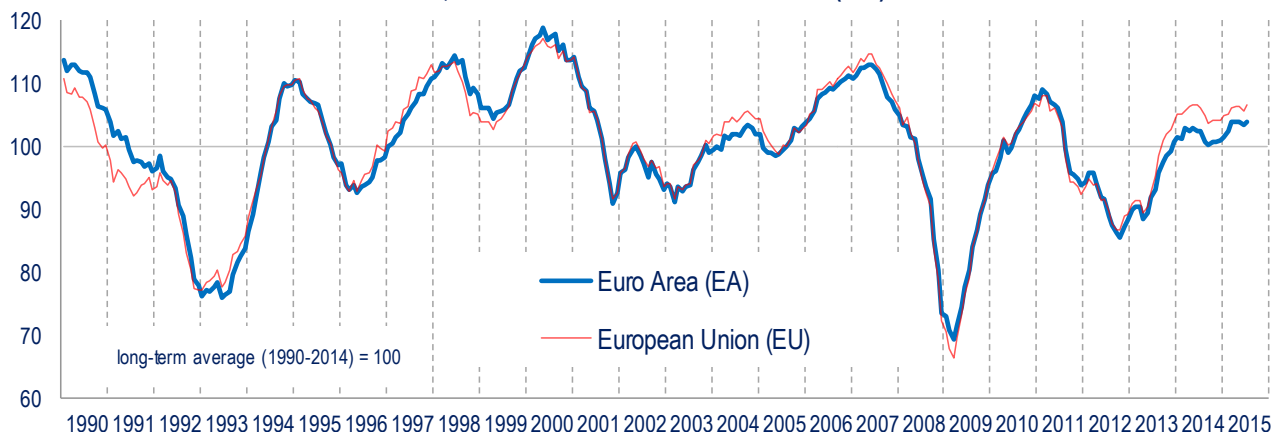




BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)



source: European Commission services

July 2015: Economic Sentiment edges up in both the euro area and the EU

In July, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) edged up in the euro area (by 0.5 points to 104.0) and, more markedly, in the EU (by 1.1 points to 106.6), following the broadly flat developments over the last quarter.

Euro area developments

Improved euro-area sentiment resulted from higher confidence in industry, services and retail trade, which was only partially outweighed by lower consumer confidence. The construction sector posted broadly unchanged readings. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI increased in Germany (+1.0), France (+0.8) and, more tentatively, the Netherlands (+0.4), while it remained broadly unchanged in Spain (+0.3) and Italy (-0.1).

Improved **industry confidence** (+0.5) was driven by managers' more positive views on the level of *stocks of finished products*. The appraisals of *expected production* and the *current level of overall order books* remained broadly unchanged. Of the questions not included in the confidence indicator, boldly improving assessments of *past production* are worth highlighting, as well as brighter appraisals of *export order books*. **Services confidence** continued the broad upward trend witnessed over the last months (+1.0) on the back of managers' more positive views on all components entering the indicator, namely *past business*, *past demand* and *demand expectations*. **Consumer confidence** slipped (-1.5) due to consumers' growing pessimism about the *future general economic situation* and *future unemployment*, which was only partly outweighed by more positive expectations in respect of their *future savings*. Households' guesses about their future *financial situation* saw no major revision. **Retail trade confidence** rallied (+2.3), with managers significantly more upbeat on the *present business situation* and, to a lesser extent, the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*. Views on the *expected business situation*, by contrast, clouded over. The broadly unchanged level of **construction confidence** (+0.3) reflects slight upward revisions to managers' *employment expectations* in combination with virtually unaltered appraisals of the level of *order books*. **Financial services confidence** (-0.6) eased slightly, with grimmer views on the *past business situation* and *demand expectations* counteracted by more positive assessments of *past demand*.

In respect of **employment plans**, upward revisions in the retail trade and construction sectors contrasted with downward corrections in industry and services. Sectoral differences also characterised the **selling price expectations**, with services and retail trade readings edging down, while increasing for the construction sector and remaining flat in industry. Finally, consumer price expectations dropped for the first time after five months of incremental increases.

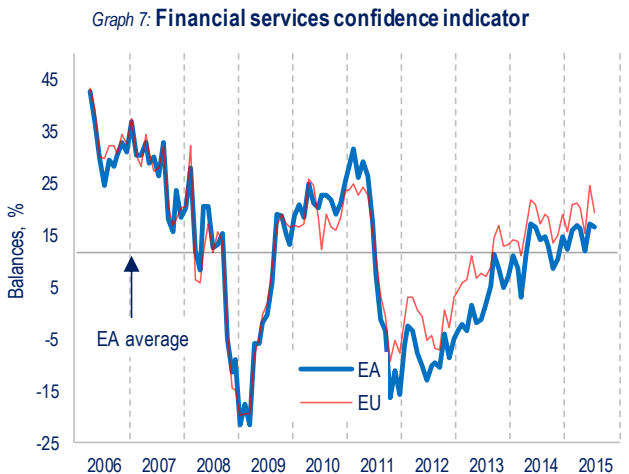
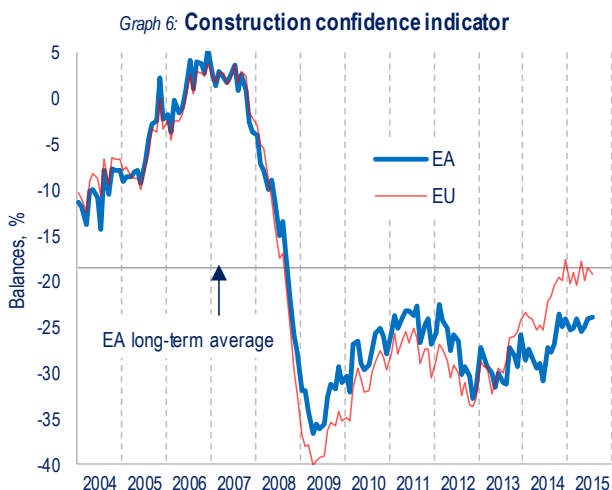
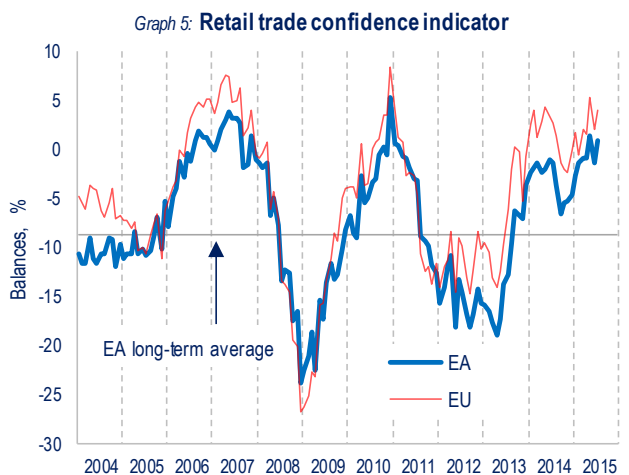
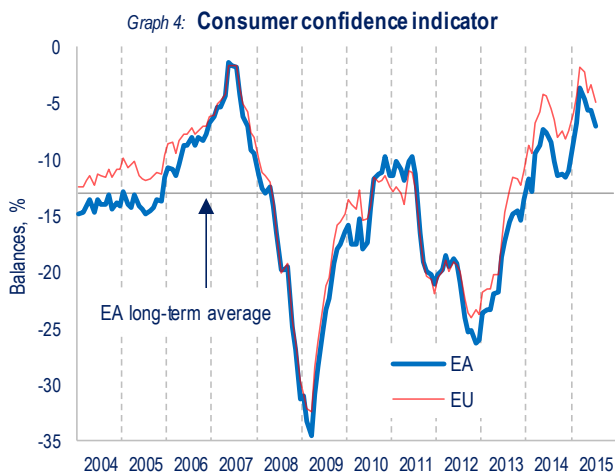
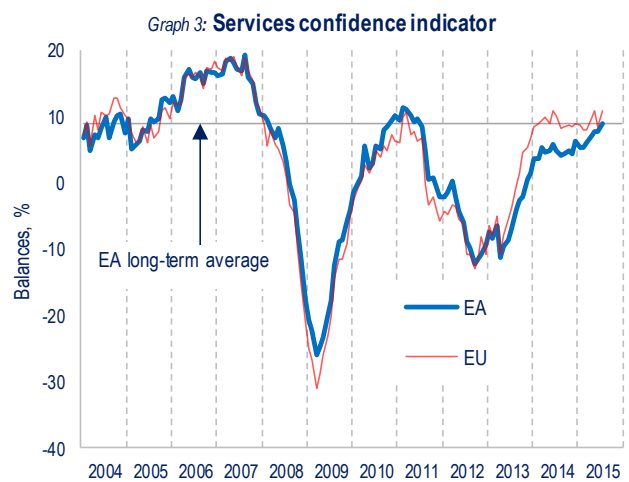
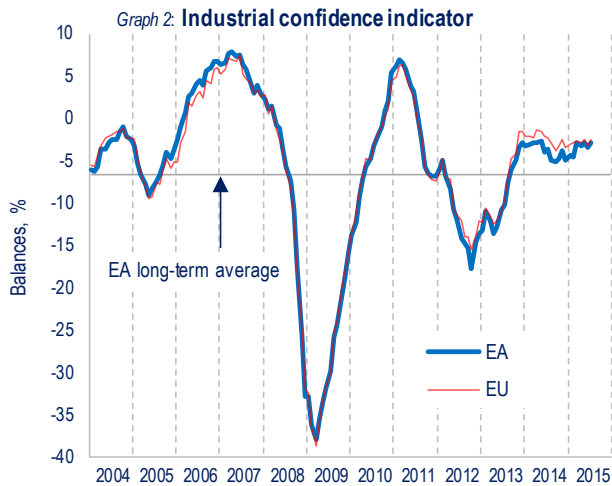
EU developments

The more pronounced increase of the headline indicator for the EU (+1.1) can be mainly attributed to buoyant sentiment in the largest non-euro area EU economy, the UK (+3.5), which more than offset weak sentiment in Poland (-0.7). From a sectoral perspective, developments in the EU were broadly in line with those in the euro area, except for the services sector, which rallied more sharply, the construction sector, whose confidence edged down, rather than remaining virtually unchanged, and the financial sector, which posted considerably more negative assessments than in the euro area. Turning to employment expectations, the main departures from the euro area figures concern a drop (rather than a rise) in construction, as well as flat (rather than downward) revisions in services. The price expectations behaved quite differently from the euro area, the main deviations being a rise in services and industry, a drop in construction and broadly unchanged readings from consumers.

Quarterly survey results (conducted in July)

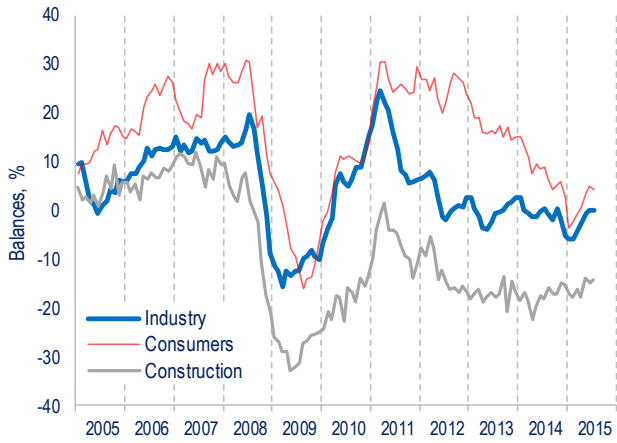
In the euro area manufacturing sector, the estimated rate of *capacity utilisation* remained broadly stable at 81.1% (0.1 point lower than in April). At the same time, the share of managers assessing their *current production capacity* as 'more than sufficient' (in view of current order books and demand expectations) increased, managers' *export volume expectations* receded and their views on the *competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU over the past three months* deteriorated compared with the previous survey carried out in April. Also managers' appraisal of *new orders* worsened, but the estimated *number of months' production assured by orders on hand* remained flat. Developments in the wider EU were broadly in line, with the rate of capacity utilisation slightly dropping to 81.1% (down by 0.2 points).

In both the EU and the euro area, capacity utilisation in services¹ edged down after three (euro area) / four (EU) quarters of improved readings. The indicator currently stands at 88.1% in the euro area and 88.4% in the EU.

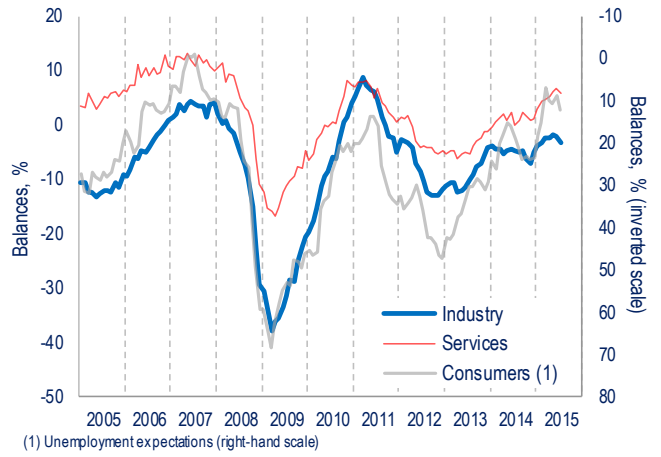


¹ A new question on capacity utilisation was introduced into the services survey in July 2011. Seasonally adjusted results were first published in July 2014. Background information and a preliminary analysis of the seasonally unadjusted results until October 2013 are available at http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/surveys/method_guides/index_en.htm

Graph 8: Price expectations in the EA

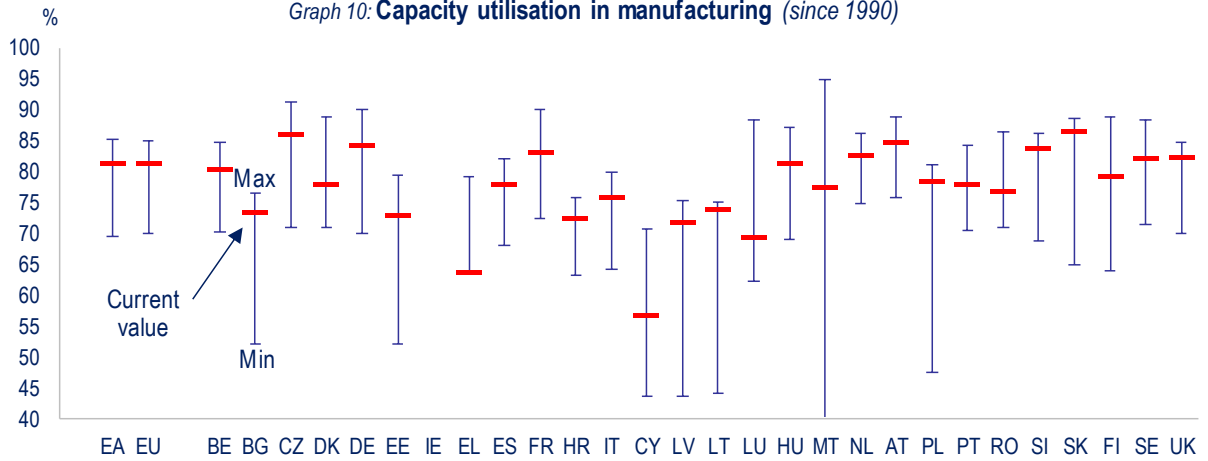


Graph 9: Employment and unemployment in the EA



(1) Unemployment expectations (right-hand scale)

Graph 10: Capacity utilisation in manufacturing (since 1990)



Graph 11: Capacity utilisation in manufacturing and services

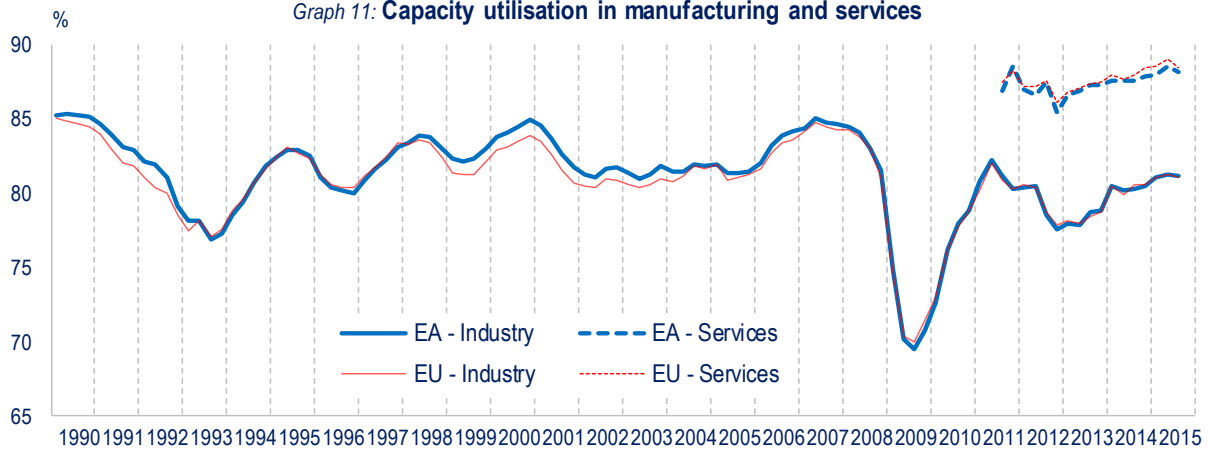


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2014					2015						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	1. Industry	03-09	-38.7	-7.0	06-07	7.5	-2.9	-3.9	-3.2	-2.5	-3.4	-3.1	-3.0	-2.7	-3.0	-2.6	-3.3	-2.6
	2. Services	03-09	-31.1	8.6	06-98	33.5	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.5	9.1	8.7	8.0	8.1	9.8	11.0	8.6	10.9
	3. Consumer	03-09	-32.4	-11.9	08-00	1.6	-6.5	-8.1	-7.4	-8.2	-7.5	-5.9	-4.4	-1.8	-2.2	-4.0	-3.3	-4.9
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-26.8	-6.1	12-10	8.4	1.5	-1.4	-2.0	-2.4	0.0	1.8	-0.5	2.1	1.6	5.4	2.0	4.0
	5. Construction	06-93	-45.3	-19.5	12-06	3.8	-21.7	-20.5	-19.5	-20.0	-17.6	-20.2	-19.1	-20.5	-17.9	-20.0	-18.5	-19.2
	= 6. ESI	03-09	66.4	100.0	05-00	117.2	104.8	103.7	104.2	104.1	104.2	104.8	105.2	106.0	106.4	106.4	105.5	106.6
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-20.0	13.5	04-06	43.3	19.0	18.3	13.4	14.9	19.0	15.7	20.9	21.2	20.4	15.2	24.5	19.2
EA	1. Industry	03-09	-38.1	-6.8	04-07	7.9	-5.0	-5.1	-4.7	-3.9	-5.0	-4.5	-4.6	-2.9	-3.2	-3.0	-3.4	-2.9
	2. Services	03-09	-26.1	9.0	08-98	35.4	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.4	5.3	5.3	6.1	7.0	7.9	7.9	8.9
	3. Consumer	03-09	-34.6	-13.0	05-00	2.4	-10.2	-11.5	-11.3	-11.6	-11.0	-8.5	-6.7	-3.7	-4.6	-5.6	-5.6	-7.1
	4. Retail trade	01-93	-24.8	-8.7	12-10	5.3	-3.7	-6.6	-5.5	-5.2	-4.6	-2.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	1.5	-1.3	1.0
	5. Construction	09-93	-46.0	-18.5	02-90	6.0	-27.8	-26.9	-23.6	-25.0	-24.2	-25.3	-25.1	-24.2	-25.5	-25.0	-24.2	-23.9
	= 6. ESI	03-09	69.3	100.0	05-00	118.8	100.8	100.2	100.8	100.8	100.9	101.5	102.3	103.9	103.8	103.8	103.5	104.0
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.5	04-06	42.6	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0	16.8	16.2	11.9	17.2	16.6
BE	1. Industry	03-09	-33.8	-9.6	06-07	6.9	-7.2	-6.5	-4.9	-5.7	-9.7	-9.0	-9.3	-8.1	-6.6	-4.5	-2.7	-5.3
	2. Services	04-09	-42.9	11.5	08-07	32.2	15.4	9.5	10.3	14.4	17.2	13.7	11.2	9.3	16.6	12.4	13.3	11.1
	3. Consumer	02-09	-26.5	-7.0	12-00	16.2	-8.1	-9.6	-12.5	-14.1	-12.1	-8.3	-6.3	-6.1	-6.2	-3.1	-3.2	-3.6
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-27.9	-4.1	10-10	13.7	-7.2	-6.7	-8.3	-10.8	-17.2	-12.8	-10.8	-8.3	-12.2	-2.0	-13.8	-3.5
	5. Construction	11-95	-35.1	-10.3	02-90	9.7	-19.5	-20.3	-22.1	-18.6	-21.5	-23.6	-24.2	-19.3	-21.0	-20.2	-19.0	-19.4
	= 6. ESI	03-09	70.2	100.0	06-00	116.8	101.8	99.5	99.4	99.5	98.1	98.8	98.8	99.6	102.0	103.1	103.2	101.8
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.5	04-06	42.6	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0	16.8	16.2	11.9	17.2	16.6
BG	1. Industry	06-93	-32.1	-6.1	01-08	12.3	-0.4	-2.5	-1.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	2.5	-1.3	1.2	0.2	1.4	1.0
	2. Services	06-10	-13.6	10.0	03-07	33.4	1.0	-0.7	-1.1	0.7	3.6	6.8	6.5	3.9	4.7	6.5	7.1	7.7
	3. Consumer	04-09	-50.1	-34.0	08-01	-13.0	-36.9	-39.8	-42.5	-37.0	-39.4	-38.6	-35.9	-33.2	-32.8	-29.4	-32.4	-33.3
	4. Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	14.3	08-94	31.8	5.8	5.3	4.1	5.0	9.4	10.4	12.9	10.0	10.5	10.4	13.7	13.4
	5. Construction	10-09	-56.0	-25.3	11-07	23.9	-31.1	-33.7	-28.2	-29.4	-32.1	-28.3	-27.4	-23.9	-23.0	-22.9	-22.8	-27.6
	= 6. ESI	05-93	71.3	100.0	04-07	120.3	99.7	96.8	96.7	99.8	100.5	102.2	103.8	101.6	103.4	104.4	104.4	103.9
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.5	04-06	42.6	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0	16.8	16.2	11.9	17.2	16.6
CZ	1. Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.1	06-00	29.8	2.8	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.2	4.1	3.6	3.9	5.2	4.9
	2. Services	09-09	6.4	33.3	02-07	52.6	29.9	30.1	29.2	32.1	34.0	31.9	29.7	26.7	26.7	28.9	31.4	29.6
	3. Consumer	03-98	-35.8	-12.2	10-06	3.9	-5.0	-6.3	-0.8	0.3	3.0	3.3	-0.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	2.9	1.3
	4. Retail trade	02-99	-1.3	14.5	11-07	29.5	11.5	12.6	15.7	11.0	16.6	19.3	20.0	18.1	21.1	20.6	21.6	20.3
	5. Construction	02-99	-54.9	-20.9	01-05	5.3	-31.5	-27.6	-29.7	-24.8	-21.1	-20.7	-21.6	-22.2	-15.8	-16.0	-16.6	-19.9
	= 6. ESI	01-99	73.0	100.0	02-07	118.2	101.0	101.9	102.8	103.6	106.0	105.1	103.2	102.7	103.4	104.0	105.9	104.9
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.5	04-06	42.6	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0	16.8	16.2	11.9	17.2	16.6
DK	1. Industry	02-09	-34.5	-1.2	09-94	16.7	-2.8	-7.0	-10.8	-13.4	-15.9	-16.2	-16.4	-19.3	-13.8	-7.9	-9.2	-11.0
	2. Services	02-13	-10.1	5.0	05-10	28.6	7.3	4.5	10.6	7.3	5.4	7.3	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.5	6.7	6.4
	3. Consumer	10-90	-11.8	8.1	03-15	21.9	19.8	14.5	16.5	16.7	15.6	16.8	17.3	21.9	20.8	19.3	18.7	16.0
	4. Retail trade	11-11	-11.4	6.0	04-15	17.0	10.4	15.7	12.5	8.6	6.7	9.5	11.8	9.9	17.0	12.3	8.9	6.4
	5. Construction	10-09	-50.0	-10.1	11-06	24.2	-7.5	-10.0	-11.1	-9.8	-12.4	-15.0	-10.5	-16.8	-17.2	-16.2	-14.0	-12.9
	= 6. ESI	02-09	68.3	100.0	05-10	118.3	104.6	99.4	101.0	98.1	94.6	96.5	96.2	95.6	99.0	101.4	99.8	98.8
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.5	04-06	42.6	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0	16.8	16.2	11.9	17.2	16.6
DE	1. Industry	03-09	-42.5	-7.6	02-11	16.0	-2.7	-3.1	-4.1	-3.0	-3.4	-3.0	-3.4	-1.2	-2.8	-2.6	-4.0	-2.1
	2. Services	12-02	-19.9	17.8	03-99	50.1	10.6	12.5	15.3	12.6	13.4	12.6	11.7	14.0	14.0	16.6	18.6	19.5
	3. Consumer	04-09	-32.9	-8.3	11-10	10.9	0.3	-1.1	-0.7	-1.6	-1.4	0.0	-0.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.8	1.4
	4. Retail trade	01-03	-37.4	-11.4	12-90	22.3	-4.4	-7.2	-7.5	-9.0	-10.3	-5.4	-4.6	-5.4	-6.3	-3.1	-5.0	-2.0
	5. Construction	12-02	-55.4	-27.8	02-90	2.2	-13.0	-11.5	-8.4	-11.7	-7.2	-10.1	-12.1	-12.5	-10.8	-13.2	-13.0	-12.4
	= 6. ESI	03-09	71.8	100.0	08-90	119.2	103.9	103.5	104.2	103.4	103.4	103.8	103.3	105.1	104.5	105.0	105.0	106.0
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.5	04-06	42.6	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0	16.8	16.2	11.9	17.2	16.6
EE	1. Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.6	12-06	28.5	-0.5	-3.2	-0.6	0.5	-1.2	-1.3	-2.1	-4.1	-3.1	-2.4	-4.9	-2.0
	2. Services	02-09	-50.3	10.1	01-06	38.3	-1.6	2.1	4.3	4.9	5.6	3.2	-4.6	-10.1	-8.3	-10.6	-14.0	-10.3
	3. Consumer	04-93	-56.3	-16.1	04-06	12.8	-4.0	-5.7	-2.7	-0.3	-0.6	-3.4	-8.0	-1.3	-3.8	-8.8	-7.3	-8.4
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	7.8	04-07	35.6	13.8	10.0	14.3	16.6	17.7	9.2	7.0	7.5	7.4	6.2	5.7	10.1
	5. Construction	04-09	-76.0	-2.2	05-06	48.8	-23.6	-24.2	-21.6	-15.6	-17.3	-15.5	-17.2	-21.7	-21.9	-19.8	-25.8	-19.9
	= 6. ESI	03-09	67.8	100.0	09-06	118.1	99.8	99.6	101.6	102.8	101.9	100.6	97.5	96.4	96.5	95.9	94.4	95.8
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.5	04-06	42.6	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0	16.8	16.2	11.9	17.2	16.6
IE	1. Industry	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	3. Consumer	03-09	-59.8	-11.4	01-00	21.2	1.8	7.3	5.3	7.4	13.3	12.6	13.0	12.6	13.3	15.0	16.0	
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	= 6. ESI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.5	04-06	42.6	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0	16.8	16.2	11.9	17.2	16.6
EL	1. Industry	03-09	-36.6	-4.2	03-00	13.3	0.3	-5.4	-0.6	1.3	-3.0	-7.9	-9.2	-10.2	-15.0	-13.0	-14.1	-26.4
	2. Services	10-12	-46.0	9.7	08-00	58.7	22.3	14.8	15.8	21.6	15.3	9.0	4.4	-0.3	-4.4	-10.1	-9.4	-27.6
	3. Consumer	10-11	-83.8	-38.8	04-00	-5.8	-54.2	-55.8	-50.9	-49.9	-53.9	-49.3	-30.6	-31.0	-40.5	-43.6	-46.8	-52.9
	4. Retail trade	10-12	-48.4	-2.4	07-07	39.0	6.6	-2.5	5.0	10.3	4.7	-1.0	-3.9					

TABLE 1* (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2014					2015						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
IT	1. Industry	03-09	-34.5	-4.9	02-95	14.2	-6.2	-5.5	-4.9	-4.7	-5.0	-5.1	-4.4	-1.4	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3
	2. Services	04-13	-24.5	2.7	04-00	33.1	-0.2	-0.9	-4.7	-8.4	-2.0	-0.5	3.5	4.9	5.4	6.4	6.5	11.0
	3. Consumer	06-12	-41.5	-16.4	06-01	2.5	-14.1	-15.4	-16.0	-17.0	-16.6	-11.5	-5.3	-4.5	-7.1	-8.9	-7.8	-11.6
	4. Retail trade	04-99	-65.4	-13.5	02-92	17.3	1.6	-5.1	-3.3	-0.9	4.9	2.8	5.0	6.7	8.1	8.0	6.4	7.5
	5. Construction	09-93	-75.4	-23.1	04-90	13.4	-33.4	-33.5	-29.9	-32.1	-32.8	-28.4	-27.3	-22.9	-24.7	-26.1	-21.2	-23.1
	= 6. ESI	03-09	74.5	100.0	05-00	121.0	99.9	99.2	98.8	97.3	98.9	100.9	103.7	106.1	106.1	105.7	106.5	106.4
CY	1. Industry	04-13	-37.4	-3.8	04-08	19.9	-7.6	-8.5	-11.2	-16.4	-11.4	-10.6	-7.5	-8.4	-3.2	-10.5	-5.8	-10.8
	2. Services	04-13	-59.0	-1.2	08-07	35.4	2.5	5.7	5.0	8.5	11.4	6.3	11.6	11.9	16.5	6.9	6.5	-2.7
	3. Consumer	04-13	-64.4	-34.6	06-01	-13.0	-26.8	-30.9	-30.1	-24.2	-20.2	-25.1	-29.7	-31.9	-21.9	-18.5	-19.5	-21.2
	4. Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-9.7	05-07	20.6	-14.0	-12.1	-15.5	-13.8	-10.6	-10.0	-10.4	-11.6	-8.1	-12.3	-10.6	-10.4
	5. Construction	04-13	-72.7	-24.7	12-03	36.5	-44.9	-47.4	-52.2	-48.9	-49.8	-44.7	-49.1	-44.3	-42.9	-48.5	-44.5	-44.5
	= 6. ESI	04-13	69.1	100.0	08-07	117.4	100.2	100.1	99.1	99.8	103.2	101.7	102.8	102.6	107.3	103.4	104.1	100.3
LV	1. Industry	04-93	-44.0	-8.1	02-07	11.8	-4.7	-4.7	-5.2	-4.2	-7.1	-6.0	-8.1	-7.5	-5.4	-6.2	-7.7	-6.5
	2. Services	03-09	-43.9	4.3	12-06	20.9	1.2	-0.8	2.0	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.5	4.5	4.2	3.4	1.2	0.0
	3. Consumer	07-09	-54.9	-21.8	09-06	1.0	-11.7	-13.2	-10.6	-8.3	-7.5	-9.2	-9.1	-5.1	-4.0	-5.5	-9.1	-7.0
	4. Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	7.4	6.6	8.9	7.4	7.5	5.4	3.6	4.8	3.5	3.7	3.1	5.2
	5. Construction	07-09	-79.4	-25.2	01-07	19.2	-18.8	-18.2	-21.3	-20.7	-21.5	-16.8	-20.0	-21.4	-20.4	-23.8	-22.7	-25.2
	= 6. ESI	03-09	70.8	100.0	02-07	115.1	102.7	101.9	102.8	104.1	103.0	102.7	101.9	103.6	104.2	103.5	101.9	102.5
LT	1. Industry	04-09	-41.4	-11.5	08-07	9.8	-8.0	-8.4	-3.4	-5.2	-7.9	-10.3	-10.8	-5.1	-3.6	-11.1	-13.0	-14.2
	2. Services	03-09	-47.2	7.0	07-06	34.3	-3.7	-8.5	0.8	8.9	-3.9	-6.8	0.2	-3.5	-4.0	-1.7	3.2	12.7
	3. Consumer	01-09	-56.1	-15.9	05-07	9.2	-21.1	-20.1	-17.0	-16.2	-14.4	-10.3	-8.5	-4.7	-5.8	-6.0	-8.3	-8.7
	4. Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	-1.9	01-07	41.7	5.3	1.6	0.7	2.4	1.6	7.1	3.4	0.0	-8.6	-1.6	-4.4	2.7
	5. Construction	05-09	-92.9	-33.6	01-07	13.4	-18.0	-14.5	-10.6	-15.3	-12.4	-15.3	-12.0	-18.1	-23.0	-22.5	-24.4	-20.9
	= 6. ESI	04-09	69.0	100.0	07-06	118.5	100.3	99.4	104.4	105.1	101.8	101.2	102.7	104.9	104.9	102.4	102.1	103.8
LU	1. Industry	03-09	-53.9	-15.7	04-95	24.1	-30.0	-31.3	-30.4	-28.8	-27.1	-23.9	-30.9	-31.8	-31.2	-24.8	-27.9	-28.9
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	3. Consumer	12-08	-20.7	-1.0	02-02	13.4	-5.3	-7.8	-3.4	-5.3	-4.6	-4.3	-0.7	-2.8	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.9
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	5. Construction	03-94	-70.9	-21.9	03-90	26.4	-0.3	2.4	1.3	-0.2	2.8	-4.9	-0.5	-2.4	0.9	8.5	7.2	3.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	74.6	100.0	04-95	123.0	90.6	88.4	91.3	90.6	93.6	93.7	92.3	90.0	92.0	96.4	94.4	94.6
HU	1. Industry	03-09	-34.7	-3.7	04-98	10.4	1.6	2.5	7.9	8.3	5.2	3.8	4.4	6.2	6.8	2.8	6.0	5.6
	2. Services	03-09	-44.2	-8.3	03-02	13.8	2.2	6.7	8.5	7.9	12.1	8.7	7.0	5.1	4.7	10.9	8.2	7.3
	3. Consumer	04-09	-68.8	-32.8	08-02	0.2	-21.2	-17.8	-17.0	-19.2	-22.3	-23.5	-21.5	-23.0	-23.6	-21.1	-25.2	-23.8
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-8.6	01-14	14.1	9.6	12.8	8.3	12.3	8.3	9.3	7.1	7.2	10.1	2.9	8.7	8.1
	5. Construction	04-09	-56.0	-18.5	08-98	11.5	-3.7	-4.1	-1.5	-4.0	-5.9	-8.9	-14.4	-14.2	-13.4	-16.5	-9.3	-16.8
	= 6. ESI	03-09	62.1	100.0	04-98	117.9	110.2	113.5	117.5	116.9	116.1	113.4	113.7	114.0	113.7	113.9	113.9	113.5
MT	1. Industry	03-09	-31.6	-4.8	03-08	18.8	4.2	15.1	10.5	-1.5	-0.2	0.1	6.7	2.5	3.8	2.0	-5.2	2.5
	2. Services	03-09	-22.0	20.3	05-07	65.2	28.6	24.4	20.2	22.9	23.1	29.7	29.6	31.9	31.0	29.1	25.4	17.9
	3. Consumer	04-11	-41.3	-22.7	11-13	1.4	-1.1	-2.7	0.0	-4.2	-3.7	-2.4	-1.2	-1.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	-1.0
	4. Retail trade	06-12	-19.2	-2.9	06-15	24.2	-18.8	-11.7	1.0	6.6	0.3	6.4	8.2	6.3	19.9	20.7	24.2	17.5
	5. Construction	03-09	-53.4	-26.9	05-15	23.3	-22.5	-20.5	-7.5	1.1	-7.4	7.3	13.1	-5.8	14.5	23.3	21.8	13.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	72.7	100.0	03-08	125.0	112.3	116.3	115.6	110.8	110.6	114.7	117.9	115.6	118.2	117.5	114.0	113.2
NL	1. Industry	02-09	-25.4	-2.9	10-06	7.6	-1.6	-1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	-0.5	-1.3	-1.3	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.3
	2. Services	03-09	-41.6	6.0	04-07	46.5	2.0	3.7	5.9	6.3	9.5	11.2	8.5	9.3	7.2	6.7	5.5	6.6
	3. Consumer	02-13	-30.2	1.1	03-00	30.8	3.3	4.1	5.4	2.8	1.7	0.7	0.2	8.0	5.1	6.2	10.0	7.3
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	11.1	10-99	33.3	4.5	4.0	7.3	3.2	6.3	3.4	2.0	4.6	8.3	8.4	6.2	8.4
	5. Construction	12-12	-47.7	-6.9	12-00	27.1	-18.1	-11.1	-14.8	-14.5	-7.9	-10.1	-8.3	-6.9	-5.3	-3.2	0.1	10.1
	= 6. ESI	03-09	67.8	100.0	03-07	117.6	100.8	101.2	103.3	103.5	103.4	102.2	101.7	102.6	103.5	104.4	104.8	105.2
AT	1. Industry	03-09	-37.8	-5.1	02-07	15.2	-3.6	-7.1	-6.2	-6.8	-7.6	-7.3	-11.4	-9.1	-9.0	-7.7	-8.9	-4.6
	2. Services	04-09	-24.9	14.1	06-98	33.4	7.8	2.2	7.8	7.1	4.6	7.2	2.3	7.4	4.3	7.2	9.7	6.8
	3. Consumer	04-09	-23.0	-1.9	06-07	16.3	-11.2	-12.5	-12.2	-10.8	-12.9	-12.0	-12.3	-9.8	-10.9	-10.9	-11.1	-11.8
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-26.4	-7.8	05-10	13.2	-11.6	-11.0	-8.2	-9.0	-18.6	-11.4	-12.8	-15.6	-14.8	-13.0	-15.0	-5.8
	5. Construction	04-96	-56.4	-18.4	07-07	5.8	-19.8	-19.8	-17.5	-11.8	-12.8	-11.1	-15.4	-17.2	-19.1	-19.7	-14.7	-17.2
	= 6. ESI	04-09	69.8	100.0	03-90	119.2	96.8	93.2	96.2	96.4	93.4	95.6	91.9	94.2	93.4	94.5	94.5	96.6
PL	1. Industry	03-09	-29.1	-14.2	06-07	-0.5	-12.5	-13.5	-12.0	-11.9	-11.9	-11.2	-12.1	-11.8	-11.5	-12.0	-12.9	-12.7
	2. Services	03-09	-12.0	3.8	07-07	22.7	0.8	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-0.5
	3. Consumer	08-01	-40.1	-21.8	04-08	-0.5	-20.3	-20.5	-16.2	-14.9	-13.9	-16.6	-14.9	-14.1	-10.1	-13.5	-12.0	-14.6
	4. Retail trade	03-03	-16.8	-3.2	12-07	11.9	-0.5	-1.7	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.1	-0.3	-1.1	0.2	1.2
	5. Construction	02-02	-67.9	-34.0	02-08	-0.7	-26.9	-26.0	-25.2	-24.6	-24.6	-23.1	-23.5	-24.1	-24.7	-26.2	-26.2	-26.1
	= 6. ESI	03-09	77.9	100.0	05-96	122.9	96.9	96.4	99.3	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.1	98.7	100.0	98.5	98.3	97.6
PT	1. Industry	04-09	-35.7	-7.7	03-98	8.7	-7.4	-6.5	-6.0	-5.5	-5.1	-5.3	-4.7	-3.6	-2.3	-3.0	-1.4	-3.5
	2. Services	10-12	-38.0	-4.2	06-01	24.7	2.6	0.4	3.0	-0.5	0.7	1.0	-2.2	-1.5	6.3	0.7	2.0	4.7
	3. Consumer	10-12	-60.1	-26.7	07-91	-0.5	-28.2	-23.9	-20.0	-18.5	-21.6	-19.7	-20.0	-17.4	-20.1	-19.6	-18.6	-19.0
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-30.7	-2.8	07-98	14.1	1.2	2.0	0.7	2.0	1.1	-0.4	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.7	5.5	3.5
	5. Construction	05-12	-75.1	-32.4	12-97	1.9	-46.2	-44.8	-39.0	-43.0	-43.0	-37.9	-40.8	-38.2	-37.6	-37.2	-39.4	-39.0
	= 6. ESI	04-09	74.8	100.0	03-98	117.1	100.5	101.6	103.1	102.3	102.5	102.4	101.9					

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2014					2015							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SK	1. Industry	04-09	-31.8	2.9	05-96	25.8	5.5	4.6	2.4	9.0	1.2	2.1	8.5	1.8	6.9	-1.3	5.3	-0.2
	2. Services	05-09	-24.0	26.8	03-02	62.6	15.0	13.5	10.7	21.0	12.8	11.2	7.7	7.1	7.5	16.0	5.8	2.1
	3. Consumer	09-99	-49.0	-23.5	12-06	6.6	-11.7	-15.5	-11.8	-11.5	-7.1	-8.9	-6.9	-7.5	-7.7	-17.2	-14.3	-17.0
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	8.8	11-98	34.4	9.2	9.5	11.1	7.4	11.1	12.3	15.3	10.2	12.4	14.3	11.9	13.1
	5. Construction	07-99	-86.1	-27.9	03-97	17.5	-26.3	-19.1	-19.7	-17.6	-16.8	-17.4	-19.8	-16.3	-12.9	-9.5	-8.1	-5.1
	= 6. ESI	04-09	65.5	100.0	05-96	122.4	102.1	100.9	100.5	105.5	101.3	100.5	103.1	100.1	102.3	98.9	99.5	95.7
FI	1. Industry	03-09	-37.3	1.2	10-94	31.3	-4.8	-9.0	-6.4	-7.9	-8.2	-5.4	-8.7	-9.1	-9.1	-12.7	-9.3	-10.5
	2. Services	12-01	-47.6	14.0	09-00	51.1	5.9	-7.4	-1.4	2.1	0.5	0.4	-1.8	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.6
	3. Consumer	12-08	-6.4	13.0	09-10	23.8	6.3	2.3	4.0	5.3	7.0	7.4	9.1	10.2	11.8	14.6	12.1	9.8
	4. Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-1.9	08-07	23.8	-14.1	-21.9	-19.3	-21.4	-26.8	-27.1	-30.0	-26.1	-24.1	-22.1	-26.6	-16.4
	5. Construction	06-91	-99.0	-19.0	06-98	36.5	-29.1	-34.4	-30.0	-31.3	-18.1	-22.0	-24.8	-23.7	-20.8	-13.7	-17.8	-3.7
	= 6. ESI	04-91	72.8	100.0	11-94	121.3	96.4	90.5	93.3	93.4	93.2	94.2	92.9	94.1	93.9	93.6	94.1	94.4
SE	1. Industry	03-09	-38.5	-4.8	09-10	15.8	3.6	-1.0	2.1	4.2	2.2	2.2	0.6	-1.8	-7.9	-2.4	-2.2	-1.4
	2. Services	04-09	-26.3	19.6	02-11	53.0	25.6	20.8	24.8	22.1	28.7	29.1	27.1	23.1	25.6	26.2	24.6	24.9
	3. Consumer	12-08	-10.0	10.0	09-10	28.0	19.8	20.1	15.7	13.5	15.3	13.3	12.1	12.4	9.3	10.2	10.8	10.5
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	10.5	01-10	47.6	18.1	22.0	20.5	16.0	16.4	16.0	19.1	18.0	21.3	21.2	20.6	16.9
	5. Construction	12-93	-82.9	-24.0	08-07	47.6	-5.2	-6.8	-6.0	0.2	0.7	-4.8	-5.9	-12.3	-9.6	-5.9	-5.8	2.5
	= 6. ESI	08-91	77.6	100.0	01-11	118.3	108.4	105.8	107.6	107.3	108.2	107.6	106.5	104.5	102.4	104.6	104.2	105.3
UK	1. Industry	03-09	-49.0	-9.2	06-14	12.3	9.2	4.9	5.4	6.3	6.8	6.1	8.4	1.3	1.4	2.1	-0.8	0.7
	2. Services	03-09	-57.4	4.4	10-97	36.1	22.6	23.3	21.3	22.0	16.6	18.7	15.1	14.2	18.8	22.0	9.0	17.5
	3. Consumer	01-09	-35.2	-9.0	05-14	7.6	6.6	3.5	5.2	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.9	5.6	6.9	1.1	5.1	3.0
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	0.9	05-14	24.8	17.4	11.9	3.9	1.8	12.2	14.3	-2.7	8.4	4.4	17.7	8.3	11.6
	5. Construction	06-91	-79.3	-21.8	04-15	8.4	-2.0	0.9	-6.1	-5.3	4.1	-4.4	-0.3	-8.9	8.4	-4.1	0.2	-5.0
	= 6. ESI	03-09	64.6	100.0	06-14	119.7	115.7	114.8	113.0	113.3	113.3	113.9	113.8	111.1	113.1	113.2	109.4	112.9

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2014) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2015.

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2014						2015							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-40.5	-11.1	03-11	9.8	-2.8	-2.6	-2.9	-4.0	-1.7	-1.3	-2.1	-1.6	-2.4	-0.4	-0.9	-1.4	
	EA	06-93	-39.7	-10.4	03-11	8.6	-5.1	-4.8	-6.2	-7.2	-5.0	-3.9	-3.4	-2.5	-2.5	-1.8	-2.2	-3.3	
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-8.2	10-00	8.8	-6.1	-4.5	-7.6	-7.6	-6.3	-5.7	-5.4	-2.7	-4.6	-7.2	-8.2	-6.0	
	BG	06-99	-45.3	-12.9	11-06	12.8	4.8	4.1	2.0	3.0	1.5	4.1	4.6	2.8	5.4	5.3	7.2	6.4	
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-10.6	02-11	18.3	2.7	0.6	3.2	4.5	8.1	0.6	-1.9	3.3	2.8	4.1	6.6	6.5	
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-2.5	04-14	15.9	4.6	1.1	7.5	1.2	0.7	3.6	-0.9	-0.5	2.7	8.6	-0.4	7.4	
	DE	06-93	-52.1	-13.4	03-11	17.1	-2.8	-1.5	-6.1	-7.2	-2.7	-1.4	-1.1	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.6	
	EE	04-92	-77.8	-7.7	11-06	22.2	-3.2	1.4	-0.6	-3.4	0.4	0.3	-0.7	1.2	2.5	-1.4	-2.6	0.7	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-09	-36.4	-5.6	05-02	11.8	1.0	-1.2	-3.8	5.7	2.9	-3.0	-2.9	-3.3	-7.2	-0.6	-3.2	-26.6	
	ES	06-93	-51.9	-8.9	03-01	9.7	-6.4	-6.2	-0.8	-4.2	-4.5	3.3	1.0	5.8	3.3	2.4	-0.5	-1.7	
	FR	09-93	-47.2	-13.8	09-00	13.8	-11.8	-12.2	-13.1	-11.9	-10.4	-13.8	-10.5	-10.7	-12.6	-10.9	-9.4	-13.5	
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-6.9	05-08	12.5	-1.1	-3.5	1.2	-1.1	2.4	6.8	3.8	3.9	10.8	8.6	10.0	6.0	
	IT	08-96	-29.6	-5.3	11-00	11.6	-7.3	-7.2	-5.7	-7.3	-6.5	-3.5	-2.6	-1.6	-0.9	-0.4	0.3	-1.0	
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.4	10-04	38.0	-10.6	-8.7	-6.7	-4.7	0.0	0.1	-4.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	3.4	-0.2	
	LV	04-93	-50.2	-5.5	11-05	13.4	-2.1	-0.2	1.5	3.5	-2.9	-0.6	-2.5	-3.2	-0.3	-1.2	-0.9	-5.1	
	LT	04-94	-59.1	-17.8	05-14	11.2	3.7	1.9	5.9	5.8	6.9	2.0	3.2	4.7	4.2	2.5	2.6	4.5	
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-25.9	06-10	25.4	-26.5	-26.6	-20.4	-19.2	-19.2	-16.9	-15.8	-17.8	-26.0	-8.5	-15.0	-12.4	
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-5.7	04-14	18.9	8.5	4.9	11.5	12.1	10.2	8.6	9.7	11.7	17.5	6.9	14.1	10.5	
	MT	05-09	-40.1	-2.6	02-15	39.3	14.1	21.8	25.9	20.4	17.4	16.3	39.3	18.8	17.4	25.2	17.8	8.7	
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-6.4	04-90	13.1	-3.5	-2.1	-5.2	-3.8	-5.1	-3.5	-5.2	-4.8	-4.1	-4.0	-4.7	-2.4	
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-3.3	11-06	20.9	0.5	-1.9	-2.3	-4.7	-3.4	-6.3	-6.8	-11.8	-5.0	-3.6	-8.5	-3.9	
	PL	05-99	-50.7	-17.5	05-07	7.3	1.2	-1.9	0.5	-0.8	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.5	-1.4	
	PT	06-93	-24.5	-6.3	02-90	8.5	-4.9	-3.1	-0.2	-3.9	-2.0	-2.3	-1.7	-3.1	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	
	RO	07-92	-70.9	-20.5	05-15	7.1	1.2	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.8	0.3	1.1	4.0	1.5	7.1	3.1	2.5	
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-18.8	02-08	13.8	6.1	1.4	3.6	1.5	-1.0	-0.8	2.5	1.5	7.5	5.6	3.1	6.6	
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-15.7	01-11	22.9	-3.4	-8.4	-4.6	-2.7	-5.3	-6.4	-2.7	-1.7	-2.7	-0.9	0.3	2.9	
FI	06-91	-58.7	-16.4	05-11	15.3	-11.0	-13.0	-6.2	-10.5	-10.8	-13.6	-10.7	-12.1	-15.5	-11.1	-20.6	-17.4		
SE	03-09	-60.1	-16.3	02-11	26.3	-6.8	-5.4	-2.6	1.6	7.4	5.3	4.2	6.0	0.5	0.4	-5.3	-9.4		
UK	03-09	-51.3	-13.6	03-11	15.8	7.2	9.6	10.8	7.6	10.7	9.6	1.9	-0.3	-6.7	4.8	4.7	7.2		
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.5	5.5	02-95	27.2	0.8	-0.6	1.1	-0.6	-3.1	-6.5	-4.3	-3.6	-2.6	-0.1	-0.2	1.2	
	EA	03-09	-15.7	5.1	02-95	25.1	-0.7	-1.8	0.4	-1.6	-5.1	-6.0	-5.8	-4.6	-2.7	-0.6	0.0	0.0	
	BE	04-09	-21.1	2.5	12-94	25.9	-0.1	-2.0	-0.8	-1.0	-5.3	-4.9	-7.7	-2.7	1.0	2.3	4.9	3.9	
	BG	08-09	-5.5	20.9	11-96	90.6	4.2	2.7	-0.5	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.7	1.7	2.9	1.9	5.2	3.1	
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	12.0	03-95	69.9	10.0	5.4	4.3	-0.4	-3.8	-6.5	-4.9	-4.7	0.0	-3.1	-0.2	2.8	
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.1	01-08	26.4	-7.9	-12.8	-15.0	-10.1	-9.4	-19.5	-14.1	-11.6	-8.3	-0.3	-2.4	-3.7	
	DE	03-09	-13.5	5.6	04-11	27.7	4.1	5.2	4.7	3.2	-1.5	-1.2	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	3.2	2.0	
	EE	02-09	-36.9	13.1	04-92	86.3	-1.0	2.4	-0.2	-4.0	2.3	-6.8	-5.7	-5.4	-6.0	0.2	0.9	-0.7	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	03-09	-18.1	11.5	10-90	40.6	-6.6	-6.2	-11.2	-5.5	-5.8	-11.8	-11.8	-4.1	-6.3	-4.3	-2.0	-6.2	
	ES	03-09	-20.3	1.1	03-95	33.0	-5.8	-6.2	-1.0	-0.5	-6.1	-6.4	-12.0	-7.7	-5.3	-3.1	-4.2	-3.9	
	FR	01-99	-24.7	1.6	03-11	32.9	-7.0	-14.4	-5.0	-15.6	-16.2	-19.2	-20.6	-19.9	-13.0	-6.6	-8.0	-8.1	
	HR	02-09	-21.9	-2.2	07-08	30.9	6.2	-0.7	-3.8	-1.0	0.3	-4.8	-0.9	-0.2	2.1	3.1	2.1	-0.7	
	IT	07-09	-13.6	8.6	03-95	39.9	-0.8	-2.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.9	-4.7	-3.7	-1.8	-0.5	2.3	2.2	3.3	
	CY	04-13	-18.5	3.4	10-03	38.7	3.6	-5.3	0.9	2.4	3.3	1.1	-0.3	-1.8	6.0	-3.1	4.6	4.9	
	LV	02-09	-25.8	14.2	07-94	51.5	-0.3	0.0	-1.8	3.2	0.2	-4.9	-7.7	-5.4	-4.1	-3.1	0.5	-0.5	
	LT	04-09	-36.2	10.1	11-93	75.0	4.9	-4.3	-0.1	2.0	-8.8	-5.3	-7.5	-8.5	-11.7	-7.6	-8.9	-7.9	
	LU	08-91	-52.5	-5.5	12-94	51.2	-16.7	-6.0	-0.6	4.6	-12.8	-21.9	-22.4	-20.3	-15.5	-14.2	-10.8	-6.5	
	HU	01-09	-17.3	14.6	01-01	49.4	3.1	2.1	5.8	0.9	-3.0	-2.7	-1.0	-0.1	-4.9	-1.6	6.2	3.5	
	MT	12-04	-41.7	-10.3	12-03	36.1	-14.6	-21.4	-17.5	-24.5	-16.3	-19.8	-20.4	-18.5	-23.6	-19.2	-21.3	-12.2	
	NL	04-09	-14.3	7.0	03-11	25.7	1.5	1.0	2.7	6.0	-0.5	0.5	1.1	2.8	2.7	4.1	4.8	5.1	
	AT	03-09	-28.7	1.2	03-11	30.3	-2.0	-4.1	-0.7	4.3	-6.8	-6.3	-7.5	-5.5	-2.5	-1.7	-4.4	0.6	
	PL	04-09	-5.9	12.0	06-93	40.8	1.8	-0.7	-0.9	0.9	-2.9	-4.4	-1.5	-0.1	-2.3	0.3	2.8	1.4	
	PT	01-09	-25.3	4.1	10-90	27.3	-13.9	-14.1	-10.0	-12.7	-13.3	-15.7	-5.3	-2.5	1.8	6.7	3.2	-1.6	
	RO	02-10	-2.4	34.3	10-93	91.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.8	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.6	1.2	2.9	2.3	1.6	
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-4.0	03-11	25.9	-4.1	-6.2	-0.8	-5.9	-2.6	-8.4	-2.5	-4.5	-0.8	-0.7	-2.4	1.8	
	SK	07-11	-44.4	18.0	04-95	81.2	-9.9	-9.2	1.6	-2.6	-8.9	-8.5	0.7	-6.9	-11.3	-9.4	-4.4	2.8	
FI	03-09	-30.7	4.3	08-94	51.2	-5.9	-3.6	-2.0	-12.0	-6.3	-11.3	-1.6	-11.6	-7.0	-6.0	-6.0	-4.6		
SE	06-09	-17.7	6.9	12-94	40.7	11.6	11.8	10.1	8.2	10.6	4.9	6.6	11.2	7.2	8.6	5.9	6.4		
UK	01-99	-28.2	4.4	07-08	40.9	5.4	3.6	5.0	2.9	5.1	-12.9	0.4	-2.4	-5.2	0.6	-4.6	6.8		

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 2a: Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 1990 (*)						2013				2014				2015		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	III-09	70.0	80.9	I-90	85.1	78.7	80.4	79.9	80.5	80.6	81.0	81.3	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1
EA	III-09	69.5	81.2	II-90	85.3	78.8	80.5	80.1	80.3	80.5	81.0	81.2	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1
BE	II-09	70.2	79.8	I-01	84.8	78.2	79.5	79.0	79.2	79.4	79.7	79.8	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0
BG	III-99	52.0	62.7	I-07	76.5	67.7	68.0	68.1	72.9	74.2	74.1	74.7	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0
CZ	IV-91	70.9	82.0	II-08	91.2	82.2	81.2	83.5	82.8	84.4	86.2	85.0	85.6	85.6	85.6	85.6	85.6
DK	IV-09	70.9	81.3	III-07	88.9	79.5	80.5	79.2	78.3	80.7	80.3	81.2	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7
DE	III-09	70.0	84.1	I-91	90.0	82.3	83.3	83.9	84.0	84.4	84.8	84.4	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0
EE	IV-93	52.2	68.3	I-06	79.4	72.5	72.3	72.6	74.0	73.2	71.2	70.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-15	63.5	73.8	IV-00	79.2	65.9	65.9	67.7	70.4	66.7	69.2	67.7	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5
ES	III-09	67.9	77.5	II-98	82.0	73.5	77.0	74.1	75.3	76.9	78.1	77.2	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6
FR	III-09	72.3	84.3	I-01	90.0	79.6	81.8	81.3	82.5	82.0	81.9	82.6	82.8	82.8	82.8	82.8	82.8
HR	IV-09	63.3	68.5	III-08	75.8	65.9	68.4	66.2	71.6	69.7	69.7	72.3	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0
IT	III-09	64.2	74.9	I-90	79.8	73.8	73.6	73.5	73.6	73.9	74.6	76.1	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5
CY	II-13	43.7	58.9	III-08	70.8	50.8	52.5	54.1	54.5	54.5	54.9	60.3	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.4
LV	II-93	43.7	63.2	III-05	75.3	72.2	72.1	72.0	71.5	73.3	71.3	72.2	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4
LT	IV-95	44.1	62.5	III-14	75.1	74.0	74.2	75.1	75.1	75.1	74.4	74.4	73.6	73.6	73.6	73.6	73.6
LU	II-09	62.2	79.7	I-07	88.2	65.8	67.7	64.8	65.4	66.9	66.4	65.6	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0
HU	II-09	69.1	80.3	III-07	87.2	77.6	80.5	79.0	79.5	82.3	82.7	81.7	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1
MT	II-03	17.0	75.4	II-06	94.9	78.4	80.2	76.8	77.2	78.1	80.5	78.7	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.2
NL	II-09	74.8	82.3	II-90	86.2	77.4	79.7	81.0	79.6	80.3	80.6	82.3	82.2	82.2	82.2	82.2	82.2
AT	II-09	75.9	85.2	IV-00	88.9	82.6	84.1	85.1	84.2	83.7	84.1	84.2	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.4
PL	II-92	47.4	72.8	I-08	81.1	74.1	76.6	77.3	77.2	77.5	78.7	77.9	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.1
PT	II-09	70.5	78.5	III-07	84.1	73.2	76.3	74.8	75.6	75.5	78.0	77.6	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7
RO	III-09	71.0	79.1	II-07	86.4	78.2	79.3	79.1	79.4	79.7	77.8	75.7	76.5	76.5	76.5	76.5	76.5
SI	III-09	68.9	80.2	II-07	86.2	78.6	79.7	79.5	80.8	81.2	85.1	83.4	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6
SK	III-09	64.9	79.8	I-07	88.6	76.7	79.2	79.1	83.2	81.1	81.0	79.1	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.2
FI	III-09	63.4	82.5	I-95	88.8	77.5	79.1	79.9	78.9	77.9	78.6	79.1	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0
SE	II-09	71.9	83.7	IV-06	88.4	80.9	82.7	81.3	78.9	80.8	79.9	80.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.7
UK	II-09	70.0	80.2	II-95	84.8	81.1	81.2	81.0	84.2	81.7	82.7	83.0	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 1990 (*)						2013				2014				2015		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	III-07	3.8	18.4	III-09	46.6	18.3	16.7	17.0	15.2	16.7	15.1	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7
EA	III-07	1.3	16.7	III-09	48.2	20.1	16.9	17.8	16.4	17.3	17.3	16.7	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4
BE	II-07	4.4	26.6	II-09	55.3	24.9	27.4	21.0	24.8	23.4	23.8	27.2	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
BG	III-08	-2.2	9.8	I-98	23.6	11.3	7.9	9.0	3.7	3.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
CZ	IV-07	-15.7	9.8	III-09	51.0	14.8	11.7	13.0	10.7	7.9	9.4	9.4	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
DK	III-07	-17.3	17.8	IV-09	57.7	20.8	25.7	24.5	23.8	16.2	15.9	19.2	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6
DE	IV-90	-8.9	15.2	III-09	56.3	17.1	10.5	10.5	11.5	13.8	13.8	12.0	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8
EE	IV-06	-18.2	13.4	II-09	44.2	10.4	8.8	16.9	8.6	9.1	12.6	13.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	II-00	0.6	17.5	III-09	43.4	32.8	25.4	19.3	22.0	23.4	25.7	26.6	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8
ES	IV-00	-2.4	9.7	III-09	33.2	19.6	19.7	19.4	16.7	15.0	12.3	14.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5
FR	III-00	-10.5	16.0	II-09	46.3	15.4	14.1	16.0	14.1	15.0	14.9	16.0	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3
HR	III-08	3.3	12.1	IV-10	23.1	4.6	14.2	3.6	9.1	12.0	15.2	6.5	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
IT	IV-00	12.5	27.2	II-09	43.0	36.1	38.3	39.2	34.4	34.5	35.5	35.9	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3
CY	III-15	-28.5	-8.5	III-08	18.1	-17.1	-22.7	-25.5	-14.3	-14.5	-16.6	-16.5	-28.5	-28.5	-28.5	-28.5	-28.5
LV	IV-06	-7.2	10.9	III-93	52.7	-0.5	-2.8	-1.7	-0.7	4.3	2.8	4.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
LT	IV-06	-4.4	20.1	IV-93	68.3	10.6	2.7	3.8	2.3	1.0	3.7	7.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
LU	I-98	-10.2	22.7	III-09	69.7	19.6	19.9	26.8	17.4	21.3	21.9	27.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
HU	IV-03	-39.9	32.1	II-09	65.2	40.2	37.2	34.0	38.3	33.7	24.6	26.4	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2
MT	II-06	-10.8	13.4	II-09	57.4	11.1	0.1	7.9	14.5	1.6	8.1	9.5	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3
NL	IV-00	-3.2	3.8	II-09	21.8	0.1	-1.2	1.0	-0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6
AT	IV-00	-11.3	12.3	II-09	47.5	19.7	19.0	20.3	14.7	21.2	16.1	18.3	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7
PL	IV-11	-0.7	22.4	II-92	56.5	6.3	7.9	6.6	5.8	5.3	2.8	4.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
PT	III-00	-4.9	13.0	II-93	33.4	23.0	22.7	17.5	18.8	18.8	18.6	17.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
RO	IV-03	-14.3	14.9	III-92	49.3	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.6	2.0	0.8	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
SI	III-07	-11.6	18.9	II-09	62.5	17.3	15.9	14.0	4.2	7.4	10.7	6.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
SK	III-04	-12.5	7.0	I-09	40.0	4.2	16.6	4.9	5.7	7.1	13.0	9.9	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
FI	III-95	-21.0	22.5	I-92	79.3	41.7	32.4	31.0	35.9	31.8	26.2	20.5	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9
SE	III-00	-16.4	13.5	II-09	53.6	29.7	18.2	28.4	14.2	8.7	16.2	19.8	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3
UK	III-14	7.7	28.1	II-09	55.9	10.3	14.6	13.3	7.7	21.6	11.7	21.0	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9

TABLE 2a (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

	Since 1990 (*)						2013				2014				2015		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	IV-96	2.3	3.3	III-15	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6
EA	IV-96	2.5	3.2	III-15	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.3	II-90	4.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7
BG	IV-99	1.2	3.9	II-03	6.6	3.8	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.9	II-01	23.7	6.0	5.8	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.5
DK	IV-12	1.3	2.2	III-08	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
DE	II-09	2.2	2.8	III-90	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
EE	II-12	2.7	4.3	II-02	7.2	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-10	3.6	5.1	IV-00	6.6	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.0	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.0	3.9
ES	III-14	1.3	2.8	IV-06	4.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.0
FR	IV-99	2.4	3.3	III-12	4.6	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4
HR	III-12	3.2	4.0	III-08	5.8	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7
IT	IV-96	1.7	3.6	III-14	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.3
CY	IV-14	1.1	2.3	IV-10	5.0	3.8	1.9	3.1	2.9	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
LV	I-11	2.6	3.3	IV-05	4.2	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.1	2.8	3.2	4.1	4.1	2.8
LT	IV-09	2.1	2.8	III-06	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
LU	IV-93	1.7	2.9	IV-07	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6
HU	III-02	2.8	4.4	III-08	6.5	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7
MT	II-04	2.8	5.4	III-11	8.1	7.2	7.4	6.6	6.8	7.4	7.9	6.8	7.4	7.9	6.8	7.4	7.4
NL	I-95	2.1	2.8	III-15	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9
AT	I-13	4.1	4.8	II-08	5.9	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6
PL	IV-00	5.1	10.3	IV-13	21.2	21.2	18.4	17.1	18.1	17.8	18.0	17.3	18.3	18.0	17.3	17.3	18.3
PT	III-03	1.4	3.4	I-15	18.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	13.9	15.7	18.2	17.9	14.6	18.2	17.9	17.9	14.6
RO	IV-01	1.7	6.8	II-07	9.1	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	7.8	8.8	7.5	7.8	8.8	8.8	7.5
SI	IV-98	2.6	4.2	III-07	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4
SK	I-09	4.9	6.5	I-01	9.6	7.5	7.4	6.0	5.4	6.5	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.4
FI	III-09	1.9	2.9	IV-94	3.9	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.2	3.0
SE	IV-96	-8.2	-2.2	III-15	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.3	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.6	4.7
UK	I-95	2.4	3.3	I-08	4.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.8

New orders in manufacturing industry^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 1990 (*)						2013				2014				2015		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	I-09	-41.2	1.0	I-11	23.2	3.8	6.6	8.8	5.7	5.0	6.6	7.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	7.7	6.5
EA	I-09	-41.1	1.6	I-11	23.9	3.8	5.9	6.8	2.6	2.1	2.9	7.8	6.5	2.9	7.8	7.8	6.5
BE	I-09	-26.5	-3.2	IV-97	19.8	-3.2	7.5	-4.2	-2.1	4.7	-5.9	8.0	10.5	4.7	8.0	8.0	10.5
BG	III-09	-39.1	1.6	II-98	31.4	-3.7	2.5	3.4	2.2	4.1	9.2	12.6	3.2	4.1	9.2	12.6	3.2
CZ	I-09	-51.4	9.3	IV-06	42.6	3.6	13.9	13.4	20.7	16.5	9.4	14.6	17.0	16.5	9.4	14.6	17.0
DK	II-09	-60.0	5.8	III-94	37.7	15.2	7.0	15.7	-6.7	10.7	1.4	-0.1	10.4	10.7	1.4	-0.1	10.4
DE	I-09	-45.7	1.6	II-10	43.2	11.3	12.7	9.6	5.1	-0.5	3.2	8.7	8.2	-0.5	3.2	8.7	8.2
EE	II-09	-49.7	9.0	I-07	44.4	10.1	0.8	-2.4	-5.3	1.0	-3.1	2.0	-1.0	1.0	-3.1	2.0	-1.0
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-15	-24.6	4.7	IV-97	23.0	-0.4	0.0	7.1	5.4	6.2	0.4	-6.0	-24.6	6.2	0.4	-6.0	-24.6
ES	I-09	-20.6	4.4	IV-14	16.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	3.6	16.8	10.7	11.8	4.3	16.8	10.7	11.8	4.3
FR	II-09	-56.0	-0.4	II-00	37.2	-2.8	1.1	9.4	-2.8	-0.6	-3.0	3.5	1.7	-0.6	-3.0	3.5	1.7
HR	II-09	-34.4	3.9	III-08	27.0	8.0	13.3	12.9	26.4	13.0	10.7	15.3	22.7	13.0	10.7	15.3	22.7
IT	II-09	-53.7	-0.4	I-95	28.5	-3.0	2.9	3.8	2.1	-2.5	1.4	7.3	5.6	2.1	1.4	7.3	5.6
CY	II-13	-64.6	-29.5	III-08	28.2	-47.9	-37.7	-16.1	-25.1	-24.3	-20.0	-9.2	-19.1	-24.3	-20.0	-9.2	-19.1
LV	I-09	-53.8	4.2	IV-03	22.3	0.3	6.0	2.1	-1.2	4.0	-1.3	-4.2	-6.8	4.0	-1.3	-4.2	-6.8
LT	I-09	-51.8	3.4	II-11	30.7	-15.2	4.8	5.9	-7.1	3.5	-0.3	8.0	-9.8	3.5	-0.3	8.0	-9.8
LU	I-09	-63.8	-10.7	I-00	29.4	-22.8	-5.3	-10.4	-7.7	-14.9	-6.8	-7.5	-3.1	-14.9	-6.8	-7.5	-3.1
HU	II-09	-59.3	-4.0	III-00	23.6	-1.1	8.5	7.4	-2.2	11.7	7.2	9.1	8.7	11.7	7.2	9.1	8.7
MT	II-09	-51.0	12.1	III-07	48.2	9.3	13.6	20.7	8.4	44.4	34.4	31.9	0.4	44.4	34.4	31.9	0.4
NL	II-09	-40.0	5.2	II-11	22.2	6.9	10.4	7.4	5.6	9.0	8.9	8.3	11.1	9.0	8.9	8.3	11.1
AT	II-09	-38.3	6.8	II-11	40.2	7.6	11.0	9.8	4.2	-1.1	1.6	4.9	11.5	9.8	4.2	1.6	4.9
PL	I-09	-28.4	-0.5	II-07	25.3	-1.9	0.9	1.8	0.2	3.4	5.9	5.7	2.0	3.4	5.9	5.7	2.0
PT	II-09	-64.2	-7.8	IV-94	26.2	-22.9	-14.5	-12.9	-3.9	-2.1	-8.0	-0.3	-0.1	-12.9	-3.9	-2.1	-8.0
RO	II-09	-31.1	0.1	III-03	21.0	-5.6	-1.9	3.9	1.7	1.2	0.4	4.2	0.7	3.9	1.7	1.2	0.4
SI	II-09	-56.2	6.3	III-06	35.8	-2.6	0.7	8.1	21.9	15.1	10.1	21.9	18.6	21.9	15.1	10.1	21.9
SK	II-09	-32.7	23.7	IV-07	53.5	31.9	13.9	39.2	4.6	27.3	24.3	22.8	37.4	39.2	4.6	27.3	24.3
FI	I-09	-57.0	6.8	III-94	49.0	-15.9	-3.2	-4.7	-12.6	8.0	9.8	-4.1	-3.9	-4.7	-12.6	8.0	9.8
SE	II-09	-46.4	6.2	IV-94	41.2	-1.4	10.8	14.9	15.5	24.5	27.4	7.5	12.4	15.5	24.5	27.4	7.5
UK	II-09	-54.7	-3.1	I-95	28.5	7.5	14.7	19.4	23.6	14.8	24.0	10.7	6.3	19.4	23.6	14.8	24.0

TABLE 2a (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 12)

	Since 1990 (*)						2013		2014				2015		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III		
	Date	Value		Date	Value										
EU	I-09	-26.6	7.2	I-11	20.8	13.0	14.0	11.8	12.1	10.8	8.2	10.4	8.0		
EA	I-09	-28.7	7.0	I-11	21.2	12.8	14.6	10.6	9.5	9.4	8.5	11.1	9.9		
BE	IV-08	-18.6	4.8	IV-06	19.1	12.2	7.2	8.3	6.7	12.8	7.7	5.6	9.6		
BG	I-09	-1.7	16.9	III-95	38.8	8.0	10.2	10.6	15.8	21.4	20.9	18.2	15.6		
CZ	I-09	-41.4	21.7	IV-97	55.0	16.2	13.3	20.2	10.9	12.3	7.8	13.1	15.3		
DK	I-09	-23.0	8.9	I-98	24.2	18.2	16.5	17.2	10.4	-3.3	11.6	21.3	12.1		
DE	I-09	-29.8	5.5	I-11	25.8	14.7	15.9	12.9	9.9	8.6	7.9	9.4	8.5		
EE	I-09	-28.0	13.4	III-00	37.6	3.8	16.3	-6.1	-7.1	7.5	2.1	-0.5	2.3		
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
EL	II-09	-12.4	18.7	I-00	36.2	9.1	8.6	11.0	28.5	24.2	13.0	8.2	-7.3		
ES	I-09	-14.8	5.0	I-07	16.2	7.8	5.8	9.0	6.8	10.1	7.9	13.9	4.1		
FR	I-09	-42.5	4.7	IV-97	28.0	10.3	15.0	7.3	10.3	3.8	6.5	9.2	15.0		
HR	II-09	-9.2	16.9	III-15	37.7	18.4	25.8	22.2	19.5	31.2	32.5	34.9	37.7		
IT	I-09	-27.6	10.8	I-96	25.1	17.5	21.3	15.5	12.1	11.6	9.0	15.4	13.2		
CY	II-09	-37.0	-5.9	I-14	16.6	-19.7	16.6	-2.2	1.9	10.6	14.1	1.6	-9.0		
LV	I-09	-17.6	11.3	IV-00	25.5	7.1	6.1	0.4	1.7	4.4	1.4	1.4	-0.4		
LT	II-09	-25.5	10.4	III-97	35.7	12.7	17.2	6.7	9.0	16.2	10.9	18.1	3.0		
LU	I-09	-74.3	-5.5	II-00	44.1	-2.2	0.3	-1.7	-5.4	-20.0	2.4	8.6	-18.5		
HU	I-09	-37.0	8.9	IV-00	31.1	7.7	15.2	21.0	11.0	14.7	11.9	19.6	10.1		
MT	I-09	-23.2	19.3	I-11	45.6	27.5	34.7	20.1	36.9	44.7	41.0	30.0	16.3		
NL	I-09	-20.6	6.7	IV-94	21.9	11.1	7.5	4.6	8.4	10.1	8.1	4.9	6.9		
AT	I-09	-22.0	8.4	III-06	19.7	4.9	9.2	7.1	4.3	11.7	1.7	3.5	8.9		
PL	I-09	-14.1	13.0	IV-04	24.3	6.3	8.2	3.7	6.2	1.8	5.5	7.4	3.5		
PT	I-09	-46.1	9.5	II-94	50.3	-1.1	2.4	4.2	5.2	7.1	5.3	8.0	8.6		
RO	I-09	-13.3	11.3	III-96	34.2	2.8	3.7	6.1	4.6	5.8	6.5	2.6	6.4		
SI	I-09	-32.1	20.8	II-00	42.0	15.7	16.1	20.2	24.2	19.0	19.1	17.2	20.8		
SK	II-09	-52.2	26.0	I-96	74.7	26.5	30.7	15.1	11.1	7.6	17.2	13.9	11.6		
FI	I-09	-42.1	9.0	II-15	50.4	4.6	24.3	-0.4	2.3	22.3	14.3	50.4	29.0		
SE	I-08	-21.5	18.7	III-09	47.0	25.4	17.6	25.4	20.0	37.5	23.3	24.8	15.1		
UK	IV-98	-42.8	3.7	III-14	29.8	12.9	13.0	11.3	29.8	17.5	3.1	1.7	-6.5		

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

	Since 1990 (*)						2013		2014				2015		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III		
	Date	Value		Date	Value										
EU	I-04	-10.2	-0.5	III-10	8.4	1.8	2.7	1.3	-1.1	0.3	2.3	4.3	2.8		
EA	II-09	-8.9	1.7	IV-00	11.4	1.8	3.9	2.4	0.8	2.0	3.1	8.1	4.4		
BE	I-09	-22.3	-7.8	II-15	7.0	-7.1	-11.7	-10.1	-6.9	-3.0	5.4	7.0	3.0		
BG	II-09	-10.5	1.2	I-07	16.8	3.0	-1.1	3.6	5.3	6.2	6.3	3.4	3.8		
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	5.7	III-01	26.6	2.2	-1.1	-0.6	3.2	6.7	5.4	4.7	9.5		
DK	IV-98	-37.3	-7.4	II-07	11.3	-2.8	-3.7	7.0	1.4	-13.4	0.4	-14.1	-1.7		
DE	I-04	-8.2	2.9	I-11	13.0	1.7	5.3	4.1	2.4	0.9	1.2	6.9	3.4		
EE	I-09	-13.6	3.2	I-11	13.0	0.1	5.2	-0.4	0.7	3.8	-2.6	1.0	0.6		
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
EL	IV-11	-5.0	3.3	III-95	11.5	8.2	6.6	8.2	5.6	7.0	0.6	7.1	-0.8		
ES	I-04	-5.8	6.6	II-15	18.9	6.6	12.7	8.3	10.4	13.7	15.3	18.9	13.2		
FR	I-04	-16.5	-1.4	III-10	19.5	-1.8	-2.6	-10.2	-8.7	-2.2	0.8	7.7	2.9		
HR	III-09	-11.7	4.5	III-08	16.8	1.3	14.9	13.8	9.2	10.1	13.0	9.9	10.1		
IT	III-05	-12.1	0.1	II-01	14.4	6.8	7.4	10.8	3.2	2.9	4.0	6.7	4.4		
CY	IV-13	-53.4	-9.5	II-10	19.9	-53.4	-28.2	-5.6	-11.4	-5.5	-10.2	-7.7	1.5		
LV	I-09	-12.4	6.4	I-02	33.3	-1.6	-2.8	-1.2	-1.8	-3.5	-2.2	-4.4	-4.0		
LT	III-09	-20.0	0.5	IV-02	13.1	-5.8	-1.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	-6.6	0.7	-5.2		
LU	I-04	-37.8	-4.9	III-10	28.9	-17.5	-18.3	-15.7	-9.6	-7.6	5.3	7.4	-1.0		
HU	II-09	-14.0	-1.4	III-00	14.8	4.3	6.1	2.7	1.9	0.2	0.8	1.1	3.6		
MT	II-05	-39.3	-5.6	III-07	39.6	-5.2	-0.6	7.9	-3.4	-2.0	-1.6	10.0	4.6		
NL	IV-09	-8.0	-0.1	III-97	6.4	1.2	3.5	2.7	2.6	1.7	3.2	4.6	2.5		
AT	III-09	-7.4	6.3	II-00	17.6	3.6	0.0	3.1	0.1	3.9	1.3	6.5	5.6		
PL	I-02	-30.2	-4.9	III-04	2.2	-5.9	-3.6	-2.7	-3.8	-3.8	-1.6	0.0	-0.2		
PT	II-09	-22.2	2.2	IV-96	21.1	1.2	1.7	6.0	-0.1	2.4	4.6	6.7	2.1		
RO	IV-01	-16.6	2.4	IV-02	10.4	0.1	1.7	0.4	2.0	-1.5	0.3	1.7	3.4		
SI	II-09	-29.8	-7.3	II-15	10.6	-8.2	-11.8	-8.5	1.5	6.6	-2.0	10.6	8.3		
SK	I-10	-16.1	1.1	IV-01	25.4	5.4	5.0	9.2	6.6	3.8	5.3	3.9	14.7		
FI	II-09	-25.7	-4.2	IV-00	34.4	-14.1	-6.9	-11.3	-18.2	-1.5	1.6	14.9	-1.4		
SE	IV-12	-36.6	-5.6	III-09	26.7	-2.7	-1.7	10.4	0.4	10.8	6.5	14.4	9.2		
UK	II-98	-47.7	-7.9	I-09	36.3	4.0	1.4	-7.4	-13.1	-10.5	-2.8	-16.9	-8.2		

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 1990.

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3 (continued): **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)			2014					2015								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE	EU	02-09	-13.2	2.6	01-07	12.7	4.3	2.0	2.4	4.0	4.0	-0.1	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.3	4.6	5.3
EXPECTATIONS	EA	07-09	-10.1	3.0	06-08	13.2	1.6	0.2	1.9	3.3	3.2	-0.3	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.6	4.2	2.2
(Question 6)	BE	01-10	-13.8	6.1	07-08	28.8	5.5	6.7	5.9	3.4	2.5	-7.1	4.6	2.7	2.1	3.9	5.1	5.3
	BG	01-11	-11.9	6.8	07-04	37.5	-6.0	-1.2	1.0	-2.4	-0.8	1.0	3.5	3.7	-2.9	-3.1	2.6	-0.2
	CZ	02-13	-8.3	4.0	01-04	23.6	2.9	-0.6	1.7	-0.5	2.7	2.1	0.9	-0.6	2.0	1.3	1.7	3.0
	DK	01-13	-7.4	1.0	12-10	16.2	-3.2	-0.9	-4.2	-3.8	-3.4	-5.9	-3.1	-3.5	-2.9	-4.9	-2.2	-2.3
	DE	07-09	-10.9	8.9	03-11	22.9	17.6	12.1	18.6	21.4	19.0	21.6	15.5	18.0	15.3	16.0	19.8	14.5
	EE	03-09	-31.5	9.3	09-05	26.4	11.5	14.1	10.4	6.5	7.5	7.0	1.2	-1.7	-3.9	-0.1	-1.4	2.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.1	06-06	24.2	-14.0	-11.5	-6.7	-10.9	-11.3	-20.0	-16.5	-15.8	-14.9	-15.1	-13.6	-14.3
	ES	11-11	-17.9	2.2	09-04	20.3	-10.6	-6.8	-3.7	-0.3	6.6	-8.6	10.6	-1.2	1.9	1.3	-1.0	-2.8
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-2.7	04-90	16.6	-7.9	-9.2	-8.3	-9.2	-10.8	-12.6	-10.0	-10.0	-8.5	-7.0	-6.4	-8.3
	HR	03-10	-10.6	-2.1	07-08	25.4	-5.1	-3.6	-6.7	-5.5	-3.8	-3.4	-3.0	-6.3	-6.2	-3.0	-5.2	-5.0
	IT	04-13	-15.8	-0.5	05-04	17.9	-6.6	-5.8	-10.2	-6.8	-2.1	-8.7	-7.5	-3.6	-2.2	-3.7	-0.9	-1.0
	CY	04-13	-38.9	1.6	06-03	72.7	-8.2	-5.4	-8.3	-12.1	-13.7	-12.2	-13.9	-21.2	-10.5	-6.1	-9.2	-12.3
	LV	12-09	-31.1	7.4	12-07	35.8	-1.9	-3.2	-3.0	-4.4	-1.9	-2.6	-4.4	-1.8	-3.1	-1.6	-0.6	-0.3
	LT	06-09	-23.0	-0.2	08-06	20.8	-3.1	-3.6	-2.7	1.1	1.9	0.3	-3.3	-1.8	-2.6	-1.4	-0.8	2.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	5.1	09-06	28.0	2.8	1.9	1.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-2.6	2.5	-4.2	2.5	4.1	4.9
	MT	08-09	-21.6	0.5	05-08	18.6	-2.6	-1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	4.8	3.1	4.7	1.3	7.4	7.8	5.5
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.0	01-07	30.7	8.1	7.8	6.0	8.3	5.8	2.9	6.3	6.8	5.4	5.3	7.2	7.9
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.7	11-07	30.4	3.4	1.7	0.8	4.6	-4.6	-3.7	-1.3	8.2	-4.0	-0.8	1.3	4.8
	PL	07-13	-10.6	1.4	04-08	16.8	-2.3	-2.8	-4.7	-5.7	-4.7	-5.6	-5.6	-8.3	-5.3	-3.5	-2.8	-2.8
	PT	11-03	-17.3	-3.8	11-05	10.6	-3.3	-3.0	-0.1	-0.5	-5.0	-5.6	-3.7	-5.4	-5.7	-5.5	-6.4	-4.9
	RO	06-10	-8.7	14.6	04-04	54.5	1.2	-0.8	0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-3.9	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.9
	SI	02-10	-16.4	0.9	01-08	23.1	-4.0	-6.7	-4.8	-2.3	0.5	-9.8	-4.8	-4.9	-3.0	-1.5	-2.6	-3.6
	SK	12-10	-17.5	11.9	07-02	68.9	-1.4	1.1	1.1	0.2	3.5	0.8	1.4	6.6	5.5	-2.2	-9.2	-7.8
	FI	07-04	-25.1	9.7	01-08	40.7	7.2	-1.5	1.8	-10.7	-13.1	-21.2	-6.5	1.0	7.9	2.8	0.2	1.9
	SE	04-09	-17.0	9.2	11-07	32.4	7.6	7.2	2.5	7.6	10.3	3.6	3.9	2.1	5.2	4.6	2.2	7.8
	UK	02-09	-34.3	-0.7	07-15	18.8	16.7	9.6	6.0	8.7	9.0	1.7	6.0	3.9	7.2	2.4	8.5	18.8

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in services (%)

(Question 8)

		Since 2011 (*)				2013				2014				2015			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III			
		Date	Value		Date	Value											
EU	IV-12	86.1	87.7	II-15	89.0	87.4	88.0	87.6	87.9	88.5	88.5	89.0	88.4				
EA	IV-12	85.4	87.3	IV-11	88.5	87.2	87.6	87.5	87.8	87.9	88.5	88.1					
BE	I-14	89.7	91.3	IV-11	93.4	90.0	89.7	90.8	91.3	90.7	90.7	91.1	92.3				
BG	I-12	89.7	91.3	IV-11	94.1	90.5	92.5	91.2	90.2	89.9	91.5	91.3	93.4				
CZ	III-13	91.5	92.6	III-11	96.4	92.1	91.6	91.7	92.2	92.1	91.6	91.8	92.7				
DK	IV-11	88.0	89.3	I-15	90.5	89.8	89.5	89.9	90.2	90.4	90.5	90.4	90.4				
DE	II-14	87.3	88.8	II-11	90.3	87.9	88.1	87.3	87.7	88.9	89.1	89.4	88.9				
EE	I-12	79.6	82.7	III-11	84.6	81.6	83.5	83.4	82.4	84.0	83.7	82.0	82.9				
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:				
EL	III-15	74.2	79.2	III-11	88.7	77.4	78.4	84.0	81.9	84.6	80.4	79.2	74.2				
ES	I-12	80.6	82.9	III-15	85.7	83.9	84.6	83.8	84.3	82.9	83.3	85.2	85.7				
FR	II-14	89.5	90.3	IV-11	92.7	89.5	89.6	89.5	89.6	89.7	89.7	90.1	90.0				
HR	III-12	66.1	81.6	III-13	87.7	81.6	81.4	82.2	86.2	81.6	81.5	82.7	86.9				
IT	IV-12	73.1	82.2	II-15	87.6	85.5	87.3	87.0	84.6	85.9	87.4	87.6	85.3				
CY	IV-14	78.7	80.3	IV-12	82.7	79.9	80.7	80.0	80.2	78.7	81.5	82.6	78.7				
LV	II-12	89.1	90.6	II-14	92.0	91.0	90.6	92.0	90.7	89.7	90.9	90.2	90.7				
LT	I-12	85.1	87.5	III-11	90.1	87.0	88.7	87.8	87.6	87.0	88.0	87.5	87.0				
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:				
HU	I-14	81.5	85.5	IV-14	88.1	86.7	81.5	85.8	84.7	88.1	86.5	84.1	85.6				
MT	IV-11	87.2	89.7	IV-14	91.9	90.0	88.7	88.0	88.9	91.9	90.3	90.9	89.4				
NL	IV-13	86.3	87.0	III-12	88.1	86.3	86.9	86.6	86.6	87.1	86.6	87.2	86.8				
AT	II-13	88.5	90.1	I-14	91.6	90.2	91.6	91.1	89.7	89.6	88.7	89.9	89.6				
PL	I-13	89.6	89.9	I-12	90.1	90.0	89.8	89.9	89.9	89.8	89.9	90.0	90.1				
PT	III-13	84.3	86.1	III-11	88.8	85.1	85.6	86.2	86.7	86.9	86.2	86.6	87.3				
RO	III-15	85.5	88.0	III-11	91.5	88.0	86.7	90.0	86.9	87.6	91.0	85.7	85.5				
SI	I-13	87.2	88.2	I-11	90.8	87.9	88.0	88.6	87.8	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.6				
SK	III-13	92.6	93.3	I-13	93.9	93.0	93.1	93.2	93.7	93.2	92.8	93.3	93.5				
FI	I-15	89.8	91.1	I-12	92.5	89.8	90.4	90.8	90.0	91.0	89.8	90.7	90.4				
SE	III-14	89.4	91.8	II-12	94.0	91.7	91.6	90.0	89.4	90.3	90.5	90.7	91.8				
UK	I-13	85.8	87.8	II-15	91.0	86.9	88.7	86.8	88.9	90.3	90.2	91.0	88.9				

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4b: Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 13)

	Since 1990 (*)						2013	2014				2015		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-11	-75.8	-62.8	II-99	-47.5	-73.1	-71.9	-71.8	-71.5	-70.2	-68.2	-66.8	-67.9	
EA	II-11	-79.0	-65.1	I-00	-48.9	-76.5	-75.8	-75.4	-74.7	-75.2	-73.6	-73.1	-75.0	
BE	I-09	-85.4	-65.9	II-95	-45.1	-77.0	-74.3	-79.5	-69.4	-78.2	-73.1	-78.3	-78.1	
BG	I-02	-93.1	-81.1	II-15	-71.4	-78.6	-73.1	-75.4	-72.7	-72.6	-72.2	-71.4	-74.2	
CZ	II-05	-79.6	-71.0	III-15	-59.3	-68.1	-68.2	-66.8	-68.7	-65.8	-64.2	-64.4	-59.3	
DK	I-90	-79.3	-64.6	I-97	-42.9	-62.8	-62.9	-64.3	-60.5	-58.1	-58.4	-56.1	-56.2	
DE	IV-08	-77.8	-54.1	II-90	-27.7	-69.3	-68.5	-66.4	-67.6	-68.7	-67.7	-68.3	-68.6	
EE	IV-09	-90.3	-73.8	II-03	-52.8	-76.3	-76.9	-76.3	-75.3	-74.0	-77.3	-77.4	-74.9	
IE	I-12	-74.0	-47.5	IV-99	-20.5	-64.7	-56.7	-57.8	-54.9	-59.6	-54.5	-52.0	-	
EL	I-13	-98.7	-71.7	II-00	-38.2	-91.4	-90.2	-91.2	-88.8	-90.2	-95.3	-87.9	-91.3	
ES	II-11	-94.1	-74.4	III-99	-25.2	-90.0	-90.1	-87.9	-86.1	-89.0	-86.5	-84.2	-84.9	
FR	II-97	-83.3	-76.9	II-90	-69.9	-77.2	-74.7	-76.1	-76.9	-76.0	-73.6	-71.9	-76.3	
HR	I-11	-86.0	-79.7	I-07	-73.3	-80.8	-80.0	-81.2	-80.4	-77.7	-75.6	-78.1	-78.9	
IT	II-13	-93.5	-71.5	II-90	-46.5	-85.6	-87.6	-84.6	-83.4	-82.3	-80.3	-79.6	-84.3	
CY	II-13	-94.1	-67.2	I-04	-44.6	-88.0	-85.6	-87.7	-87.3	-82.8	-77.4	-84.2	-83.2	
LV	I-00	-84.2	-64.8	I-02	-11.3	-67.8	-63.1	-59.3	-58.9	-60.6	-60.1	-64.2	-59.0	
LT	I-10	-88.0	-77.3	III-01	-65.4	-77.2	-76.5	-75.3	-75.6	-74.9	-75.4	-74.4	-79.9	
LU	IV-05	-77.0	-61.8	III-02	-23.8	-72.2	-67.4	-63.8	-74.3	-73.9	-71.7	-71.8	-67.7	
HU	III-09	-90.8	-80.2	I-00	-32.8	-88.9	-81.9	-83.5	-80.6	-79.6	-83.2	-81.1	-82.8	
MT	II-05	-88.8	-84.0	I-03	-74.7	-80.2	-82.1	-83.3	-81.3	-79.1	-79.8	-83.7	-79.6	
NL	III-13	-62.6	-48.6	IV-99	-36.5	-59.5	-56.7	-61.1	-58.7	-58.0	-57.6	-61.8	-58.2	
AT	II-14	-70.0	-57.2	III-00	-40.0	-61.0	-65.5	-70.0	-64.0	-63.1	-63.0	-61.6	-63.6	
PL	III-03	-77.2	-70.2	I-15	-57.4	-70.3	-65.1	-67.2	-66.4	-61.3	-57.4	-61.8	-68.0	
PT	III-11	-94.6	-73.6	III-98	-48.5	-92.3	-90.8	-92.5	-93.2	-93.0	-92.0	-90.7	-89.8	
RO	I-14	-84.7	-75.3	IV-08	-60.6	-83.5	-84.7	-82.7	-79.8	-82.1	-81.7	-83.0	-78.8	
SI	I-12	-84.0	-65.0	I-01	-43.7	-83.1	-83.7	-80.0	-77.2	-80.0	-77.7	-80.1	-76.1	
SK	II-04	-85.1	-79.1	I-15	-73.8	-81.4	-77.9	-76.9	-76.7	-76.7	-73.8	-74.0	-78.3	
FI	I-13	-68.0	-54.0	IV-02	-31.0	-65.6	-64.8	-67.0	-66.3	-64.6	-61.4	-61.4	-60.6	
SE	II-09	-65.8	-47.5	I-00	-26.5	-55.0	-52.1	-57.7	-59.4	-57.5	-55.0	-57.5	-55.3	
UK	III-93	-71.0	-54.4	II-99	-34.1	-62.9	-60.9	-60.6	-62.0	-54.6	-51.2	-44.5	-43.2	

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 14)

	Since 1990 (*)						2013	2014				2015		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-10	-90.3	-84.1	III-90	-78.2	-88.4	-88.0	-87.9	-87.6	-87.0	-85.6	-85.1	-84.6	
EA	II-10	-92.0	-85.8	III-90	-80.2	-90.2	-89.8	-89.8	-89.2	-89.9	-88.9	-89.2	-89.3	
BE	IV-03	-92.8	-83.2	II-95	-67.2	-88.9	-86.1	-88.3	-79.1	-85.4	-83.5	-88.2	-89.1	
BG	I-02	-95.8	-91.7	III-08	-86.5	-89.5	-92.1	-92.2	-90.9	-89.1	-89.4	-90.7	-89.0	
CZ	III-14	-92.2	-87.8	III-08	-82.7	-87.9	-89.9	-86.3	-92.2	-86.6	-88.6	-87.9	-84.1	
DK	III-03	-86.0	-77.6	II-02	-62.0	-84.5	-82.1	-78.5	-79.4	-76.3	-79.6	-75.7	-70.8	
DE	II-08	-94.3	-86.3	IV-99	-78.1	-89.2	-89.1	-87.4	-88.6	-88.3	-86.9	-88.2	-87.7	
EE	III-09	-94.1	-64.5	IV-99	11.0	-87.3	-89.8	-88.8	-89.2	-86.6	-84.6	-84.4	-82.7	
IE	III-13	-94.7	-82.6	II-06	-70.6	-90.3	-88.7	-86.6	-89.9	-90.4	-87.5	-90.4	-	
EL	III-12	-98.2	-84.8	I-03	-67.7	-93.7	-94.4	-95.0	-95.5	-95.5	-95.7	-93.5	-95.9	
ES	III-13	-96.5	-84.4	III-99	-70.7	-95.8	-94.7	-94.1	-95.0	-95.5	-94.8	-94.1	-94.3	
FR	II-92	-89.9	-86.5	II-04	-80.9	-87.2	-85.1	-88.3	-85.7	-89.1	-87.6	-85.9	-86.0	
HR	III-11	-88.7	-83.8	I-07	-76.4	-84.8	-86.3	-84.9	-84.7	-82.5	-82.2	-83.2	-83.5	
IT	II-13	-96.9	-89.2	IV-90	-78.9	-94.5	-95.6	-94.6	-93.3	-94.0	-94.0	-93.9	-94.1	
CY	I-15	-95.0	-80.0	I-04	-64.5	-89.4	-92.2	-90.2	-92.5	-94.6	-95.0	-88.2	-90.1	
LV	I-03	-95.1	-82.1	I-02	-14.9	-80.3	-76.4	-69.1	-71.6	-72.9	-75.9	-77.8	-74.5	
LT	I-10	-95.2	-90.8	I-03	-81.6	-91.4	-92.6	-91.1	-92.6	-91.4	-89.7	-92.0	-92.5	
LU	II-11	-86.7	-78.2	IV-02	-64.4	-81.5	-80.9	-83.6	-83.3	-77.5	-80.5	-77.3	-81.4	
HU	III-11	-93.6	-85.0	I-00	-38.7	-91.4	-88.4	-89.9	-87.8	-86.0	-88.4	-86.7	-88.1	
MT	III-08	-94.9	-89.7	IV-11	-84.8	-87.9	-85.9	-91.2	-86.7	-88.3	-85.9	-84.9	-87.8	
NL	I-13	-90.0	-79.4	III-99	-68.4	-85.1	-86.2	-88.8	-86.8	-84.1	-83.4	-86.0	-86.3	
AT	III-03	-90.9	-84.5	III-01	-64.7	-85.1	-88.4	-86.4	-88.2	-81.4	-79.6	-80.0	-84.1	
PL	I-13	-90.9	-86.5	III-10	-82.1	-90.3	-86.5	-90.6	-89.8	-87.1	-85.1	-85.1	-90.5	
PT	I-13	-97.3	-81.9	III-98	-65.5	-96.7	-96.8	-96.1	-95.0	-93.9	-94.9	-94.8	-93.2	
RO	I-14	-91.5	-83.9	IV-08	-74.3	-89.1	-91.5	-87.7	-87.9	-88.2	-87.9	-90.0	-86.1	
SI	II-15	-95.4	-82.0	IV-96	-70.7	-93.5	-91.9	-89.5	-92.0	-92.4	-90.0	-95.4	-89.0	
SK	IV-03	-90.4	-86.1	II-99	-80.8	-86.4	-86.2	-84.8	-85.5	-85.3	-85.0	-84.0	-90.2	
FI	II-14	-89.0	-83.1	III-02	-76.2	-86.7	-85.9	-89.0	-84.9	-86.6	-86.1	-85.4	-86.5	
SE	IV-13	-79.2	-73.7	IV-02	-60.6	-79.2	-75.6	-77.9	-76.6	-75.4	-76.6	-76.0	-73.5	
UK	I-13	-89.9	-79.2	I-90	-66.3	-82.8	-83.2	-82.0	-83.1	-78.0	-74.9	-71.1	-68.5	

TABLE 4b (continued): **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 1990 (*)				2013	2014				2015				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	Date	Value		Date										Value
EU	IV-96	-66.7	-59.4	II-15	-53.5	-55.8	-54.8	-55.5	-54.6	-55.1	-54.1	-53.5	-54.3	
EA	III-93	-67.6	-62.0	III-00	-57.1	-58.2	-58.2	-58.8	-58.1	-59.3	-57.7	-57.6	-57.2	
BE	III-97	-65.2	-49.9	II-12	-31.7	-45.8	-40.9	-47.9	-46.1	-49.4	-45.7	-46.0	-42.6	
BG	I-02	-86.2	-69.2	III-08	-55.9	-67.5	-66.7	-66.4	-64.5	-65.7	-61.3	-61.1	-64.7	
CZ	III-01	-50.6	-33.8	I-07	-18.4	-35.5	-35.0	-27.0	-33.2	-27.5	-31.3	-26.7	-26.9	
DK	I-90	-86.7	-63.6	I-00	-26.1	-64.5	-59.1	-58.7	-57.2	-52.5	-59.6	-53.4	-54.8	
DE	III-93	-60.2	-51.5	I-14	-41.2	-42.0	-41.2	-41.4	-41.5	-44.2	-44.0	-44.3	-41.5	
EE	IV-92	-68.4	-44.0	II-06	-12.2	-55.0	-49.8	-44.3	-55.7	-49.9	-49.7	-54.7	-48.7	
IE	II-90	-81.0	-64.3	II-15	-46.0	-57.5	-53.9	-51.1	-51.2	-51.0	-48.3	-46.0	-	
EL	I-13	-93.8	-73.0	IV-95	-43.6	-85.7	-84.7	-87.8	-77.6	-88.3	-88.4	-85.4	-87.7	
ES	II-11	-90.5	-77.0	IV-90	-60.7	-85.7	-85.2	-86.1	-86.1	-88.4	-85.2	-84.4	-84.2	
FR	IV-95	-78.8	-66.5	III-11	-51.5	-58.6	-60.3	-62.9	-63.5	-60.3	-57.1	-57.4	-59.4	
HR	II-12	-75.5	-67.6	II-07	-54.6	-73.2	-71.6	-68.2	-71.2	-71.1	-66.4	-67.2	-66.2	
IT	IV-06	-88.0	-73.8	III-98	-59.0	-71.6	-75.1	-70.3	-67.5	-70.5	-66.9	-66.4	-69.4	
CY	II-13	-88.8	-66.8	III-01	-45.6	-80.7	-81.8	-79.2	-79.2	-79.1	-70.0	-72.1	-72.6	
LV	IV-95	-77.0	-49.1	I-02	-9.6	-42.9	-39.7	-36.2	-36.1	-39.1	-39.0	-34.4	-28.3	
LT	I-10	-81.6	-64.9	I-07	-52.3	-66.1	-67.7	-67.8	-68.0	-66.7	-67.3	-67.0	-66.3	
LU	IV-14	-48.3	-34.4	II-04	-21.8	-42.2	-38.7	-37.3	-40.1	-48.3	-40.0	-48.2	-46.6	
HU	IV-11	-87.4	-70.7	III-00	-22.8	-84.9	-82.1	-80.9	-79.9	-77.2	-78.2	-74.5	-81.2	
MT	IV-14	-74.2	-64.7	IV-09	-53.9	-66.9	-72.3	-72.1	-73.1	-74.2	-71.9	-66.8	-67.6	
NL	II-96	-59.3	-47.4	IV-00	-34.7	-50.6	-45.1	-48.1	-44.0	-46.2	-49.4	-49.6	-43.7	
AT	III-02	-50.4	-33.9	II-12	-20.2	-34.3	-30.2	-35.5	-37.2	-35.1	-39.0	-36.0	-35.2	
PL	III-12	-59.0	-42.3	II-04	-30.1	-49.9	-46.1	-55.7	-49.6	-48.8	-44.2	-45.2	-54.2	
PT	IV-12	-89.7	-69.3	I-98	-45.4	-85.4	-85.3	-84.5	-85.6	-84.3	-83.5	-83.3	-83.6	
RO	III-10	-68.2	-52.7	I-07	-39.9	-59.1	-62.9	-57.4	-53.0	-51.3	-53.6	-56.0	-53.2	
SI	II-12	-67.0	-40.2	III-07	-16.4	-59.3	-65.6	-62.5	-65.9	-66.6	-62.5	-63.9	-58.6	
SK	III-04	-63.2	-56.0	III-07	-46.2	-62.5	-57.7	-59.4	-59.5	-57.0	-56.5	-56.5	-61.2	
FI	III-98	-72.4	-58.6	IV-10	-45.2	-57.4	-56.6	-58.7	-59.4	-59.5	-57.3	-56.3	-59.1	
SE	II-96	-46.9	-26.4	III-12	-10.7	-26.0	-25.2	-30.9	-34.6	-37.4	-34.8	-32.4	-30.1	
UK	III-96	-74.1	-53.0	I-04	-35.0	-49.6	-45.6	-45.4	-44.5	-43.2	-43.6	-42.2	-46.6	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 1990.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 1990 (*)					2014					2015							
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE	EU	09-09	-4.3	9.5	03-11	27.9	2.4	-1.3	0.0	-3.2	-1.3	-1.6	1.1	-0.3	1.1	-0.5	1.8	0.4
EXPECTATIONS	EA	03-09	-11.5	5.7	11-07	23.3	-0.6	-4.6	-6.0	-3.8	-3.5	-3.2	0.5	0.6	2.8	2.4	4.7	0.7
(Question 6)	BE	08-09	-13.2	5.0	04-11	26.4	2.5	-8.0	-0.1	5.6	2.2	4.2	5.1	5.5	3.2	9.6	8.8	2.9
	BG	11-09	-9.2	12.0	07-08	45.8	0.7	-1.5	2.8	-1.7	1.8	1.3	1.7	5.5	6.1	4.0	6.2	4.2
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	2.1	01-04	22.5	7.5	4.1	4.7	3.4	-7.1	-11.9	-0.4	2.7	2.9	5.8	6.7	6.3
	DK	02-13	-12.5	0.7	02-11	24.2	-1.3	1.1	-0.9	-3.1	-4.3	0.2	-1.6	-5.4	-3.0	2.6	6.4	1.3
	DE	09-09	-21.1	11.3	12-06	42.2	7.3	2.8	-1.8	2.8	-0.5	1.9	6.2	7.4	12.9	8.2	12.0	5.1
	EE	03-09	-35.9	26.8	04-11	54.9	18.0	12.6	9.1	11.5	18.1	15.1	7.9	14.6	18.9	20.0	19.8	18.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-2.1	05-08	33.6	-10.6	-12.3	-8.9	-5.3	-4.1	-3.6	-1.0	-3.7	1.5	3.9	-5.2	6.0
	ES	02-09	-18.6	5.1	01-05	28.7	-3.2	-10.1	-6.0	-7.3	-2.3	-6.2	3.3	12.4	1.7	6.6	3.6	-1.0
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.6	09-95	15.5	-11.8	-15.4	-13.5	-12.3	-13.7	-13.5	-9.7	-10.3	-4.7	-8.3	-3.1	-7.1
	HR	02-14	-13.2	-0.1	06-08	31.6	-3.0	-4.0	-8.5	1.6	-5.7	-10.9	-4.6	-7.7	-8.1	-5.4	-6.5	0.5
	IT	08-05	-14.5	9.1	06-08	33.1	2.1	-1.8	-9.1	-7.7	-1.9	0.4	2.3	-4.5	-0.4	2.9	4.9	3.1
	CY	04-13	-27.7	4.2	07-08	34.3	-16.9	-15.6	-8.1	-10.4	-12.6	-17.3	-2.4	-2.5	8.7	9.8	10.0	1.0
	LV	01-10	-22.5	23.0	05-04	55.7	10.9	8.4	11.3	9.4	8.5	1.3	6.6	3.9	2.6	7.6	8.0	6.9
	LT	07-09	-46.5	9.6	04-11	61.7	26.4	1.9	7.1	-9.1	-20.5	-17.9	-2.8	0.9	-20.7	-20.0	-7.4	4.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	42.4	05-96	81.3	10.7	15.3	7.8	6.7	12.5	13.7	16.1	7.9	12.3	21.0	16.6	20.2
	MT	02-14	-24.6	8.8	04-15	33.7	-10.7	5.8	-5.0	-9.6	4.0	-11.5	17.0	28.7	33.7	26.2	16.7	16.4
	NL	11-10	-18.7	6.3	10-12	26.2	-7.0	-4.0	-2.0	2.4	2.5	-2.9	4.0	1.9	0.6	1.9	5.4	2.5
	AT	09-09	-1.0	12.9	02-08	34.1	16.9	11.5	14.9	11.5	18.5	22.1	12.6	20.6	16.2	17.1	13.9	13.7
	PL	07-02	-7.0	15.2	03-09	39.4	5.7	4.0	3.4	1.5	-1.8	-3.4	1.4	2.5	0.6	1.2	2.3	2.4
	PT	07-03	-19.6	6.4	07-05	27.2	0.0	1.0	-1.3	4.9	-0.4	-3.1	-0.9	1.0	2.1	4.4	5.6	0.6
	RO	07-15	-7.0	28.7	10-04	56.0	12.5	7.4	7.3	2.2	-3.0	-1.1	5.5	6.3	5.6	3.9	-6.0	-7.0
	SI	03-09	-32.6	11.9	02-08	40.2	14.3	-3.0	11.6	3.9	-1.4	-24.6	-7.0	-0.8	-21.9	-12.8	-5.2	-14.0
	SK	07-09	-36.9	16.9	11-02	73.9	2.0	2.0	-0.3	-2.9	-0.3	-1.8	35.5	1.5	3.1	12.9	12.8	10.9
	FI	03-15	-48.9	7.7	07-11	59.6	-13.6	-6.9	-24.8	-26.1	-25.5	-36.2	-46.7	-48.9	-39.2	-27.5	-29.2	-26.8
	SE	07-05	-10.3	11.9	07-08	36.8	9.3	14.0	9.7	10.8	8.9	12.5	21.1	19.9	17.8	25.9	24.6	28.2
	UK	05-15	-16.8	21.3	01-11	66.9	10.1	6.6	19.8	-4.7	6.0	2.9	-0.2	-6.8	-7.3	-16.8	-13.1	-5.8

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 ^(*)			2014					2015								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	06-93	-45.3	-19.5	12-06	3.8	-21.7	-20.5	-19.5	-20.0	-17.6	-20.2	-19.1	-20.5	-17.9	-20.0	-18.5	-19.2
	EA	09-93	-46.0	-18.5	02-90	6.0	-27.8	-26.9	-23.6	-25.0	-24.2	-25.3	-25.1	-24.2	-25.5	-25.0	-24.2	-23.9
	BE	11-95	-35.1	-10.3	02-90	9.7	-19.5	-20.3	-22.1	-18.6	-21.5	-23.6	-24.2	-19.3	-21.0	-20.2	-19.0	-19.4
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-25.3	11-07	23.9	-31.1	-33.7	-28.2	-29.4	-32.1	-28.3	-27.4	-23.9	-23.0	-22.9	-22.8	-27.6
	CZ	02-99	-54.9	-20.9	01-05	5.3	-31.5	-27.6	-29.7	-24.8	-21.1	-20.7	-21.6	-22.2	-15.8	-16.0	-16.6	-19.9
	DK	10-09	-50.0	-10.1	11-06	24.2	-7.5	-10.0	-11.1	-9.8	-12.4	-15.0	-10.5	-16.8	-17.2	-16.2	-14.0	-12.9
	DE	12-02	-55.4	-27.8	02-90	2.2	-13.0	-11.5	-8.4	-11.7	-7.2	-10.1	-12.1	-12.5	-10.8	-13.2	-13.0	-12.4
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-2.2	05-06	48.8	-23.6	-24.2	-21.6	-15.6	-17.3	-15.5	-17.2	-21.7	-21.9	-19.8	-25.8	-19.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-20.7	04-00	32.5	-21.1	-32.7	-21.2	-34.2	-16.6	-29.8	-31.9	-40.0	-41.9	-44.5	-48.0	-62.5
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-12.5	12-98	39.5	-33.5	-31.5	-19.6	-23.1	-25.1	-25.8	-22.2	-22.0	-29.0	-25.0	-29.0	-30.0
	FR	01-93	-62.3	-15.2	10-00	44.9	-41.5	-40.8	-42.5	-41.2	-43.4	-46.4	-46.7	-46.3	-47.5	-46.5	-44.9	-45.0
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-30.8	05-08	13.0	-31.9	-29.8	-32.3	-29.4	-29.7	-27.2	-28.8	-30.3	-24.2	-24.9	-26.1	-24.4
	IT	09-93	-75.4	-23.1	04-90	13.4	-33.4	-33.5	-29.9	-32.1	-32.8	-28.4	-27.3	-22.9	-24.7	-26.1	-21.2	-23.1
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-24.7	12-03	36.5	-44.9	-47.4	-52.2	-48.9	-49.8	-44.7	-49.1	-44.3	-42.9	-48.5	-44.5	-44.5
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-25.2	01-07	19.2	-18.8	-18.2	-21.3	-20.7	-21.5	-16.8	-20.0	-21.4	-20.4	-23.8	-22.7	-25.2
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-33.6	01-07	13.4	-18.0	-14.5	-10.6	-15.3	-12.4	-15.3	-12.0	-18.1	-23.0	-22.5	-24.4	-20.9
	LU	03-94	-70.9	-21.9	03-90	26.4	-0.3	2.4	1.3	-0.2	2.8	-4.9	-0.5	-2.4	0.9	8.5	7.2	3.3
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-18.5	08-98	11.5	-3.7	-4.1	-1.5	-4.0	-5.9	-8.9	-14.4	-14.2	-13.4	-16.5	-9.3	-16.8
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-26.9	05-15	23.3	-22.5	-20.5	-7.5	1.1	-7.4	7.3	13.1	-5.8	14.5	23.3	21.8	13.3
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-6.9	12-00	27.1	-18.1	-11.1	-14.8	-14.5	-7.9	-10.1	-8.3	-6.9	-5.3	-3.2	0.1	10.1
	AT	04-96	-56.4	-18.4	07-07	5.8	-19.8	-19.8	-17.5	-11.8	-12.8	-11.1	-15.4	-17.2	-19.1	-19.7	-14.7	-17.2
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-34.0	02-08	-0.7	-26.9	-26.0	-25.2	-24.6	-24.6	-23.1	-23.5	-24.1	-24.7	-26.2	-26.2	-26.1
	PT	05-12	-75.1	-32.4	12-97	1.9	-46.2	-44.8	-39.0	-43.0	-43.0	-37.9	-40.8	-38.2	-37.6	-37.2	-39.4	-39.0
	RO	09-99	-60.4	-14.5	06-96	34.6	-21.8	-19.6	-18.8	-17.6	-17.3	-19.7	-12.4	-12.8	-14.5	-16.9	-13.8	-14.5
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-12.9	03-07	27.8	-10.8	-10.7	-8.7	-11.7	-11.1	-11.5	-10.1	-9.1	-12.8	-15.1	-13.5	-16.3
	SK	07-99	-86.1	-27.9	03-97	17.5	-26.3	-19.1	-19.7	-17.6	-16.8	-17.4	-19.8	-16.3	-12.9	-9.5	-8.1	-5.1
	FI	06-91	-99.0	-19.0	06-98	36.5	-29.1	-34.4	-30.0	-31.3	-18.1	-22.0	-24.8	-23.7	-20.8	-13.7	-17.8	-3.7
	SE	12-93	-82.9	-24.0	08-07	47.6	-5.2	-6.8	-6.0	0.2	0.7	-4.8	-5.9	-12.3	-9.6	-5.9	-5.8	2.5
	UK	06-91	-79.3	-21.8	04-15	8.4	-2.0	0.9	-6.1	-5.3	4.1	-4.4	-0.3	-8.9	8.4	-4.1	0.2	-5.0
	ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-93	-58.4	-28.8	03-90	0.7	-33.9	-32.7	-31.3	-33.1	-30.7	-31.6	-30.4	-32.2	-28.3	-30.2	-28.9
EA		08-93	-57.0	-26.2	07-06	1.4	-38.7	-37.0	-33.6	-36.7	-35.4	-36.5	-35.5	-35.7	-35.7	-34.0	-33.4	-33.6
BE		01-96	-47.2	-19.0	03-07	3.5	-28.5	-27.5	-30.9	-28.3	-30.3	-35.1	-32.9	-28.0	-30.2	-29.9	-27.3	-27.7
BG		03-12	-82.2	-44.3	10-07	0.8	-51.3	-50.2	-52.5	-53.7	-56.9	-55.2	-51.4	-48.0	-44.8	-44.8	-43.8	-47.4
CZ		10-13	-70.7	-27.7	12-02	10.9	-49.1	-46.2	-46.3	-42.0	-36.1	-42.4	-41.4	-45.5	-39.6	-39.3	-36.8	-41.4
DK		01-10	-66.0	-14.6	07-06	33.4	-17.7	-22.5	-22.5	-23.7	-28.2	-31.6	-28.6	-30.1	-28.8	-26.9	-29.9	-29.6
DE		07-02	-66.5	-37.9	12-13	-6.8	-20.1	-20.2	-17.1	-21.6	-16.7	-18.7	-20.0	-20.6	-18.1	-19.7	-20.1	-20.8
EE		07-09	-82.8	-10.8	04-06	59.1	-41.9	-44.6	-42.5	-39.1	-36.0	-34.6	-35.9	-41.6	-35.6	-31.8	-41.7	-27.8
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL		11-11	-98.6	-43.2	04-00	16.0	-56.7	-62.6	-30.2	-58.1	-30.1	-54.8	-50.7	-53.9	-52.5	-46.3	-50.9	-66.0
ES		08-13	-72.9	-10.2	11-05	54.2	-48.4	-41.0	-26.0	-38.4	-37.1	-32.5	-28.4	-38.8	-43.3	-34.0	-33.4	-38.7
FR		07-93	-71.3	-23.0	10-00	50.9	-53.1	-52.2	-56.2	-55.7	-57.9	-60.5	-62.4	-61.8	-59.5	-58.9	-59.2	-59.0
HR		03-10	-64.4	-47.1	05-08	-0.2	-49.4	-46.3	-49.6	-44.3	-48.8	-47.5	-44.5	-48.3	-43.0	-42.6	-47.0	-43.9
IT		01-94	-94.5	-37.0	04-90	6.5	-43.2	-44.8	-41.9	-42.7	-44.3	-45.4	-41.0	-33.5	-36.9	-37.3	-33.4	-34.2
CY		08-13	-94.1	-41.1	12-03	43.0	-85.0	-86.1	-87.1	-89.6	-90.7	-86.0	-85.8	-81.2	-86.4	-85.8	-87.1	-76.4
LV		09-09	-92.3	-44.7	01-07	8.5	-30.0	-30.7	-32.1	-30.2	-32.9	-27.5	-32.5	-33.0	-32.4	-35.1	-33.5	-35.3
LT		10-09	-99.7	-54.7	03-07	1.2	-36.1	-34.0	-32.0	-31.6	-33.3	-37.7	-35.5	-36.5	-41.5	-44.0	-44.0	-43.4
LU		08-93	-70.1	-24.7	05-00	15.5	-3.5	-2.3	-4.6	-3.4	-0.4	-3.8	0.1	-1.1	3.2	7.3	8.3	3.2
HU		05-09	-69.2	-29.7	09-98	2.8	-6.7	-6.8	-5.2	-4.7	-8.9	-18.5	-20.2	-19.6	-19.1	-22.6	-14.7	-25.8
MT		10-13	-72.6	-44.3	07-15	10.0	-51.3	-41.2	-21.3	-15.5	-18.6	-3.3	-9.7	-26.3	6.3	8.9	9.7	10.0
NL		03-13	-56.7	-12.5	02-08	21.1	-28.0	-22.7	-26.5	-23.8	-16.5	-17.8	-14.3	-12.2	-11.5	-10.1	-6.8	5.7
AT		04-96	-59.1	-26.2	05-12	1.5	-24.9	-24.4	-27.5	-13.2	-16.9	-16.9	-23.9	-20.7	-16.3	-22.3	-24.8	-22.1
PL		10-02	-86.4	-56.2	02-08	-24.7	-44.9	-43.7	-43.5	-42.9	-43.3	-41.2	-40.7	-39.4	-40.3	-41.1	-41.4	-42.2
PT		06-12	-87.9	-48.9	05-08	-4.6	-65.9	-64.6	-56.2	-61.7	-61.0	-57.7	-61.1	-53.1	-53.2	-51.9	-53.0	-52.2
RO		09-99	-89.1	-22.1	03-98	63.2	-35.8	-33.7	-34.2	-31.9	-30.0	-34.6	-26.5	-26.7	-27.4	-28.4	-24.7	-26.4
SI		07-10	-79.1	-17.0	08-04	31.7	-13.9	-10.4	-9.5	-12.7	-13.3	-18.4	-18.8	-21.5	-22.7	-19.9	-22.3	-22.5
SK		03-94	-92.8	-43.5	03-97	-4.5	-52.2	-38.2	-34.5	-31.9	-30.1	-31.2	-32.5	-22.2	-20.1	-17.5	-11.6	-8.4
FI		06-94	-99.0	-29.1	11-07	27.8	-38.2	-40.8	-31.5	-35.7	-27.8	-33.3	-31.1	-27.6	-26.3	-15.1	-22.6	-12.7
SE		05-97	-97.4	-37.1	05-07	43.3	-39.0	-38.6	-39.5	-28.7	-26.4	-34.5	-38.9	-38.3	-28.8	-21.2	-19.9	-12.7
UK		06-91	-86.6	-36.0	04-15	0.6	-14.3	-14.9	-18.9	-19.7	-12.3	-11.9	-9.5	-17.7	0.6	-15.5	-11.6	-11.3
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)		EU	10-92	-34.8	-10.1	03-07	11.8	-9.6	-8.2	-7.8	-6.9	-4.5	-8.7	-7.8	-8.8	-7.5	-9.8	-8.2
	EA	06-93	-36.0	-10.8	02-90	13.4	-17.0	-16.7	-13.6	-13.3	-13.0	-14.2	-14.6	-12.7	-15.3	-15.9	-15.1	-14.2
	BE	11-95	-25.1	-1.6	02-90	20.8	-10.5	-13.0	-13.3	-8.8	-12.7	-12.0	-15.5	-10.7	-11.8	-10.6	-10.8	-11.1
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-6.3	12-07	49.7	-10.8	-17.3	-3.9	-5.1	-7.3	-1.3	-3.3	0.3	-1.1	-1.1	-1.8	-7.9
	CZ	03-99	-53.1	-14.0	01-96	19.7	-13.9	-8.9	-13.0	-7.7	-6.2	0.9	-1.9	1.2	7.9	7.3	3.6	1.6
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-5.7	03-98	42.0	2.7	2.5	0.2	4.0	3.4	1.7	7.7	-3.5	-5.6	-5.5	2.0	3.8

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2014					2015								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-09	-32.7	-7.0	02-07	16.8	-7.0	-6.5	-8.4	-8.2	-3.8	-4.5	-4.2	-5.8	-4.9	-7.5	-7.6	-10.4
	EA	06-09	-34.5	-7.9	09-06	17.5	-14.6	-12.4	-13.0	-14.7	-10.5	-8.2	-11.9	-13.4	-13.1	-10.6	-13.6	-11.5
	BE	03-96	-25.3	-3.7	02-90	12.9	-8.8	-9.0	-12.5	-8.3	-12.4	-4.4	-4.6	-0.5	-4.4	-6.9	-6.8	-11.8
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-9.8	12-05	28.2	-9.0	-16.1	-15.4	-12.8	-16.0	-7.8	1.6	1.3	2.4	-6.5	2.0	6.8
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	24.8	01-05	78.4	0.8	-1.5	6.5	11.4	4.1	9.1	13.7	6.4	8.8	10.6	11.8	9.7
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-4.5	02-07	21.0	-5.8	1.6	5.4	6.0	4.9	2.6	6.0	11.8	13.6	10.9	0.4	-1.3
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-14.6	03-91	39.5	-1.0	-0.8	-6.2	-3.2	2.9	13.5	-3.9	-23.4	-18.9	-11.8	-6.8	-5.2
	EE	06-09	-50.5	11.4	06-02	87.1	-11.1	-5.0	-4.5	-11.2	-5.7	-9.1	-0.3	-4.3	2.0	-8.9	-0.5	0.3
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-3.5	06-98	60.6	-27.7	-35.6	-17.9	-15.5	-12.5	7.8	-1.2	-13.0	-27.4	-41.3	-37.4	-38.3
	ES	07-97	-50.7	-0.8	06-99	47.8	-14.9	-0.6	3.4	-20.5	-3.7	-5.3	-7.5	2.5	-6.9	1.4	-16.8	-12.0
	FR	01-93	-65.8	-6.3	04-00	51.3	-29.2	-33.7	-36.9	-30.0	-29.0	-29.7	-35.3	-35.8	-30.7	-30.1	-30.3	-31.2
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-18.7	07-08	24.9	-13.3	-14.2	-12.5	-9.9	-11.7	-11.9	-6.3	-12.0	0.2	0.3	4.0	-4.0
	IT	02-93	-56.7	-15.4	06-04	19.4	-25.0	-25.8	-22.2	-21.2	-22.7	-22.8	-17.5	-8.0	-10.1	-12.7	-12.6	-12.5
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-26.9	09-02	63.6	-49.0	-42.6	-44.0	-40.3	-30.0	-25.1	-25.4	-27.5	-23.4	-31.6	-19.4	-25.2
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-4.7	06-02	41.9	0.2	1.1	-8.4	-9.8	-5.3	-3.4	-0.6	-3.6	-1.3	-11.0	-7.7	-16.6
	LT	06-09	-85.7	-2.3	06-02	81.1	3.7	4.5	2.9	12.3	16.4	17.3	25.8	7.6	12.1	-3.7	6.9	-5.4
	LU	08-99	-78.6	-21.6	09-99	49.4	-6.6	3.6	-4.5	-4.1	0.5	-0.7	4.8	0.9	2.0	7.4	4.3	-0.2
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-15.3	03-99	14.0	5.2	14.0	5.6	11.8	1.4	6.5	6.3	-0.4	1.8	-4.8	-3.0	-16.1
	MT	04-09	-54.2	-9.2	05-15	49.8	6.5	16.4	39.4	42.7	25.1	36.7	35.1	26.9	41.5	49.8	39.6	43.7
	NL	03-10	-47.4	-4.6	03-97	36.5	1.9	3.2	5.3	2.7	8.7	8.8	19.9	21.1	12.7	17.1	10.4	22.1
	AT	04-96	-83.7	-0.2	01-04	30.2	-8.4	1.7	-9.1	6.6	4.0	7.2	7.4	-1.8	0.1	-4.5	-6.1	0.5
	PL	03-04	-26.9	3.9	01-05	45.3	-2.9	-2.0	-2.3	-1.2	-1.3	0.7	3.3	4.1	1.4	-3.0	-4.1	-4.6
	PT	05-12	-68.4	-16.3	05-97	26.1	-34.2	-36.5	-32.3	-35.4	-32.3	-29.7	-36.0	-24.5	-20.3	-23.8	-24.3	-21.4
	RO	06-99	-99.0	5.5	04-02	98.8	-9.6	-8.9	-7.5	-6.3	-5.6	-11.2	2.1	0.6	0.5	-4.7	-3.5	-4.0
	SI	10-09	-65.6	-2.5	03-07	48.1	3.6	4.0	7.1	-0.7	-4.8	-9.0	-12.0	-7.5	-6.3	-1.3	-8.8	-7.9
	SK	06-99	-43.4	7.0	12-04	56.6	22.9	22.1	31.2	37.3	35.6	25.5	22.2	33.3	29.7	18.8	24.0	23.4
FI	09-91	-99.7	-4.8	06-98	47.1	-11.5	-15.0	-10.2	-8.2	-11.9	-1.0	8.0	-9.1	-0.5	-0.1	-5.2	11.6	
SE	12-91	-66.7	-3.0	12-10	61.8	10.9	9.9	24.8	26.7	17.9	4.2	17.5	24.7	33.1	21.6	24.2	17.9	
UK	06-91	-68.2	-6.2	01-14	22.9	16.0	9.3	0.2	5.9	15.4	5.2	14.7	10.6	15.0	-4.0	6.5	-14.0	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-33.8	2.6	05-90	25.7	-4.9	-5.1	-5.2	-3.9	-2.2	-6.0	-5.9	-6.0	-4.9	-0.9	-3.5	-4.0
	EA	05-09	-32.9	-0.5	05-90	42.8	-15.7	-17.1	-17.0	-14.8	-15.2	-17.1	-17.7	-16.3	-17.7	-13.7	-14.9	-14.2
	BE	01-96	-20.0	-0.8	01-90	32.5	-12.6	-11.6	-10.6	-11.1	-12.8	-13.3	-13.9	-14.2	-14.2	-12.8	-12.0	-12.4
	BG	10-09	-18.1	25.9	01-95	91.3	-0.4	-4.9	0.0	-1.6	-0.9	0.5	1.4	1.7	5.1	2.9	4.0	3.9
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	22.6	02-95	81.6	-11.3	-10.4	-6.5	-2.8	-8.4	-7.5	-1.9	13.2	7.6	14.6	17.4	14.5
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-15.3	02-06	8.3	-9.4	-7.8	-7.4	-5.1	-6.2	-6.0	-4.0	-6.4	-9.6	-10.7	-7.6	-5.4
	DE	02-96	-44.2	-11.8	02-90	44.7	-7.2	-12.1	-6.7	-12.4	-12.1	-12.2	-9.6	-10.8	-10.6	-10.2	-9.6	-7.9
	EE	02-09	-59.8	24.7	04-94	88.3	-1.1	1.7	6.4	1.5	6.5	4.2	-4.1	-4.7	-5.0	1.7	6.7	0.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-3.3	06-95	35.3	-28.4	-25.6	-18.6	-3.8	-13.1	-15.0	-25.3	-23.5	-16.4	-18.7	-25.8	-23.3
	ES	04-14	-44.7	7.7	08-99	75.5	-11.5	-10.1	-18.1	-5.0	-4.7	-9.3	-17.7	-14.7	-21.0	-6.3	-19.0	-20.3
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-20.5	04-07	12.7	-39.9	-39.6	-38.6	-36.7	-38.0	-39.7	-40.5	-39.1	-38.5	-38.3	-37.3	-36.4
	HR	07-10	-27.3	-7.2	06-08	48.5	-6.6	-6.0	-7.4	-4.0	-5.3	-5.2	-5.8	-5.1	-6.4	-8.0	-3.2	-4.2
	IT	05-09	-20.7	6.9	05-90	60.6	-10.2	-16.9	-13.5	-13.8	-14.3	-14.2	-12.7	-9.0	-10.2	-9.2	-6.4	-7.8
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-5.8	06-04	75.5	-25.4	-23.8	-24.5	-15.7	-12.5	-10.4	-13.7	-26.8	-14.4	-24.5	-20.0	-31.2
	LV	05-09	-55.8	23.2	02-07	75.0	12.2	11.7	13.1	16.6	18.0	12.9	6.6	4.5	9.6	8.2	8.2	6.4
	LT	03-09	-70.5	25.8	01-95	89.1	17.9	25.5	28.7	17.8	27.9	19.1	18.4	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.1	10.2
	LU	05-93	-68.3	-28.9	11-00	24.8	-22.9	-20.5	-25.2	-26.5	-22.8	-26.5	-25.8	-24.5	-22.9	-21.4	-19.7	-14.9
	HU	03-10	-22.6	0.2	03-01	33.2	-3.8	6.0	1.5	2.0	-1.0	4.2	-10.1	-1.8	1.2	-3.5	-0.2	-1.2
	MT	08-13	-30.2	-2.1	05-08	58.1	-8.3	5.5	7.0	-1.9	-2.2	22.0	2.8	6.2	14.5	26.9	16.9	26.9
	NL	07-09	-22.5	19.7	04-01	68.9	0.4	2.8	1.9	3.1	2.6	5.0	5.9	7.1	11.2	12.4	17.7	22.2
	AT	02-96	-59.6	-6.3	11-03	32.9	-8.3	-3.8	-8.5	-1.4	-8.5	-14.7	-11.1	-3.9	-10.0	-4.7	-2.9	-2.6
	PL	03-02	-27.5	8.7	06-07	47.0	-6.8	-6.6	-5.6	-5.6	-6.4	-7.3	-6.1	-8.2	-8.0	-8.3	-7.1	-8.1
	PT	08-12	-45.3	-11.7	06-90	45.8	-21.7	-23.4	-16.8	-17.7	-19.3	-19.3	-18.4	-17.8	-12.7	-14.2	-15.9	-11.8
	RO	03-10	-8.0	48.1	11-93	97.2	0.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.2	-0.6	2.8	1.7	-0.8	-1.0	1.0	-1.2
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-4.4	02-08	25.4	-9.8	-13.8	-9.7	-7.6	-4.6	-2.6	-4.2	-2.4	-10.3	-13.5	-14.0	-10.1
	SK	02-13	-30.2	34.8	06-97	93.3	1.4	18.0	15.9	10.9	22.0	22.0	20.1	21.7	20.2	15.2	16.7	9.6
FI	04-09	-83.4	0.8	05-97	57.4	-17.9	-26.8	-25.3	-17.1	-6.6	-32.4	-22.5	-31.1	-45.4	-20.3	-21.5	-7.8	
SE	06-91	-75.3	-8.6	02-11	63.7	6.6	13.8	6.7	10.6	12.4	6.8	9.7	10.2	8.6	1.6	10.8	11.2	
UK	12-90	-56.0	12.7	05-15	44.3	31.7	34.4	33.2	31.4	42.0	29.7	32.0	26.5	37.4	44.3	32.9	28.6	

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

		Since 04/2006			2014					2015								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	01-09	-20.0	13.5	04-06	43.3	19.0	18.3	13.4	14.9	19.0	15.7	20.9	21.2	20.4	15.2	24.5	19.2
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	01-09	-21.8	11.5	04-06	42.6	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0	16.8	16.2	11.9	17.2	16.6
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	02-09	-31.6	10.6	04-06	38.6	19.1	18.0	11.9	13.1	17.7	10.6	23.4	18.9	19.9	12.2	23.2	16.2
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	03-09	-30.1	8.8	04-06	39.6	14.7	11.6	7.2	6.7	14.6	9.2	19.2	13.9	15.5	9.8	16.1	13.9
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	03-09	-24.9	11.7	04-06	41.6	18.2	16.4	11.2	15.6	18.4	16.0	20.8	20.0	21.4	16.8	23.7	20.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	01-09	-18.2	18.3	04-06	49.5	19.7	20.4	17.1	16.0	20.8	20.4	18.5	24.6	19.8	16.5	26.5	20.9
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	01-09	-19.9	16.0	04-06	47.8	16.1	16.0	12.5	13.8	13.5	14.7	14.1	21.1	13.8	13.7	19.8	18.5
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.4	01-07	23.3	8.2	5.7	9.4	10.6	11.4	8.7	9.1	8.7	4.8	5.1	5.9	10.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	5.2	09-08	25.7	3.2	0.5	4.4	5.2	6.8	1.6	0.5	3.4	-0.3	0.4	2.4	5.0
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	01-09	-11.8	8.2	04-06	30.0	11.1	11.3	8.5	9.1	11.6	9.9	9.3	8.3	7.7	10.2	13.7	13.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	12-12	-12.4	5.9	04-06	29.5	6.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	5.8	7.9	9.3

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A4), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

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Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator	21 August 2015
Economic Sentiment Indicator	28 August 2015
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