



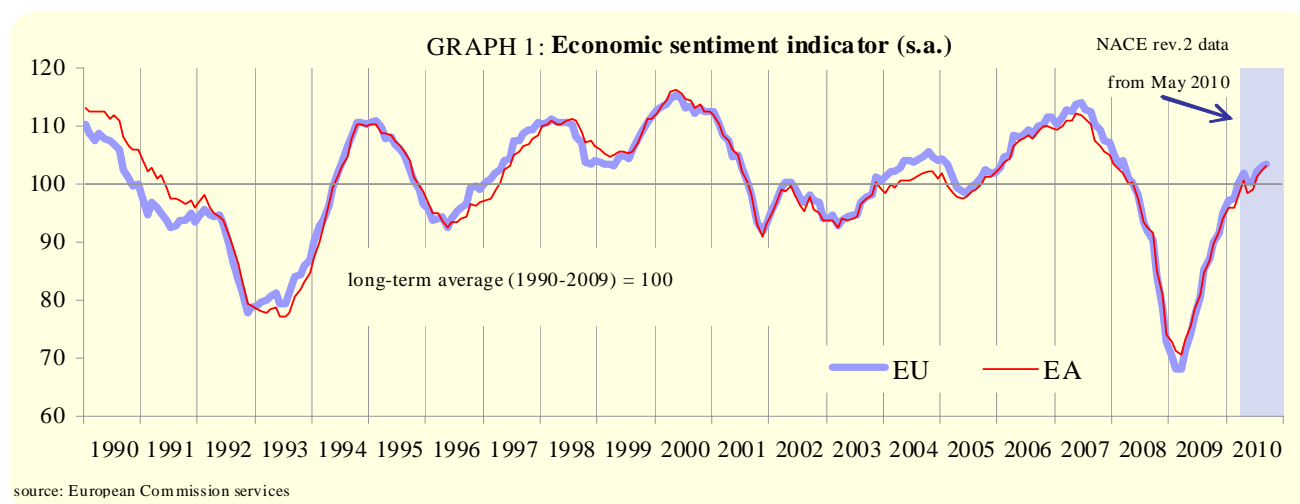
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

September 2010

Important notice: since May 2010 business surveys data are classified in accordance with an updated version of the Nomenclature of Economic Activities (NACE rev. 2) causing a potential break in series at this date

Upcoming releases of Business and Consumer Survey results – Flash CCI: 21 October, ESI: 28 October, 2010

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Economic Sentiment improves further in both the EU and the euro area

In September, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) continued to improve in both the EU and the euro area. The indicator increased only marginally, by 0.3 of a point in the EU and, more significantly, by 0.9 of a point in the euro area, to 103.4 and 103.2 respectively. In both the EU and the euro area the ESI stands above its long-term average.

Among the largest Member States, *Germany* with another robust gain (+2.0) contributed the most to the overall development. Improvements were less pronounced in *Spain* (+1.1) and in the *Netherlands* (+0.9). The ESI in *France* remained broadly unchanged, while sentiment deteriorated in *Poland* (-0.7), *Italy* (-1.2) and even more so in the *UK* (-2.1).

Sentiment in *industry* remained broadly unchanged in the EU and improved by 1 point in the euro area. In both areas, the majority of respondents in this sector reported slight improvements in both their *order books assessment* and *production expectations* while managers' *assessment of stocks* remained broadly unchanged.

As indicated in the flash estimate released earlier this month, the *consumer confidence indicator* weakened slightly (-1) in the EU and remained broadly unchanged in the euro area. Consumers were a little more pessimistic about the *general economic situation* and their *unemployment expectations*, while there was no change in their *own savings expectations* and in the assessment of their *own future financial situation*. The Confidence indicator in *services* remained broadly unchanged in the EU and improved by 1 point in the euro area. Managers' pessimistic *assessment of the business situation* in the UK over the past three month accounts for the difference in trends between the two areas. Sentiment in the *retail* sector improved in both the EU (+1) and the euro area (+2). Confidence indicator in *construction* picked up in the EU (+2) and in the euro area (+3). The indicator nevertheless remains at a very low level, well below its long-term average in the two economic areas.

Confidence in *financial services* – not included in the ESI – decreased in both the EU (-2) and the euro area (-1).

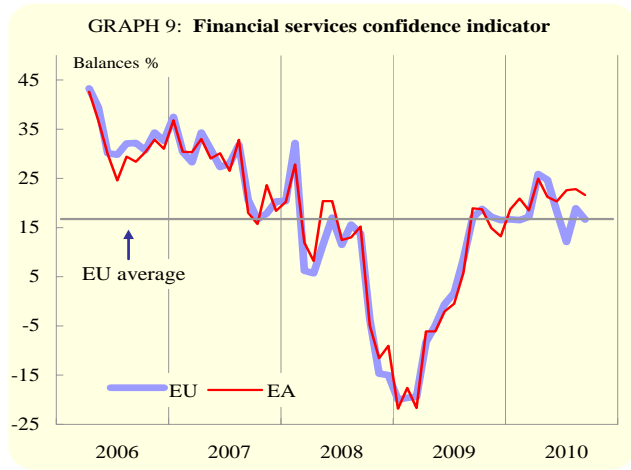
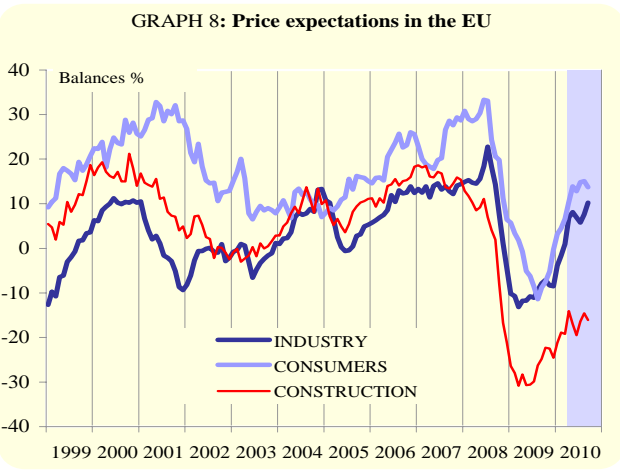
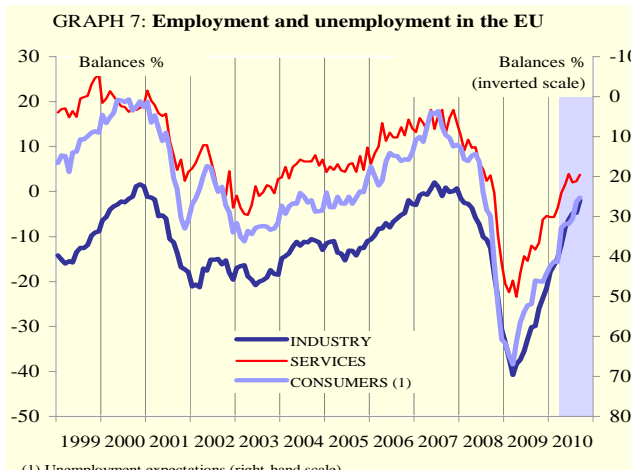
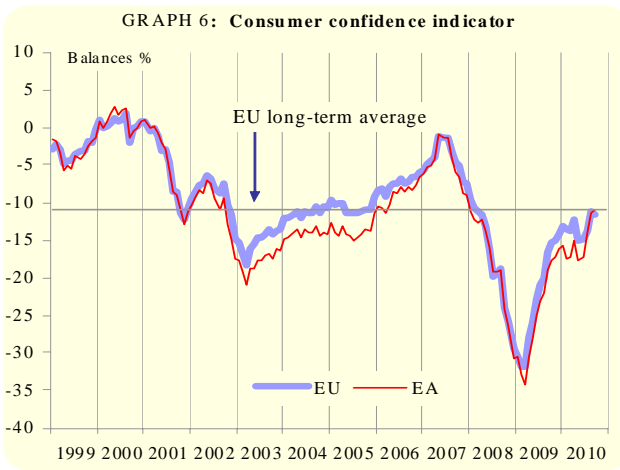
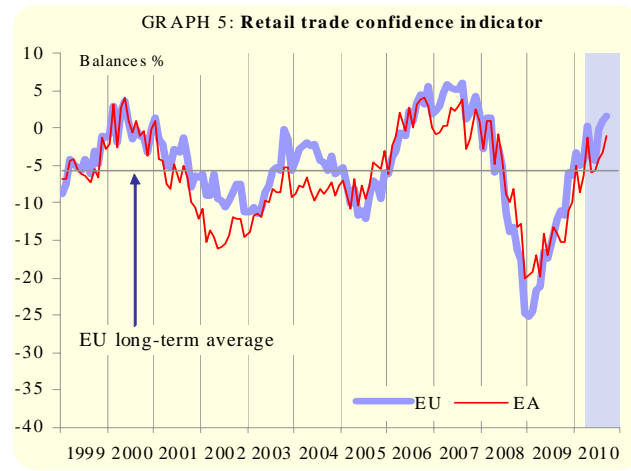
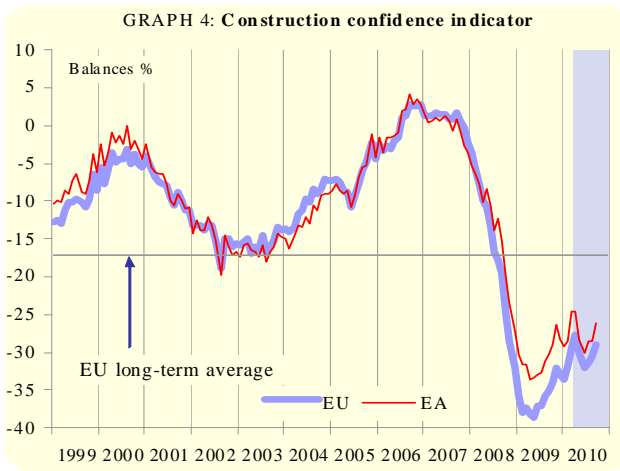
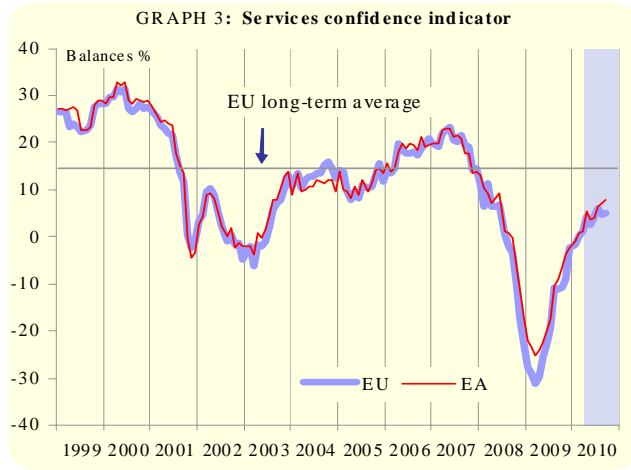
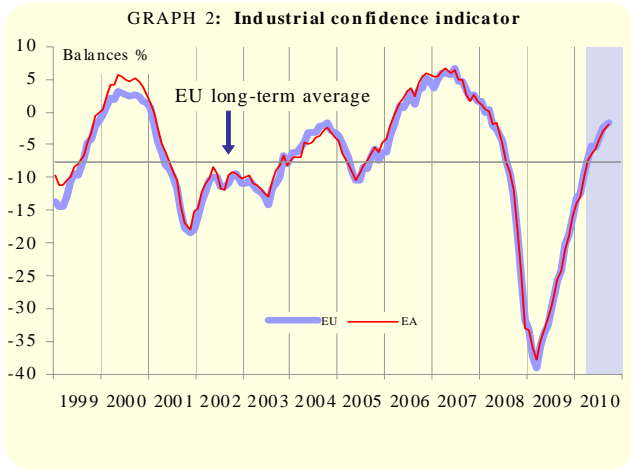


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2009			2010								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	#				
		Value	Date		Value	Date								May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
EU	1. Industry	-39	03-09	-8	7	12-94	-20	-19	-16	-13	-12	-9	-7	-5	-6	-4	-2	-2
	2. Services	-31	03-09	13	32	06-98	-11	-9	-2	-2	0	1	4	2	4	6	5	5
	3. Consumer	-32	03-09	-11	2	08-00	-15	-15	-14	-13	-13	-14	-12	-15	-15	-14	-11	-12
	4. Retail trade	-25	01-09	-6	6	08-07	-12	-6	-6	-3	-5	-4	0	-4	-4	0	1	2
	5. Construction	-42	10-93	-18	3	09-06	-34	-32	-33	-34	-32	-29	-28	-30	-32	-31	-31	-29
	=6. ESI	68.0	03-09	100.0	115.1	05-00	90.0	91.5	95.0	97.2	97.6	99.8	101.9	100.2	100.3	102.1	103.1	103.4
EA	1. Industry	-38	03-09	-8	7	04-07	-21	-19	-16	-14	-13	-10	-7	-6	-6	-4	-3	-2
	2. Services	-25	03-09	14	33	08-98	-7	-4	-2	-1	1	1.2620	6	3	4	6	7	8
	3. Consumer	-34	03-09	-13	3	05-00	-18	-17	-16	-16	-17	-17	-15	-18	-17	-14	-11	-11
	4. Retail trade	-21	02-93	-7	7	08-90	-15	-11	-10	-5	-8	-6	-1	-6	-6	-4	-3	-1
	5. Construction	-44	10-93	-17	4	02-90	-29	-26	-28	-29	-28	-25	-25	-28	-30	-29	-29	-26
	=6. ESI	70.6	03-09	100.0	116.3	05-00	89.6	91.9	94.1	96.0	95.9	97.9	100.6	98.4	98.9	101.1	102.3	103.2
BE	1. Industry	-34	03-09	-10	7	06-07	-18	-13	-12	-10	-11	-8	-7	-7	-10	-7	-4	-5
	2. Services	-38	02-09	12	33	08-07	-8	-5	-2	-3	2	12	15	16	10	11	19	20
	3. Consumer	-26	02-09	-6	16	12-00	-12	-9	-15	-14	-15	-12	-7	-11	-8	-5	-2	-3
	4. Retail trade	-29	01-09	-6	14	09-10	-14	-10	-4	1	-2	-4	0	0	-2	6	5	14
	5. Construction	-35	11-95	-10	10	02-00	-19	-18	-19	-20	-18	-14	-16	-13	-9	-11	-10	-9
	=6. ESI	72.6	02-09	100.0	118.0	06-00	91.7	96.4	97.1	97.7	98.1	103.2	104.9	103.9	101.4	103.4	107.8	108.3
BG	1. Industry	-30	06-93	-6	14	05-07	-12	-12	-10	-13	-11	-9	-8	-9	-10	-9	-9	-10
	2. Services	-12	07-10	24	48	03-07	-9	-8	-5	-2	-3	-1	0	-6	-12	-12	-6	-5
	3. Consumer	-50	04-09	-32	-13	08-01	-41	-42	-42	-45	-47	-48	-43	-43	-40	-42	-37	-40
	4. Retail trade	-15	08-09	16	32	06-00	-8	-6	-5	-5	-4	-2	0	1	2	2	6	0
	5. Construction	-56	03-93	-24	6	03-08	-45	-43	-38	-37	-37	-39	-34	-38	-40	-37	-38	-37
	=6. ESI	75.1	05-93	100.0	117.6	06-07	85.7	85.8	88.4	86.7	86.4	87.8	89.5	87.3	86.4	85.9	88.7	88.1
CZ	1. Industry	-35	02-09	0	27	06-00	-18	-17	-12	-9	-3	-6	0	3	3	6	6	6
	2. Services	6	08-09	36	49	01-07	10	14	15	20	20	21	22	23	23	27	26	27
	3. Consumer	-36	03-98	-11	4	10-06	-14	-8	-7	-12	-11	-10	-5	-10	-6	-7	-12	-13
	4. Retail trade	-2	10-09	14	28	02-08	-2	2	-2	3	4	4	6	9	8	7	13	12
	5. Construction	-64	06-99	-16	5	03-08	-35	-37	-34	-30	-35	-31	-34	-32	-33	-34	-35	-41
	=6. ESI	75.0	06-93	100.0	115.4	03-07	84.3	87.4	90.0	91.5	93.7	93.1	96.5	97.0	97.6	100.1	98.6	98.7
DK	1. Industry	-35	02-09	-2	16	09-94	-11	-5	-3	1	4	7	9	7	8	6	5	8
	2. Services	-9	02-09	24	38	04-04	12	16	13	18	19	24	28	29	22	23	22	18
	3. Consumer	-12	10-90	7	19	11-06	12	7	8	12	11	11	17	17	15	18	16	13
	4. Retail trade	-33	02-09	15	37	11-94	-1	0	0	3	1	9	14	11	4	9	-1	11
	5. Construction	-50	10-09	-9	24	11-06	-50	-45	-41	-46	-48	-42	-34	-32	-33	-31	-29	-27
	=6. ESI	66.5	02-09	100.0	117.5	09-94	96.3	99.7	99.3	105.2	105.7	110.0	113.1	111.3	108.3	108.5	105.6	104.6
DE	1. Industry	-41	03-09	-10	11	09-90	-23	-21	-19	-15	-12	-8	-5	-1	1	3	4	7
	2. Services	-18	12-02	21	52	03-99	7	10	10	9	8	11	18	20	19	23	24	25
	3. Consumer	-33	04-09	-10	10	05-07	-16	-19	-16	-18	-17	-13	-7	-9	-9	0	3	5
	4. Retail trade	-41	01-03	-16	19	12-90	-20	-14	-14	-15	-23	-17	-9	-7	-9	2	4	7
	5. Construction	-55	12-02	-32	2	02-90	-27	-26	-27	-28	-27	-24	-22	-23	-22	-20	-20	-17
	=6. ESI	75.2	03-09	100.0	120.8	08-90	92.4	94.0	95.5	96.1	97.0	100.4	104.7	105.8	106.1	110.1	111.2	113.2
EE	1. Industry	-39	03-09	3	29	12-06	-22	-20	-14	-12	-11	-8	-2	1	-2	1	4	3
	2. Services	-50	02-09	10	38	01-06	-11	-2	0	1	3	2	8	13	15	14	19	16
	3. Consumer	-56	04-93	-19	13	04-06	-15	-14	-18	-16	-14	-13	-10	-5	-3	-3	-1	-2
	4. Retail trade	-46	06-09	9	36	04-07	-30	-29	-24	-18	-16	-14	-3	-3	3	9	7	7
	5. Construction	-76	04-09	-1	48	05-06	-56	-54	-54	-50	-46	-40	-31	-25	-11	-20	-18	-19
	=6. ESI	72.8	03-09	100.0	117.0	12-06	89.8	92.3	93.7	95.0	96.7	97.2	100.4	103.3	103.3	104.2	106.5	105.0
IE	1. Industry	-23	11-01	-1	21	11-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2. Services	-13	05-03	15	44	08-98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	-31	03-93	-5	19	01-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	4. Retail trade	-21	05-03	1	24	06-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	-68	04-08	7	58	06-97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	=6. ESI	76.6	06-93	100.0	126.9	11-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	1. Industry	-37	03-09	-2	13	03-00	-21	-23	-24	-21	-23	-23	-21	-26	-25	-23	-23	-24
	2. Services	-32	05-10	21	61	08-00	-14	-13	-8	-13	-18	-21	-19	-32	-27	-23	-22	-17
	3. Consumer	-67	05-10	-33	-6	04-00	-27	-38	-44	-47	-51	-57	-61	-67	-67	-66	-61	-67
	4. Retail trade	-45	09-10	3	39	07-07	3	2	-4	-11	-17	-32	-27	-31	-43	-45	-42	-45
	5. Construction	-66	09-10	-15	33	04-00	-35	-31	-31	-34	-50	-60	-60	-60	-56	-59	-59	-66
	=6. ESI	60.4	03-09	100.0	122.7	07-00	81.8	77.7	75.9	76.1	72.4	69.6	69.1	61.9	63.8	66.3	67.9	66.6
ES	1. Industry	-44	01-93	-10	7	04-00	-24	-25	-23	-21	-21	-18	-14	-15	-12	-14	-13	-14
	2. Services	-37	05-09	18	56	06-98	-26	-19	-16	-25	-15	-14	-17	-28	-20	-24	-29	-22
	3. Consumer	-48	02-09	-13	5	03-00	-21	-21	-18	-14	-19	-22	-20	-24	-25	-26	-20	-19
	4. Retail trade	-36	02-93	-9	10	06-00	-21	-22	-24	-20	-11	-12	-9	-15	-14	-21	-21	-13
	5. Construction	-57	10-92	-4	42	01-99	-29	-20	-24	-28	-33	-13	-17	-24	-32	-30	-29	-24
	=6. ESI	71.9	12-08	100.0	116.1	04-00	86.6	87.6	88.7	89.0	90.1	91.5	92.6	88.6	90.9	88.7	89.6	90.7
FR	1. Industry	-41	06-93	-8	15	06-00	-20	-17	-13	-12	-16	-11	-8	-11	-15	-11	-7	-4
	2. Services	-30	04-09	2	25	06-90	-14	-14	-11	-6	-5	-4	-1	0	1	2	3	1
	3. Consumer	-37	03-09	-18	3	01-01	-21	-18	-18	-16	-17	-19	-20	-21	-22	-22	-18	-17
	4. Retail trade	-37	04-97	-13	9	12-07	-11	-12	-7	-6	-8	-15	-4	-8	-2	-3	1	-3
	5. Construction	-60	03-93	-13	34	10-00	-33	-34	-33	-30	-30	-31	-31	-31	-34	-30	-30	-29
	=6. ESI	74.3																

TABLE 1* (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2009			2010								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	#				
		Value	Date		Value	Date								May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
LT	1. Industry	-42	04-09	-13	10	06-07	-31	-30	-25	-16	-17	-15	-13	-14	-18	-17	-14	-14
	2. Services	-46	03-09	8	34	07-06	-30	-24	-29	-14	-20	-15	-8	-3	2	-1	3	7
	3. Consumer	-56	01-09	-16	9	05-07	-46	-49	-48	-44	-41	-39	-39	-38	-37	-31	-26	-27
	4. Retail trade	-58	04-09	-2	42	01-07	-36	-42	-40	-28	-25	-23	-17	-13	-5	-3	5	8
	5. Construction	-93	05-09	-36	13	01-07	-81	-78	-72	-67	-65	-56	-47	-40	-34	-33	-29	-29
	=6. ESI	72.2	04-09	100.0	117.0	06-07	80.9	82.3	83.7	91.0	89.8	92.1	94.8	95.7	95.6	96.3	99.2	99.9
LU	1. Industry	-59	03-09	-12	25	04-95	-30	-29	-28	-33	-24	-18	-12	-10	-20	-21	-31	-33
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	-21	12-08	0	13	02-02	-6	-4	-4	-11	-6	-2	-4	-4	0	5	6	4
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	-73	03-94	-27	24	03-90	-43	-41	-41	-34	-32	-34	-31	-29	-28	-30	-29	-19
	=6. ESI	69.4	03-09	100.0	121.9	04-95	89.2	91.0	92.3	85.6	92.3	96.8	96.9	98.6	95.5	98.8	91.7	90.4
HU	1. Industry	-35	03-09	-5	8	12-97	-16	-16	-12	-7	-8	-3	-7	-2	-4	-3	1	0
	2. Services	-44	03-09	-8	14	03-02	-22	-22	-28	-28	-26	-23	-14	-16	-13	-9	-13	-16
	3. Consumer	-69	04-09	-33	0	08-02	-49	-51	-49	-46	-45	-39	-33	-26	-22	-27	-22	-24
	4. Retail trade	-41	03-09	-11	9	11-97	-21	-23	-17	-22	-13	-13	-9	-10	-10	-5	-2	-7
	5. Construction	-56	04-09	-16	11	09-98	-46	-46	-44	-43	-39	-41	-38	-38	-36	-36	-37	-37
	=6. ESI	58.9	03-09	100.0	117.8	05-02	83.9	84.2	84.0	87.8	88.5	94.5	96.1	101.3	102.3	102.9	105.0	101.0
MT	1. Industry	-29	03-09	-7	18	03-08	-6	-3	-2	-7	-2	-5	-2	0	3	2	-2	0
	2. Services	-17	03-09	20	60	05-07	4	3	16	10	9	20	30	29	37	42	35	41
	3. Consumer	-38	04-09	-25	-3	03-08	-31	-32	-32	-34	-34	-35	-33	-31	-31	-32	-30	-31
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	=6. ESI	81.2	03-09	100.0	124.0	03-08	96.8	97.1	101.2	97.0	98.3	99.3	103.1	103.9	106.9	107.2	104.9	105.6
NL	1. Industry	-26	02-09	-2	7	07-06	-13	-10	-10	-9	-7	-6	-4	-3	-4	-4	-5	-4
	2. Services	-42	04-09	14	41	04-07	-19	-12	-11	-6	-3	3	6	8	9	16	14	16
	3. Consumer	-28	03-09	3	31	03-00	-12	-5	-1	1	-2	-1	-5	-2	-3	-1	0	1
	4. Retail trade	-16	12-03	12	29	10-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	-38	07-09	-2	27	12-00	-30	-31	-31	-27	-27	-27	-27	-29	-29	-33	-33	-29
	=6. ESI	65.6	02-09	100.0	115.9	12-97	85.1	90.6	90.7	93.4	94.3	96.7	97.8	99.5	97.5	98.7	96.6	97.5
AT	1. Industry	-35	03-09	-11	8	03-90	-24	-23	-22	-19	-16	-14	-11	-8	-3	-4	-4	-4
	2. Services	-26	05-09	13	30	03-98	-1	-1	2	2	3	6	11	14	13	17	21	20
	3. Consumer	-23	04-09	-1	16	06-07	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	-2	5	0	3	7	9	9
	4. Retail trade	-29	03-03	-11	13	05-10	-6	-4	-6	-2	-6	-2	3	13	5	7	1	5
	5. Construction	-60	04-96	-24	1	09-06	-14	-15	-13	-23	-19	-16	-15	-15	-13	-16	-15	-13
	=6. ESI	73.2	04-09	100.0	120.1	03-90	91.7	93.0	94.6	95.5	97.8	99.0	103.8	105.2	106.8	108.7	109.9	110.2
PL	1. Industry	-28	03-09	-13	10	09-97	-20	-19	-19	-16	-14	-12	-13	-14	-14	-13	-13	-12
	2. Services	-8	01-03	8	25	04-08	3	8	6	3	9	9	11	8	8	8	8	8
	3. Consumer	-40	08-01	-21	0	04-08	-25	-25	-24	-21	-19	-16	-16	-16	-18	-14	-19	-21
	4. Retail trade	-16	03-03	-3	8	10-07	-6	-6	-5	-8	-3	-1	-2	-6	-7	-4	-4	-3
	5. Construction	-66	02-02	-34	1	02-08	-39	-38	-36	-35	-34	-31	-30	-30	-29	-27	-27	-28
	=6. ESI	79.0	03-09	100.0	121.8	05-96	91.6	94.1	93.7	94.6	98.8	101.5	101.3	99.2	98.7	100.6	99.7	99.0
PT	1. Industry	-38	04-09	-9	7	03-98	-25	-19	-21	-16	-17	-14	-12	-13	-13	-11	-11	-10
	2. Services	-23	04-09	4	29	06-01	-10	-15	-10	-6	-5	-2	-5	-10	-11	-8	-11	-8
	3. Consumer	-53	02-09	-23	0	07-91	-27	-30	-33	-29	-33	-35	-35	-40	-40	-40	-38	-37
	4. Retail trade	-29	02-09	-9	4	01-99	-13	-13	-17	-11	-12	-8	-9	-4	-1	0	-1	-1
	5. Construction	-56	02-03	-29	-1	12-97	-40	-42	-48	-49	-52	-50	-50	-48	-46	-48	-48	-48
	=6. ESI	68.6	02-09	100.0	116.2	03-98	85.1	87.4	86.6	92.6	91.0	95.2	93.8	91.1	90.2	93.3	90.8	92.7
RO	1. Industry	-22	09-92	-2	28	06-96	-13	-13	-12	-10	-10	-9	-10	-10	-9	-9	-9	-8
	2. Services	-15	08-09	18	57	06-04	-15	-14	-12	-12	-7	-4	1	-13	-10	-9	-10	-10
	3. Consumer	-63	06-10	-27	-11	07-07	-48	-50	-41	-48	-49	-47	-47	-56	-63	-62	-59	-58
	4. Retail trade	-22	07-09	13	36	12-97	-20	-15	-17	-18	-12	-10	-3	-11	-12	-16	-13	-15
	5. Construction	-60	09-99	-11	35	06-96	-40	-43	-41	-41	-42	-43	-41	-41	-44	-44	-40	-39
	=6. ESI	70.6	09-92	100.0	123.5	06-96	77.1	76.6	80.4	80.0	80.9	82.3	83.6	76.4	74.8	75.0	76.4	76.7
SI	1. Industry	-35	01-09	-3	18	06-00	-17	-12	-11	-5	-8	-5	-1	0	0	4	0	1
	2. Services	-28	04-09	14	32	10-02	-23	-19	-20	-13	-15	-11	-8	-6	-4	-3	-6	-6
	3. Consumer	-41	01-09	-19	-4	07-07	-26	-21	-23	-23	-22	-26	-23	-23	-21	-27	-27	-27
	4. Retail trade	-23	06-09	12	37	09-07	-16	-14	-10	-7	-8	-6	2	4	15	6	14	7
	5. Construction	-63	03-10	-12	24	03-07	-58	-51	-51	-55	-57	-63	-62	-60	-61	-62	-60	-54
	=6. ESI	66.6	04-09	100.0	118.5	05-07	81.8	88.2	87.6	92.3	90.4	92.0	94.2	95.0	96.5	95.6	93.8	93.8
SK	1. Industry	-32	01-09	4	26	05-96	-9	-6	2	-2	-5	7	-2	-1	3	6	3	-1
	2. Services	-24	05-09	32	60	06-03	-1	2	10	15	15	18	17	13	22	23	23	21
	3. Consumer	-49	09-99	-24	7	12-06	-31	-31	-28	-25	-19	-17	-16	-19	-18	-19	-21	-23
	4. Retail trade	-23	03-09	8	34	11-98	-12	-15	-10	-10	-9	-9	-2	-7	-6	-2	4	3
	5. Construction	-86	07-99	-25	17	03-97	-48	-45	-43	-48	-42	-42	-41	-41	-37	-45	-45	-43
	=6. ESI	66.1	04-09	100.0	120.7	05-96	83.9	85.8	92.2	92.4	93.3	98.7	95.4	94.3	98.6	99.6	97.9	95.5
FI	1. Industry	-37	03-09	1	30	10-94	-20	-18	-8	-9	-1	-2	2	7	5	2	4	3
	2. Services	-26	03-09	23	61	09-00	-6	-5	-2	5	10	7	20	15	19	20	25	25
	3. Consumer	-6	12-08	14	24	09-10	14	12	16	16	17	17	19	17	20	21	23	24
	4. Retail trade	-21	06-09	0	27	08-07	-16	-7	-5	-6	-3	1	6	6	14	13	8	14
	5. Construction	-97	09-91	-15	48	06-98	-36	-31	-27	-31	-33	-31	-10	-18	-23	-17	-20	-8
	=6. ESI	74.4	04-91	100.0														

TABLE 2a: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)^{(a)(c)}

		Since 1990 (*)			2009			2010										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	#				
		Value	Date	Value	Date	May								Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-39	03-09	-8	7	12-94	-20	-19	-16	-13	-12	-9	-7	-5	-6	-4	-2	-2
	EA	-38	03-09	-8	7	04-07	-21	-19	-16	-14	-13	-10	-7	-6	-6	-4	-3	-2
	BE	-34	03-09	-10	7	06-07	-18	-13	-12	-10	-11	-8	-7	-7	-10	-7	-4	-5
	BG	-30	06-93	-6	14	05-07	-12	-12	-10	-13	-11	-9	-8	-9	-10	-9	-9	-10
	CZ	-35	02-09	0	27	06-00	-18	-17	-12	-9	-3	-6	0	3	3	6	6	6
	DK	-35	02-09	-2	16	09-94	-11	-5	-3	1	4	7	9	7	8	6	5	8
	DE	-41	03-09	-10	11	09-90	-23	-21	-19	-15	-12	-8	-5	-1	1	3	4	7
	EE	-39	03-09	3	29	12-06	-22	-20	-14	-12	-11	-8	-2	1	-2	1	4	3
	IE	-23	11-01	-1	21	11-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-37	03-09	-2	13	03-00	-21	-23	-24	-21	-23	-23	-21	-26	-25	-23	-23	-24
	ES	-44	01-93	-10	7	04-00	-24	-25	-23	-21	-21	-18	-14	-15	-12	-14	-13	-14
	FR	-41	06-93	-8	15	06-00	-20	-17	-13	-12	-16	-11	-8	-11	-15	-11	-7	-4
	IT	-35	03-09	-4	13	07-95	-17	-17	-11	-10	-9	-8	-7	-7	-7	-3	-4	-4
	CY	-20	08-09	2	19	04-08	-20	-12	-13	-13	-12	-9	-5	-10	-6	-9	-7	-4
	LV	-45	04-93	-10	11	02-07	-23	-22	-19	-18	-14	-10	-8	-6	-5	-5	-5	-6
	LT	-42	04-09	-13	10	06-07	-31	-30	-25	-16	-17	-15	-13	-14	-18	-17	-14	-14
	LU	-59	03-09	-12	25	04-95	-30	-29	-28	-33	-24	-18	-12	-10	-20	-21	-31	-33
	HU	-35	03-09	-5	8	12-97	-16	-16	-12	-7	-8	-3	-7	-2	-4	-3	1	0
	MT	-29	03-09	-7	18	03-08	-6	-3	-2	-7	-2	-5	-2	0	3	2	-2	0
	NL	-26	02-09	-2	7	07-06	-13	-10	-10	-9	-7	-6	-4	-3	-4	-4	-5	-4
	AT	-35	03-09	-11	8	03-90	-24	-23	-22	-19	-16	-14	-11	-8	-3	-4	-4	-4
	PL	-28	03-09	-13	10	09-97	-20	-19	-19	-16	-14	-12	-13	-14	-14	-13	-13	-12
	PT	-38	04-09	-9	7	03-98	-25	-19	-21	-16	-17	-14	-12	-13	-13	-11	-11	-10
	RO	-22	09-92	-2	28	06-96	-13	-13	-12	-10	-10	-9	-10	-10	-9	-9	-9	-8
	SI	-35	01-09	-3	18	06-00	-17	-12	-11	-5	-8	-5	-1	0	0	4	0	1
	SK	-32	01-09	4	26	05-96	-9	-6	2	-2	-5	7	-2	-1	3	6	3	-1
	FI	-37	03-09	1	30	10-94	-20	-18	-8	-9	-1	-2	2	7	5	2	4	3
SE	-42	03-09	-5	15	05-00	-17	-14	-9	-7	1	3	-1	3	11	4	9	:	
UK	-50	03-09	-11	11	02-95	-19	-21	-21	-14	-16	-13	-8	-1	-9	-4	-2	-3	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	-34	03-09	6	24	12-94	0	3	4	7	8	10	11	12	11	10	12	13
	EA	-31	02-09	5	21	12-94	-2	2	3	5	7	9	9	10	9	9	10	11
	BE	-37	02-09	-3	16	12-94	-18	-6	-7	-2	-6	-3	-1	3	-2	0	7	6
	BG	-17	02-97	23	45	09-08	9	10	19	10	12	16	19	17	9	13	10	12
	CZ	-46	02-09	20	61	05-95	-7	-7	-3	7	20	11	11	17	18	26	27	22
	DK	-35	02-09	9	30	02-98	4	6	14	14	10	22	23	13	23	12	13	23
	DE	-42	01-09	1	20	09-10	-2	3	5	7	13	14	14	18	18	17	17	20
	EE	-70	04-92	16	68	03-02	-7	-7	4	2	4	8	15	18	17	20	26	14
	IE	-22	11-01	9	35	11-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-20	03-09	23	44	02-00	6	3	1	2	-5	1	6	-4	-7	-5	-2	-5
	ES	-30	03-09	3	17	12-00	-3	-3	-4	1	1	0	7	0	2	0	-1	-4
	FR	-32	12-08	5	27	10-00	1	5	1	3	-2	4	2	4	-4	-2	8	9
	IT	-28	03-09	12	31	12-94	0	0	7	6	9	9	7	7	10	13	8	11
	CY	-24	03-09	12	37	02-08	-22	-5	-3	-9	-7	-2	13	1	0	1	12	11
	LV	-39	02-09	13	41	03-02	-13	-11	-5	-7	-3	6	9	6	9	7	6	4
	LT	-35	04-09	10	35	08-97	-17	-13	-8	0	-8	0	1	0	-3	1	2	5
	LU	-62	04-09	-4	33	04-07	-8	1	4	-14	-5	11	16	15	-4	-4	-13	-14
	HU	-48	04-09	8	34	12-97	-4	-8	3	5	5	12	12	11	7	8	14	9
	MT	-23	12-08	18	57	03-08	28	30	20	17	25	21	13	27	32	29	30	26
	NL	-27	02-09	6	18	01-08	2	6	2	1	3	9	12	12	10	9	7	9
	AT	-30	03-09	5	19	02-07	-3	-3	-2	3	6	11	8	6	18	16	13	9
	PL	-18	03-09	19	35	06-95	2	5	5	10	14	19	16	13	11	13	13	10
	PT	-31	02-09	3	21	01-97	-8	6	-2	-6	-3	3	4	-2	4	3	-2	1
	RO	-16	03-09	19	52	03-03	-7	-7	-5	-3	-5	-5	-5	-3	-4	-7	-6	-2
	SI	-25	01-09	22	42	06-00	8	15	16	23	21	17	18	26	25	26	20	20
	SK	-33	01-09	27	62	12-97	16	23	43	19	16	35	20	20	27	38	30	18
	FI	-36	11-08	13	50	07-05	-14	-3	13	18	24	22	30	23	22	17	16	18
SE	-34	12-08	15	46	05-00	20	28	33	39	38	43	38	37	42	31	46	:	
UK	-54	03-09	4	33	02-95	2	7	1	8	6	5	14	16	9	8	11	11	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	-62	06-09	-20	7	04-07	-51	-50	-47	-43	-41	-38	-32	-26	-25	-21	-18	-17
	EA	-63	06-09	-19	9	04-07	-53	-51	-47	-44	-42	-38	-32	-28	-26	-21	-18	-16
	BE	-57	06-09	-20	11	06-00	-42	-41	-41	-38	-36	-34	-28	-31	-31	-25	-19	-25
	BG	-65	06-93	-40	-9	05-07	-55	-58	-56	-58	-56	-56	-53	-54	-49	-49	-46	-46
	CZ	-59	03-09	-7	30	01-01	-41	-37	-32	-30	-27	-25	-12	-9	-10	-6	-5	-2
	DK	-63	04-09	-7	32	12-94	-54	-42	-39	-36	-26	-25	-16	-8	-11	-10	-2	2
	DE	-64	06-09	-21	16	12-06	-53	-50	-48	-43	-41	-35	-25	-21	-15	-9	-5	-2
	EE	-76	06-09	-4	32	12-06	-59	-55	-49	-41	-42	-38	-24	-22	-26	-17	-21	-12
	IE	-36	06-93	-6	24	12-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-59	05-09	-16	6	05-98	-50	-49	-51	-48	-45	-52	-48	-49	-50	-50	-51	-51
	ES	-65	01-93	-18	11	07-98	-51	-54	-52	-51	-49	-43	-40	-35	-33	-32	-31	-31
	FR	-69	06-09	-18	27	06-00	-57	-55	-51	-46	-50	-46	-41	-35	-36	-33	-31	-22
	IT	-68	03-09	-18	13	02-95	-55	-52	-44	-41	-38	-37	-31	-32	-35	-27	-22	-25
	CY	-42	10-09	-17	5	06-07	-42	-33	-34	-37	-32	-36	-35	-40	-34	-38	-39	-36
	LV	-79	07-93	-38	-3	02-07	-63	-59	-58	-53	-43	-45	-39	-30	-32	-31	-28	-30
	LT	-79	11-98	-39	1	08-07	-68	-72	-71	-54	-54	-51	-49	-55	-58	-56	-51	-54
	LU	-80	06-09	-22	34	12-97	-67	-69	-69	-68	-55	-55	-48	-38	-52	-55	-55	-57
	HU	-68	03-09	-21	0	04-98	-53	-50	-45	-36	-37	-30	-38	-27	-27	-23	-19	-15
	MT	-71	06-09	-26	13	06-05	-37	-37	-26	-33	-33	-30	-19	-24	-28	-22	-30	-18
	NL	-44	06-09	-9	8	07-06	-36	-35	-31	-28	-24	-25	-25	-23	-20	-18	-18	-17
	AT	-59	07-09	-25	11	03-90	-54	-53	-52	-49	-44	-43	-35	-29	-22	-25	-23	-18
	PL	-79	12-01	-53	8	09-97	-58	-58	-57	-52	-53	-52	-51	-50	-49	-47	-47	-44

TABLE 2a: (continued) Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)^{(a)(c)}

		Since 1990 (*)				2009			2010									
		Min.		Ave.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	#					
		Value	Date	Value	Date								May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
STOCKS OF	EU	22	01-93	11	0	04-10	9	9	6	4	4	0	0	1	2	1	1	1
FINISHED	EA	23	04-93	10	-1	04-10	8	7	4	3	3	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0
PRODUCTS ^(b)	BE	26	10-01	7	-11	03-10	-5	-9	-11	-11	-9	-11	-8	-6	-3	-3	-2	-5
(Question 4)	BG	35	08-93	-1	-22	06-97	-11	-10	-9	-9	-11	-14	-9	-9	-11	-8	-9	-5
	CZ	46	08-93	13	-12	04-00	6	7	0	4	3	4	-2	-1	0	1	3	1
Component of the	DK	28	06-99	8	-30	02-10	-17	-22	-17	-27	-30	-24	-18	-16	-12	-15	-6	1
industrial confidence	DE	28	04-09	10	-9	09-90	15	15	13	11	8	4	3	2	-1	-1	1	-1
indicator	EE	39	06-93	3	-21	12-06	1	-3	-3	-2	-6	-6	-2	-7	-3	-1	-8	-6
	IE	23	11-93	6	-17	07-06	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	34	03-09	13	1	06-94	21	23	22	18	18	17	21	23	18	14	16	16
	ES	47	01-93	15	-1	11-02	17	17	15	14	16	10	10	10	7	9	6	7
	FR	34	06-93	12	-14	04-10	4	2	-9	-5	-3	-9	-14	2	4	-1	-2	-2
	IT	17	10-90	7	-6	06-10	-2	-2	-3	-5	-3	-3	-2	-4	-6	-5	-2	-2
	CY	6	01-09	-11	-34	09-01	-6	-1	2	-7	-3	-12	-7	-10	-16	-10	-7	-15
	LV	43	07-93	4	-11	03-04	-7	-4	-5	-5	-5	-8	-7	-6	-9	-10	-6	-9
	LT	49	01-94	8	-16	01-95	9	6	-3	-6	-10	-7	-11	-13	-7	-3	-7	-8
	LU	45	12-08	10	-22	03-95	15	17	18	17	11	11	4	5	5	5	25	27
	HU	15	12-98	1	-15	05-09	-9	-11	-7	-10	-8	-10	-6	-10	-10	-7	-8	-5
	MT	35	07-05	12	-16	06-05	10	1	-1	4	-1	5	1	2	-4	0	5	7
	NL	13	02-09	5	-1	05-10	4	1	2	0	1	2	0	-1	2	3	3	5
	AT	27	04-96	13	-2	12-06	16	13	13	11	10	10	7	2	4	3	3	4
	PL	20	01-99	3	-11	09-94	6	5	4	5	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	3
	PT	25	06-93	7	-11	01-08	15	9	10	1	3	-3	1	-3	3	-3	1	3
	RO	50	07-92	7	-7	05-06	-4	-3	-5	-7	-6	-7	-5	-4	-7	-6	-6	-5
	SI	28	02-96	11	-6	03-10	4	-3	0	-3	1	-6	-3	0	0	-2	-2	-1
	SK	55	05-94	7	-27	02-01	5	3	-1	-6	-1	2	0	-3	-1	-6	-3	0
	FI	31	01-96	4	-20	04-95	-12	-6	-13	-13	-16	-15	-9	-16	-8	-6	-7	-1
	SE	43	04-09	16	-3	06-07	28	21	17	14	7	7	12	6	-1	3	5	:
	UK	33	04-09	17	1	06-07	12	22	16	11	13	4	6	5	13	5	2	4
PRODUCTION	EU	-46	03-09	-1	19	01-95	-14	-11	-6	-4	-1	2	10	13	11	14	13	12
TREND OBSERVED	EA	-47	02-09	-2	15	01-95	-17	-12	-7	-7	-4	0	8	8	6	10	10	10
IN RECENT MONTHS	BE	-31	02-09	-1	18	08-10	4	3	4	6	5	9	13	11	6	7	18	15
(Question 1)	BG	-36	05-09	-2	33	01-07	-24	-28	-28	-29	-21	-11	-10	-11	-8	-5	-2	-8
	CZ	-56	02-09	11	42	11-00	3	0	0	4	7	12	18	22	24	25	23	24
	DK	-48	06-09	8	41	09-94	-12	2	-1	-2	-4	0	12	19	21	23	31	26
	DE	-49	02-09	-3	25	07-10	-8	-3	4	1	2	12	21	18	19	25	19	22
	EE	-53	04-09	10	56	06-01	-12	-10	-1	-4	1	1	16	19	24	24	27	36
	IE	-25	10-01	6	38	03-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-35	04-09	12	36	01-00	-14	-13	-13	-8	-7	-15	-13	-16	-19	-16	-8	-10
	ES	-51	03-09	-2	21	04-95	-24	-19	-17	-20	-16	-14	-8	-1	-2	4	1	2
	FR	-46	02-09	3	36	01-95	-11	-3	-2	7	8	10	23	24	18	15	19	20
	IT	-62	07-09	-13	14	03-95	-54	-51	-41	-39	-37	-36	-30	-32	-33	-26	-20	-24
	CY	-46	04-09	-7	43	09-08	-37	-29	-25	-32	-27	-29	-37	-29	-37	-33	-32	-15
	LV	-51	02-09	0	29	06-01	-25	-21	-18	-14	-9	-5	6	7	13	11	8	14
	LT	-42	01-09	1	34	04-98	-16	-16	-12	2	-5	-2	15	10	-1	5	5	0
	LU	-73	04-09	-3	44	08-10	-2	-3	-7	13	13	20	25	25	-2	38	44	37
	HU	-58	03-09	-4	27	04-98	-25	-28	-16	-19	-17	-6	-1	4	2	1	3	8
	MT	-48	04-09	8	48	07-06	2	29	36	29	26	2	5	41	18	19	16	23
	NL	-48	04-09	3	19	08-10	-8	0	13	11	13	4	1	17	17	19	19	10
	AT	-35	03-09	6	37	07-10	-8	-5	1	0	6	10	21	23	24	37	32	26
	PL	-30	03-09	1	27	12-06	-8	-5	-4	1	-2	1	8	7	8	11	9	10
	PT	-45	11-08	-3	15	08-94	-2	-7	1	-15	2	0	-2	-4	-1	-3	-2	0
	RO	-25	03-09	11	47	04-02	-18	-16	-15	-16	-17	-7	-10	-3	-3	-4	-1	-6
	SI	-45	12-08	7	39	05-00	6	3	8	11	9	13	22	16	19	20	15	24
	SK	-63	03-09	16	78	12-03	31	32	34	9	29	26	26	40	17	16	16	7
	FI	-55	02-09	10	53	12-04	-8	-10	-2	3	-3	25	25	26	29	29	30	19
	SE	-39	04-09	11	54	07-10	15	12	31	26	42	42	50	48	47	54	43	:
	UK	-54	03-09	-2	34	03-95	-8	-13	-10	5	8	2	12	29	23	27	22	18
EXPORT	EU	-62	07-09	-20	5	04-07	-51	-50	-47	-43	-39	-35	-30	-25	-22	-21	-17	-15
ORDER BOOKS	EA	-65	06-09	-20	6	05-07	-54	-51	-49	-45	-42	-36	-32	-29	-25	-21	-18	-16
(Question 3)	BE	-63	05-09	-21	7	06-00	-43	-40	-42	-38	-36	-36	-30	-31	-29	-24	-17	-25
	BG	-67	12-98	-43	-14	10-00	-60	-62	-59	-60	-58	-56	-53	-55	-53	-52	-52	-49
	CZ	-60	03-09	-5	26	09-00	-42	-37	-33	-29	-26	-25	-14	-10	-9	-7	-6	-2
	DK	-61	04-09	-5	27	05-07	-52	-43	-37	-36	-26	-24	-18	-12	-9	-13	-6	1
	DE	-64	06-09	-24	10	12-06	-56	-51	-49	-43	-40	-34	-26	-21	-18	-12	-7	-4
	EE	-67	03-09	-4	25	03-01	-53	-47	-47	-39	-38	-29	-22	-13	-16	-8	-7	-5
	IE	-53	09-93	-6	38	04-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-59	05-09	-17	13	03-95	-40	-45	-49	-47	-43	-40	-32	-32	-24	-25	-29	-30
	ES	-62	07-09	-20	6	05-95	-51	-52	-49	-48	-46	-38	-33	-32	-27	-29	-21	-21
	FR	-75	03-09	-15	36	06-00	-58	-52	-58	-52	-50	-40	-46	-43	-35	-28	-29	-19
	IT	-70	05-09	-20	19	02-95	-58	-55	-45	-46	-40	-38	-30	-35	-33	-32	-25	-25
	CY	-79	10-09	-28	4	05-05	-79	-55	-64	-52	-40	-56	-56	-43	-11	-61	-32	-37
	LV	-65	03-09	-35	-13	02-07	-52	-50	-51	-50	-42	-46	-37	-32	-35	-31	-33	-33
	LT	-76	07-09	-34	27	08-07	-68	-66	-65	-54	-52	-51	-49	-53	-57	-55	-49	-47
	LU	-89	06-09	-26	45	04-00	-63	-65	-61	-63	-44	-41	-36	-31	-50	-46	-48	-50
	HU	-67	05-09	-19	7	02-98	-55	-52	-48	-39	-34	-32	-37	-29	-29	-23	-20	-19
	MT	-82	12-03	-30	17	09-07	-31	-50	-28	-37	-35	-32	-22	-22	-34	-23	-30	-25
	NL	-43	04-09	-6	13	07-06	-30	-29	-28	-23	-20	-18	-17	-16				

TABLE 2a: (continued) Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)^{(a)(c)}

		Since 1990 (*)			2009			2010										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	#				
		Value	Date	Value	Date	May								Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	-41	03-09	-14	2	06-07	-26	-24	-21	-18	-16	-15	-12	-8	-6	-5	-5	-2
	EA	-41	06-93	-13	4	11-00	-26	-24	-21	-20	-19	-16	-13	-10	-9	-6	-6	-4
	BE	-36	03-09	-8	9	09-00	-16	-8	-8	-8	-7	-3	0	-4	-8	-5	-2	1
	BG	-47	06-99	-16	6	11-06	-19	-21	-17	-16	-13	-13	-9	-12	-15	-10	-11	-10
	CZ	-64	02-09	-21	15	09-07	-38	-28	-25	-15	-16	-13	-15	-13	-2	-2	-2	4
	DK	-42	04-09	-4	13	03-98	-28	-26	-15	-8	-4	-1	-1	1	2	7	0	6
	DE	-52	06-93	-16	8	02-90	-28	-27	-22	-22	-18	-14	-9	-6	-6	-1	1	3
	EE	-78	04-92	-10	22	11-06	-26	-26	-19	-16	-10	-7	3	7	5	6	9	8
	IE	-34	12-92	-9	16	09-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-36	02-09	-4	12	05-02	-14	-11	-14	-16	-19	-20	-17	-21	-21	-21	-20	-28
	ES	-53	06-93	-10	9	03-01	-20	-19	-19	-17	-13	-17	-13	-14	-14	-9	-9	-8
	FR	-50	09-93	-17	12	09-00	-35	-31	-28	-24	-24	-22	-21	-16	-13	-12	-14	-6
	IT	-30	08-96	-5	11	11-00	-19	-19	-17	-18	-16	-13	-13	-12	-12	-10	-12	-9
	CY	-21	08-09	7	38	10-04	-15	-9	-14	-13	-17	-18	-14	-13	-18	-14	-7	-13
	LV	-51	04-93	-8	11	11-05	-23	-19	-14	-11	-9	-4	2	-2	1	1	-1	-1
	LT	-59	04-94	-24	8	06-06	-39	-31	-25	-30	-21	-21	-21	-18	-16	-11	-13	-5
	LU	-65	04-09	-25	25	06-10	-39	-40	-34	-27	-26	-14	-12	-4	25	23	0	-3
	HU	-60	12-91	-15	10	10-97	-16	-16	-12	-10	-5	-8	-8	1	-5	-1	3	5
	MT	-38	05-09	-8	17	11-02	-15	-17	-21	-11	-5	-12	2	0	11	9	4	10
	NL	-39	04-09	-8	15	06-90	-31	-27	-26	-24	-21	-20	-18	-12	-7	-7	-9	-5
AT	-34	03-09	-7	13	04-07	-19	-16	-14	-14	-9	-5	-2	3	0	5	2	3	
PL	-50	05-99	-20	9	01-07	-17	-14	-13	-9	-7	-6	-5	-7	-6	-4	-4	-6	
PT	-35	06-93	-16	-1	02-90	-19	-11	-22	-17	-18	-14	-15	-8	-7	-5	-7	-3	
RO	-67	07-92	-22	0	09-08	-19	-18	-16	-13	-13	-13	-10	-17	-16	-14	-16	-12	
SI	-54	04-09	-20	14	02-08	-29	-18	-16	-14	-17	-16	-12	-9	-2	-5	-8	-7	
SK	-56	02-09	-20	12	09-10	-22	-27	-22	-22	-11	-4	4	3	5	11	6	12	
FI	-60	06-91	-15	14	12-00	-34	-37	-27	-21	-28	-23	-18	-22	-5	0	-5	-6	
SE	-67	03-09	-19	23	12-94	-31	-26	-24	-16	-14	-4	1	13	19	11	10	:	
UK	-50	03-91	-20	2	09-10	-26	-22	-23	-10	-9	-13	-10	-1	1	-3	1	2	
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	-13	03-09	5	27	02-95	-7	-8	-8	-4	-2	1	7	8	7	6	8	10
	EA	-14	03-09	5	26	02-95	-8	-9	-10	-6	-4	-2	5	7	6	5	7	10
	BE	-21	04-09	2	26	12-94	-10	-9	-9	-8	-6	0	11	9	8	6	11	11
	BG	-28	02-00	24	89	11-96	-4	-1	1	-1	1	6	5	3	-3	-1	2	2
	CZ	-16	03-09	15	71	03-95	-4	-8	-2	-1	1	-1	4	8	10	8	10	6
	DK	-19	10-09	2	26	01-08	-19	-10	-11	-16	-1	-6	2	10	4	10	5	9
	DE	-12	03-09	6	23	02-95	-7	-7	-9	-7	-4	0	6	9	8	7	7	9
	EE	-37	02-09	14	86	04-92	-16	-12	-14	-14	-7	-3	8	13	10	11	11	18
	IE	-25	11-92	-1	29	11-03	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-18	03-09	15	41	10-90	-6	-6	-8	-5	-1	2	4	-1	-5	0	-1	6
	ES	-19	03-09	3	35	04-95	-8	-14	-17	-9	-12	-11	0	4	0	-2	-2	-2
	FR	-26	01-99	1	27	07-08	-6	-7	-11	-3	-3	-5	-1	8	3	2	9	18
	IT	-13	07-09	10	40	03-95	-8	-8	-7	-3	-4	-3	6	5	4	6	5	6
	CY	-11	05-09	6	39	10-03	-6	7	-4	-3	3	2	5	-1	0	-1	1	5
	LV	-26	02-09	15	50	07-94	-17	-14	-15	-18	-9	-1	4	9	8	11	7	11
	LT	-36	04-09	12	75	11-93	-30	-17	-11	-8	0	2	-4	2	4	2	-3	12
	LU	-50	08-91	-2	53	12-94	-15	-23	-10	-10	-15	10	19	30	-6	-6	15	16
	HU	-16	01-09	20	51	01-01	-8	-9	-8	-12	-8	1	6	5	7	4	10	12
	MT	-39	12-04	-9	38	12-03	-9	-18	-6	0	7	-15	13	-5	-2	1	-4	-3
	NL	-13	04-09	5	20	12-94	-9	-11	-7	-6	6	8	6	5	9	4	8	8
AT	-23	03-96	0	20	01-07	-12	-16	-13	-9	-5	-1	8	14	15	9	14	12	
PL	-7	08-09	13	39	06-93	-3	-2	-1	1	1	2	6	7	6	6	9	9	
PT	-24	01-09	7	29	10-90	-6	-1	1	-2	3	1	10	1	-1	-6	2	5	
RO	1	10-09	47	96	10-93	1	1	4	7	3	10	9	8	9	20	14	12	
SI	-33	03-09	-5	22	01-08	-16	-17	-12	-15	-11	-2	2	5	7	3	4	3	
SK	-36	03-09	24	81	04-95	-11	-8	16	12	1	6	18	22	5	7	9	25	
FI	-34	03-96	4	49	08-94	-17	-14	-13	-13	-3	4	14	10	20	16	18	19	
SE	-21	06-09	5	37	12-94	2	1	-2	4	8	6	12	19	21	10	16	:	
UK	-30	01-99	2	37	07-08	-6	-9	-6	3	6	12	15	9	6	8	9	14	

(#) Following the change to NACE2 data classification in May 2010, caution should be exercised for comparisons with earlier data.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

(c) With effect from May 2008, a number of partner institutes in the programme have changed; this may cause a break in some series. Details of the changes are available on the BCS website.

TABLE 2b: Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 1990 (*)					2008	2009				2010		(#)
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
	Value	Date		Value	Date								
EU	70.2	III-09	81.0	85.3	I-90	81.0	74.6	70.8	70.2	71.6	73.1	75.6	77.5
EA	69.6	III-09	81.2	85.5	II-90	81.5	74.6	70.2	69.6	71.0	72.3	75.5	77.4
BE	70.4	II-09	79.9	84.8	I-01	82.4	75.4	70.4	71.5	72.0	73.7	76.9	79.0
BG	52.6	III-99	61.5	76.8	I-07	71.4	68.9	67.2	62.7	60.6	62.3	65.0	65.8
CZ	70.9	IV-91	82.5	90.4	II-08	85.3	76.8	74.3	74.8	77.3	78.3	80.3	82.0
DK	71.7	IV-09	81.9	88.9	III-07	81.6	78.9	75.9	73.2	71.7	73.5	75.2	77.8
DE	71.1	III-09	83.7	89.5	I-91	84.8	76.2	71.8	71.1	72.1	73.9	79.8	82.1
EE	52.2	IV-93	67.3	79.4	I-06	66.6	61.0	56.9	56.5	58.0	61.6	66.6	68.8
IE	69.7	II-05	76.3	83.3	I-96	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	66.6	III-10	75.6	79.3	II-01	75.4	73.4	70.3	68.3	70.6	69.0	69.7	66.6
ES	67.9	III-09	77.8	81.4	III-07	76.4	73.5	69.8	67.9	68.8	68.9	70.9	72.7
FR	70.8	III-09	83.9	89.1	IV-00	84.1	76.0	71.2	70.8	74.1	74.6	76.4	78.8
IT	64.6	III-09	75.8	80.2	I-90	75.2	70.4	66.2	64.6	65.6	66.7	68.6	69.6
CY	61.4	III-10	69.7	76.2	IV-01	70.1	69.5	66.7	64.8	64.3	61.7	63.1	61.4
LV	44.6	II-93	62.0	75.0	III-05	64.8	59.3	53.8	54.5	54.8	58.0	60.3	65.7
LT	44.1	IV-95	59.6	75.0	I-07	69.3	65.0	60.4	60.1	59.9	61.7	63.0	65.8
LU	65.2	II-09	83.1	89.2	I-01	83.9	72.6	65.2	67.4	71.6	77.5	79.3	80.2
HU	69.3	II-09	80.4	87.5	III-07	85.6	74.8	69.3	71.7	73.3	76.4	78.0	77.0
MT	11.5	II-03	72.1	93.2	II-06	75.9	69.0	65.9	71.0	73.0	77.3	75.7	78.7
NL	74.6	II-09	83.0	86.2	II-90	82.9	77.5	74.6	75.5	76.0	77.3	78.8	78.4
AT	73.2	II-09	81.6	85.5	II-07	81.9	77.2	73.2	73.5	75.2	75.8	79.4	82.6
PL	48.6	II-92	73.3	81.1	II-08	78.9	74.0	71.9	71.2	71.5	72.4	73.2	73.7
PT	70.6	II-09	79.1	84.3	IV-03	79.0	76.4	70.6	71.5	72.0	75.1	75.7	75.0
RO	62.1	I-01	72.9	80.9	II-08	78.5	73.9	72.0	70.7	68.9	70.8	70.4	75.3
SI	69.1	II-09	80.2	86.2	II-07	82.6	75.2	69.1	69.3	70.7	73.0	75.3	77.6
SK	50.9	II-09	75.4	87.1	II-01	68.9	53.3	50.9	51.9	58.8	58.1	55.4	59.7
FI	65.3	III-09	84.0	89.9	III-98	81.9	72.0	66.5	65.3	67.0	74.6	74.6	79.5
SE	71.3	III-09	84.4	89.5	IV-06	83.9	76.1	71.5	71.3	73.5	76.1	78.9	81.0
UK	72.4	III-09	80.6	85.4	II-95	78.0	74.3	72.8	72.4	74.0	75.9	75.9	77.3

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 1990 (*)					2008	2009				2010		(#)
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
	Value	Date		Value	Date								
EU	6	II-07	20	50	III-09	23	36	47	50	42	35	28	22
EA	2	I-90	18	47	III-09	21	35	45	47	42	35	26	22
BE	4	II-07	27	55	II-09	25	40	55	46	42	35	33	25
BG	-3	IV-05	10	24	II-02	2	3	8	13	8	6	10	11
CZ	-15	IV-07	9	52	III-09	14	43	50	52	47	44	39	23
DK	-16	III-07	16	57	IV-09	26	33	52	55	57	48	38	33
DE	-6	IV-90	19	56	III-09	22	42	52	56	47	45	27	15
EE	-18	IV-06	14	44	II-09	29	33	44	35	35	28	17	13
IE	-22	III-06	11	29	III-93	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	0	II-00	14	41	III-09	19	31	41	41	36	37	37	40
ES	-2	II-00	8	33	III-09	14	21	27	33	27	26	23	17
FR	-13	III-00	16	49	II-09	16	33	49	44	49	28	16	19
IT	12	I-90	26	45	II-09	30	38	45	42	41	39	35	37
CY	-25	II-09	8	39	II-07	10	23	-25	9	4	10	-20	-7
LV	-7	II-07	13	53	III-93	13	15	19	12	8	11	9	4
LT	-4	IV-06	23	68	IV-93	13	27	25	27	38	30	28	19
LU	-12	I-98	21	69	III-09	27	54	63	69	55	48	37	24
HU	-40	IV-03	29	65	II-09	28	61	65	58	64	59	49	41
MT	-9	II-06	15	52	II-09	16	34	52	32	26	22	19	-4
NL	-3	I-01	5	24	II-09	5	16	24	16	13	7	5	7
AT	-3	II-07	14	38	IV-09	15	28	37	36	38	27	19	20
PL	2	III-07	27	56	II-92	15	20	23	24	19	13	9	6
PT	1	III-00	16	40	III-93	25	31	31	37	33	26	24	23
RO	-13	IV-03	19	50	III-92	6	13	10	14	12	5	9	3
SI	-10	IV-07	19	61	II-09	25	47	61	56	48	43	31	22
SK	-12	III-04	7	40	I-09	12	40	24	35	30	16	34	9
FI	-21	II-95	23	81	IV-91	35	53	55	63	60	51	33	26
SE	-19	III-00	12	61	II-09	38	51	61	61	50	44	22	16
UK	10	II-95	31	55	II-09	33	43	55	50	46	36	34	27

TABLE 2b (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Question 10)

	Since 1990 (*)					2008	2009				2010		(#)	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			IV	I	II	III	IV	I		II
	Value	Date		Value	Date									
EU	2.7	III-93	3.3	4.3	III-08	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	
EA	2.6	III-96	3.1	3.6	III-07	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	
BE	2.8	III-03	3.2	4.2	III-90	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	
BG	1.4	IV-99	3.9	8.0	II-03	4.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.6	
CZ	6.2	III-09	10.7	22.5	II-01	8.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.5	
DK	1.4	III-00	2.0	3.2	III-08	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	:	
DE	2.2	III-09	2.7	3.3	III-90	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	
EE	3.0	III-09	4.8	7.2	II-02	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	4.1	3.2	
IE	1.6	IV-93	2.6	3.7	II-06	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	3.6	III-10	5.3	6.6	III-90	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.6	
ES	1.5	II-93	2.9	4.5	IV-06	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.8	4.0	
FR	2.5	III-97	3.3	4.4	I-02	3.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.7	
IT	2.1	III-96	3.5	4.7	II-90	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	
CY	1.8	I-10	3.5	4.8	II-05	2.4	3.2	2.4	3.5	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	
LV	2.6	I-10	3.5	4.6	IV-05	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.9	
LT	2.1	IV-09	2.9	3.6	III-06	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	
LU	1.9	IV-93	2.9	4.4	IV-07	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	
HU	2.9	III-02	4.4	6.4	III-08	5.1	5.2	4.9	3.8	5.1	4.3	3.5	4.5	
MT	2.8	II-04	4.4	6.7	II-10	4.6	4.7	3.2	6.1	5.2	5.1	6.7	5.6	
NL	2.1	I-95	2.7	3.4	III-08	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	
AT	2.9	I-01	3.9	5.9	IV-01	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.0	4.6	
PL	5.3	I-01	7.4	17.4	III-10	7.9	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.7	14.5	15.4	17.4	
PT	2.7	III-03	4.1	6.5	IV-07	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.4	3.9	
RO	1.4	IV-01	6.4	8.6	I-07	7.5	6.4	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.6	
SI	2.8	IV-98	4.3	5.1	III-07	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	
SK	4.8	I-09	6.6	9.5	I-01	5.8	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.7	7.0	
FI	1.8	III-09	3.2	4.8	III-07	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.0	
SE	1.8	IV-96	4.2	16.4	IV-07	13.4	11.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.0	
UK	2.4	I-95	3.2	4.2	I-08	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.3	

New orders in manufacturing industry (s.a.)^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 1990 (*)					2008	2009				2010		(#)	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			IV	I	II	III	IV	I		II
	Value	Date		Value	Date									
EU	-41	I-09	0	21	IV-94	-22	-41	-41	-21	-7	6	18	18	
EA	-41	I-09	1	20	II-06	-22	-41	-39	-19	-6	8	18	18	
BE	-26	I-09	-4	20	IV-97	-14	-26	-22	-9	1	4	15	6	
BG	-38	III-09	0	20	II-07	0	-14	-35	-38	-32	-30	-14	-9	
CZ	-52	I-09	10	40	IV-06	-22	-52	-34	-13	0	4	20	30	
DK	-60	II-09	5	37	III-94	-28	-53	-60	-32	-21	10	13	21	
DE	-44	I-09	1	41	II-10	-28	-44	-28	-8	7	20	41	31	
EE	-50	II-09	10	44	I-07	-27	-43	-50	-33	-17	-8	18	16	
IE	-18	IV-01	2	28	III-95	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	-16	II-09	9	23	IV-97	-2	-1	-16	-5	-3	-5	-4	-14	
ES	-21	IV-08	4	14	I-04	-21	-20	-19	-9	-5	3	5	5	
FR	-56	II-09	-1	32	II-00	-19	-45	-56	-26	-11	12	13	17	
IT	-55	II-09	1	28	IV-94	-20	-51	-55	-42	-31	-19	-3	5	
CY	-43	II-03	-14	26	III-08	20	-5	-34	-32	-32	-24	-28	-28	
LV	-55	I-09	4	22	IV-03	-31	-55	-48	-36	-29	-16	6	11	
LT	-51	I-09	3	27	III-06	-23	-51	-48	-36	-18	3	9	-1	
LU	-66	I-09	-8	32	I-00	-41	-66	-65	-40	-14	5	0	-19	
HU	-59	II-09	-5	23	III-00	-18	-54	-59	-34	-17	-12	-2	-3	
MT	-48	II-09	8	43	III-07	-12	-28	-48	-12	1	20	28	19	
NL	-35	II-09	6	19	IV-99	-15	-26	-35	-16	-4	12	13	14	
AT	-41	II-09	4	30	III-10	-12	-34	-41	-25	-3	2	24	30	
PL	-27	I-09	-1	25	II-07	-9	-27	-24	-17	-8	-2	10	15	
PT	-65	II-09	-10	23	IV-94	-41	-54	-65	-27	-15	-23	-23	-18	
RO	-24	II-09	4	23	III-03	2	-12	-24	-21	-20	-16	-14	-11	
SI	-57	II-09	6	34	III-06	-18	-50	-57	-28	3	11	19	22	
SK	-33	II-09	26	53	IV-07	5	-23	-33	14	3	11	26	31	
FI	-56	I-09	8	49	I-00	-29	-56	-45	-31	-12	15	39	36	
SE	-55	I-09	5	48	II-00	-29	-55	-52	0	21	23	38	37	
UK	-53	II-09	-6	29	I-95	-24	-42	-53	-34	-13	-3	14	18	

TABLE 2b (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry (s.a.)^(b)

(Question 12)

	Since 1990 (*)					2008	2009				2010			(#)	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II		III
	Value	Date		Value	Date										
EU	-28	I-09	6	21	I-95	-12	-28	-24	-9	3	10	12	9		
EA	-29	I-09	7	20	I-95	-12	-29	-25	-11	0	6	9	11		
BE	-26	I-96	-1	35	IV-97	-24	-10	-11	0	5	12	9	6		
BG	-2	III-09	20	41	III-95	18	-1	2	-2	5	9	14	10		
CZ	-42	I-09	25	54	IV-97	-11	-42	-7	-4	-2	10	13	19		
DK	-21	I-09	9	24	I-98	-10	-21	-11	6	3	10	14	8		
DE	-29	I-09	6	21	III-10	-9	-29	-28	-13	4	16	21	21		
EE	-28	I-09	16	38	III-00	-3	-28	-26	-9	-5	4	22	23		
IE	-33	IV-01	5	48	II-04	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
EL	-12	II-09	21	41	IV-97	12	-9	-12	-9	8	2	10	12		
ES	-14	II-09	4	15	IV-06	-12	-14	-14	-6	-3	1	3	5		
FR	-49	I-09	4	28	I-95	-26	-49	-35	-11	2	-7	-7	0		
IT	-25	II-09	11	27	IV-94	-6	-25	-25	-14	-8	-1	8	6		
CY	-37	II-09	14	50	I-08	9	-21	-37	-2	-18	-14	4	8		
LV	-19	I-09	12	24	IV-00	-5	-19	-8	-11	-4	0	10	7		
LT	-25	II-09	10	36	III-97	-16	-25	-25	-19	-9	5	10	18		
LU	-72	I-09	-7	41	II-00	-41	-72	-54	-12	23	15	6	-1		
HU	-37	I-09	9	32	IV-00	-11	-37	-34	-15	2	10	12	14		
MT	-22	I-09	13	38	I-08	-7	-22	-2	16	18	12	26	28		
NL	-21	I-09	7	22	III-00	-3	-21	-12	-6	5	3	13	6		
AT	-23	I-09	5	15	IV-03	-11	-23	-20	-11	-3	5	6	8		
PL	-14	I-09	15	25	III-04	4	-14	-9	-5	4	10	14	10		
PT	-47	I-09	4	30	IV-94	-15	-47	-33	-32	0	15	4	1		
RO	-8	II-09	14	35	III-96	5	-7	-8	-8	-6	-4	0	-3		
SI	-32	I-09	22	41	I-07	-1	-32	-22	-9	6	25	25	26		
SK	-52	II-09	29	75	I-96	-10	-26	-52	6	2	6	11	49		
FI	-32	I-09	16	52	III-05	-28	-32	-19	-22	-15	11	14	14		
SE	-21	IV-08	18	49	I-04	-21	-4	-8	40	29	33	27	29		
UK	-34	IV-01	1	30	III-95	-16	-32	-30	-15	17	24	19	-2		

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e., differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.) ^(a) ^(b)

	Since 1990 (*)			2009			2010						2010					
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
	Value	Date	Value	Date	(#)													
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-31	03-09	13	32	06-98	-11	-9	-2	-2	0	1	4	2	4	6	5	5
	EA	-25	03-09	14	33	08-98	-7	-4	-2	-1	1	1	6	3	4	6	7	8
	BE	-38	02-09	12	33	08-07	-8	-5	-2	-3	2	12	15	16	10	11	19	20
	BG	-12	07-10	24	48	03-07	-9	-8	-5	-2	-3	-1	0	-6	-12	-12	-6	-5
	CZ	6	08-09	36	49	01-07	10	14	15	20	20	21	22	23	23	27	26	27
	DK	-9	02-09	24	38	04-04	12	16	13	18	19	24	28	29	22	23	22	18
	DE	-18	12-02	21	52	03-99	7	10	10	9	8	11	18	20	19	23	24	25
	EE	-50	02-09	10	38	01-06	-11	-2	0	1	3	2	8	13	15	14	19	16
	IE	-13	05-03	15	44	08-98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-32	05-10	21	61	08-00	-14	-13	-8	-13	-18	-21	-19	-32	-27	-23	-22	-17
	ES	-37	05-09	18	56	06-98	-26	-19	-16	-25	-15	-14	-17	-28	-20	-24	-29	-22
	FR	-30	04-09	2	25	06-90	-14	-14	-11	-6	-5	-4	-1	0	1	2	3	1
	IT	-33	03-09	14	43	02-98	-4	1	0	11	10	-1	6	-3	-3	0	4	-1
	CY	-21	06-09	5	34	08-07	-19	-14	-10	-8	-8	-17	-6	-12	-19	-10	-7	5
	LV	-44	03-09	3	20	01-07	-34	-33	-31	-30	-25	-20	-13	-11	-7	-3	-2	1
	LT	-46	03-09	8	34	07-06	-30	-24	-29	-14	-20	-15	-8	-3	2	-1	3	7
	HU	-44	03-09	-8	14	03-02	-22	-22	-28	-28	-26	-23	-14	-16	-13	-9	-13	-16
	NL	-42	04-09	14	41	04-07	-19	-12	-11	-6	-3	3	6	8	9	16	14	16
	AT	-26	05-09	13	30	03-98	-1	-1	2	2	3	6	11	14	13	17	21	20
	PL	-8	01-03	8	25	04-08	3	8	6	3	9	9	11	8	8	8	8	8
PT	-23	04-09	4	29	06-01	-10	-15	-10	-6	-5	-2	-5	-10	-11	-8	-11	-8	
RO	-15	08-09	18	57	06-04	-15	-14	-12	-12	-7	-4	1	-13	-10	-9	-10	-10	
SI	-28	04-09	14	32	10-02	-23	-19	-20	-13	-15	-11	-8	-6	-4	-3	-6	-6	
SK	-24	05-09	32	60	06-03	-1	2	10	15	15	18	17	13	22	23	23	21	
FI	-26	03-09	23	61	09-00	-6	-5	-2	5	10	7	20	15	19	20	25	25	
SE	-26	04-09	18	46	12-00	3	10	20	22	25	28	29	41	38	46	39	:	
UK	-60	03-09	7	37	10-97	-32	-35	-7	-11	-9	-6	-7	-10	-1	-4	-11	-12	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	-39	03-09	7	35	06-00	-18	-17	-10	-12	-8	-6	-6	-6	-2	2	0	-1
	EA	-34	03-09	10	39	06-00	-10	-7	-7	-6	-2	-3	0	-1	2	5	6	5
	BE	-54	04-09	-1	32	06-07	-28	-12	-14	-16	-7	3	8	11	5	13	13	15
	BG	-14	06-10	26	65	03-07	-8	-8	-7	-2	-1	-2	-3	-4	-14	-14	-9	-8
	CZ	24	09-09	56	73	12-06	27	28	32	31	37	36	37	37	36	46	42	43
	DK	-16	02-09	19	41	04-00	4	6	5	11	12	17	22	25	20	17	16	15
	DE	-35	01-03	20	63	12-98	7	8	10	8	5	8	18	20	24	26	25	25
	EE	-54	04-09	11	47	11-02	-16	0	1	5	-1	-1	5	9	14	10	17	16
	IE	-20	06-05	17	52	11-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-42	04-03	11	58	09-00	-17	-18	-14	-18	-18	-20	-21	-38	-33	-37	-35	-31
	ES	-47	05-09	15	67	04-00	-33	-25	-26	-34	-22	-23	-26	-37	-32	-35	-35	-27
	FR	-35	09-96	-2	29	06-00	-16	-17	-13	-7	-6	-5	-3	-2	1	3	2	0
	IT	-60	02-09	4	44	02-01	-5	5	-2	5	11	-7	-8	-11	-6	1	5	-3
	CY	-33	06-02	-2	26	08-07	-28	-18	-15	-13	-14	-18	-11	-27	-31	-17	-15	0
	LV	-43	03-09	1	19	04-03	-35	-32	-31	-35	-28	-23	-14	-13	-9	-3	-2	-2
	LT	-49	05-09	8	51	03-03	-26	-27	-30	-16	-21	-13	-5	-4	3	-1	5	2
	HU	-41	02-09	-9	18	05-02	-21	-25	-28	-28	-26	-22	-15	-17	-14	-10	-13	-17
	NL	-67	04-09	11	70	12-00	-34	-26	-22	-15	-9	-5	0	-1	-4	6	8	9
	AT	-29	05-09	10	30	03-98	-6	-5	-2	0	0	2	12	12	14	20	23	21
	PL	-11	03-09	6	20	03-08	-2	2	-1	-3	2	1	6	5	6	6	6	5
PT	-24	07-09	-1	24	11-97	-20	-22	-20	-22	-16	-15	-14	-19	-18	-18	-18	-17	
RO	-14	11-09	23	67	04-03	-10	-14	-11	-11	-10	-5	2	-13	-11	-9	-10	-12	
SI	-21	02-10	15	44	10-02	-19	-16	-20	-15	-21	-15	-13	-12	-6	-8	-6	-8	
SK	-29	04-09	27	63	12-02	-10	-6	10	12	11	17	16	7	19	21	20	17	
FI	-46	03-03	11	79	05-98	-14	-11	-10	-4	2	1	14	10	9	15	14	17	
SE	-60	01-02	13	52	01-07	1	8	17	18	22	28	25	36	39	43	36	:	
UK	-72	04-09	-8	27	12-97	-54	-64	-32	-48	-39	-27	-40	-35	-27	-21	-31	-32	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	-30	03-09	11	31	03-98	-13	-13	-4	-1	-1	5	3	5	9	7	5	
	EA	-25	05-09	12	32	03-98	-10	-8	-6	-2	-3	-1	5	4	4	9	8	8
	BE	-35	02-09	12	41	11-97	0	-8	-1	-5	2	9	19	20	5	8	31	22
	BG	-26	09-09	16	43	04-07	-23	-20	-16	-12	-10	-7	-3	-14	-22	-22	-14	-15
	CZ	-12	08-09	23	41	04-07	-5	-1	-2	6	9	11	16	16	13	19	18	18
	DK	-9	02-09	25	44	01-04	11	19	13	16	19	25	29	31	23	24	23	20
	DE	-24	01-03	17	43	09-98	5	9	7	9	5	9	20	23	22	31	24	29
	EE	-61	04-09	8	49	01-06	-14	-2	2	-1	3	2	10	17	18	16	24	21
	IE	-24	10-03	9	46	08-98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-33	05-10	25	71	06-01	-17	-13	-1	-7	-22	-21	-17	-33	-28	-18	-18	-9
	ES	-50	05-09	11	56	06-98	-40	-30	-26	-40	-25	-24	-26	-38	-32	-33	-37	-30
	FR	-33	03-97	4	36	01-90	-16	-16	-13	-6	-4	-3	-2	0	1	7	8	5
	IT	-28	08-02	12	44	02-07	-7	-12	-5	10	0	-3	10	-2	-5	-7	-3	-9
	CY	-39	10-09	1	33	07-07	-39	-29	-19	-14	-13	-23	-6	-14	-26	-14	-12	0
	LV	-47	04-09	1	21	01-07	-38	-37	-34	-33	-30	-23	-14	-13	-11	-4	-3	2
	LT	-54	03-09	9	45	07-06	-35	-29	-31	-22	-19	-17	-10	-2	-1	-2	0	7
	HU	-47	09-09	-10	13	03-02	-30	-26	-33	-37	-34	-27	-19	-21	-16	-13	-14	-19
	NL	-49	03-01	5	50	06-98	-24	-13	-12	-10	-4	-4	-3	6	15	21	20	16
	AT	-28	05-09	13	35	03-98	-3	-2	1	1	5	7	12	15	17	20	26	21
	PL	-19	01-03	5	22	04-08	-1	4	3	1	4	4	8	6	6	7	8	8
PT	-34	03-09	1	26	06-01	-8	-23	-16	-10	-8	-2	-6	-6	-9	-9	-14	-9	
RO	-20	10-09	15	57	06-04	-20	-15	-8	-8	-4	-7	-2	-16	-13	-6	-8	-15	
SI	-39	04-09	9	30	03-07	-33	-30	-29	-19	-22	-21	-13	-10	-12	-6	-16	-16	
SK	-30	05-09	32	64	07-03	2	6	4	11	15	20	22	18					

TABLE 3: (continued) **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)** ^{(a)(b)}

	Since 1990 (*)					2009			2010									
	Min.		Ave.		Max.	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	(#)					
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value								May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
SELLING-PRICE	EU	-12	04-09	3	13	11-07	-6	-7	-6	-6	-3	-3	-3	0	1	0	2	1
EXPECTATIONS	EA	-9	04-09	3	13	06-08	-4	-6	-5	-5	-3	-1	-1	0	1	1	3	3
(Question 6)	BE	-13	11-09	7	29	07-08	-6	-13	-10	-12	-2	5	5	5	3	8	4	7
	BG	-26	11-06	-3	22	07-04	-10	-11	-11	-10	-12	-7	-4	-4	-10	-7	-4	-6
	CZ	-6	12-09	6	21	01-04	-2	-4	-6	-4	0	-1	-3	-1	3	4	1	1
	DK	4	03-09	13	23	02-08	6	5	4	8	7	12	14	14	10	11	12	7
	DE	-11	04-03	4	19	07-08	0	-4	-2	0	2	4	6	9	7	8	11	7
	EE	-32	03-09	8	26	09-05	-19	-20	-16	-14	-7	-4	1	6	6	3	2	5
	IE	-11	05-05	8	32	01-08	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-25	06-10	7	24	06-06	-4	-5	-5	-10	-10	-9	-17	-20	-25	-23	-22	-10
	ES	-17	01-10	10	22	06-08	-10	-17	-14	-17	-5	0	0	-5	7	3	1	-1
	FR	-21	07-09	-3	4	06-08	-13	-11	-11	-9	-10	-9	-7	-7	-6	-8	-5	-3
	IT	-19	12-08	0	17	01-07	2	3	5	0	-4	-3	-7	-6	-2	-3	0	2
	CY	-17	10-09	8	73	06-03	-17	-7	-14	-9	-3	-17	-9	-10	-12	-9	-6	0
	LV	-30	12-09	12	34	11-07	-26	-27	-30	-29	-22	-16	-10	-10	-7	-3	-4	-8
	LT	-25	06-09	1	21	08-06	-17	-19	-21	-15	-16	-8	-4	-5	-2	1	0	-1
	HU	-8	02-09	9	31	09-06	2	1	-4	-7	-6	-7	-1	2	2	-2	2	4
	NL	-6	08-09	11	33	10-06	-2	-1	-4	-3	4	5	8	8	8	10	7	9
	AT	-6	07-09	7	23	07-08	-1	-1	-4	-5	-3	3	6	7	7	9	12	11
	PL	-7	04-04	2	21	07-08	-1	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	0	0	-1	1	1
	PT	-13	11-03	0	12	11-05	-3	-3	-7	-6	-3	1	-3	-5	-2	-4	-4	2
	RO	-10	02-10	20	49	04-04	0	-4	-6	-7	-10	-7	-4	-5	-4	9	7	12
	SI	-19	09-09	5	22	01-08	-18	-15	-9	-15	-12	-5	-5	-1	-5	-5	-5	-4
	SK	-16	12-09	13	44	11-03	-14	-10	-16	-12	-9	-6	-4	-10	-9	4	-8	-2
	FI	-33	09-03	5	36	06-07	-4	-3	-15	-7	2	-2	12	14	8	16	13	15
	SE	-17	04-09	9	32	11-07	-7	-2	-2	2	5	10	11	14	12	17	15	:
	UK	-27	02-09	1	26	03-07	-14	-13	-8	-9	-5	-14	-13	-2	-1	-11	-5	-7

(#) Following the change to NACE2 data classification in May 2010, caution should be exercised for comparisons with earlier data.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(b) With effect from May 2008, a number of partner institutes in the programme have changed; this may cause a break in some series. Details of the changes are available on the BCS website.

TABLE 4: Consumer opinion on economic and financial conditions (s.a.) ^(a) ^(b) ^(d)

		Since 1990 (*)						2009			2010								
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-32	03-09	-11	2	08-00	-15	-15	-14	-13	-13	-14	-12	-15	-15	-14	-11	-12	
	EA	-34	03-09	-13	3	05-00	-18	-17	-16	-16	-17	-17	-15	-18	-17	-14	-11	-11	
	BE	-26	02-09	-6	16	12-00	-12	-9	-15	-14	-15	-12	-7	-11	-8	-5	-2	-3	
	BG	-50	04-09	-32	-13	08-01	-41	-42	-42	-45	-47	-48	-43	-43	-40	-42	-37	-40	
	CZ	-36	03-98	-11	4	10-06	-14	-8	-7	-12	-11	-10	-5	-10	-6	-7	-12	-13	
	DK	-12	10-90	7	19	11-06	12	7	8	12	11	11	17	17	15	18	16	13	
	DE	-33	04-09	-10	10	05-07	-16	-19	-16	-18	-17	-13	-7	-9	-9	0	3	5	
	EE	-56	04-93	-19	13	04-06	-15	-14	-18	-16	-14	-13	-10	-5	-3	-3	-1	-2	
	IE	-31	03-93	-5	19	01-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-67	05-10	-33	-6	04-00	-27	-38	-44	-47	-51	-57	-61	-67	-67	-66	-61	-67	
	ES	-48	02-09	-13	5	03-00	-21	-21	-18	-14	-19	-22	-20	-24	-25	-26	-20	-19	
	FR	-37	03-09	-18	3	01-01	-21	-18	-18	-16	-17	-19	-20	-21	-22	-22	-18	-17	
	IT	-37	04-93	-15	2	06-01	-18	-17	-16	-17	-22	-22	-21	-25	-22	-20	-21	-22	
	CY	-42	07-04	-32	-13	06-01	-34	-38	-39	-39	-38	-40	-38	-38	-36	-31	-30	-32	
	LV	-55	07-09	-24	1	09-06	-53	-49	-52	-40	-38	-32	-34	-29	-27	-29	-27	-27	
	LT	-56	01-09	-16	9	05-07	-46	-49	-48	-44	-41	-39	-39	-38	-37	-31	-26	-27	
	LU	-21	12-08	0	13	02-02	-6	-4	-4	-11	-6	-2	-4	0	5	6	4	4	
	HU	-69	04-09	-33	0	08-02	-49	-51	-49	-46	-45	-39	-33	-26	-22	-27	-22	-24	
	MT	-38	04-09	-25	-3	03-08	-31	-32	-32	-34	-34	-35	-33	-31	-31	-32	-30	-31	
	NL	-28	03-09	3	31	03-00	-12	-5	-1	1	-2	-1	-5	-2	-3	-1	0	1	
	AT	-23	04-09	-1	16	06-07	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	-2	5	0	3	7	9	9	
	PL	-40	08-01	-21	0	04-08	-25	-25	-24	-21	-19	-16	-16	-16	-18	-14	-19	-21	
PT	-53	02-09	-23	0	07-91	-27	-30	-33	-29	-33	-35	-35	-40	-40	-40	-38	-37		
RO	-63	06-10	-27	-11	07-07	-48	-50	-41	-48	-49	-47	-47	-56	-63	-62	-59	-58		
SI	-41	01-09	-19	-4	07-07	-26	-21	-23	-23	-22	-26	-23	-23	-21	-27	-27	-27		
SK	-49	09-99	-24	7	12-06	-31	-31	-28	-25	-19	-17	-16	-19	-18	-19	-21	-23		
FI	-6	12-08	14	24	09-10	14	12	16	16	17	17	19	17	20	21	23	24		
SE	-10	12-08	9	28	09-10	15	17	17	15	22	23	25	24	27	26	26	28		
UK	-35	01-09	-9	7	10-97	-8	-8	-10	-5	-2	-5	-6	-10	-11	-17	-13	-17		
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	-13	07-08	-2	5	04-01	-2	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-3	-5	-5	-4	-4		
	EA	-13	07-08	-3	5	03-00	-3	-3	-3	-3	-4	-5	-5	-7	-7	-6	-5		
	BE	-9	12-93	2	13	08-00	2	3	2	1	0	2	2	-1	2	1	1		
	BG	-32	06-09	-17	3	07-01	-23	-22	-20	-23	-29	-28	-25	-26	-23	-28	-22		
	CZ	-32	02-98	-8	5	12-06	-6	2	-2	-7	-5	-3	-3	-4	-6	-8	-11		
	DK	2	12-90	13	39	10-00	14	13	14	14	14	16	16	13	12	16	13		
	DE	-15	02-94	-4	4	05-00	-1	-1	1	0	-1	-1	0	0	-2	2	4		
	EE	-38	04-93	-7	17	04-06	-4	-4	-6	-4	-3	-5	-4	-3	-2	-2	-1		
	IE	-14	04-08	0	16	01-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	-57	09-10	-18	10	04-00	-9	-14	-21	-27	-34	-45	-44	-54	-54	-52	-50		
	ES	-30	02-09	-2	10	10-99	-7	-7	-4	-4	-5	-9	-9	-12	-14	-16	-12		
	FR	-14	06-08	-2	6	01-01	-6	-3	-4	-3	-5	-5	-6	-8	-8	-9	-9		
	IT	-15	04-93	-2	7	07-01	-2	0	-1	-3	-4	-3	-4	-6	-6	-6	-4		
	CY	-35	06-04	-17	0	06-01	-9	-9	-12	-12	-12	-14	-15	-17	-12	-9	-10		
	LV	-39	06-09	-7	16	09-06	-30	-26	-30	-15	-14	-11	-15	-12	-7	-12			
	LT	-38	01-09	-5	12	03-07	-29	-30	-29	-28	-26	-25	-21	-21	-16	-13			
	LU	-9	12-08	2	12	06-02	-1	0	0	0	1	1	-3	-7	-5	-4			
	HU	-63	04-95	-24	16	08-02	-30	-32	-32	-30	-30	-23	-19	-9	-5	-12			
	MT	-41	11-08	-22	2	01-03	-21	-19	-21	-23	-26	-26	-22	-23	-23	-23			
	NL	-11	03-09	2	16	12-99	0	0	-1	3	1	1	-5	-2	-4	-4			
	AT	-18	04-96	-4	4	04-99	-1	1	2	3	1	0	1	-3	-2	-1			
	PL	-20	08-01	-6	5	12-07	-7	-7	-8	-7	-6	0	-3	-2	-6	-4			
PT	-27	07-08	-7	11	01-92	-8	-7	-8	-5	-11	-11	-11	-20	-17	-18				
RO	-47	06-10	-5	10	12-07	-25	-24	-14	-23	-21	-20	-20	-36	-47	-45				
SI	-34	01-08	-13	-2	11-96	-15	-12	-15	-11	-13	-14	-15	-20	-17	-21				
SK	-44	08-99	-18	10	12-06	-14	-16	-14	-12	-8	-6	-6	-9	-8	-12				
FI	-8	04-93	7	13	10-04	8	6	8	9	9	9	9	10	10	9				
SE	-13	09-96	9	18	07-02	12	12	9	10	13	11	13	14	15	13				
UK	-23	03-90	3	16	09-02	5	5	4	6	7	5	3	-1	0	-1				
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	-40	03-09	-12	1	01-00	-9	-7	-7	-5	-6	-7	-8	-16	-16	-13			
	EA	-44	03-09	-13	3	04-00	-12	-10	-10	-9	-12	-12	-12	-21	-20	-14			
	BE	-46	07-93	-10	20	06-00	3	12	5	0	1	4	7	-4	-2	5			
	BG	-43	04-09	-16	16	07-01	-23	-25	-21	-26	-29	-29	-24	-26	-24	-29			
	CZ	-40	09-97	-10	8	11-05	-12	-4	-3	-10	-7	-9	-3	-8	-3	-5			
	DK	-23	09-08	-1	23	07-01	21	15	17	22	21	16	19	18	16	20			
	DE	-52	03-09	-15	15	05-07	-15	-16	-14	-17	-18	-10	-5	-16	-15	1			
	EE	-38	04-93	-3	27	12-06	-1	-1	-9	-3	1	0	4	9	6	8			
	IE	-37	01-08	-4	22	01-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	EL	-65	09-10	-21	17	01-00	-14	-24	-30	-32	-35	-44	-49	-62	-63	-63			
	ES	-48	02-09	-9	11	08-97	-15	-14	-12	-8	-11	-17	-13	-27	-25	-27			
	FR	-46	03-09	-18	6	05-07	-17	-13	-16	-11	-13	-17	-22	-30	-31	-28			
	IT	-40	04-93	-10	13	02-95	-2	2	-2	-1	-9	-9	-12	-20	-16	-14			
	CY	-48	03-09	-25	-6	05-01	-29	-33	-38	-39	-35	-40	-35	-35	-31	-23			
	LV	-54	07-09	-9	17	09-06	-44	-44	-46	-31	-29	-22	-27	-20	-18	-19			
	LT	-58	01-09	-7	18	06-07	-37	-39	-38	-34	-30	-28	-23	-30	-17	-16			
	LU	-44	12-08	-11	6	02-02	-12	-9	-9	-17	-14	-8	-7	-22	-11	-8			
	HU	-67	04-09	-19	19	08-02	-36	-38	-34	-33	-29	-23	-15	-7	-2	-10			
	MT	-33	04-09	-17	10	11-02	-21	-18	-19	-18	-19	-22	-19	-19	-19	-21			
	NL	-51	03-09	-8	26	03-00	-12	3	6	8	4	7	-7	-10	-11	-4			
	AT	-40	01-09	-5	17	07-07	2	3	3	3	8	1	13	1	1	9			
	PL	-35	08-01	-12	14	04-08	-17	-17	-14	-12	-4	-5	-4	-9	-15	-4			
PT	-63	02-09	-20	12	01-92	-18	-22	-30	-22	-29	-33	-36	-43	-43	-48				
RO	-64	06-10	-9	12	01-05	-39	-39	-25	-36	-35	-33	-37	-52	-64	-60				
SI	-44	01-09	-11	7	10-04	-19	-10	-10	-12	-11	-14	-17	-20	-16	-29				
SK	-53	04-09	-23	15	12-06	-33	-32	-27	-27	-14	-16	-13	-17	-24	-19				
FI	-28	12-08</																	

TABLE 4b: Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)
 (Question 13)

	Since 1990 (*)				2008	2009				2010			
	Min.		Ave.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	Value	Date	Value	Date									
EU	-75	I-09	-60	-47	II-99	-75	-75	-74	-74	-73	-74	-75	-75
EA	-79	II-10	-62	-49	I-00	-78	-78	-77	-77	-78	-78	-79	-79
BE	-85	I-09	-63	-45	II-95	-85	-85	-82	-81	-79	-82	-81	-82
BG	-93	I-02	-83	-72	III-08	-77	-76	-78	-77	-78	-81	-82	-84
CZ	-80	II-05	-72	-65	I-09	-69	-65	-73	-74	-71	-73	-75	-69
DK	-79	I-90	-65	-43	I-97	-72	-69	-70	-76	-74	-74	-66	-63
DE	-78	IV-08	-50	-28	II-90	-78	-77	-77	-76	-76	-77	-76	-74
EE	-90	IV-09	-73	-53	II-03	-78	-81	-86	-87	-90	-83	-83	-81
IE	-73	I-09	-44	-21	IV-99	-68	-73	-65	-67	-67	-68	-64	-65
EL	-88	III-93	-67	-38	II-00	-79	-78	-73	-76	-73	-63	-84	-85
ES	-93	III-10	-71	-25	III-99	-84	-81	-85	-80	-88	-87	-86	-93
FR	-83	II-97	-77	-70	II-90	-76	-78	-75	-78	-78	-77	-80	-79
IT	-88	III-10	-68	-47	II-90	-85	-85	-84	-83	-85	-88	-87	-88
CY	-80	II-10	-58	-45	I-04	-67	-74	-77	-72	-78	-76	-80	-73
LV	-84	I-00	-65	-11	I-02	-59	-66	-59	-73	-73	-69	-72	-68
LT	-88	I-10	-76	-65	III-01	-77	-85	-87	-85	-87	-88	-86	-83
LU	-77	IV-05	-58	-24	III-02	-72	-66	-69	-64	-69	-69	-73	-70
HU	-91	III-09	-77	-33	I-00	-89	-89	-89	-91	-89	-90	-89	-87
MT	-89	II-05	-84	-75	I-03	-82	-79	-82	-86	-81	-85	-83	-86
NL	-59	IV-05	-46	-36	IV-99	-54	-55	-56	-58	-58	-54	-52	-52
AT	-68	IV-08	-56	-40	III-00	-68	-65	-63	-60	-61	-64	-62	-60
PL	-77	III-03	-72	-64	IV-08	-64	-68	-71	-66	-67	-72	-66	-65
PT	-89	II-09	-69	-49	III-98	-86	-88	-89	-87	-87	-87	-88	-85
RO	-82	III-10	-72	-61	IV-08	-61	-65	-71	-72	-76	-74	-78	-82
SI	-77	I-04	-60	-44	I-01	-68	-76	-75	-74	-75	-72	-69	-72
SK	-85	II-04	-79	-74	IV-07	-75	-79	-77	-79	-82	-82	-82	-81
FI	-68	II-09	-51	-31	IV-02	-66	-65	-68	-61	-61	-64	-63	-64
SE	-66	II-09	-45	-27	I-00	-59	-65	-66	-60	-53	-57	-55	-54
UK	-71	III-93	-53	-34	II-99	-67	-69	-64	-65	-60	-61	-64	-64

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)
 (Question 14)

	Since 1990 (*)				2008	2009				2010			
	Min.		Ave.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	Value	Date	Value	Date									
EU	-90	II-10	-83	-78	III-90	-88	-90	-89	-88	-88	-89	-90	-90
EA	-92	II-10	-85	-80	III-90	-90	-91	-91	-89	-90	-91	-92	-92
BE	-93	IV-03	-82	-67	II-95	-91	-91	-89	-91	-89	-91	-91	-90
BG	-96	I-02	-92	-86	III-08	-90	-91	-90	-88	-90	-91	-92	-93
CZ	-92	II-09	-87	-83	III-08	-85	-88	-92	-91	-90	-85	-87	-88
DK	-86	III-03	-77	-62	II-02	-83	-82	-82	-80	-80	-85	-77	-79
DE	-94	II-08	-86	-78	IV-99	-93	-94	-94	-93	-92	-94	-94	-92
EE	-94	III-09	-56	11	IV-99	-88	-88	-90	-94	-93	-91	-87	-88
IE	-92	I-10	-81	-71	II-06	-90	-89	-89	-89	-89	-92	-90	-88
EL	-93	III-10	-82	-68	I-03	-88	-87	-85	-80	-86	-90	-90	-93
ES	-95	III-10	-82	-71	III-99	-89	-89	-89	-90	-92	-89	-95	-95
FR	-90	II-92	-86	-81	II-04	-86	-88	-87	-86	-87	-87	-89	-89
IT	-97	IV-07	-88	-79	IV-90	-96	-95	-95	-92	-94	-95	-96	-96
CY	-84	II-10	-75	-64	I-04	-76	-81	-80	-84	-81	-82	-84	-82
LV	-95	I-03	-83	-15	I-02	-81	-87	-84	-90	-87	-89	-91	-90
LT	-95	I-10	-90	-82	I-03	-92	-94	-95	-94	-91	-95	-93	-93
LU	-83	III-10	-77	-64	IV-02	-83	-78	-81	-80	-82	-82	-83	-83
HU	-93	II-09	-82	-39	I-00	-91	-92	-93	-92	-91	-93	-92	-91
MT	-95	III-08	-91	-85	II-03	-93	-94	-90	-90	-91	-92	-90	-91
NL	-88	III-10	-78	-68	III-99	-81	-84	-83	-84	-84	-81	-85	-88
AT	-91	III-03	-84	-65	III-01	-90	-88	-89	-86	-87	-84	-85	-87
PL	-89	II-03	-85	-82	III-10	-83	-83	-84	-85	-85	-88	-83	-82
PT	-93	III-09	-79	-65	III-98	-89	-92	-91	-93	-91	-92	-92	-92
RO	-89	III-10	-82	-74	IV-08	-74	-80	-85	-84	-85	-85	-86	-89
SI	-91	III-10	-80	-71	IV-96	-87	-91	-86	-88	-86	-85	-91	-91
SK	-90	IV-03	-86	-82	II-00	-83	-87	-88	-87	-89	-86	-86	-86
FI	-87	IV-08	-82	-76	III-02	-87	-85	-85	-86	-84	-84	-84	-86
SE	-79	II-08	-73	-61	IV-02	-75	-77	-76	-76	-76	-75	-75	-77
UK	-88	I-09	-78	-66	I-90	-84	-88	-84	-86	-84	-86	-88	-87

TABLE 4b (continued): **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 1990 (*)					2008		2009			2010			
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date								
EU	-67	IV-96	-60	-53	III-07	-61	-60	-59	-58	-59	-57	-58	-59	
EA	-68	III-93	-62	-57	III-00	-64	-64	-63	-61	-63	-60	-61	-62	
BE	-65	III-97	-51	-32	III-01	-55	-48	-51	-43	-46	-48	-46	-50	
BG	-86	I-02	-70	-56	III-08	-63	-62	-64	-63	-67	-65	-72	-67	
CZ	-51	III-01	-33	-18	I-07	-18	-21	-38	-36	-41	-38	-44	-33	
DK	-87	I-90	-65	-26	I-00	-68	-68	-59	-62	-64	-69	-61	-59	
DE	-60	III-93	-53	-45	I-90	-55	-54	-54	-52	-51	-48	-51	-52	
EE	-68	IV-92	-43	-12	II-06	-44	-47	-60	-63	-62	-57	-48	-47	
IE	-81	II-90	-66	-50	I-06	-60	-61	-58	-58	-61	-56	-54	-51	
EL	-84	II-06	-70	-44	IV-95	-72	-68	-67	-66	-64	-61	-76	-71	
ES	-89	III-10	-75	-61	IV-90	-84	-85	-84	-81	-85	-82	-85	-89	
FR	-79	IV-95	-68	-52	III-07	-60	-61	-59	-58	-62	-56	-57	-56	
IT	-88	IV-06	-73	-59	III-98	-84	-80	-85	-82	-83	-84	-82	-83	
CY	-73	III-06	-62	-46	III-01	-64	-56	-62	-63	-68	-64	-70	-64	
LV	-77	IV-95	-51	-10	I-02	-36	-40	-41	-52	-63	-54	-57	-51	
LT	-82	I-10	-62	-52	I-07	-60	-71	-78	-77	-76	-82	-78	-77	
LU	-45	I-03	-33	-22	II-04	-37	-36	-27	-40	-34	-40	-33	-37	
HU	-86	I-10	-65	-23	III-00	-80	-84	-84	-80	-81	-86	-85	-84	
MT	-71	III-06	-63	-54	IV-09	-58	-63	-61	-63	-54	-58	-58	-56	
NL	-59	II-96	-48	-35	IV-00	-45	-50	-44	-47	-52	-43	-39	-46	
AT	-50	III-02	-35	-21	II-06	-34	-34	-27	-28	-22	-23	-25	-29	
PL	-48	III-03	-38	-30	II-04	-40	-39	-42	-38	-37	-42	-42	-34	
PT	-83	IV-08	-66	-45	I-98	-83	-83	-82	-82	-77	-73	-77	-73	
RO	-68	III-10	-49	-40	I-07	-42	-45	-56	-59	-60	-60	-63	-68	
SI	-58	III-10	-33	-16	III-07	-41	-47	-50	-48	-54	-48	-47	-58	
SK	-63	III-04	-55	-46	III-07	-48	-57	-59	-57	-60	-56	-58	-55	
FI	-72	III-98	-60	-45	II-08	-52	-54	-49	-50	-48	-50	-51	-51	
SE	-47	II-96	-27	-12	IV-09	-26	-22	-21	-21	-12	-22	-19	-15	
UK	-74	III-96	-53	-35	I-04	-56	-58	-49	-52	-53	-51	-52	-55	

(a) Balances: i.e., differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)^{(a) (b) (c) (d)}

		Since 1990 (*)					2009				2010							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	#				
		Value	Date	Value	Date	May								Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
EXPECTED	EU	-27	02-09	3	18	04-07	-8	1	-2	1	-1	3	7	1	2	8	8	13
BUSINESS	EA	-25	02-93	0	17	06-06	-12	-4	-6	-2	-5	-1	4	-1	-3	1	1	6
SITUATION	BE	-43	02-09	0	22	04-98	-23	-16	-6	-5	-4	3	0	-1	6	12	12	
(Question 4)	BG	-33	02-97	18	58	01-07	-4	-3	1	3	4	-2	7	9	12	12	20	9
Component of the retail confidence indicator	CZ	1	08-09	23	46	02-02	11	15	9	15	16	17	22	17	18	16	24	19
	DK	-29	02-09	38	71	07-94	16	17	20	25	24	32	35	28	21	33	17	41
	DE	-46	04-09	-8	26	12-90	-23	-14	-10	-13	-25	-16	-9	-4	-12	4	9	9
	EE	-48	03-09	18	64	01-03	-27	-23	-14	-8	-11	-7	6	8	19	25	10	13
	IE	-31	07-03	9	44	11-97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-46	08-10	25	71	07-07	9	1	3	-8	-22	-45	-38	-43	-45	-44	-46	-39
	ES	-34	02-93	10	34	04-91	-15	-9	-13	-2	7	3	7	-3	-6	-13	-13	2
	FR	-64	02-93	-18	19	10-04	-6	-6	-6	-9	-5	-5	-2	-5	-4	1	4	5
	IT	-20	02-93	21	64	02-08	-4	17	-3	29	24	34	34	14	16	7	3	10
	CY	-31	02-09	10	52	02-08	-9	-10	-20	-19	-9	2	-14	-8	-5	-9	-3	5
	LV	-45	03-09	15	37	02-07	-28	-26	-20	-21	-20	-4	-1	5	11	11	1	-5
	LT	-74	04-09	1	62	11-06	-34	-54	-59	-31	-27	-32	-25	-6	5	3	15	17
	HU	-50	03-09	0	39	02-98	-6	-15	-8	-14	3	4	9	7	9	6	10	2
	NL	-5	12-03	19	41	10-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	AT	-29	03-09	-1	22	05-10	0	1	-2	-3	-5	4	7	22	14	12	-1	13
	PL	-29	01-02	-4	12	12-07	-2	-2	3	0	6	9	6	1	-3	0	0	4
	PT	-34	02-09	5	39	01-90	-3	-3	-3	0	-5	0	-3	-4	-3	-1	-4	-4
	RO	-36	10-94	22	74	11-95	-19	-13	-10	-17	-1	-3	-3	-11	-14	-26	-20	-18
	SI	-23	01-09	29	55	09-07	7	13	16	13	18	16	32	30	32	21	32	24
SK	-35	03-09	22	60	12-96	-1	-2	6	4	0	0	6	-2	-1	-1	8	10	
FI	-26	06-09	12	44	09-07	-18	-4	1	-5	-3	5	16	12	23	25	7	18	
SE	-16	01-09	42	73	01-10	43	50	54	73	55	63	68	61	55	57	46	:	
UK	-59	01-09	7	40	01-97	-1	13	5	-1	2	4	5	0	11	31	29	31	
INTENTIONS	EU	-31	02-09	-2	13	02-90	-15	-4	-7	-6	-6	-4	0	-6	-5	1	-2	3
OF PLACING	EA	-29	04-09	-4	15	02-90	-19	-9	-13	-10	-9	-9	-3	-7	-9	-7	-8	-3
ORDERS	BE	-36	01-09	-7	15	03-90	-30	-14	-14	-13	-11	-8	-1	-3	-3	0	-3	-1
(Question 3)	BG	-39	02-97	13	51	01-07	1	-6	2	4	5	0	7	6	10	8	14	14
CZ	-34	02-96	24	56	02-95	9	4	1	2	1	6	5	0	-1	2	4	9	
DK	-39	03-09	16	58	07-94	3	-1	0	9	3	5	18	14	6	12	7	17	
DE	-42	08-02	-15	24	01-91	-32	-25	-23	-15	-21	-19	-13	-7	-11	3	-2	3	
EE	-59	03-09	9	37	08-07	-32	-24	-15	-13	-16	-11	1	3	10	20	3	7	
IE	-43	05-03	-6	27	08-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	-58	09-10	8	47	07-07	-6	-11	-8	-16	-22	-52	-47	-52	-53	-55	-52	-58	
ES	-37	12-08	0	21	01-90	-21	-17	-30	-24	-9	-16	-14	-13	-15	-27	-28	-13	
FR	-37	12-92	-12	11	10-99	-12	-11	-11	-12	-11	-12	-2	-6	-6	-8	-1	-3	
IT	-24	09-97	21	69	03-92	-9	28	7	14	15	19	27	-1	-4	-6	-6	-5	
CY	-51	06-02	-8	32	03-07	-28	-22	-35	-24	-29	-25	-21	-25	-23	-25	-19	-18	
LV	-55	02-09	6	30	02-07	-35	-32	-23	-27	-26	-16	-5	-7	1	1	1	-5	
LT	-86	11-09	4	56	12-06	-79	-86	-65	-52	-32	-37	-34	-20	-8	-3	-4	-8	
HU	-49	02-09	-8	22	05-98	-14	-24	-16	-22	-8	-5	3	-1	-6	-5	6	-9	
NL	-22	09-03	3	25	08-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
AT	-42	03-99	-27	5	09-10	-20	-17	-21	-13	-14	-11	-8	1	-7	-4	-1	5	
PL	-27	01-02	-4	10	12-07	-4	-4	-1	-7	1	3	1	-2	-5	-2	-2	1	
PT	-42	03-09	-14	12	11-98	-22	-21	-18	-17	-17	-9	-9	-5	-5	-9	-13	-8	
RO	-27	01-10	17	81	03-97	-18	-7	-7	-27	-7	-18	-7	-7	-14	-19	-20	-20	
SI	-42	03-09	13	32	08-06	-10	-11	-3	10	-3	-2	1	5	1	-2	2	2	
SK	-19	03-96	34	78	01-02	20	21	29	26	29	14	19	8	10	8	18	24	
FI	-38	03-09	-4	26	06-07	-21	-14	-16	-15	-9	-6	-6	-3	15	5	-10	4	
SE	-29	01-09	17	53	04-10	19	31	40	52	41	49	53	47	39	39	37	:	
UK	-65	01-09	0	34	08-96	-6	9	6	-2	-4	5	2	-11	4	23	15	23	
EMPLOYMENT	EU	-18	01-09	-2	9	07-00	-7	-9	-7	-6	-2	-3	-1	-3	-1	-1	-2	2
EXPECTATIONS	EA	-12	06-09	-1	11	10-06	-6	-8	-6	-8	-5	-4	-2	-4	-3	-1	-2	0
(Question 5)	BE	-17	04-09	3	16	01-07	-5	-7	-4	-13	-9	5	4	1	-5	1	1	0
BG	-21	10-00	0	19	09-06	-9	-8	-7	-4	-5	-10	-6	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	
CZ	-37	01-95	4	28	09-07	-4	-1	3	11	4	0	5	-2	3	-7	2	7	
DK	-17	03-09	7	28	05-00	-5	-1	-1	0	-3	-2	-1	-1	1	5	-1	5	
DE	-37	01-03	-11	9	03-91	-7	-11	-9	-9	-8	-10	-3	-6	-4	4	3	8	
EE	-51	03-09	-1	25	04-07	-28	-36	-28	-21	-13	-11	-10	-9	-12	-4	-6	-3	
IE	-17	05-03	0	22	03-98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	-30	07-10	25	62	03-98	4	-8	6	5	13	-22	4	-2	-17	-30	-14	0	
ES	-19	12-08	-1	8	12-98	-16	-12	-15	-9	-10	-11	-12	-10	-7	-11	-11	-12	
FR	-22	06-09	-3	12	10-00	-16	-13	-11	-6	-8	-4	-5	-2	-4	-1	-2	-1	
IT	-34	01-97	14	57	01-08	14	10	12	-7	5	16	10	-1	6	1	-4	-4	
CY	-10	08-09	0	12	05-08	-3	-3	-6	-6	-5	-1	-3	-4	-2	-3	-3	-2	
LV	-41	03-09	-1	25	03-07	-30	-29	-23	-25	-21	-15	-13	-4	-2	0	-2	-5	
LT	-70	11-09	-4	74	11-06	-70	-70	-65	-63	-53	-49	-36	-29	-21	-25	-11	-9	
HU	-48	09-06	-10	16	09-10	-10	-11	-7	-13	-7	-2	-12	-9	-9	-9	-4	16	
NL	-6	08-05	2	13	06-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
AT	-18	03-96	-6	15	08-10	-3	-5	-5	-3	-5	-3	0	0	6	9	15	6	
PL	-25	01-02	-8	5	02-08	-3	-1	-2	-2	-3	-1	-2	-4	-4	-2	-3	-1	
PT	-23	05-03	-6	13	09-97	-14	-17	-13	-11	-8	-11	-14	-11	-6	-9	-11	-6	
RO	-32	10-94	-2	64	12-98	-19	-15	-14	-20	-9	-16	-9	-7	-7	-14	-10	-10	
SI	-46	02-99	-7	31	12-07	-27	-17	-27	-32	-30	-40	-12	-37	-25	-5	-31	-38	
SK	-71	12-93	-4	31	09-02	-24	-26	-22	-16	-21	-2	5	-8	-9	-9	-5	0	
FI	-22	08-09	-2	17	01-07	-18	-13	-12	-9	-11	-8	-11	-5	-4	-3	-6	0	
SE	-34	10-96	-2	23	06-00	-12	2	6	9	13	4	8	12	9	17	9	:	
UK	-51	01-09	-5	25	10-97	-10	-17	-14	0	8	0	2	-1	6	-2	-1	10	

TABLE 5 (continued): **Monthly survey of retail trade** (s.a.) ^{(a)(b)(c)(d)}

	Since 1990 (*)						2009			2010								
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	(#)				
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date								May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
SELLING-PRICE	EU	-5	08-05	8	31	06-08	-2	-2	4	4	2	3	2	10	12	8	13	14
EXPECTATIONS	EA	-10	08-09	5	26	06-08	-9	-9	-8	-6	-9	-4	-2	2	4	4	2	5
(Question 6)	BE	-13	08-09	5	25	11-07	-2	-6	-2	-2	-5	0	5	0	8	11	11	19
	BG	-7	11-09	16	47	07-08	-3	-7	-1	2	2	5	10	10	7	7	3	-3
	CZ	-12	08-09	1	21	01-04	-2	-6	1	3	-7	-5	-4	-2	0	-9	-11	-10
	DK	-5	12-03	9	31	02-08	0	2	-1	5	5	6	8	12	11	11	13	8
	DE	-11	12-09	11	39	11-92	-6	-8	-11	-7	-5	-2	4	5	6	4	1	6
	EE	-36	03-09	23	53	05-04	-15	-13	-10	1	7	15	22	31	32	21	32	32
	IE	-4	10-05	13	36	11-07	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-30	04-09	8	34	05-08	-22	-21	-9	-13	-9	-1	-5	-15	-5	-8	-15	-14
	ES	-21	04-09	12	29	01-05	-10	-14	-16	-6	-11	-4	10	7	6	11	2	2
	FR	-30	03-09	-8	14	11-07	-11	-10	-7	-6	-6	-2	-2	-4	0	-6	-7	-3
	IT	-23	04-10	12	61	06-08	-12	-9	2	-6	-23	-11	-23	5	2	9	9	10
	CY	-14	07-09	3	21	05-04	-3	-1	-10	-3	-1	0	3	9	-5	2	-6	4
	LV	-25	10-09	28	59	12-07	-25	-22	-23	-23	-13	-9	-3	1	3	8	11	18
	LT	-39	05-09	5	37	10-07	-32	-5	-6	-29	-11	1	-7	6	-3	-3	-2	8
	HU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	NL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	AT	-5	05-03	5	19	02-08	0	2	1	5	6	6	10	16	14	15	8	12
	PL	-3	06-02	21	42	07-08	24	24	23	16	10	8	9	10	14	12	13	15
	PT	-20	07-03	9	26	07-05	4	1	-7	-2	5	3	9	3	10	7	9	10
	RO	7	07-09	35	57	10-04	11	17	21	28	14	14	24	28	25	43	36	32
	SI	-27	02-09	8	36	02-08	-18	9	-10	18	27	19	12	14	18	20	21	30
	SK	-36	07-09	10	51	01-04	-19	-12	-20	-13	-18	-14	-7	-11	-7	-6	2	9
	FI	-35	09-09	3	41	09-10	-26	-10	-15	-9	-4	-10	0	9	18	32	30	41
	SE	-29	03-05	6	41	07-08	15	15	10	14	15	11	12	2	5	9	5	:
	UK	-14	07-05	16	56	07-08	17	18	42	34	38	22	12	40	40	20	53	48

(#) Following the change to NACE2 data classification in May 2010, caution should be exercised for comparisons with earlier data.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(c) The survey for the Netherlands is temporarily discontinued.

(d) With effect from May 2008, a number of partner institutes in the programme have changed; this may cause a break in some series. Details of the changes are available on the BCS website.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^{(a)(b)}

	Since 1990 (*)						2009			2010									
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	#					
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date								May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-42	10-93	-18	3	09-06	-34	-32	-33	-34	-32	-29	-28	-30	-32	-31	-31	-29	-29
	EA	-44	10-93	-17	4	02-90	-29	-26	-28	-29	-28	-25	-25	-28	-30	-29	-29	-29	-26
	BE	-35	11-95	-10	10	02-00	-19	-18	-19	-20	-18	-14	-16	-13	-9	-11	-10	-10	-9
	BG	-56	03-93	-24	6	03-08	-45	-43	-38	-37	-37	-39	-34	-38	-40	-37	-38	-38	-37
	CZ	-64	06-99	-16	5	03-08	-35	-37	-34	-30	-35	-31	-34	-32	-33	-34	-35	-41	-41
	DK	-50	10-09	-9	24	11-06	-50	-45	-41	-46	-48	-42	-34	-32	-33	-31	-29	-29	-27
	DE	-55	12-02	-32	2	02-90	-27	-26	-27	-28	-27	-24	-22	-23	-22	-20	-20	-20	-17
	EE	-76	04-09	-1	48	05-06	-56	-54	-54	-50	-46	-40	-31	-25	-11	-20	-18	-19	-19
	IE	-68	04-08	7	58	06-97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-66	09-10	-15	33	04-00	-35	-31	-31	-34	-50	-60	-60	-60	-56	-59	-59	-59	-66
	ES	-57	10-92	-4	42	01-99	-29	-20	-24	-28	-33	-13	-17	-24	-32	-30	-29	-29	-24
	FR	-60	03-93	-13	34	10-00	-33	-34	-33	-30	-30	-31	-31	-31	-34	-30	-30	-30	-29
	IT	-68	10-93	-14	21	05-90	-27	-23	-30	-29	-20	-23	-24	-36	-38	-36	-37	-36	-36
	CY	-54	10-09	-6	39	12-03	-54	-43	-36	-52	-39	-43	-42	-47	-49	-45	-47	-47	-47
	LV	-79	07-09	-27	19	01-07	-71	-69	-67	-66	-62	-61	-56	-51	-51	-45	-43	-45	-45
	LT	-93	05-09	-36	13	01-07	-81	-78	-72	-67	-65	-56	-47	-40	-34	-33	-29	-29	-29
	LU	-73	03-94	-27	24	03-90	-43	-41	-41	-34	-32	-34	-31	-29	-28	-30	-29	-19	-19
	HU	-56	04-09	-16	11	09-98	-46	-46	-44	-43	-39	-41	-38	-38	-36	-36	-37	-37	-37
	NL	-38	07-09	-2	27	12-00	-30	-31	-31	-27	-27	-27	-27	-29	-29	-33	-33	-29	-29
	AT	-60	04-96	-24	1	09-06	-14	-15	-13	-23	-19	-16	-15	-15	-13	-16	-15	-13	-13
	PL	-66	02-02	-34	1	02-08	-39	-38	-36	-35	-34	-31	-30	-30	-29	-27	-27	-28	-28
PT	-56	02-03	-29	-1	12-97	-40	-42	-48	-49	-52	-50	-50	-48	-46	-48	-48	-48	-48	
RO	-60	09-99	-11	35	06-96	-40	-43	-41	-41	-42	-43	-41	-41	-44	-44	-40	-39	-39	
SI	-63	03-10	-12	24	03-07	-58	-51	-51	-55	-57	-63	-62	-60	-61	-62	-60	-54	-54	
SK	-86	07-99	-25	17	03-97	-48	-45	-43	-48	-42	-42	-41	-41	-37	-45	-45	-43	-43	
FI	-97	09-91	-15	48	06-98	-36	-31	-27	-31	-33	-31	-10	-18	-23	-17	-20	-8	-8	
SE	-83	12-93	-27	48	08-07	-48	-42	-40	-33	-29	-26	-16	-10	-8	-9	-4	:	:	
UK	-79	06-91	-21	6	11-07	-49	-49	-47	-49	-41	-46	-39	-38	-43	-44	-41	-44	-44	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	-56	08-93	-27	-2	03-90	-49	-47	-47	-45	-45	-43	-42	-44	-47	-46	-43	-44	
	EA	-55	08-93	-25	0	09-06	-42	-39	-40	-38	-38	-35	-36	-40	-43	-42	-38	-39	
	BE	-48	02-96	-21	2	02-00	-26	-24	-28	-31	-30	-25	-26	-24	-19	-23	-20	-19	
	BG	-74	10-00	-39	-12	09-07	-56	-58	-55	-54	-54	-59	-54	-64	-61	-56	-58	-60	
	CZ	-72	06-99	-21	9	12-02	-41	-41	-41	-43	-43	-40	-42	-36	-40	-41	-42	-49	
	DK	-66	03-10	-12	34	07-06	-65	-59	-57	-65	-66	-66	-57	-58	-58	-56	-49	-47	
	DE	-67	07-02	-43	-10	02-91	-41	-39	-41	-39	-39	-34	-34	-34	-33	-31	-30	-29	
	EE	-83	07-09	-8	59	04-06	-71	-66	-65	-65	-66	-58	-56	-46	-38	-45	-42	-40	
	IE	-65	04-08	2	68	06-97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-77	06-95	-38	16	04-00	-46	-43	-32	-34	-57	-72	-69	-74	-61	-72	-73	-75	
	ES	-64	08-93	-1	54	11-05	-37	-25	-29	-25	-35	-17	-21	-26	-39	-35	-16	-28	
	FR	-74	09-93	-21	37	10-00	-50	-53	-49	-47	-47	-49	-49	-47	-52	-45	-47	-45	
	IT	-84	02-94	-24	17	05-90	-40	-36	-41	-37	-27	-29	-36	-52	-55	-59	-59	-57	
	CY	-78	08-10	-15	46	12-03	-71	-64	-55	-73	-60	-66	-64	-64	-72	-68	-78	-73	
	LV	-92	09-09	-47	8	01-07	-90	-89	-88	-86	-77	-79	-79	-72	-80	-69	-65	-68	
	LT	-99	10-09	-57	2	03-07	-99	-97	-96	-88	-85	-81	-76	-74	-68	-66	-66	-62	
	LU	-73	08-93	-30	12	03-90	-52	-46	-47	-48	-44	-41	-38	-32	-32	-36	-39	-26	
	HU	-69	05-09	-26	3	09-98	-64	-61	-60	-61	-53	-55	-51	-50	-48	-53	-53	-54	
	NL	-46	08-10	-8	21	02-08	-39	-39	-40	-37	-37	-36	-38	-39	-39	-42	-46	-42	
	AT	-64	04-96	-35	-6	09-06	-23	-27	-24	-26	-19	-22	-21	-25	-21	-27	-21	-24	
	PL	-86	10-02	-59	-26	05-07	-62	-64	-61	-60	-59	-56	-53	-53	-52	-48	-49	-49	
PT	-79	05-94	-48	-9	12-97	-58	-63	-64	-70	-69	-72	-70	-66	-65	-68	-64	-65		
RO	-89	09-99	-17	64	03-98	-55	-59	-58	-56	-56	-55	-52	-58	-62	-62	-59	-59		
SI	-77	08-09	-19	27	03-07	-75	-71	-72	-70	-67	-69	-72	-68	-70	-77	-75	-75		
SK	-93	03-94	-41	-4	03-97	-65	-65	-68	-64	-58	-61	-59	-58	-51	-52	-55	-55		
FI	-99	12-93	-21	47	07-07	-57	-44	-41	-52	-51	-48	-38	-38	-42	-35	-36	-30		
SE	-97	05-97	-38	43	05-07	-66	-64	-65	-62	-67	-59	-59	-54	-38	-45	-44	:		
UK	-87	06-91	-35	-1	11-07	-72	-70	-67	-65	-59	-65	-56	-57	-62	-61	-57	-61		
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	-32	02-09	-9	11	03-07	-19	-18	-19	-22	-19	-16	-14	-16	-17	-16	-18	-14	
	EA	-35	10-93	-9	11	02-90	-16	-14	-17	-20	-18	-14	-13	-17	-17	-16	-19	-13	
	BE	-24	11-95	0	19	02-90	-12	-12	-10	-9	-7	-4	-6	-2	1	1	0	1	
	BG	-50	01-93	-9	32	07-05	-33	-29	-21	-20	-20	-19	-15	-12	-19	-18	-19	-15	
	CZ	-56	06-99	-11	12	06-95	-29	-32	-26	-17	-26	-22	-26	-28	-27	-26	-27	-34	
	DK	-38	03-09	-6	42	03-98	-34	-31	-26	-26	-30	-17	-10	-7	-7	-6	-8	-6	
	DE	-50	12-96	-21	19	02-90	-13	-13	-13	-16	-16	-14	-10	-11	-10	-9	-9	-5	
	EE	-76	03-09	5	68	01-97	-42	-42	-44	-34	-26	-22	-5	-4	15	6	7	2	
	IE	-72	04-08	13	61	07-04	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-64	09-04	8	60	03-99	-24	-18	-29	-34	-43	-48	-50	-47	-52	-45	-45	-58	
	ES	-66	03-93	-7	54	01-99	-21	-15	-20	-31	-31	-10	-13	-22	-25	-26	-42	-20	
	FR	-51	03-93	-6	31	10-00	-15	-15	-16	-13	-13	-12	-14	-16	-17	-15	-14	-14	
	IT	-60	10-93	-3	31	06-04	-14	-10	-19	-22	-13	-16	-12	-21	-21	-13	-15	-15	
	CY	-45	03-09	3	52	11-03	-37	-22	-17	-31	-19	-20	-20	-31	-26	-21	-15	-21	
	LV	-74	05-09	-7	36	12-06	-51	-50	-46	-47	-46	-43	-33	-30	-22	-22	-21	-21	
	LT	-95	05-09	-15	37	03-03	-62	-59	-49	-45	-44	-32	-18	-6	0	1	9	5	
	LU	-77	02-94	-25	36	03-90	-34	-37	-35	-20	-20	-27	-23	-25	-23	-24	-18	-12	
	HU	-46	04-09	-5	21	01-98	-28	-32	-28	-24	-24	-27	-24	-26	-23	-20	-21	-19	
	NL	-39	07-09	3	41	07-08	-22	-22	-21	-17	-18	-19	-16	-19	-18	-24	-20	-15	
	AT	-76	02-01	-14	14	02-03	-5	-3	-3	-20	-19	-10	-9	-6	-5	-6	-9	-2	
	PL	-56	02-02	-8	28	02-08	-17	-13	-11	-10	-9	-6	-6	-6	-6	-5	-5	-7	
PT	-47	02-03	-11	18	09-97	-21	-20	-32	-27	-34	-28	-29	-31	-28	-29	-33	-30		
RO	-39	06-97	-6	38	03-01	-26	-26	-24	-26	-28	-30	-30	-24	-27	-26	-21	-20		
SI	-56	03-10	-4	28	03-08	-41	-30	-30	-40	-47	-56	-53	-52	-53	-47	-44	-33		
SK	-86	07-99	-9	40	01-97	-30	-25	-18	-31	-26	-24	-23	-24	-23	-38	-35	-32		
FI	-100	04-91	-8	59	03-97	-15	-19	-13	-11	-15	-13	19	2	-4	1	-4	13		
SE	-78	01-97	-17	63	10-07	-31	-20	-16	-4	9	7	26	33	21	27	37	:		
UK	-72	06-91	-7	17	12-97	-26	-28	-27	-34	-23	-27	-22	-19	-24	-28	-26	-26		

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^{(a) (b)}

	Since 1990 (*)				2009			2010										
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	#				
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date								May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	-31	05-09	-6	15	03-07	-24	-22	-22	-26	-21	-22	-12	-13	-14	-14	-11	-17
	EA	-35	11-93	-7	17	03-90	-22	-21	-20	-29	-22	-25	-14	-17	-15	-15	-13	-19
	BE	-37	03-91	-4	36	02-90	-10	-4	-5	-6	-19	-23	-18	-9	-6	-4	18	-9
	BG	-58	05-97	-10	51	12-05	-43	-38	-36	-31	-29	-33	-30	-29	-26	-31	-26	-25
	CZ	-34	06-99	30	77	01-05	27	23	25	23	19	20	22	25	26	33	27	24
	DK	-47	03-10	-5	21	03-07	-35	-37	-37	-37	-45	-47	-39	-29	-16	-6	-10	-9
	DE	-45	03-05	-17	40	03-91	-14	-16	-14	-24	-28	-20	1	-5	-4	-2	-4	-5
	EE	-51	06-09	12	50	02-06	-23	-22	-33	-37	-26	-26	-12	5	7	15	11	8
	IE	-48	02-08	2	47	05-96	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-54	05-10	3	61	06-98	-24	-20	-20	-16	-33	-30	-42	-54	-36	-48	-51	-49
	ES	-49	07-97	6	59	01-99	-8	-12	-5	-45	-17	-35	1	-2	-2	-9	-4	-32
	FR	-64	09-93	-6	42	07-00	-31	-30	-29	-27	-23	-25	-28	-27	-28	-12	-14	-11
	IT	-50	03-93	-5	26	07-04	-38	-31	-41	-38	-20	-20	-20	-37	-31	-42	-39	-39
	CY	-62	10-09	-11	67	09-02	-62	-49	-47	-44	-48	-42	-48	-42	-41	-42	-43	-19
	LV	-75	07-09	-6	44	06-02	-69	-59	-61	-55	-47	-44	-36	-29	-25	-22	-19	-12
	LT	-86	06-09	-4	81	06-02	-55	-62	-49	-47	-36	-18	-11	-1	9	8	7	13
	LU	-68	10-02	-25	30	04-91	-45	-37	-36	-36	-32	-43	-33	-35	-34	-34	-25	-23
	HU	-54	05-09	-14	14	03-99	-50	-46	-38	-43	-40	-35	-34	-29	-22	-29	-29	-33
	NL	-47	03-10	-3	37	03-97	-36	-27	-20	-21	-33	-47	-42	-27	-17	-27	-17	-24
	AT	-86	04-96	-5	27	01-04	0	-5	0	-9	-2	-3	2	1	-3	-4	5	-1
	PL	-24	03-04	9	47	01-05	-16	-17	-14	-15	-15	-7	0	2	-1	2	1	1
	PT	-45	02-09	-13	24	05-97	-28	-31	-24	-36	-32	-33	-33	-30	-24	-32	-24	-36
	RO	-99	06-99	10	99	04-02	-40	-38	-42	-28	-22	-16	-20	-38	-44	-36	-32	-31
	SI	-66	10-09	0	44	03-07	-66	-56	-61	-55	-41	-41	-39	-44	-51	-51	-47	-50
	SK	-43	06-99	9	54	02-07	-16	-16	-20	-9	1	-3	14	-1	-7	-12	-11	-15
	FI	-88	09-91	6	75	01-98	-27	-28	-10	-1	-3	-2	8	3	17	13	24	27
	SE	-67	12-91	-6	58	01-06	-36	-23	-10	-13	-15	-6	9	20	27	34	29	:
UK	-69	06-91	-7	16	02-04	-27	-23	-30	-16	-18	-13	-7	0	-17	-17	-11	-19	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	-31	03-09	2	23	02-90	-22	-23	-25	-21	-19	-14	-17	-19	-16	-15	-16	
	EA	-29	07-09	-1	31	04-90	-23	-22	-24	-23	-20	-20	-16	-19	-22	-17	-17	
	BE	-22	01-96	-1	28	01-90	-18	-15	-16	-16	-10	-5	-5	-6	-5	-4	-4	0
	BG	-14	10-09	36	94	09-94	-14	-12	-14	-9	-4	-7	-3	-5	-11	-8	-13	-7
	CZ	-39	08-00	33	80	02-95	-15	-11	-13	-11	-11	-17	-11	-7	-3	-4	-10	-15
	DK	-52	02-09	-16	9	11-06	-38	-40	-38	-30	-35	-36	-26	-22	-20	-21	-20	-18
	DE	-44	02-96	-13	45	02-90	-22	-20	-23	-23	-23	-21	-18	-18	-19	-17	-12	-12
	EE	-60	02-09	25	88	04-94	-14	-11	-5	-6	8	6	18	21	23	32	25	35
	IE	-82	04-08	2	58	03-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-46	03-09	1	35	06-95	-27	-24	-17	-22	-32	-18	-22	-21	-34	-34	-30	-31
	ES	-35	05-09	13	71	10-00	-23	-19	-19	-18	-11	-14	-4	-13	-22	-5	-15	-24
	FR	-60	03-93	-15	32	10-00	-39	-41	-41	-42	-39	-39	-38	-38	-45	-35	-35	-35
	IT	-21	07-10	13	63	06-90	-8	-10	-17	-13	-7	-11	-12	-17	-11	-21	-14	-16
	CY	-46	11-09	12	79	06-04	-37	-46	-30	-46	-22	-32	-32	-24	-31	-31	-22	-18
	LV	-55	05-09	25	76	01-07	-40	-33	-37	-37	-28	-22	-16	-12	-9	-4	0	3
	LT	-70	03-09	28	89	01-95	-33	-30	-27	-26	-28	-14	-2	1	1	3	11	4
	LU	-67	05-93	-29	29	11-00	-56	-54	-55	-50	-51	-57	-62	-56	-53	-51	-49	-50
	HU	-23	10-09	5	32	03-01	-23	-19	-21	-20	-21	-22	-15	-9	-13	-16	-16	-17
	NL	-23	07-09	24	69	04-01	-21	-19	-23	-18	-16	-12	-5	-3	-7	-4	-7	-7
	AT	-53	04-96	-7	32	08-08	-5	-11	-8	-5	-3	-4	2	-14	-10	-8	-11	-10
	PL	-26	03-02	15	52	05-07	-19	-19	-18	-14	-14	-10	-10	-9	-8	-7	-4	-4
	PT	-40	05-03	-5	48	06-90	-26	-27	-30	-36	-33	-36	-33	-33	-33	-31	-32	-30
	RO	-8	03-10	61	98	11-93	-3	-4	-3	-2	-7	-8	0	-1	-3	14	8	6
	SI	-41	03-09	0	27	02-08	-33	-27	-29	-40	-40	-37	-35	-29	-30	-27	-24	-13
	SK	-22	04-09	45	93	06-97	-11	-5	-6	-12	-4	-2	4	8	1	2	5	-8
	FI	-77	04-09	8	65	05-97	-26	-24	-21	-16	-2	-3	11	15	15	31	18	15
	SE	-75	06-91	-12	58	03-06	-29	-19	-18	-18	-11	-4	13	16	21	24	28	:
UK	-56	12-90	13	43	08-04	-21	-25	-28	-13	-16	-18	-10	-15	-18	-23	-13	-14	

(#) Following the change to NACE2 data classification in May 2010, caution should be exercised for comparisons with earlier data.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(b) With effect from May 2008, a number of partner institutes in the programme have changed; this may cause a break in some series. Details of the changes are available on the BCS website.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^{(a) (n)}

		Since 04/2006						2009			2010								
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
FINANCIAL SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-20	01-09	17	43	04-06	19	17	17	17	16	17	26	25	18	12	19	17	
	EA	-22	01-09	17	43	04-06	19	15	13	19	21	19	25	21	20	23	23	22	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	-32	02-09	13	39	04-06	15	14	14	13	16	12	26	22	10	8	13	16	
	EA	-30	03-09	13	40	04-06	15	15	11	17	22	14	22	16	10	18	19	23	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	-25	03-09	14	42	04-06	12	10	8	13	13	15	20	23	17	14	14	10	
	EA	-25	03-09	14	40	04-06	12	5	6	14	17	15	18	19	21	23	19	12	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	-18	01-09	23	50	04-06	29	28	27	24	20	24	32	28	27	15	30	23	
	EA	-20	01-09	24	48	04-06	29	24	22	25	24	26	34	29	29	27	31	29	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	-11	02-09	9	23	01-07	8	0	8	5	4	5	9	11	-2	8	5	10	
	EA	-11	02-09	10	26	09-08	6	0	6	6	8	9	6	6	-2	7	6	8	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	-12	01-09	11	30	04-06	8	9	7	14	9	12	9	6	6	8	9	7	
	EA	-12	01-09	11	29	04-06	6	7	8	12	9	12	6	3	4	10	7	9	

(a) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(n) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.