

**EUROPEAN UNION**

**ENERGY & TRANSPORT  
IN FIGURES  
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**European Commission**

**Directorate-General for  
Energy and Transport**

in co-operation with **Eurostat**

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## SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

<b>12</b>	<i>Estimates are printed in italic</i>
<b>%</b>	per cent
<b>-</b>	not applicable, does not exist
<b>blank</b>	data not available
<b>0</b>	zero or figure less than half of unit used
<b>ca.</b>	circa = approximately
<b>1970=100</b>	reference year for an index
<b>€</b>	euro
<b>EUR</b>	euro
<b>DG</b>	Directorate-General of the European Commission
<b>dwt</b>	deadweight ton (shipping)
<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product
<b>grt</b>	gross registered tonnage (shipping)
<b>mio</b>	1 million
<b>mio t</b>	1 million tonnes
<b>mtow</b>	maximum take-off weight (aircraft)
<b>pkm</b>	passenger-kilometre: a unit of measure: 1 passenger transported a distance of 1 kilometre
<b>PPP</b>	Purchasing Power Parities
<b>rpk</b>	Revenue passenger kilometres (air)
<b>TEU</b>	Twenty foot Equivalent Unit
<b>tkm</b>	tonne-kilometre : a unit of measure: 1 tonne transported a distance of 1 kilometre
<b> </b>	break in horizontal time series
<b>┆</b>	break in vertical time series

## COUNTRY ABBREVIATIONS

### European Union Countries (EU-25) (also EEA Members)

#### EU Member State since :

<b>AT</b>	Austria	1995
<b>BE</b>	Belgium	1958
<b>CY</b>	Cyprus	2004
<b>CZ</b>	Czech Republic	2004
<b>DE</b>	Germany	1958
<b>DK</b>	Denmark	1973
<b>EE</b>	Estonia	2004
<b>EL</b>	Greece	1981
<b>ES</b>	Spain	1986
<b>FI</b>	Finland	1995
<b>FR</b>	France	1958
<b>HU</b>	Hungary	2004
<b>IE</b>	Ireland	1973
<b>IT</b>	Italy	1958
<b>LT</b>	Lithuania	2004
<b>LU</b>	Luxembourg	1958
<b>LV</b>	Latvia	2004
<b>MT</b>	Malta	2004
<b>NL</b>	The Netherlands	1958
<b>PL</b>	Poland	2004
<b>PT</b>	Portugal	1986
<b>SE</b>	Sweden	1995
<b>SI</b>	Slovenia	2004
<b>SK</b>	Slovak Republic	2004
<b>UK</b>	United Kingdom	1973

### Other European Economic Area (EEA) and in EFTA

<b>IS</b>	Iceland	EEA : 1994	EFTA:1960
<b>LI</b>	Liechtenstein	EEA : 1994	EFTA:1991
<b>NO</b>	Norway	EEA : 1994	EFTA:1960

### Other European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

<b>CH</b>	Switzerland	EFTA:1960
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### European Union Accession Countries

<b>BG</b>	Bulgaria	(2007)
<b>RO</b>	Romania	(2007)

### European Union Candidate Countries

<b>HR</b>	Croatia
<b>MK</b>	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
<b>TR</b>	Turkey

### Other Countries

<b>USA</b>	United States of America
<b>JP</b>	Japan
<b>CS</b>	Czechoslovakia (until 1992)

#### Notes:

EU-15 are those Members of EU-25 that joined the EU before 2004. Those which were Members in 1994 became Members of the EEA in 1994, those which joined the EU after 1994 became Members of the EEA when they joined the EU.

[ DE-E (East Germany) is always included in **DE**; unification on 3.10.1990]

## **Part 1 : GENERAL DATA**

- 1.1 General Data
- 1.2 Growth in GDP and Industrial Production
- 1.3 Employment and Unemployment
- 1.4 Share of Gross Value Added and Employment by Sector
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## General Data

	Area 1000 km <sup>2</sup>	Population million 1/1/2006	GDP (nominal) € billion 2005	Gross Domestic Product per head expressed in Purchasing Power Parities											
				EU-25=100											
				1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
<b>EU25</b>	<b>3 974.6</b>	<b>461.691</b>	<b>10 847.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>EU25</b>
<b>EU15</b>	<b>3 236.3</b>	<b>387.600</b>	<b>10 286.3</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>EU15</b>
<b>BE</b>	30.5	10.511	298.5	120.4	118.1	117.6	116.4	115.3	116.5	117.2	117.6	119.0	119.4	118.1	<b>BE</b>
<b>CZ</b>	78.9	10.251	99.7	68.3	71.0	69.2	66.8	65.9	64.7	65.8	67.7	70.7	72.1	73.7	<b>CZ</b>
<b>DK</b>	43.1	5.428	208.5	122.9	123.8	124.9	123.7	126.0	126.0	124.9	121.4	119.3	120.1	122.0	<b>DK</b>
<b>DE</b>	357.0	82.438	2 241.0	119.4	118.1	116.4	114.7	113.4	111.7	109.9	108.5	112.5	111.1	110.0	<b>DE</b>
<b>EE</b>	45.2	1.345	11.1	33.3	34.8	38.4	39.3	38.7	42.1	43.7	46.8	51.2	53.4	59.8	<b>EE</b>
<b>EL</b>	132.0	11.125	181.1	70.3	69.8	70.9	70.6	70.7	72.7	73.2	77.2	80.2	81.4	84.1	<b>EL</b>
<b>ES</b>	506.0	43.768	905.5	86.8	87.0	87.5	89.0	92.1	92.1	93.2	95.2	96.7	96.6	98.0	<b>ES</b>
<b>FR</b>	544.0	61.045	1 710.0	113.5	112.9	114.2	114.4	113.4	113.3	113.8	112.0	107.7	107.7	108.2	<b>FR</b>
<b>IE</b>	70.3	4.209	161.2	97.7	101.4	112.3	116.8	121.8	126.1	128.5	132.3	134.4	135.7	138.9	<b>IE</b>
<b>IT</b>	301.3	58.752	1 417.2	116.4	115.6	114.6	115.1	113.7	113.1	111.9	110.0	106.0	103.0	100.4	<b>IT</b>
<b>CY</b>	9.3	0.766	13.6	80.8	79.6	79.6	80.7	81.4	82.2	84.4	82.6	85.3	87.7	88.9	<b>CY</b>
<b>LV</b>	64.6	2.295	12.8	29.3	30.2	33.0	33.9	34.0	35.3	37.1	38.7	41.2	43.6	48.0	<b>LV</b>
<b>LT</b>	65.2	3.403	20.6	33.5	34.7	37.2	38.8	37.4	37.9	40.1	41.9	47.1	49.0	52.1	<b>LT</b>
<b>LU</b>	2.6	0.460	29.4	199.2	196.7	192.3	194.3	217.6	222.0	214.6	220.7	236.7	240.8	251.1	<b>LU</b>
<b>HU</b>	93.0	10.077	88.8	48.6	48.5	49.8	50.9	51.7	53.9	56.9	59.1	60.8	61.3	62.5	<b>HU</b>
<b>MT</b>	0.3	0.404	4.6				77.8	77.1	78.0	73.8	74.9	74.3	71.3	70.4	<b>MT</b>
<b>NL</b>	41.5	16.334	505.6	118.4	119.2	122.0	122.0	122.6	124.0	127.0	125.3	123.8	124.7	125.6	<b>NL</b>
<b>AT</b>	83.9	8.266	245.1	125.9	126.5	124.5	123.5	124.9	125.5	122.0	120.0	123.4	123.4	123.1	<b>AT</b>
<b>PL</b>	312.7	38.157	243.8	40.4	42.1	44.2	45.1	45.8	46.7	46.1	46.3	46.9	48.7	49.7	<b>PL</b>
<b>PT</b>	91.9	10.570	147.8	75.1	74.9	76.6	78.2	80.3	80.3	79.8	79.5	73.0	71.8	71.1	<b>PT</b>
<b>SI</b>	20.3	2.003	27.6	67.7	69.0	71.0	71.9	73.6	72.7	73.9	74.5	77.4	79.9	81.9	<b>SI</b>
<b>SK</b>	48.8	5.389	38.1	43.7	45.5	47.4	47.6	46.9	47.4	48.7	51.0	52.8	54.4	57.1	<b>SK</b>
<b>FI</b>	338.1	5.256	157.4	103.8	103.9	109.5	112.6	112.4	114.0	115.5	114.7	108.7	110.8	110.7	<b>FI</b>
<b>SE</b>	450.0	9.047	287.7	116.4	115.7	115.3	114.1	117.7	118.8	115.2	113.7	115.4	115.4	114.8	<b>SE</b>
<b>UK</b>	244.1	60.393	1 792.0	107.7	109.1	112.0	111.8	111.4	111.8	113.1	116.1	116.1	118.0	117.6	<b>UK</b>
<b>BG</b>	110.9	7.719	21.4	30.6	27.4	25.6	26.0	26.0	26.5	28.0	28.3	31.0	31.8	32.9	<b>BG</b>
<b>RO</b>	237.5	21.610	79.3					25.3	24.9	26.2	28.1	29.9	32.6	34.1	<b>RO</b>
<b>HR</b>	56.5	4.443	30.9	36.4	39.2	40.9	41.7	39.6	40.8	41.4	43.6	45.6	46.5	48.0	<b>HR</b>
<b>MK</b>	25.7	2.039	4.6			25.3	25.3	25.5	25.6	24.0	23.9	24.5	24.9	25.9	<b>MK</b>
<b>TR</b>	780.6	72.520	290.5	29.5	30.6	32.3	31.9	29.2	29.8	25.6	26.1	26.2	26.8	27.6	<b>TR</b>
<b>IS</b>	103.0	0.300	12.9	122.3	125.4	127.6	130.0	129.8	126.9	126.4	121.6	119.5	123.6	129.4	<b>IS</b>
<b>NO</b>	324.2	4.640	237.7	129.3	136.7	139.5	131.5	139.4	158.5	155.1	146.6	148.7	155.5	168.8	<b>NO</b>
<b>CH</b>	41.3	7.459	294.3	142.6	136.7	139.4	138.5	133.7	132.7	128.3	130.0	129.8	129.1	129.0	<b>CH</b>

Source : Eurostat, national sources

## Growth in GDP and Industrial Production

(compared to the previous year)

	Growth in GDP						Growth in Industrial Production						
	Real growth at constant 1995 prices						(excluding construction)						
	%						%						
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
<b>EU25</b>	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.7	4.9	0.2	-0.5	0.6	2.2	1.1	<b>EU25</b>
<b>EU15</b>	3.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.5	4.6	-0.1	-0.7	0.2	1.6	1.6	<b>EU15</b>
<b>BE</b>	3.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.1	5.3	-0.5	1.3	0.7	3.2	-0.3	<b>BE</b>
<b>CZ</b>	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.2	6.1	2.2	6.1	1.7	5.6	9.2	6.7	<b>CZ</b>
<b>DK</b>	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.2	3.0	5.7	1.3	1.4	0.2	-0.1	1.8	<b>DK</b>
<b>DE</b>	3.2	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.2	0.9	5.5	0.2	-1.0	0.4	3.0	3.4	<b>DE</b>
<b>EE</b>	10.8	7.7	8.0	7.1	8.1	10.5	15.0	8.6	8.4	11.3	9.7	9.2	<b>EE</b>
<b>EL</b>	4.5	5.1	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.7	7.2	-1.8	0.8	0.3	1.2	-0.9	<b>EL</b>
<b>ES</b>	5.0	3.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.4	-1.5	0.2	1.4	1.6	0.7	<b>ES</b>
<b>FR</b>	4.0	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.2	4.5	1.2	-1.2	-0.4	2.0	0.3	<b>FR</b>
<b>IE</b>	9.4	5.8	6.0	4.3	4.3	5.5	15.4	10.0	7.2	4.7	0.3	3.0	<b>IE</b>
<b>IT</b>	3.6	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	4.3	-1.0	-1.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	<b>IT</b>
<b>CY</b>	5.0	4.0	2.0	1.8	4.2	3.9	4.5	1.7	4.3	2.0	1.3	0.3	<b>CY</b>
<b>LV</b>	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.6	10.2	3.3	7.4	6.3	6.9	6.3	6.1	<b>LV</b>
<b>LT</b>	4.1	6.6	6.9	10.3	7.3	7.6	2.2	16.0	3.1	16.1	10.9	7.3	<b>LT</b>
<b>LU</b>	8.4	2.5	3.8	1.3	3.6	4.0	5.0	3.5	2.4	3.6	3.9	0.2	<b>LU</b>
<b>HU</b>	8.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.2	19.3	3.8	2.8	5.9	6.7	7.2	<b>HU</b>
<b>MT</b>	5.7	-1.1	1.9	-2.3	0.8	2.2							<b>MT</b>
<b>NL</b>	3.9	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.0	1.5	3.3	0.6	0.9	-1.4	2.5	-1.2	<b>NL</b>
<b>AT</b>	3.4	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.0	8.9	3.0	0.8	2.1	6.2	4.2	<b>AT</b>
<b>PL</b>	4.2	1.1	1.4	3.8	5.3	3.5	8.2	0.3	1.6	8.4	12.2	4.6	<b>PL</b>
<b>PT</b>	3.9	2.0	0.8	-1.1	1.2	0.4	-0.2	3.1	-0.4	0.1	-2.7	0.3	<b>PT</b>
<b>SI</b>	4.1	2.7	3.5	2.7	4.4	4.0	7.4	3.1	2.1	1.0	4.6	3.9	<b>SI</b>
<b>SK</b>	0.7	3.2	4.1	4.2	5.4	6.0	8.5	6.9	6.3	5.0	4.1	3.9	<b>SK</b>
<b>FI</b>	5.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.5	2.9	12.4	-0.2	2.2	1.2	5.0	-2.3	<b>FI</b>
<b>SE</b>	4.3	1.1	2.0	1.7	4.1	2.9	5.9	-0.6	0.2	1.5	3.9	1.8	<b>SE</b>
<b>UK</b>	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.0	-1.5	-1.9	-0.3	0.5	-1.4	<b>UK</b>
<b>BG</b>	5.4	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.6	5.5		2.1	4.6	13.8	17.3	6.9	<b>BG</b>
<b>RO</b>	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.4	4.1	7.3	8.1	4.4	3.0	5.3	2.2	<b>RO</b>
<b>HR</b>	2.9	4.4	5.6	5.3	3.8	4.3	1.6	6.3	5.4	4.0	3.0	5.4	<b>HR</b>
<b>MK</b>	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.0							<b>MK</b>
<b>TR</b>	7.4	-7.5	7.9	5.8	8.9	7.4		-8.8	9.5	8.7	9.8	5.7	<b>TR</b>
<b>IS</b>	4.4	3.6	-0.3	2.7	7.7	7.5	6.0	16.2	4.2	-3.4	8.1		<b>IS</b>
<b>NO</b>	2.8	2.7	1.1	1.1	3.1	2.3	3.0	-1.3	0.8	-4.0	2.0	-0.5	<b>NO</b>
<b>CH</b>	3.6	1.0	0.3	-0.2	2.3	1.9	8.4	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	4.4	2.7	<b>CH</b>

Source : Eurostat, national sources

Note: Industrial production data adjusted by working days, except IS: Gross data

## Employment and Unemployment

	Employment rate						Unemployment rate						
	%						%						
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
<b>EU25</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>EU25</b>
<b>EU15</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>EU15</b>
<b>BE</b>	60.5	59.9	59.9	59.6	60.3	61.1	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.4	<b>BE</b>
<b>CZ</b>	65.0	65.0	65.4	64.7	64.2	64.8	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	<b>CZ</b>
<b>DK</b>	76.3	76.2	75.9	75.1	75.7	75.9	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	<b>DK</b>
<b>DE</b>	65.6	65.8	65.4	65.0	65.0	65.4	7.2	7.4	8.2	9.0	9.5	9.5	<b>DE</b>
<b>EE</b>	60.4	61.0	62.0	62.9	63.0	64.4	12.8	12.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	<b>EE</b>
<b>EL</b>	56.5	56.3	57.5	58.7	59.4	60.1	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.8	<b>EL</b>
<b>ES</b>	56.3	57.8	58.5	59.8	61.1	63.3	11.1	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.6	9.2	<b>ES</b>
<b>FR</b>	62.1	62.8	63.0	63.3	63.1	63.1	9.1	8.4	8.7	9.4	9.6	9.7	<b>FR</b>
<b>IE</b>	65.2	65.8	65.5	65.5	66.3	67.6	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	<b>IE</b>
<b>IT</b>	53.7	54.8	55.5	56.1	57.6	57.6	10.1	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.7	<b>IT</b>
<b>CY</b>	65.7	67.8	68.6	69.2	68.9	68.5	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.2	<b>CY</b>
<b>LV</b>	57.5	58.6	60.4	61.8	62.3	63.3	13.7	12.9	12.2	10.5	10.4	8.9	<b>LV</b>
<b>LT</b>	59.1	57.5	59.9	61.1	61.2	62.6	16.4	16.5	13.5	12.4	11.4	8.3	<b>LT</b>
<b>LU</b>	62.7	63.1	63.4	62.2	62.5	63.6	2.3	2.0	2.7	3.7	5.1	4.5	<b>LU</b>
<b>HU</b>	56.3	56.2	56.2	57.0	56.8	56.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	<b>HU</b>
<b>MT</b>	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.2	54.0	53.9	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.3	<b>MT</b>
<b>NL</b>	72.9	74.1	74.4	73.6	73.1	73.2	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.7	<b>NL</b>
<b>AT</b>	68.5	68.5	68.7	68.9	67.8	68.6	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	<b>AT</b>
<b>PL</b>	55.0	53.4	51.5	51.2	51.7	52.8	16.1	18.2	19.9	19.6	19.0	17.7	<b>PL</b>
<b>PT</b>	68.4	69.0	68.8	68.1	67.8	67.5	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.3	6.7	7.6	<b>PT</b>
<b>SI</b>	62.8	63.8	63.4	62.6	65.3	66.0	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	<b>SI</b>
<b>SK</b>	56.8	56.8	56.8	57.7	57.0	57.7	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.3	<b>SK</b>
<b>FI</b>	67.2	68.1	68.1	67.7	67.6	68.4	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	<b>FI</b>
<b>SE</b>	73.0	74.0	73.6	72.9	72.1	72.5	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.3	7.8	<b>SE</b>
<b>UK</b>	71.2	71.4	71.3	71.5	71.6	71.7	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.8	<b>UK</b>
<b>BG</b>	50.4	49.7	50.6	52.5	54.2	55.8	16.4	19.5	18.1	13.7	12.0	10.1	<b>BG</b>
<b>RO</b>	63.0	62.4	57.6	57.6	57.7	57.6	7.2	6.6	8.4	7.0	8.1	7.2	<b>RO</b>
<b>HR</b>			53.4	53.4	54.7	55.0			14.7	14.1	13.6		<b>HR</b>
<b>MK</b>							45.1	41.8	45.3	45.3			<b>MK</b>
<b>TR</b>	48.8	47.8	46.9	45.8	46.1	46.0	6.5	8.3	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.3	<b>TR</b>
<b>IS</b>	83.5	83.6	82.8	83.3	82.3	83.8	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.1		<b>IS</b>
<b>NO</b>	77.5	77.2	76.8	75.5	75.1	74.8	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.6	<b>NO</b>
<b>CH</b>	65.6	66.1	65.7	65.0	64.4		2.7	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.4		<b>CH</b>

Source : Eurostat, national sources

## Share of Gross Value Added and Employment by Sector

	Share of gross value added %			Share of employment %			
	Agri- culture	Industry	Ser- vices	Agri- culture	Industry	Ser -vices	
	2004			2004			
<b>EU25</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>EU25</b>
<b>EU15</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>EU15</b>
<b>BE</b>	1.1	24.5	74.4	2.0	20.9	77.1	<b>BE</b>
<b>CZ</b>	3.3	37.4	59.3	4.0	38.4	57.6	<b>CZ</b>
<b>DK</b>	1.9	24.1	74.0	3.1	21.1	75.8	<b>DK</b>
<b>DE</b>	1.2	28.9	69.9	2.2	26.4	71.3	<b>DE</b>
<b>EE</b>	3.8	28.1	68.1	5.7	34.6	59.6	<b>EE</b>
<b>EL</b>	5.7	21.3	73.1	14.6	24.1	61.2	<b>EL</b>
<b>ES</b>	3.8	29.0	67.2	5.4	29.5	65.1	<b>ES</b>
<b>FR</b>	2.5	21.3	76.3	3.6	20.8	75.6	<b>FR</b>
<b>IE</b>	2.5	37.5	60.0	6.3	27.6	66.2	<b>IE</b>
<b>IT</b>	2.5	27.3	70.2	4.1	28.8	67.1	<b>IT</b>
<b>CY</b>	3.0	19.7	77.3	5.4	20.3	74.3	<b>CY</b>
<b>LV</b>	4.4	22.3	73.3	12.0	26.6	61.4	<b>LV</b>
<b>LT</b>	5.8	33.1	61.0	15.8	28.1	56.1	<b>LT</b>
<b>LU</b>	0.5	17.2	82.2	1.3	21.5	77.2	<b>LU</b>
<b>HU</b>	4.8	30.3	64.9	5.1	32.9	62.0	<b>HU</b>
<b>MT</b>	2.5	23.1	74.4	2.2	34.3	63.4	<b>MT</b>
<b>NL</b>	2.2	24.0	73.9	3.3	17.7	79.1	<b>NL</b>
<b>AT</b>	1.9	29.7	68.4	13.0	22.7	64.4	<b>AT</b>
<b>PL</b>	5.1	30.9	64.0	19.2	26.9	53.9	<b>PL</b>
<b>PT</b>	3.3	25.0	71.7	12.5	32.3	55.2	<b>PT</b>
<b>SI</b>	2.7	35.0	62.4	10.4	35.7	54.0	<b>SI</b>
<b>SK</b>	4.5	35.3	60.2	4.4	34.7	60.9	<b>SK</b>
<b>FI</b>	3.1	31.5	65.5	5.2	25.8	69.0	<b>FI</b>
<b>SE</b>	1.8	27.6	70.6	2.2	22.6	75.2	<b>SE</b>
<b>UK</b>	0.9	23.0	76.1	0.9	18.3	80.9	<b>UK</b>
<b>BG</b>	10.8	29.9	59.3	24.9	27.8	47.3	<b>BG</b>
<b>RO</b>	14.3	35.0	50.7	34.8	29.6	35.7	<b>RO</b>
<b>HR</b>	6.9	29.2	63.9	16.5	29.9	53.7	<b>HR</b>
<b>MK</b>				4.1	47.4	48.5	<b>MK</b>
<b>TR</b>	11.5	29.0	59.6	33.9	22.8	43.4	<b>TR</b>
<b>IS</b>	6.6	24.5	68.9	6.9	21.8	71.4	<b>IS</b>
<b>NO</b>	1.5	39.2	59.2	3.5	19.6	76.9	<b>NO</b>
<b>CH</b>	1.3	26.3	72.4	3.8	23.6	72.6	<b>CH</b>

Source : Eurostat, national sources

**Notes:**

Share of employment: year 2003 for **EL, AT, PT, UK, RO, TR, IS**; 2002 for **BG**; 2000 for **MT**.

Industry includes construction.

## Population

at 1 January

million

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	
<b>EU25</b>	<b>406.870</b>	<b>426.081</b>	<b>438.636</b>	<b>450.407</b>	<b>451.445</b>	<b>453.076</b>	<b>455.137</b>	<b>457.329</b>	<b>459.671</b>	<b>461.691</b>	<b>EU25</b>
<b>EU15</b>	<b>339.975</b>	<b>354.568</b>	<b>363.719</b>	<b>375.531</b>	<b>377.048</b>	<b>378.796</b>	<b>380.936</b>	<b>383.187</b>	<b>385.566</b>	<b>387.600</b>	<b>EU15</b>
<b>BE</b>	9.660	9.855	9.948	10.239	10.263	10.310	10.356	10.396	10.446	10.511	<b>BE</b>
<b>CZ</b>	9.906	10.316	10.362	10.278	10.267	10.206	10.203	10.211	10.221	10.251	<b>CZ</b>
<b>DK</b>	4.907	5.122	5.135	5.330	5.349	5.368	5.384	5.398	5.411	5.428	<b>DK</b>
<b>DE</b>	78.269	78.180	79.113	82.163	82.260	82.440	82.537	82.532	82.501	82.438	<b>DE</b>
<b>EE</b>	1.356	1.472	1.571	1.372	1.367	1.361	1.356	1.351	1.347	1.345	<b>EE</b>
<b>EL</b>	8.781	9.584	10.121	10.904	10.931	10.969	11.006	11.041	11.083	11.125	<b>EL</b>
<b>ES</b>	33.588	37.242	38.826	40.050	40.477	40.964	41.664	42.345	43.047	43.768	<b>ES</b>
<b>FR</b>	50.528	53.731	56.577	58.825	59.200	59.586	59.970	60.340	60.702	61.045	<b>FR</b>
<b>IE</b>	2.943	3.393	3.507	3.778	3.833	3.900	3.964	4.028	4.109	4.209	<b>IE</b>
<b>IT</b>	53.685	56.388	56.694	56.929	56.968	56.994	57.321	57.888	58.462	58.752	<b>IT</b>
<b>CY</b>	0.612	0.510	0.573	0.690	0.698	0.706	0.715	0.730	0.749	0.766	<b>CY</b>
<b>LV</b>	2.352	2.509	2.668	2.382	2.364	2.346	2.331	2.319	2.306	2.295	<b>LV</b>
<b>LT</b>	3.119	3.404	3.694	3.512	3.487	3.476	3.463	3.446	3.425	3.403	<b>LT</b>
<b>LU</b>	0.339	0.363	0.379	0.434	0.439	0.444	0.448	0.452	0.455	0.460	<b>LU</b>
<b>HU</b>	10.322	10.709	10.375	10.222	10.200	10.175	10.142	10.117	10.098	10.077	<b>HU</b>
<b>MT</b>	0.303	0.323	0.352	0.380	0.391	0.395	0.397	0.400	0.403	0.404	<b>MT</b>
<b>NL</b>	12.958	14.091	14.893	15.864	15.987	16.105	16.193	16.258	16.306	16.334	<b>NL</b>
<b>AT</b>	7.455	7.546	7.645	8.002	8.021	8.065	8.102	8.140	8.207	8.266	<b>AT</b>
<b>PL</b>	32.671	35.413	38.038	38.654	38.254	38.242	38.219	38.191	38.174	38.157	<b>PL</b>
<b>PT</b>	8.698	9.714	9.920	10.195	10.257	10.329	10.407	10.475	10.529	10.570	<b>PT</b>
<b>SI</b>	1.718	1.893	1.996	1.988	1.990	1.994	1.995	1.996	1.998	2.003	<b>SI</b>
<b>SK</b>	4.537	4.963	5.288	5.399	5.379	5.379	5.379	5.380	5.385	5.389	<b>SK</b>
<b>FI</b>	4.614	4.771	4.974	5.171	5.181	5.195	5.206	5.220	5.237	5.256	<b>FI</b>
<b>SE</b>	8.004	8.303	8.527	8.861	8.883	8.909	8.941	8.976	9.011	9.047	<b>SE</b>
<b>UK</b>	55.546	56.285	57.459	58.785	59.000	59.218	59.438	59.700	60.060	60.393	<b>UK</b>
<b>BG</b>	8.464	8.846	8.767	8.191	7.929	7.892	7.846	7.801	7.761	7.719	<b>BG</b>
<b>RO</b>	20.140	22.133	23.211	21.908	21.876	21.833	21.773	21.711	21.659	21.610	<b>RO</b>
<b>HR</b>	4.403	4.598	4.688	4.568	4.437	4.444	4.442	4.442	4.444	4.443	<b>HR</b>
<b>MK</b>	1.617	1.878	1.873	2.022	2.031	2.039	2.024	2.030	2.035	2.039	<b>MK</b>
<b>TR</b>	35.605	44.439	56.203	67.461	68.610	69.666	70.171	70.690	71.608	72.520	<b>TR</b>
<b>IS</b>	0.204	0.227	0.254	0.279	0.283	0.287	0.288	0.291	0.294	0.300	<b>IS</b>
<b>NO</b>	3.863	4.079	4.233	4.478	4.503	4.524	4.552	4.577	4.606	4.640	<b>NO</b>
<b>CH</b>	6.169	6.304	6.674	7.164	7.204	7.256	7.314	7.364	7.415	7.459	<b>CH</b>
<b>LI</b>	0.021	0.026	0.028	0.032	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.035	<b>LI</b>

Source : Eurostat, national sources

## Notes :

DE: population : includes DE-E: 1970=17.1, 1980=16.7, 1990=16.1

CY: government-controlled area only

FR: metropolitan France only

## Member States External Trade

Value (billion €)

Year 2005

	Imports from:						Exports to:						EU25
	World	EU-25	Extra- EU-25	of which:			World	EU-25	Extra- EU-25	of which:			
				Candi - date 5	EFTA	USA				Candi - date 5	EFTA	USA	
<b>EU25</b>	<b>3 255.87</b>	<b>2 076.03</b>	<b>1 179.85</b>	<b>59.03</b>	<b>136.23</b>	<b>162.77</b>	<b>3 224.90</b>	<b>2 153.89</b>	<b>1 071.01</b>	<b>82.61</b>	<b>119.28</b>	<b>251.54</b>	<b>EU25</b>
<b>BE</b>	256.17	183.61	72.56	3.03	6.22	13.71	268.79	205.41	63.38	3.68	4.16	17.23	<b>BE</b>
<b>CZ</b>	61.50	49.81	11.69	0.56	0.63	0.91	62.78	52.80	9.98	1.68	1.05	1.67	<b>CZ</b>
<b>DK</b>	60.78	43.09	17.69	0.71	4.87	1.65	68.36	48.12	20.24	0.61	4.50	4.41	<b>DK</b>
<b>DE</b>	622.19	398.46	223.73	12.52	38.81	31.97	780.23	494.50	285.74	21.99	35.54	68.76	<b>DE</b>
<b>EE</b>	8.07	6.12	1.94	0.05	0.10	0.11	6.16	4.80	1.36	0.06	0.22	0.19	<b>EE</b>
<b>EL</b>	43.46	24.16	19.29	2.24	0.74	1.50	13.83	7.31	6.52	2.29	0.14	0.73	<b>EL</b>
<b>ES</b>	223.90	140.94	82.96	3.63	5.46	6.41	150.48	108.07	42.41	3.66	3.34	5.99	<b>ES</b>
<b>FR</b>	400.24	267.12	133.12	5.32	16.18	20.44	370.03	231.50	138.53	7.81	12.42	26.55	<b>FR</b>
<b>IE</b>	55.16	36.76	18.40	0.28	1.66	7.60	88.58	56.25	32.33	0.52	3.92	16.51	<b>IE</b>
<b>IT</b>	305.69	174.99	130.69	11.19	11.48	10.72	295.74	173.37	122.37	14.55	12.95	23.94	<b>IT</b>
<b>CY</b>	5.08	3.47	1.61	0.07	0.04	0.08	1.18	0.84	0.33	0.02	0.01	0.02	<b>CY</b>
<b>LV</b>	6.99	5.25	1.74	0.06	0.16	0.07	4.15	3.17	0.98	0.01	0.17	0.11	<b>LV</b>
<b>LT</b>	12.50	7.41	5.09	0.11	0.14	0.24	9.49	6.20	3.29	0.15	0.26	0.45	<b>LT</b>
<b>LU</b>	17.45	12.66	4.79	0.03	0.39	0.56	14.78	13.22	1.56	0.17	0.20	0.31	<b>LU</b>
<b>HU</b>	53.49	36.22	17.27	1.65	0.52	0.88	50.59	38.68	11.91	3.78	0.75	1.53	<b>HU</b>
<b>MT</b>	2.89	2.17	0.72	0.04	0.05	0.16	1.83	0.94	0.89	0.01	0.01	0.26	<b>MT</b>
<b>NL</b>	292.44	144.00	148.44	2.90	9.10	22.18	326.64	259.50	67.14	4.83	7.33	13.90	<b>NL</b>
<b>AT</b>	102.34	80.77	21.57	3.33	4.67	2.29	100.62	69.92	30.70	4.47	5.53	5.86	<b>AT</b>
<b>PL</b>	81.70	61.10	20.60	1.34	1.80	0.99	71.89	55.50	16.39	2.28	2.14	1.49	<b>PL</b>
<b>PT</b>	49.18	37.57	11.60	0.45	0.89	1.07	30.66	24.45	6.21	0.31	0.36	1.65	<b>PT</b>
<b>SI</b>	16.35	12.79	3.55	1.24	0.22	0.15	15.47	10.29	5.18	1.95	0.22	0.30	<b>SI</b>
<b>SK</b>	28.46	22.15	6.31	0.31	0.20	0.21	25.76	21.99	3.77	0.86	0.26	0.81	<b>SK</b>
<b>FI</b>	47.43	31.22	16.20	0.29	1.36	1.64	53.07	29.74	23.33	0.77	1.95	3.30	<b>FI</b>
<b>SE</b>	89.55	62.93	26.62	0.90	7.92	3.20	104.73	61.16	43.57	1.46	10.45	11.07	<b>SE</b>
<b>UK</b>	412.89	231.23	181.65	6.79	22.63	34.02	309.04	176.14	132.90	4.68	11.40	44.50	<b>UK</b>

Source : Eurostat

Candidate 5: Bulgaria, Croatia, FYROM, Romania, Turkey

EFTA: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland

## Comparison EU-25 - World

### General data

	EU-25	USA	Japan	China	Russia
	2005				
<b>Population</b> million	461.7	296.4	127.7	1307.0	142.8
<b>Population growth</b> %	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	-0.5
<b>Urban population</b> % of total	80	81	80	42	73
<b>Area</b> million km <sup>2</sup>	3.97	9.36	0.38	9.60	17.08
<b>Population density</b> Persons/km <sup>2</sup>	116	32	336	136	8
<b>GDP (nominal)</b> € billion	10 847	10 012	3 664	1 793	614
<b>GDP per capita</b> (in PPP) EU-25 = 100	100	150	110	26	40
<b>Exports (1)</b> € billion	1 071	727	478	612	194
<b>Imports (1)</b> € billion	1 180	1 392	415	530	79

**Source :** Eurostat, United Nations Comtrade, national sources

**Note:** (1): not including intra-EU trade