.9	:
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= 6. ESI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	1. Industry	03-09	-36.6	-4.5	03-00	13.3	-15.0	-13.0	-14.1	-26.4	-30.2	-23.3	-19.6	-16.6	-13.6	-10.1	-10.2	-7.8
	2. Services	10-12	-46.0	8.7	08-00	58.7	-4.4	-10.1	-9.4	-27.6	-42.8	-15.1	-14.3	-15.4	-16.6	-5.3	-23.1	-17.3
	3. Consumer	10-11	-83.8	-39.5	04-00	-5.8	-40.5	-43.6	-46.8	-52.9	-64.8	-64.2	-59.6	-64.1	-61.1	-63.9	-66.8	-71.9
	4. Retail trade	10-12	-48.4	-2.7	07-07	39.0	-0.6	0.2	-3.5	-25.9	-31.0	-20.0	-15.3	-12.8	-5.3	-3.4	3.2	3.0
	5. Construction	08-11	-77.4	-21.4	04-00	32.5	-41.9	-44.5	-48.0	-62.5	-67.5	-52.8	-49.4	-47.0	-49.1	-37.9	-37.5	-35.9
= 6. ESI	03-09	75.2	100.0	07-00	119.7	93.3	92.0	91.2	82.1	76.1	83.8	87.1	87.1	87.6	91.6	89.0	90.1	
ES	1. Industry	01-93	-43.2	-9.7	11-97	7.1	0.2	1.4	1.2	-0.9	1.6	1.4	-0.7	-1.5	3.0	-1.3	-2.7	-1.6
	2. Services	01-09	-38.7	10.0	06-98	54.0	23.5	20.4	16.5	18.7	20.0	20.4	19.3	20.1	21.3	18.7	18.5	19.3
	3. Consumer	02-09	-47.6	-13.7	12-15	5.4	3.6	1.5	-0.4	0.0	-1.3	-2.6	-1.2	0.6	5.4	-0.9	-1.4	-5.1
	4. Retail trade	02-93	-36.0	-8.7	12-15	17.0	16.0	15.9	13.4	13.7	13.5	11.3	15.0	15.7	17.0	16.8	14.3	11.4
	5. Construction	08-13	-69.3	-12.9	12-98	39.5	-29.0	-25.0	-29.0	-30.0	-21.5	-34.1	-24.6	-21.5				

TABLE 1\* (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2015								2016			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
IT	1. Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.8	02-95	14.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-2.4	-1.2	0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-2.3	-3.3	-3.2
	2. Services	09-12	-24.5	3.6	04-00	33.1	5.4	6.4	6.4	11.0	7.2	14.2	9.9	9.6	13.4	8.2	9.0	3.2
	3. Consumer	06-12	-41.5	-16.1	06-01	2.5	-7.1	-8.9	-7.8	-11.6	-9.2	-5.8	-2.0	-1.2	-1.4	0.1	-6.0	-6.6
	4. Retail trade	04-99	-65.4	-12.9	10-15	17.4	8.1	8.0	6.4	7.5	10.8	11.0	17.4	17.3	11.8	7.3	9.9	9.2
	5. Construction	09-93	-75.4	-23.0	04-90	13.4	-24.7	-26.1	-21.2	-23.1	-22.3	-20.5	-21.3	-19.6	-21.3	-22.2	-19.7	-20.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	<b>74.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>05-00</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>103.7</b>
CY	1. Industry	04-13	-37.4	-3.9	04-08	19.9	-3.2	-10.5	-5.8	-10.8	-11.6	-9.0	-4.5	-4.3	-4.0	-6.0	-3.4	-2.8
	2. Services	04-13	-59.0	-0.6	08-07	35.4	16.5	6.9	6.5	-2.7	12.2	11.4	10.1	3.7	8.2	15.4	16.7	19.9
	3. Consumer	04-13	-64.4	-33.6	11-15	-8.4	-21.9	-18.5	-19.5	-21.2	-14.1	-13.0	-9.3	-8.4	-10.0	-9.7	-16.5	-14.4
	4. Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-9.5	05-07	20.6	-8.1	-12.3	-10.6	-10.4	-14.2	-8.9	-10.8	-4.2	-1.6	-5.1	-2.6	-4.8
	5. Construction	04-13	-72.7	-25.1	12-03	36.5	-42.9	-48.5	-44.5	-44.5	-41.6	-38.3	-42.5	-27.5	-30.3	-28.1	-28.3	-27.6
	= 6. ESI	04-13	<b>67.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>08-07</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>108.9</b>
LV	1. Industry	04-93	-44.0	-8.0	02-07	11.8	-5.4	-6.2	-7.7	-6.5	-4.4	-6.8	-5.4	-7.1	-6.2	-5.9	-7.2	-5.4
	2. Services	03-09	-43.9	4.2	12-06	20.9	4.2	3.4	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.8	3.1	3.0	5.3
	3. Consumer	07-09	-54.9	-21.4	09-06	1.0	-4.0	-5.5	-9.1	-7.0	-7.0	-11.5	-8.3	-8.9	-8.4	-8.2	-7.0	-9.5
	4. Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	3.5	3.7	3.1	5.2	5.4	3.8	3.0	6.0	3.5	4.4	6.3	9.6
	5. Construction	07-09	-79.4	-25.4	01-07	19.2	-20.4	-23.8	-22.7	-25.2	-27.7	-32.7	-29.9	-32.7	-31.7	-27.2	-30.0	-32.2
	= 6. ESI	03-09	<b>70.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>09-06</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>103.6</b>
LT	1. Industry	04-09	-41.4	-11.4	08-07	9.8	-3.6	-11.1	-13.0	-14.2	-13.8	-7.3	-3.7	-1.5	-7.6	-7.2	-7.9	-9.5
	2. Services	03-09	-47.2	7.0	07-06	34.3	-4.0	-1.7	3.2	12.7	9.4	5.6	1.7	1.0	6.4	9.1	5.7	11.3
	3. Consumer	01-09	-56.1	-15.5	05-07	9.2	-5.8	-6.0	-8.3	-8.7	-8.0	-10.4	-7.5	-7.3	-5.6	-6.6	-8.5	-8.2
	4. Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	-1.5	01-07	41.7	-8.6	-1.6	-4.4	2.7	1.9	1.1	1.9	5.1	15.1	16.2	15.1	13.8
	5. Construction	05-09	-92.9	-33.4	01-07	13.4	-23.0	-22.5	-24.4	-20.9	-27.6	-27.1	-26.3	-27.8	-26.4	-26.7	-26.7	-25.6
	= 6. ESI	04-09	<b>68.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>07-06</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>105.4</b>
LU	1. Industry	03-09	-53.9	-15.9	04-95	24.1	-31.2	-24.8	-27.9	-28.9	-27.1	-26.6	-27.1	-26.0	-25.6	-25.7	-27.5	-18.2
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	12-08	-20.7	-0.8	02-02	13.4	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.2	-1.7	1.8	4.7	5.4	5.6	8.8
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	03-94	-70.9	-21.2	03-90	26.4	0.9	8.5	7.2	3.3	0.7	6.5	5.1	7.8	2.8	9.7	2.2	-1.6
	= 6. ESI	03-09	<b>74.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>04-95</b>	<b>123.5</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>102.9</b>
HU	1. Industry	03-09	-34.7	-3.4	04-98	10.4	6.8	2.8	6.0	5.6	5.9	7.6	6.4	6.5	4.5	5.4	3.4	4.5
	2. Services	03-09	-44.2	-7.5	03-02	13.8	4.7	10.9	8.2	7.3	8.1	12.7	7.2	1.6	6.4	12.5	6.8	8.0
	3. Consumer	04-09	-68.8	-32.4	08-02	0.2	-23.6	-21.1	-25.2	-23.8	-21.4	-26.1	-17.5	-17.9	-18.9	-16.2	-19.0	-23.0
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-8.0	01-14	14.1	10.1	2.9	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.7	10.6	9.6	9.2	10.5	10.9	6.8
	5. Construction	04-09	-56.0	-18.3	08-98	11.5	-13.4	-16.5	-9.3	-16.8	-13.4	-7.6	-10.5	-13.4	-11.5	-12.4	-15.5	-10.4
	= 6. ESI	03-09	<b>62.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>04-98</b>	<b>117.1</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>116.1</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>112.4</b>
MT	1. Industry	03-09	-31.6	-4.8	03-08	18.8	3.8	2.0	-5.2	2.5	-6.8	-2.5	5.2	-5.0	-0.7	-4.5	-7.7	-8.5
	2. Services	03-09	-22.0	20.6	05-07	65.2	31.0	29.1	25.4	17.9	21.8	22.4	29.4	23.1	21.2	24.3	24.1	26.9
	3. Consumer	04-11	-41.3	-21.5	11-15	3.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	-1.0	-2.8	0.8	2.7	3.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.2
	4. Retail trade	06-12	-19.2	-0.1	10-15	27.9	19.9	20.7	24.2	17.5	17.0	25.6	27.9	26.0	0.9	9.2	18.1	15.5
	5. Construction	03-09	-53.4	-24.6	08-15	27.9	14.5	23.3	21.8	13.3	27.9	16.0	16.9	-8.7	-1.6	-14.6	-6.9	-21.5
	= 6. ESI	03-09	<b>72.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>03-08</b>	<b>123.8</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>116.1</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>106.3</b>
NL	1. Industry	02-09	-25.4	-2.8	10-06	7.6	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.7	2.0	0.2	1.1	-0.1	-0.1
	2. Services	03-09	-41.6	6.0	04-07	46.5	7.2	6.7	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.1	6.0	7.1	9.5	10.2	10.7	8.9
	3. Consumer	02-13	-30.2	1.2	03-00	30.8	5.1	6.2	10.0	7.3	11.0	8.8	3.8	8.2	6.1	1.3	2.3	-3.8
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	11.0	10-99	33.3	8.3	8.4	6.2	8.4	7.4	8.4	10.2	15.8	10.3	8.7	7.9	6.9
	5. Construction	12-12	-47.7	-6.6	12-00	27.1	-5.3	-3.2	0.1	10.1	-2.2	1.9	5.1	11.0	7.2	6.3	10.2	4.4
	= 6. ESI	03-09	<b>67.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>03-07</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>102.0</b>
AT	1. Industry	03-09	-37.8	-5.1	02-07	15.2	-9.0	-7.7	-8.9	-4.6	-6.2	-5.9	-5.8	-5.3	-2.4	-3.9	-10.4	-9.0
	2. Services	04-09	-24.9	14.1	06-98	33.4	4.3	7.2	9.7	6.8	12.7	11.1	10.6	14.2	16.1	17.5	11.2	10.2
	3. Consumer	04-09	-23.0	-2.3	06-07	16.3	-10.9	-10.9	-11.1	-11.8	-11.3	-12.5	-15.1	-16.3	-14.3	-14.5	-13.9	-12.0
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-26.4	-7.8	05-10	13.2	-14.8	-13.0	-15.0	-5.8	-4.0	-9.7	-6.4	-7.7	-1.4	-6.1	-4.7	-6.5
	5. Construction	04-96	-56.4	-18.1	07-07	5.8	-19.1	-19.7	-14.7	-17.2	-16.5	-11.6	-17.4	-11.2	-7.5	-6.9	-6.3	-7.6
	= 6. ESI	04-09	<b>69.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>03-90</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>
PL	1. Industry	03-09	-29.1	-14.1	06-07	-0.5	-11.5	-12.0	-12.9	-12.7	-11.3	-11.8	-11.1	-11.5	-12.2	-11.6	-11.3	-10.8
	2. Services	03-09	-12.0	3.6	07-07	22.7	-0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-0.6	0.1	-0.9	0.2	0.0	-0.5
	3. Consumer	08-01	-40.1	-21.4	04-08	-0.5	-10.1	-13.5	-12.0	-14.6	-14.3	-15.6	-13.4	-11.5	-12.3	-11.4	-11.7	-10.9
	4. Retail trade	03-03	-16.8	-3.0	12-07	11.9	-0.3	-1.1	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.2
	5. Construction	02-02	-67.9	-33.7	02-08	-0.7	-24.7	-26.2	-26.2	-26.1	-25.9	-25.8	-24.4	-23.7	-22.7	-23.5	-23.3	-24.9
	= 6. ESI	03-09	<b>77.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>05-96</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.8</b>
PT	1. Industry	04-09	-35.7	-7.6	03-98	8.7	-2.3	-3.0	-1.4	-3.5	-4.5	-4.8	-3.7	-3.4	-3.1	-2.3	-2.9	-4.1
	2. Services	10-12	-38.0	-4.0	06-01	24.7	6.3	0.7	2.0	4.7	1.9	2.3	1.7	-1.4	-1.4	-0.6	-1.8	1.6
	3. Consumer	10-12	-53.7	-														

TABLE 1\* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2015										2016		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
<b>SK</b>	1. Industry	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	6.9	-1.3	5.3	-0.2	4.6	-0.7	7.4	-0.6	-2.9	11.1	8.9	7.9
	2. Services	05-09	-24.0	25.8	03-02	62.6	7.5	16.0	5.8	2.1	7.0	8.5	13.4	0.8	1.0	-0.4	5.3	10.6
	3. Consumer	09-99	-49.0	-23.0	12-06	6.6	-7.7	-17.2	-14.3	-17.0	-14.8	-15.3	-10.6	-12.5	-10.7	-5.4	-7.2	-10.0
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	9.0	11-98	34.4	12.4	14.3	11.9	13.1	16.3	15.3	12.7	9.6	14.8	13.2	14.7	13.2
	5. Construction	07-99	-86.1	-27.3	03-97	17.5	-12.9	-9.5	-8.1	-5.1	-9.6	-2.4	2.2	-1.0	-5.7	-14.1	-14.2	-17.5
	<b>= 6. ESI</b>	<b>04-09</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>05-96</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>102.8</b>
<b>FI</b>	1. Industry	03-09	-37.3	1.0	10-94	31.3	-9.1	-12.7	-9.3	-10.5	-12.1	-7.9	-3.6	-8.6	-7.5	-6.5	-10.6	-6.6
	2. Services	12-01	-47.6	13.8	09-00	51.1	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.7	4.3	6.4	13.4	9.3	14.0	9.3	7.5
	3. Consumer	12-08	-6.4	12.8	09-10	23.8	11.8	14.6	12.1	9.8	10.9	7.5	5.8	7.1	5.1	9.8	6.8	10.5
	4. Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-2.2	08-07	23.8	-24.1	-22.1	-26.6	-16.4	-13.4	-15.8	-8.5	-13.5	-12.5	-4.9	-16.4	-13.2
	5. Construction	06-91	-99.0	-18.6	06-98	36.5	-20.8	-13.7	-17.8	-3.7	-11.3	-6.8	-1.4	3.2	-1.1	-7.5	-6.3	-4.0
	<b>= 6. ESI</b>	<b>04-91</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11-94</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>97.6</b>
<b>SE</b>	1. Industry	03-09	-38.5	-4.4	09-10	15.8	-7.9	-2.4	-2.2	-1.4	0.7	1.9	6.0	2.5	8.5	14.0	9.4	6.4
	2. Services	04-09	-26.3	19.8	02-11	53.0	25.6	26.2	24.6	24.9	27.8	26.7	28.0	29.5	28.8	28.9	24.0	21.5
	3. Consumer	12-08	-10.0	10.0	09-10	28.0	9.3	10.2	10.8	10.5	10.7	9.3	9.0	3.6	6.9	8.5	8.6	9.9
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	11.0	01-10	47.6	21.3	21.2	20.6	16.9	22.7	23.1	24.1	27.8	29.0	28.6	18.5	17.8
	5. Construction	12-93	-82.9	-23.1	08-07	47.6	-9.6	-5.9	-5.8	2.5	1.4	5.7	18.9	20.6	16.6	10.0	15.2	15.8
	<b>= 6. ESI</b>	<b>08-91</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>01-11</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>107.7</b>
<b>UK</b>	1. Industry	03-09	-49.0	-9.1	06-14	12.3	1.3	2.9	-0.4	1.7	-1.3	-3.7	-2.7	-6.3	-7.4	-4.9	-8.8	-4.4
	2. Services	03-09	-57.4	4.7	10-97	36.1	19.1	21.7	9.3	16.8	27.4	19.0	10.0	13.5	26.6	7.6	9.2	4.6
	3. Consumer	01-09	-35.2	-8.8	05-14	7.6	6.9	1.1	5.1	3.0	2.8	0.4	0.3	1.0	4.1	3.8	1.1	1.0
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	1.2	09-15	26.7	4.8	18.0	8.9	11.7	20.2	26.7	20.3	15.4	14.4	6.5	12.4	12.2
	5. Construction	06-91	-79.3	-21.4	04-15	8.4	8.4	-4.1	0.2	-5.0	-0.6	-10.6	-15.5	-23.4	-9.6	2.0	-8.5	-5.8
	<b>= 6. ESI</b>	<b>03-09</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>06-14</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>106.0</b>

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2015) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2016.

(a) Business surveys for Ireland have been temporarily discontinued as from 05/2008.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2015												2016		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(6)</sup>	EU	03-09	-38.4	-6.8	06-07	7.3	-3.1	-2.5	-3.3	-2.5	-3.4	-2.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.4	-2.8	-4.3	-3.9	
	EA	03-09	-38.1	-6.7	04-07	7.6	-3.1	-3.0	-3.4	-2.8	-3.7	-2.3	-1.9	-3.3	-2.0	-3.1	-4.1	-4.2	
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-9.5	06-07	6.9	-6.6	-4.5	-2.7	-5.3	-5.4	-6.8	-5.0	-4.6	-3.0	-7.4	-12.1	-8.1	
	BG	06-93	-32.1	-5.9	01-08	12.3	1.2	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	-0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	-0.1	0.1	
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.1	06-00	29.8	3.6	3.9	5.2	4.9	3.0	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	4.0	2.6	1.0	
	DK	02-09	-34.5	-1.3	09-94	16.7	-13.8	-7.9	-9.2	-11.0	-9.1	-7.7	-3.6	-7.7	-5.2	-6.8	-8.9	-7.8	
	DE	03-09	-42.5	-7.5	02-11	16.0	-2.8	-2.6	-4.0	-2.1	-4.3	-1.4	-2.3	-3.2	-2.1	-4.2	-5.2	-5.5	
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.5	12-06	28.5	-3.1	-2.4	-4.9	-2.0	-4.5	-4.6	-1.6	-1.6	-0.2	0.8	-0.2	0.6	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-4.5	03-00	13.3	-15.0	-13.0	-14.1	-26.4	-30.2	-23.3	-19.6	-16.6	-13.6	-10.1	-10.2	-7.8	
	ES	01-93	-43.2	-9.7	11-97	7.1	0.2	1.4	1.2	-0.9	1.6	1.4	-0.7	-1.5	3.0	-1.3	-2.7	-1.6	
	FR	07-93	-39.4	-8.2	06-00	14.7	-6.8	-6.9	-6.8	-5.7	-5.3	-5.3	-3.2	-6.6	-4.1	-2.7	-0.7	-3.0	
	HR	04-09	-28.6	-8.9	12-15	6.5	3.0	5.0	4.8	2.7	1.5	0.6	2.7	3.8	6.5	3.8	2.2	1.7	
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.8	02-95	14.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-2.4	-1.2	0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-2.3	-3.3	-3.2	
	CY	04-13	-37.4	-3.9	04-08	19.9	-3.2	-10.5	-5.8	-10.8	-11.6	-9.0	-4.5	-4.3	-4.0	-6.0	-3.4	-2.8	
	LV	04-93	-44.0	-8.0	02-07	11.8	-5.4	-6.2	-7.7	-6.5	-4.4	-6.8	-5.4	-7.1	-6.2	-5.9	-7.2	-5.4	
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-11.4	08-07	9.8	-3.6	-11.1	-13.0	-14.2	-13.8	-7.3	-3.7	-1.5	-7.6	-7.2	-7.9	-9.5	
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-15.9	04-95	24.1	-31.2	-24.8	-27.9	-28.9	-27.1	-26.6	-27.1	-26.0	-25.6	-25.7	-27.5	-18.2	
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-3.4	04-98	10.4	6.8	2.8	6.0	5.6	5.9	7.6	6.4	6.5	4.5	5.4	3.4	4.5	
	MT	03-09	-31.6	-4.8	03-08	18.8	3.8	2.0	-5.2	2.5	-6.8	-2.5	5.2	-5.0	-0.7	-4.5	-7.7	-8.5	
	NL	02-09	-25.4	-2.8	10-06	7.6	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.7	2.0	0.2	1.1	-0.1	-0.1	
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-5.1	02-07	15.2	-9.0	-7.7	-8.9	-4.6	-6.2	-5.9	-5.8	-5.3	-2.4	-3.9	-10.4	-9.0	
	PL	03-09	-29.1	-14.1	06-07	-0.5	-11.5	-12.0	-12.9	-12.7	-11.3	-11.8	-11.1	-11.5	-12.2	-11.6	-11.3	-10.8	
	PT	04-09	-35.7	-7.6	03-98	8.7	-2.3	-3.0	-1.4	-3.5	-4.5	-4.8	-3.7	-3.4	-3.1	-2.3	-2.9	-4.1	
	RO	09-92	-22.2	-2.1	06-96	27.3	-0.2	1.6	-0.8	0.7	1.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	-1.1	-0.8	
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-2.5	06-00	17.8	5.0	5.5	4.5	5.6	8.6	5.2	8.6	7.0	6.6	4.4	3.9	3.8	
	SK	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	6.9	-1.3	5.3	-0.2	4.6	-0.7	7.4	-0.6	-2.9	11.1	8.9	7.9	
FI	03-09	-37.3	1.0	10-94	31.3	-9.1	-12.7	-9.3	-10.5	-12.1	-7.9	-3.6	-8.6	-7.5	-6.5	-10.6	-6.6		
SE	03-09	-38.5	-4.4	09-10	15.8	-7.9	-2.4	-2.2	-1.4	0.7	1.9	6.0	2.5	8.5	14.0	9.4	6.4		
UK	03-09	-49.0	-9.1	06-14	12.3	1.3	2.9	-0.4	1.7	-1.3	-3.7	-2.7	-6.3	-7.4	-4.9	-8.8	-4.4		
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-33.3	6.9	12-94	23.6	7.5	9.3	8.7	9.8	8.4	10.7	10.9	8.4	9.3	9.7	7.7	8.4	
	EA	03-09	-32.1	5.9	12-94	22.3	6.5	7.8	6.8	7.4	6.6	10.8	10.0	8.1	9.1	8.0	6.1	6.3	
	BE	03-09	-35.3	-2.6	01-11	20.3	2.2	3.1	8.6	4.6	3.2	7.3	2.1	6.1	6.3	0.9	-2.0	3.8	
	BG	02-97	-11.5	22.2	09-08	43.9	22.1	21.3	23.5	21.6	20.4	19.8	19.1	23.0	24.2	20.6	19.3	18.1	
	CZ	02-09	-49.0	19.4	06-00	54.7	14.5	17.6	16.9	15.4	14.1	13.1	8.0	8.5	8.3	19.1	15.7	9.9	
	DK	02-09	-34.3	10.4	02-98	31.2	14.3	16.6	12.2	20.8	10.1	10.2	18.5	17.1	18.2	24.1	15.3	11.8	
	DE	02-09	-41.0	3.1	02-11	27.0	4.8	7.3	5.4	7.2	3.9	10.9	7.8	7.6	8.1	4.9	2.4	1.8	
	EE	04-92	-69.6	14.9	03-02	67.5	4.8	8.2	8.6	11.9	7.8	6.6	6.9	9.9	11.7	11.0	8.4	9.4	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-15	-28.5	18.8	02-00	44.3	-4.0	5.1	6.3	-21.6	-28.5	-5.7	-3.7	0.8	10.4	10.1	13.2	14.7	
	ES	03-09	-28.3	2.9	12-00	17.7	6.6	11.4	4.2	7.3	13.3	15.1	10.3	7.7	11.3	5.5	6.0	9.1	
	FR	02-09	-31.3	5.3	11-00	26.8	5.8	6.3	7.2	7.4	9.3	12.9	11.4	5.4	8.5	12.6	16.0	13.3	
	HR	04-09	-18.6	13.3	07-15	35.9	29.9	34.0	33.3	35.9	31.0	32.3	30.0	35.1	35.2	31.0	30.4	26.4	
	IT	03-09	-27.5	11.1	12-94	34.3	10.0	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.0	11.3	14.2	11.7	11.8	11.0	8.1	8.7	
	CY	04-13	-53.2	5.4	02-08	37.8	9.7	-5.2	12.0	5.5	2.1	10.7	10.0	7.4	6.6	7.4	15.9	15.7	
	LV	02-09	-38.9	12.3	03-02	41.8	6.5	6.9	5.1	4.3	11.5	5.1	6.3	6.2	7.7	7.2	5.3	5.0	
	LT	04-09	-34.8	10.6	08-97	35.9	26.7	7.2	3.6	11.0	10.5	20.7	24.6	25.5	19.0	24.1	26.3	18.8	
	LU	02-09	-49.8	-5.4	04-10	36.1	-8.4	3.4	-2.7	-7.7	-5.5	-1.2	-4.6	-2.2	-5.7	1.0	-9.2	-2.9	
	HU	04-09	-47.3	8.2	12-97	36.2	18.3	11.5	13.8	15.5	14.9	18.9	13.5	16.7	11.6	14.5	16.0	17.0	
	MT	12-08	-22.7	19.7	03-08	58.2	35.5	26.3	15.9	26.3	9.0	16.3	31.9	10.8	17.6	10.1	2.7	2.3	
	NL	02-09	-25.9	5.9	04-11	17.4	9.0	9.3	12.2	10.3	9.5	9.1	9.5	12.9	9.3	10.1	7.1	9.1	
	AT	03-09	-34.5	9.6	11-00	32.4	3.2	5.6	0.9	8.0	5.4	8.0	8.6	11.1	8.0	6.2	-5.0	1.9	
	PL	03-09	-19.0	15.1	06-95	34.1	7.5	6.2	5.5	6.5	9.1	7.4	7.3	8.2	8.1	6.9	7.0	5.0	
	PT	02-09	-30.9	2.0	01-97	21.3	7.9	5.2	6.5	5.7	2.8	6.2	5.8	8.3	7.6	7.1	10.1	6.9	
	RO	03-09	-25.9	13.4	03-03	48.1	6.0	11.8	4.8	9.8	10.9	6.9	7.2	9.6	9.3	7.7	4.7	5.5	
	SI	01-09	-25.4	20.0	06-06	43.3	15.9	23.4	20.4	17.6	22.7	22.2	24.4	22.7	23.1	24.0	20.8	17.3	
	SK	01-09	-32.1	24.2	12-97	62.0	22.7	-5.8	18.2	-0.5	11.9	-7.0	26.0	-7.9	-13.0	23.0	21.6	16.2	
FI	11-08	-37.0	11.3	05-07	41.0	-0.2	-1.1	1.6	-4.0	0.6	0.4	10.8	6.0	12.4	13.1	-2.0	2.8		
SE	12-08	-30.7	17.4	09-10	50.2	17.3	17.4	23.1	24.9	25.2	19.1	27.8	20.1	30.4	26.0	31.4	28.4		
UK	03-09	-52.4	6.6	11-13	36.0	7.5	14.9	15.6	16.9	10.5	6.0	11.1	3.1	2.5	12.6	7.4	14.2		
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-62.2	-17.9	04-07	8.2	-10.5	-10.9	-12.1	-12.5	-12.3	-12.3	-11.1	-13.1	-10.5	-11.1	-14.2	-13.8	
	EA	06-09	-63.3	-17.3	04-07	10.3	-10.6	-10.6	-11.5	-11.2	-12.0	-11.3	-10.4	-12.1	-9.2	-10.3	-12.8	-12.6	
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-20.4	06-00	10.7	-20.3	-16.9	-17.2	-16.8	-13.3	-16.2	-13.8	-16.9	-14.1	-18.1	-26.4	-19.9	
	BG	10-99	-70.0	-42.2	03-07	-10.2	-20.8	-22.1	-21.0	-20.2	-22.3	-21.9	-22.0	-21.5	-20.1	-20.2	-22.6	-21.0	
	CZ	03-09	-56.8	-4.3	01-01	30.6	-1.0	-2.0	1.8	1.5	-2.2	-2.3	-2.6	-3.2	-2.4	-2.4	-2.8	-2.1	
	DK	04-09	-61.7	-5.6	12-94	32.5	-31.2	-25.0	-18.1	-28.4	-15.5	-15.5	-12.5	-21.8	-18.5	-20.9	-22.5	-26.9	
	DE	07-09	-63.7	-16.9	12-06	17.7	-7.3	-8.0	-10.0	-8.3	-10.3	-9.6	-9.4	-11.3	-8.2	-7.7	-12.3	-12.2	
	EE	06-09	-76.5	-6.2	12-06	32.1	-17.4	-22.9	-26.4	-20.0	-21.4	-22.6	-15.7	-16.1	-14.3	-11.4	-12.8	-15.7	
	IE	:	:</																



TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2015												2016		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
		Date	Value		Date	Value															
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS <sup>(b)</sup> (Question 4)	EU	01-93	21.8	9.5	03-11	-0.6	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.9	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.9	6.3	6.2			
	EA	07-93	22.8	8.7	12-10	-1.8	5.3	6.1	5.6	4.7	5.9	6.3	5.3	5.9	5.8	7.0	5.7	6.4			
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	26.1	5.6	03-10	-11.2	1.8	-0.2	-0.4	3.7	5.9	11.5	3.4	3.0	1.0	4.9	8.0	8.3			
	BG	08-93	35.2	-2.1	06-97	-20.5	-2.2	-1.4	-1.8	-1.5	-4.8	-0.6	-1.8	-1.7	-1.3	-3.6	-3.1	-3.1			
	CZ	08-93	46.3	11.0	04-00	-11.5	2.7	3.8	3.1	2.1	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.9	4.8	5.2	4.8			
	DK	01-15	33.1	8.8	02-10	-28.5	24.6	15.3	21.9	25.3	21.8	17.7	16.7	18.3	15.3	23.5	19.6	8.4			
	DE	04-09	30.7	8.6	09-90	-9.0	6.0	7.2	7.5	5.2	6.6	5.5	5.3	5.8	6.2	9.8	5.8	6.0			
	EE	06-93	38.7	1.2	12-06	-20.9	-3.1	-7.6	-3.1	-2.2	0.0	-2.2	-4.0	-1.6	-2.0	-2.8	-3.8	-8.2			
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.2	05-13	-1.2	11.8	16.7	16.4	16.4	18.8	17.0	12.5	14.1	19.3	13.4	12.3	11.8			
	ES	01-93	46.6	14.1	06-15	2.8	3.1	5.4	2.8	4.8	4.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	4.6	5.7	7.8	8.5			
	FR	07-93	32.5	11.6	03-10	-5.7	9.3	9.0	8.4	6.8	11.3	13.6	8.5	9.2	9.8	8.0	7.0	8.4			
	HR	06-09	19.0	2.6	08-14	-7.9	-3.5	-6.9	-7.0	-2.8	2.2	3.0	-6.7	0.6	-4.7	-1.9	-0.2	-3.8			
	IT	10-90	20.0	6.4	06-10	-5.4	2.8	3.3	2.2	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.6	4.7	4.5	3.5	4.8			
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.1	09-01	-34.9	-24.4	-22.4	-16.7	-17.1	-19.4	-7.9	-16.8	-18.7	-14.6	-13.2	-21.7	-19.2			
	LV	07-93	43.3	2.3	02-14	-14.0	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-4.0	-1.5	-3.0	-3.8	-1.5	-2.9	-3.4	-1.7	-3.8			
	LT	01-94	49.5	6.5	06-11	-17.3	-2.5	1.2	5.7	13.8	11.4	3.2	1.3	-0.5	8.3	10.4	7.6	5.7			
	LU	05-12	45.6	11.7	03-95	-23.6	31.8	29.7	30.6	30.1	25.8	27.9	25.4	27.6	28.8	28.9	30.8	19.2			
	HU	04-97	17.7	1.1	05-09	-17.5	1.1	0.7	3.4	2.2	4.0	-1.8	-2.0	0.6	0.1	4.4	5.4	3.2			
	MT	06-06	36.7	8.5	06-05	-14.7	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.4	-2.2	-0.1	4.4	-2.4	-1.5	-1.5	5.2			
	NL	02-09	14.6	5.1	03-11	-0.8	1.4	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.9	0.4	2.9	2.2	3.8	1.9	3.5	4.2			
	AT	07-96	30.3	8.7	11-06	-6.7	7.6	9.8	7.7	5.7	3.0	4.4	6.3	8.0	2.7	2.8	6.8	10.8			
	PL	01-99	11.5	-1.2	09-94	-22.1	3.8	2.6	3.1	4.4	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.7	4.8	3.8	2.3	2.1			
	PT	06-93	21.0	2.8	01-08	-15.0	2.6	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	6.0	1.6	4.2	4.0	2.2	4.5	5.5			
	RO	07-92	49.4	4.3	03-10	-10.9	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-1.2	-1.3	-0.8	-0.7	0.5	-0.3	-1.0	-1.1	-0.3			
	SI	02-96	29.6	10.2	03-10	-7.4	4.3	5.5	3.0	4.4	-3.2	6.0	3.9	5.3	6.5	9.5	8.0	8.4			
	SK	05-94	54.6	4.0	02-01	-27.1	-5.6	-5.5	-3.8	-10.4	-8.2	-9.6	-0.4	-9.4	-9.0	-9.3	-3.1	-9.4			
	FI	01-96	26.9	1.7	04-95	-23.7	10.3	11.8	6.5	4.3	7.9	5.2	0.5	5.5	8.1	8.4	8.3	2.8			
	SE	04-09	39.1	14.7	01-16	-12.9	18.6	13.5	17.2	10.0	11.7	0.9	7.3	0.2	-0.8	-12.9	0.3	0.2			
	UK	04-09	37.0	16.2	03-10	0.5	9.5	5.6	9.6	3.1	9.1	6.8	7.8	8.8	12.1	14.0	13.8	10.7			
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-46.5	-0.4	03-11	19.6	4.3	3.2	0.3	5.2	2.9	3.0	4.1	4.2	2.8	3.1	-0.1	-0.4			
	EA	03-09	-47.8	-1.7	03-11	17.4	3.1	1.4	-1.7	4.1	0.2	1.3	3.5	3.6	2.8	1.9	-1.6	-0.7			
	BE	03-09	-39.4	-0.5	02-11	20.6	11.2	0.9	3.6	3.3	10.3	2.7	-2.2	2.2	5.7	6.0	-6.8	-0.2			
	BG	07-09	-38.6	-2.5	01-07	32.0	9.4	11.0	4.2	7.5	8.2	6.8	2.6	6.3	9.5	11.0	9.7	12.5			
	CZ	02-09	-58.0	12.9	04-95	78.6	12.5	8.1	5.9	16.0	15.1	11.1	10.1	11.3	6.3	12.2	8.4	10.9			
	DK	06-09	-46.5	9.5	09-94	41.8	-3.3	7.7	2.6	10.2	3.0	11.3	16.9	10.1	9.2	18.2	18.0	19.3			
	DE	02-09	-48.5	-1.2	12-10	27.3	1.7	-1.2	-3.0	7.8	0.6	0.2	3.7	3.7	2.2	1.6	-4.6	-1.7			
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.5	06-01	56.2	3.3	4.0	3.6	-3.5	-3.7	1.3	-2.0	-1.1	3.5	3.9	0.3	1.9			
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	EL	03-09	-35.1	7.6	01-00	35.7	2.6	-5.9	-7.8	-15.0	-13.8	-25.4	-26.6	-7.9	-5.5	-1.0	-1.5	0.8			
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-3.0	04-95	21.2	15.2	8.9	6.4	4.3	4.5	2.7	9.4	4.9	6.2	7.3	6.7	4.5			
	FR	04-09	-44.4	3.5	06-00	35.1	3.8	8.6	-0.2	5.1	2.7	11.8	9.1	10.8	2.6	1.3	0.1	-1.1			
	HR	04-09	-39.0	-0.1	12-15	31.1	13.6	18.2	14.0	13.6	23.5	24.6	20.5	21.4	31.1	25.0	26.5	20.8			
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-13.9	03-95	12.1	-8.7	-10.3	-9.8	-9.4	-12.4	-10.7	-7.3	-8.4	-5.8	-10.9	-9.3	-10.5			
	CY	06-13	-60.4	-14.3	09-08	47.2	-5.1	-8.0	-24.5	-18.6	-14.3	5.7	11.1	1.2	-8.0	-7.9	-6.7	8.5			
	LV	02-09	-49.5	1.4	06-01	29.6	-6.9	1.4	-1.9	-4.5	-2.1	-6.8	-5.0	-7.3	-6.4	-4.0	-2.2	5.6			
	LT	01-09	-41.6	2.6	04-98	34.8	6.5	3.4	0.1	1.4	4.4	7.2	8.1	4.0	9.0	8.1	6.4	10.6			
	LU	12-08	-58.9	-2.4	08-10	44.4	16.5	19.7	13.4	11.1	9.8	11.7	21.7	25.3	28.2	19.0	20.1	43.5			
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-2.4	04-98	26.1	10.9	9.2	11.4	13.8	16.0	12.1	16.3	15.4	8.5	10.1	10.2	5.7			
	MT	04-09	-49.8	10.3	07-06	52.2	21.2	30.3	6.0	13.3	-6.6	-11.1	-8.3	0.1	1.5	9.4	7.0	5.3			
	NL	04-09	-44.7	2.8	12-10	24.9	7.7	8.3	7.7	10.9	10.8	10.2	9.6	6.1	8.7	10.9	11.4	10.9			
	AT	03-09	-41.9	12.4	04-11	39.9	5.5	7.8	0.5	8.4	8.8	2.6	10.4	10.4	13.9	18.4	10.2	2.8			
	PL	03-09	-32.4	1.3	12-06	28.4	7.7	3.9	1.4	2.8	4.1	1.7	3.5	1.5	0.7	5.2	2.7	5.7			
	PT	11-08	-50.1	-7.7	08-14	13.1	5.0	8.7	3.3	1.0	-2.8	-3.0	-2.1	1.6	-3.2	-1.2	-3.0	0.3			
	RO	04-09	-32.4	6.3	04-02	42.6	11.3	6.4	2.9	5.0	10.0	9.6	7.3	6.0	4.2	5.8	8.4	6.4			
	SI	12-08	-45.4	7.5	05-00	40.3	10.3	12.5	15.9	22.8	19.0	20.9	15.1	19.6	23.2	30.4	9.1	17.8			
	SK	03-09	-63.0	14.9	12-03	77.7	3.6	14.7	-10.2	19.7	-2.2	20.1	15.1	8.8	29.1	4.3	0.3	12.9			
	FI	02-09	-52.5	10.7	06-06	49.5	12.4	-11.8	-10.5	-3.7	-5.3	3.1	-1.0	6.9	5.3	9.3	3.1	5.7			
SE	04-09	-40.1	11.6	11-10	58.6	16.1	12.8	8.9	11.2	17.4	29.4	12.6	18.6	15.6	20.6	15.1	12.4				
UK	05-09	-54.8	1.0	03-95	32.7	5.5	10.4	9.2	9.5	12.6	2.4	0.9	1.5	-3.5	-0.9	-3.5	-13.2				
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-62.3	-18.6	04-07	5.6	-13.1	-12.6	-14.3	-12.8	-13.8	-15.4	-13.4	-15.6	-13.8	-13.2	-15.3	-16.2			
	EA	06-09	-64.2	-18.9	04-07	6.3	-11.1	-11.1	-11.9	-10.3	-12.4	-12.8	-11.4	-12.7	-11.2	-12.2	-13.1	-14.3			
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-21.5	06-00	7.4	-20.8	-17.2	-16.2	-15.7	-11.4	-22.2	-13.7	-14.9	-17.5	-18.9	-26.8	-19.0			
	BG	09-93	-68.5	-44.3	03-07	-18.9	-28.9	-29.2	-29.2	-29.2	-29.9	-29.6	-29.7	-32.5	-30.8	-29.3	-30.7	-29.4			
	CZ	03-09	-58.1	-4.8	09-00	26.7	-4.4	-3.8	0.3	1.4	1.5	-6.9	-4.6	-4.3	-3.9	-4.0	-3.9	-3.3			
	DK	04-09	-61.6	-4.5	05-07	27.6	-30.5	-26.2	-16.4	-28.6	-18.9	-18.7	-13.2	-20.0	-14.4	-23.4	-22.2	-30.7			
	DE	06-09	-64.6	-20.3	04-11	13.1	-11.5	-10.9	-12.3	-9.7	-11.5	-13.3	-13.3	-16.2	-15.2	-13.7	-14.5	-15.2			
	EE	03-09	-66.9	-6.9	03-01	25.4	-21.1	-21.5	-26.5	-23.5	-21.5	-23.3	-16.9	-11.9	-12.3	-9.8	-14.6	-16.7			
	IE	:	:	:	:																

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2015												2016		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-40.1	-10.9	03-11	9.7	-2.2	-0.2	-0.9	-1.4	-1.0	-0.9	-2.0	-1.0	-0.4	-2.2	-2.7	-2.2	
	EA	06-93	-39.6	-10.2	03-11	8.7	-2.3	-1.6	-2.0	-3.0	-2.8	-2.0	-2.8	-1.5	-1.5	-3.8	-3.6	-3.7	
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-8.1	10-00	8.8	-4.6	-7.2	-8.2	-6.0	-7.7	-5.9	-3.3	-3.4	-2.5	-4.1	-6.8	-3.6	
	BG	06-99	-45.3	-12.4	11-06	12.8	5.4	5.3	7.2	6.4	8.1	5.4	4.1	6.0	7.4	4.6	7.6	5.5	
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-9.9	02-11	18.3	2.8	4.1	6.6	6.5	4.7	6.4	9.1	8.8	11.1	10.5	9.8	11.1	
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-2.4	04-14	15.9	2.7	8.6	-0.4	7.4	2.2	1.6	4.2	-1.2	3.1	8.4	1.0	-1.2	
	DE	06-93	-52.1	-13.1	03-11	17.1	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.6	-1.1	-1.1	-1.7	-1.0	-1.8	-4.3	-4.2	-5.7	
	EE	04-92	-77.8	-7.5	11-06	22.2	2.5	-1.4	-2.6	0.7	-0.9	-0.2	-0.4	5.3	2.8	2.5	-0.5	1.3	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.8	05-02	11.8	-7.2	-0.6	-3.2	-26.6	-37.1	-16.4	-20.1	-11.2	-6.2	-7.7	-1.9	-4.3	
	ES	06-93	-51.9	-8.6	03-01	9.7	3.3	2.4	-0.5	-1.7	5.0	7.6	1.9	2.0	5.8	-1.0	4.7	6.5	
	FR	09-93	-47.2	-13.7	09-00	13.8	-12.6	-10.9	-9.4	-12.5	-9.0	-7.7	-8.9	-4.4	-5.5	-7.7	-7.1	-6.9	
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-5.8	02-16	14.4	10.8	8.6	10.0	6.0	6.2	2.0	3.4	4.2	6.2	9.7	14.4	2.6	
	IT	08-96	-29.6	-5.1	11-00	11.6	-0.9	-0.4	0.3	-1.0	0.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-1.5	-2.2	-1.6	
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.4	10-04	38.0	-0.6	-0.6	3.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-2.2	0.3	2.5	0.7	4.0	-1.5	
	LV	04-93	-50.2	-5.3	11-05	13.4	-0.3	-1.2	-0.9	-5.1	-2.5	-2.8	-1.7	-2.6	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-0.7	
	LT	04-94	-59.1	-17.2	05-14	11.2	4.2	2.5	2.6	4.5	5.3	2.5	4.1	3.7	6.0	6.3	8.2	4.9	
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-25.4	06-10	25.4	-26.0	-8.5	-15.0	-12.4	-16.5	-11.1	-7.9	-8.5	-6.9	-11.2	-5.8	-2.6	
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-5.2	04-14	18.9	17.5	6.9	14.1	10.5	14.9	8.9	11.3	15.0	15.1	7.4	6.6	4.4	
	MT	05-09	-40.1	-2.1	02-15	39.3	17.4	25.2	17.8	8.7	12.7	20.0	8.5	10.2	8.2	-6.0	-6.8	3.9	
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-6.3	04-90	13.1	-4.1	-4.0	-4.7	-2.4	-3.4	-1.5	-2.4	-1.2	-0.9	0.0	-1.6	-3.0	
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-3.4	11-06	20.9	-5.0	-3.6	-8.5	-3.9	-4.8	-4.3	-2.5	0.0	-4.8	-2.1	-8.6	-7.3	
	PL	05-99	-50.7	-17.0	05-07	7.3	-0.2	-0.8	-1.5	-1.4	-2.2	-1.2	0.9	-0.6	-0.2	1.3	-2.1	-0.5	
	PT	06-93	-24.5	-6.1	02-90	8.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	-0.4	0.5	-0.7	0.0	-0.4	-1.0	-1.2	1.5	
	RO	07-92	-70.9	-19.9	05-15	7.1	1.5	7.1	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.7	2.7	1.1	1.8	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-17.9	02-08	13.8	7.5	5.6	3.1	6.6	7.9	7.0	9.8	6.6	10.0	10.0	10.5	13.6	
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-15.2	01-11	22.9	-2.7	-0.9	0.3	2.9	-4.2	-0.5	1.5	-0.8	7.8	-0.7	0.7	-1.7	
	FI	06-91	-58.7	-16.4	05-11	15.3	-15.5	-11.1	-20.6	-17.4	-25.1	-22.9	-16.5	-16.9	-13.3	-14.5	-14.5	-16.4	
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-15.9	02-11	26.3	0.5	0.4	-5.3	-9.4	-6.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-1.9	-0.9	1.3	0.9	
	UK	03-09	-51.3	-13.2	03-11	15.8	-7.1	4.7	4.1	7.6	9.8	2.6	-3.4	-2.7	2.4	1.7	-2.6	3.2	
	SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.6	5.4	02-95	27.5	-2.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.9	-1.3	-2.8	-1.7	-0.3	-2.6	-3.8	-5.8	-4.1
EA		03-09	-15.9	4.8	02-95	25.2	-2.9	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-2.2	-3.5	-2.5	-0.8	-3.2	-4.1	-5.6	-4.4	
BE		04-09	-21.1	2.3	12-94	25.9	1.0	2.3	4.9	3.9	-2.9	-1.9	0.2	0.5	0.0	-4.5	-6.1	-2.5	
BG		08-09	-5.5	20.4	11-96	90.6	2.9	1.9	5.2	3.1	4.4	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.1	3.0	1.8	0.8	
CZ		01-09	-17.4	11.6	03-95	69.9	0.0	-3.1	-0.2	2.8	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.7	-1.1	-2.6	-1.4	-2.4	
DK		01-15	-19.5	1.0	01-08	26.4	-8.3	-0.3	-2.4	-3.7	-2.3	0.3	6.3	1.9	1.0	-9.6	-8.5	-6.4	
DE		03-09	-13.5	5.4	04-11	27.7	0.4	0.9	3.2	2.0	-0.1	0.5	1.8	2.1	0.6	-0.8	-2.9	-3.5	
EE		02-09	-36.9	12.7	04-92	86.3	-6.0	0.2	0.9	-0.7	-2.0	-2.2	-3.8	-1.9	-7.4	-5.3	-1.7	-2.7	
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		03-09	-18.1	11.0	10-90	40.6	-6.3	-4.3	-2.0	-6.2	-7.5	-5.6	-9.3	-8.7	-5.9	-11.8	-16.7	-13.4	
ES		03-09	-20.3	0.8	03-95	33.0	-5.3	-3.1	-4.2	-3.9	-9.3	-10.4	-6.3	-6.1	-13.1	-8.6	-9.2	-7.0	
FR		01-99	-24.7	1.3	03-11	32.9	-13.0	-6.6	-8.0	-8.2	-7.2	-13.8	-11.4	-6.3	-12.2	-14.8	-15.6	-9.9	
HR		02-09	-21.9	-1.9	07-08	30.9	2.1	3.1	2.1	-0.7	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	8.6	-1.5	-2.4	2.8	
IT		03-09	-13.2	8.4	03-95	39.9	-0.5	2.3	2.2	3.3	2.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	0.9	-1.0	-2.1	-1.5	
CY		04-13	-18.5	3.2	10-03	38.7	6.0	-3.1	4.6	4.9	1.6	-2.9	2.2	-2.3	-3.6	-6.0	-3.4	-2.8	
LV		02-09	-25.8	13.7	07-94	51.5	-4.1	-3.1	0.5	-0.5	0.6	-4.7	-2.4	-3.6	-4.0	-5.3	-2.2	-1.5	
LT		04-09	-36.2	9.6	11-93	75.0	-11.7	-7.6	-8.9	-7.9	-12.3	-11.3	-9.6	-3.9	-4.8	-6.4	-13.7	-11.5	
LU		08-91	-52.5	-5.6	12-94	51.2	-15.5	-14.2	-10.8	-6.5	-6.3	-7.9	-7.3	-2.5	-7.7	-16.3	-11.9	-10.3	
HU		01-09	-17.3	14.0	01-01	49.4	-4.9	-1.6	6.2	3.5	2.5	1.4	-0.9	3.8	1.8	-3.1	-4.7	-1.6	
MT		12-04	-41.7	-10.6	12-03	36.1	-23.6	-19.2	-21.3	-12.2	-22.9	-17.5	-17.8	-15.1	-16.1	-15.8	-16.2	-9.5	
NL		04-09	-14.3	6.9	03-11	25.7	2.7	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.7	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.0	3.6	1.4	-1.0	
AT		03-09	-28.7	1.1	03-11	30.3	-2.5	-1.7	-4.4	0.6	-0.2	-1.7	-2.5	-0.5	-3.9	-6.7	-1.0	-2.9	
PL		04-09	-5.9	11.6	06-93	40.8	-2.3	0.3	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	-0.1	-1.6	-2.4	
PT		01-09	-25.3	3.9	10-90	27.3	1.8	6.7	3.2	-1.6	-5.8	-3.1	-4.7	-2.9	-4.2	-3.4	-6.2	-5.7	
RO		01-16	-3.3	33.3	10-93	91.2	1.2	2.9	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.3	-0.1	1.8	1.0	-3.3	-1.0	-0.2	
SI		03-09	-32.1	-4.1	03-11	25.9	-0.8	-0.7	-2.4	1.8	-4.9	-8.2	-2.3	-3.1	-3.1	-5.3	-9.1	-6.4	
SK		07-11	-44.4	17.3	04-95	81.2	-11.3	-9.4	-4.4	2.8	-8.6	-8.6	-8.8	-10.6	-6.1	8.0	-1.8	4.3	
FI		03-09	-30.7	4.1	08-94	51.2	-7.0	-6.0	-6.0	-4.6	-6.2	-7.3	-15.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-9.1	-1.4	
SE		06-09	-17.7	6.8	12-94	40.7	7.2	8.6	5.9	6.4	6.4	2.7	6.2	3.2	7.1	3.6	-4.8	1.7	
UK		01-99	-28.2	4.2	07-08	40.9	-4.8	1.0	-4.3	6.8	-0.2	-4.0	-2.3	0.0	-5.5	-5.2	-10.6	-6.3	

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.





TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2015										2016			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-24.5	15.5	12-97	40.4	10.1	11.7	12.6	13.5	14.6	14.8	16.3	17.2	19.2	15.2	13.5	12.2
	EA	03-09	-19.8	15.0	08-00	41.3	8.0	8.8	9.5	10.5	12.2	12.7	14.7	15.7	16.1	14.7	12.3	11.9
Component of the services confidence indicator	BE	02-09	-31.9	23.0	07-00	47.1	15.1	17.6	20.9	23.7	29.3	11.8	20.7	20.3	26.1	25.0	26.3	22.7
	BG	06-10	-1.6	18.7	05-02	49.2	20.4	17.1	16.4	18.9	23.2	21.2	21.4	19.6	24.2	20.9	17.7	14.4
	CZ	06-09	-1.8	25.0	02-07	50.4	13.2	15.4	15.9	16.9	19.0	20.8	16.4	19.2	18.4	21.2	19.3	21.9
	DK	01-12	-7.7	9.6	01-11	35.4	4.8	3.7	12.0	13.6	7.6	6.2	15.6	14.3	12.9	14.0	11.6	7.0
	DE	11-01	-15.7	22.0	09-00	60.0	16.3	15.3	20.4	18.5	22.3	23.7	30.3	28.7	27.1	28.3	21.2	22.0
	EE	03-09	-46.2	8.0	12-05	32.9	-15.2	-10.9	-12.2	-12.5	-2.0	7.4	5.5	3.8	7.2	3.8	-0.4	-3.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-54.1	14.5	09-01	73.5	-5.5	-16.8	-11.8	-32.9	-54.1	-7.3	-6.8	-0.2	-13.5	4.4	-17.1	-16.8
	ES	02-09	-27.0	22.1	06-98	57.6	28.3	30.6	19.8	24.0	31.9	26.2	26.8	28.1	36.7	26.7	22.1	29.4
	FR	04-09	-28.1	1.2	11-06	17.4	-8.5	-5.6	-3.6	-2.1	0.3	-2.7	0.2	1.3	-1.3	-0.8	1.4	-0.9
	HR	03-09	-21.8	6.0	07-15	30.5	17.3	14.0	25.1	30.5	15.0	18.5	22.1	21.8	21.4	19.1	23.6	24.5
	IT	04-96	-31.3	11.3	06-98	42.0	2.8	5.7	4.2	8.8	4.7	11.1	5.3	9.0	10.3	3.6	6.6	1.9
	CY	04-13	-54.6	9.8	03-07	47.6	29.5	14.7	10.4	-0.4	21.1	11.9	17.1	7.4	16.6	20.5	18.0	18.2
	LV	03-09	-43.3	7.7	12-06	27.8	4.3	7.0	4.3	3.4	6.1	5.5	5.4	4.1	5.9	5.5	5.7	8.4
	LT	03-09	-41.3	7.3	01-08	30.3	3.8	5.4	7.5	11.4	7.4	8.0	5.8	5.6	13.1	9.9	11.4	10.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-48.7	-4.7	01-16	18.3	0.7	9.2	8.9	9.1	9.9	14.6	7.6	1.9	9.2	18.3	12.4	6.2
	MT	04-09	-17.7	21.7	08-07	52.6	27.0	26.5	23.2	20.2	16.6	29.1	31.3	19.9	18.8	28.6	32.0	23.4
	NL	02-09	-30.1	15.4	02-07	58.9	6.2	4.0	7.7	8.4	8.9	9.6	9.4	11.6	15.8	13.4	11.0	10.3
	AT	02-09	-30.6	15.5	12-96	36.7	6.0	10.4	5.9	9.3	16.8	8.6	6.7	15.2	13.7	15.8	9.6	9.1
	PL	03-03	-15.1	7.2	12-07	28.2	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	0.6
	PT	11-12	-27.3	1.6	06-01	33.1	11.6	3.5	5.7	7.4	1.9	3.0	7.1	5.2	8.4	7.8	6.7	9.4
	RO	06-09	-22.9	12.3	06-04	51.4	8.0	6.3	6.4	6.9	9.0	9.8	11.9	15.1	13.0	9.8	8.1	9.1
	SI	04-09	-30.0	13.5	07-08	43.2	17.0	13.3	14.6	15.2	9.9	15.6	11.3	18.1	16.4	5.8	8.1	13.7
	SK	03-09	-19.0	30.5	01-02	85.5	17.8	25.0	9.8	8.5	8.6	6.8	8.5	0.2	13.4	5.8	8.5	14.7
	FI	07-02	-41.0	16.2	04-00	51.9	10.8	7.6	10.1	11.2	14.6	14.0	17.2	23.9	19.4	27.6	17.8	18.9
	SE	04-09	-25.7	25.0	02-01	66.0	23.1	17.8	21.8	27.4	27.6	26.3	30.0	30.0	32.0	29.8	30.6	25.3
	UK	01-09	-54.1	16.4	10-97	55.7	19.0	25.3	26.6	26.0	25.5	24.7	23.5	24.2	34.6	16.8	18.0	13.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-09	-22.0	5.5	02-99	27.8	6.0	8.6	6.7	10.4	12.6	9.9	6.9	10.1	10.0	11.3	11.0	9.5
	EA	05-09	-18.3	6.2	02-99	30.6	2.5	3.9	4.8	7.3	7.4	7.6	6.7	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.1	8.6
	BE	04-09	-46.0	6.4	12-99	33.7	2.4	10.5	8.1	10.5	9.2	2.4	-1.5	0.2	6.6	12.9	3.9	21.1
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-8.1	08-07	9.6	-2.3	1.7	2.5	-1.4	0.6	-0.4	-3.0	-2.3	-5.7	3.9	-3.5	-3.0
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-7.6	11-02	27.0	-20.7	-18.9	-17.3	-26.7	-25.4	-15.6	9.8	9.5	14.9	14.9	17.9	19.0
	DK	06-12	-17.6	-5.0	04-11	7.8	0.3	0.6	-1.0	2.0	-0.3	2.1	3.4	4.5	2.5	2.6	4.4	2.2
	DE	12-02	-21.3	11.9	03-99	42.3	12.2	16.3	14.6	15.6	16.4	20.5	15.4	17.8	17.5	16.1	18.7	12.0
	EE	02-09	-28.2	3.7	01-11	18.0	-7.6	-1.0	-4.0	-1.1	-0.1	4.7	6.8	4.2	3.2	0.1	0.3	2.5
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-4.5	06-00	41.9	-9.8	-14.5	-13.9	-21.6	-22.4	-6.2	-18.8	-17.3	-18.5	-8.5	-20.0	-11.8
	ES	02-10	-25.7	4.9	08-98	44.0	11.7	5.6	7.7	9.8	10.6	4.9	11.3	11.4	12.8	8.9	9.8	11.6
	FR	05-09	-26.7	2.0	02-01	25.4	-5.6	-4.2	-2.4	6.2	6.1	4.2	8.0	12.3	8.7	10.0	7.2	10.2
	HR	11-09	-12.0	-2.6	05-08	14.0	0.6	-0.1	1.6	2.9	-4.9	5.1	7.0	-0.5	0.8	0.7	3.3	4.9
	IT	02-14	-24.3	2.1	04-06	27.9	-3.2	-0.1	1.9	6.0	3.5	4.6	-2.3	-3.1	0.7	3.6	4.8	2.2
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.0	07-08	36.4	1.1	0.9	6.0	4.2	11.4	7.7	-1.6	-2.5	0.9	4.9	3.6	10.2
	LV	08-09	-47.9	-0.1	12-06	17.6	-0.6	1.9	0.6	-1.6	1.6	1.3	-1.0	-0.1	-3.5	2.4	2.6	5.0
	LT	08-09	-54.9	-0.9	04-07	42.2	-9.4	-10.6	-9.4	-3.4	-8.4	5.7	-0.5	2.4	10.9	8.1	6.6	9.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-8.2	01-16	13.1	5.1	4.6	-0.1	8.9	11.1	5.8	3.0	3.5	7.1	13.1	12.3	4.4
	MT	03-09	-22.4	8.6	05-07	38.5	16.5	18.2	29.1	9.2	9.5	14.1	22.6	27.1	17.7	9.5	18.7	24.4
	NL	07-09	-37.6	1.2	09-98	51.8	-4.7	-3.5	-4.5	-4.6	-6.0	-5.9	-3.6	-2.6	0.8	-0.6	3.7	2.0
	AT	08-09	-22.8	8.1	01-13	27.1	2.3	1.1	4.9	-13.0	2.9	-3.2	1.8	1.5	-1.4	-2.4	-2.9	0.9
	PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.7	01-08	12.8	-1.8	-3.5	-2.7	-5.2	-4.5	-4.1	-4.3	-3.6	-4.2	-0.6	-1.5	-3.1
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-8.8	07-98	23.3	-0.4	-1.1	1.3	2.2	4.1	-1.4	-2.1	-1.7	-0.7	-3.7	4.4	1.4
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.8	12-04	23.7	-0.1	2.5	5.2	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	5.2
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-4.8	04-08	26.3	-1.7	-1.5	-0.4	-1.0	1.6	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.8	-2.7	-0.3
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-23.9	01-16	17.6	-9.3	-9.1	-6.2	5.7	-8.1	-3.1	-1.2	13.3	3.6	17.6	13.1	11.8
	FI	07-03	-36.6	12.2	11-97	88.0	-2.3	-6.3	2.6	3.9	1.1	-2.1	5.9	4.2	1.4	6.4	7.1	1.6
	SE	04-03	-39.9	3.4	01-01	42.1	5.8	4.3	7.5	7.2	7.7	12.2	14.1	7.1	9.6	10.8	7.9	8.5
	UK	07-09	-41.4	5.9	08-15	42.2	25.1	34.1	19.1	30.2	42.2	25.0	9.5	20.9	19.0	24.7	22.1	16.3
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	02-09	-20.4	6.4	10-99	23.0	8.4	9.9	7.9	7.7	8.6	10.1	8.9	10.8	9.9	11.0	10.1	8.7
	EA	04-09	-16.7	5.1	01-01	21.4	5.4	6.3	6.8	6.0	7.5	7.9	6.9	8.6	9.4	9.5	8.1	6.8
	BE	03-09	-33.9	17.2	12-99	45.2	23.4	23.3	24.9	22.0	19.9	15.4	23.7	23.0	26.3	22.9	26.8	21.3
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-7.0	04-08	15.4	-6.4	-4.6	1.8	-1.4	-6.6	-3.8	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5	3.0	3.9	-2.3
	CZ	06-13	-33.5	-10.9	01-08	16.6	-19.2	-21.3	-11.6	-5.5	2.6	3.4	1.6	3.8	-0.6	-2.0	2.6	6.1
	DK	01-12	-19.0	-2.8	01-11	13.4	-2.8	-1.8	2.4	7.2	3.9	2.5	5.5	7.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	-3.2
	DE	02-09	-14.0	4.9	04-11	18.2	11.9	12.2	14.1	11.6	13.8	14.7	16.3	17.5	17.8	18.2	13.4	

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2015												2016		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	<b>EU</b>	02-09	-12.6	2.7	06-08	12.9	2.8	2.3	4.5	4.9	3.7	4.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.9	3.9	4.4			
	<b>EA</b>	07-09	-9.8	2.9	06-08	13.4	2.1	2.5	4.0	2.0	2.7	4.6	4.1	2.3	3.2	3.4	3.7				
	<b>BE</b>	01-10	-13.8	6.1	07-08	28.8	2.1	3.9	5.1	5.3	4.7	5.9	7.0	6.2	1.9	-2.2	8.7	9.3			
	<b>BG</b>	01-11	-11.9	6.5	07-04	37.5	-2.9	-3.1	2.6	-0.2	-0.7	-1.9	-1.6	0.9	0.9	-1.2	0.9	0.9			
	<b>CZ</b>	02-13	-8.3	3.9	01-04	23.6	2.0	1.3	1.7	3.0	3.0	2.3	1.8	0.3	1.6	3.3	4.1	2.5			
	<b>DK</b>	01-13	-7.4	0.5	12-10	16.2	-2.9	-4.9	-2.2	-2.3	-2.9	-6.2	-2.5	-2.5	-1.3	-2.1	-3.5	-3.8			
	<b>DE</b>	07-09	-10.9	9.3	03-11	22.9	15.3	16.0	19.8	14.5	15.8	17.7	18.9	17.8	17.1	16.0	14.4	15.9			
	<b>EE</b>	03-09	-31.5	8.7	09-05	26.4	-3.9	-0.1	-1.4	2.7	1.3	4.4	2.1	0.3	-2.5	-4.7	-7.9	-4.9			
	<b>IE</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	<b>EL</b>	09-12	-40.2	-4.4	06-06	24.2	-14.9	-15.1	-13.6	-14.3	-16.3	-16.0	-11.6	-10.6	-10.1	-2.4	-6.6	-4.8			
	<b>ES</b>	11-11	-17.9	2.1	09-04	20.3	1.9	1.3	-1.0	-2.8	-3.3	-0.3	3.2	0.2	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.6			
	<b>FR</b>	07-09	-21.0	-2.8	04-90	16.6	-8.5	-7.0	-6.4	-8.7	-7.0	-7.8	-5.0	-5.4	-9.5	-10.3	-5.6	-4.7			
	<b>HR</b>	03-10	-10.6	-2.0	07-08	25.4	-6.2	-3.0	-5.2	-5.0	0.0	-1.8	-2.9	-1.0	2.1	0.9	-1.3	1.2			
	<b>IT</b>	04-13	-15.8	-0.6	05-04	17.7	-2.2	-3.7	-0.9	-1.0	-3.7	-4.4	-2.6	-2.7	-7.4	4.5	-1.7	-3.7			
	<b>CY</b>	04-13	-38.9	1.3	06-03	72.7	-10.5	-6.1	-9.2	-12.3	-9.3	-9.9	-8.8	1.4	-6.6	-5.2	0.6	-2.3			
	<b>LV</b>	12-09	-31.1	7.0	12-07	35.8	-3.1	-1.6	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4	1.9	1.3	-0.3	0.2	-4.2	-3.0	-3.0			
	<b>LT</b>	06-09	-23.0	0.0	08-06	20.8	-2.6	-1.4	-0.8	2.1	3.9	2.3	-0.5	1.9	1.6	4.9	4.9	4.4			
	<b>LU</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	<b>HU</b>	02-09	-8.5	4.8	09-06	28.0	-4.2	2.5	4.1	4.9	1.9	4.6	-1.3	-1.9	2.3	-4.6	-0.4	-1.2			
	<b>MT</b>	08-09	-21.6	0.9	05-08	18.6	1.3	7.4	7.8	5.5	-2.6	2.0	8.1	7.3	3.4	8.9	8.4	10.1			
	<b>NL</b>	08-09	-5.5	8.9	01-07	30.7	5.4	5.3	7.2	7.9	6.7	7.3	8.2	8.4	8.7	5.9	7.0	6.3			
	<b>AT</b>	05-09	-10.3	9.5	11-07	30.4	-4.0	-0.8	1.3	4.8	-1.2	3.1	3.4	6.3	11.0	3.6	12.4	11.9			
	<b>PL</b>	07-13	-10.6	1.2	04-08	16.8	-5.3	-3.5	-2.8	-2.8	-2.7	-2.7	-2.5	-1.3	-2.3	-3.6	-2.9	-2.1			
	<b>PT</b>	11-03	-17.3	-3.9	11-05	10.6	-5.7	-5.5	-6.4	-4.9	-3.5	-7.0	-2.5	-4.0	-4.2	0.0	-5.7	-6.3			
	<b>RO</b>	06-10	-8.7	13.9	04-04	54.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.8	-0.8	3.2	0.5	0.9	-4.3	3.2	-0.3			
	<b>SI</b>	02-10	-16.4	0.7	01-08	23.1	-3.0	-1.5	-2.6	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-0.4	-1.0	-1.3	-1.0	0.6			
	<b>SK</b>	12-10	-17.5	11.4	07-02	68.9	5.5	-2.2	-9.2	-7.8	-1.5	0.7	0.7	12.8	15.8	8.5	-5.8	-17.0			
<b>FI</b>	07-04	-25.1	9.1	01-08	40.7	7.9	2.8	0.2	1.9	5.5	1.4	-2.2	-0.2	-15.2	-0.3	-0.7	1.4				
<b>SE</b>	04-09	-17.0	9.2	11-07	32.4	5.2	4.6	2.2	7.8	8.3	11.3	10.6	11.3	10.2	11.4	6.5	7.1				
<b>UK</b>	02-09	-34.3	0.0	12-15	19.7	7.6	3.1	9.2	19.3	12.4	11.7	10.4	12.2	19.7	14.0	7.6	9.4				

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) <sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 1990 <sup>(*)</sup>			2015												2016		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(b)</sup>	EU	03-09	-32.5	-11.8	08-00	1.6	-2.4	-4.2	-3.5	-5.1	-4.8	-5.6	-5.8	-4.5	-3.9	-4.2	-6.6	-7.3	
	EA	03-09	-34.5	-12.8	05-00	2.3	-4.6	-5.5	-5.5	-7.1	-6.8	-7.0	-7.5	-5.9	-5.7	-6.3	-8.8	-9.7	
	BE	02-09	-26.5	-7.0	12-00	16.2	-6.2	-3.1	-3.2	-3.6	-2.9	-10.2	-9.3	-4.4	-3.4	-4.2	-6.9	-6.3	
	BG	04-09	-50.1	-33.8	08-01	-13.0	-32.8	-29.4	-32.4	-33.3	-29.3	-30.6	-28.7	-29.9	-29.8	-30.7	-29.9	-29.5	
	CZ	03-98	-35.8	-11.7	01-16	6.6	1.6	1.1	2.9	1.3	0.5	-0.9	0.7	2.9	4.1	6.6	4.8	3.4	
	DK	10-90	-11.8	8.2	03-15	21.9	20.8	19.3	18.7	16.0	16.7	13.4	13.0	14.4	14.3	11.7	11.4	9.3	
	DE	04-09	-32.9	-8.2	11-10	10.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	1.4	0.7	-2.9	-4.6	-4.5	-4.2	-5.8	-6.4	-6.2	
	EE	04-93	-56.3	-15.9	04-06	12.8	-3.8	-8.8	-7.3	-8.4	-7.4	-5.9	-5.2	-5.6	-6.0	-6.6	-13.7	-15.0	
	IE	03-09	-59.8	-10.7	01-00	21.2	13.3	15.0	16.0	12.0	11.4	12.8	15.2	18.0	19.8	17.1	16.9	:	
	EL	10-11	-83.8	-39.5	04-00	-5.8	-40.5	-43.6	-46.8	-52.9	-64.8	-64.2	-59.6	-64.1	-61.1	-63.9	-66.8	-71.9	
	ES	02-09	-47.6	-13.7	12-15	5.4	3.6	1.5	-0.4	0.0	-1.3	-2.6	-1.2	0.6	5.4	-0.9	-1.4	-5.1	
	FR	03-09	-37.0	-18.7	01-01	3.3	-16.0	-17.8	-17.8	-18.6	-17.5	-13.7	-16.7	-11.9	-14.7	-12.1	-16.3	-17.1	
	HR	08-09	-51.5	-31.9	07-07	-14.0	-22.0	-21.7	-21.2	-21.6	-21.3	-21.5	-19.7	-16.7	-18.0	-15.9	-16.1	-16.9	
	IT	06-12	-41.5	-16.1	06-01	2.5	-7.1	-8.9	-7.8	-11.6	-9.2	-5.8	-2.0	-1.2	-1.4	0.1	-6.0	-6.6	
	CY	04-13	-64.4	-33.6	11-15	-8.4	-21.9	-18.5	-19.5	-21.2	-14.1	-13.0	-9.3	-8.4	-10.0	-9.7	-16.5	-14.4	
	LV	07-09	-54.9	-21.4	09-06	1.0	-4.0	-5.5	-9.1	-7.0	-7.0	-11.5	-8.3	-8.9	-8.4	-8.2	-7.0	-9.5	
	LT	01-09	-56.1	-15.5	05-07	9.2	-5.8	-6.0	-8.3	-8.7	-8.0	-10.4	-7.5	-7.3	-5.6	-6.6	-8.5	-8.2	
	LU	12-08	-20.7	-0.8	02-02	13.4	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.2	-1.7	1.8	4.7	5.4	5.6	8.8	
	HU	04-09	-68.8	-32.4	08-02	0.2	-23.6	-21.1	-25.2	-23.8	-21.4	-26.1	-17.5	-17.9	-18.9	-16.2	-19.0	-23.0	
	MT	04-11	-41.3	-21.5	11-15	3.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	-2.8	0.8	2.7	3.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	
	NL	02-13	-30.2	1.2	03-00	30.8	5.1	6.2	10.0	7.3	11.0	8.8	3.8	8.2	6.1	1.3	2.3	-3.8	
	AT	04-09	-23.0	-2.3	06-07	16.3	-10.9	-10.9	-11.1	-11.8	-11.3	-12.5	-15.1	-16.3	-14.3	-14.5	-13.9	-12.0	
	PL	08-01	-40.1	-21.4	04-08	-0.5	-10.1	-13.5	-12.0	-14.6	-14.3	-15.6	-13.4	-11.5	-12.3	-11.4	-11.7	-10.9	
	PT	10-12	-53.7	-23.1	07-91	-0.5	-11.7	-12.0	-12.0	-13.5	-11.4	-11.2	-11.9	-14.4	-10.9	-9.7	-14.2	-12.5	
	RO	06-10	-63.3	-29.0	07-07	-10.6	-17.5	-17.3	-16.2	-17.5	-16.6	-16.8	-15.2	-17.8	-20.6	-17.9	-20.3	-20.2	
	SI	09-12	-46.1	-20.4	07-07	-4.1	-10.8	-9.7	-6.2	-12.5	-4.2	-5.2	-9.3	-11.2	-9.8	-15.8	-18.3	-19.1	
	SK	09-99	-49.0	-23.0	12-06	6.6	-7.7	-17.2	-14.3	-17.0	-14.8	-15.3	-10.6	-12.5	-10.7	-5.4	-7.2	-10.0	
FI	12-08	-6.4	12.8	09-10	23.8	11.8	14.6	12.1	9.8	10.9	7.5	5.8	7.1	5.1	9.8	6.8	10.5		
SE	12-08	-10.0	10.0	09-10	28.0	9.3	10.2	10.8	10.5	10.7	9.3	9.0	3.6	6.9	8.5	8.6	9.9		
UK	01-09	-35.2	-8.8	05-14	7.6	6.9	1.1	5.1	3.0	2.8	0.4	0.3	1.0	4.1	3.8	1.1	1.0		
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	07-08	-12.8	-2.5	04-01	5.1	0.6	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	1.0	1.1	3.0	1.8	0.8	0.2	
	EA	11-12	-13.6	-3.6	03-00	4.6	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	-1.9	-2.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	1.0	-0.2	-1.2	-2.2	
	BE	12-93	-8.9	1.2	08-00	13.2	-1.0	-1.5	-1.7	-1.1	-5.3	-3.9	-4.2	-2.1	-2.4	-2.5	-3.5	-3.9	
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-19.6	07-01	3.2	-23.2	-19.4	-21.7	-21.5	-18.2	-19.5	-16.5	-18.8	-17.8	-20.5	-19.3	-17.8	
	CZ	02-98	-31.7	-7.6	12-15	11.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.7	4.9	9.3	8.8	11.5	9.1	10.8	10.0	
	DK	12-90	1.8	12.3	10-00	38.7	16.8	14.9	13.3	13.0	14.5	11.3	10.7	14.5	13.0	12.6	12.7	10.4	
	DE	02-94	-15.1	-2.7	06-15	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.5	5.7	5.0	5.3	4.9	
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-5.6	04-06	17.3	2.8	1.3	2.5	0.6	3.4	3.7	5.0	6.0	2.4	4.2	0.0	-1.6	
	IE	04-13	-41.1	-6.4	01-00	15.9	-1.8	-0.9	0.9	-0.2	-1.4	0.0	6.6	8.5	9.7	10.7	8.8	:	
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-26.1	04-00	9.5	-29.0	-30.5	-33.9	-41.9	-57.7	-52.4	-52.7	-55.6	-38.7	-53.9	-62.0	-62.8	
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-2.7	12-15	10.1	7.0	5.7	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.6	6.9	7.5	10.1	4.3	5.1	3.4	
	FR	05-13	-17.3	-4.1	01-01	6.2	-7.9	-9.2	-8.8	-8.7	-7.3	-4.9	-6.1	-6.5	-4.4	-5.2	-5.7	-8.4	
	HR	08-09	-32.3	-12.7	12-06	3.0	-5.2	-4.8	-4.3	-6.2	-3.3	-5.1	-4.0	1.1	-0.6	0.0	-1.5	-1.2	
	IT	07-12	-20.3	-3.2	07-01	6.8	-5.2	-4.8	-3.7	-5.0	-5.0	-3.9	-1.0	-1.4	-0.7	-0.2	-3.0	-3.3	
	CY	04-13	-46.9	-18.3	10-15	2.5	-7.7	-7.1	-9.9	-8.3	-3.2	0.1	2.5	1.3	-2.5	-2.6	-9.0	-4.7	
	LV	06-09	-38.7	-4.4	09-06	16.3	9.2	8.6	7.8	7.9	9.4	7.8	7.4	8.4	7.9	8.8	10.2	9.6	
	LT	01-09	-37.7	-4.5	03-07	12.5	0.0	-0.6	-1.5	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	1.5	1.3	2.2	3.1	0.8	-1.9	
	LU	09-14	-9.4	-0.5	06-02	11.8	-3.0	0.5	-3.1	-3.5	-2.2	-3.3	0.6	-0.6	0.2	0.8	1.8	4.6	
	HU	04-95	-62.7	-22.7	08-02	16.2	-8.0	-5.1	-9.0	-6.9	-5.0	-10.7	-2.7	-2.1	-3.5	0.2	-3.7	-10.0	
	MT	11-08	-41.2	-17.4	11-13	13.3	2.4	2.5	4.2	2.9	3.1	5.4	5.7	9.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.4	
	NL	11-12	-22.8	0.4	12-99	16.4	-5.0	-3.4	-1.4	-2.0	-1.1	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.3	-1.5	-3.3	-4.7	
	AT	04-96	-18.3	-3.7	03-16	4.1	0.6	-1.8	-0.1	-2.1	-2.6	2.9	-0.8	0.0	0.8	2.9	1.3	4.1	
	PL	12-11	-22.6	-7.1	12-07	4.8	-0.6	-4.1	-3.3	-3.7	-5.8	-5.8	-6.1	-1.6	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.5	
	PT	12-11	-34.7	-7.4	06-98	11.4	-1.5	-2.0	-4.4	-5.1	-4.6	-3.0	-2.9	-1.0	1.0	1.4	-2.2	-1.3	
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-7.3	12-07	10.3	1.0	3.1	2.3	-0.1	2.1	3.9	5.8	1.7	0.2	4.2	1.1	4.0	
	SI	09-12	-41.2	-14.6	05-15	0.4	-3.6	0.4	-4.6	-9.1	-3.1	-3.4	-1.9	-4.1	-4.7	-10.9	-10.1	-9.8	
	SK	08-99	-44.7	-16.1	12-06	10.3	-2.0	-7.0	-7.1	-8.9	-7.6	-7.2	-2.3	-4.8	-3.0	-1.7	-3.3	-5.4	
FI	04-93	-8.3	6.3	10-04	12.7	10.1	7.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.4	3.6	6.2	5.0	5.8	4.7	4.1		
SE	09-96	-12.6	9.1	07-02	17.6	8.1	10.6	8.1	8.8	10.9	9.4	9.7	8.5	11.0	8.2	9.5	9.3		
UK	03-90	-22.8	1.6	09-02	15.5	7.2	1.4	5.4	5.2	6.0	5.4	6.8	6.7	9.6	8.3	6.6	7.6		
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	03-09	-40.2	-12.6	04-00	1.1	0.2	-2.2	-2.4	-5.5	-2.7	-4.8	-3.7	-3.4	-2.4	-3.9	-9.2	-10.7	
	EA	03-09	-44.2	-13.3	04-00	3.7	-1.0	-1.9	-2.9	-6.4	-2.9	-4.5	-3.5	-2.1	-2.2	-3.8	-9.0	-11.2	
	BE	07-93	-45.5	-8.9	06-00	19.6	-2.2	0.7	3.2	-2.9	-5.0	-11.3	-7.3	0.6	1.2	-0.8	-7.3	-9.3	
	BG	04-09	-42.8	-20.0	07-01	15.6	-28.6	-24.0	-26.5	-27.1	-21.6	-23.3	-21.0	-22.3	-23.0	-24.5	-24.7	-22.4	
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-11.5	12-14	9.3	2.0	0.6	4.0	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	-5.4	-0.8	1.9	8.4	2.4	-0.6	
	DK	09-08	-22.9	1.8	03-15	24.1	22.6	21.6	17.9	11.7	12.3	6.9	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.8	1.8	-0.9	
	DE	03-09	-52.1	-12.4	11-10	21.2	0.5	-0.3	-3.2	-4.9	0.5	-4.6	-8.5	-10.0	-7.8	-10.6	-13.0	-14.1	
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-1.7	12-06	26.9	4.3	-9.9	-2.7										

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)<sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 1990 <sup>(*)</sup>			2015												2016		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	08-93	-15.6	-6.3	04-01	2.9	-1.9	-4.8	-3.9	-3.9	-3.6	-1.9	-1.8	-0.8	0.2	-0.4	-1.0	-1.3	
	EA	06-08	-16.5	-7.6	04-01	2.3	-5.9	-8.0	-9.1	-8.0	-8.0	-6.2	-6.1	-5.4	-3.5	-5.3	-5.8	-6.3	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	12-12	-9.3	8.8	06-98	31.2	1.9	2.6	-2.9	6.2	6.3	-1.2	-2.8	2.9	5.2	0.6	1.4	4.7	
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-66.9	05-15	-50.6	-51.8	-50.6	-54.6	-56.0	-53.1	-53.2	-51.2	-52.5	-53.1	-55.6	-53.2	-53.6	
	CZ	03-98	-16.2	-2.3	04-07	18.5	6.7	5.1	5.8	9.3	8.1	2.0	7.2	8.4	4.9	6.6	7.1	6.4	
	DK	01-90	-3.2	24.5	12-06	39.9	27.7	26.6	27.8	26.7	28.7	26.9	25.5	30.8	29.2	27.8	31.2	30.3	
	DE	03-03	-5.2	5.9	08-90	23.4	5.1	4.9	6.7	4.8	5.3	6.7	9.7	9.1	9.2	7.4	8.1	9.0	
	EE	10-93	-69.2	-36.5	05-06	-4.2	-13.0	-16.3	-17.2	-16.0	-15.9	-12.0	-13.4	-14.5	-12.8	-16.1	-10.3	-17.9	
	IE	03-93	-32.0	1.8	09-07	30.6	25.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-13	-81.8	-51.4	01-00	-23.3	-74.2	-73.2	-70.6	-76.0	-78.6	-81.5	-75.5	-79.0	-80.3	-79.5	-79.7	-80.3	
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.9	07-00	0.0	-27.3	-29.8	-31.9	-26.4	-30.0	-29.6	-28.6	-27.1	-22.9	-27.3	-25.0	-27.5	
	FR	03-96	-35.8	-17.9	05-12	-2.6	-5.7	-9.6	-11.1	-9.3	-12.5	-5.0	-9.0	-6.9	-7.5	-9.2	-9.1	-12.9	
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-54.9	02-07	-44.2	-52.7	-50.3	-51.9	-52.1	-53.5	-51.0	-50.6	-48.6	-49.8	-48.3	-48.4	-46.6	
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-21.9	03-91	2.2	-18.6	-22.6	-27.8	-25.6	-21.1	-21.0	-19.1	-19.7	-13.1	-12.1	-16.5	-17.8	
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-46.5	06-01	-12.3	-49.9	-51.8	-51.6	-56.2	-47.9	-51.0	-46.3	-49.8	-46.9	-47.5	-51.3	-51.9	
	LV	03-96	-90.0	-51.0	01-94	13.0	-29.5	-31.7	-31.7	-31.0	-31.6	-32.3	-25.5	-28.0	-28.2	-28.1	-28.9	-28.1	
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-39.5	03-15	-17.9	-21.7	-20.4	-21.8	-25.9	-26.3	-25.1	-24.3	-25.1	-22.3	-26.9	-27.9	-26.7	
	LU	01-10	33.4	44.4	10-05	58.0	37.1	36.1	38.6	43.9	41.9	39.9	34.0	38.4	42.5	35.9	44.5	44.0	
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-57.1	01-00	-19.0	-52.9	-52.7	-54.8	-55.4	-51.6	-56.2	-46.4	-51.2	-49.8	-44.9	-47.6	-47.3	
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-41.6	01-03	-15.3	-22.5	-23.4	-24.6	-25.4	-31.5	-24.3	-22.7	-21.6	-24.3	-28.4	-28.4	-26.3	
	NL	02-13	16.3	34.1	10-99	55.2	25.7	27.6	25.6	28.0	28.9	30.1	26.5	31.9	31.8	29.7	26.6	33.6	
	AT	11-00	-11.3	27.3	03-02	54.6	6.5	8.4	12.6	14.1	13.8	13.5	8.9	9.6	13.0	10.1	7.2	11.0	
PL	09-03	-65.7	-42.1	09-01	-21.1	-24.0	-31.7	-29.3	-38.6	-35.5	-35.8	-34.9	-33.7	-35.4	-37.9	-35.7	-34.2		
PT	01-97	-42.7	-27.3	02-98	-1.9	-32.4	-35.6	-35.9	-35.3	-32.4	-33.9	-32.8	-35.7	-35.0	-33.4	-37.2	-35.1		
RO	06-10	-69.8	-54.8	09-15	-43.4	-48.5	-49.9	-46.3	-45.5	-47.8	-43.4	-45.0	-48.4	-52.1	-44.0	-47.0	-46.3		
SI	06-99	-52.0	-24.5	05-07	-6.2	-22.3	-21.6	-14.2	-26.3	-15.2	-16.3	-19.9	-22.2	-17.6	-29.3	-29.4	-30.5		
SK	08-01	-69.1	-32.0	12-14	-15.5	-18.6	-26.6	-22.8	-27.5	-23.6	-24.2	-21.9	-22.1	-24.8	-20.5	-20.1	-24.0		
FI	01-96	19.0	44.8	04-08	58.4	51.0	53.0	50.7	47.8	52.3	54.0	49.4	52.2	50.4	51.3	53.4	52.1		
SE	06-98	11.1	37.3	10-15	62.1	52.6	52.7	55.7	56.7	54.3	57.2	62.1	57.9	54.6	57.2	61.1	59.6		
UK	10-92	-26.0	-0.3	04-06	23.2	15.4	9.0	17.2	14.3	15.2	17.7	16.3	19.4	18.9	22.3	20.2	20.6		
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS <sup>(c)</sup> (Question 7)	EU	03-09	67.0	25.9	05-00	0.6	8.7	9.2	7.6	10.9	12.9	16.2	18.7	15.1	16.3	14.4	16.9	17.3	
	EA	03-09	68.6	26.8	05-00	-1.9	10.0	10.6	8.7	12.3	14.3	16.6	19.8	15.5	18.0	15.9	19.2	19.1	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	02-09	76.0	29.0	12-00	-17.2	23.4	14.3	11.5	16.5	7.6	24.4	22.8	19.0	17.4	14.2	18.1	16.8	
	BG	02-10	65.5	28.8	07-01	-1.6	27.8	23.4	26.9	28.5	24.4	26.5	25.9	25.8	25.5	22.3	22.3	24.0	
	CZ	01-99	67.8	27.1	01-16	-2.6	7.7	7.3	4.2	8.7	12.3	10.1	8.4	4.9	2.1	-2.6	1.1	2.1	
	DK	02-09	51.4	5.7	02-95	-20.5	-16.0	-14.0	-15.7	-12.5	-11.4	-8.5	-6.6	-4.2	-4.6	-2.5	0.2	2.8	
	DE	03-09	71.9	23.6	05-07	-18.6	-2.5	-1.8	-2.0	-0.1	8.5	18.9	24.3	21.7	24.0	25.1	26.2	24.8	
	EE	09-93	81.0	22.7	09-06	-21.6	9.3	10.4	11.8	11.9	14.8	13.2	14.9	16.1	14.2	15.4	34.6	31.0	
	IE	03-09	80.2	18.4	12-99	-29.8	-17.4	-19.7	-18.9	-14.9	-13.3	-13.6	-13.4	-17.9	-18.4	-17.2	-17.4	:	
	EL	12-11	92.9	50.7	02-15	15.7	33.4	38.1	46.3	51.2	64.3	65.0	55.3	62.9	63.9	60.1	55.6	65.0	
	ES	12-08	71.2	19.5	04-15	-16.1	-16.1	-12.7	-12.5	-11.2	-4.6	-2.4	-1.9	-5.6	-13.0	-9.5	-5.3	0.7	
	FR	03-09	74.0	32.3	01-01	-12.7	34.2	35.0	34.7	36.2	32.9	28.6	36.2	23.1	31.2	20.7	30.7	25.5	
	HR	03-10	67.5	33.7	04-07	5.6	16.1	17.1	14.7	10.9	18.9	21.6	17.1	18.3	18.8	10.4	8.9	10.4	
	IT	03-93	70.8	28.6	06-01	-4.0	9.6	11.7	1.8	11.2	11.6	3.1	0.6	-1.3	4.8	1.4	7.0	6.7	
	CY	04-13	79.5	42.7	11-15	-3.2	22.1	12.6	11.2	18.7	13.3	11.3	5.6	-3.2	2.5	-1.1	2.5	-2.5	
	LV	02-09	80.1	21.8	09-06	-10.4	-0.6	1.6	9.9	4.4	6.2	12.4	9.8	11.8	10.9	9.1	8.1	16.1	
	LT	02-09	82.1	12.1	06-07	-33.1	3.5	2.9	5.9	8.0	8.5	14.3	9.1	6.3	7.1	6.4	6.8	3.7	
	LU	04-09	75.2	34.4	03-16	9.1	25.9	17.0	17.9	18.9	22.3	23.7	30.9	23.1	17.8	13.1	16.1	9.1	
	HU	02-09	84.0	32.2	07-98	-6.2	18.9	14.2	19.2	19.0	16.5	20.7	12.6	9.8	15.7	14.3	14.2	18.4	
	MT	01-04	45.7	14.1	03-16	-13.2	-11.5	-12.6	-12.5	-7.9	-8.4	-10.8	-11.2	-12.4	-7.2	-9.2	-10.9	-13.2	
	NL	03-09	81.4	20.8	07-98	-33.0	7.6	5.0	-1.7	4.6	-4.3	3.6	14.6	11.4	14.3	25.6	14.2	32.6	
	AT	04-09	65.4	25.7	03-01	-8.1	33.5	34.1	39.4	41.2	41.0	49.1	52.0	55.7	55.0	53.3	48.8	46.7	
PL	05-01	61.0	22.8	07-07	-20.2	13.4	15.2	10.2	9.3	10.0	13.6	8.7	7.4	10.9	4.1	4.6	7.2		
PT	02-09	85.6	38.7	08-97	-11.0	14.2	8.8	6.2	10.4	5.6	5.6	12.2	12.4	7.9	7.6	4.0	5.5		
RO	02-10	78.0	39.9	01-07	10.5	26.2	23.9	22.3	21.7	21.1	27.0	23.9	20.0	23.9	22.8	24.0	25.9		
SI	01-09	72.7	28.7	08-15	2.9	16.2	16.9	8.6	12.1	2.9	3.1	13.1	13.1	11.3	11.2	19.2	15.6		
SK	03-09	76.5	20.4	01-07	-19.5	3.5	13.0	8.8	9.5	9.5	12.9	7.6	9.3	5.5	-5.9	-3.6	-3.3		
FI	12-08	51.8	4.9	03-98	-27.7	12.5	6.6	11.4	17.4	20.6	28.3	27.7	30.5	29.7	18.7	23.3	12.2		
SE	04-09	64.0	7.3	08-00	-28.0	10.8	8.8	9.9	11.6	12.1	14.5	22.6	33.2	24.2	17.6	20.1	16.3		
UK	01-09	75.3	24.9	07-97	-13.9	1.9	2.7	2.8	6.0	9.1	16.7	18.1	14.3	10.8	11.7	11.6	13.5		
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	02-13	-21.4	-11.6	05-00	-1.9	-7.9	-8.0	-7.6	-8.0	-7.8	-7.3	-6.1	-6.3	-5.8	-5.7	-4.8	-5.9	
	EA	07-08	-23.4	-12.5	05-90	-0.8	-10.7	-10.8	-10.9	-11.3	-10.9	-9.9	-9.2	-9.0	-8.9	-8.6	-7.9	-9.2	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.1	11-00	3.5	-7.2	-6.6	-11.2	-8.3	-10.1	-10.6	-13.1	-13.0	-11.7	-12.6	-13.3	-13.0	
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-33.2	04-07	-17.9	-29.6	-25.5	-27.5	-28.7	-25.8	-28.3	-23.9	-26.7	-23.4	-24.5	-21.7	-23.0	
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-14.9	11-15	1.6	-4.7	1.3	-3.1	-4.2	-4.4	-2.0	1.0	1.6	1.2	-0.2	0.8	0.6	
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.2	02-05	15.8													

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)<sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 1990 <sup>(*)</sup>			2015												2016		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-66.0	-29.0	05-00	-4.9	-10.6	-11.8	-11.5	-13.6	-12.2	-11.3	-10.1	-9.3	-8.6	-9.2	-12.5	-14.9	
	EA	03-09	-65.6	-30.2	05-00	-3.0	-14.7	-15.4	-15.2	-17.4	-15.7	-13.3	-12.0	-10.2	-10.9	-11.3	-14.5	-17.7	
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-26.3	12-00	22.4	-20.0	-17.9	-12.3	-15.4	-18.2	-16.9	-17.0	-8.6	-7.6	-9.9	-13.5	-16.9	
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-39.2	08-01	-8.8	-43.0	-37.9	-36.6	-39.2	-34.7	-37.0	-35.4	-36.2	-34.1	-36.4	-33.8	-33.5	
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-22.6	12-15	11.4	-5.3	-2.6	-0.3	-1.8	0.8	-0.2	0.0	6.7	11.4	10.8	11.0	7.0	
	DK	03-09	-53.9	-0.9	03-06	26.3	20.7	18.8	14.9	15.9	11.9	13.3	10.2	12.5	14.9	12.7	10.8	6.6	
	DE	06-09	-67.3	-18.7	05-11	29.3	9.9	10.1	5.8	6.5	8.2	9.0	8.0	5.3	5.9	4.0	1.6	-1.2	
	EE	10-92	-72.1	-11.6	01-07	33.0	-2.4	-13.1	-9.5	-11.9	-12.0	-11.6	-10.2	-9.2	-9.1	-10.6	-16.7	-16.8	
	IE	07-09	-91.8	-15.8	08-99	41.7	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	01-12	-98.6	-44.9	05-00	5.8	-61.3	-61.7	-65.4	-71.3	-77.0	-77.1	-72.2	-76.5	-80.9	-73.0	-72.7	-83.1	
	ES	08-12	-82.0	-27.2	03-00	12.8	-6.1	-8.1	-8.0	-7.5	-3.6	-5.5	-2.6	0.6	3.9	2.6	1.5	-6.8	
	FR	08-09	-74.2	-40.8	01-01	-1.3	-34.9	-34.8	-33.5	-37.2	-36.2	-31.7	-34.0	-29.2	-34.1	-32.6	-35.6	-39.8	
	HR	03-11	-74.0	-48.2	07-07	-14.3	-42.2	-39.6	-36.6	-36.5	-34.2	-28.4	-28.8	-23.3	-23.2	-20.8	-18.6	-22.9	
	IT	04-93	-73.9	-42.8	05-90	-8.2	-31.6	-32.1	-28.8	-34.6	-31.3	-24.1	-14.6	-9.5	-9.9	-9.9	-17.4	-17.0	
	CY	05-13	-90.5	-40.2	01-16	-8.0	-34.9	-29.5	-25.8	-22.4	-19.9	-12.0	-8.8	-11.0	-15.0	-8.0	-13.6	-10.8	
	LV	06-09	-92.1	-25.2	09-06	5.9	-5.3	-6.5	-12.3	-11.7	-11.9	-11.8	-10.7	-7.5	-11.6	-11.0	-9.3	-12.0	
	LT	01-10	-72.8	-16.6	06-07	21.5	-2.6	-4.6	-10.1	-12.7	-15.6	-16.3	-13.8	-14.0	-13.6	-11.4	-13.7	-13.6	
	LU	04-09	-54.6	-26.7	01-02	-3.5	-22.7	-21.7	-18.2	-21.1	-19.0	-18.6	-13.7	-12.5	-11.1	-14.2	-13.3	-10.0	
	HU	04-09	-79.4	-35.7	09-02	6.3	-18.5	-17.5	-22.0	-18.7	-17.0	-20.0	-12.5	-14.1	-11.6	-13.5	-15.5	-18.4	
	MT	04-10	-59.2	-23.9	11-15	21.7	16.2	15.2	11.6	12.6	11.3	14.8	19.8	21.7	17.7	18.7	17.5	10.5	
	NL	03-03	-73.0	-17.9	03-00	44.6	-1.4	0.0	7.7	2.1	3.6	5.0	7.7	9.2	7.8	3.9	1.2	-6.3	
	AT	04-09	-66.0	-22.0	08-07	22.3	-30.7	-32.1	-34.1	-36.0	-32.0	-28.9	-33.6	-34.8	-31.1	-32.9	-30.5	-26.8	
	PL	09-01	-54.9	-22.1	04-08	15.3	-7.0	-5.3	-10.7	-14.0	-11.8	-12.6	-5.1	-6.8	-7.6	-8.5	-6.8	-3.8	
	PT	10-12	-78.7	-34.1	10-91	13.2	-14.5	-15.6	-11.8	-15.0	-10.4	-10.6	-9.1	-11.7	-10.4	-10.6	-13.9	-13.0	
	RO	06-10	-76.1	-29.7	07-07	-3.1	-11.9	-13.9	-10.3	-9.9	-7.2	-7.9	-5.0	-9.1	-9.0	-13.2	-15.3	-16.9	
	SI	10-09	-77.3	-38.1	12-06	-5.2	-25.1	-30.1	-20.5	-29.1	-21.9	-21.7	-21.3	-15.4	-16.8	-18.0	-21.0	-21.4	
	SK	10-99	-69.0	-31.6	04-07	17.4	-5.6	-23.4	-21.6	-22.1	-23.2	-20.5	-15.3	-18.4	-14.4	-10.8	-14.8	-13.9	
FI	01-92	-65.1	-8.4	08-98	30.0	-30.1	-27.3	-25.5	-22.7	-22.2	-28.2	-29.3	-22.9	-27.4	-23.2	-30.6	-26.8		
SE	04-09	-68.3	-6.4	01-11	30.1	-10.3	-11.3	-11.1	-13.2	-11.6	-13.5	-14.0	-16.5	-10.0	-8.8	-13.4	-10.0		
UK	05-09	-82.3	-29.9	04-15	4.9	4.9	-0.3	2.3	-0.1	-0.1	-4.5	-4.7	-7.1	-1.8	-2.9	-8.1	-8.7		
SAVINGS AT PRESENT <sup>(d)</sup> (Question 10)	EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	BE	03-16	-57.6	13.3	02-01	69.6	-41.0	-39.3	-38.7	-44.4	-46.1	-43.7	-47.3	-45.3	-49.3	-51.7	-54.8	-57.6	
	BG	07-03	-76.5	-62.9	10-15	-49.1	-51.3	-53.0	-51.2	-54.8	-52.7	-55.0	-49.1	-52.7	-54.5	-55.9	-55.3	-57.0	
	CZ	06-11	-37.4	-17.2	03-01	14.7	-22.1	-19.7	-22.0	-14.8	-18.5	-15.9	-13.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.2	-10.0	-13.8	
	DK	01-90	50.7	66.4	07-08	82.8	53.4	59.6	64.8	60.2	61.5	59.9	57.9	65.5	64.8	61.1	64.7	65.1	
	DE	02-15	8.7	40.5	09-02	61.1	10.2	11.2	13.9	11.5	11.9	16.0	12.8	13.0	13.9	13.6	15.0	14.1	
	EE	09-96	-58.3	-27.7	02-07	-2.0	-12.4	-17.0	-15.7	-12.6	-13.2	-9.2	-11.2	-18.3	-12.9	-17.6	-18.2	-15.3	
	IE	01-13	-24.0	14.0	12-01	56.0	-6.7	-7.6	-5.2	-8.0	-11.0	-6.9	-6.5	-3.5	-1.3	-4.1	-7.5	-5.1	
	EL	12-15	-71.8	-49.4	07-08	-13.9	-54.1	-53.4	-53.7	-61.3	-67.8	-66.2	-61.9	-70.5	-71.8	-63.6	-63.6	-66.0	
	ES	06-08	-48.4	5.1	08-96	58.5	-25.6	-28.6	-32.9	-29.8	-27.6	-30.2	-29.4	-27.0	-27.1	-26.5	-25.0	-28.6	
	FR	10-08	-4.7	31.0	06-95	61.1	7.8	2.2	4.7	3.3	-4.3	3.6	4.7	3.0	4.8	0.5	-2.0	-3.2	
	HR	07-05	-47.0	-36.5	09-07	-27.5	-33.0	-35.2	-30.1	-32.1	-35.0	-31.9	-34.3	-31.4	-32.4	-32.2	-32.0	-32.4	
	IT	06-04	26.0	53.7	09-09	84.8	61.8	62.1	62.1	62.8	66.7	66.4	68.5	67.5	63.2	66.5	65.5	68.0	
	CY	07-13	-50.5	-17.1	06-01	9.9	-24.4	-25.4	-30.0	-22.9	-19.2	-24.5	-22.2	-24.3	-25.2	-20.9	-25.1	-29.4	
	LV	12-95	-78.0	-55.3	02-16	-33.8	-36.6	-39.5	-36.3	-37.4	-37.4	-39.3	-34.3	-36.3	-36.4	-36.8	-33.8	-34.9	
	LT	10-05	-49.2	-29.2	03-15	4.0	2.6	-0.4	-1.9	-1.9	-7.7	-6.6	-1.3	-4.3	-5.1	-9.3	-6.7	-10.1	
	LU	08-14	26.3	50.2	08-07	69.3	32.5	27.2	27.6	33.9	30.3	32.7	34.1	30.5	36.3	38.0	38.3	34.5	
	HU	11-95	-82.9	-63.9	12-00	-27.5	-49.6	-51.0	-52.2	-55.3	-50.5	-54.0	-47.3	-50.0	-47.8	-46.4	-45.4	-47.5	
	MT	04-11	-65.2	-44.1	01-03	-23.6	-29.2	-32.7	-25.1	-30.8	-30.9	-32.5	-28.4	-25.4	-24.8	-33.3	-37.9	-29.0	
	NL	12-15	16.1	58.5	11-08	71.2	20.1	23.2	23.2	25.1	23.4	25.7	26.3	20.0	16.1	23.9	19.1	16.6	
	AT	04-15	-2.2	36.4	11-07	65.6	-2.2	0.4	5.1	6.0	6.3	8.7	5.6	3.7	6.8	3.7	5.0	4.5	
	PL	09-01	-48.7	-22.7	02-13	-6.7	-7.8	-9.3	-7.4	-14.0	-6.9	-11.0	-8.9	-13.0	-11.1	-10.4	-9.6	-10.3	
	PT	03-08	-53.7	-32.6	09-97	-2.3	-35.2	-34.1	-34.6	-36.5	-32.6	-34.1	-32.5	-36.3	-40.2	-33.8	-36.0	-34.5	
	RO	06-02	-62.1	-48.0	06-01	-23.7	-42.5	-44.3	-44.2	-43.1	-40.6	-41.1	-38.9	-41.1	-43.5	-39.0	-37.2	-39.0	
	SI	04-15	-33.8	-9.8	12-06	18.6	-33.8	-29.6	-26.0	-28.7	-22.9	-23.4	-30.0	-24.0	-22.9	-19.8	-22.8	-25.9	
	SK	10-04	-55.0	-38.7	01-16	-17.5	-32.7	-20.8	-21.1	-22.5	-19.3	-18.1	-18.4	-19.4	-22.6	-17.5	-19.6	-19.6	
FI	04-94	-22.8	8.0	11-07	36.6	1.9	4.3	3.4	7.0	6.8	5.2	1.9	7.1	4.6	2.1	4.3	2.3		
SE	09-01	-9.4	9.5	08-07	26.1	-4.9	-3.9	-2.3	-2.4	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.6	-1.7	-4.3	-6.9	-3.0		
UK	03-09	-22.3	7.7	08-07	41.1	-0.5	-2.5	1.9	1.4	0.4	4.4	0.5	0.9	1.7	3.1	0.1	0.9		
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	01-09	-27.0	-17.8	03-00	-9.7	-17.0	-17.6	-17.2	-16.4	-16.3	-15.4	-16.0	-15.9	-14.2	-14.1	-14.4	-15.3	
	EA	08-13	-27.9	-18.6	03-00	-11.8	-19.5	-20.0	-20.7	-19.9	-19.4	-18.5	-19.0	-18.9	-17.1	-17.4	-17.5	-18.5	
	BE	10-96	-28.7	-16.0	10-03	-5.9	-16.3	-13.4	-16.6	-15.2	-14.4	-14.7	-12.6	-17.3	-11.3	-13.2	-10.9	-9.2	
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-31.4	08-08	-5.9	-24.8	-26.8	-30.3	-31.3	-30.3	-31.1	-28.8	-23.1	-28.7	-33.4	-30.4	-29.5	
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-20.1	05-07	-0.3	-11.8	-9.7	-11.5	-12.1	-16.4	-15.3	-9.0	-10.6	-13.5	-15.3	-15.2	-12.0	
	DK	01-93	-14.2	-5.6	03-06	3.9	-2.8	-4.2	-4.5	-2.8	-5.7	-3.2	-4.0	-2.6	-5.8	-5.2	-3.5	-5.2	
	DE	02-03	-38.9	-24.6	01-90	-13.6	-17.5	-18.2	-17.2	-17.2	-17.8	-1							



TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)<sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 1990 (*)						2015						2016				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	10-08	-35.5	-12.9	01-00	5.1	-2.3	-3.4	-2.4	-3.2	-1.9	-1.5	-2.7	-2.8	-1.5	0.1	-1.4	-1.4
	EA	10-08	-36.7	-16.1	03-99	4.4	-4.1	-4.7	-5.2	-5.6	-5.3	-4.0	-5.1	-5.2	-3.8	-1.8	-3.8	-3.7
	BE	06-97	-40.4	-1.6	09-07	26.1	0.5	4.5	2.6	1.6	1.4	-1.7	1.4	-0.1	6.1	7.7	6.8	12.6
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-39.0	10-06	-17.1	-38.0	-32.7	-34.5	-34.7	-35.5	-37.0	-34.8	-33.4	-36.5	-39.5	-35.8	-39.1
	CZ	05-95	-32.7	0.0	07-03	33.8	7.2	5.3	3.1	4.2	4.3	5.5	7.7	8.7	14.7	11.5	11.6	16.9
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-7.8	09-97	9.5	0.4	-1.6	-5.2	-7.6	-8.4	-6.1	-8.8	-5.8	-4.6	-7.0	-6.8	-5.9
	DE	11-02	-30.8	-3.8	11-06	32.2	26.4	28.4	24.3	23.3	22.3	22.7	20.4	19.8	20.9	19.9	19.8	17.9
	EE	11-11	-20.6	12.1	05-06	49.2	4.1	10.0	7.5	11.8	7.5	12.5	14.2	10.3	11.0	9.9	5.3	4.9
	IE	04-92	-21.5	11.1	09-97	39.7	20.5	26.3	23.1	15.5	23.6	22.4	17.2	16.4	24.3	25.7	20.9	:
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-42.3	01-01	-9.8	-53.5	-56.3	-50.4	-59.4	-64.9	-63.1	-63.1	-61.4	-62.5	-62.2	-60.0	-63.5
	ES	06-93	-63.8	-24.1	11-99	25.7	-25.4	-25.0	-32.6	-25.8	-29.9	-26.2	-30.7	-30.7	-28.6	-27.7	-28.2	-29.5
	FR	08-08	-40.6	-17.3	07-00	14.4	-9.5	-12.8	-10.4	-13.0	-11.2	-6.6	-11.9	-13.5	-13.9	-6.2	-11.5	-11.2
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-33.5	12-06	-11.4	-31.8	-32.5	-29.8	-32.1	-34.4	-34.8	-34.0	-34.3	-33.2	-32.5	-34.6	-29.7
	IT	11-96	-64.2	-36.6	05-90	-2.4	-29.9	-33.9	-27.6	-29.4	-26.3	-26.8	-22.0	-17.6	-15.4	-13.3	-14.8	-14.2
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.8	11-04	24.0	-39.3	-42.6	-37.9	-43.3	-34.7	-37.4	-40.7	-31.2	-36.3	-30.5	-29.8	-36.5
	LV	06-96	-81.0	-29.1	12-06	21.4	-15.2	-16.9	-18.0	-20.8	-21.3	-21.2	-20.7	-20.0	-15.5	-18.4	-21.3	-22.3
	LT	03-09	-11.9	16.8	02-06	50.0	5.0	6.3	6.6	3.1	0.0	2.2	4.8	3.2	3.6	12.8	6.8	10.0
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-7.1	11-14	22.9	-0.5	-5.1	-4.2	2.4	-0.9	6.0	0.1	-6.2	6.4	8.3	9.9	8.8
	HU	06-96	-86.8	-51.0	03-06	-6.9	-30.9	-33.3	-33.0	-37.9	-34.8	-35.6	-29.7	-31.6	-26.3	-28.1	-24.7	-31.5
	MT	04-09	-22.4	8.5	09-03	35.8	30.8	30.7	33.9	27.8	26.9	31.1	30.2	33.9	31.3	31.0	34.5	33.7
	NL	04-03	-39.2	0.1	02-00	53.8	0.6	3.3	6.2	7.4	4.6	8.0	15.5	14.2	16.2	14.8	7.7	12.1
	AT	07-08	-17.8	8.3	08-99	29.4	13.6	15.7	10.1	11.7	16.8	13.1	10.2	6.2	8.0	11.2	12.3	10.7
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-3.5	05-07	13.9	5.4	-2.1	-0.1	-4.4	-2.8	-7.4	-2.2	-5.4	-1.3	-5.3	-1.0	-0.8
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-49.8	01-92	-1.5	-63.3	-65.9	-66.6	-64.8	-63.5	-65.0	-65.4	-67.1	-67.1	-62.0	-63.8	-62.3
	RO	08-10	-62.8	-37.6	06-01	4.6	-45.3	-42.6	-44.6	-43.9	-37.9	-41.2	-40.2	-41.9	-42.0	-38.0	-39.9	-34.5
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-25.6	08-06	17.7	-35.7	-41.7	-29.9	-28.6	-20.6	-23.1	-31.0	-34.7	-25.9	-28.0	-25.5	-23.6
	SK	02-04	-24.8	-7.6	06-08	11.3	-1.6	-8.9	-9.9	-7.4	-11.6	-7.2	-8.5	-8.8	-6.4	-4.1	-7.9	-3.7
FI	04-90	-27.3	16.4	12-09	48.7	19.4	19.2	11.8	17.6	19.5	19.0	16.5	17.9	18.8	18.7	15.8	21.3	
SE	10-08	-37.9	14.1	08-05	36.2	17.3	16.5	15.0	16.6	23.0	21.2	20.5	22.2	22.7	18.9	20.8	20.2	
UK	10-08	-40.6	0.1	11-02	28.3	5.7	3.3	11.8	9.6	14.3	12.2	9.4	8.8	9.0	11.7	10.1	9.4	
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-11.4	20.2	09-90	48.8	2.1	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.1	4.7	2.2	4.9	4.3	3.2	4.2	3.6
	EA	08-09	-16.2	19.3	01-91	50.8	0.5	3.4	4.6	4.1	2.9	3.0	0.4	3.6	3.6	2.3	3.7	2.1
	BE	08-09	-13.6	18.9	10-01	45.6	8.5	12.0	15.3	14.0	23.1	23.8	23.2	24.4	19.0	18.4	20.9	23.5
	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.8	12-06	54.4	30.1	28.2	35.7	32.2	28.3	27.2	23.2	26.7	27.4	25.7	24.5	25.7
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	35.9	03-98	72.0	16.4	21.0	18.8	24.5	25.7	17.1	19.1	16.7	13.8	10.4	9.4	10.5
	DK	07-09	-40.9	-3.8	06-08	31.5	17.2	21.1	20.1	17.7	16.1	16.2	16.1	14.6	14.1	19.3	12.3	11.9
	DE	08-09	-18.1	27.1	03-91	57.9	2.1	8.3	7.8	7.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	5.6	5.0	6.3	5.4	4.3
	EE	04-09	-28.8	37.1	05-04	87.8	7.8	22.1	15.0	15.4	7.0	5.4	-2.4	-3.4	1.4	2.7	17.7	1.2
	IE	05-09	-43.5	16.6	10-00	42.2	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-15	-16.6	30.8	05-90	60.1	-10.5	-8.0	-0.9	11.1	34.9	10.1	15.8	16.2	-3.2	5.3	5.8	9.2
	ES	05-09	-29.9	10.5	08-12	40.0	-9.0	-8.5	-7.6	-16.4	-16.5	-11.8	-12.0	-6.3	-7.9	-14.1	-8.4	-9.6
	FR	08-97	-13.4	14.1	01-91	53.6	3.4	7.7	11.0	11.0	10.0	6.1	6.9	6.8	9.4	6.0	7.9	8.9
	HR	02-16	-6.9	25.0	06-08	52.2	-4.1	4.2	5.3	6.5	7.3	1.0	0.2	2.9	-2.6	-1.7	-6.9	-2.3
	IT	07-09	-29.1	11.9	02-91	61.8	-7.6	-7.9	-8.9	-8.8	-5.6	-8.0	-14.8	-9.1	-6.8	-8.1	-7.0	-12.1
	CY	01-15	-43.0	18.3	10-02	68.2	-17.4	-6.1	-13.3	-12.0	-17.8	-22.0	-17.7	-19.8	-19.7	-28.4	-27.9	-31.4
	LV	05-09	-40.8	29.0	03-04	69.7	2.7	6.9	8.6	6.0	5.0	10.3	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.8	1.1	8.8
	LT	06-09	1.4	45.3	05-04	74.2	27.8	32.0	37.1	33.3	28.6	25.2	26.3	28.3	26.3	24.9	25.4	23.9
	LU	07-09	-21.2	14.8	08-07	44.1	10.4	6.0	14.2	6.0	13.3	3.8	11.5	2.2	0.7	-7.3	0.7	4.6
	HU	01-16	16.0	48.7	01-07	75.5	21.1	20.9	21.8	25.1	21.9	21.9	18.8	18.1	19.0	16.0	16.6	17.8
	MT	08-14	-8.3	28.5	03-11	66.1	-1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	-1.4	-0.5	-1.3	0.5	4.3	0.0	4.1	8.0
	NL	12-02	-27.6	22.3	01-91	60.0	13.5	7.9	11.5	17.0	13.9	12.5	11.4	13.3	15.6	12.8	15.2	5.8
	AT	12-95	-18.6	22.0	03-11	50.4	23.1	24.9	28.0	31.0	18.3	23.1	22.8	26.1	22.9	25.0	19.4	20.4
	PL	01-16	-5.0	27.9	04-04	54.7	2.6	5.8	1.1	-1.8	-2.7	4.1	-1.4	0.2	-0.8	-5.0	0.6	0.5
	PT	06-09	-9.9	25.9	09-11	69.5	1.6	0.2	2.2	2.6	0.9	-0.7	-2.7	-2.8	-5.6	2.7	9.9	9.6
	RO	01-16	-18.0	42.6	02-08	63.4	-0.1	-3.5	-15.0	-13.1	-13.5	-5.8	-10.1	-4.6	-1.7	-18.0	-0.9	-2.4
	SI	10-09	-11.0	31.7	04-00	62.2	-2.3	-1.4	-3.9	4.0	2.5	-3.4	6.0	5.9	4.0	17.4	13.2	14.7
	SK	01-16	-15.1	37.5	11-02	77.6	-2.2	22.0	14.1	17.3	13.9	8.9	-1.1	1.6	1.0	-15.1	-6.9	-1.8
FI	12-95	-21.4	17.3	01-08	49.9	-11.1	-7.3	-2.9	-0.5	-2.7	-5.9	-5.8	-4.8	-0.4	-5.4	-0.1	-4.1	
SE	03-05	-14.4	15.3	10-07	47.1	7.8	12.3	6.3	8.7	12.6	15.1	16.0	21.6	17.1	15.8	10.1	11.1	
UK	07-09	-5.1	22.6	09-90	57.1	4.6	11.2	7.9	10.4	12.4	8.5	5.6	6.9	4.8	5.3	4.5	7.0	
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	03-16	-5.4	24.3	07-08	68.0	-2.6	-1.4	-2.4	-1.9	-2.2	-3.8	-4.5	-3.0	-2.9	-4.2	-4.5	-5.4
	EA	10-09	-8.3	27.9	07-08	73.4	-2.1	-0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	-1.6	-2.3	-0.5	0.3	-0.9	-1.4	-2.9
	BE	06-98	-1.3	39.8	05-08	83.6	17.0	17.4	23.7	23.3	27.7	30.1	32.0	37.3	34.6	31.1	35.7	34.9
	BG	06-01	5.6	48.4	05-08	85.9	34.9	32.3	36.7	35.3	32.8	34.0	35.0	33.1	29.6	32.0	31.7	33.4
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	9.7	03-98	63.2	-12.5	-13.5	-11.2	-11.3	-10.2	-14.3	-17.2	-15.4	-12.5	-18.4	-22.5	-20.2
	DK	09-93	-50.8	-15.5	07-08	55.5	-12.3	-8.2	-7.0	-12.0	-11.7	-11.1	-14.1	-16.6	-12.8	-12.4	-14.2	-16.5
	DE	10-09	-24.9	29.3	07-08	77.8	-1.8	2.0	2.9	3.3</								

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2015										2016				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(a)</sup>	EU	12-08	-26.1	-5.9	10-15	9.7	1.8	5.3	2.0	4.0	7.3	9.0	9.7	8.2	6.0	4.6	4.4	4.5	
	EA	02-93	-25.0	-8.4	10-15	6.5	-0.6	1.6	-1.1	1.1	3.5	4.3	6.5	5.8	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.8	
	BE	01-09	-27.9	-4.1	10-10	13.7	-12.2	-2.0	-13.8	-3.5	-2.3	-4.7	-0.1	-6.1	-5.6	-7.3	-9.7	-6.0	
	BG	07-09	-14.8	14.3	08-94	31.8	10.5	10.4	13.7	13.4	11.5	12.3	11.0	13.7	10.4	12.8	12.8	11.0	
	CZ	02-99	-1.3	14.7	11-07	29.5	21.1	20.6	21.6	20.3	18.1	17.9	18.7	20.0	19.4	22.1	22.9	20.0	
	DK	11-11	-11.4	6.5	04-15	17.0	17.0	12.3	8.9	6.4	2.6	10.3	12.8	11.5	9.6	16.6	11.2	10.2	
	DE	01-03	-37.4	-11.0	12-90	22.3	-6.3	-3.1	-5.0	-2.0	2.5	4.7	4.7	2.6	1.7	1.3	-1.6	0.1	
	EE	06-09	-45.6	7.9	04-07	35.6	7.4	6.2	5.7	10.1	10.8	9.1	9.9	8.2	13.1	18.9	18.2	17.2	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-2.7	07-07	39.0	-0.6	0.2	-3.5	-25.9	-31.0	-20.0	-15.3	-12.8	-5.3	-3.4	3.2	3.0	
	ES	02-93	-36.0	-8.7	12-15	17.0	16.0	15.9	13.4	13.7	13.5	11.3	15.0	15.7	17.0	16.8	14.3	11.4	
	FR	04-97	-27.2	-8.6	12-07	8.8	-5.9	-1.8	-5.7	-2.5	-0.3	1.5	2.3	0.9	-8.1	-4.2	-7.0	-5.4	
	HR	08-09	-31.0	-9.6	10-15	12.9	4.0	4.3	3.6	5.3	10.7	11.3	12.9	10.0	12.0	12.8	12.2	7.8	
	IT	04-99	-65.4	-12.9	10-15	17.4	8.1	8.0	6.4	7.5	10.8	11.0	17.4	17.3	11.8	7.3	9.9	9.2	
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-9.5	05-07	20.6	-8.1	-12.3	-10.6	-10.4	-14.2	-8.9	-10.8	-4.2	-1.6	-5.1	-2.6	-4.8	
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	3.5	3.7	3.1	5.2	5.4	3.8	3.0	6.0	3.5	4.4	6.3	9.6	
	LT	04-09	-57.8	-1.5	01-07	41.7	-8.6	-1.6	-4.4	2.7	1.9	1.1	1.9	5.1	15.1	16.2	15.1	13.8	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-8.0	01-14	14.1	10.1	2.9	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.7	10.6	9.6	9.2	10.5	10.9	6.8	
	MT	06-12	-19.2	-0.1	10-15	27.9	19.9	20.7	24.2	17.5	17.0	25.6	27.9	26.0	0.9	9.2	18.1	15.5	
	NL	06-09	-16.9	11.0	10-99	33.3	8.3	8.4	6.2	8.4	7.4	8.4	10.2	15.8	10.3	8.7	7.9	6.9	
	AT	03-09	-26.4	-7.8	05-10	13.2	-14.8	-13.0	-15.0	-5.8	-4.0	-9.7	-6.4	-7.7	-1.4	-6.1	-4.7	-6.5	
	PL	03-03	-16.8	-3.0	12-07	11.9	-0.3	-1.1	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.2	
	PT	12-08	-30.7	-2.7	07-98	14.1	1.2	1.7	5.5	3.5	2.0	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.7	-0.7	1.6	2.5	
	RO	07-09	-21.6	11.2	12-97	35.8	18.0	8.0	22.6	18.4	20.0	15.5	15.1	13.4	6.2	6.4	12.9	8.6	
	SI	03-09	-21.6	11.0	09-07	38.2	23.6	19.8	5.0	7.3	14.6	18.9	10.7	17.2	12.2	23.2	24.4	27.5	
	SK	03-09	-22.7	9.0	11-98	34.4	12.4	14.3	11.9	13.1	16.3	15.3	12.7	9.6	14.8	13.2	14.7	13.2	
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-2.2	08-07	23.8	-24.1	-22.1	-26.6	-16.4	-13.4	-15.8	-8.5	-13.5	-12.5	-4.9	-16.4	-13.2	
	SE	01-09	-38.3	11.0	01-10	47.6	21.3	21.2	20.6	16.9	22.7	23.1	24.1	27.8	29.0	28.6	18.5	17.8	
	UK	01-09	-47.1	1.2	09-15	26.7	4.8	18.0	8.9	11.7	20.2	26.7	20.3	15.4	14.4	6.5	12.4	12.2	
	PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION <sup>(b)</sup> (Question 1)	EU	12-08	-31.9	-5.7	10-15	19.3	6.1	9.5	7.0	11.1	16.8	18.1	19.3	18.6	12.1	11.5	11.9	14.8
		EA	12-94	-34.4	-9.2	06-90	21.3	3.1	4.6	1.3	8.1	11.7	11.7	13.0	14.8	7.4	7.8	6.5	8.8
BE		06-93	-30.2	0.3	10-10	35.0	-17.5	-3.6	-11.1	4.0	0.9	-2.3	9.0	-8.7	-2.7	3.1	-15.5	-7.4	
BG		08-09	-36.2	13.0	11-97	51.9	16.3	14.0	14.6	14.1	12.0	11.4	8.3	10.4	3.3	9.9	6.5	12.3	
CZ		12-09	-2.6	29.6	11-07	67.2	30.3	32.1	32.5	30.9	29.3	32.9	30.8	32.2	29.4	34.6	34.6	38.6	
DK		11-11	-22.9	6.8	04-15	44.1	44.1	22.0	20.8	2.2	9.8	21.5	24.9	24.4	19.0	21.9	18.5	13.9	
DE		12-02	-47.1	-5.0	11-90	52.6	5.6	12.4	6.5	15.0	21.3	24.3	21.3	21.7	18.8	18.1	13.6	20.9	
EE		06-09	-61.5	14.3	04-07	71.6	23.8	18.3	13.2	19.9	20.8	14.6	22.8	16.0	23.1	28.4	35.4	33.2	
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		10-12	-78.7	-10.3	09-07	63.9	0.7	-0.3	-8.3	-30.0	-27.7	-33.9	-27.4	-24.5	-18.4	-25.2	0.6	6.1	
ES		07-93	-72.7	-30.7	01-16	19.3	18.8	14.3	13.5	12.9	15.9	9.6	15.1	12.8	13.9	19.3	12.2	7.7	
FR		04-97	-48.7	-9.3	12-07	24.8	-2.0	-4.4	-8.1	-1.2	4.3	5.4	6.3	2.4	-13.1	-5.6	-8.2	-3.0	
HR		07-09	-50.5	-19.1	01-16	22.6	-5.1	3.4	1.1	4.7	9.1	13.1	15.5	8.1	18.8	22.6	14.3	13.3	
IT		11-94	-91.7	-16.8	05-00	45.3	1.7	5.1	4.8	13.3	15.0	15.8	20.4	34.4	14.9	4.9	13.9	7.9	
CY		04-13	-72.5	-29.2	04-07	25.9	-25.9	-27.5	-23.8	-25.2	-33.5	-28.6	-32.0	-18.5	-20.4	-14.5	-16.6	-23.2	
LV		02-09	-60.9	4.2	03-07	36.2	4.2	2.8	1.2	5.9	5.8	4.9	3.4	10.4	5.1	5.6	8.2	12.6	
LT		09-09	-58.0	-2.8	01-07	75.4	-15.6	2.0	-1.6	5.5	2.3	0.7	4.6	19.3	40.0	37.7	36.9	38.4	
LU		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU		03-09	-59.9	-8.5	08-14	20.5	16.1	12.0	12.5	10.5	12.2	10.7	15.8	11.7	11.0	17.3	7.9	6.3	
MT		02-14	-31.7	2.3	05-15	59.1	34.5	59.1	55.8	40.2	26.6	34.0	43.5	41.3	20.3	31.8	37.9	47.6	
NL		08-09	-25.2	22.3	06-99	61.3	18.7	11.8	12.9	19.5	15.9	22.7	17.8	28.7	23.5	22.8	23.6	16.5	
AT		03-03	-32.8	-3.4	02-06	26.6	-24.2	-19.2	-21.9	-8.8	5.0	-16.8	-13.3	-9.9	-5.6	-2.7	-4.7	5.1	
PL		10-01	-30.9	-4.9	12-07	23.8	4.7	-0.6	2.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	6.9	4.3	4.7	5.9	5.4	8.5	
PT		08-12	-60.0	-7.8	04-99	23.1	3.9	2.5	9.3	12.1	6.9	4.0	4.5	6.6	5.4	0.4	6.8	8.1	
RO		08-09	-41.1	17.9	09-97	57.3	35.9	-0.4	30.7	23.8	35.5	29.3	34.6	30.8	6.1	7.4	8.8	2.1	
SI		03-09	-48.1	13.6	11-07	63.1	40.3	15.6	-11.8	-8.1	16.9	22.9	5.6	11.9	7.3	37.6	34.4	44.7	
SK		06-95	-35.1	12.3	11-98	57.9	21.8	27.0	20.7	28.0	28.7	28.5	25.4	27.4	30.5	28.9	26.7	27.5	
FI		01-15	-51.2	5.6	03-12	48.8	-29.2	-35.0	-39.9	-18.4	-26.3	-26.7	-18.2	-18.1	-23.5	-18.0	-29.3	-22.9	
SE		01-09	-50.1	18.0	07-06	66.9	39.3	42.8	38.0	34.9	44.6	41.9	44.1	49.7	56.7	53.2	40.7	40.0	
UK		01-09	-56.8	4.6	01-11	48.9	6.8	24.7	22.6	20.3	34.5	41.2	41.7	30.7	24.6	18.9	29.4	36.7	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)		EU	08-99	25.4	15.0	04-10	5.0	11.8	10.4	12.7	9.1	9.9	10.7	9.4	8.4	9.5	12.0	11.3	14.0
		EA	10-99	27.4	14.8	03-14	5.4	11.2	9.4	11.1	9.8	9.6	10.3	9.1	7.6	9.0	10.4	9.9	12.3
	BE	02-93	30.9	11.6	12-13	-11.7	13.3	6.1	13.7	10.3	8.4	14.4	10.3	8.4	12.8	15.9	14.2	12.3	
	BG	02-12	6.1	-11.3	07-96	-52.2	-1.5	-1.0	-2.8	-2.7	-0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	-2.0	0.2	-3.7	-3.2	
	CZ	05-95	27.8	8.5	10-14	-8.3	1.8	3.9	1.6	2.3	4.3	4.5	5.8	3.0	4.2	6.4	4.7	6.3	
	DK	10-11	28.0	10.0	05-13	-6.6	21.1	20.3	17.0	18.3	17.6	17.1	13.9	14.5	16.1	9.6	20.2	16.0	
	DE	01-03	37.2	21.7	01-91	1.7	17.6	19.3	19.9	14.9	15.9	16.1	15.8	14.2	15.8	15.6	17.4	20.7	
	EE	06-09	37.4	11.5	07-96	-7.7	16.5	15.3	13.6	16.4	13.4	14.9	14.0	15.0	11.5	11.9	9.7	11.7	
	IE																		



TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 1990 (*)						2015						2016					
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE	EU	09-09	-4.6	8.9	06-08	27.2	1.1	-0.2	2.0	0.5	2.2	2.7	3.9	1.9	2.8	3.2	-0.6	2.4
EXPECTATIONS	EA	03-09	-11.3	5.6	11-07	23.4	2.7	2.4	4.6	0.8	3.1	-0.6	2.0	2.4	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.5
(Question 6)	BE	08-09	-13.2	5.0	04-11	26.4	3.2	9.6	8.8	2.9	14.0	7.9	12.1	5.9	2.2	4.1	6.2	0.4
	BG	11-09	-9.2	11.5	07-08	45.8	6.1	4.0	6.2	4.2	1.9	5.4	4.7	1.7	4.4	-1.9	4.2	0.2
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	2.1	01-04	22.5	2.9	5.8	6.7	6.3	8.0	8.0	6.1	1.9	0.7	-8.7	-0.2	1.9
	DK	02-13	-12.5	0.6	02-11	24.2	-3.0	2.6	6.4	1.3	-0.6	-3.5	2.8	-4.7	-4.2	-0.7	4.4	0.0
	DE	09-09	-21.1	11.1	12-06	42.2	12.9	8.2	12.0	5.1	7.1	0.9	5.7	4.8	6.7	3.9	2.3	2.2
	EE	03-09	-35.9	26.3	04-11	54.9	18.9	20.0	19.8	18.1	16.7	15.0	10.9	15.2	16.0	16.8	25.4	18.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-2.0	05-08	33.6	1.5	3.9	-5.2	6.0	2.6	2.5	-2.9	0.7	-1.4	-1.1	3.0	5.0
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.9	01-05	28.7	1.7	6.6	3.6	-1.0	0.1	-2.6	3.5	1.8	1.1	3.0	4.4	3.9
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.7	09-95	15.5	-4.7	-8.3	-3.1	-6.5	-7.4	-7.8	-2.5	-2.9	-8.3	-8.0	-4.5	-4.5
	HR	02-14	-13.2	-0.1	06-08	31.6	-8.1	-5.4	-6.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	-4.3	3.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.6
	IT	08-05	-14.5	8.8	06-08	33.1	-0.4	2.9	4.9	3.1	8.9	4.5	0.7	1.7	5.4	3.0	6.6	-0.6
	CY	04-13	-27.7	3.8	07-08	34.3	8.7	9.8	10.0	1.0	-3.0	-0.2	-0.4	1.7	-5.5	-11.1	-2.8	-8.5
	LV	01-10	-22.5	22.0	05-04	55.7	2.6	7.6	8.0	6.9	4.9	3.9	4.9	2.8	3.2	2.7	4.1	7.0
	LT	07-09	-46.5	9.6	04-11	61.7	-20.7	-20.0	-7.4	4.3	0.9	-2.6	5.1	-1.4	11.9	15.6	17.6	18.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	41.4	05-96	81.3	12.3	21.0	16.6	20.2	17.5	15.8	16.2	16.1	9.1	7.1	10.0	4.5
	MT	02-14	-24.6	9.2	04-15	33.7	33.7	26.2	16.7	16.4	17.9	0.8	22.5	16.9	15.2	-3.8	8.4	14.1
	NL	11-10	-18.7	6.2	10-12	26.2	0.6	1.9	5.4	2.5	5.7	0.0	5.5	7.4	5.6	5.4	6.1	2.6
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.0	02-08	34.1	16.2	17.1	13.9	13.7	14.0	18.7	10.1	22.5	11.4	16.2	11.9	24.2
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.7	03-09	39.4	0.6	1.2	2.3	2.4	3.6	4.3	6.0	3.9	5.2	4.4	6.0	6.4
	PT	07-03	-19.6	6.1	07-05	27.2	2.1	4.4	5.6	0.6	1.6	-0.4	-0.4	2.7	-1.4	-0.4	1.6	3.7
	RO	01-16	-14.9	27.1	10-04	56.0	5.6	3.9	-6.0	-7.0	-1.6	2.7	3.5	-2.6	-9.9	-14.9	-10.5	15.5
	SI	03-09	-32.6	10.8	02-08	40.2	-21.9	-12.8	-5.2	-14.0	8.1	-2.6	-5.5	2.8	-11.6	-17.3	-24.8	-25.2
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.9	11-02	73.9	3.1	12.9	12.8	10.9	8.3	4.6	-2.4	-4.1	-13.7	-17.3	-10.2	-3.9
	FI	03-15	-48.9	5.7	07-11	59.6	-39.2	-27.5	-29.2	-26.8	-20.9	-27.1	-30.1	-19.4	-27.0	-36.9	-44.9	-29.6
	SE	07-05	-10.3	12.6	07-08	36.8	17.8	25.9	24.6	28.2	27.8	29.0	18.8	29.2	27.9	21.0	22.1	16.3
	UK	05-15	-17.3	20.3	01-11	66.9	-7.8	-17.3	-13.4	-6.3	-6.4	11.2	8.2	-3.9	6.7	14.8	-13.9	7.1

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) <sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 1990 (*)			2015												2016		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(a)</sup>	EU	06-93	-45.1	-19.2	02-90	4.4	-18.5	-20.2	-18.8	-19.1	-17.8	-19.1	-18.0	-17.3	-15.0	-14.3	-15.0	-16.9	
	EA	09-93	-45.7	-18.4	02-90	6.6	-25.0	-24.5	-23.6	-23.1	-22.3	-22.2	-20.1	-17.5	-17.6	-19.0	-17.6	-20.8	
	BE	11-95	-35.1	-10.4	02-90	9.7	-21.0	-20.2	-19.0	-19.4	-18.6	-17.2	-16.5	-14.4	-12.5	-12.0	-15.4	-13.7	
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-25.3	11-07	23.9	-23.0	-22.9	-22.8	-27.6	-24.6	-27.3	-26.5	-27.6	-24.0	-21.2	-22.1	-23.3	
	CZ	02-99	-54.9	-20.7	01-05	5.3	-15.8	-16.0	-16.6	-19.9	-19.8	-16.0	-16.0	-16.2	-16.0	-14.8	-16.7	-22.0	
	DK	10-09	-50.0	-10.1	11-06	24.2	-17.2	-16.2	-14.0	-12.9	-14.4	-12.0	-14.5	-8.6	-7.1	-5.7	-3.1	-3.3	
	DE	12-02	-55.4	-27.2	02-90	2.2	-10.8	-13.2	-13.0	-12.4	-11.5	-9.6	-8.7	-4.8	-3.5	-4.0	-4.0	-3.4	
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-2.3	05-06	48.8	-21.9	-19.8	-25.8	-19.9	-14.3	-19.2	-14.8	-9.2	-5.3	1.7	-0.5	-5.5	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-21.4	04-00	32.5	-41.9	-44.5	-48.0	-62.5	-67.5	-52.8	-49.4	-47.0	-49.1	-37.9	-37.5	-35.9	
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-12.9	12-98	39.5	-29.0	-25.0	-29.0	-30.0	-21.5	-34.1	-24.6	-21.5	-18.9	-29.9	-22.7	-42.5	
	FR	01-93	-62.3	-15.8	10-00	44.9	-47.5	-46.5	-44.9	-44.3	-44.0	-41.9	-39.9	-37.8	-39.4	-35.9	-37.0	-37.0	
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-29.5	05-08	13.0	-24.2	-24.9	-26.1	-24.4	-21.0	-19.2	-17.3	-15.4	-13.2	-13.2	-13.9	-12.5	
	IT	09-93	-75.4	-23.0	04-90	13.4	-24.7	-26.1	-21.2	-23.1	-22.3	-20.5	-21.3	-19.6	-21.3	-22.2	-19.7	-20.3	
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-25.1	12-03	36.5	-42.9	-48.5	-44.5	-44.5	-41.6	-38.3	-42.5	-27.5	-30.3	-28.1	-28.3	-27.6	
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-25.4	01-07	19.2	-20.4	-23.8	-22.7	-25.2	-27.7	-32.7	-29.9	-32.7	-31.7	-27.2	-30.0	-32.2	
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-33.4	01-07	13.4	-23.0	-22.5	-24.4	-20.9	-27.6	-27.1	-26.3	-27.8	-26.4	-26.7	-26.7	-25.6	
	LU	03-94	-70.9	-21.2	03-90	26.4	0.9	8.5	7.2	3.3	0.7	6.5	5.1	7.8	2.8	9.7	2.2	-1.6	
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-18.3	08-98	11.5	-13.4	-16.5	-9.3	-16.8	-13.4	-7.6	-10.5	-13.4	-11.5	-12.4	-15.5	-10.4	
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-24.6	08-15	27.9	14.5	23.3	21.8	13.3	27.9	16.0	16.4	-8.7	-1.6	-14.6	-6.9	-21.5	
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-6.6	12-00	27.1	-5.3	-3.2	0.1	10.1	-2.2	1.9	5.1	11.0	7.2	6.3	10.2	4.4	
	AT	04-96	-56.4	-18.1	07-07	5.8	-19.1	-19.7	-14.7	-17.2	-16.5	-11.6	-17.4	-11.2	-7.5	-6.9	-6.3	-7.6	
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-33.7	02-08	-0.7	-24.7	-26.2	-26.2	-26.1	-25.9	-25.8	-24.4	-23.7	-22.7	-23.5	-23.3	-24.9	
	PT	05-12	-75.1	-32.6	12-97	1.9	-37.6	-37.2	-39.4	-39.0	-37.5	-39.2	-38.6	-41.3	-41.4	-40.3	-39.2	-37.7	
	RO	09-99	-60.4	-14.5	06-96	34.6	-14.5	-16.9	-13.8	-14.5	-13.0	-12.9	-11.3	-10.0	-8.2	-11.3	-15.6	-12.7	
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-13.1	03-07	27.8	-12.8	-15.1	-13.5	-16.3	-16.0	-19.2	-14.8	-13.7	-14.4	-16.3	-15.9	-20.7	
	SK	07-99	-86.1	-27.3	03-97	17.5	-12.9	-9.5	-8.1	-5.1	-9.6	-2.4	2.2	-1.0	-5.7	-14.1	-14.2	-17.5	
FI	06-91	-99.0	-18.6	06-98	36.5	-20.8	-13.7	-17.8	-3.7	-11.3	-6.8	-1.4	3.2	-1.1	-7.5	-6.3	-4.0		
SE	12-93	-82.9	-23.1	08-07	47.6	-9.6	-5.9	-5.8	2.5	1.4	5.7	18.9	20.6	16.6	10.0	15.2	15.8		
UK	06-91	-79.3	-21.4	04-15	8.4	8.4	-4.1	0.2	-5.0	-0.6	-10.6	-15.5	-23.4	-9.6	2.0	-8.5	-5.8		
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-93	-57.2	-28.5	03-90	0.5	-29.0	-30.5	-29.4	-29.2	-28.5	-29.9	-28.9	-28.5	-26.8	-26.6	-26.1	-28.4	
	EA	08-93	-57.0	-26.3	07-06	0.8	-35.0	-33.6	-33.0	-32.9	-32.6	-32.0	-30.7	-27.3	-29.2	-28.8	-27.1	-30.8	
	BE	01-96	-47.2	-19.2	03-07	3.5	-30.2	-29.9	-27.3	-27.7	-27.3	-26.2	-25.4	-22.1	-21.6	-21.7	-22.0	-21.6	
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-44.3	10-07	0.8	-44.8	-44.8	-43.8	-47.4	-46.0	-47.0	-44.6	-48.0	-45.3	-40.5	-42.5	-44.6	
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-27.9	12-02	10.9	-39.6	-39.3	-36.8	-41.4	-40.2	-38.8	-37.9	-34.6	-32.4	-31.0	-32.5	-43.5	
	DK	01-10	-66.0	-14.8	07-06	33.4	-28.8	-26.9	-29.9	-29.6	-27.7	-27.3	-29.3	-22.1	-24.0	-22.9	-23.5	-20.1	
	DE	07-02	-66.5	-37.3	12-13	-6.8	-18.1	-19.7	-20.1	-20.8	-21.2	-17.1	-16.4	-13.8	-13.2	-8.4	-9.0	-8.3	
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-11.2	04-06	59.1	-35.6	-31.8	-41.7	-27.8	-24.3	-35.7	-31.7	-25.1	-24.6	-14.7	-18.5	-18.7	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-43.5	04-00	16.0	-52.5	-46.3	-50.9	-66.0	-60.9	-72.8	-60.6	-45.1	-61.4	-48.3	-56.6	-51.0	
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-10.8	11-05	54.2	-43.3	-34.0	-33.4	-38.7	-31.7	-41.8	-35.0	-30.9	-33.1	-40.6	-31.2	-50.5	
	FR	07-93	-71.3	-23.8	10-00	50.9	-59.5	-58.9	-59.2	-58.7	-58.6	-56.7	-52.9	-50.2	-52.1	-51.0	-51.6	-52.6	
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-46.3	05-08	-0.2	-43.0	-42.6	-47.0	-43.9	-41.0	-43.4	-39.2	-36.9	-34.0	-32.7	-36.4	-34.5	
	IT	01-94	-94.5	-36.9	04-90	6.5	-36.9	-37.3	-33.4	-34.2	-33.4	-31.8	-37.9	-32.3	-36.2	-34.2	-30.9	-33.5	
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-42.2	12-03	43.0	-86.4	-85.8	-87.1	-76.4	-77.5	-74.5	-77.3	-60.0	-64.0	-54.9	-52.0	-54.7	
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-44.7	01-07	8.5	-32.4	-35.1	-33.5	-35.3	-39.5	-42.9	-41.4	-48.6	-49.9	-43.6	-41.8	-45.6	
	LT	10-09	-99.7	-54.6	03-07	1.2	-41.5	-44.0	-44.0	-43.4	-50.8	-52.6	-53.7	-54.5	-51.9	-46.7	-43.5	-45.0	
	LU	08-93	-70.1	-23.9	05-00	15.5	3.2	7.3	8.3	3.2	1.8	10.3	7.3	11.8	7.5	8.7	0.2	-3.1	
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-29.4	09-98	2.8	-19.1	-22.6	-14.7	-25.8	-20.2	-13.7	-15.6	-23.6	-18.7	-25.0	-30.4	-26.0	
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-41.2	08-15	25.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	10.0	25.9	12.6	10.4	-16.6	-11.1	-28.1	-13.1	-38.6	
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-12.2	02-08	21.1	-11.5	-10.1	-6.8	5.7	-6.0	-4.4	0.1	3.0	-0.8	-0.6	5.3	-1.8	
	AT	04-96	-59.1	-26.0	05-12	1.5	-16.3	-22.3	-24.8	-22.1	-22.0	-18.6	-24.4	-14.2	-17.2	-15.4	-19.1	-17.9	
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-55.6	02-08	-24.7	-40.3	-41.1	-41.4	-42.2	-42.1	-43.1	-42.1	-41.8	-40.7	-40.0	-39.8	-40.0	
	PT	06-12	-87.9	-49.0	05-08	-4.6	-53.2	-51.9	-53.0	-52.2	-52.9	-54.0	-52.1	-55.1	-54.3	-56.5	-53.9	-53.0	
	RO	09-99	-89.1	-22.1	03-98	63.2	-27.4	-28.4	-24.7	-26.4	-24.4	-25.2	-24.1	-23.9	-20.2	-23.5	-25.5	-22.7	
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-17.4	08-04	31.7	-22.7	-19.9	-22.3	-22.5	-20.8	-31.5	-24.6	-19.9	-23.5	-27.1	-27.4	-35.0	
	SK	03-94	-92.8	-42.7	03-97	-4.5	-20.1	-17.5	-11.6	-8.4	-13.9	-10.0	-7.4	-6.7	-16.5	-18.2	-21.1	-24.6	
FI	06-94	-99.0	-28.6	11-07	27.8	-26.3	-15.1	-22.6	-12.7	-12.2	-9.9	-8.5	4.3	-5.8	-9.6	-13.0	-8.2		
SE	05-97	-97.4	-36.2	05-07	43.3	-28.8	-21.2	-19.9	-12.7	-20.9	-11.4	-0.4	-1.5	0.9	-8.1	0.0	-0.9		
UK	06-91	-86.6	-35.6	04-15	0.6	0.6	-15.5	-11.6	-11.3	-9.3	-20.4	-22.1	-35.1	-17.7	-16.9	-21.7	-20.0		
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	10-92	-34.6	-9.8	03-07	12.4	-8.1	-9.9	-8.2	-9.0	-7.1	-8.3	-7.1	-6.0	-3.3	-2.1	-4.0	-5.3	
	EA	12-96	-35.9	-10.4	02-90	13.9	-15.1	-15.4	-14.2	-13.4	-12.1	-12.5	-9.6	-7.8	-5.9	-9.1	-8.1	-10.7	
	BE	11-95	-25.1	-1.7	02-90	20.8	-11.8	-10.6	-10.8	-11.1	-9.9	-8.2	-7.6	-6.7	-3.5	-2.3	-8.9	-5.8	
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-6.2	12-07	49.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.8	-7.9	-3.2	-7.5	-8.4	-7.3	-2.8	-1.9	-1.7	-2.0	
	CZ	03-99	-53.1	-13.5	01-96	19.7	7.9	7.3	3.6	1.6	0.6	6.9	5.9	2.3	0.3	1.4	-0.9	-0.6	
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-5.4	03-98	42.0	-5.6	-5.5	2.0	3.8	-1.1	3.3	0.3	5.0	9.8	11.6	17.4	13.4	
	DE	12-96	-50.0	-17.2															

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)						2015								2016			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)		EU	05-09	-32.4	-6.8	02-07	16.8	-5.2	-7.4	-7.2	-9.2	-4.7	-7.3	-5.4	-4.9	-2.0	-0.2	-0.1	-8.7
		EA	06-09	-34.4	-7.9	09-06	16.3	-12.9	-10.6	-12.8	-10.5	-7.8	-7.8	-8.6	-5.4	-1.7	-2.9	-1.0	-12.1
		BE	03-96	-25.3	-3.7	02-90	12.9	-4.4	-6.9	-6.8	-11.8	-7.7	-9.1	-3.9	-6.8	-4.6	-0.5	2.9	-0.3
		BG	10-00	-51.3	-9.5	12-05	28.2	2.4	-6.5	2.0	6.8	5.2	1.2	-2.6	-1.3	-1.3	1.7	-6.2	-1.1
		CZ	01-14	-11.1	24.6	01-05	78.4	8.8	10.6	11.8	9.7	11.1	10.1	13.7	22.3	24.0	22.4	20.0	19.4
		DK	03-10	-46.0	-4.2	02-07	21.0	13.6	10.9	0.4	-1.3	-5.3	-0.2	1.7	4.2	2.0	0.6	3.2	13.4
		DE	03-05	-45.3	-14.2	03-91	39.5	-18.9	-11.8	-6.8	-5.2	-1.6	-0.2	-1.9	-0.4	4.7	16.4	4.6	-8.6
		EE	06-09	-50.5	11.2	06-02	87.1	2.0	-8.9	-0.5	0.3	2.5	-1.1	-6.2	6.6	9.7	10.0	11.5	7.1
		IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		EL	08-11	-73.7	-4.4	06-98	60.6	-27.4	-41.3	-37.4	-38.3	-22.4	-54.4	-64.8	-32.2	-25.9	-33.5	-42.1	-26.4
		ES	07-97	-50.7	-1.0	06-99	47.8	-6.9	1.4	-16.8	-12.0	-4.4	-2.7	-14.5	-3.0	7.8	-20.8	5.8	-40.3
		FR	01-93	-65.8	-6.7	04-00	51.3	-30.7	-30.1	-30.3	-29.7	-27.3	-26.9	-23.1	-20.3	-17.7	-17.0	-16.7	-17.7
		HR	01-10	-54.1	-16.7	07-08	24.9	0.2	0.3	4.0	-4.0	-1.5	4.3	4.2	-1.3	11.1	7.7	6.7	6.9
		IT	02-93	-56.7	-15.2	06-04	19.4	-10.1	-12.7	-12.6	-12.5	-11.9	-11.9	-11.7	-8.4	-7.4	-10.9	-6.1	-11.2
		CY	04-13	-77.6	-26.0	09-02	63.6	-23.4	-31.6	-19.4	-25.2	-32.7	-28.5	-2.5	-8.0	2.8	-12.6	0.6	7.4
		LV	07-09	-74.3	-5.1	06-02	41.9	-1.3	-11.0	-7.7	-16.6	-12.1	-18.0	-22.8	-25.5	-19.1	-15.5	-9.7	-9.9
		LT	06-09	-85.7	-2.4	06-02	81.1	12.1	-3.7	6.9	-5.4	-4.5	-4.3	1.0	-5.3	0.9	-7.9	-5.5	0.6
		LU	08-99	-78.6	-21.0	09-99	49.4	2.0	7.4	4.3	-0.2	3.5	4.4	1.1	3.8	3.9	5.7	3.1	4.4
		HU	05-09	-54.5	-15.1	03-99	14.0	1.8	-4.8	-3.0	-16.1	-9.7	-6.8	-8.0	-9.6	-3.7	-3.3	-12.5	-5.1
		MT	04-09	-54.2	-7.1	05-15	49.8	41.5	49.8	39.6	43.7	42.4	18.7	24.1	2.7	14.6	19.1	9.3	-5.9
		NL	03-10	-47.4	-4.0	03-97	36.5	12.7	17.1	10.4	22.1	18.1	20.8	14.7	23.5	26.3	22.6	24.1	17.2
		AT	04-96	-83.7	0.0	01-04	30.2	0.1	-4.5	-6.1	0.5	4.3	3.1	9.1	6.7	-2.2	9.1	14.4	14.5
		PL	03-04	-26.9	3.6	01-05	45.3	1.4	-3.0	-4.1	-4.6	-5.1	-7.2	-5.9	-6.5	-4.4	-2.7	-1.1	-1.9
		PT	05-12	-68.4	-16.5	05-97	26.1	-20.3	-23.8	-24.3	-21.4	-28.0	-21.0	-24.3	-23.4	-23.6	-23.5	-19.3	-11.2
		RO	06-99	-99.0	5.4	04-02	98.8	0.5	-4.7	-3.5	-4.0	-2.2	-1.3	-1.8	0.7	2.9	1.0	0.5	4.0
		SI	10-09	-65.6	-2.9	03-07	48.1	-6.3	-1.3	-8.8	-7.9	-4.1	-6.5	-12.7	-6.2	-9.0	-14.6	-12.0	-21.6
		SK	06-99	-43.4	7.7	12-04	56.6	29.7	18.8	24.0	23.4	25.2	24.8	30.0	31.2	26.0	40.2	40.2	14.7
		FI	09-91	-99.7	-4.4	06-98	47.1	-0.5	-0.1	-5.2	11.6	9.7	7.8	11.9	7.3	9.2	11.4	3.1	18.9
		SE	12-91	-66.7	-2.1	12-10	61.8	33.1	21.6	24.2	17.9	27.7	27.6	40.5	34.9	32.9	30.5	32.2	37.4
		UK	06-91	-68.2	-6.2	01-14	22.9	15.0	-4.0	6.5	-14.0	0.8	-16.7	-4.1	-15.2	-13.3	3.2	-4.5	-11.9
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)		EU	05-09	-33.5	2.1	05-90	30.4	-6.0	-2.7	-4.4	-4.4	-3.7	-3.2	-2.4	-1.7	0.5	-2.0	-3.3	-2.4
		EA	05-09	-33.0	-1.0	05-90	42.1	-17.0	-13.7	-14.3	-13.2	-12.5	-11.9	-10.1	-8.7	-7.1	-8.0	-10.4	-9.4
		BE	01-96	-20.0	-1.0	01-90	32.5	-14.2	-12.8	-12.0	-12.4	-10.9	-10.3	-8.9	-8.9	-5.9	-2.9	-9.0	-7.5
		BG	10-09	-18.1	25.1	01-95	91.3	5.1	2.9	4.0	3.9	2.7	0.4	-5.8	1.5	-2.4	-0.5	0.3	4.1
		CZ	07-13	-32.8	22.2	02-95	81.6	7.6	14.6	17.4	14.5	14.2	12.3	8.7	13.7	8.2	6.3	7.2	6.6
		DK	02-09	-53.1	-14.8	02-06	8.3	-9.6	-10.7	-7.6	-5.4	-10.6	-6.1	-6.9	-2.5	-2.1	1.0	-0.4	-1.6
		DE	02-96	-44.2	-11.6	02-90	44.7	-10.6	-10.2	-9.6	-7.9	-7.8	-8.2	-4.0	-2.8	0.7	-1.9	-3.0	-6.3
		EE	02-09	-59.8	24.1	04-94	88.3	-5.0	1.7	6.7	0.7	2.5	0.7	-1.6	5.3	10.0	11.6	11.5	12.0
		IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		EL	12-11	-47.8	-3.9	06-95	35.3	-16.4	-18.7	-25.8	-23.3	-24.1	-21.7	-12.1	-27.8	-23.3	-40.8	-32.7	-33.9
		ES	04-14	-44.7	7.3	08-99	75.5	-21.0	-6.3	-19.0	-20.3	-13.8	-10.0	-6.7	-10.7	-7.3	0.0	-14.5	-7.7
		FR	06-09	-55.7	-21.1	04-07	12.7	-38.5	-38.3	-37.3	-35.2	-35.0	-34.2	-34.8	-31.2	-30.0	-31.2	-31.8	-29.6
		HR	07-10	-27.3	-6.8	06-08	48.5	-6.4	-8.0	-3.2	-4.2	-5.3	-3.1	-4.1	-2.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.8
		IT	05-09	-20.7	6.6	05-90	60.6	-10.2	-9.2	-6.4	-7.8	-8.3	-7.4	-8.1	-7.0	-5.9	-7.6	-8.0	-6.2
		CY	05-13	-62.3	-6.3	06-04	75.5	-14.4	-24.5	-20.0	-31.2	-27.2	-32.6	-18.8	-16.7	-8.7	-0.6	-15.6	-7.8
		LV	05-09	-55.8	22.6	02-07	75.0	9.6	8.2	8.2	6.4	4.3	0.8	5.3	4.0	0.3	1.6	-2.4	-2.1
		LT	03-09	-70.5	25.2	01-95	89.1	10.7	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.1	7.6	14.6	12.6	9.7	5.9	6.8	3.3
		LU	05-93	-68.3	-28.6	11-00	24.8	-22.9	-21.4	-19.7	-14.9	-18.9	-18.0	-18.1	-15.4	-15.6	-10.6	-19.3	-16.7
		HU	03-10	-22.6	0.2	03-01	33.2	1.2	-3.5	-0.2	-1.2	-2.2	-0.7	1.3	-1.9	-1.7	-5.4	6.2	9.0
		MT	08-13	-30.2	-0.5	05-08	58.1	14.5	26.9	16.9	26.9	34.9	22.3	28.7	25.1	12.3	3.6	3.7	2.9
		NL	07-09	-22.5	19.8	04-01	68.9	11.2	12.4	17.7	22.2	19.1	17.4	21.5	32.2	30.2	23.8	24.9	24.8
		AT	02-96	-59.6	-6.2	11-03	32.9	-10.0	-4.7	-2.9	-2.6	0.3	1.5	-7.2	-0.1	-5.4	-3.4	-1.9	0.0
		PL	03-02	-27.5	8.2	06-07	47.0	-8.0	-8.3	-7.1	-8.1	-7.8	-8.4	-7.4	-7.0	-6.9	-7.3	-6.9	-7.8
		PT	08-12	-45.3	-11.8	06-90	45.8	-12.7	-14.2	-15.9	-11.8	-15.4	-12.9	-12.0	-13.6	-13.9	-14.7	-16.7	-13.9
		RO	03-10	-8.0	46.7	11-93	97.2	-0.8	-1.0	1.0	-1.2	-0.5	0.2	1.9	1.6	2.4	-3.0	-0.4	0.6
		SI	01-10	-44.1	-4.6	02-08	25.4	-10.3	-13.5	-14.0	-10.1	-9.8	-11.9	-11.2	-7.2	-5.9	-12.2	-4.0	-5.2
		SK	02-13	-30.2	34.2	06-97	93.3	20.2	15.2	16.7	9.6	5.7	14.6	20.2	9.4	15.3	14.3	11.5	5.7
		FI	04-09	-83.4	0.7	05-97	57.4	-45.4	-20.3	-21.5	-7.8	-14.3	-16.6	-0.5	0.0	5.5	-3.9	2.3	-0.1
		SE	06-91	-75.3	-8.0	02-11	63.7	8.6	1.6	10.8	11.2	8.3	10.4	21.6	20.5	13.5	12.4	19.9	8.5
		UK	12-90	-56.0	13.0	05-15	44.3	37.4	44.3	32.9	28.6	30.7	29.8	25.2	22.0	30.3	21.2	21.7	25.5

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.



TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector <sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 04/2006						2015						2016				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	01-09	-20.0	13.6	04-06	43.3	20.4	15.2	24.5	19.2	21.4	14.9	12.2	14.2	14.3	18.2	7.8	6.2
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(b)</sup>	EA	01-09	-21.8	11.5	04-06	42.6	16.2	11.9	17.2	16.6	16.7	14.2	8.3	14.6	11.9	17.7	7.5	3.5
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS <sup>(c)</sup>	EU	02-09	-31.6	10.6	04-06	38.6	19.9	12.2	23.2	16.2	22.3	11.1	7.5	11.1	10.0	16.0	3.5	1.1
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS <sup>(c)</sup>	EA	03-09	-30.1	8.8	04-06	39.6	15.5	9.8	16.1	13.9	18.3	12.2	1.2	10.0	8.8	18.6	4.9	0.8
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS <sup>(c)</sup>	EU	03-09	-24.9	11.9	04-06	41.6	21.4	16.8	23.7	20.4	22.8	14.3	12.4	13.4	16.9	21.8	10.4	4.2
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	03-09	-25.3	10.0	04-06	40.3	19.4	12.1	15.8	17.4	16.3	12.3	8.8	12.8	17.0	21.8	9.7	4.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS <sup>(c)</sup>	EU	01-09	-18.2	18.2	04-06	49.5	19.8	16.5	26.5	20.9	19.2	19.4	16.7	18.2	15.9	16.7	9.5	13.2
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	01-09	-19.9	15.8	04-06	47.8	13.8	13.7	19.8	18.5	15.5	18.2	15.0	20.9	9.9	12.7	7.9	5.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.4	01-07	23.3	4.8	5.1	5.9	10.4	11.0	10.0	9.1	2.2	6.2	6.3	6.9	7.3
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	5.0	09-08	25.7	-0.3	0.4	2.4	5.0	7.4	3.7	1.7	-3.4	-0.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	01-09	-11.8	8.1	04-06	30.0	7.7	10.2	13.7	13.1	10.8	6.4	9.2	8.5	7.3	7.4	5.5	4.0
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	12-12	-12.4	5.7	04-06	29.5	2.1	5.8	7.9	9.3	4.0	2.2	5.0	1.3	0.1	5.1	-0.4	0.7

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

## Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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**Upcoming releases:** Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator 21 April 2016  
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