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EUROBAROMETER

PUBLIC OPINION IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY



HIGHLIGHTS

Europe:

Growing interest in European affairs and widespread support" for European unification and Community membership.

Two years after its reform, the common agricultural policy has improved its image, as confirmed by a decline in criticism.

* * *

1992 Single Market:

Very high degree of awareness and understanding of the 1992 Single European Market by a clear majority of Community citizens.

Two thirds of citizens see completion of the Single Market as a sign of hope. Slight increase in the number who are "slightly fearful".

* * *

The social dimension:

Strong support for the adoption of a charter of fundamental social rights. Three citizens in four regard it as "a good thing".

* * *

Environment:

Nine Europeans in ten think the Community should lay down joint rules for decisions on the protection of the environment.

Free movement of persons:

The ability to cross Community borders without any difficulty is the most popular measure in a people's *Europe*.

Europeans say "yes" to television without frontiers which allows for diversity.

* * *

Democracy:

More people want to see Parliament play a more important part than it does at the moment.

A majority of Europeans wish to see European Union by 1992, with a government answerable to Parliament.

PRELIMINARY NOTE

EUROBAROMETER public opinion surveys have been conducted on behalf of the Directorate-General for Information, Communication and Culture of the Commission of the European Communities each spring and autumn since September 1973. They have included Greece since autumn 1980 and Spain and Portugal since autumn 1985.

An identical set of questions is put to representative samples of the population aged fifteen and over in each country. This survey was carried out by professional interviewers between 13 March and 19 April 1989 in the homes of 11 678 respondents.

Specialist national institutes, all members of the European Omnibus Survey, were responsible for conducting the survey. All these institutes, which were selected by tender, belong to the European Society for Opinion and Marketing Research and comply with its standards.

The names of the institutes involved, together with other technical details, are contained in Appendix A. The Paris-based Faits et Opinions was responsible for overall coordination of the survey and the preliminary statistical analysis of the data.

The figures given for the Community as a whole are weighted on the basis of the size of the adult population in each country. "Don't know" and "No answer" responses appear in the tables as "No reply". Unless otherwise specified, the results shown in the tables are expressed in percentages. In some cases, where more than one answer is possible, the total may exceed 100. Where it is close to but not exactly 100 (e.g. 101 or 99), the figures have been rounded up or down.

* * *

In accordance with normal practice for this type of survey the Commission disclaims all responsibility for questions, results and commentaries. This report, which was drawn up by the Surveys, Research and Analyses Unit of the Directorate-General for Information, Communication and Culture, is a working document for the Commission of the European Communities.

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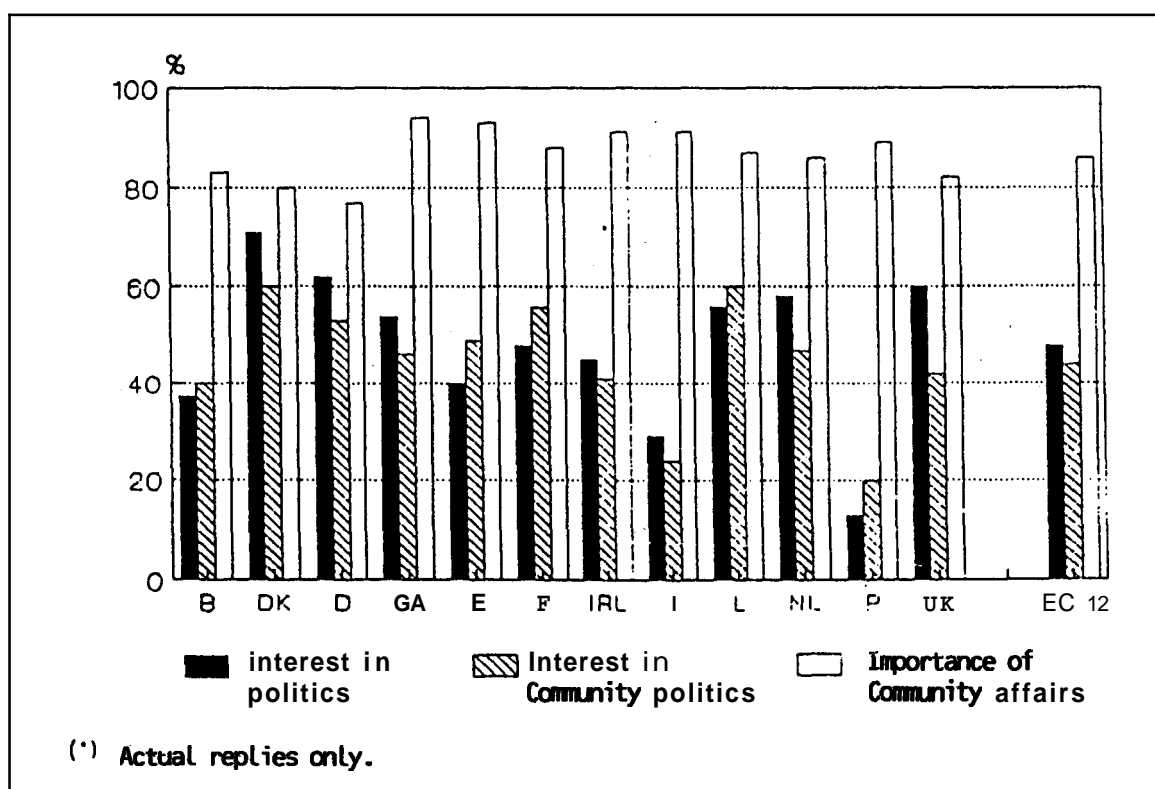
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THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY TODAY

1.1 INTEREST IN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

There has been a significant increase in the interest taken by European citizens in matters related to the European Community. 43% of those interviewed were "a great deal" or "to some extent" interested in Community affairs, compared with 39% in autumn 1988 (Graph 1, Table A1).

Graph 1: INTEREST IN POLITICS AND COMMUNITY POLITICS, IMPORTANCE OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS*



There appears to have been a resurgence of interest in politics generally, the average figure for those claiming to take an interest having risen by five points.

Regardless of the interest displayed in politics and European affairs, however, the tendency to ascribe a high degree of importance to the latter remains very marked. European Community affairs are considered important, even very important, for the future of the Member States. This view is shared by 81% of interviewees (Graph 1, Table 1A).

Given the lack of public interest in politics in general and European politics in particular, it is therefore interesting to note the increasingly positive attitude. During the period covered by the survey, several European countries were undergoing domestic political changes which may explain the resurgence of interest. However, the fact that the twelve Member States of the European Community were already preparing and debating the campaign for the European Parliament *elections* in June 1989 may also have been a contributory factor.

Between the Rhodes and Madrid summits, a number of debates and decisions involving the Commission, the European Parliament and the Council came into the public eye (fiscal harmonization, the Social Charter, television without frontiers, economic and monetary union, a people's Europe, etc.) and may have been responsible for the slight increase in the feeling of involvement with the Community.

In Spain, France, Portugal, Luxembourg and Belgium the level of interest in European affairs actually outstrips interest in politics generally.

There is a very slight decline in interest in European affairs in Ireland (-3 points), and a more significant drop in Denmark (-6 points). This contrasts with very substantial increases in Luxembourg (+14 points) and Spain (+15 points), probably in the case of the latter as a result of its Presidency of the Council, and with increases ranging from 2 to 9 points elsewhere.

But just when the Member States' citizens could have been expected to be preparing to exercise the voting rights which they enjoy as citizens of Europe, there does not appear to have been a significant increase in the awareness of European identity. The increase observed in spring 1988 in the percentage of Community citizens who "sometimes" or even "often" think of themselves not simply as Spanish, German, Belgian, British, etc. but also as European has been cancelled out by a corresponding shift in

the opposite direction (-8 points)(Table 1). The substantial drop in the United Kingdom, Denmark, Germany, France, Italy and Ireland is not entirely offset by the increase in Luxembourg, Spain and Portugal.¹

Table/Tableau 1:

FEELING OF BEING A EUROPEAN/Fréquence du sentiment du sentiment d'être un Européen (% by country/par pays, autumn/automne 1988 - spring/printemps 1989).

QUESTION: Does the thought ever occur to you that you are not only (nationality) but also a European? Does this happen: /Vous arrive-t-il de penser que vous êtes non seulement un citoyen (de votre pays), mais aussi un citoyen de l'Europe?

A partir du printemps 1989, la version française de la question est devenue: Vous arrive-t-il de penser que vous êtes non seulement un (nationalité), mais aussi un Européen? Cela vous arrive-t-il:

1988	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Souvent	14	11	14	19	17	24	13	19	18	9	9	9	16
Quelquefois	36	41	43	33	36	39	28	41	36	28	45	27	37
Jamais	47	47	36	41	42	36	58	39	42	59	39	62	44
sans réponse	4	2	7	7	5	1	2	1	4	5	6	2	4
TOTAL	101	101	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	101	99	100	101
1989	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Often	15	9	12	22	17	21	9	14	15	9	15	8	14
Sometimes	36	34	37	35	41	38	29	39	44	27	43	20	34
Never	44	54	44	38	36	40	59	46	39	61	34	69	48
no reply	5	3	6	5	4	1	3	2	3	3	7	2	3
TOTAL	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	101	101	100	99	99	99

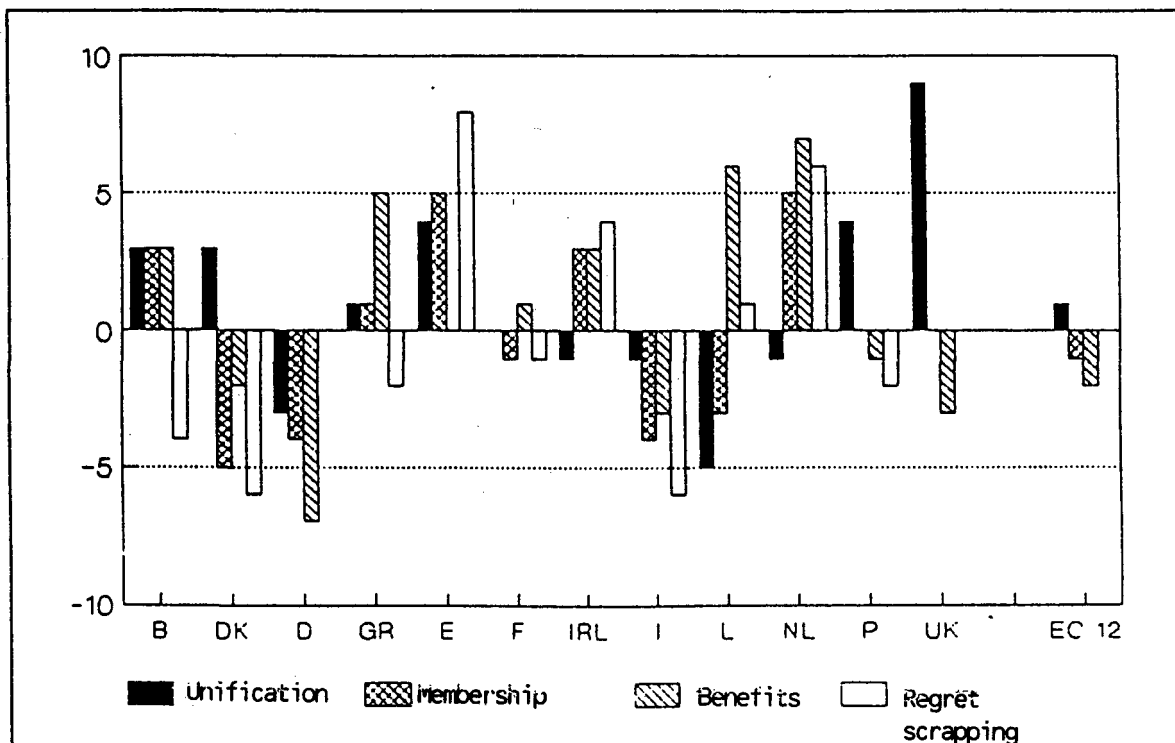
On the one hand, greater importance is attached to the part the Community plays in everyday life. But on the other there is a continuing tendency to emphasize national identity, which some respondents, although unable to give a reason, feel to be threatened by the sheer scale of the Community venture.

¹ In France, Belgium and Portugal, the question was worded differently from the other countries until spring 1989. Where the other questionnaires referred to the feeling of being "also a European", the phrase used in these three countries was "a European citizen".

1.2 PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR THE COMMUNITY

The level of overall support for European unification and for the Community has remained very high and remarkably stable since the last survey. The upward trend observed in autumn 1988 after a drop in the spring appears to be continuing (Graph 2, Table A2).

**Graph 2: CHANGE IN PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR
EUROPEAN UNIFICATION AND THE COMMUNITY:
AUTUMN 1988 - SPRING 1989 (percentage points)**

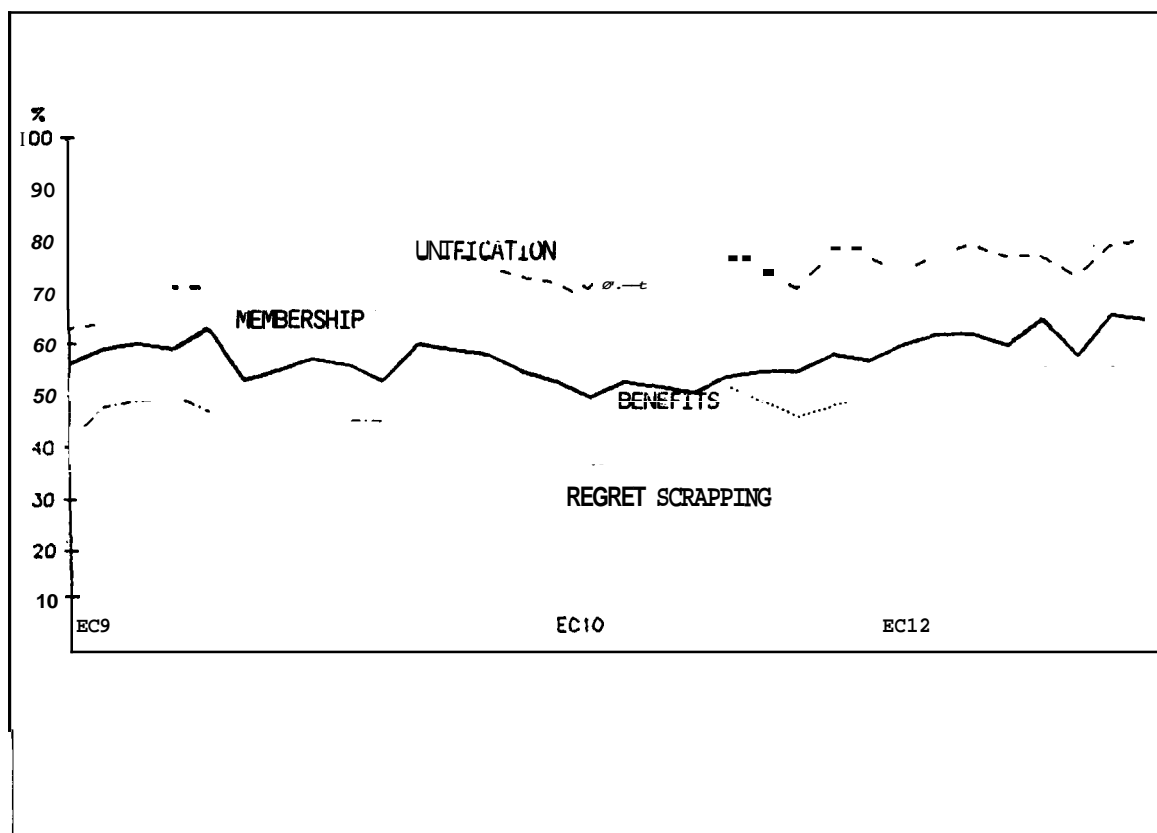


Three of the standard indicators of support for the Community, namely support for European unification, satisfaction with Community membership and regret were the Community to be scrapped, have shown very little change since autumn 1988 (Graph 3).

The sustained efforts of the Community institutions to carry out the programme drawn up under the Single Act appear to enjoy much the same level of public backing as during the last survey.

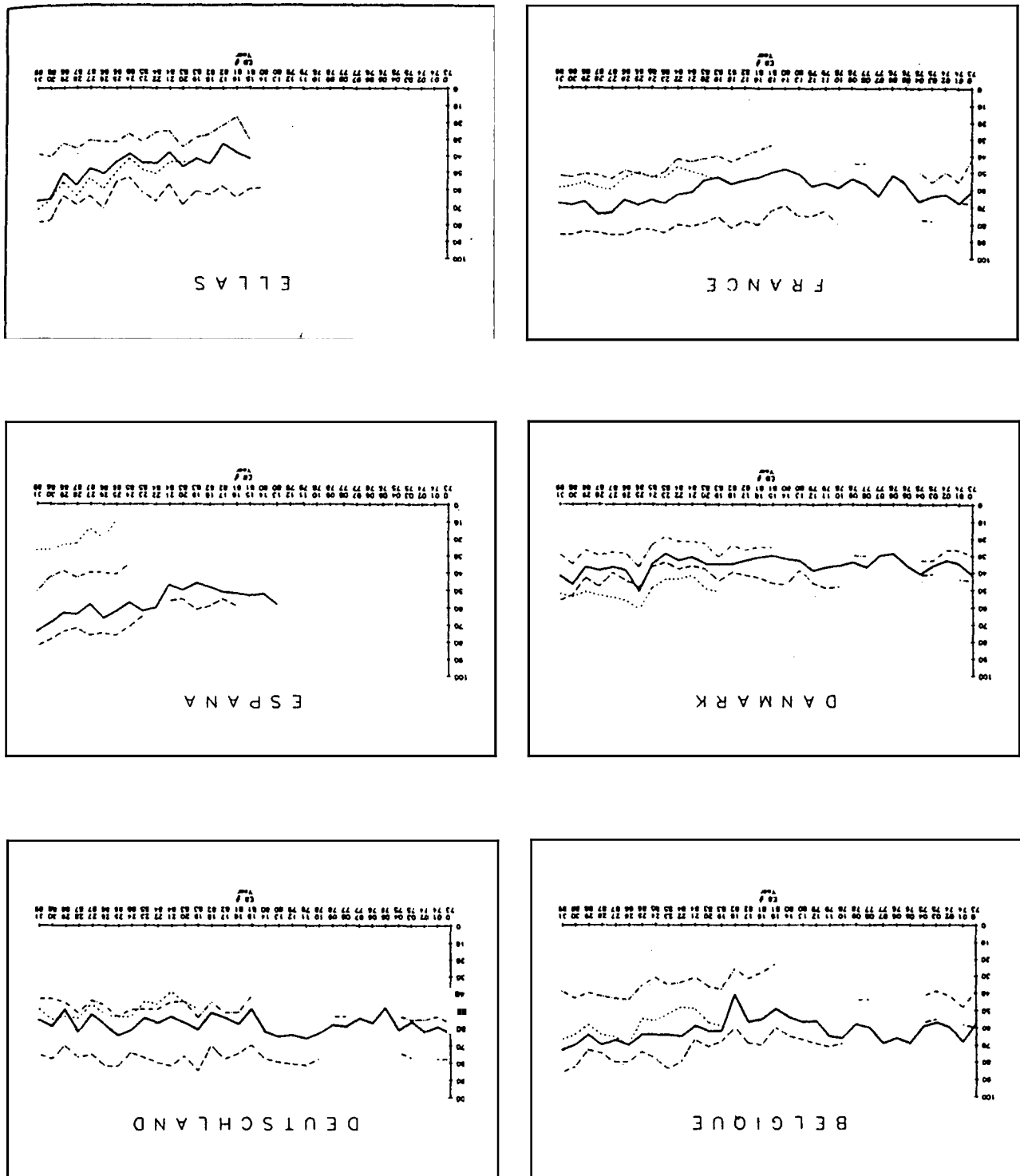
Four Europeans in five approve of the efforts being made to unify Western Europe.

Graph 3: TREND IN SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN UNIFICATION AND THE COMMUNITY

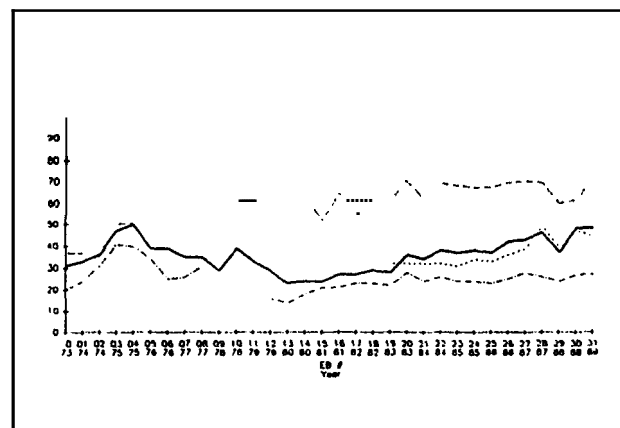
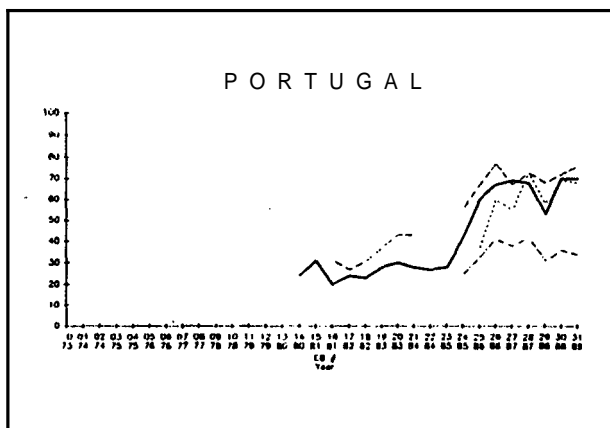
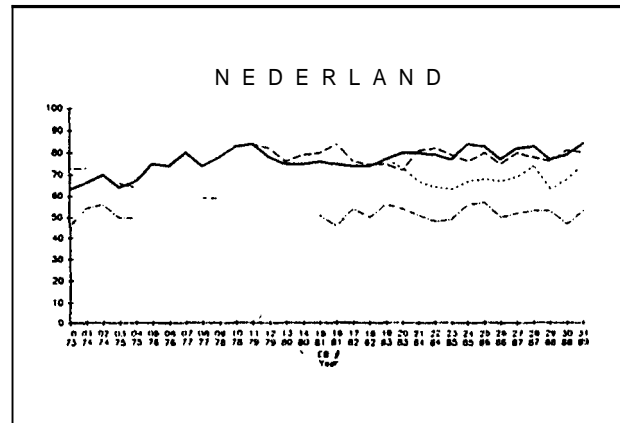
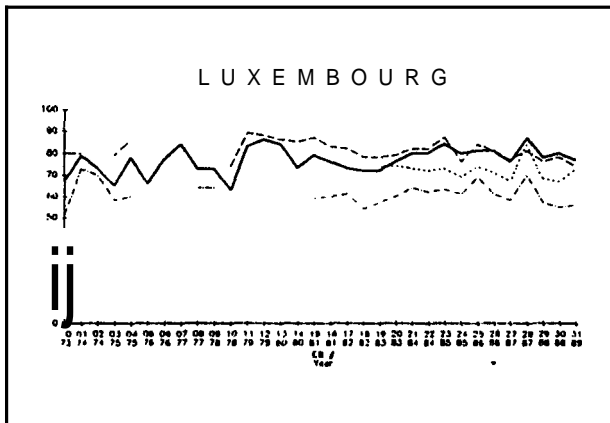
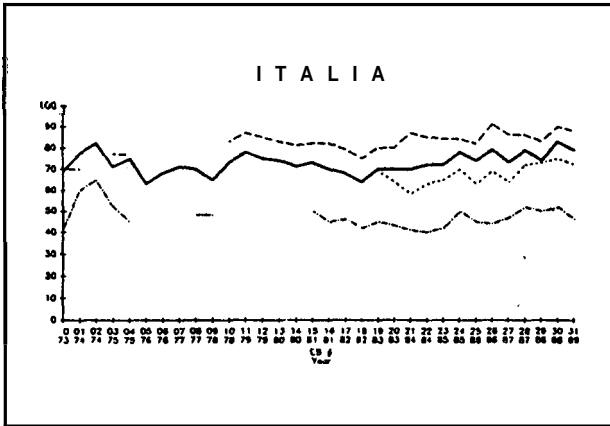


The European Parliament's Federalist Intergroup has made repeated calls to the governments of the Member States to hold a plebiscite on European Union and on the constituent powers to be conferred on the European Parliament. Some of the national parliaments (Belgium, Italy and Spain) seriously discussed the possibility of acting on this recommendation and calling a referendum on the subject to coincide with the European Parliament elections. However, only the Italians actually voted on the issue on 18 June 1989.

Graph 3a: TREND IN SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN UNIFICATION AND THE COMMUNITY
(percentage of positive replies by country)

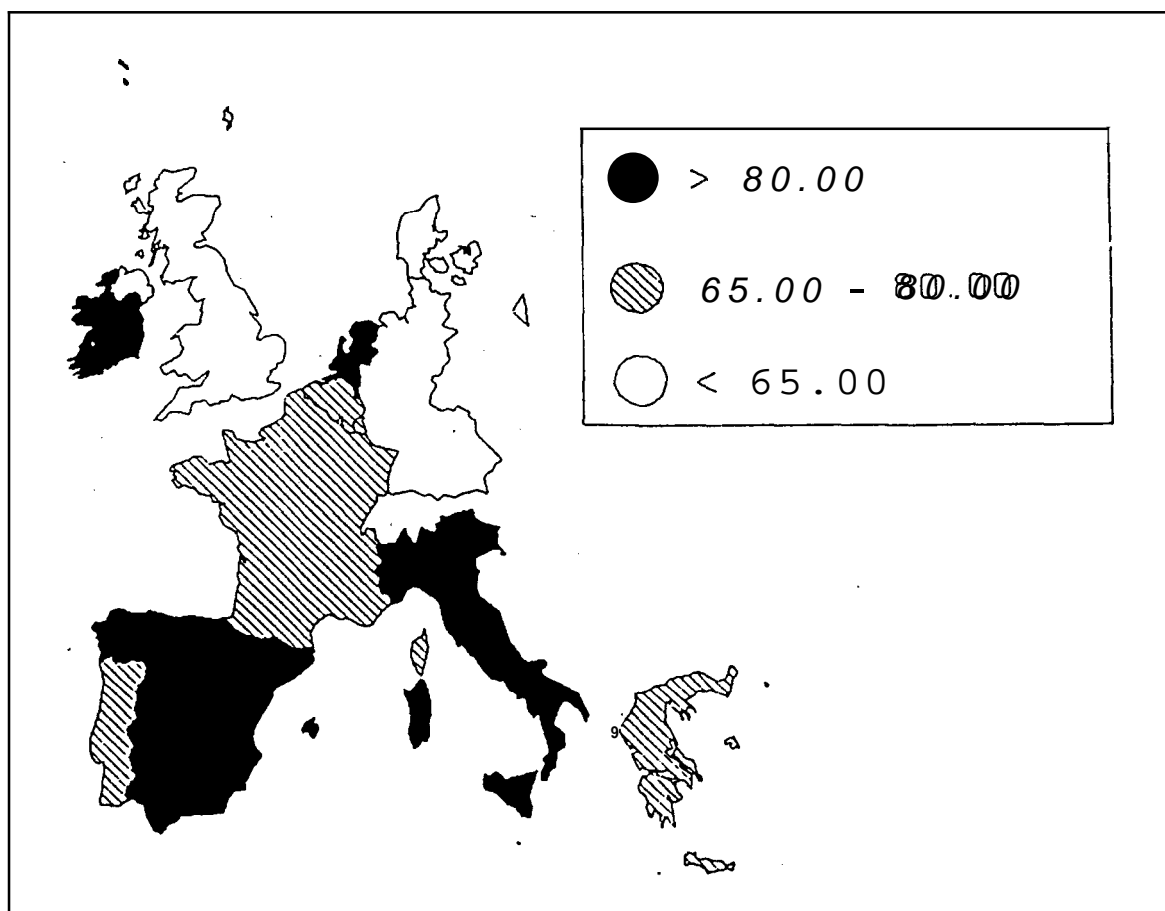


Graph 3a: TREND IN SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN UNIFICATION AND THE COMMUNITY
(percentage of positive replies by country)



In spite of Mrs Thatcher's reservations, three respondents in four in the United Kingdom are "very much for" or "to some extent for" European unification, an increase of nine points since the last survey (Graph 2). The figures for Portugal, Belgium, Denmark and Spain are also up, but there is a drop in the figures for Luxembourg (-5 points) and Germany (-3 points) (Graphs 3 and 3a).

Map 1: COMMUNITY MEMBERSHIP IS A GOOD THING (actual replies only)



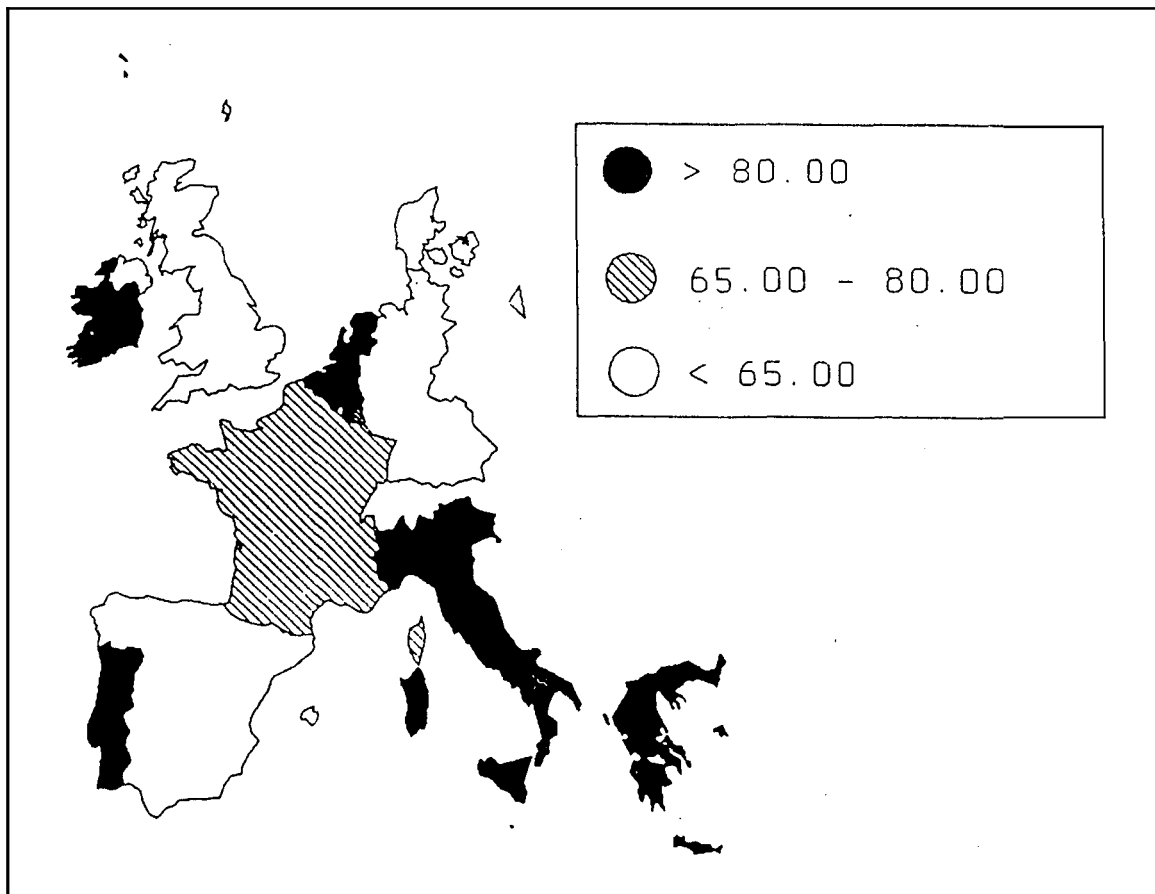
(minimum - DK (45%); maximum - NL (86%); EC 12 weighted average - 69%)

The perception of European Community membership as "a good thing" remains extremely stable, being supported by two respondents in three (Table A2 and Map 1).

There is virtually no change in the numbers who would be sorry if the Community were scrapped (Graph 2, Table A2). Two in five would be very sorry to see this happen, while a further two are indifferent or, to be more accurate, cannot envisage such an eventuality. One in four in Denmark and the United Kingdom would be "relieved", but this falls to one in ten when expressed as a weighted average for the Community as a whole.

There is a slight drop in the perception of the benefits derived from Community membership, one of the standard indicators of support (Graph 2, Table A2). A large majority of Europeans feel their country has benefited from membership, but reactions differ considerably from country to country (Map 2). Spain still stands out as the only Member state where

Map 2: COUNTRY HAS BENEFITED FROM COMMUNITY MEMBERSHIP
(actual replies only)



(minimum = UK (51%); maximum = IRL (90%); EC 12 weighted average = 72%)

the majority of citizens feel their country has not benefited from Community membership. Despite the very strong support for the Community in Spain, the enthusiasm felt is very much on a political level and has not yet been translated into a perception of tangible benefits to the Spanish

In Belgium, Greece, Ireland, Luxembourg and the Netherlands there has been a considerable increase in the perceived benefits, but respondents in Germany, Italy and the United Kingdom are more critical.

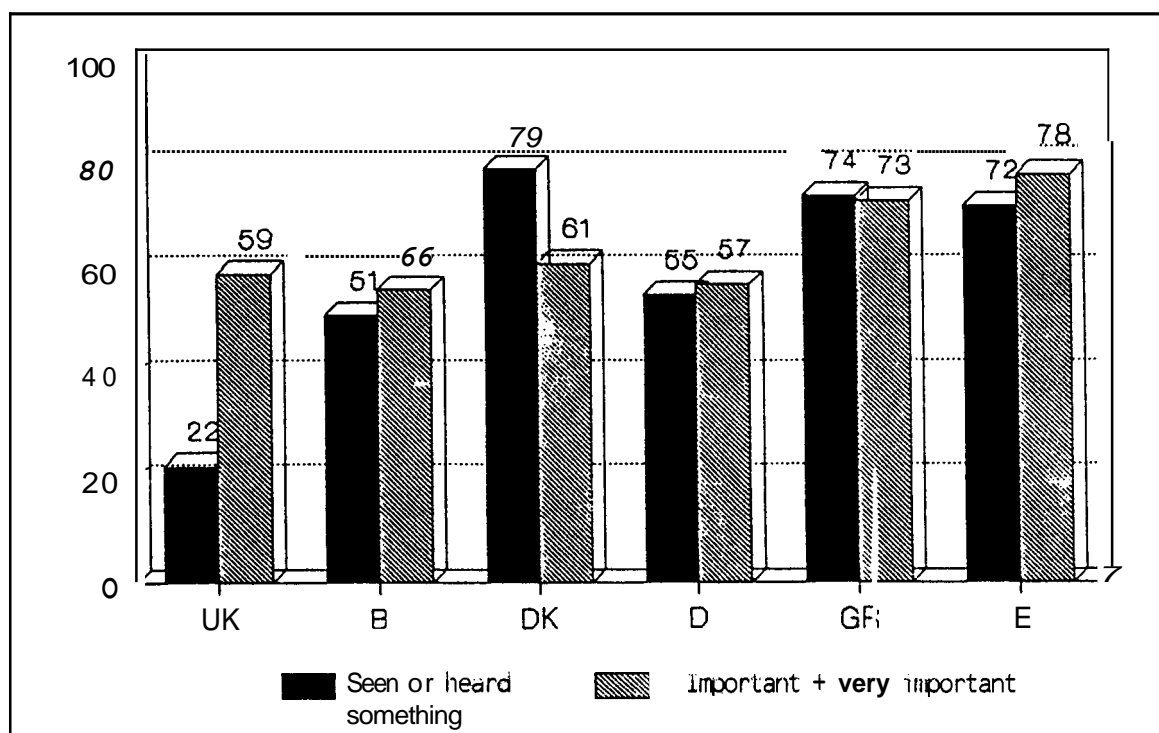
1.3 THE SPANISH PRESIDENCY

Three Spaniards in four have recently seen or heard something about their country's Presidency of the Council (January to June 1989). Even more of them (78%) feel that the Presidency is "important" or even "very important" (Graph 4, Table A3), outdoing even the Greeks, who, in the previous six months, set a record with the importance they attributed to their country's Presidency (73%).

The six-months Spanish Presidency led to a substantial increase in the number of positive assessments of Community membership. 74% of Spaniards think it is "a good thing", an increase of five points since the last survey. 51% would be very sorry to see the Community scrapped, a rise of eight points since autumn 1988. Support for European unification is also gaining ground (up four points). Perceptions of the benefits of membership show no change, but 5% fewer consider that their country has not benefited, with the number of "don't knows" rising accordingly (Table A2).

The acknowledged political prestige associated with the presidency of the Council is reflected in a positive assessment of Community membership, although the benefits are not yet fully recognized. Expectations appear to be very high.

**Graph 4: AWARENESS AND IMPORTANCE OF EC PRESIDENCY
IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES (1986 TO 1989)**



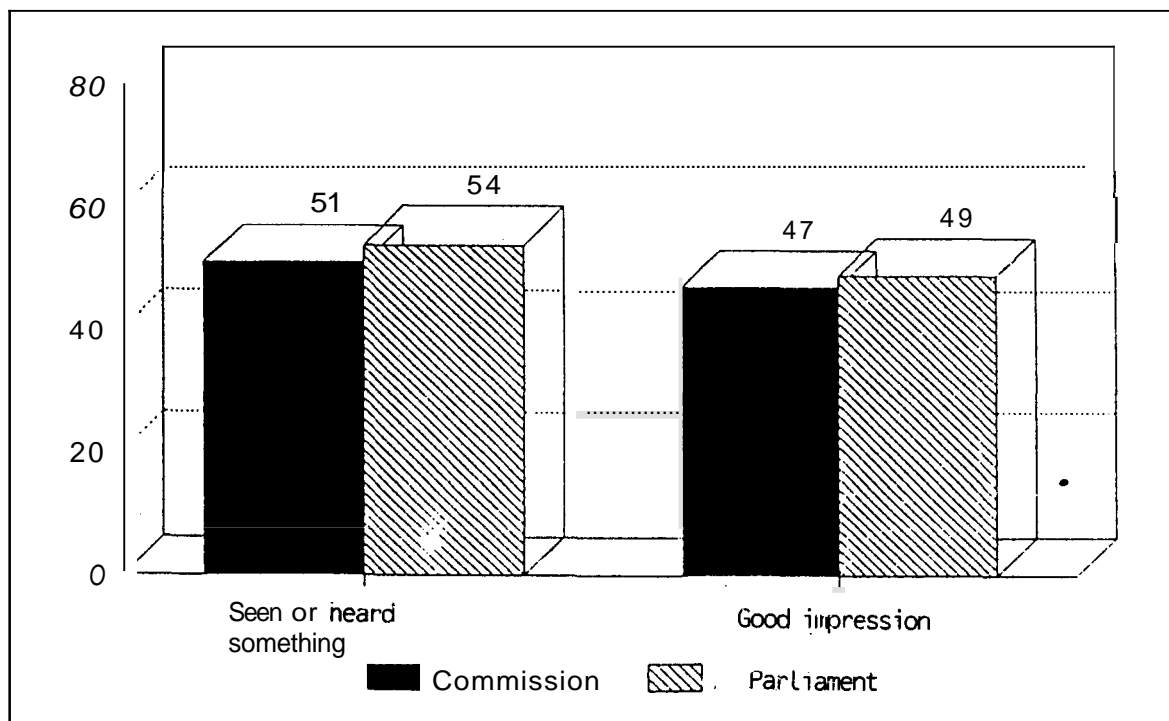
1.4 THE COMMISSION'S IMAGE

Two interviewees in four claim to have recently seen or heard something about the Commission. Of these, half have a favourable impression and one in five an unfavourable impression (Graph 5, Table A4).

The impact made by the Commission, as assessed by those who have recently seen or heard something about it in the media, has remained very stable in Europe as a whole. The favourable impression gained from the information has not changed, but there has been an increase in the number of unfavourable impressions, as some of the measures proposed by the Commission for 1992 have met with a mixed reception among interest groupings in certain countries.

The differences between countries, then, are quite considerable. Awareness of the Commission in Spain and Portugal, the two newest members of the Community, which had reached the European average at the last survey, is now well above that level. 57% of Spaniards (+6 points) have read something about the Commission in the newspapers or heard about it on the radio or on television, and there is a rise of 10 points in the numbers who have gained a favourable impression. This is hardly surprising given that Spain currently holds the presidency of the Council of Ministers. In Portugal, however, there has been a 14% rise in awareness, thanks to a steady increase in Commission media coverage. In Luxembourg, where the level of awareness has always been well above the average, 81% of interviewees now claim to have seen or heard something about the Commission (+11 points). Various Community issues, and in particular the statement made by President Delors on fiscal harmonization in relation to Luxembourg, have received extensive coverage in the national media.

Graph 5: AWARENESS AND OVERALL IMPRESSION OF
COMMISSION BY PARLIAMENT (EC 12)



However in Luxembourg this record level of awareness is not matched by an increase in the Commission's popularity. On the *contrary*, there has been a 4% rise in the number of unfavourable opinions and a 1% drop in the number of favourable opinions.²

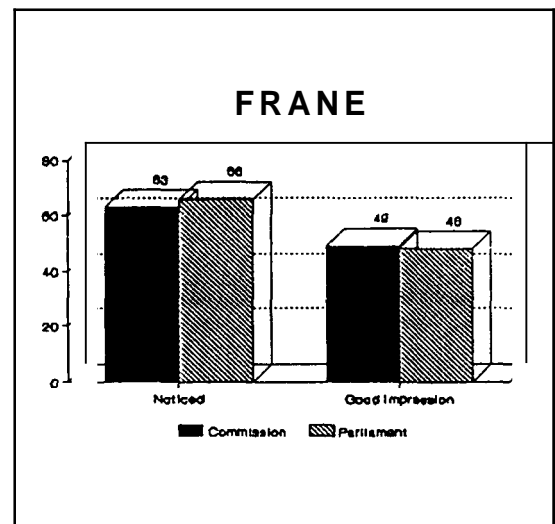
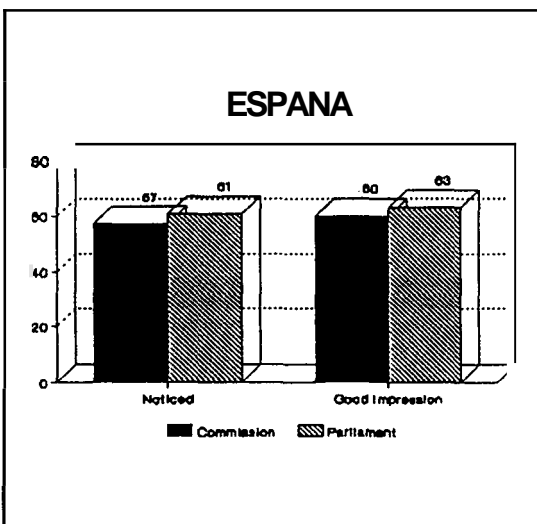
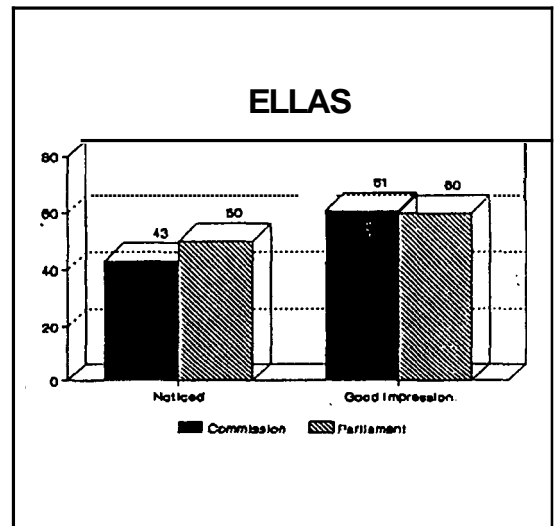
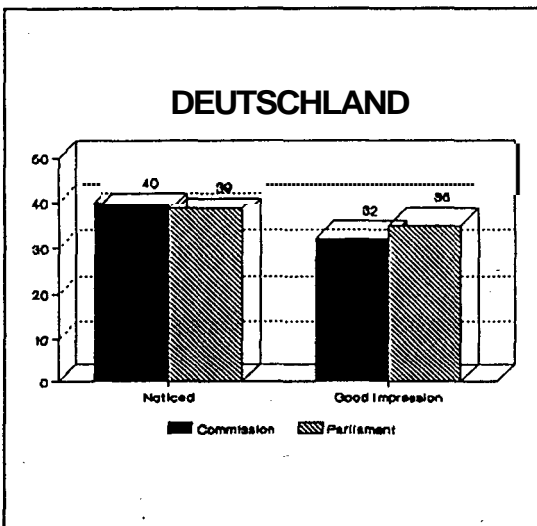
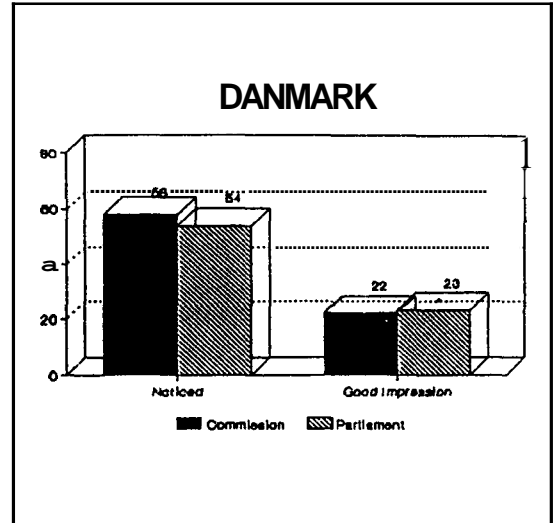
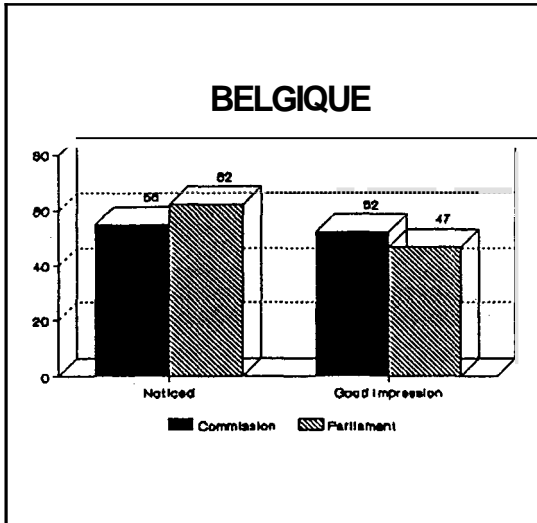
In Germany and the United Kingdom, awareness and popularity are both falling. Fewer people (-7 points in Germany and -2 points in the United Kingdom) claim to have seen or heard something about the Commission and, of these, fewer have gained a favourable impression (-5 points in Germany and -6 points in the United Kingdom). 43% of interviewees in the United Kingdom have an unfavourable impression of the Commission, a rise of 12% compared with autumn 1988. The public statements made by the British Prime Minister have undoubtedly influenced some of her subjects.

Public awareness and the public image of the Commission and Parliament are virtually identical (Graph 5). In Denmark, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, Germany, Spain and Ireland, Parliament is slightly more popular than the Commission, but in the first four of these countries the rating in question is very low (Graph 5a).

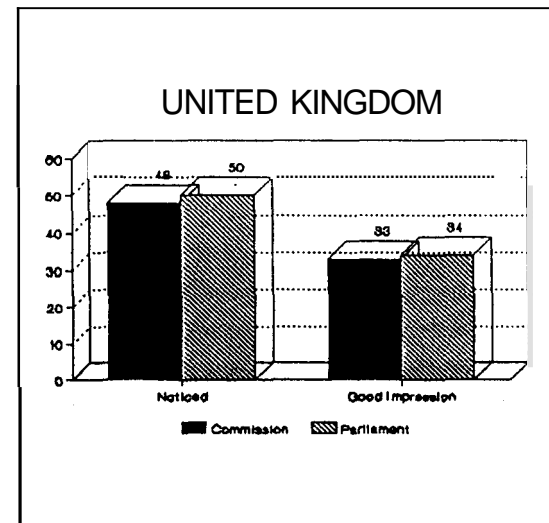
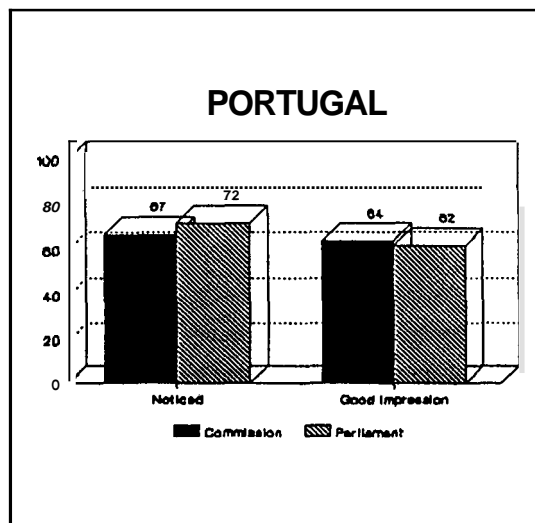
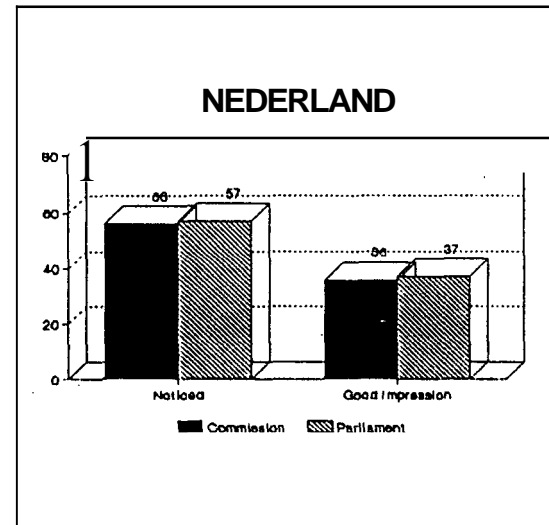
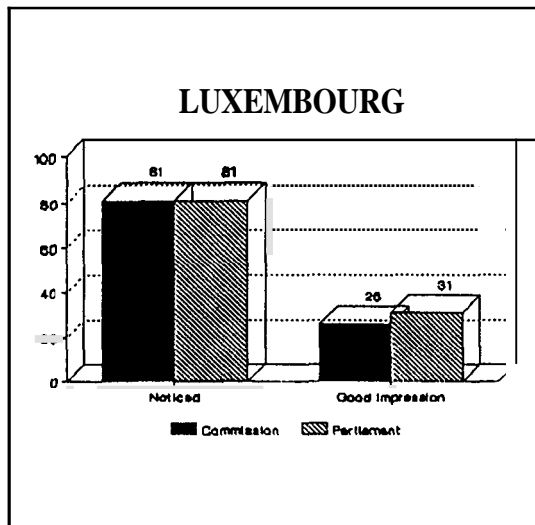
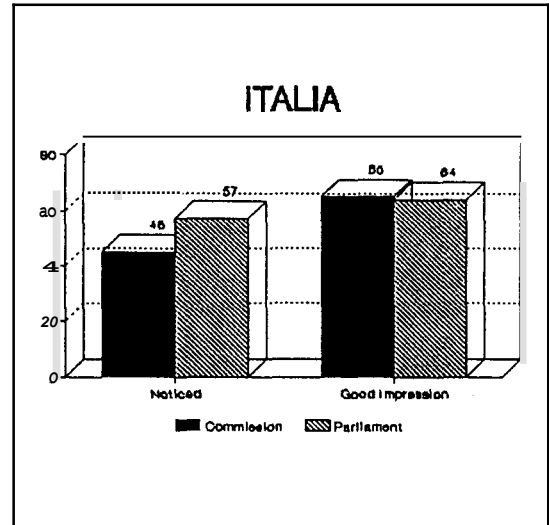
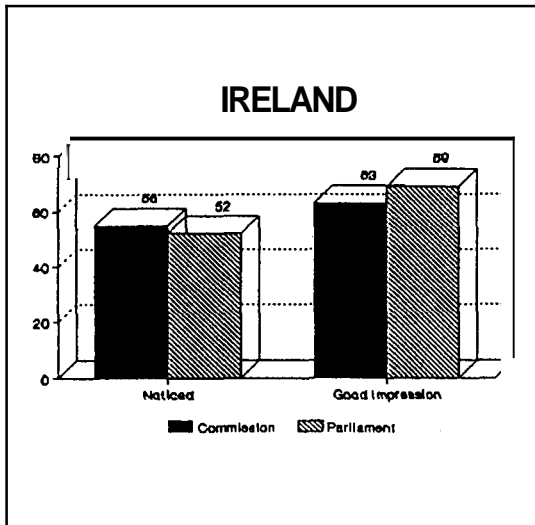
As a general rule, then, there is a very distinct correlation between attitudes towards the Commission and Parliament and the popularity or unpopularity ratings of the two institutions are very similar.

² These figures must, however, be treated with caution; as the sample for Luxembourg is only 300 persons, the margin of error is between 2 and 3%.

**Graph 5a: AWARENESS AND OVERALL IMPRESSION
OF COMMISSION AND PARLIAMENT (by country)**



Graph 5a: AWARENESS AND OVERALL IMPRESSION OF COMMISSION AND PARLIAMENT (by country)



CHAPTER TWO

THE IMPACT OF 1992

2.1 AWARENESS OF THE 1992 SINGLE MARKET PROGRAMME

A very large majority of Community citizens are now familiar with the plans for the 1992 Single European Market.

As in the last survey, three interviewees in four have seen or heard something about the Single Market (Table 2). In other words there is much greater awareness of the programme itself than of the institutions which are supposed to be implementing it. The various measures already in force or being introduced as part of the Single Market strategy appear much more

Table/Tableau 2 :

AWARENESS OF THE SINGLE MARKET PROGRAMME/Notoriété de l'objectif 1992 (% by country/par pays, autumn/automne (A) 1988 - spring/printemps (S) 1989)

QUESTION : Have you seen or heard, in the papers or on the radio or television, anything about the Single European Market to be completed by 1992 ? / Avez-vous lu dans les journaux, vu à la télévision ou entendu parler de quelque chose au sujet du Grand Marché européen de 1992 ?

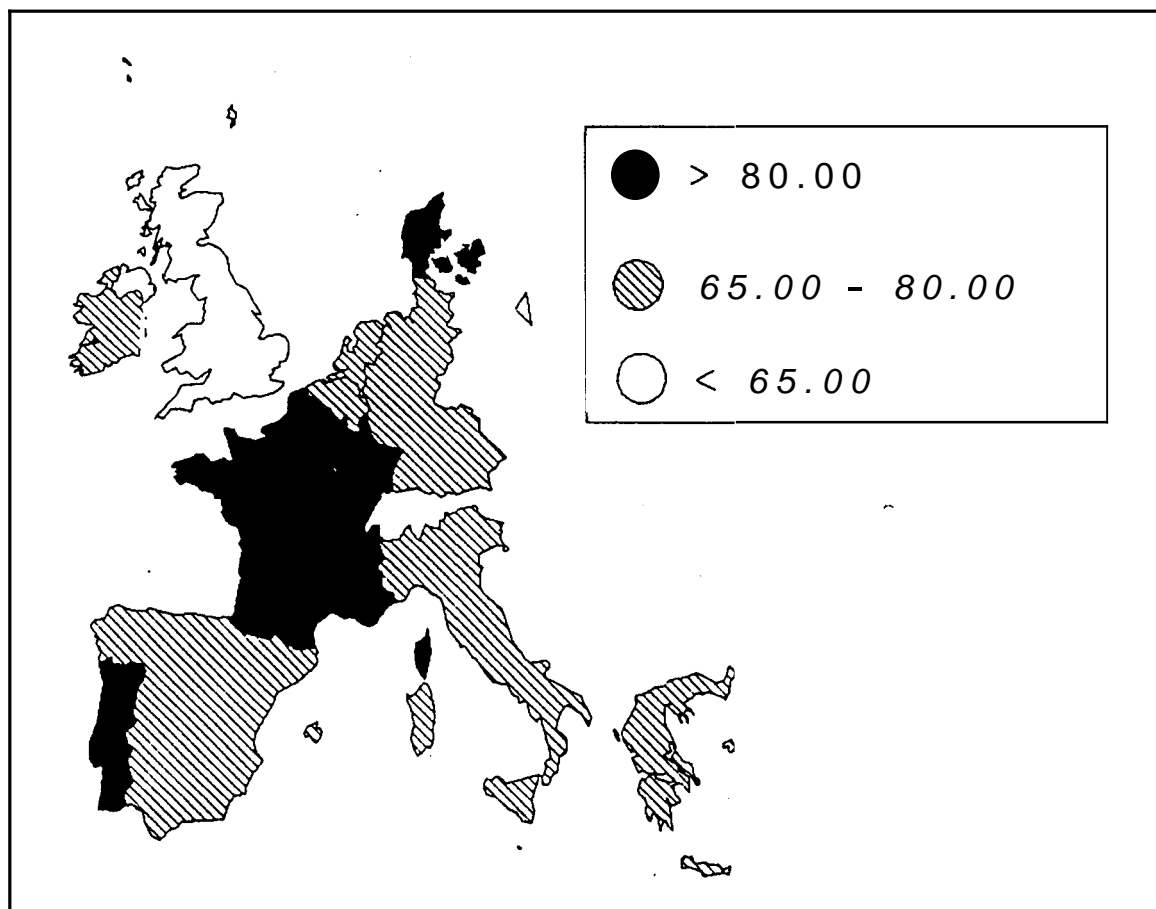
					D		GR		E		F		EC12	
					S		S		A		S		A	
Have seen or heard anything about the Single European Market														
yes													72	75
no													25	22
no reply													4	3
TOTAL													101	100

	IRL		I		L		NL		P		UK		EC12	
	A		S		A		S		A		S		A	
Ont tu ou entendu qc. au sujet du Grand Marché Européen														
oui	80	79	71	78	82	93	74	79	70	81	63		72	75
non	18	20	27	21	17	6	21	18	28	13	35		25	22
sans réponse	2	1	2	1	1	2	4	3	3	6	1	2	4	3
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	101	99	100	101	100	100	100	101	100

tangible to the public than any declarations of principle and the media are giving more coverage to the discussions in the Commission, Parliament and the Council on the subject. In addition, politicians in the Member States make detailed, often thundering speeches on particular aspects of 1992. News about the Single Market captures the attention of a high proportion of Europeans (75%).

The top scores are recorded in Luxembourg (93%), Denmark (86%), France (84%), Portugal (81%) and Greece (80%). In Spain (66%) and the United Kingdom (63%), they are below average, albeit still high (Map 3).

Map 3: AWARENESS OF THE 1992 SINGLE MARKET PROGRAMME
(All interviewees)



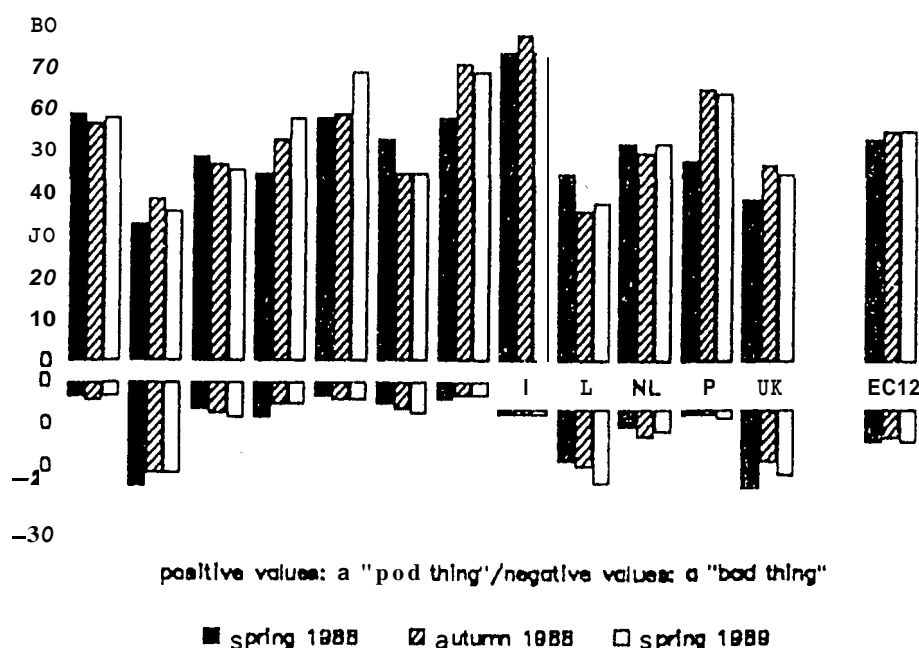
(minimum - UK (63%); maximum - L (93%); EC 12 weighted average - 75%)

In seven of the twelve countries, there has been a considerable increase in awareness of the Single Market, reflected in a three-point increase in the weighted average for Europe as a whole (Table 2).

2.2 OVERALL ASSESSMENT OF THE SINGLE MARKET

Support for completion of the internal market remains at the same level as in the autumn of 1988. Of the 63% who believe that the completion of the Single Market will bring change, nine in ten consider it a "good thing". However, three interviewees in ten feel it is neither good nor bad. One in ten "don't know" (Table A5).

Graph 6: TREND IN ASSESSMENT OF 1992



There are increases of ten and five points respectively in support for the internal market in Spain and Greece. The sharpest drop is in Italy, with four points (Graph 6). There is a slight increase in negative responses in Luxembourg and in the United Kingdom. Overall, then, there has been very little change either way.

A breakdown of the sample **by sex, age, profession, educational background,** etc. **reveals** a number of differences (Tables A6 and A7). The **internal market** is most **popular among** the professions and senior management; farmers **are its strongest critics**. It should be borne in mind, however, that only 47% of interviewees were in **paid employment**. Similarly, most of those who believe that the internal market is a "good thing" describe themselves as **upper or upper middle class** and fall within the **higher income** brackets. Those who describe themselves as **working class** and are in the lower income brackets are least positive in their attitudes; however, there is also a **higher** proportion of "don't know" among the last two categories.

Despite the fact that **many** of the **aspects** of the **Single European Market** concern the **least-advantaged** sections of society, it is precisely this **group which** is least inclined to believe that it **will** benefit from the legislation to be introduced. This **mistrust** can only be **overcome by means** of effective **information** and decision-taking directly relevant to the **situation of those concerned**.

While interest in completion of the **internal market** is not restricted **exclusively** to those who regard themselves as solidly pro-European, it is obviously among this group that target 1992 is most popular (Table A6): 78% **consider** it a "good thing"; 25% feel it is neither **good** nor **bad**; 8% are negative. Only 20% of anti-Europeans **think** it is a "good thing", while 26% believe it is a "bad thing". However, this figure has fallen by five points since autumn 1988. The potential for **changing** the **balance** lies with the 36% of Europeans who are ambivalent in their attitude to Europe.³

As Table A7 shows, women are **slightly** more reluctant than men to **come down on one side** or the other, while the under-forties are more inclined than their **elders** to view the Single Market as a **good thing**. Positive responses are **highest** among persons who have spent longer in full-time education, "post-materialists" and opinion leaders. Position on the left-right political spectrum has no **real bearing** on attitude in this particular instance.

³ See the technical specifications at the **end** of *this* report.

2.3 THE OBJECTIVES OF THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET

Ten specific aims of the programme to complete the Single Market enjoy an impressive level of support in all twelve Member States. Europeans see advantages (rather than disadvantages) in being able, throughout the Community, to:

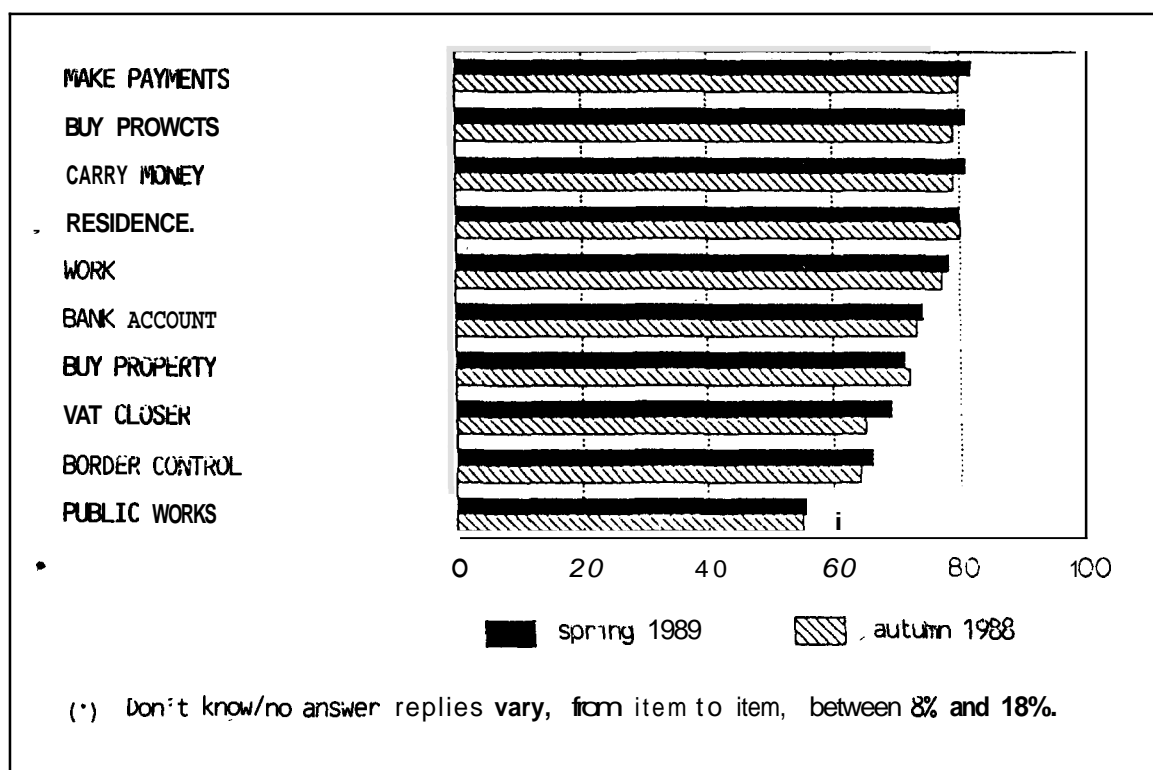
- reside anywhere without restriction;
- make payments without formality;
- carry unlimited amounts of money when travelling to another Community country;
- buy products lawfully marketed elsewhere in the Community;
- work anywhere without restriction;
- open a bank account anywhere;
- buy land or property anywhere;
- have VAT rates brought closer together;
- see border controls eliminated;
- contract freely for public works.

For each of these headings, the weighted average for the twelve Member States of those who see these changes as an advantage has risen by two points since the previous survey.

This is the fourth time this question has been asked since autumn 1987. Since spring 1988, the results have been stable and have shown a very high level of support. The slight drop in positive replies in spring 1988 has been reversed and the trend for nine of the ten aims is now upward (Graph 7, Table 3).

Analysis by country shows more substantial differences (Table 4). 93% of the persons interviewed in Ireland see the opportunity for any Community citizen to work in another Community country and reside anywhere in the Community without restriction as advantages of the Single Market, while only 22% of Luxembourgers consider the alignment of VAT rates to be an advantage.

Graph 7: ADVANTAGES OF THE 1992 SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET
(% "advantage", EC 12, autumn 1988 and spring 1989)*



In France, a survey carried out by Optem in December 1988 on behalf of the Surveys Unit of the Commission of the European Communities reveals overwhelming support among the French for the various objectives of 1992. A special Eurobarometer survey carried out in the United Kingdom in May 1989 produced similarly positive findings.

As regards various economic and social issues, a substantial majority of European citizens have no objection to common rules being adopted by the Member States in areas such as:

- protection of the environment
- value added tax (VAT)
- social security
- currency
- unemployment
- worker participation in company decisions
- the protection of information about individuals.

(Table 5)⁴

Support is most marked by far for common rules for the protection of the environment, with nine out of ten interviewees feeling that the Member States should take decisions jointly.

In the Netherlands, Germany, Luxembourg, France and Italy virtually all those interviewed expressed this view.

Three interviewees in four would also like to see common rules laid down on unemployment, the protection of information about individuals, and social security.

4 In spring 1989 the same question was put to a sample of leading economists and politicians and senior civil servants in the Federal Republic of Germany, on behalf of the economics journal "Capital".

The figures for those in favour of common rules were as follows:

- protection of the environment	97%
- VAT	68%
- social security	37%
- currency	60%
- unemployment	43%
- worker participation in company decisions	46%
- protection of information concerning individuals	72%

Table/Tableau 3:

ADVANTAGES OF THE 1992 SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET/Avantages du Grand Marché Européen de 1992 (% EC/CE 12, autumn/automne (A) 1988 - spring/printemps (S) 1989)

QUESTION: The coming into being of the Single common European market in 1992 will mean the free circulation of persons, goods and property within the European Community countries. Some people think this will be mostly an advantage, others think it will be a disadvantage. Can you tell me, for each aspect of this single common European market which I am going to mention, whether you personally think it will be an advantage or a disadvantage?/La réalisation du grand marché européen pour 1992 signifiera la liberté de circulation des hommes, des marchandises et des biens à l'intérieur de la Communauté. Certains pensent que cela représentera surtout des avantages et d'autres surtout des inconvénients. En ce qui vous concerne personnellement, veuillez me dire, pour chaque aspect de ce Grand marché européen que je vais vous citer, si vous y voyez plutôt des avantages, ou plutôt des inconvénients?

EC 12	Advantages		Disadvantages		Don't know/ No reply	
	A	S	A	S	A	S
The opportunity for any Community citizen to reside without restriction anywhere in the Community, for example to retire or study (RESIDENCE)	80	80	12	14	9	6
The ability to make payments throughout the Community without formality (MAKE PAYMENTS)	80	82	7	7	14	10
The ability to carry unlimited amounts of money when travelling to another Community country (CARRY MONEY)	79	81	10	10	11	9
The ability to buy products lawfully marketed in other Community countries (BUY PRODUCTS)	79	81	10	11	10	7
The opportunity for any Community citizen to work in another Community country (WORK)	77	78	14	16	8	6
The ability to open a bank account in any Community country (BANK ACCOUNT)	73	74	13	14	14	11
The ability to buy land or property throughout the Community (BUY PROPERTY)	72	71	15	18	13	11
The alignment of VAT (value added tax) rates throughout the Community so that products are sold at equivalent prices (VAT CLOSER)	65	69	17	18	18	13
The abolition of checks at the borders between Community countries (BORDER CONTROL)	64	66	26	27	10	8
The possibility for a firm to carry out public works (e.g. building a bridge or a road) in another Community country if it offers the same quality at a lower price (PUBLIC WORKS)	55	56	31	32	14	12

Table/Tab leau 4:

ADVANTAGES OF THE 1992 SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET, AUTUMN 1988 (A) AND SPRING 1989 (S) (by country in descending order, percentages)/Les avantages du grand marché européen, automne 1988 (A) et printemps 1989 (S) (par pays d'après le rang, pourcentage)

Belgique

	A	S
residence	83	81
buy products	84	79
make payments	83	79
carry money	81	78
work	75	77
border control	80	75
bank account	77	74
buy property	73	72
V.A.T. closer	72	69
public works	53	51

Danmark

	A	S
V.A.T. closer	76	76
make payments	73	69
carry money	67	66
residence	66	60
work	67	60
buy products	61	59
border control	54	52
bank account	51	49
public works	44	41
buy property	33	31

Deutschland

	A	S
carry money	81	84
buy products	81	83
make payments	78	81
residence	79	76
border control	72	74
bank account	75	73
buy property	76	72
work	66	61
V.A.T. closer	54	58
public works	52	50

Ellas

	A	S
residence	78	83
carry money	74	79
buy products	74	79
border control	73	78
work	71	78
make payments	65	74
bank account	65	68
V.A.T. closer	60	66
buy property	56	63
public works	57	62

Espana

	A	S
residence	82	86
buy products	77	86
work	79	85
make payments	75	81
bank account	73	80
carry money	71	79
buy property	73	79
border control	66	74
public works	62	67
V.A.T. closer	58	65

France

	A	S
make payments	84	87
carry money	86	87
V.A.T. closer	81	85
residence	84	84
buy products	81	83
work	82	82
bank account	74	74
buy property	69	71
border control	70	68
public works	60	60

Ireland

	A	S
work	93	93
residence	89	93
V.A.T. closer	84	88
make payments	85	85
buy products	84	83
carry money	83	82
bank account	79	79
border control	74	78
buy property	70	69
public works	60	60

Italia

	A	S
work	89	91
residence	88	89
make payments	87	86
buy products	85	85
carry money	81	80
V.A.T. closer	74	77
buy property	78	75
bank account	76	75
border control	60	65
public works	58	57

Luxemburg

	A	S
carry money	90	87
buy products	83	87
make payments	86	86
residence	85	81
bank account	78	74
buy property	71	70
work	72	66
border control	58	62
public works	49	35
V.A.T. closer	30	22

Netherland

	A	S
make payments	79	82
V.A.T. closer	74	79
buy products	73	76
carry money	72	74
residence	72	73
work	67	72
buy property	63	64
bank account	63	64
border control	58	60
public works	51	57

Portugal

	A	S
residence	74	86
work	76	85
border control	68	82
buy products	76	80
carry money	73	77
bank account	70	76
make payments	69	76
buy property	69	73
public works	66	71
V.A.T. closer	60	65

United Kingdom

	A	S
carry money	80	80
make payments	78	80
work	77	79
bank account	72	77
buy products	76	76
residence	71	70
buy property	70	69
V.A.T. closer	54	61
public works	48	50
border control	47	45

Table/Tableau 5:

IN WHICH FIELDS SHOULD THE MEMBER STATES OF THE COMMUNITY ADOPT COMMON RULES?/Dans quels domaines les Etats membres de la CE devraient-ils décider ensemble des règles communes? (% by country/par pays)

QUESTION: In 1992, the Member States of the EC will be more closely linked in the area of economic affairs. Would you please tell me, for each of the following areas, if they should decide together common European rules or not?/En 1992, les Etats membres de la CE seront unis plus étroitement dans le domaine économique. A votre avis, dans chacun des domaines suivants, devraient-ils décider ensemble des règles européennes communes ou non?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	RL	I	L	NL	P	UK	C12
PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT/ PROTECTION DE L'ENVIRONNEMENT													
common rules/règles communes	82	83	95	a4	a6	93	85	93	95	97	79	a5	91
no common rules/pas de règles communes	8	13	3	4	5	5	6	3	3	1	3	7	5
no reply/sans réponse	10	4	2	12	9	2	8	3	2	1	18	5	5
VAT/TVA													
common rules/règles communes	71	68	54	56	64	86	79	70	38	81	57	54	66
no common rules/pas de règles communes	14	20	35	20	19	8	10	12	61	11	16	32	21
no reply/sans réponse	15	11	11	24	17	6	11	18	4	8	27	14	13
SOCIAL WELFARE/PROTECTION SOCIALE													
common rules/règles communes	68	40	66	74	77	79	70	81	64	78	72	67	73
no common rules/pas de règles communes	19	48	29	10	12	18	16	9	30	16	8	26	19
no reply/sans réponse	14	12	5	16	11	4	14	10	6	7	19	8	8
CURRENCY/MONNAIE													
common rules/règles communes	65	45	55	60	68	81	65	81	66	64	52	42	64
no common rules/pas de règles communes	20	36	38	21	18	14	20	11	28	27	21	46	26
no reply/sans réponse	15	19	7	20	14	4	15	8	6	9	27	11	10
UNEMPLOYMENT/CHOMAGE													
common rules/règles communes	67	47	73	76	77	82	82	86	56	79	77	63	75
no common rules/pas de règles communes	21	37	22	11	14	13	9	10	38	14	7	26	17
no reply/sans réponse	12	17	6	13	10	5	9	5	6	7	17	11	8
WORKER PARTICIPATION IN DECISIONS OF THEIR FIRMS/PARTICIPATION DES TRAVAILLEURS AUX DECISIONS DE LEUR ENTREPRISE													
common rules/règles communes	56	44	59	67	76	77	69	70	60	72	69	59	67
no common rules/pas de règles communes	26	34	30	15	12	16	15	17	28	20	9	25	21
no reply/sans réponse	18	22	11	13	12	6	16	13	11	8	22	15	12
PROTECTION OF INFORMATION ABOUT INDIVIDUALS PROTECTION DES INFORMATIONS CONCERNANT LES INDIVIDUS													
common rules/règles communes	63	a	79	64	70	85	73	63	77	a7	72	77	75
no common rules/pas de règles communes	19	25	16	12	12	9	13	19	15	9	8	18	14
no reply/sans réponse	18	11	5	24	18	6	14	19	8	4	21	7	11

The high proportion of "don't knows" in Portugal (21% on average) and in Greece (18%) is worthy of note. The question on VAT, in particular, elicited very few opinions in either country. Although this indirect tax has not yet been introduced in Greece, 56% of those interviewed would like to see it governed by decisions at Community level when the time comes. However, two interviewees in three in Luxembourg, and one in three in Germany and the United Kingdom, do not wish to see responsibility for this matter handed over to the Community. The Commission's recent declarations of intent on fiscal harmonization have caused some alarm among large sections of the public in all three countries.

Only in three cases, however, is there a majority against the adoption of common rules: in Luxembourg, as already mentioned, 61% are not in favour of joint decisions on VAT, compared with 35% in f a m ; 48% of the Danes are opposed to joint decisions on social security, as against 40% in favour; and 46% of interviewees in the United Kingdom are against Joint decisions on currency matters, compared with 42% in favour (despite the fact that 45% of leading British financiers and industrialists are in f a m of a joint currency, as opposed to 32% who are against the idea).⁵

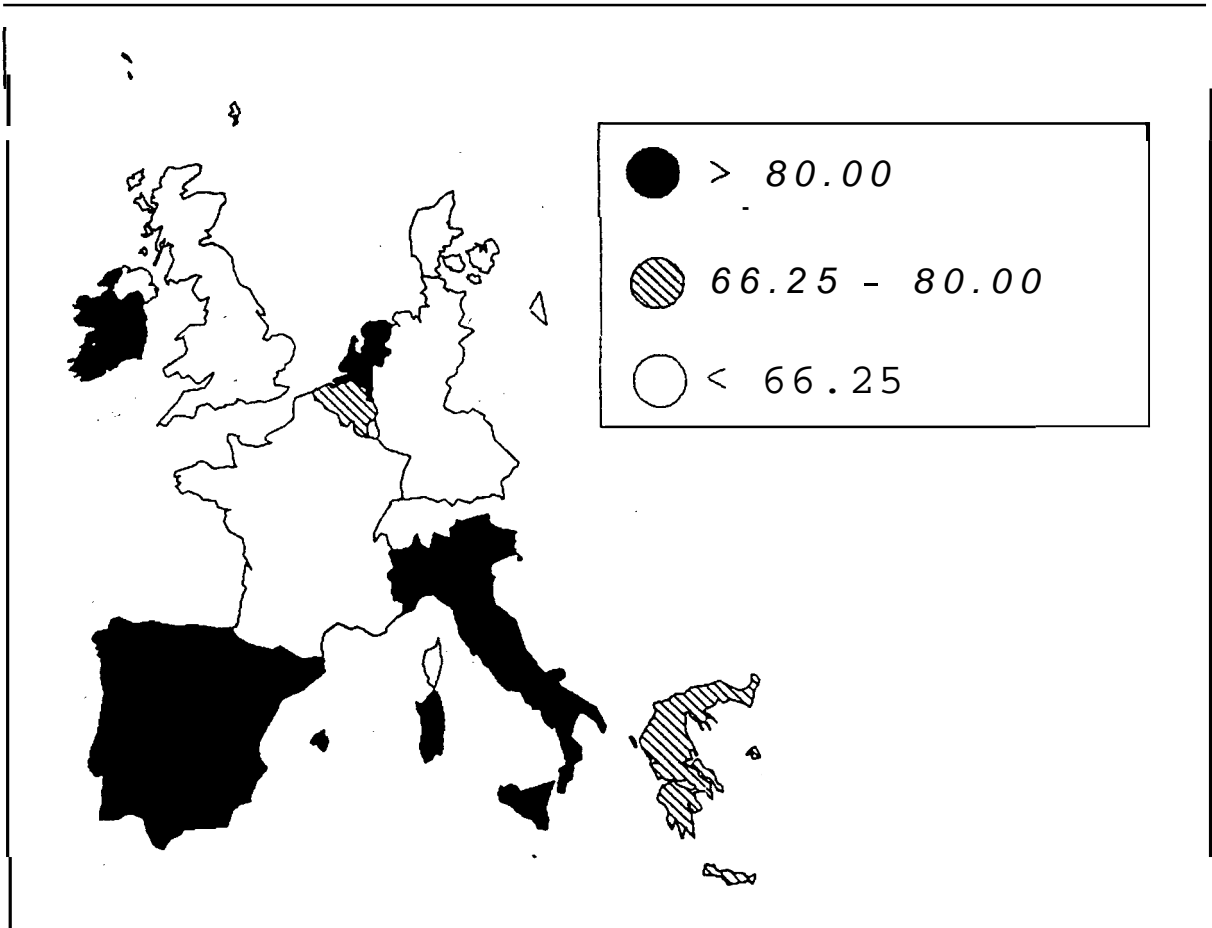
Taxation and currency matters are still the most delicate, whether handled by a national or supranational authority. And yet they are vital to the future of the Community, as emphasized recently by President Delors when he stated that economic and monetary union is an essential political step on the road towards European union.

2.4 1992: HOPE OR FEAR?

Two thirds of Europeans, or 72% of those expressing an opinion, continue to view the prospect of the 1992 internal market with hope. One in five, or 22% of those expressing an opinion, is "fearful". Only one person in twenty is "very fearful", while one in five is "very hopeful" (Table 6).

⁵ Special Eurobarometer survey on the reactions of leading British figures to 1992, carried out in June 1989.

Map 4: THE SINGLE MARKET IS SYNONYMOUS WITH HOPE
(actual replies only)



(minimum - DK (56%); maximum - E (88%); EC 12 weighted average - 72%)

Among the professions and senior management, completion of the internal market is associated with hope (79%). Those involved in business, crafts and industry also express a high degree of hope (71%), as do middle management and employees (70%) (Table A6).

The higher interviewees rate themselves on the social scale, the more pronounced is their feeling of hope with regard to the Single Market, with 76% of those who describe themselves as upper middle class or upper class viewing it with optimism (Table A6).

The same pattern holds true for interviewees who have spent longer in full-time education, those in higher income brackets, opinion leaders and post-materialists. Political leanings have no perceptible bearing on feelings of hope or fear (Table A7).

Most fear is felt among farmers (32%) and skilled and unskilled workers (29%). The highest number of "don't knows" was among those describing themselves as working class. Of those in this group who did reply, an above-average number expressed fear. But these figures simply reflect varying degrees of intensity: of the actual respondents describing themselves as working class, 64% feel hopeful compared with 36% who feel fearful (Table A6).

Women, people who have spent a shorter period in full-time education, lower-income groups and materialists all express feelings of fear slightly above the average.

Obviously, there is a tight correlation between attitudes to European unification and to the European Community in general and feelings of hope or fear. 82% of committed Europeans express feelings of hope, compared with only 9% of anti-Europeans, 81% of whom express fear (Table A7).

When asked whether they felt completion of the Single Market by 1992 or the establishment of closer links between Eastern and Western Europe to be more important, 53% of actual respondents opted for the former (Table 7).

Support for the East-West option is strongest in the United Kingdom (effects of Gorbachev's visit, perhaps?), the Netherlands, Denmark, Germany and Luxembourg, where it averages out at 46%. There was a very high proportion of "don't knows" in all countries, averaging out at 21%. The citizens of Ireland, Spain, Portugal and Denmark found it most difficult to choose, as the dilemma clearly does not present itself to them as such. European integration, then, is an important venture, and the two options are not necessarily mutually exclusive.

Table/Tableau 7:

WHICH SHOULD HAVE PRIORITY: 1992 OR EAST-WEST RAPPROCHEMENT IN EUROPE?/"1992" ou le rapprochement de l'Europe occidentale et de l'Europe de l'Est: quelle prioriti? (% by country/par pays)

QUESTION: What is more important to you: that the Single European Market comes about by 1992, or that Western and Eastern Europe come closer together in what has been referred to as "the Common European House"?/Qu'est-ce qui est le plus important pour vous: que le Grand Marché Européen soit réalisé d'ici 1992, ou que l'Europe Occidentale et l'Europe de l'Est se rapprochent dans ce qui a été appelé "la Maison Européenne Commune"?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Single European Market/Grand Marché Européen	63	32	36	50	46	58	43	46	41	34	59	24	42
Closeness of Western and Eastern Europe/ Rapprochement Europe Occidentale et Europe de l'Est	22	40	45	31	25	24	27	34	41	51	15	56	37
no reply/sans réponse	16	28	19	19	29	18	30	20	18	15	26	21	21

2.5 REFORM OF THE COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY

Reforming the common agricultural policy by curbing surpluses and reducing spending on agriculture from the Community budget was the most important aspect of European Community policy in 1987. Recommendations included the setting-aside of agricultural land, a move towards non-subsidized production tailored to industrial demand, compensation for farmers taking early retirement, and the encouragement of part-time farming. Some of these have already been implemented and their effects are starting to be felt.

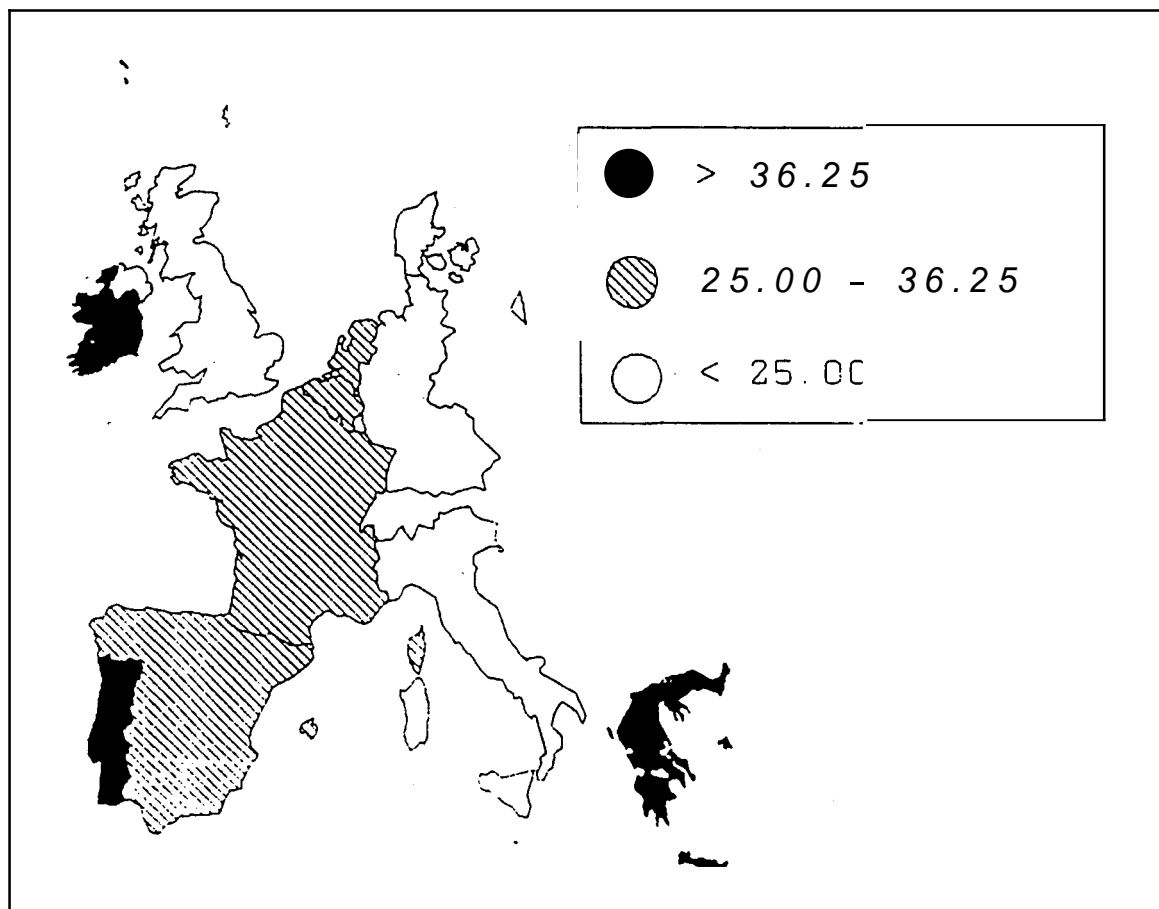
In spring 1988, interviewees were asked for the first time whether, on balance, the results of the European Community's common agricultural policy had been good or bad. The question was asked again in autumn 1988 and in spring 1989.

There has been a steady increase in positive assessments of the common agricultural policy and a considerable reduction in the amount of criticism.

In the space of a year and a half, the proportion of those who regard the results of the agricultural policy as "good" has increased from 18% to 24%, while the figure for those who consider them "bad" has fallen from 34% to 31%. The "don't knows" have fallen from 30% to 25%, but remain very high.

Between autumn 1988 and spring 1989, there was a considerable increase in the number of positive replies in Greece (+15 points), with increases also in Luxembourg (+ 5) and Spain (+4), and even in the United Kingdom (+3)! (Table A8, Map 5)

Map 5: THE RESULTS OF THE CAP HAVE BEEN GOOD
(all interviewees)

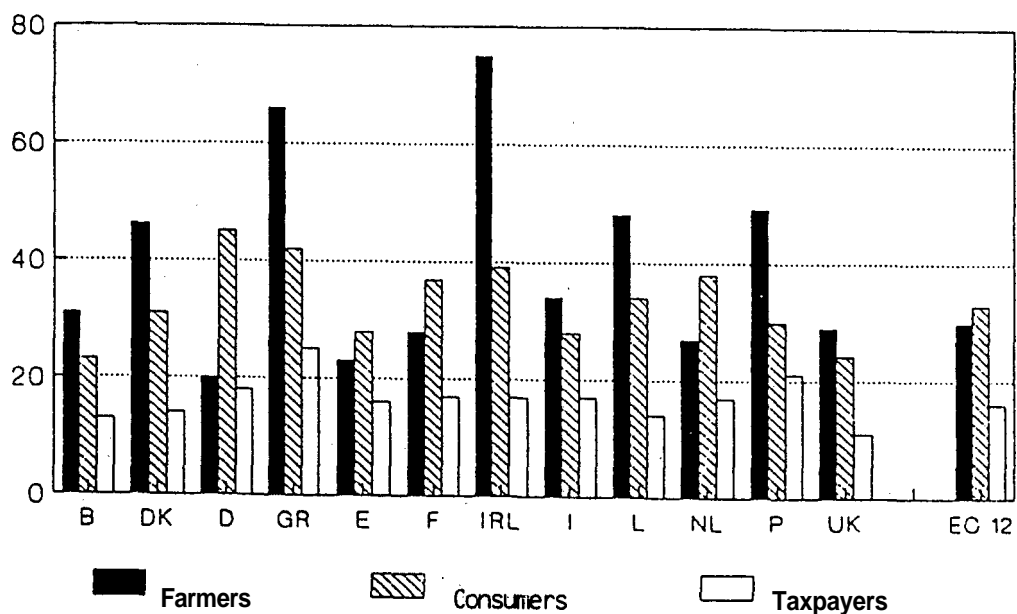


(minimum - DK (15%); maximum - GR (55%); EC 12 weighted average - 24%)

In nine out of the twelve countries, there has been a remarkable drop in the number of negative replies. In Denmark and the United Kingdom, both particularly critical at the time of the last survey, the negative assessments have dropped by 10 and 8 points respectively. In the other seven, the fall ranges from 10 to 5 points. The level of negative responses remains high in Germany and has actually increased by two points.

The number of "don't knows" in Spain and Italy has risen further from what was already a very high level. The number in Portugal remains high also (Table A8).

Graph 8: FARMERS, CONSUMERS, TAXPAYERS: WHO HAS BENEFITED FROM THE COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY?*



(*)

Actual replies only- "Don't know/no reply" responses vary between 18 and 50%.

Perceptions of the benefits derived from the common agricultural policy differ according to whether the question is posed in terms of farmers, *cons*" or taxpayers. Of the people interviewed, 30% think that the common agricultural policy has benefited farmers, 33% that it has benefited consumers and 16% that it has benefited the taxpayer. Some take the view that it has not benefited farmers (44%), consumers (40%) or taxpayers (50%) (Table A9, Graph 8). There has been little change since the last survey.

As in 1988 a large majority of the Greeks, Irish and Portuguese feel that farmers in their country have been the main beneficiaries of the Community's agricultural policy. Nowhere, on the other hand, is the taxpayer felt to have derived much benefit. The country where the largest number of interviewees feel that the consumer has benefited is Germany, with 45%.

CHAPTER THREE

THE SOCIAL DIMENSION AND A PEOPLE'S EUROPE

3.1 THE SOCIAL CHARTER: A GOOD OR A BAD THING?

The need for a social dimension to the internal market to accompany the various economic measures designed to help crea— a fully-harmonized European area has been increasingly clear for a number of years.

Towards the end of 1988, the Commission turned its attention to drawing up a work programme relating to the social aspects of the internal market focusing on three major areas: freedom of movement and freedom of establishment; economic and social cohesion; and measures to promote employment and ensure solidarity. In this context, a Community Charter of fundamental social rights has recently been drawn up. Proposals have been made by the Community's Economic and Social Committee, but the adoption of the various measures is the subject of heated debate within the Member states, principally in the United Kingdom.

The preliminary draft prepared by the Commission encompasses the following:

- the improvement of living and working conditions
- the right to freedom of movement for wage-earners and the self-employed
- employment and remuneration
- the right to social security
- the right to freedom of association and collective bargaining
- the right to vocational training
- worker information, consultation and participation
- health and safety at work
- protection of children and adolescents
- the elderly
- the disabled.

The Commission would like to see the Heads of State and Government make a solemn declaration on the subject of the Community Charter.

We asked Europeans whether the adoption of a Charter of fundamental social rights for the entire Community, in other words common rules on the rights and responsibilities of workers and employers, was a good or a bad thing.

Three interviewees in four felt it was "a good thing", while only one in ten felt it was "a bad thing" (Table 8).

Table/Tableau 8:

ADOPTION OF A EUROPEAN COMMUNITY CHARTER OF FUNDAMENTAL SOCIAL RIGHTS/L'adoption d'une charte CE des droits sociaux fondamentaux (% by country/par pays)

QUESTION : There is talk of adopting a charter of fundamental social rights for all the entire EC, that is a set of common rules throughout all the member countries for matters concerning the rights and responsibilities of workers and employers. Do you think such a charter would be : / On parle de l'adoption d'une charte des droits sociaux fondamentaux pour toute la CE, c'est-à-dire des règles communes à tous les pays membres concernant les droits et devoirs des travailleurs et des employeurs. Est-ce qu'une telle charte serait :

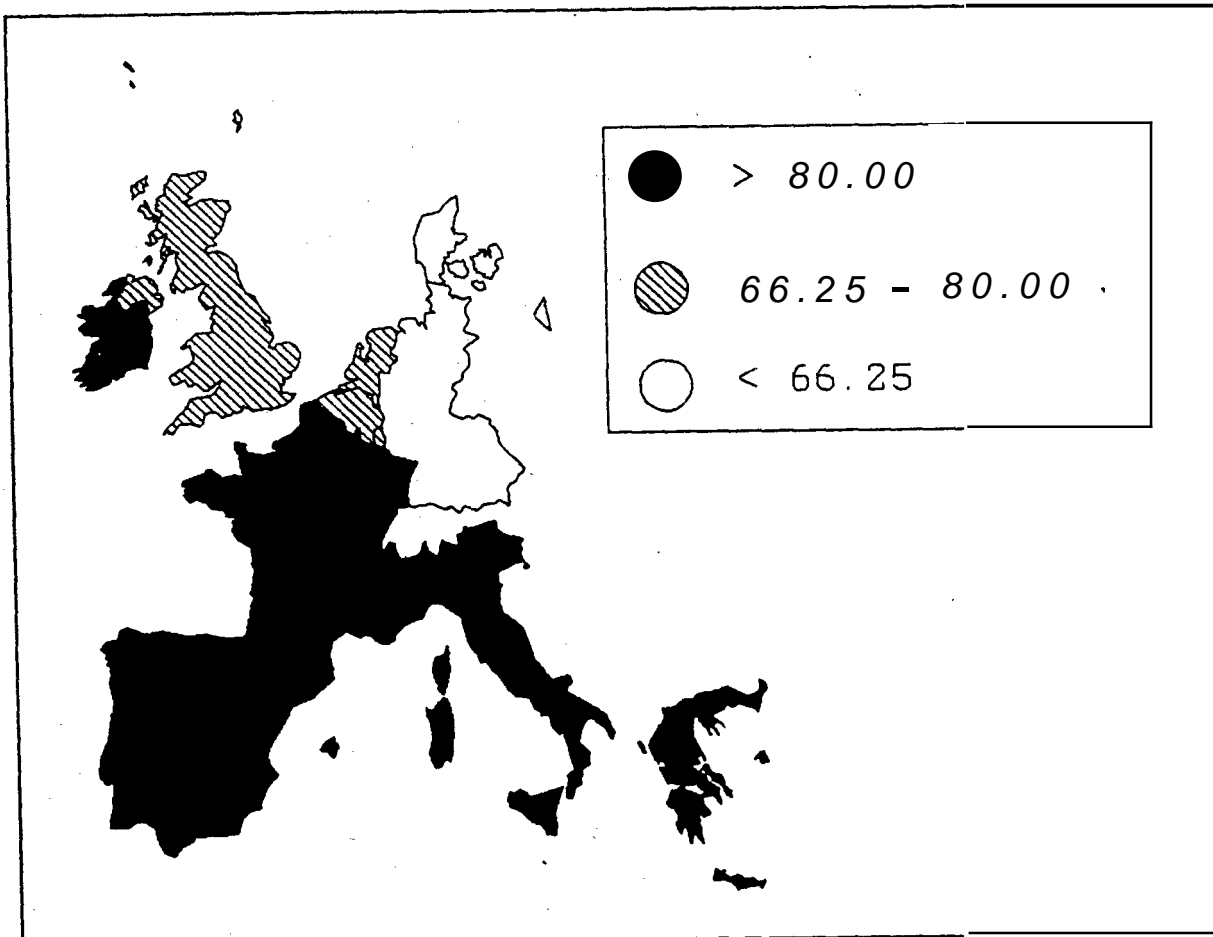
	B	DK	O	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L			UK	EC12
a good thing/ une bonne chose	60	47	57	68	72	77	68	80	63	72	68	65	69
neither good nor bad (spontaneous)/ ni bonne ni mauvaise (spontané)	22	14	20	14	7	11	9	10	16	11	13	10	12
a bad thing/une mauvaise chose	4	17	11	3	2	5	4	1	2	8	1	15	7
no reply/sans reponse	14	22	12	16	19	7	19	9	14	10	17	11	12
TOTAL	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	101	101	99	101	100

It should be made clear that the question was about much more than just signing a solemn declaration: the adoption of a Charter would mark yet another milestone in Community legislation.

In Italy, France, the Netherlands and Spain the number of positive replies was well above the Community average (69%) by contrast with Denmark, Germany, Belgium and Luxembourg, which were quite a bit below (Map 6).

In the United Kingdom, 65% are in favour of the Social Charter, with only 12% saying that it is neither good nor bad and 7% that it is a bad thing. These very positive results were borne out by two surveys, one among the general public and the other among leading business figures, carried out by Gallup in May and June 1989 on behalf of the Commission.

Map 6: THE SOCIAL CHARTER: A GOOD THING?
(actual replies only)



(minimum = DK (60%); maximum = E (89%); EC 12 weighted average = 78%)

If we look at the profession of the interviewee, it can be seen that middle management and employees are the most positive in their attitudes towards the Social Charter (74%), while workers (70%) and persons not in paid employment (67%) have the most reservations. However, the figures are extremely high for all categories (Table A10).

Those who describe themselves as middle class, upper middle class or upper class are more likely to be in favour of the Social Charter, as are post-materialists and pro-Europeans (Table A11).

There is a large majority in favour of the Social Charter among respondents who express a preference for a particular political group in the European Parliament. Supporters of the Group of the European Right and the European Democratic Group are only slightly less positive than the average with those who place themselves to the left of the political spectrum very slightly more positive.

3.2 AWARENESS OF THE PEOPLE'S EUROPE PROGRAMME

The aim of the Treaty of Rome and the Single Act is to ensure the free movement of persons, capital, goods and services throughout the Community.

In addition to its activities in these fields, the Commission endeavours to meet the expectations of the people of Europe by adopting measures designed to strengthen the identity of the Community and enhance its public image. Some of these measures, which fall under the heading of a people's Europe, are very well known, while others have remained somewhat more obscure. There is little point in working to improve the living and working conditions of Europeans, if they are not aware of the opportunities open to them.

We were concerned to find out to what extent those who are intended to benefit from the measures already in force in connection with the people's Europe were actually aware of them.

In Member States which issue identity cards, nine citizens in ten know that they are entitled to travel to other Community countries using only their card. The question was not asked in Denmark, the United Kingdom, Ireland or the Netherlands, where citizens do not have identity cards and have to use their passports when travelling abroad.

Three Europeans in four are also aware that they are entitled to work in any Member State (Table 9).

Table/Tableau 9:

AWARENESS OF CERTAIN BENEFITS ENJOYED BY EUROPEAN COMMUNITY CITIZENS/Notoriété de divers droits qu'on a en tant quoy citoyens d'un Etat membre de la CE

Question : Not everyone knows of certain benefits which we have as citizens of a member state of the European Community. Here are some of these benefits. For each, please tell me if you have heard of it before now, or not. / Tout le monde ne connaît pas les droits que nous avons en tant que citoyens d'un Etat membre de la Communauté européenne. Voici certains de ces droits. Pour chacun veuillez me dire si vous en avez déjà entendu parler ou bien si vous n'en avez pas encore entendu parler.

EC12 row percentages CE12 pourcentages horizontaux	Have heard/ A entendu	Have not heard/ l'a pas entendu	No reply/ Sans réponse
Being able to visit other countries of the European Community with only your identity card/Pouvoir se rendre dans d'autres pays de la Communauté européenne avec seulement votre carte d'identité (*) (IDENTITY CARD)	86	13	2
Work in any member country/Travailler dans n'importe quel pays (WORK)	71	27	3
A European passport/Le passeport européen (EUR. PASSPORT)	64	33	3
The recognition of educational degrees and diplomas in all member countries/La reconnaissance des diplômes dans tous Les pays membres (RECOGNITION)	48	48	4
The possibility for students to complete part of their degree course in a different member country/La possibilité pour les étudiants de préparer une partie de leur diplôme dans un autre pays membre (STUDY)	51	45	4
A European driving-licence/Le permis de conduire européen (DRIVING)	56	41	3
Possibility to bring back goods from another country taxfree up to 350 Ecus, (that in national currency = ...) /La possibilité, sans payer de taxe, d'importer des marchandises provenant d'un autre pays membre jusqu'à concurrence de 350 Ecus (= ... monnaie nationale) (GOODS)	40	56	4
Guaranteed equal rights for men and women/La garantie de l'égalité de traitement hommes/femmes (MAN=WOMAN)	53	43	4
The right to social insurance benefit if you fall ill while you are in another member country/Le droit de bénéficier de la Sécurité Sociale si vous tombez malade lors d'un séjour dans un autre Etat membre (SOCIAL INSUR.)	46	50	4

(*) This question was not asked in Denmark, Ireland, the Netherlands or the United Kingdom/Cette question n'a pas été posée au Danemark, en Irlande, aux Pays-Bas et au Royaume-Uni

Other measures of which people are aware are, in descending order:

- the European passport (64% had heard of it)
- the European driving licence (56%)
- guaranteed equal rights for men and women (53%)
- the opportunity for students to complete part of their degree course in another Member State (51%)
- the recognition of degrees and diplomas in all the Member States (48%)
- the right to social security benefits in the event of illness during a stay in another Member State (46%)
- the ability to import goods worth up to ECU 350 (quoted in national currency) from another Member State free of tax (40%).

The majority of interviewees had heard of at least six of the nine measures.

Awareness of European citizens' rights varies from country to country (Table 10). While 91% of Danes are aware of the existence of the European passport, and 90% of interviewees in Luxembourg know that they can travel throughout the Community using only their identity card, a mere 24% of the Portuguese have heard about tax-free imports, and only 38% of the French claim to be aware of guaranteed equal treatment for men and women.

The average figures for those who have not heard about the referred to in the questionnaire are highest in Portugal and in the United Kingdom.

There is an average difference of 20% in the level of knowledge displayed by those who watch television, listen to the radio and read newspapers very frequently (+++ in Table A12) and those who do not (— in Table A12). Obviously, regular exposure to the written and audiovisual media helps keep people in touch with European issues.

Table/Tableau 10:

AWARENESS OF CERTAIN BENEFITS ENJOYED BY EUROPEAN COMMUNITY CITIZENS (percentages having heard of several items, by country in descending order)/Notoriété de divers droits que l'on a ou tant que citoyens d'un Etat membre de la CE (pourcentages des personnes ayant entendu parler de différents items, rangés par pays)(*)

Question : Not everyone knows of certain benefits which we have as citizens of a member state of the European Community. Here are some of these benefits. For each, please tell me if you have heard of it before now, or not. / Tout le monde ne connaît pas les droits que nous avons en tant que citoyens d'un Etat " brede la Communauté européenne. Voici certains de ces droits. Pour chacun veuillez me dire si vous en avez déjà entendu parler ou bien si vous n'en avez pas encore entendu parler.

<u>Belsiaue</u>		<u>Danmark</u>		<u>Deutschland</u>		<u>Ellas</u>	
Identity card	83	Eur. passport	91	Identity card	88	Work	79
Driving	73	Goods	86	Work	72	Eur. passport	67
Eur. passport	72	Work	85	Eur. passport	58	Identity card	66
Work	69	Driving	79	Driving	53	Man=Woman	59
Recognition	61	Recognition	50	study	51	Recognition	56
study	60	Study	48	Recognition	49	Driving	55
Social Insur.	51	Social* Insur.	47	Goods	48	study	48
Man=Woman	49	Man=Woman	42	Man=Woman	44	Social Insur.	48
Goods	38			Social Insur.	42	Goods	46
<u>España</u>		<u>France</u>		<u>Ireland</u>		<u>Italia</u>	
Identity card	85	Identity card	84	Work	76	Identity card	89
Work	75	Work	73	Eur. passport	67	Work	74
Man=Woman	71	study	63	Man=Woman	60	Driving	66
study	69	Eur. passport	58	Driving	57	Man=Woman	65
Eur. passport	63	Recognition	58	Goods	52	Eur. passport	56
Recognition	52	Driving	47	Recognition	50	Social Insur.	51
Social Insur.	51	Social Insur.	44	Study	47	Recognition	47
Driving	44	Man=Woman	38	Social Insur.	44	Study	42
Goods	36	Goods	35			Goods	30
<u>Luxembourg</u>		<u>Neder land</u>		<u>Portugal</u>		<u>United Kingdom</u>	
Identity card	90	Eur. passport	83	Identity card	83	Eur. passport	76
Work	75	Work	76	Work	74	Driving	60
Eur. passport	74	Driving	61	Eur. passport	56	Work	58
Man=Woman	68	Man=Woman	60	Man=Woman	52	Man=Woman	51
Social Insur.	68	Recognition	57	Study	46	Goods	45
Study	65	Social Insur.	46	Social Insur.	44	Social Insur.	44
Recognition	64	study	42	Driving	40	study	41
Driving	60	Goods	37	Recognition	40	Recognition	34
Goods	56			Goods	24		

(*) The question about identity cards was not asked in Denmark, Ireland, the Netherlands or the United Kingdom / La question relative à l'"identity card" n'a pas été posée au Danemark, en Irlande, aux Pays-Bas et au Royaume-Uni.

3.3 PERCEPTIONS OF A PEOPLE'S EUROPE

In what way are the citizens of the Member States able to see the Community at work in their everyday lives, and how are they reminded that they are part of an economic and social community? In other words, what points up most strongly the existence of a people's Europe? This question was asked in a survey carried out on behalf of the Tourism division of the Directorate-General for Transport.

The most obvious manifestation of a people's Europe, for half the people interviewed, is the fact of being able to cross Community borders without difficulty.

Two citizens in five see the opportunity young people have to study in another Member State as a "European measure" (Table 11).

42% emphasize the possibility of importing goods from abroad without paying customs duties. (This corresponds to the proportion who claimed in the previous section to have heard about this possibility.)

Next in line are the recognition of professional qualifications throughout the Community (39%) and direct contacts between the citizens of the Member States as a result of tourism (32%).

The measures which interviewees identify least with a people's Europe are:

- the existence of Community laws superimposed on national laws (26%)
- news items about the Community (20%)
- the fact that the same television programmes can be received in several countries of the Community (15%)
- the use of the European anthem and flag (8%)

The highest proportion of citizens who see no evidence anywhere of a people's Europe is found in Denmark, with 9%.

The measure which is seen as least symbolic of a people's Europe, namely the use of the European anthem and flag, is none the less recognized by 15% of Belgians, 12% of interviewees in Luxembourg, and 10% of the French. The symbols of a people's Europe would appear to have greater currency in these three countries.

Table/Tableau 11 :

WHAT POINTS UP MOST STRONGLY THE EXISTENCE OF A PEOPLE'S EUROPE '7 / Qu'est-ce qui souligne le mieux l'existence d'une Europe des citoyens ? (% by country/par pays) (*)

Question : From the following list of items, can you tell me which, in your opinion, **most** strongly point up the existence of a people's Europe ? / Parmi les choses suivantes, quelles sont celles qui, selon vous, montrent le mieux qu'il existe une Europe des citoyens ?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	EC12
The possibility of buying foreign products without paying excise duties	43	35	46	34	39	45	42
Direct contacts between the citizens of EEC member states, as a result of tourism	38	26	43	19	18	34	32
News items which mention the European Community	27	6	23	9	19	27	20
	35	37	42	24	27	47	39
	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
	12	16	23	17	25	8	15
	5	9	12	5	8	5	8
	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
	1	1	4	4	3	3	3
	7	4	5	5	14	9	7

(*) As several responses are possible, the percentages add up to more than 100/Plusieurs réponses sont possibles, la somme des pourcentages est supérieure à 100.

The low level of response in Denmark, Ireland and the United Kingdom to the questions relating to news items about the Community and to television programmes is echoed by the findings for these three countries in the next section.

3.4 EUROPEAN TELEVISION

Broadcasting is a rapidly-expanding area where the interests of the consumer and the producer sometimes coincide and sometimes do not.

Safeguarding cultural identity throughout Europe, copyright protection, freedom of movement for audiovisual goods and services, and technological development (in particular HDIV) are just some of the fields in which the Community hopes to draw up guidelines in the near future.

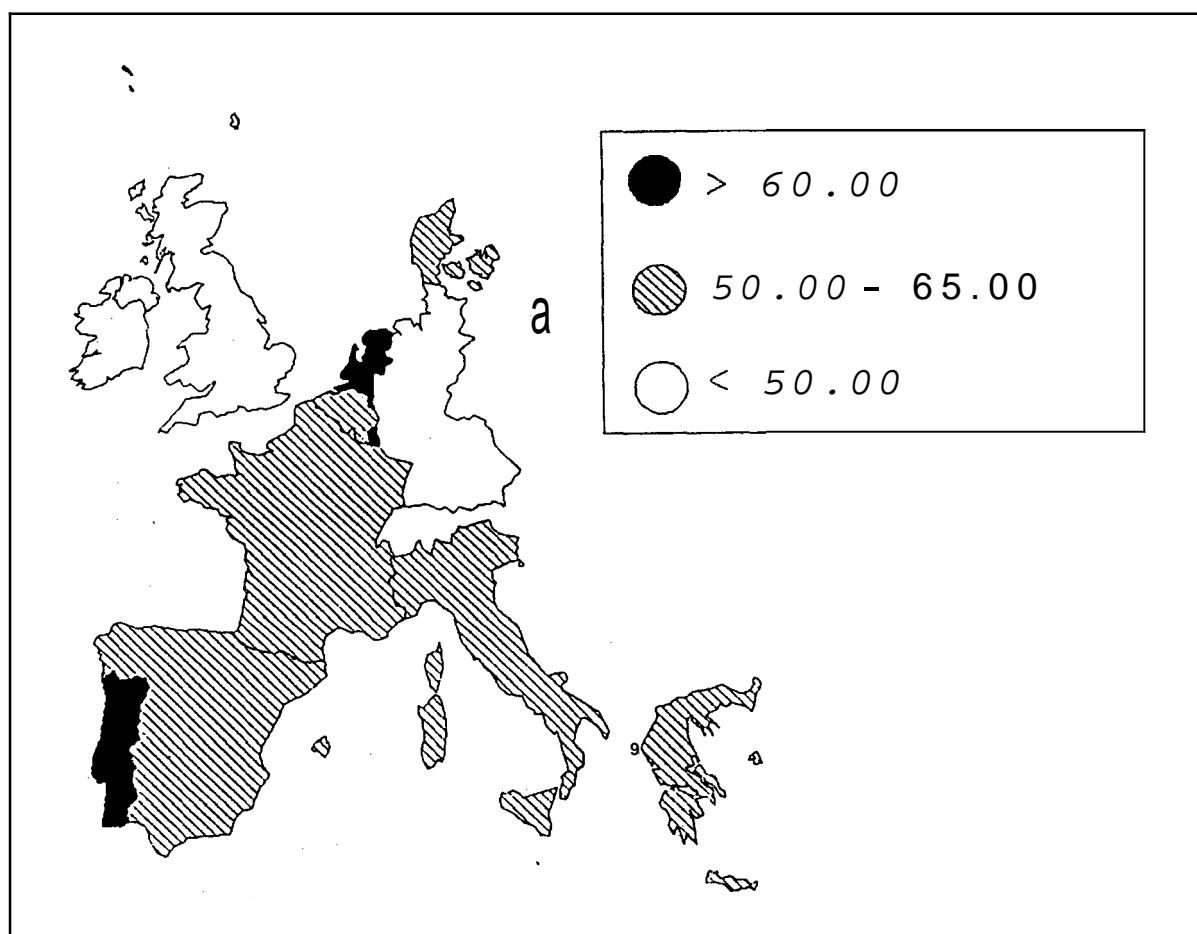
In a frontier-free broadcasting area, exchanges of programmes between national or commercial stations and direct broadcasts by satellite are a fact of life. For this reason we set out to assess the degree of interest among the citizens of each Member State in receiving satellite broadcasts from other Member States and foreign-language broadcasts.

69% of interviewees would be "very interested or "somewhat interested" in the possibility of receiving television programmes by satellite from other European countries. 47% are interested in receiving programmes in languages other than their own. 52% are "not interested".

Conversely, one European in three is not at all interested in receiving television programmes from other countries. This is particularly true in the United Kingdom (57%), Denmark (48%) and Ireland (40%).

These are also the countries (along with Germany and France) where the majority have no desire to receive programmes in other languages (Map 7). In the United Kingdom, 75% of interviewees are not at all interested in programmes in a language other than English. An indictment of the shortcomings of their language teaching?

Map 7: INTEREST IN FOREIGN-LANGUAGE BROADCASTS
(actual replies only)



(minimum - UK (25%); maximum - L (84%);
EC 12 weighted average = 47%)

In Ireland and Germany those who are not interested outnumber those who are "very" or "somewhat" interested (65:32 and 61:37 respectively). The people of Luxembourg are the most receptive to other languages (47%). Clearly the fact that a country has a very extensive cable network, as in the case of Belgium and the Netherlands, and can therefore receive a large number of satellite programmes from abroad, does not necessarily mean that viewers there will be more open to broadcasts in languages other than their own (Table 12).

Table/Tableau 12:

INTEREST IN TELEVISION PROGRAMMES FROM OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND IN FOREIGN-LANGUAGE PROGRAMMES/Intérêt pour les émissions TV provenant d'autroa pays d'Europe et pour coller on langues étrangères (% , by country/par pays)

Question : In Europe, there will soon be television channels broadcast directly by satellite. In this regard, are you personally very interested, somewhat interested or not interested in each of the following possibilities : / Il y aura bientôt en Europe des chaînes de television diffusées directement par satellite. A ce propos, vous personnellement, seriez-vous tres interesse, un peu interesse ou pas interesse par les choses suivantes :

- To receive in your home programs broadcast by satellite from other European countries / Recevoir chez vous des émissions provenant par satellite d'autres pays d'Europe
- To be able to receive programs in languages other than yours / Recevoir des émissions en d'autres langues que la vôtre

		DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
satellite :													
Very interested/Très interesse	35	17	25	46	39	42	22	52	55	32	53	14	34
Somewhat interested/Un peu intéressé	38	34	39	29	39	38	36	32	31	40	32	29	35
Not interested/Pas intéressé	25	48	35	24	21	19	40	15	9	27	10	57	30
No reply/Sans réponse	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	4	1	5	1	1
TOTAL	100	101	100	101	101	100	100	100	99	100	100	101	100
Foreign-language: programmes : / Emissions en langues étrangères :					27	25							
Very interested/Très interesse	25	20	14	22			11	25	47	28	26	7	20
Somewhat interested/Un peu interesse	34	35	23	31	35	27	21	27	33	39	36	18	27
Not interested/Pas intéressé du tout	39	43	61	45	35	48	65	47	16	33	30	75	52
No reply/Sans reponse	2	2	2	2	3	0	3	1	4	1	8	1	2
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	101	101

A large number of respondents would like to gain an insight into different cultures, have access to different news and entertainment programmes and receive foreign channels, especially in countries where this is not possible at present (53% in Italy and Portugal, 46% in Greece and 39% in Spain), but language is too important a factor in the comprehension of other cultures for such an exchange to take place if the other language is not understood.

A European television channel broadcasting the same programmes throughout Europe would not have an easy task choosing which language or translation system to use. Extensive research has already been carried out to try to overcome this obstacle to the understanding and acceptance of foreign-language programmes. The Commission's Media programme is devoted in large part to encouraging research in this field.

When asked about the programmes they would like to see broadcast by a European satellite station, respondents listed their preferences as follows:

	%
News and current affairs	58
Documentaries	48
Films and cinema	44
Sport	34
Music	34
Educational programmes	33
Variety shows	24
Made-for-television films and series	22
Special interest programmes	19
Game shows	17

The variations between countries reflect the differing tastes which go with national cultural identity (Table A13). Sex, economic and social status, level of education, political leanings, and so on also produce slight differences in preference within each country as regards the ideal content of a European television station.

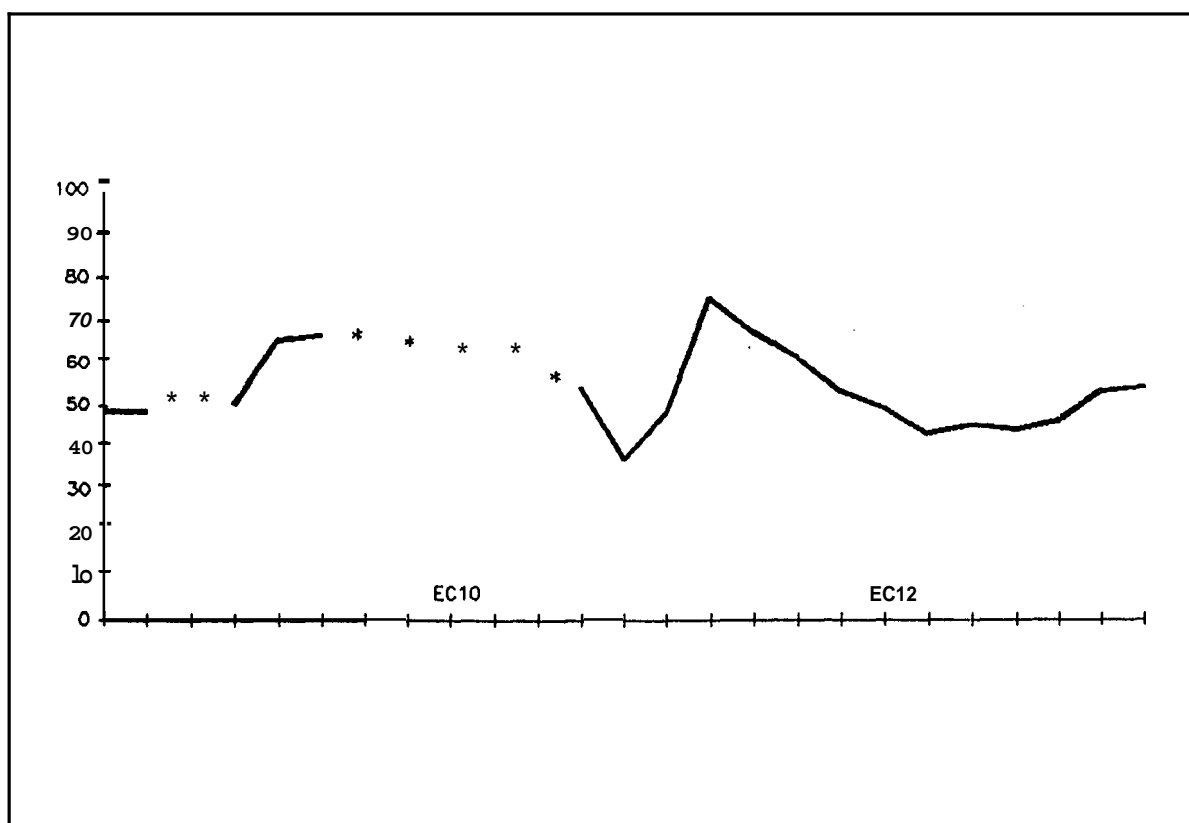
CHAPTER FOUR

PARLIAMENT DURING THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN

4.1 AWARENESS AND GENERAL IMPRESSION

Thanks to media coverage, public awareness of the European Parliament has risen by one point since the autumn 1988 survey.⁶ There has been a slow, but steady, increase since the autumn of 1986 in the numbers claiming to have read something about the European Parliament in the newspapers, or heard something about it on the radio or on television (Graph 9). A slightly greater increase might have been expected three months before the

Graph 9: AWARENESS OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT 1977-1989



⁶ Unless otherwise indicated, the questions in this chapter were asked on behalf of the European Parliament.

European elections in June 1989, but the major leap forward had already begun in spring 1988 (Table 13).

After the steady decline in awareness which followed the 1984 elections and continued until autumn 1986, Parliament's profile is now much enhanced.

The start of the selection process and of the pre-election meetings and conferences were already covered in the previous survey. The questions in this survey were also asked before the electoral lists had been drawn up or the candidates chosen in the twelve Member States. There has been little if any change in the level of awareness in Europe as a whole as regards preparations for the elections, but there are noticeable differences between countries.

Table/Tableau 13:

IMPRESSION OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT ON THE BASIS OF THINGS SEEN OR HEARD/L'impression que l'on a du Parlement Européen - d'après ce qu'on a lu ou entendu (% by country/par pays)

QUESTION: What you read or heard about the European Parliament has given you an impression :/
Ce que vous avez lu ou entendu au sujet du Parlement Européen vous a donné une impression : (*)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Generally favourable/ plutôt bonne	47	23	35	60	63	48	69	64	31	37	62	34	49
Neither favourable nor unfavourable/ ni bonne ni mauvaise	35	48	38	30	27	30	16	21	40	26	29	23	28
Generally unfavourable/ plutôt mauvaise	13	23	22	6	3	16	8	14	25	27	3	39	18
no reply/sans réponse	5	5	5	4	6	6	100	100	5	10	6	4	5
TOTAL	100	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100
		52	405	97	577	649	21	586	45	586	720	605	6563

(*) This question was put only to people having answered "yes" to the question :
"Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community ?"/
Cette question n'a été posée qu'aux personnes ayant répondu "oui" à la question :
"Avez-vous récemment lu dans les journaux ou entendu à la radio ou à la télévision quelque chose au sujet du Parlement Européen, c'est-à-dire de l'Assemblée parlementaire de la Communauté Européenne ?"

The increase in awareness is most noticeable in Portugal (+17 points), Luxembourg (+14), the Netherlands (+11) and France and Belgium (+8). There has been a drop in awareness in Denmark (-8 points) and in Germany (-7) (Table A14).

Curiously, Parliament's image among those who have read or heard something about it has suffered a slight setback in the pre-election period (Table 13).

The number of favourable assessments has remained relatively stable, but the number of interviewees who claim to have gained a generally unfavourable impression from what they have read or heard has risen again to 18%, the level it was at in spring 1985.

There are very marked differences from one country to another. The number of positive assessments is above average in Ireland, Italy, Portugal, Spain and Greece. However, the proportion of negative replies is relatively high in the United Kingdom (39%) and Luxembourg (25%) (increases of 8 and 12 points respectively), as well as in the Netherlands (27%), Denmark (23%) and Germany (22%) (see also Graph 5a).

4.2 PRESENT ROLE AND DESIRED FUTURE ROLE

Two out of three Europeans who expressed an opinion felt that the European Parliament is "important" or "very important" in the life of the European Community today. 17% gave no reply (Table 14).

Table/Tableau 14:

IMPORTANCE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY/L'importance du rôle actuel du Parlement Européen dans la vie de la Communauté Européenne (%) by country/par pays)

QUESTION: How important, would you say, is the European Parliament in the life of the EC nowadays?/A votre avis, actuellement, le Parlement Européen joue-t-il dans la vie de la CE un rôle:

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
				29 40	17 49	13 47	25 45	17 40	8 49	6 41	19 51	16 35	14 40
	24	14	38	10	11	24	12	20	24	39	6	27	25
				2	3	3	2	3	3	3	0	6	5
no reply/sans réponse	19	21	16	19	21	14	16	19	16	11	25	16	17
				100	101	101	100	99	100	100	101	100	101
				3.19 3.19	3.00 3.00	2.81 2.81	3.11	2.89	2.75	2.57	3.16	2.73	2.75

(*) "very important" = 4, "important" = 3, "not very important" = 2, "not important at all" = 1, excluding no reply/"très important" = 4, "important" = 3, "par très important" = 2, "pas important du tout" = 1: sans réponses exclues du calcul.

The information provided by the media on the actual role of the European Parliament is perhaps more explicit around election time. Given that Parliament's role is still very limited, it emerges that the more in touch interviewees are with the news on television, on the radio and in the press, the more likely they are to say that Parliament's role at present is "not very important" or "not important at all".

However, the only country where those who consider Parliament not to be important outnumber those who consider it important is Germany (47:37).

There has been a clear increase in the number of respondents who wish to see Parliament play a more important role than at present (49% in the Community as a whole). 20% (-5 points) think that it should continue to enjoy the same powers and 9% (-1) would like it to be less powerful. A total of 22% "don't know". Almost all the Member States, with the exception of Greece and Luxembourg, show an increased preference for a Parliament which is "more important". Since autumn 1988 there has been a 13% increase in the number of French people and an 11% increase in the number of Dutch people who support this view (Table 15).

Table/Tableau 15 :

DESIRED FUTURE ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT/Le rôle souhaité pour le Parlement Européen
(%, by country/par pays)

QUESTION : Would you personally prefer that the European Parliament played a more or a less important part than it does now ?/Vous-même, souhaiteriez-vous que le Parlement Européen joue un rôle plus important ou moins important qu'à l'heure actuelle ?

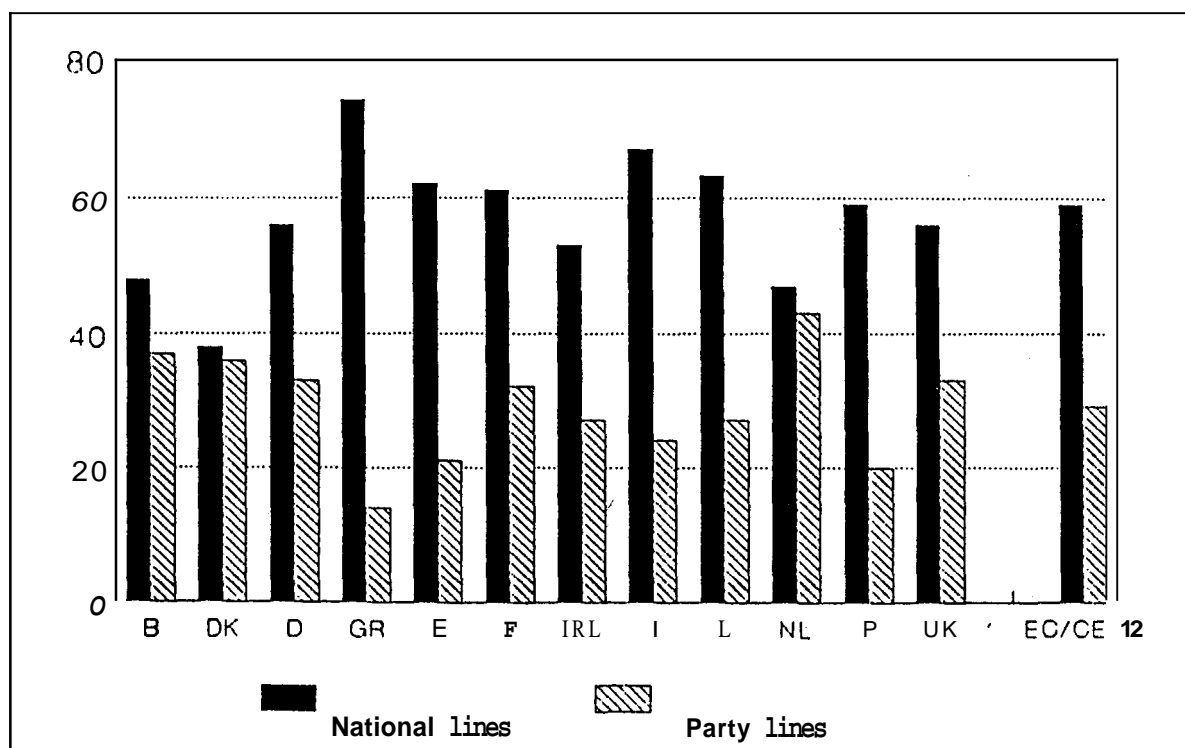
	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
			41	52	48	61	39	61	32	54	55	35	49
	25	35	23	19	15	17	30	15	43	20	17	22	20
	8	19	15	3	7	4	4	2	8	11	3	20	9
no reply/sans réponse	22	30	21	26	31	18	27	22	17	15	24	23	22
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100
Mean score/score moyen (*)	12.48	1.95	2.34	2.65	2.60	2.70	2.49	2.76	2.29	2.50	2.69	2.20	2.51

(*) "more important" = 3, "about the same" = 2, "less important" = 1; excluding no reply/
"plus important" = 3, "le même" = 2, "moins important" = 1; sans réponses exclues du calcul.

A question asked on behalf of an international group of university specialists in electoral research attempted to gauge along what lines Members of the European Parliament are expected to cooperate. It emerges that a large majority (59%) would like to see all Members of the European Parliament of the same nationality cooperate closely, regardless of their party affiliation.

A minority of 29% feel that Members of the European Parliament should seek to cooperate closely with other Members of the same political persuasion, regardless of their country of origin (Graph 10 and Table A15).

Graph 10: COOPERATION ALONG NATIONAL OR PARTY LINES IN THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT?



Support for cooperation along national lines is strongest in Greece (74%) and Italy (67%).

This preference for national solidarity is interesting in the case of an institution like a parliamentary assembly. In the majority of parliaments

(lower house), alliances and divisions are along ideological and party lines. In this respect, the attitude of Community citizens to the European Parliament is different. According to *the vast majority*, Parliament should concentrate on defending national interests, thereby operating more like a Council of States, a Senate or a Chamber representing regional interests.

Supranational cooperation between parliamentarians along political lines enjoys most support in the Netherlands, Belgium and Denmark.

4.3 EUROPEAN ELECTIONS

At the time of the fieldwork for this survey, the European elections scheduled for June 1989 were still two or three months away. The campaign was getting under way, largely within the parties, but was not yet in full swing. For those members of the public more in touch with events, the debate had certainly begun, while for others the elections would not become an issue until just before polling day. In some countries (Greece, Ireland and Luxembourg), the European Parliament elections are held on the same day as national elections, a factor very likely to influence turnout.

The turnout for the last two elections to the European Parliament was considerably lower than for major national elections, closer to the relatively low turnout generally recorded for local elections.

Compared with the last Eurobarometer survey six months previously, the number of persons interviewed who said they would "certainly go and vote" in the 1989 European elections rose in eight Member States and dropped in four. However, the differences between countries were very small.

The most spectacular increase was in Portugal, with a rise of 30% between spring 1987 and spring 1988 (Table 16).

•

Table/Tableau 16

INTENTION TO VOTE IN THE JUNE 1989 EUROPEAN ELECTIONS

/Intentions déclarées d'aller voter aux élections de juin 1989

QUESTION : Next June, the citizens of countries belonging to the EC, including the (nationality), will be asked to vote to elect members of the European Parliament. Do you think that you will certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probably will not vote or certainly will not vote ? / En juin prochain, les citoyens des pays membres de la CE, y compris les (nationalité) seront appelés à voter pour élire les membres du Parlement européen. Vous personnellement, pensez-vous que vous irez voter "certainement ou probablement" ou que vous vous absteniez de voter "probablement ou certainement" ?

(From Spring 1987 to Spring 1988, the question was introduced as follows : "If there were tomorrow an election to the European Parliament,..." / Du printemps 1987 au printemps 1988, la question était introduite comme suit : "s'il y avait demain une élection pour élire les membres du Parlement européen,...")

Turnout/ participation	percentage of those who say they would "certainly" go and vote if.../ pourcentage de ceux qui disent qu'ils voteraient "certainement" si..."							Turnout/ participation
European election/ Election européenne 1984	European election/ Election 1984 Spring/ printemps	European election/ Election européenne 1987 Spring/ printemps	National election/ Election nationale 1987 Spring/ printemps	European election/ Election européenne 1987 Autumn/ automne	European election/ Election européenne 1988 Spring/ printemps	European election/ Election européenne 1988 Autumn/ automne	European election/ Election européenne 1989 Spring/ printemps	European election/ Election 1989
B 92	---	32 (*)	38 (*)	31 (*)	30 (*)	47 (*)	52 (*)	91 B
DK 52	55	50	82	57	58	52	56	46 DK
D 57	67 (**)	58 (**)	84	65 (**)	63 (**)	59 (**)	64 (**)	62 D
GR 77	81	60	74	66	64	76	75	80 GR
E 69 (***)	---	47	58	50	45	51	41	55 E
F 57	73	53	68	48	53	64	66	49 F
IRL 48	55	40	62	38	42	50	47	68 IRL
I 83	76	67	75	71	65	73	70	82 I
L 89	---	45 (*)	65 (*)	53 (*)	58 (*)	45 (*)	51 (**)	80 L
NL 51	64	50	80	45	43	50	54	47 NL
P 72 (***)	---	30	48	39	29	54	60	51 P
UK 33	36	31	70	34	34	34	35	36 UK

(*) In Belgium and Luxembourg, where failure to vote is an offence, the question was introduced : "Suppose voting were not compulsory in this country"/En Belgique et au Luxembourg, où la non-participation est une infraction, on a posé la question en ces termes : "Imaginons que le vote ne soit pas obligatoire dans ce pays"

(**) Percentages of those who say they would "certainly" or "probably" go and vote/pourcentages des personnes ayant déclaré qu'elles voteraient, "certainement" ou "probablement"

(***) European elections in 1987/Élection européenne en 1987

There were increases of five points in Denmark and in Belgium (where voting is in any case compulsory) and an increase of six points in Luxembourg, although the fact that a general election was to be held there simultaneously was not mentioned.

There was an increase of five points in the numbers who said they would "certainly" or "probably" vote in Germany, where past experience has shown that such statements tend to be more reliable than elsewhere.

In Spain, there was a drop of ten points compared with last autumn in the numbers intending to vote. At the time the survey was conducted, the Spanish public, which at the best of times is uncommitted and wary of political wrangling, appeared to have had a surfeit of politics and to lack the extra motivation needed to turn out at the polls.

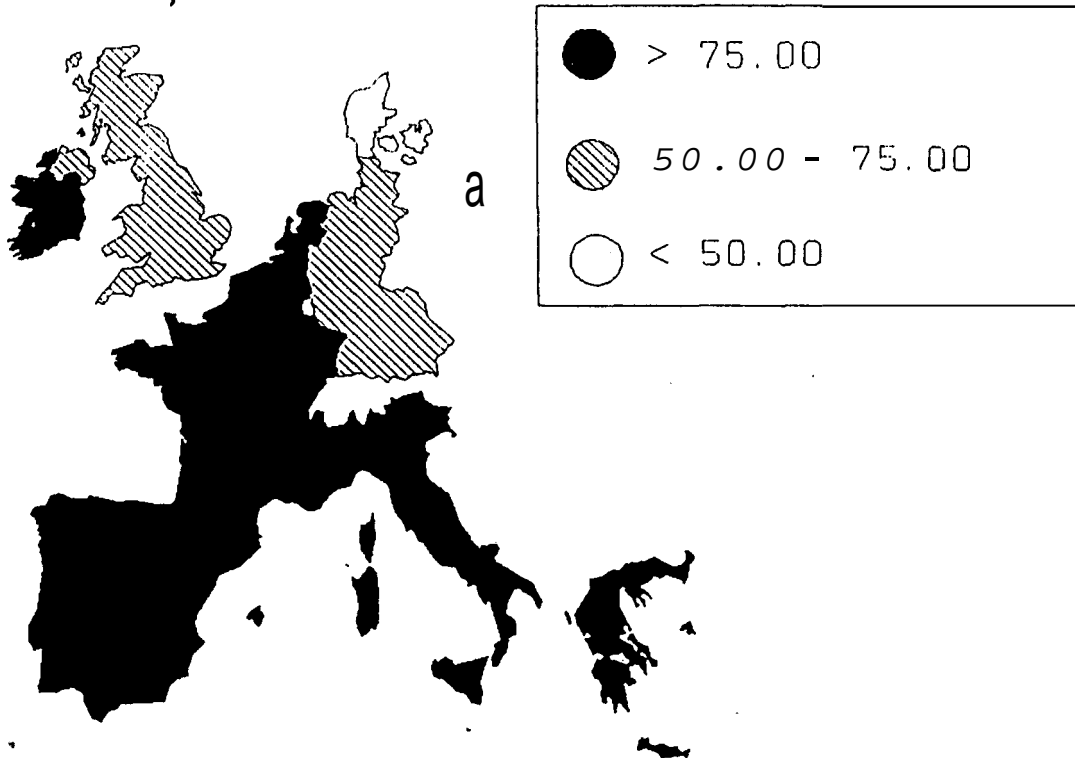
On the basis of the turnout on 15 and 18 June 1989, a comparison can be made between voting intentions two or three months before the elections and actual voting patterns.

4.4 TOWARDS A EUROPEAN GOVERNMENT?

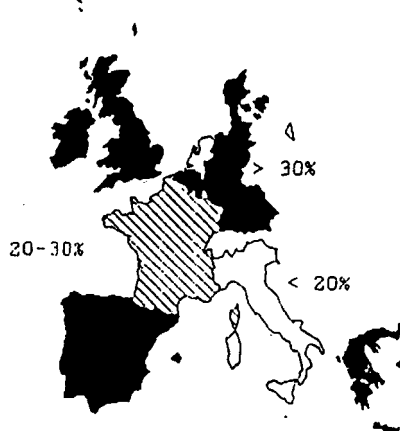
Greater powers for the European Parliament and a genuine structure of government for the Community might just increase motivation to vote.

A comfortable majority of 56% came out in favour of the formation of a European Government answerable to the European Parliament by 1992, an average increase of three points. There was a corresponding decrease in the amount of opposition, with only the "don't knows" remaining at their previous level, which for this question is generally high (Map 8, Table A16).

Map 8: SUPPORT FOR A EUROPEAN GOVERNMENT BY 1992
(actual replies only)



Percent 'No Opinion/No Answer'



The Italians, followed by the Belgians, French, Dutch and Portuguese, are most in favour of a European Government. There has been a considerable increase in support in France and the Netherlands, and even an increase in the United Kingdom, albeit less marked.

The number of favourable replies to this question has risen steadily over the last year and a half. Support for a European Government is strongest among interviewees who are most in touch with current affairs and politics (opinion leaders, supporters of a political party) and those with a very positive attitude towards Europe. Advocates of a European Government are also more often on the left of the political spectrum, and tend to be post-materialist in outlook.

CHAPTER FIVE

SOCIAL ISSUES IN EUROPE

As part of Eurobarometer No 31, several special studies were carried out on behalf of the European Parliament and various specialized departments in the Commission. These included studies on scientific knowledge among Europeans, the European programme to combat cancer, and popular perception of the problems of protection against radioactivity and the public information on the subject.

Detailed results will be presented in *due course* in special reports. However, a number of questions of general interest are given a preliminary analysis in this report and may serve as an illustration.

5.1 SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE AMONG EUROPEANS

How do the citizens of the European Community perceive the standard of science and technology in Europe compared with that of other world powers? What is the attitude of the average European to scientific discoveries and events? And what role are the Community institutions expected to play in developing this area?

These are some of the questions contained in a study carried out on behalf of the Directorate-General for Science, Research and Development of the Commission of the European Communities.

When asked to compare the performance of Europe, the United States and Japan in a variety of sectors, 27% of interviewees in the twelve Member States say that Europe has "the best-educated scientists"; the United States 40% of the votes and Japan 14% (Table 17).

The United States is perceived as spending the most on scientific research (55% of interviewees), and Japan as being most successful in turning scientific discoveries into useful products (39%). The United States, with 36%, also tops the poll as the country best at coordinating research carried out by different bodies (private industry, universities, research laboratories, etc.).

Table/Tableau 17 :

EUROPE, **USA**, JAPAN : WHO LEADS IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ? / Europe, Etats-Unis, Japon : qui domine dans la recherche scientifique ?

QUESTION : Could you tell me **whether** in your opinion, Europe, the United States or Japan leads in each of the following fields. If you have no view on a particular field please tell me and we **will** move on to the following one. / Oui, à votre avis, de L'Europe, des Etats-Unis et du Japon, est le meilleur dans différents domaines ? Si vous n'avez pas d'idée sur un domaine, dites-le et nous passons au domaine suivant.

EC12 rou percentages/ CE12 pourcentages horizontaux	Europe	U.S.A./ Etats-Unis	Japan/ Japon	Sans réponse
Who has the best educated scientists ? / Oui a les scientifiques les mieux formés ?	27	40	14	19
Who spends the most on scientific research ? /				
			18	

Table/Tableau 18 :

SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE AMONG EUROPEAN CITIZENS / Connaissances scientifiques des citoyens européens

QUESTION 1 : This is a question on which many people disagree. In your opinion, is it true that the human beings of today are descended from earlier species of animals ? / Voici un sujet sur lequel beaucoup de gens ne sont pas d'accord. Selon vous, est-il vrai ou faux que les êtres humains d'aujourd'hui descendent d'anciennes espèces animales ?

Correct answer/Réponse correcte : "True"/"Vrai"

QUESTION 2 : Does the earth go around the sun or does the sun go around the earth ? / Est-ce que la terre tourne autour du soleil ou est-ce que le soleil tourne autour de la terre ?

Correct answer/Réponse correcte : "The earth goes around the sun"/"La terre tourne autour du soleil"

QUESTION 3 : How long does it take for the earth to go around the sun ? One day, one month or one year ? / En combien de temps la terre tourne-t-elle autour du soleil ? En un jour, un mois ou un an ?

Correct answer/Réponse correcte : "One year"/"Un an"

CE12 pourcentages horizontaux	Réponse correcte	Réponse fausse	No reply/ Sans réponse
The human beings of today are descended from earlier species of animals/Les êtres humains d'aujourd'hui descendent d'anciennes espèces animales	62	24	14
The earth goes around the sun or the sun goes around the earth ?/La terre tourne autour du soleil ou le soleil tourne autour de la terre	83	11	7
The earth takes one day, one month or one year to go around the sun/La terre met un jour, un mois ou un an pour tourner autour du soleil	63	24	14

The level of scientific knowledge among Community citizens is reasonably high, but their awareness of various scientific facts varies.

Two Europeans in three think that the human beings of today are descended from earlier species of animals; one in four thinks they are not (Table 18).

An encouraging 83% of Europeans know that the earth revolves around the sun, but only 63% realize that it takes a year to do so! 21% think that it takes a day, and 3% that it takes a month.

5.2 EUROPEAN PROGRAMME TO COMBAT CANCER

As part of the "Europe against Cancer" programme, 1989 has been designated "European Cancer Information Year". The aim is to make the 320 million citizens of the European Community aware of what they must do in order to reduce deaths from cancer by at least 15% by the year 2000.

Table/Tableau 19:

AWARENESS OF EUROPEAN PROGRAMME TO COMBAT CANCER/La lutte contre le cancer: la notoriété du programme européen (% by country/par pays, autumn/automne (A) 1988 - spring/printemps (S) 1989)

QUESTION: Have you recently read or heard anything about a European programme for the fight against cancer?/Avez-vous récemment lu ou entendu quelque chose au sujet d'un programme européen de lutte contre le cancer?

	B		DK		D		GR		E		F		EC12	
	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S
Lu ou entendu qch. a ce sujet?														
oui	56	56	30	32	27	21	33	41	44	49	46	41	38	38
non	41	42	69	66	68	71	65	57	55	50	52	56	60	59
sans réponse	3	2	2	2	5	8	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
TOTAL	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	100	100	101	100
	IRL		I		L		NL		P		UK		EC12	
			A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S
yes			56	53	35	51	28	25	68	72	18	24	38	38
			41	45	63	49	69	73	31	25	82	74	60	59
no reply	1	2	3	2	2	1	4	2	1	3	1	2	3	3
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	100	100	100	101	100	101	100

Public awareness of the European programme to combat cancer varies considerably from one country to another (Table 19). Portugal is out in front, with the United Kingdom and Germany bringing up the rear. The effects of the information campaigns carried out in various countries are starting to percolate through: since the last survey, there has been an appreciable increase in Ireland, Greece, Luxembourg and the United Kingdom in the number of those claiming to have read or heard something about a European programme to combat cancer.

A series of recommendations to the Member States on tobacco smoking is currently being drawn up by the Community institutions.

On average, 33% of Europeans are cigarette smokers and 3% smoke cigars or a pipe. However, of the 55% who have smoked, 19% have stopped. And a further 45% have never smoked (Table 20). Smokers are very unevenly distributed throughout Europe with Spain, Greece and Denmark still out in front.

Table/Tableau 20 :

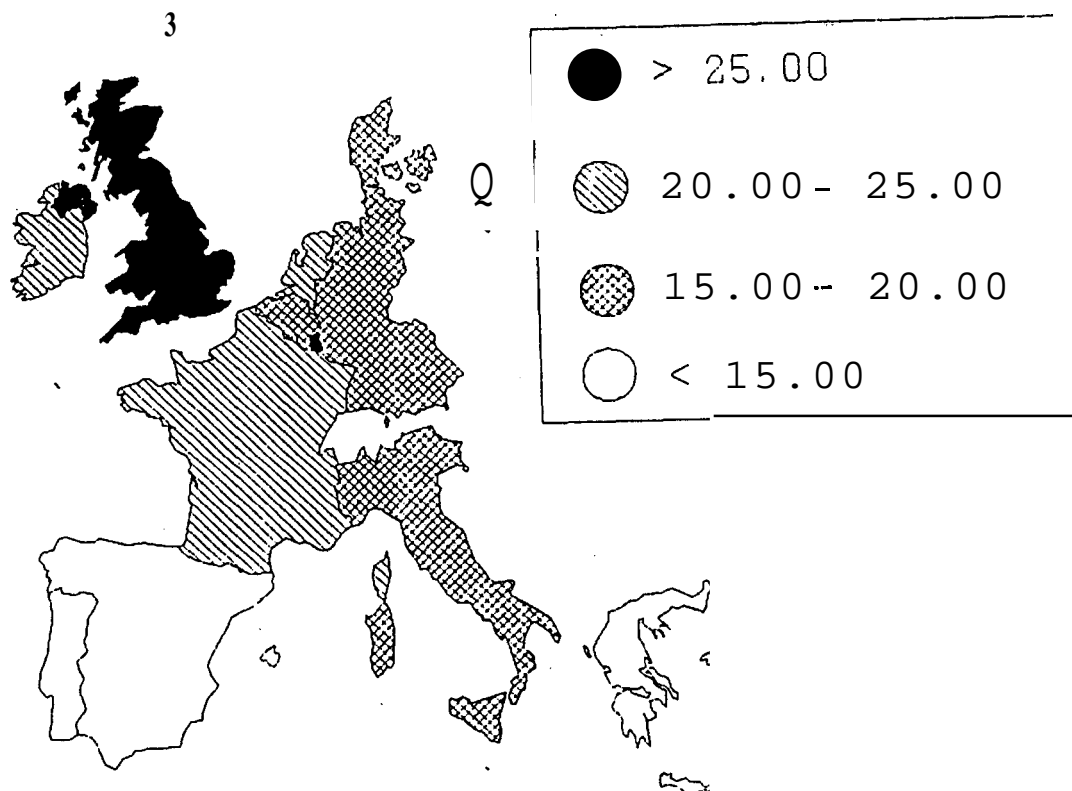
UHO SMOKES UHAT ? / Oui fume quoi ? (% , by country/par pays)

Question : Which of the following things applies to yourself ? / Parmi les situations suivantes, quelle est celle qui correspond à votre cas ?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
You smoke cigarettes (including roll your own)/Vous fumez des cigarettes (y compris des cigarettes roulées a la main)	33	41	31	43	41	32	32	29	30	35	28	34	33
You smoke cigars or a pipe/Vous fumez le cigare, la pipe	3	9	3	1	5	3	3	0	2	4	0	3	3
You used to smoke but you have stopped/Vous avez arrêté de fumer	16	17	18	11	11	23	21	17	19	24	11	26	19
You have never smoked/Vous n'avez jamais fumé	42	35	47	46	44	42	45	52	46	38	61	38	45
No reply/Sans réponse	7	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	3	0	1	0	1
TOTAL	101	103	100	101	102	101	101	99	100	101	101	101	101

The most successful efforts to give up smoking have been made in the United Kingdom, France, the Netherlands and Ireland (Map 9).

Map 9: NUMBERS WHO HAVE GIVEN UP SMOKING
(all interviewees)



(minimum = 11%; maximum = 26%; EC 12 weighted average = 19%)

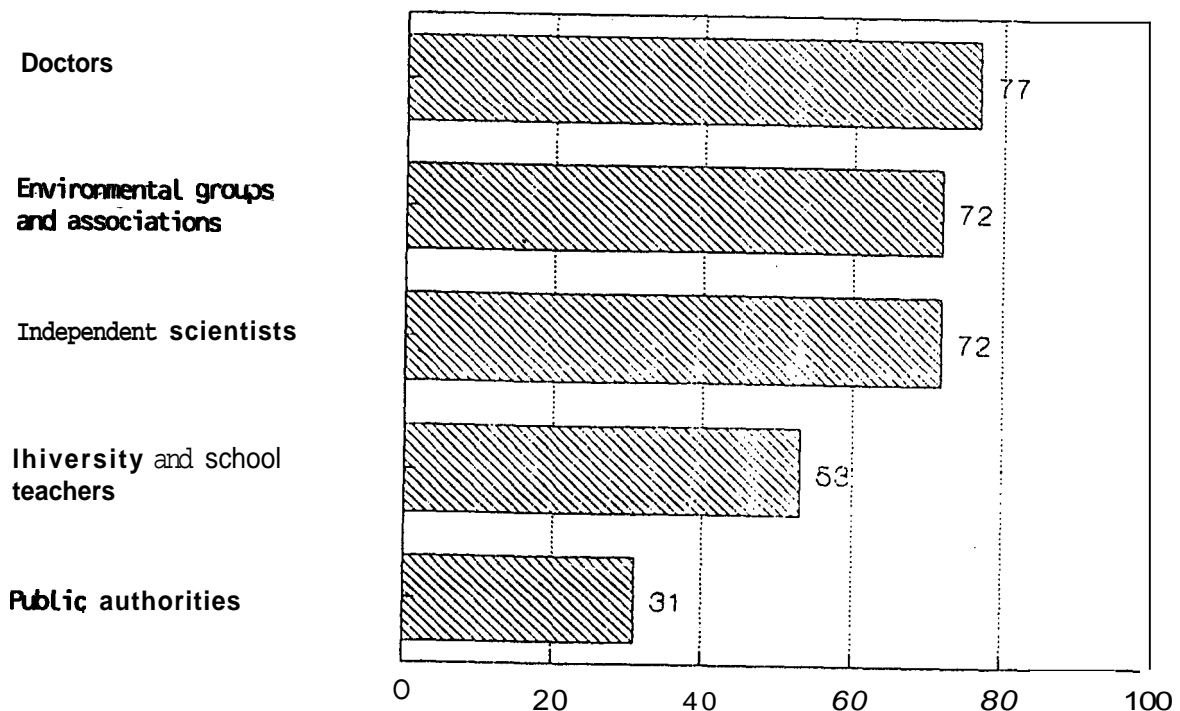
5.3 PROTECTION AGAINST RADIOACTIVITY

The events of Chernobyl have certainly helped make the population more aware of the need to be provided with regular and reliable information on radioactivity.

Lack of information generates anxiety which those responsible for radiation protection are keen to avoid. Opinion varies widely among Europeans as to what type of information they want, the scientific level of the information to be supplied, the reliability of its sources, etc.

Three citizens in four would have "complete confidence" or a "fair degree of confidence" in doctors, environmental groups and associations, and independent scientists to tell them the truth about the levels of radioactivity in their country. Half of them would have confidence in teachers and only 31% in the authorities (Graph 11).

Graph 11: WHOM DOES THE PUBLIC TRUST FOR INFORMATION ON RADIOACTIVITY?
(EC 12)



5.4 POLITICAL ACTION AND VIEWS ON VIOLENCE

A study carried out on behalf of the Minister for the Interior of the German Federal Government, led by Professor Max Kaase of the University of Mannheim, attempts to gauge the level of support for various types of political action, and public views on violence throughout the European Community.

Table/Tableau 21:

PUBLIC PROTEST AND COUNTER ACTION/Protestation et répression.

Question : I would like you to consider several kinds of actions. For each one, I would like you to tell me whether you approve strongly, approve, disapprove or disapprove strongly / Je voudrais vous présenter différentes actions. Pour chacune d'entre elles, pouvez-vous me dire si vous approuvez fortement ce type de mesure, si vous l'approuvez modérément, si vous le désapprouvez modérément ou si vous le désapprouvez fortement ?

EC12 rou percentages CE12 pourcentages horizontaux	APPROVE		DI SAPPROVE		No reply/ Sans réponse
	trong./fort.	-/modér.	-/modér.	strong./fort.	
The police won-charging demonstrators/Que les forces de l'ordre chargent à la matraque sur los manifestants	6	16	30	44	5
The Courts giving severe sentences to protestors who refuse to follow police instructions/Que les tribunaux condamnent sévèrement des manifestants qui s'opposent à la police	14	29	29	21	7
The adoption of laws to forbid all public protest demonstrations, in the interest of public safety/ L'adoption d'une loi qui interdise, pour la sécurité publique, toute manifestation publique de protestation	7	17	30	39	7
The Government using troops to break strikes/Que le gouvernement utilise l'armée pour briser les grèves	7	14	29	45	6

In the event of popular unrest, disorder or acts of violence, the State may be obliged to take decisions in the public interest which are liable to encroach on citizens' rights and liberties. A question aimed at gauging the degree of approval or disapproval of such measures may reveal the importance which Europeans attach to preserving their democratic civil liberties.

The great majority of those interviewed, as reflected in a weighted average for the Community as a whole, disapprove of acts of "legal" violence (Table 21).

Three Europeans in four "disapprove" or "disapprove strongly" of the police baton-charging demonstrators and of the government using troops to break strikes.

Seven in ten would be opposed to "the adoption of laws to forbid all public protest demonstrations, in the interests of public safety".

A question concerning severe court sentences for protesters who refuse to follow police instructions elicits a more varied response. 50% of those interviewed disapprove, but 29% "approve" and 14% "approve strongly".

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Toutes les **données** relatives aux **Euro-Baromètres** sont **déposées** aux "Belgian Archives for the Social Sciences", (1, place Montequieu, B-1348 Louvain-la-Neuve). Elles sont tenues à la disposition des organismes membres du European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), du Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) et des chercheurs justifiant d'un **intérêt** de recherche.

Pour tous renseignements sur les études d'opinion publique faites à l'initiative de la Commission des **Communautés européennes**, écrire à Karlheinz REIF, "Sondages, recherches, analyses, 200, rue de la Loi, B-1049 Bruxelles.

(+) Les douze instituts chargés de ces sondages sont **représentés** par la **société** THE EUROPEAN OMNIBUS SURVEYS s.c., dont le **comité** de direction comprend : Jan Stapel (NIPO, Amsterdam), Norman Nebb (GALLUP INTERNATIONAL, Londres), **Hélène** Riffault et Jean-François Tchernia (FAITS & OPINIONS, Paris) et Nicole Jamar (THE EUROPEAN OMNIBUS SURVEYS, Bruxelles).

(**) Le sondage en Northern Ireland est fait en collaboration par Irish Marketing Surveys et Social Surveys (Gallup Poll).

All **Euro-Barometer** data are stored at the Belgian Archives for the Social Sciences (1, Place Montesquieu, B-1348 Louvain-La-Neuve). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and all those interested in social science research.

For all information regarding opinion surveys carried out for the Commission of the European Communities, please write to Karlheinz REIF, "Surveys, Researches, Analyses", 200 rue de la Loi, B-1049 Brussels.

The twelve institutes which carried out these surveys are represented by THE EUROPEAN OMNIBUS SURVEYS s.c., of which the board members are : Jan Stapel (NIPO, Amsterdam), Norman Nebb (GALLUP INTERNATIONAL, London), **Hélène** Riffault and Jean-François Tchernia (FAITS ET OPINIONS, Paris) and Nicole Jamar (THE EUROPEAN OMNIBUS SURVEYS, Brussels).

The Northern Ireland survey is conducted jointly by Irish Marketing Surveys and Social Surveys (Gallup Poll).

ECHANTILLONNAGE/SAMPLING

L'objectif de la **méthode d'échantillonnage** est de couvrir de façon représentative la **totalité** de la population **âgée** de 15 ans et plus, des douze pays de la **Communauté élargie**. L'**échantillonnage** de chaque pays est constitué à deux niveaux :

1°) Régions et localités d'enquête

L'**enquête** a lieu sur l'ensemble du territoire des douze pays, soit 138 **régions**. (Voir liste ci-jointe)

Chaque pays a **constitué aléatoirement** un échantillon-matrice de **localités d'enquête**, de telle sorte que toutes les catégories d'habitat soient **représentées** proportionnellement à leurs populations respectives.

Au total, les interviews ont lieu dans environ 1.350 points **d'enquête**.

The sample has been designed to be representative of the total population aged 15 years and over of the twelve countries of the enlarged Community. In each country a two stage sampling method is used :

1°) Geographical distribution

The survey covers the whole territory of the twelve countries i.e. 138 regions. (See attached list)

In each country a **random** selection of sampling points is made in such a way that all types of area (urban, rural, etc..) are represented in proportion to their populations.

The interviews are distributed in **more** or less 1.350 sampling points.

2°) Choix des personnes interrogées

Les personnes interrogées sont toujours différentes d'une enquête à l'autre. L'échantillon-maître aléatoire évoqué ci-dessus indique le nombre de personnes à interroger à chaque point d'enquête. Au stade suivant, les personnes à interroger sont désignées :

- soit par un tirage au sort sur liste dans les pays où on peut avoir accès à des listes exhaustives d'individus ou de foyers : Danemark, Luxembourg, Pays-Bas ;
- soit par échantillonnage stratifié sur la base des statistiques de recensement, l'échantillon étant construit à partir des critères de sexe, âge et profession : Belgique, France, Italie, Royaume-Uni, Irlande ;
- soit par une méthode combinant les deux précédentes (échantillonnage systématique) : Allemagne, Grèce, Espagne, Portugal.

2°) Choice of respondents

For each survey different individuals are interviewed in the master sample of sampling point described above. Within these sampling points the individuals to be interviewed are chosen :

- either at random from the population or electoral lists in those countries where access to suitable lists of individuals or households is possible : Denmark, Luxembourg, Netherlands ;
- or by quota sampling. In these cases the quotas are established by sex, age and occupation on the basis of census data : this system is used in Belgium, France, Italy, United-Kingdom, Ireland ;
- or by a method combining the two precedent ones ("random route") : Germany, Greece, Spain, Portugal.

Population (1)

	Milliers /Thou- sands	% CE/EC 10	% CE/EC 12	Echantillons/ Samples (2) (Euro-Barometre n° 31)	Dates (Euro-Barometre n° 31)
B	7.924	3.64	3.12	1.002	20/03 au 31/03/1989
DK	4.133	1.90	1.62	1.014	17/03 au 30/03/1989
O	51.466	23.62	20.26	1.024	17/03 au 05/04/1989
GR	7.715	3.54	3.04	1.000	17/03 au 05/04/1989
F	42.851	19.67	16.87	1.005	13/03 au 10/04/1989
IRL	2.455	1.13	.97	1.006	16/03 au 05/04/1989
I	44.438	20.39	17.49	1.022	20/03 au 08/04/1989
L	300	.14	.12	303	21/03 au 17/04/1989
NL	11.400	5.23	4.49	1.025	18/03 au 29/03/1989
UK	45.207	20.75	17.79	1.276	21/03 au 19/04/1989
CE/EC 10	217.889	100.00	85.77	9.677	13/03 au 19/04/1989
E	28.854	-	11.36	1.001	17/03 au 05/04/1989
P	7.314	-	2.88	1.000	17/03 au 05/04/1989
CE/EC 12	254.057	-	100.00	11.678	13/03 au 19/04/1989

Il est rappelé que les résultats obtenus par sondage sont des estimations dont le degré de certitude et de précision dépend, toutes choses égales d'ailleurs, du nombre des individus constituant l'échantillon. Avec des échantillons de l'ordre de 1.000, on admet généralement qu'une différence inférieure à cinq pour cent entre deux pourcentages est au-dessous du niveau acceptable de confiance.

Readers are reminded that sample survey results are estimations, the degree of certainty and precision of which, everything being kept equal rests upon the number of cases. With samples of about 1.000, it is generally admitted that a percentage difference of less than five per cent is below the acceptable level of confidence.

(1) 15 ans et plus. / 15 years and over.

(2) Nombre d'interviews. / Number of interviews.

REGIONS D'ENQUETES / GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTIONBELGIQUE/BELGIE

Vlaams gewest
Région Wallonne
Bruxelles/Brussel
Antwerpen
Brabant
Hainaut
Liège
Limburg
Luxembourg
Namur
Oost-Vlaanderen
West-Vlaanderen

BUIDESREPUBLIKDEUTSCHLANDSchleswig-Holstein

Hamburg
Niedersachsen
Braunschweig
Hannover
Lüneburg
Weser-Ems
Bremen
Nordrhein-Westfalen
Düsseldorf
Köln
Münster
Detmold
Arnsberg
Hessen
Darmstadt
Kassel
Rheinland-Pfalz
Koblenz
Trier
Rheinhessen-Pfalz
Baden-Württemberg
Stuttgart
Karlsruhe
Freiburg
Tübingen
Bayern
Oberbayern
Niederbayern
Oberpfalz
Oberfranken
Mittelfranken
Unterfranken
Schwaben

Saarland
Berlin (West)

DANMARK

Jylland
Sjælland
Fyn

FRANCE

Ile de France
Bassin parisien
Champagne-Ardenne
Picardie
Haute-Normandie
Centre
Basse-Normandie
Bourgogne
Nord-Pas de Calais
Est
Lorraine
Alsace
Franche-Comté
Ouest
Pays de la Loire
Bretagne
Poitou-Charentes
Sud-Ouest
Aquitaine
Haut-Pyrénées
Limousin
Centre-Val de Loire
Rhône-Alpes
Auvergne
Méditerranée
Languedoc-Roussillon
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
(Corse)

IRELAND

Donegal
North West
North East
West
Midlands
East
Mid West
South East
South West

ITALIA

Nord-Ovest
Piemonte
(Valle d'Aosta)
Liguria
Lombardia
Nord-Est
Trentino-Alto Adige
Veneto
Friuli-Venezia Giulia
Emilia-Romagna
Centro
Toscana
Umbria
Marche
Lazio
Campania
Abruzzo-Molise
Abruzzo
Molise
Sud
Puglia
Basilicata
Calabria
Sicilia
Sardegna

LUXEMBOURG (GRAND-DUCHÉ)NETHERLAND

Noord-Nederland
Groningen
Friesland
Drenthe
Oost-Nederland
Overijssel
Gelderland
West-Nederland
Utrecht
Noord-Holland
Zuid-Holland
Zeeland
Zuid-Nederland
Noord-Brabant
Limburg

UNITED KINGDOM

North
Yorkshire and Humberside
East Midlands
East Anglia
South-East
South-West
West Midlands
North-West
Wales
Scotland
Northern Ireland

ELLAS

Kentriki Ellas kai
Evia
Peloponnissos
Ionioi Nisioi
Ipiros
Thessalia
Makedonia
Thraki
Nisioi Aigaiou
Kriti

ESPAÑA

Noreste
Levante
Sur
Centro
Noroeste
Norte

PORTUGAL

Grande Lisboa
Grande Porto
Litoral
Interior Norte
Interior Sul

A 7

Table/Tableau A1 :

INTEREST IN POLITICS, INTEREST IN EC **POLITICS** AND IMPORTANCE OF EC MATTERS FOR THE FUTURE / Intérêt pour la politique, intérêt pour la politique de la CE et importance des affaires de la CE pour l'avenir (% , by country/par pays)

QUESTION : To what extent would you say you are interested in politics? / Dans quelle mesure diriez-vous que vous vous intéressez à la politique ?

QUESTION : And as far as European **Community** politics are concerned, that is matters related to the European **Community**, to what extent would you say you are interested in European **Community** politics /Et en ce qui concerne la politique à l'échelle européenne, c'est-à-dire les affaires liées à la Communauté européenne, dans quelle mesure diriez-vous que cela vous intéresse ?

QUESTION : Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in the European **Community** matters, do you feel that these ones are... for the future of (your country) and the (people of your country)/Que vous ayez ou non le temps de vous intéresser personnellement aux affaires de la Communauté européenne, est-ce que cela vous paraît, pour l'avenir (de votre pays et de vos concitoyens), être des affaires...

	O	DU	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Interest in politics/ Intérêt pour la politique:													
- a great deal/beaucoup	9	20	16	16	9	11	10	6	11	15	5	14	12
- to some extent/assez	27	50	45	37	31	38	34	23	45	43	7	46	36
- not much/pas beaucoup	36	23	30	29	21	35	29	39	33	33	45	27	31
- not at all/pas du tout	26	6	8	17	38	17	25	32	11	8	42	14	20
- no reply/sans réponse	2	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	1
TOTAL	100	99	100	100	101	101	99	100	100	100	101	102	100
Interest in EC politics/ Intérêt pour la politique de la CE :													
- a great deal/beaucoup	7	14	11	10	7	12	7	4	9	9	6	35	38
- to some extent/assez	32	46	41	35	41	44	33	20	51	38	13		
- not much/pas beaucoup	38	32	37	35	19	31	33	40	32	43	48	34	34
- not at all/pas du tout	19	9	9	12	30	13	25	36	8	10	31	23	21
- no reply/sans réponse	4	0	2	1	3	1	3	1	0	1	2	1	2
TOTAL	100	101	100	99	100	101	101	101	100	101	100	100	100
Feel that EC matters are/ Estiment que Les affaires de la CE sont :													
...very important/. ..très importantes				37	21	32	29	35	29	24	23	29	27
...important/. ..importante				48	61	55	54	53	54	59	54	48	54
...not very important/ ...peu importantes			19	5	4	8	6	7	12	12	8	13	11
...unimportant/. ..pas importantes du tout				0	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	4	2
no reply/sans réponse	11	6	7	10	12	3	8	3	5	4	13		6
TOTAL	101	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	101	100	100	100	100

Table/Tableau A 2 : CHANGE IN PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN UNIFICATION AND FOR THE EC / Variation de l'opinion concernant l'unification européenne et La Communauté, (% by country/par pays, Autumn/automne (A) 1988 - Spring/printemps (S) 1989)

Question 1 : In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify western Europe?/ D'une façon générale, êtes-vous pour ou contre les efforts qui sont faits pour unifier l'Europe occidentale?

Question 2 : Generally speaking, do you think that (your country's) membership of the European Community (Common Market) is:/D'une façon générale, pensez-vous que le fait pour (votre pays) de faire partie de la Communauté Européenne (Marché Commun) est :

Question 3 : Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (your country) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community (Common Market)?/Tout bien considéré, estimeriez-vous que (votre pays) a bénéficié ou non de son appartenance à la Communauté Européenne (Marché Commun)?

Question 4 : If you were to be told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be:/ Si l'on annonçait demain que la Communauté Européenne (Marché Commun) est abandonnée, éprouveriez-vous :

	B		DK		D		GR		E		F		IRL		I		L		NL		P		UK		EC 12	
	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S
(1) UNIFICATION																										
- for very much/très pour	25	31	15	19	27	26	44	40	36	32	34	32	24	26	37	37	32	25	27	27	42	51	16	21	30	30
- for to same extent/plutôt pour	58	55	38	37	51	49	34	39	43	51	52	54	51	48	53	52	46	48	54	53	30	25	45	49	49	50
- against to same extent/plutôt contre	8	4	20	18	11	13	6	8	4	1	6	7	7	6	3	3	10	14	8	10	2	2	15	13	8	8
- against very much/très contre	2	1	23	17	4	5	2	2	2	1	2	1	4	2	1	1	2	1	4	4	2	0	11	5	4	3
- no reply/sans reponse	7	10	5	10	8	8	14	12	16	15	7	6	14	18	6	8	9	12	8	6	24	22	12	12	10	10
(2) MEMBERSHIP OF THE EC/APPARTENANCE CE																										
- a good thing/une bonne chose	70	73	47	42	59	55	66	67	69	74	69	68	72	75	83	79	80	77	79	84	70	70	48	48	66	65
- neither good nor bad/ une chose ni bonne ni mauvaise	23	18	26	29	26	30	17	18	18	10	22	23	17	12	12	14	15	16	12	11	14	15	27	26	21	21
- a bad thing/une mauvaise chose	4	3	24	23	9	9	8	6	4	5	6	6	8	5	2	2	3	5	3	3	2	3	21	21	8	8
- no reply/sans reponse	3	6	4	6	6	6	9	9	10	11	4	4	3	7	3	5	3	2	6	3	15	12	4	5	5	6
(3) BENEFIT/BENEFICE																										
- benefited/bénéficié	64	67	54	52	55	48	67	72	27	27	58	59	79	82	75	72	67	73	68	75	69	68	47	44	56	54
- not benefited/pas bénéficié	18	11	33	30	28	35	15	11	57	52	24	21	14	9	12	12	15	14	13	12	9	11	40	42	28	28
- no reply/sans reponse	19	22	14	18	18	17	17	17	16	21	17	19	7	9	13	17	17	13	18	14	21	21	13	14	16	17
(4) SCRAPING EC/ABANDON CE																										
- very sorry/grands regrets	43	39	35	29	43	43	41	39	43	51	53	52	51	55	52	46	55	56	47	53	36	34	27	27	43	43
- indifferent/indifference	47	45	23	27	32	34	35	32	41	33	35	36	34	31	38	39	37	34	37	36	47	38	48	46	38	38
- relieved/vif soulagement	3	4	27	25	8	9	5	4	4	3	5	6	7	4	1	2	0	4	3	3	2	2	20	22	8	8
- no reply/sans reponse	8	13	15	20	18	14	20	25	13	13	7	7	7	10	10	13	8	7	14	8	15	26	5	5	11	11

Table/Tableau A3 :

THE SPANISH PRESIDENCY OF THE COUNCIL IN 1989 / La présidence espagnole du Conseil en 1989 (*)

QUESTION : In the European Community, each Member State, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of Spain. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about Spain's presidency / Dans la Communauté européenne, chaque Etat membre est, à son tour, le Président du Conseil des ministres pendant six mois. A l'heure actuelle, c'est le tour de L'Espagne. Avez-vous récemment lu dans les journaux ou entendu à la radio ou à la télévision quelque chose au sujet de la présidence de L'Espagne ?

QUESTION : Whether you heard about it or not, do you think it is an important thing or not that Spain is President of the Council of ministers of the European Community at this time ? / Que vous ayez ou non entendu parler de quelque chose à ce sujet, pensez-vous que c'est ou non important que L'Espagne soit en ce moment Président du Conseil des ministres de la Communauté européenne ?

	UK VII - XII 1986	B I - VI 1987	DK VII - XII 1987	D I - VI 1988	GR VII - XII 1988	E I - VI 1989
Have seen or heard anything about the spanish presidency/Ont lu ou entendu qch. au sujet de la présidence espagnole						
yes/oui	22	51	79	55	74	72
no/non	72	37	18	32	19	20
no reply/sans réponse	6	13	3	14	7	7
TOTAL	100	101	100	101	100	99
Think the Spanish presidency is : /Pensent que la présidence espagnole est :						
very important/très importante	22	15	25	14	44	21
important/importante	37	41	36	43	29	57
not very important/pas très importante	25	24	24	23	15	6
unimportant/pas importante	8	6	8	8	4	2
no reply/sans reponse	9	14	7	13	8	14
TOTAL	101	100	100	101	100	100

(*) This question is asked only to the citizens of the country holding the presidency / Cette question est posée exclusivement aux citoyens du pays qui assure la présidence

Table/Tableau A4 :

AWARENESS AND IMPRESSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION/L'impact de la Commission Européenne et l'impression qu'elle donne (% , by country/par pays,
Autumn/Automne 1988 (A) - Spring/Printemps 1989 (S))

WESTION : Have you recently **seen** or heard in the papers, or on the radio or television, anything **about** the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Community ?/Avez-vous **récemment** lu dans les journaux ou entendu à la radio ou à la television quelque chose au sujet de la Commission européenne à Bruxelles, c'est-&-dire de la Commission de la Communauté européenne ?

WESTION : (IF YES) Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?/(SI OUI)
Est-ce que cela vous a **donné** plutôt **une bonne** impression ou plutôt **une mauvaise** impression de la Commission européenne ?

	B		DK		D		GR		E		F		IRL		I		L		NL		P		UK		EC12	
	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S
Have recently seen or heard about CEC/ont récemment vu ou lu qch. sur la CCE																										
yes/oui	51	55	67	58	47	40	45	43	51	57	60	63	58	55	50	45	70	81	50	56	53	67	50	48	52	51
no/non	43	38	30	39	41	51	50	50	44	38	38	35	39	42	43	50	27	16	46	41	42	30	46	49	43	44
no reply/sans reponse	6	7	3	3	12	9	6	7	5	6	3	2	3	3	7	5	2	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	6	5
TOTAL	00	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	101	01	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	101	100
Those having seen or heard something have had a im- pression/Ceux ayant vu ou lu qch. ont eu une impres- sion...																										
...generally favourable/ plutôt bonne	52	52	22	22	37	32	53	61	50	60	49	49	65	63	65	65	27	26	30	36	65	64	39	33	47	47
...neither favourable nor unfavourable/ni bonne ni mauvaise	34	33	46	43	33	31	36	30	35	25	25	24	17	18	21	19	47	44	26	23	25	25	24	18	28	24
...generally unfavourable/ plutôt mauvaise	10	10	23	30	23	29	6	4	5	8	16	21	10	10	8	10	21	25	30	32	3	3	31	43	17	22
...no reply/sans reponse	5	6	9	5	6	8	5	5	10	7	1	0	6	9	7	6	5	6	4	9	7	8	7	7	8	7
TOTAL	01	101	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	00	100	101	100	01	100	100	101	100	100	00	100	101	101	100	100
N	25	550	683	597	480	399	46	426	117	530	98	631	583	552	27	461	211	246	520	570	31	671	149	560	269	61%

A11

Table/Tableau A5 :

ATTITUDES TOWARD THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET IN 1992/Attitudes à l'égard du Grand Marché européen de 1992 (% by country/par pays, Autumn/automne (A) 1988 - Spring/printemps (S) 1989)

QUESTION : Altogether, do you think that the coming into being of the Single Common Market in the EC in 1992 will be... /Dans l'ensemble, pensez-vous que La réalisation du Grand Marché européen en 1992 sera, pour vous et Les gens comme vous...

	B		DK		D		GR		E		F		EC12	
	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S
... a good thing	57	58	39	36	47	46	53	58	59	69	45	45	55	55
... neither good nor bad	31	29	25	26	37	35	25	22	24	15	43	43	30	29
... a bad thing	5	4	22	22	8	9	6	6	5	5	7	8	7	8
no reply	7	8	14	15	9	11	15	15	13	11	5	5	9	9
TOTAL	100	99	100	99	101	101	99	101	101	100	100	101	101	101

	IRL		I		L		NL		P		UK		EC12	
	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S
... une bonne chose	71	69	78	74	36	38	50	52	65	64	47	45	55	55
... ni bonne ni mauvaise	15	15	15	19	42	36	33	35	16	18	29	29	30	29
... une mauvaise chose	4	4	2	2	14	18	7	6	2	3	13	16	7	8
sans réponse	10	12	5	5	8	8	10	7	17	16	11	10	9	9
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	101	101

Table/Tableau A6 :

THE COMPLETION OF THE SINGLE MARKET BY 1992 : EVALUATION AND ASSOCIATION WITH HOPE OR FEAR (by occupation, subjective social class and typology of European attitudes)/La réalisation du Grand Marché d'ici 1992 : évaluation et association à l'espoir ou à la crainte (par profession, classe sociale subjective et typologie d'attitudes européennes)

QUESTION : Altogether do you think that the coming into being of the single common market in the European Community in 1992 will be a good thing, a bad thing or neither good nor bad ? / Dans l'ensemble, pensez-vous que la réalisation du grand marché européen en 1992 sera, pour vous et les gens comme vous, une bonne chose, une mauvaise chose ou une chose ni bonne ni mauvaise ?

QUESTION : Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by 1992 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ? / Personnellement, diriez-vous que la réalisation du Grand Marché européen en 1992 vous donne beaucoup d'espoir, un peu d'espoir, un peu de crainte ou beaucoup de crainte ?

EC12 rou percentages/ CE12 pourcentages horizontaux	"1992":good, bad, neither gaud nor bad "1992":bon, mauvais, ni bon ni mauvais				"1992" : related to hope or fear "1992" : suscite l'espoir ou la crainte					
	+	-	0	?	hope/espoir fear/crainte					
					++	+	-	--	?	
ALL INTERVIEWED/ ENSEMBLE DES INTERROGES	55	8	29	9	19	45	20	5	12	
OCCUPATION/PROFESSION (*)										
Farmer/Agriculteur	43	12	36	10	15	41	22	10	11	
Craftsman/Artisan	62	10	23	4	21	50	19	4	6	
	72	7	17	4	27	52	13	3	4	
Manual worker/Ouvrier	49	10	31	9	15	44	22	7	12	
Without paid work/Sans travail rémunéré	53	7	29	11	17	43	20	5	15	
SUBJECTIVE SOCIAL CLASS/ CLASSE SOCIALE SUBJECTIVE (*)										
working/ouvrière	45	11	33	11	13	40	23	8	16	
lower middle/moyenne infer.	54	10	26	10	16	45	21	5	13	
middle/moyenne	59	7	28	7	22	47	18	4	9	
upper + upper middle/supér. + moyenne supérieure	67	3	25	5	24	52	16	4	4	
other/autre	48	8	30	15	15	37	25	5	18	
TYP. EUR. ATTITUDES/ TYP. D'ATTITUDES EUR. (*)										
positive N = 7093	75	2	2	0	4	27	54	11	2	6
ambivalent N = 4068	25	12	45	18	6	32	32	8	22	
negative N = 517	8	58	26	7	0	9	47	34	11	

(*) See technical specifications at the end of appendix B / Voir spécifications techniques à la fin de l'annexe B

Table/Tableau A7 :

THE COMPLETION OF THE SINGLE MARKET BY 1992 : EVALUATION AND ASSOCIATION WITH HOPE OR FEAR (% EC12, by socio-political profile) / La réalisation du Grand Marché d'ici 1992 : évaluation et association à l'espoir ou à la crainte (% CE12, par profil socio-politique)

QUESTION : Altogether do you think that the coming into being of the single common market in the European Community in 1992 will be a good thing, a bad thing or neither good nor bad ? / Dans l'ensemble, pensez-vous que la réalisation du grand marché européen en 1992 sera, pour vous et les gens comme vous, une bonne chose, une mauvaise chose ou une chose ni bonne ni mauvaise ?

QUESTION : Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by 1992 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ? / Personnellement, diriez-vous que la réalisation du Grand Marché européen en 1992 vous donne beaucoup d'espoir, un peu d'espoir, un peu de crainte ou beaucoup de crainte ?

	sex		age				education(*)			income (**)				opinion (***) leadership				value (***) orientation			self- (***) placement			all
	man	woman	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+	-16	16-19	20+	++	+	-	--	++	+	-	--	mat	mix	post	L/G	C	R/D	
Completing the Single European Market : / La réalisation du Grand Marché :																								
- a good thing/une bonne chose	61	49	57	58	56	50	49	54	67	64	58	53	45	63	61	52	45	51	55	62	56	55	56	55
- neither good nor bad/ ni bonne ni mauvaise	25	33	25	29	29	31	30	30	24	24	29	32	32	21	27	31	32	31	29	26	30	29	29	29
- a bad thing/une mauvaise chose	9	7	9	8	8	8	9	8	6	7	8	9	10	1	1	7	8	8	8	7	8	8	8	8
no reply/sans réponse	6	11	9	6	8	11	1	2	4	5	6	6	4	5	6	9	15	10	8	5	6	8	7	9
The Single Market makes you feel : / La réalisation du Grand Marché vous donne :																								
- very hopeful/beaucoup d'espoir	23	15	20	21	19	17	15	20	23	22	22	18	13	27	23	15	14	17	19	22	19	18	21	19
- rather hopeful/un peu d'espoir	46	43	46	46	46	42	42	44	52	51	45	45	39	43	48	46	37	42	45	50	48	46	43	45
- rather fearful/un peu de crainte	17	22	18	20	20	21	21	20	17	17	19	21	22	16	18	22	21	21	20	17	20	21	20	20
- very fearful/beaucoup de crainte	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	3	5	6	6	6	9	5	5	4	6	5	5	5	5	6	5
no reply/sans réponse	8	15	11	8	10	16	17	9	6	6	8	11	20	5	6	12	24	15	11	7	8	11	9	12

(*) age of leaving full time education / âge fin d'études

(**) quartiles in each country / quartiles dans chaque pays

(***) See technical Specifications at the end of appendix B / Voir spécifications techniques à la fin de l'annexe B

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Table/Tableau A8 :

STRIKING THE BALANCE OF C o n " AGRICULTURE POLICY / Le bilan de la Politique Agricole Commune (% , by country/par pays)

QUESTION : The European Community has been involved for many years in a policy known as the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP). Would you say that on balance the results of this policy have been... / En matière agricole, la Communauté européenne s'est engagée depuis longtemps dans une politique connue sous Le nom de Politique Agricole Commune (PAC). Tout bien considéré, diriez-vous que les résultats de cette politique sont...

	B		DK		D		GR		E		F		EC12	
	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S
..Good/bons	25	27	17	15	21	18	40	55	23	27	27	28	23	24
...Neither good nor bad/ ni bons, ni mauvais	35	31	20	26	27	21	32	17	18	15	30	34	22	20
...Bad/mauvais	21	15	53	43	42	44	12	7	25	15	39	34	35	31
...no reply/sans réponse	20	26	10	16	10	17	16	21	34	43	5	4	20	25
TOTAL	101	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100

	IRL		I		L		NL		P		UK		EC12	
	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S
..Good/bons	45	48	27	25	20	25	25	26	40	42	13	16	23	24
...Neither good nor bad/ ni bons, ni mauvais	14	14	20	16	30	30	20	25	21	22	10	10	22	20
...Bad/mauvais	16	9	15	15	32	25	37	32	4	5	57	49	35	31
...no reply/sans réponse	25	30	38	43	18	20	18	17	35	31	20	26	20	25
TOTAL	100	101	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	1100	101	100	100

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Table/Tableau A9 :

BENEFITS OF CAP FOR FARMERS, CONSUMERS AND TAXPAYERS / Bénéfice de la PAC pour les agriculteurs, les consommateurs et les contribuables. (% , by country/par pays)

QUESTION : Taking everything into consideration, do you think that the farmers, the consumers and the taxpayers of your country have benefited or not from the Common Agricultural Policy of the EC ?/Tout bien considéré, estimez-vous que les agriculteurs, les consommateurs et les contribuables de votre pays ont bénéficié ou non de la Politique Agricole Commune de la CE ?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Farmers.../Les agriculteurs...													
...have benefited/...ont bénéficié	31	46	20	66	23	28	75	34	48	27	49	29	30
...have not " /...n'ont pas "	27	34	61	15	45	47	7	29	23	54	20	50	44
no reply/sans réponse	42	20	20	19	33	24	18	37	29	19	32	21	26
TOTAL	100	100	101	100	101	99	100	100	100	100	101	100	100
Consumers.../Les consommateurs...													
...have benefited/...ont bénéficié	23	31	45	42	28	37	39	28	34	38	30	24	33
...have not " /...n'ont pas "	35	45	36	25	38	38	38	34	35	40	34	56	40
no reply/sans réponse	42	24	19	33	34	25	24	38	31	22	37	20	27
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	101	100	100
Taxpayers.. ./Les contribuables..													
...have benefited/...ont bénéficié	13	14	18	25	16	17	17	17	14	17	21	11	16
...have not " /...n'ont pas "	38	50	58	29	42	48	54	34	50	54	38	62	49
no reply/sans réponse	50	36	24	46	42	35	29	49	36	30	41	27	35
TOTAL	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100

Table/Tableau A10 :

THE ADOPTION OF AN EC-CHARTER OF FUNDAMENTAL SOCIAL RIGHTS (by **occupation**, socio-political **profil** and typology of European attitudes) / L'adoption d'une charte CE des droits sociaux fondamentaux (par profession, profil socio-politique et typologie d'attitudes **européennes**).

Question : There is talk of adopting a charter of **fundamental** social rights for all the entire European **Community**, that is a set of **common** rules throughout all the **member countries** for matters concerning the rights and responsibilities of workers and employers. Do you think such a charter **would** be a **good** thing or a bad thing ? / On parle de l'**adoption** d'une charte des droits sociaux **fondamentaux** pour toute la **Communauté européenne**, c'est-à-dire des **règles communes** à **tous** les pays **membres** concernant les droits et devoirs des travailleurs et des employeurs. Est-ce **qu'une** telle charte serait **une bonne** chose ou **une mauvaise** chose ?

EC 12 row percentages / CE 12 pourcentages horizontaux	EC-charter : good, bad, neither good nor bad (spontaneous) Charte CE : bonne, mauvaise, ni bonne ni mauvaise (spontane)			
	+	0	?	
ALL INTERVIEWED/ENSEMBLE DES INTERROGES	69	12	7	12
OCCUPATION/PROFESSION (*)				
Farmer/Agriculteur	71	13	3	13
Craftsman/Artisan	72	15	5	9
General management, professional/Cadre sup., profession liberale	71	15	8	6
Middle management, employee/Cadre moyen, employé	74	11	8	8
Manual worker/Ouvrier	67	14	9	10
Without paid work/Sans travail rémunéré	67	12	7	14
EUROPEAN PARLIAMENTARY PARTY PREFERENCE (*)				
Socialist Group	69	13	8	11
Christian Democratic Group	71	13	6	10
European Democratic Group	66	8	16	11
Communist and Allies Group	74	12	5	10
Liberal and Democratic Reformist Group	73	12	5	10
RDE Group	73	11	6	10
Rainbow Group	75	14	6	5
European Right Group	65	14	13	8
Non-affiliated Group	80	7	3	11
TYP. EUR. ATTITUDES/TYP. D'ATTITUDES EUR. (*)				
positive N = 7093	82	9	3	6
ambivalent N = 4068	51	19	10	21
negative N = 517	33	15	40	12

Table/Tableau A11 :

THE ADOPTION OF AN EC-CHARTER OF FUNDAMENTAL SOCIAL RIGHTS (by subjective social class and socio-political profile) / L'adoption d'une charte CE des droits sociaux fondamentaux (par classe sociale subjective et profil socio-politique).

Question : There is talk of adopting a charter of **fundamental** social rights for all the entire European **Community**, that is a set of **common** rules throughout all the **member countries** for matters concerning the rights and responsibilities of workers and employers. Do you think such a charter would be a good thing or a bad thing ? / On parle de l'adoption d'une charte des droits sociaux fondamentaux pour toute la **Communauté européenne**, c'est-à-dire des règles **communes à tous** les pays **membres** concernant les droits et devoirs des travailleurs et des employeurs. Est-ce qu'une telle charte serait une bonne chose ou une mauvaise chose ?

EC 12 rou percentages / CE 12 pourcentages horizontaux	EC-charter : good, bad, neither good nor bad (spontaneous) Charte CE : bonne, mauvaise, ni bonne ni mauvaise (spontané)			
	+	0		?
SUBJECTIVE SOCIAL CLASS / CLASSE SOCIALE SUBJECTIVE (*)				
working/ouvrière	65	12	8	15
lower middle/moyenne infer.	68	12	6	14
middle/moyenne	72	12	7	9
upper + upper middle/ supér. + moyenne supérieure	73	13	7	7
other/autre	56	15	7	22
VALUE ORIENTATION / VALEUR D'ORIENTATION (*)				
materialist	65	13	6	16
mixed	70	12	8	10
post-materialist	77	12	6	6
SELF-PLACEMENT ON THE LEFT-RIGHT SCALE / AUTO-POSITIONNEMENT SUR L'ECHELLE GAUCHE- DROITE (*)				
Left/gauche	73	11	7	9
Centre	70	13	7	10
Right/droite	70	11	9	10
MEDIA USE / UTILISATION DES MEDIA (*)				
+++	69	13	10	9
++	70	12	6	12
--	69	11	5	15
---	65	13	4	18

(*) See technical specifications at the end of appendix B / Voir spécifications techniques à la fin de l'annexe B

Table/Tableau A12 :

AWARENESS OF CERTAIN BENEFITS WHICH WE HAVE AS CITIZENS OF A MEMBER STATE OF THE EC (% EC12, by media use (**))
 / Notoriété de divers droits que l'on a en tant que citoyens d'un Etat membre de la CE (% CE12, par l'attention portée aux media (**))

Question : Not everyone knows of certain benefits which we have as citizens of a "ber state of the European Community. Here are some of these benefits. For each, please tell me if you have heard of it before now, or not.
 / Tout le monde ne connaît pas les droits que nous avons en tant que citoyens d'un Etat "bre de la Communauté européenne. Voici certains de ces droits. Pour chacun veuillez me dire si vous en avez déjà entendu parler ou bien si vous n'en avez pas encore entendu parler.

	MEDIA USE / ATTENTION PORTEE AUX MEDIA			
	+++	++	--	---
Being able to visit other countries of the European Community with only your identity card/Pouvoir se rendre dans d'autres pays de la Communauté européenne avec seulement votre carte d'identité (**) (IDENTITY CARD)	90	88	80	72
Work in any "ber country/Travailler dans n'importe quel pays (WORK)	75	71	65	58
A European passport/Le passeport européen (EUR. PASSPORT)	71	64	55	46
The recognition of educational degrees and diplomas in all "ber countries/La reconnaissance des diplômes dans tous les pays "bres (RECOGNITION)	54	50	39	34
The possibility for students to complete part of their degree course in a different "ber country/La possibilité pour les étudiants de préparer une partie de leur diplôme dans un autre pays "bre (STUDY)	54	54	44	32
A European driving-licence/Le permis de conduire européen (DRIVING)	61	56	50	41
Possibility to bring back goods from another country taxfree up to 350 Ecus, (that in national currency = ...) /La possibilité, sans payer de taxe, d'importer des marchandises provenant d'un autre pays "bre jusqu'à concurrence de 350 Ecus (= ... monnaie nationale) (GOODS)	48	39	31	26
Guaranteed equal rights for men and women/La garantie de l'égalité de traitement hommes/femmes (MAN=WOMAN)	55	62	52	41
The right to social insurance benefit if you fall ill while you are in another "ber country/Le droit de bénéficier de la Sécurité Sociale si vous tombez malade lors d'un séjour dans un autre Etat "bre (SOCIAL INSUR.)	50	48	39	31

(*) See technical specifications at the end of appendix B/Voir spécifications techniques à la fin de l'annexe B

(**) This question was not asked in Denmark, Ireland, The Netherlands and the United Kingdom/Cette question n'a pas été posée au Danemark, en Irlande, aux Pays-Bas et au Royaume-Uni.

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Table/Tableau A13 :

THE WAY ONE CONCEIVES AN "ALL EUROPE" CHANNEL / La façon dont on conçoit une chaîne "toute européenne" (%
by country/par pays) (*)

Question : The possibility is being discussed of establishing an "All Europe" channel to be broadcast by satellite. Which types of programmes would you like to see broadcast on a European television channel like that ? / On parle de créer une chaîne toute européenne diffusée par satellite. Quels genres de programmes aimeriez-vous voir diffuser sur une telle chaîne de télévision ?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	
News and current affairs/informations et actualité	58	57	46	48	58	62	62	72	75	67	56	54	
Game shows/Jeux	20	13	24	6	23	11	18	15	17	16	36	14	
Variety shows/Variétés	44	39	17	11	27	28	25	26	28	30	40	15	
Sports programmes/Sports	36	32	34	26	31	34	38	36	45	42	42	32	
Music programmes/Musique	32	28	38	27	35	33	28	32	45	33	37	33	
Educational programmes/Emissions éducatives	30	23	23	21	44	40	35	34	40	28	29	34	
Cinema films/Films de cinéma	52	38	43	44	46	50	36	45	55	36	46	38	44
Made-for-television films and series/Téléfilms et séries	29	22	33	25	26	13	21	13	22	25	39	21	22
Special interest programmes (e.g. model making, stamp collecting, etc.)/Magazines spécialisés (par exemple : bricolage, philatélie, cuisine, etc.)	20	10	15	8	21	25	22	13	22	17	23	25	19
Documentaries/Documentaires et reportages	46	34	37	23	42	67	42	51	67	58	32	50	48
Other (specify)/Autre (préciser)	4	7	1	0	0	3	2	1	2	2	2	6	2
No reply/Sans réponse	2	13	13	10	8	5	8	4	5	4	11	12	9

(*) Several responses being possible, percentages add up to more than 100 / Plusieurs réponses étant possibles, la somme des pourcentages est supérieure à 100.

Table/Tableau Af4 :

AWARENESS OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT (1977-1989) / La notoriété du Parlement Européen (1977-1989)

QUESTION : Have you recently **seen** or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the EC ? / Avez-vous récemment lu dans Les journaux ou entendu à la radio ou à la télévision quelque chose au sujet du Parlement Européen, c'est-à-dire de l'Assemblée parlementaire de la CE ?

% yes/oui		B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	CE <*>
avril-mai	1977	46			.	.	57	47	52	62	40	.	58	49
octobre-novembre	1978	49			.	.	57	48	49	49	48	.	44	50
avril	1979	65			.	.	65	73	77	76	76	.	55	65
ELECTIONS														
octobre	1979	45			.	.	67	67	66	76	64	.	55	66
octobre	1982	56			57	.							50	54
mars-avril	1983	31			37	.							31	37
octobre	1983	35			51	.							48	48
mars-avril	1984	74			67	.							72	75
ELECTIONS														
octobre-novembre	1984	71	59	75	43		66	61	72	84	67	.	58	67
mars-avril	1985	66	60	55	53		69	58	68	79	62	.	54	61
octobre-novembre	1985	58	56	49	45		55	54	69	73	50	.	41	53
mars-avril	1986	45	66	39	37	57	57	46	60	69	44	57	38	49
octobre-novembre	1986	45	41	39	40	44	45	44	51	65	40	45	34	43
mars-avril	1987	47	44	46	36	56	46	26	48	66	40	45	37	45
octobre-novembre	1987	48	59	37	40	54	46	39	46	60	32	55	41	44
mars-avril	1988	50	51	47	51	51	45	36	52	65	36	55	37	46
octobre-novembre	1988	54	62	46	52	57	58	57	58	67	46	55	50	53
mars-avril	1989	62	54	39	50	61	66	52	57	81	57	72	50	54

<*> until 1979 EC 9, until autumn 1985 EC 10, thereafter : EC 12 / jusqu'à 1979 CE 9, jusqu'à l'automne 1985 CE 10, après : CE 12

Table/Tableau A15 :

FOR A NATIONAL OR PARTY COOPERATION BETWEEN EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT ? / Pour une collaboration nationale ou partisane entre parlementaires européens ? (% by country/par pays)

QUESTION : Which one of the two following statements is closer to your views ? / Laquelle de ces deux opinions est la plus proche de ce que vous pensez ?

- A. All (nationality) "bers of the European Parliament should cooperate closely, regardless of their party affiliation/Tous les "bres (nationalité) du Parlement européen devraient collaborer étroitement, sans considération de leur appartenance partisane
- B. The (nationality) "bers of the Parliament should seek close cooperation with other "bers of Parliament of similar political orientations, regardless of their country of origin/Les "bres (nationalité) du Parlement européen devraient rechercher une étroite collaboration avec les autres "bres du Parlement ayant les mêmes orientations politiques, quel que soit leur pays d'origine

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	N	L	P	UK	EC12
National cooperation/Collaboration nationale	48	38	56	74	62	61	53	67	63	47	59	56	59	
Party cooperation/Collaboration partisane	39	36	33	14	21	32	27	24	27	43	20	33	29	
No reply/Sans réponse	15	26	12	12	18	7	20	9	10	10	22	12	12	
TOTAL	100	100	101	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	100	

Table/Tableau A16 :

FOR OR AGAINST A EUROPEAN GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBLE TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT BY 1992 ? / Pour ou contre un Gouvernement Européen responsable devant le Parlement Européen en 1992 ?
(%, by country/par pays, Autumn/Automne 1987, Spring/Printemps 1988, Autumn/Automne 1988, Spring/Printemps 1989)

QUESTION : Are you for or against the formation by 1992 (*) of a European Government responsible to the European Parliament ? / Etes-vous pour ou contre la formation, d'ici 1992 (*), d'une union européenne avec un Gouvernement Européen responsable devant le Parlement Européen ?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Autun? 1987/automne 1987													
For/pour	55	13	41	39	49	60	39	70	52	45	42	31	49
Against/contre	12	64	28	21	10	19	23	11	21	25	14	45	24
no reply/sans réponse	33	23	31	41	40	21	38	19	28	29	44	24	28
TOTAL	100	100	100	101	99	100	100	100	101	99	100	100	101
Spring 1988/printemps 1988													
For/pour	56	11	43	42	52	62	44	68	46	45	42	31	49
Against/contre	25	67	30	18	14	16	18	10	32	30	9	44	24
no reply/sans reponse	19	22	28	39	34	22	38	22	22	25	49	26	27
TOTAL	100	100	101	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100
Autum 1988/automne 1988													
For/pour	65	15	49	51	53	58	55	74	48	53	59	32	53
Against/contre	12	63	24	14	12	16	16	7	28	23	7	37	20
no reply/sans reponse	24	23	27	35	35	26	29	18	24	24	34	30	27
TOTAL	101	101	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100
Spring 1989/printemps 1989													
For/pour	60	18	45	53	56	66	54	77	45	66	61	36	56
Against/contre	9	53	23	11	5	13	12	5	22	17	5	33	17
no reply/sans réponse	31	29	32	36	39	21	35	18	33	17	35	31	28
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	101	101	101

(*) The expression "by 1992" was only added in Autumn 1988 / La précision "d'ici 1992" n'a été apportée qu'en automne 1988.

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- DETAILED TABLES ON ELEVEN TREND VARIABLES /
TABLEAUX DETAILLES POUR ONZE VARIABLES TREND
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- LIST OF SURVEYS ON ATTITUDES OF THE EUROPEANS /
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p. B 122
- TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS FOR SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC AND
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TABLEAU B1 / TABLE B1

LE SENTIMENT GLOBAL DE SATISFACTION DE LA VIE / THE FEELING OF OVERALL LIFE SATISFACTION

D'une façon generale, êtes-vous très satisfait, plutôt satisfait, plutôt ~~pas~~ satisfait ou ~~pas~~ satisfait du tout de la vie que vous menez? / On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly Satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?

Uniquement en automne 1988 : D'une façon generale, à quel point êtes-vous satisfait ou ~~pas~~ de la vie que vous menez en ce "" ent? Veuillez utiliser cette echelle (10 points) pour préciser votre reponse. "10" signifie tout à fait satisfait, "1" signifie ~~pas~~ du tout satisfait / Only for autumn 1988 : All in all, to what extent would you say you are satisfied with the life you lead at this time? Please use this scale (10 points) to decide on your reply. "10" means you are completely satisfied and "1" means you are completely dissatisfied. Les categories sur ce tableau (B1) correspondent à : Points 1 et 2 de l'échelle = Pas satisfait du tout; points 3,4,5 = Plutôt pas satisfait; Points 6,7,8 = Plutôt satisfait; points 9 et 10 = Tres satisfait / Recoding in this table (B1) is as follows : Point 1 and 2 of the scale = Not at all satisfied; points 3,4,5 = Not very satisfied; points 6,7,8 = Fairly satisfied; points 9 and 10 = Very satisfied.

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 X-XI	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	43	39	36	36	40	38	46	37	46	42
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	49	52	51	52	51	52	44	51	43	47
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	6	5	8	8	7	8	6	9	8	7
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	2	2	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
Sans réponse/No reply		2	1	1			1	1	1	2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	266	1507	1000	963	1077	988	1006	1013	1008	983

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 II-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 II-IV	1985 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	35	36	29	20	23	18	30	16	26	18
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	53	49	51			60	46	63	58	62
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	8	10	12			15	15	15	13	15
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	3	3	4			4	8	5	2	4
Sans réponse/No reply	1	2	4			3	1	1	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	009	949	11210	020	1038	995	1018	1035	1016	1011

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1986 II-I\	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	X	%	%	%	%	%	X	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	22	13	30	23	29	16	30			
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	57	61	54	56	55	57	55			
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	15	19	10	16	11	23	9			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	5	5	4	4	4	3				
Sans réponse/No reply	1	2	2	1	1	1	2 4			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	007	999	1010	1005	1022	1024	1002			

	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 x-XI	1976 v-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	51	51	36	49	50	54	53	54	58	51
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	44	41	51	45	42	42	41	40	38	43
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	4	4	3	5	6	3	5	5	3	4
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	1	.	1	1	1	.	1	1	1	1
Sans réponse/No reply		4	9		1	1			.	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	199	1073	1023	977	962	1010	992	983	002	1073

	DANMARK									
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/	55	59	57	57	54	55	56	58	63	55
	40	36	37	39	41	40	37	37	32	40
	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	3	3	4
	1						1 2	.	1 1	.
								2		1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
I N	994	1006	1121	995	1027	1000	996	990	1022	995

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	DANMARK									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	63	52	61	48	60	37	57			
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	32	42	35	46	36	46	38			
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	3	4	3	4	3	15	4			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	1	1	0	1	.	2	0			
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	1	1	1	.	1			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1043	997	992	1002	1009	1006	1014			

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 X-XI	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	v-VI	x-XI	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/	17	13	14	19	22	19	24	21	20	24
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	65	66			60	62	61	61	65	62
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	15	16	17	17	15	14	12	14	12	10
Sans réponse/No reply	2				2	3	2	3	1	2
	1				1	2	1	1	2	2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	957	1039	1002	1004	907	1005	999	996	1006	1003

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	17	16	20	19	18	12	20	13	24	14
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	68	61	63	65	63	66	63	71	60	64
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	11	16	12	12	15	15	12	13	14	17
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
Sans réponse/No reply	2	4	3	2	1	5	3	1	.	2
Total					100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1009	1004	1328	1012	1049	1058	992	1053	1007	1028

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	DEUTSC									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	25	18	21	15	23	25	20		
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	63	65	65	68	64	56	70			
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	10	14	11	14	11	17	8			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	2	?	2	2	2	1	1			
Sans réponse/No reply		1	1	1		1	1			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	987	1084	994	957	1008	1051	1024			

	ELLAS									
	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%				
	Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	19	18	17	17	18	19			
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	39	46	39	46	45	46	48	48	43	46
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	20	22	29	20	24	21	25	22	27	17
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	22	13	14	17	12	14	12	11	16	14
Sans réponse/No reply		1	1		1				1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1000	1199	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

	ELLAS									
	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	21	20	15	19	12	23			
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	46	49	37	46	46	43				
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	21	18	29	19	33	19				
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	12	13	19	16	8	14				
Sans réponse/No reply			.	.	1	1				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	000	1000	000	1000	1000	1000				

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 XI	1976 v-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	15	16	15	14	10	11	13	12	11	10
	62	59	59	59	59	57	60	59	59	58
	17	16	18	20	22	23	19	19	23	22
	5 1	7 2	6 2	6 1	8 1	8 1	7 1	9 1	6 1	9 1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	2227	1156	1276	1241	1356	1256	1149	1276	1194	1152

	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10	12	16	13	11	15	12	11	13	10
	60	58	63	60	63	60	60	62	63	58
	22	22	16	20	18	18	20	21	18	22
	8	7 1	5	7	7 1	6 1	7 1	5 1	5 1	8 2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	993	1004	1199	939	1011	1000	1008	1006	1017	1006

	FRANCE									
	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	13	12	14	11	15	14	17			
	63	58	63	57	63	43	64			
	18	22	18	23	16	35	14			
	5 1	6 2	4 1	8 1	5 1	8	5 0			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1004	994	1002	998	993	1001	1005			

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	IRELAND									
	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 X-XI	1976 V-VI	1976 V-VI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV
Trbs satisfait/ Very satisfied	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	53	36	40	34	37	38	42	40	41	37
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	39	52	50	54	50	50	47	50	45	47
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	6	9	7	9	9	8	6	7	8	11
Sans réponse/No reply	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	3	5	5

Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1199	1000	998	1007	981	1008	997	1005	1005	997

	.AND									
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	34	34	40	33	35	27	36	30	31	25
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	52	49	46	53	47	53	47	55	50	57
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	11	13	11	10	12	12	10	11	12	12
Sans réponse/No reply	3	3	2	4	5	8	6	4	6	5
		1	1		1		1	.	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1008	1005	1181	1007	987	1002	1000	11008	1009	11008

	IRELAND									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV			
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	33	23	28	21	30	23	30			
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	49	58	52	53	50	46	52			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	11	12	12	16	13	23	12			
Sans réponse/No reply	6	6	7	9	7	7	6			
	1	1	1	1		1	0			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1002	1007	11005	997	992	1012	1006			

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied Sans réponse/No reply	ITALIA									
	1973 IX	1975 v - VI	1975 x - XI	1976 v - VI	1976 XI	1977 IV - v	1977 x - XI	1978 v - VI	1978 x - XI	1979 I V
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	8	7	9	7	9	9	8	10	9	9
	57	52	48	48	48	50	54	53	54	50
	27	28	30	31	29	31	27	26	25	30
	7 1	10 3	12 1	13 1	13 1	10	11	11	12	11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1909	1043	1110	923	1052	1025	1155	1175	1030	1178

	ITALIA										
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 II-IV	1983 X	1984 II-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	10	13	14	11	11	8	10	12	15	10
	Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	54	54	57	50	56	57	54	57	52	53
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	27	24	22	28	24	25	26	23	23	28	
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	9	9	7	11	9	10	10	7	9	9	
Sans réponse/No reply		.	.		.	.		1	1	.
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	116	1183	11301	1025	1031	1033	1060	1097	1127	1047	

	ITALIA									
	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	11	12	14	11	12	18	17		
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	61	57	57	54	62	49	18			
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	21	22	22	24	21	27	6			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	7	8	7	11	5	6	0			
Sans réponse/No reply				.	.	.				
Total				100	100	100	100			
N	1103	1097	1053	1031	11022	1058				

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 x-XI	1976 v-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	30	26	39	30	31	39	38	40	34	33
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	49	45	49	58	57	51	51	50	49	60
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	9	15	9	7	7	9	9	9	13	5
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	2	7	2	1	4	1	1	1	2	1
Sans réponse/No reply		7	1	4	1				2	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	330	311	297	268	301	302	344	322	291	299

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 I-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	35	40	39	35	38	37	38	32	39	41
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	57	54	48	56	54	52	51	59	53	51
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	7	5	9	5	5	6	6	7	7	5
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied		1	3	3	1	3	3	1	1	2
Sans réponse/No reply	1		1	1	2	2	2	1	.	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	300	300	399	300	300	304	300	299	300	300

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-X	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	41	39	40	37	36	39	38			
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	52	53	54	53	56	44	59			
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	5	5	3	4	5	16	2			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	1	2	1	4	1		1			
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	2	2	2	1	0			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	299	301	287	302	300	300	303			

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	1973	1975	1975	1976	1976	1977	1977	1978	1978	1979
	IX	v-VI	x-XI	v-VI	XI	IV-v	x-XI	v-VI	x-XI	IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	41	33	34	41	38	38	44	46	44	46
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	52	52	52	48	52	54	48	47	48	49
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	5	7	6	9	7	6	5	6	5	4
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	.
Sans réponse/No reply	1	6	6	1	1	1	1	.	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1464	11093	11006	904	1123	1033	943	1131	913	974

	NEDERLAND									
	1980	1981	1982	1982	1983	1983	1984	1984	1985	1985
	IV	IV	II-IV	X	II-IV	X	II-IV	x-XI	II-IV	X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	47	44	42	46	39	38	44	47	40	35
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	48	48	52	44	53	51	48	45	50	56
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	4	6	4	7	6	7	6	5	6	7
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	1	2	1	2			1	1	2	2
Sans réponse/No reply			1	1			1	2	2	.
Total	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100
N	999	1091	228	1056			1015	1018	985	1068

	NEDERLAND									
	1986	1986	1987	1987	1988	1988	1989			
	III-IV	x-XI	IV	X-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	41	35	41	35	45	31	49			
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	53	55	51	56	48	58	46			
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	4	8	6	6	5	9	4			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	1	1	1	2	1	1	1			
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	1	1	1	1	0			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1001	1026	1004	965	1023	1006	1025			

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	GREAT BRITAIN (1973) and UNITED KINGDOM									
	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 x-XI	1976 v-VI	1976 IX	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	33	33	29	28	28	29	30	34	32	27
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	52	53	53	54	56	53	57	52	55	59
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	11	9	12	12	12	12	10	11	8	11
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	3	3	5							3
Sans réponse/No reply	1	2	1	4	4	4	3	3	4	.
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	933	1328	1438	1340	1351	1414	1351	1426	1339	1317

	GREAT BRITAIN (1973) and UNITED KINGDOM									
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	34	32	36	35	29	29	32	30	33	30
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	52	52	50	51	58	54	53	56	54	55
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	9	10	9	10	10	11	10	10	9	11
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	5	5	4	3	3	5	3	3	4	4
Sans réponse/No reply	.	1	1	1		1	2	1		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	454	1369	1419	1335	1348	1277	1355	1405	1443	1383

	GREAT BRITAIN (1973) and UNITED KINGDOM									
	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 IX-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	29	30	29	32	34	21	34		
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	56	56	56	53	54	48	55			
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	11	9	11	10	9	26	8			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	3	5	3	4	2	5	3			
Sans réponse/No reply	1	.	1	1	1	.	0			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1378	1318	1306	1308	1346	1324	1275			

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 x-XI	1976 v-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	21	20	19	20	20	20	22	22	22	21
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	58	57	56	55	55	55	57	55	57	56
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	16	16	17	18	18	18	15	16	15	17
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	5
Sans réponse/No reply	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	13484	9550	9150	8627	9210	9044	8936	9327		

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	21	21	24	22	20	18	21	19	23	18
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	57	55	57	55	59	58	56	60	56	57
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	16	17	14	17	15	16	16	16	15	18
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	5	6	4	5	5	6	6	4	5	6
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	8882	9898	11676	9686	9790	9725	9746	9909	9936	9846

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1986 II-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	22	20	22	19	23	20	24			
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	59	58	59	57	59	49	60			
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	14	16	14	17	13	25	11			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	4	5	4	6	4	5	4			
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	822	9827	9652	9566	9709	9781	9675			

(1) Y compris La Grèce à partir d'avril 1981 / Including Greece from April 1981.

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	1985 x-XI	1986 [II-IV]	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 II-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	23	30	23	31	24	28	18	18		
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	47	45	48	42	48	48	43	66		
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	22	19	20	21	23	18	31	13		
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	7	5	7	5	4	5	6	2		
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	003	1008	1010	998	1016	1017	1013	1001		

	PORTUGAL									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	3	5	5	4	8	6	13	4		
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	53	57	63	62	67	62	40	67		
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	28	25	24	25	19	21	39	23		
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	15	12	7	8	5	10	8	6		
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	0		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000		

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 [II-IV]	1988 x-XI	1989 II-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	18	22	19	23	19	23	20	23		
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	56	58	57	57	56	58	48	60		
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	19	15	17	15	18	14	26	12		
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	6	5	6	4	6	4	5	4		
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1849	11831	11837	11651	11583	11731	11794	11678		

(1) Y compris L'Espagne et le Portugal. / Including Spain and Portugal.

TABLEAU B2 / TABLE B2

LE SENTIMENT DE SATISFACTION QUANT AU FONCTIONNEMENT DE LA DEMOCRATIE /

THE FEELING OF SATISFACTION WITH THE WAY DEMOCRACY WORKS

Dans l'ensemble, êtes-vous très satisfait, plutôt satisfait, plutôt pas satisfait ou pas satisfait du tout du fonctionnement de la démocratie (dans votre pays)? / On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works (in your country) ?

Uniquement en automne 1988 : Dans l'ensemble, à quel point êtes-vous satisfait ou pas du fonctionnement de la démocratie (dans votre pays) ? / Only for autumn 1988 : on the whole, to what extent would you say you are satisfied with the way democracy works (in your country) ? Les réponses sur une échelle de 10 points ont été recodées comme sur le tableau B1 / Answers on a 10 point scale have been recoded as in table B1.

	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI
	%		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	13		6	8	7	4	4	8	4	7
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	49		50	43	49	38	39	39	30	28
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	23		21	18	23	24	29	25	32	31
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	9		10	10	8	13	14	12	19	18
Sans réponse/No reply	6		13	21	13	21	14	16	15	16
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	266	1077	988	1006	1013	11008	983	1032	1022	973

	BELGIQUE/ BELGIE									
	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 II-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	7	4	4	5	6	4	5	7	7	3
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	37	40	39	48	38	43	47	51	43	45
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	32	29	27	27	34	33	27	24	28	33
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	17	14	17	11	17	15	14	12	18	14
Sans réponse/No reply	11	13	13	9	5	5	7	6	7	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	210	1020	1038	995	1018	1035	1016	1011	1007	999

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	BELGIQUE/ BELGIE									
	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	8	6	9	5	9					
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	45	39	46	43	49					
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	27	30	27	41	23					
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	13	17	11	8	12					
Sans réponse/No reply	7	8	7	3	7					
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	1010	1005	1022	1024	1002					

	DANMARK									
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	7	6	10	10	14	10	9	17	13	17
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	38	49	53	57	53	54	53	54	47	50
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	35	33	24	24	21	24	24	18	27	22
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	18	10	5	6	7	7	8	6	8	7
Sans réponse/No reply	2	2	8	3	5	5	6	5	5	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1199	962	1010	992	983	1002	1073	1029	1024	1009

	DANMARK									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	11	12	16	21	20	20	19	23	28	18
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	50	45	54	50	48	50	49	49	46	48
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	27	29	20	19	21	19	21	17	17	21
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	8	8	4	3	6	5	7	4	5	1
Sans réponse/No reply	4	6	6	7	5	6	4	7	4	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1211	995	1027	1000	996	990	1030	995	1043	997

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	DANMARK									
	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	22	16	17	13	14					
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	48	53	57	40	56					
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	20	24	21	37	22					
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	6	5	3	8	6					
Sans réponse/No reply				2	2					
Total				100	100					
N	992	1002	1009	1006	1014					

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	5	13	11	9	9	9	10	12	9	11
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	39	66	67	69	67	68	70	68	64	59
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	44	16	16	16	16	15	13	12	17	18
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	11	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	4	5
Sans réponse/No reply	1	2	4	4	5	6	5	6	6	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1957	1007	1005	999	996	1006	1003	1005	1008	962

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983	1984	1984	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	12	8	12	7	12	11	13	10	11	12
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	56	59	59	59	59	62	60	59	69	59
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	21	22	18	21	19	21	19	22	15	22
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	7		4	3	3	5	5	4	2	4
Sans réponse/No reply	4	4	7	10	7	1	3	5	3	3
Total			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1328	1012	1049	1058	992	1053	1007	1028	987	1084

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV					
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	%	X	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutot satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	10	6	13	1a	10					
Plutot pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	65	62	64	50	66					
Pas satisfait du tout; Not at all satisfied	19	25	1a	28	1a					
Sans reponse/No reply	2 4	4 3	2 3	2 2	4 2					
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	994	957	1008	11051	1024					

[illegible][illegible]

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	FRANCE										
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VIV	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 X-XI	1981 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%					%	
	Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	4	4	7	5	5					5
	Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	37	38	38	44	44	36	37	38	33	48
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	30	31	29	29	27	34	30	32	32	27	
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	16	15	16	11	13	17	17	15	18	7	
Sans réponse/No reply				11	11	9	12	12	12	13	
Total				100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1227	1356	1256	1149	1276	1194	1152	986	986	1006	

	FRANCE									
	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 II-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2	5	3	7	4	4	5	3	4	6
	42	40	33	39						
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	30	32	37	30	34					
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	12	14	17	13	18	14	13	18	11	10
Sans réponse/No reply	14	9	10	11	8	10	8	10	12	12
Total				100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N		939	1011	1000	1008	1006	1017	1006	1004	994

	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 II-IV				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	4	3	5	8	4				
	48	39	46	34	50				
	31	34	32	43	33				
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied									
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied									
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	10	15	10	10	9				
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	7	9	7	5	4				
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total	100	100	100	100	100				
N	002	998	993	1001	1005				

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	IRELAND									
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	9	7	10	12	13	10	5	11	7	13
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	46	52	52	57	58	51	42	46	41	46
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	27	25	23	16	15	18	30	22	30	22
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	16	10	10	6	7	11	13	15	16	9
Sans réponse/No reply	2	6	5	9	7	10	10	6	6	10
Total			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N			1008	997	1005	1005	997	1006	1007	985

	IRELAND									
	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	12	6	6	6	7	6	8	6	10	4
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	44	41	39	37	43	38	41	40	42	40
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	22	28	30	29	27	30	28	27	23	29
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	11	16	19	20	16	20	17	20	18	19
Sans réponse/No reply	11	9	6	8	7	6	6	7	7	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	181	1007	987	1002	1000	1008	1009	1008	1002	1007

	IRELAND									
	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	8	6	9	9	10					
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	46	40	46	36	49					
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	24	26	23	38	23					
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	15	22	15	12	12					
Sans réponse/No reply	7	6	7	5	6					
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	1005	997	992	1012	1006					

TABLEAU 82 (suite) / TABLE 82 (continued)

	ITALIA									
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	25	13	11	18	24	18				16
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	42	43	47	45	44	46				43
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	30	40	39	33	28	32			18	34
Sans réponse/No reply	1	3	2	3	3	3		19	45	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	909	11052	1025	1155	1175	1030	1178	1136	1108	1070

	1982 II-IV	III-IV				1984 II-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 II-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	2	3	2	1		3	2	3		2	2
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	19	16	15	19	19	25	23	25		28	23
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	44	38	46	46	45	45	45	43		43	46
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	31	39	34	31			27	26		24	25
Sans réponse/No reply	4	4	3	3			3	3		3	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	301	1025	1031	1033	1060	1097	1127	1047		1103	1097

	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 II-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 II-IV					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	2	2	2	5	2					
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	28	24	25	31	25					
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	42	46	46	41	44					
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	25	26	25	21						
Sans réponse/No reply	3	2	2	2						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	1053	1031	1022	1058						

TABLEAU 82 (suite) / TABLE 82 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1973	1976	1977	1977	1978	1978	1979	1979	1980	1981
	IX	XI	IV-v	x-XI	v-VI	x-XI	IV	X	x-XI	x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	16	13	15	24	24	15	17	23	18	16
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	36	41	56	44	43	48	44	50	59	59
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	28	21	22	20	24	29	29	23	17	18
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	9	8	2	4	2	3	4	2	5	4
Sans réponse/No reply	11	17	5	8	7	5	6	2	1	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	330	301	302	344	322	291	299	298	300	500

	BOURG									
	1982	1982	1983	1983	1984	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986
	III-IV	X	III-IV	X	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	14	12	13	11	11	11	15'	18	20	18
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	49	47	49	49	53	57	57	49	55	49
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	26	28	23	22	20	24	20	21	17	22
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	9	8	6	10	9	5	2	6	2	4
Sans réponse/No reply	2	5	9	8	7	3	6	6	6	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	399	300	300	304	300	299	300	300	299	301

	LUXEMBOURG									
					1989					
	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	III-IV					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	16	18	14	20	21					
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	61	50	56	44	61					
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	17	19	15	28	16					
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	2	3	4	4	0					
Sans réponse/No reply	4	10	11	4	2					
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	287	302	300	300	303					

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	NEDERLAND									
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	8	12	10	9	8	9	9	7	9	6
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	44	55	57	55	61	44	55	54	42	53
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	28	26	24	26	22	35	25	27	34	27
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	10	6	5	6	5	8	6	7	11	9
Sans réponse/No reply	10	1	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	5
Total	100	100	100				100	100	100	100
N	464	1123	1033		1131		974	1092	1114	1011

	NEDERLAND									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	6	7	7	7	6	7	7	9	10	8
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	49	43	46	47	48	51	49	49	51	52
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	32	33	33	30	33	30	29	28	25	28
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	8	14	10	11	10	9	9	9	5	9
Sans réponse/No reply	5	3	4	5	3	3	6	5	9	3
Total	100	100				100	100	100	100	100
N	1228	1056		1050		1018	985	1068	1001	1026

	NEDERLAND									
	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 II-IV					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	7	8	8	6	11					
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	54	49	53	60	60					
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	28	31	28	24	22					
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	7	7	6	4	5					
Sans réponse/No reply	4	5	5	6	2					
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	1004	965	1023	1006	025					

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	GREAT BRITAIN (1973) and UNITED KINGDOM									
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	7	7	10	8	9	6	7	7	9	6
	37	44	49	54	53	45	46	45	42	42
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	34	30	24	21	23	28	27	28	27	29
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	20	13	12	9	8	12	13	13	16	13
Sans réponse/No reply	2	6	5	8	7	9	7	7	6	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1933	1351	1414	1351	1426	1339	1317	1403	1432	1395

	GREAT BRITAIN (1973) and UNITED KINGDOM									
	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 II-IV	1986 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		%
	14	13	12	12	11	12	7	9		
	46	45	52	49	49	48	44	43	43	42
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	25	23	23	20	25	27	30	29	31	29
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	9	12	7	12	9	10	13	15	12	14
Sans réponse/No reply	6	7	6	7	6	3	6	4	6	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	419	1335	1348	1277	1355	1405	1443	1383	1378	1318

	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
	9	11	10	10	12					
	49	45	47	37	45					
	26	27	27	37	26					
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	11	11	11	13	12					
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	5	5	5	13	12					
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	1306	1308	1346	1324	1275					

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	8
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	40	42	44	48	49	43	43	44	40	42
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	33	29	28	26	27	30	28	27	30	28
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	13	16	16	13	12	14	16	15	17	14
Sans réponse/No reply	6	6	5	7	6	7	7	7	6	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	13484	9210	9044	8936	9327	8788.	8976	9021	9001	9911

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 II-III	1983 X	1984 II-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 II-IV	1986 x-XI
	%	%	%	%				%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	8	8	8	8				7	7	8
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	41	41	41	43				42	47	42
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	30	28	30	28				31	28	30
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	14	16	15	14				14	12	13
Sans réponse/No reply	7	7	6	7				6	6	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	11676	9689	9790	9725	9746	9909	9936	9846	9822	9827

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	7	6	8	10	8					
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	48	44	46	40	48					
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	28	32	30	36	28					
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	12	14	12	11	12					
Sans réponse/No reply	5	4	4	3	4					
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	9652	9566	9709	9781	9675					

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'octobre 1980. / Including Greece from October 1980.

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	ESPAGNE									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	14	17	20	17	16	11	11	6		
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	37	34	36	32	39	36	34	51		
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	27	30	22	31	27	35	39	29		
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	12	8	11	12	11	13	11	7		
Sans réponse/No reply	10	11	11	8	7	5	5	7		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1003	1008	1010	998	1016	1017	1013	1001		

	PORTUGAL									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	.	3	3	2	8	2	9	2		
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	34	49	56	54	62	51	37	55		
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	34	26	23	24	19	27	42	27		
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	19	9	9	9	4	9	9	8		
Sans réponse/No reply	13	13	9	11	7	11	3	8		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000		

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-I	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	8	8	10	8	7	8	10	8		
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	41	45	42	46	44	45	39	48		
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	31	28	29	29	31	30	37	28		
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	14	12	12	12	13	12	11	12		
Sans réponse/No reply	6	7	7	5	5	5	3	4		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1849	11831	11837	11651	11583	11731	11794	11678		

(1) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir d'octobre-novembre 1985. / Including Spain and Portugal from October-November 1985.

TABLEAU B3 / TABLE B3

L'ATTITUDE FONDAMENTALE A L'EGARD DE LA SOCIETE / BASIC ATTITUDE TOWARDS SOCIETY

Sur cette carte (MONTRER CARTE) se trouvent trois attitudes fondamentales vis-à-vis de La société dans laquelle nous vivons. Voulez-vous choisir l'attitude qui correspond le mieux à vos idées personnelles? (UNE SEULE REPONSE) : (1) Il faut changer radicalement toute l'organisation de notre société par une action révolutionnaire; (2) Il faut améliorer petit à petit notre société par des réformes (*); (3) Il faut défendre courageusement notre société actuelle contre toutes les forces subversives. / On this card (SHOW CARD) are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-à-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion : (1) The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action; (2) Our society must be gradually improved by reforms (*); (3) Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces.

	BELGIQUE/ BELGIE								
	1970 II-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	3	5	6	4	4	6	5	7	
Réformes/Reforms	69	65	66	60	63	61	64	55	9
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against, subversion	14	19	18	19	21	15	16	21	60
Sans réponse/No reply	14	11	10	17	12	18	15	17	18
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1298	1077	988	1006	1013	1008	983	1032	11009

	BELGIQUE/ BELGIE								
	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	6		8		9	5	6	8	4
Réformes/ Reforms	57	55	60	69	57	61	61	67	65
Défense contre la subversion Defence against subversion	20	19	18	13	19	19	20	17	26
Sans réponse/No reply	17	17	14	10	15	15	13	8	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N									

(*) En 1970 : "par des réformes intelligentes" / In 1970 : "by intelligent reforms"

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	BELGIQUE/ BELGIE								
	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 XXI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	6	6	7	4					5
Réformes/Reforms	70	65	64	72	59	70	66	64	68
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	21	22	21	18	27	17	18	23	20
Sans réponse/No reply	3	7	8	6	12	9	10	7	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1016	1011	1007	999	1010	1005	11022	1024	11002

	DANMARK								
	1970 II-III	1970 E	1977 IV-V	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action		4	3	3	3	4	2	2	3
Réformes/Reforms	:	51	52	55	51	61	61	55	54
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	:	38	39	40	42	29	31	38	36
Sans réponse/No reply		7	6	2	4	6	6	5	7
Total	:	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	:	962	1010	992	983	1002	1073	1029	994

	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Réformes/ Reforms	52	56	55	56	59	61	58	62	61
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	43	38	38	39	37	34	35	30	31
Sans réponse/No reply	4	4	5	3	2	4	5	6	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1024	1005	1009	1211	995	1027	1000	996	990

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	DANMARK								
	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 XXI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2 61	1 62	2 60	1 64	1 67	1 57	1 51	2 62	1 67
	33 4	30 7	33 5	28 7	28 4	40 2	46 2	34 2	27 5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1030	995	1043	997	992	1002	1009	1006	1014

	DEUTSCHLAND								
	1970 II-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%							%	%
	2 70							58	47
	20 8	33	48 7	50 7	50 8	44 11	39 7	38 9	37 12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	2021	1007	1005	999	996	1006	1003	1005	1009

	DEUTSCHLAND								
	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	4 46	3 41	4 49	4 44	3 45	2 49	3 48	2 48	2 58
	43 7	43 13	36 11	39 13	38 14	42 7	39 10	35 15	32 7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1008	1004	962	1328	1012	1049	1058	992	1053

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	DEUTSCHLAND								
	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 ■
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
Réformes/Reforms	56	51	52	51	52	57	59	57	63
Defense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	32	36	37	39	38	33	34	31	29
Sans réponse/No reply	10	10	8	8	8	8	5	10	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1007	1028	987	1084	994	957	1008	1051	1024

[illegible][illegible]

TABLEAU 83 (suite) / TABLE 83 (continued)

	FRANCE								
	1970 II-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	5	13	14	8	8	12	9	10	11
Defense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	78	64	62	65	66	70	68	63	60
Sans réponse/No reply	12	18	19	22	20	13	16	19	24
	5	5	5	5	6	5	7	8	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	2046	1356	1256	1149	1276	1194	1152	986	993

	FRANCE								
	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	9	9	5	4	5	6	8	6	7
Defense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	64	65	65	67	66	63	65	67	66
Sans réponse/No reply	20	20	26	23	26	25	21	23	22
	7	6	4	6	3	6	6	4	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	986	991	1006	1199	936	1011	1000	1008	1006

	FRANCE								
	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%	%	%	%	%	%		%	
Réformes/Reforms	6	6	6	6	7	5		4	4
Defense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	64	68	63	63	63	64			
Sans réponse/No reply	27	24	28	27	26	25			
	3	2	3	4	4	6	4		5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1017	1006	1004	994	1002	998	993	1001	1005

TABLEAU 83 (suite) / TABLE 83 (continued)

	IRELAND								
	1970 II-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	:	7 60	5 61	7 64	6 59	7 61	6 64	7 58	7 61
Defense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	:	23	26	26	24	20	16	28	20
Sans réponse/No reply	:	10	8	13	11	12	4	7	12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	:	981	1008	997	1005	1005	997	1006	1008

	IRELAND								
	1980 x-XI	x-XI III-IV			1982	1983 V	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%				%		%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	7 65	6 63	4 59	4 64	7 53		8 61	6 62	4 64
Defense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	20	22	27	20	28	26	23	26	23
Sans réponse/No reply	8	9	10	12	12	-	8	6	9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1007	1005	985	1181	1007	987	1002	1000	1008

	IRELAND								
	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action			%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	58	4 67	53	4 63	65	5 64	5 61	4 68	5 68
Defense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	28	19	33	24	20	23	25	22	19
Sans réponse/No reply	7	10	10	9	9	8	9	6	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1009	1008	1002	1007	1005	997	992	1012	1006

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	ITALIA								
	1970 II-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	7	13	11	10	8	9	7	9	6
	73	66	58	61	58	63	63	60	58
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action									
Réformes/Reforms									
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	11	18	28		31	24	26	27	32
Sans réponse/No reply	9	3	3	22	3	4	4	4	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1822	1052	1025	1155	1175	1030	1178	1170	1116

	ITALIA								
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	6	8	6	7	7	6	6	6	6
	61	61	61	65	66	71	68		
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action									
Réformes/Reforms									
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	29	29	29	23	22	19	21	17	18
Sans réponse/No reply	4	2	4	5	5	4	5	5	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1108	1183	1070	1301	1025	1031	1033	1060	1097

	ITALIA								
	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	6	7	8	5	5	5	5	4	4
	70	71	62	71	70	73	74	75	78
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action									
Réformes/Reforms									
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	21	19	25	21	20	17	17	18	13
Sans réponse/No reply	3	3	5	3	5	5	4	3	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1127	1047	1103	1097	1053	1031	1022	1058	1021

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG								
	1970 II-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	1	2	3	4	3	5	4	2	8
Réformes/Reforms	65	49	56	55	59	65	71	70	62
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	27	32	32	28	30	22	19	25	25
Sans réponse/No reply	7	17	9	13	8	8	6	3	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	335	301	302	344	322	291	299	298	300

	LUXEMBOURG								
	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	5	6	4	6	3	3	3	2	2
Réformes/Reforms	64	66	67	64	60	67	65	72	64
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	25								
Sans réponse/No reply	6								
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	300	300	500	399	300	300	304	300	299

	LUXEMBOURG								
	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	2	2	2	3	3	.	2	.	2
Réformes/Reforms	63	60	60	69	58	58	77	68	69
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	30	31	35	21	29	28	20	24	19
Sans réponse/No reply	5	7	3	7	10	14	7	8	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	300	300	299	301	287	302	300	300	303

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	NEDERLAND								
	1970 I-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-V					1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%					%	%
	6	5	5					6	6
	75	56	58	55	56	63	66	54	53
Act ion révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action									
Réformes/Reforms									
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	15	32	32	37	35	25	25	34	37
Sans réponse/No reply	4	7	5	4	4	6		6	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1230	1123	1033	943	1131	913	974	1092	999

	NEDERLAND								
	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Act ion révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	4	7	6	6	5	4	7	4	4
Réformes/ Reforms	58	54	52	60	57	65	59	67	65
Défense contre la subversion	33	35	32	29	34	27	28	24	26
Sans réponse/No reply	5	4	10	5	4	4	6	5	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1114	1091	1011	1228	1056	998	1050	1015	1018

	NEDERLAND								
	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Act ion révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	5	5	4	3					2
Réformes/Reforms	61	63	63	60	62	68	67	63	67
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	28	26	29	29	29	24	23	29	26
Sans réponse/No reply	6	6	4	8	6	8	5	6	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	985	1068	1001	1026	1004	965	1023	1006	1025

TABLEAU 63 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	1970 I-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	:	7	8	6	6	5	3	7	6
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	:	60	59	55	54	63	67	59	56
Sans réponse/No reply	:	25	26	28	31	25	21	28	32
	:	8	7	11	9	7	9	6	6
Total	:	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	:	11351	1414	1351	1426	1339	1317	1403	1454

	1980	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	58	54	57	58	53	4	5	5	4
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	29	31	25	30	33	57	62	65	58
Sans réponse/No reply	7	6	9	6	9	32	27	23	30
						7	6	8	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1432	1369	1395	1419	1335	1348	1277	1355	1405

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	5	5
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	63	60	66	64	67	66	71	71	71
Sans réponse/No reply	23	28	23	25	21	24	20	18	18
	7	7	7	6	8	6	5	6	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1443	1383	1378	1318	1306	1308	1346	1324	1275

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)								
	1970 II-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	:	8	8	6	5	7	5	7	6
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	:	60	55	55	55	59	62	57	55
Sans réponse/No reply	:	26	31	32	33	27	26	29	31
	:	6	6	7	7				8
Total	:	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	:	9210	9044	8936	9327	8788 8788	8976 8976	9021 9021	8882

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)								
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	6	7	6	5	5	4	6	4	5
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	57	55	57	59	57	60	60	63	63
Sans réponse/No reply	30	31	29	28	30	30	27	25	26
	7	7	8	8	8	6	7	8	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	10001	9898	9911	11676	9689	9790	9725	9746	9909

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)								
	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	4
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	63	63	61	62	62	65	67	67	70
Sans réponse/No reply	26	26	28	28	26	25	24	23	20
	6	6	6	6	7	6	5	6	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	9926	9846	9822	9827	9652	9566	9709	9781	9675

(1) Y compris la Grèce depuis octobre 1980. / Including Greece from October 1980.

TABLEAU 83 (suite) / TABLE 83 (continued)

	ESPANA								
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	6 69	3 63	4 69	5 74	6 74	6 77	4 a0	3 84	
	a 17	7 27	7 20	a 13	7 13	a 9	a a	6 7	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1003	1008	1010	998	1016	1017	1013	1001	

	PORTUGAL								
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	11 60	5 69	5 70	4 69	4 70	4 66	4 68	10 59	
	10 19	13 13	13 13	13 14	13 13	13 17	10 1a	6 25	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)								
	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	5 63	5 61	4 63	4 64	4 66	4 68	4 69	4 71	
	24 a	25 9	25 a	24 a	22 a	22 6	21 6	19 6	
Total	100	100	100						
N	11849	11831	11837	11651	11583	11731	111794	111678	

(1) Y compris L'Espagne et le Portugal à partir d'octobre-novembre 1985. / Including Spain and Portugal from October-November 1985.

TABLEAU 84 / TABLE B4

ATTITUDE A L'EGARD DE L'UNIFICATION DE L'EUROPE OCCIDENTALE /

ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE UNIFICATION OF WESTERN EUROPE

D'une façon **générale**, êtes-vous pour ou contre les efforts qui sont faits pour **unifier** L'Europe occidentale?
 SI POUR, êtes-vous très pour ou **plutôt** pour? SI CONTRE, êtes-vous très contre ou **plutôt** contre? / In general,
 are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe? IF FOR, are you very much for this, or only
 to **some** extent? IF AGAINST, are you only to **some** extent against or very much against?

Données provenant pour les années 1952/1967, y compris juin 1962, des sondages commandités par la U.S. Information Agency et, pour les années suivantes, ainsi que pour février/mars 1952, des sondages commandités par la Commission des Communautés Européennes.

Nonobstant quelques différences de formulation, La question était initialement: "**Etes-vous** en général pour ou contre les efforts qui sont faits en vue d'unifier L'Europe **Occidentale**"? En Grande-Bretagne (de 1955 à 1967), en Allemagne (de février 1955 à avril 1956, ainsi qu'en juin 1962), en Italie (en 1955 et 1962), la question précisait: "...L'Europe occidentale, y compris la Grande-Bretagne". En 1970, 1973 et 1975, il était demandé aux individus interrogés s'ils étaient favorables, indifférents, ou défavorables à l'unification européenne. Cf.: "L'Opinion publique et l'Europe des Six"; Sondages, Paris, n° 1-1963, p. 46; "Les Européens et l'unification de L'Europe, Bruxelles, juin 1972, pp. 71/72; Euro-Barometre n°4, décembre 1975, pp. 54/56.

The data for 1952/1967, including June 1962, are from surveys financed by the U.S. Information Agency and, for the following years, as well as February/March 1952, from surveys financed by the Commission of the European Communities. Notwithstanding some differences in the wording, the question was, initially, as follows: "Are you in general for or against making efforts towards uniting Western **Europe**?" In Great-Britain (from 1955 to 1967), in Germany (from February 1955 to April 1956, as well as in June 1962), and in Italy (in 1955 and in 1962), the question specified: "...Western Europe, including Great Britain". In 1970, 1973 and 1975, the interviewed individuals were asked whether they were in favour, indifferent or not in favour of the European unification. Cf.: "L'Opinion publique et l'Europe des Six"; Sondages, Paris, n° 1-1963, p. 46; "Europeans and European unification, Brussels, June 1972, pp. 71/72; Euro-Barodtre n°4, December 1975, pp. 54/56.

Royaume-Uni (y compris Northern Ireland) à partir de 1975. / United Kingdom (including Northern Ireland) from 1975.

	BELGIQUE/ BELGIE									
	1962	1970	1973	1975	1975	1978	1979	1979	1980	1980
	II-III	II-III	IX	V-VI	X	X-XI	IV	X	IV	X-XI
Très pour/ For very much	31	31	22	23	21	27	27	23	20	25
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	34	35	38	32	36	42	44	46	47	40
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	4	4	3	2	3	4	6	6	5	8
Tres contre/ Against very much	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2
Sans réponse/No reply	30	29	35	42	39	25	22	23	26	25
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	770	1298	1266	1507	1000	1008	983	1032	1009	1022

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982	1982	1983	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Tres pour/ For very much Plutôt pour/ For to some extent Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent Tres contre/ Against very much Sans réponse/No reply									
	18	27	20	17	27	23	20	29	30	19
	42	43	49	43	41	48	47	51	54	59
	6	5	8	8	6	7	9	6	4	6
	3	2	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	2
	31	23	21	30	25	19	21	13	11	14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	949	973	1210	1020	1038	995	1018	1035	1016	1011

	BELGIQUE/ BELGIE									
	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Tres pour/ For very much Plutôt pour/ For to some extent Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent Tres contre/ Against very much Sans réponse/No reply									
	27	29	32	29	25	25	31			
	47	51	48	46	48	58	55			
	6	7	7	5	6	8	3			
	2	1	1	1	1	2	1			
	18	12	12	19	20	7	10			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1007	999	1010	1005	1022	1024	1002			

	DANMARK									
	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Tres pour/ For very much Plutôt pour/ For to some extent Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent Tres contre/ Against very much Sans réponse/No reply									
	17	17	15	15	14	13	12	16	17	12
	28	24	27	33	35	33	27	31	29	32
	14	13	16	17	18	18	19	19	16	22
	18	17	18	15	13	20	21	14	18	17
	23	29	24	20	20	16	21	20	20	18
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	199	1073	1023	1002	1073	1029	994	1024	1006	1009

TABLEAU 84 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	DANMARK									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	13	12	13	11	11	8	9	13	15	13
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	29	28	32	27	25	30	25	24	33	32
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	22	19	19	20	20	23	21	19	17	19
Tres contre/ Against very much	20	18	18	23	23	20	23	28	22	20
Sans réponse/No reply	16	23	1	19	21	19	22	16	13	16
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1211		1027	1000	996	990	1022	995	1043	997

	DANMARK									
	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV					
	%			%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	12			15	19					
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	27			37	37					
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	20			20	18					
Tres contre/ Against very much	27			23	17					
Sans réponse/No reply	14			5	9					
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	992	002	1009	1006	1014					

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1952 IX	1954 X	1955 II	1955 XII	1956 IV	1956 XI				1964 II
	%	%	%	%	%	%				%
Tres pour/ For very much	)							50		
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	) 70	82	73	69	79	82	75	31	78	78
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	)							3		
Tres contre/ Against very much	) 10	4	7	6	6	5	7	1	3	5
Sans réponse/No reply	) 20	14	20	25	15	13	18	15	19	17
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1591	836	820	813	863	1159	1299	1523	1234	1202

TABLEAU 84 (suite) / TABLE 84 (continued)

	DEUTS									
	1965 v-VI	1967 V	1970 II-III	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	)		39	49	43	37	37	36	37	36
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	) 82	87	37	29	34	37	41	46	44	44
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	)		4	4	2	3	4	6	6	6
Très contre/ Against very much	) 3	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Sans réponse/No reply	) 15	11	19	16	20	21	17	11	12	13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1255	1000	2021	1957	1039	1002	1006	1003	1005	1009

	DEUTSCHLAND									1985 III-IV
	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	38	31	38	33	28	36	34	27	36	37
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	40	39	37	45	42	49	42	45	44	40
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	7	9	11	7	11	5	6	10	9	6
Très contre/ Against very much				3	5	1	2	3	2	3
Sans réponse/No reply				12	14	9	16	15	9	14
Total				100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1008	1004	962	1328	1012	1049	1058	992	1053	1007

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	32	41	43	38	28	27	27	26		
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	42	41	39	37	49	43	51	49		
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	13	7	7	10	10	14	10	12		
Très contre/ Against very much	3	1	2	3	3	3	4	5		
Sans réponse/No reply	10	10	9	12	10	13	8	8		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1028	987	1084	994	957	1008	1051	1024		

TABLEAU 64 (suite) / TABLE 64 (continued)

	ELLAS									
	1980	1981	1981	1982	1982	1983	1983	1984	1984	1985
	X-XI	IV	X-XI	III-IV	X	III-IV	X	III-IV	X-XI	III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	33	30	36	29	36	31	40	28	32	34
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	26	30	29	29	27	30	29	29	35	28
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	12	12	7	10	8	6	5	11	9	9
Tres contre/ Against very much	11	13	8	7	7	6	5	9	7	6
Sans réponse/No reply	18	15	20	25	22	27	21	23	17	23
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

	ELLAS									
	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987	1988	1988	1989		
	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	27	35	38	35	37	33	44	40		
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	26	21	33	29	32	32	34	38		
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	15	14	11	14	9	9	6	8		
Tres contre/ Against very much	8	4	3	6	5	5	2	2		
Sans réponse/No reply	24	26	15	16	17	21	14	12		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000		

	1952	1954	1955	1955	1956	1956	1957	1962	1962	1964
	IX	X	II	XII	IV	XI	V	III-III	VI	II
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	60	63	49	45	53	67	55	28	70	80
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	16	9	15	12	14	7	9	44	8	5
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	24	28	36	43	33	26	36	6	22	15
Tres contre/ Against very much								2		
Sans réponse/No reply								20		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1345	847	900	805	800	1226	1200	1518	1307	1215

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	FRANCE									
	1965 V-VI	1967 V	1970 II-III	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1978 x-XI	1979 IV 25	1979 X 24	1980 %
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	)	)	24	23	35	26	28			
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	) 74	72	46	45	43	51	52	47	51	56
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	)	)	6	3	4	3	5	8	7	9
Tres contre/ Against very much	) 5	7	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2
Sans réponse/No reply	) 21	21	22	28	17	19	13	18	15	14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1228	1961	2046	2227	1156	1276	1194	1152	986	993

	FRANCE									
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	III-IV	X	III-IV	X-XI	III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	17	16	26	24	28					
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	52	56	54	54	54					
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	9	9	6	8	7					5
Tres contre/ Against very much	2	3	1	2	1					
Sans réponse/No reply	20	16	13	12	10					
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	986	991	1006	1199	939	1011	1000	1008	1006	1017

	FRANCE									
	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	28	31	36	39	34	29	34	32		
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	55	51	50	46	50	56	52	54		
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	7	7	5	5	4	6	6	7		
Tres contre/ Against very much	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1		
Sans réponse/No reply	9	10	8	8	11	2	6	6		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1006	1004	994	1002	998	993	1001	1005		

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	IRELAND									
	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x - XI	1981 IV	1981 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	21				19	25	19	19	20	21
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	31				45	43	41	39	39	41
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	8			7	9	9	10	10	15	11
Très contre/ Against very much	4	8	8		2	5	2	7	8	5
Sans réponse/No reply	36	27	34	23	25	18	28	25	18	22
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	199	1000	998	1005	997	1006	1008	1007	1005	985

	IRELAND									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 II-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x - XI	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI
	%	%	%	%				%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	15	16	16	21				18	20	22
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	40	41	39	41	41	42	37	41	41	44
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	12	12	9	7				11	9	11
Très contre/ Against very much	5	5	4	4	4	5	6	4	4	3
Sans réponse/No reply	28	26	32	27	29	27	24	26	26	20
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1181	1007	987	1002	1000	11008	1009	1008	1002	1007

	IRELAND									
	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	26	22	21	24	26					
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	36	39	42	51	48					
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	8	10	11	7	6					
Très contre/ Against very much	4	3	4	4	2					
Sans réponse/No reply	26	26	22	14	18					
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	005	997	992	1012	1006					

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	ITALIA									
	1952 IX	1954 X	1955 II	1955 XII	1956 IV	1956 XI	1957 V	1962 II-III	1962 VI	1964 II
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	)							36		
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	) 57	63	55	55	66	:	59	24	67	78
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	)							3		
Tres contre/ Against very much	) 14	9	11	13	7	:	7		6	3
Sans réponse/No reply	) 29	28	34	32	27	:	34	36	27	19
Total	100	100	100	100	100	:	100	100	100	100
N	1505	808	814	803	911	:	1269	1562	1344	1175

	ITALIA									
	1965 V-VI	1967 V	1970 II-III	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1978 X	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	)		40	34	39	38	32	39	40	35
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	) 65	68	38	36	38	39	51	48	45	48
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	)		4	2	2	2	4	3	4	4
Tres contre/ Against very much	) 4	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Sans réponse/No reply	) 31	28	17	27	20	19	12	9	10	12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1166	1023	1822	1909	1043	1110	1030	1178	1170	1116

	ITA									
	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X					
	%	%	%	%	%					
Très pour/ For very much	39	36	40	32	28	36	35	28	32	39
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	42	46	42	47	47					
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	6	8	5	6	6	5	5	7	5	4
Très contre/ Against very much	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	
Sans réponse/No reply	12	7	11	14	17	14	13	15	9	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1108	1183	1070	1301	1025	1031	1033	1060	1097	1127

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	ITALIA									
	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	32	31	43	47	41	32	37	37		
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	52	51	48	38	45	51	53	52		
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	4	3	4	4	4	5	3	3		
Tres contre/ Against very much	1	1	.	1	1	1	1	0		
Sans réponse/No reply	11	14	5	10	9	10	6	8		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1047	1103	1097	1053	1031	1022	1058	1021		

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1970 II-III	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 X-XI	1981 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	52	47	48	47	31	47	48	48	46	45
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	24	33	31	39	43	42	40	38	39	42
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	2	1	2	1	13	5	7	6	9	6
Tres contre/ Against very much	2	.	1		5	2	1	3	1	1
Sans réponse/No reply	20	19	18	13	8	4	4	5	5	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	335	330	311	297	291	299	298	300	300	300

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	45	40	37	39	47	43	44	56	41	47
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	38	42	41	39	32	39	38	31	35	37
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	11	5	9	8	9	6	9	4	11	5
Tres contre/ Against very much	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	2	3	3
Sans réponse/No reply	3	10	11	11	9	10	5	7	10	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	500	399	300	300	304	300	299	300	300	299

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	46	40	43	34	32	25				
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	35	37	39	42	46	48				
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	8	10	6	10	10	14				
Très contre/ Against very much	5	4	2	3	3	1				
Sans réponse/No reply	6	9	10	11	9	12				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	301	287	302	300	300	303				

	NEDERLAND									
	1962 II-III	1970 II-III	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	62	30	34	37	33	37	37	34	28	35
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	25	44	39	29	31	46	47	48	48	44
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	3	7	8	3	4	7	5	8	10	3
Très contre/ Against very much	1	3	7	5	3	3	3	3	4	3
Sans réponse/No reply	9	16	12	26	29	7	8	7	10	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	779	1230	1464	1093	1006	913	974	1092	999	1114

	NEDERLAND									
	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	30	28	24	27	29	33	30	30	33	28
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	50	46	52	48	46	39	51	52	46	48
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	8	10	9	9	10	9	7		6	
Très contre/ Against very much	5	7	4	6	5	6		7	1	9
Sans réponse/No reply	7	9	11	10	10	13				1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1091	1011	1228	11056	998					

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-VI	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	35	30	36	32	26	27	27			
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	45	45	44	46	50	53	53			
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	7	12	8	8	10	8	10			
Très contre/ Against very much	4	5	4	3	4	4	4			
Sans réponse/No reply	9	8	8	11	10	8	6			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1001	1026	1004	965	1023	1006	1025			

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1952 XI	1954 X	1955 II	1955 XII	1956 IV	1956 XI	1957 V	1962 II-III	1962 VI	1964 II
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	58	78	67	66	65	70	64	:	47	59
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent										
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	15	4	10	14	16	10	12	:	22	18
Très contre/ Against very much										
Sans réponse/No reply	27	18	23	20	19	20	24	:	31	23
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	:	100	100
N	1503	832	805	814	806	1210	1232	:	1261	1178

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1965 v-VI	1967 V	1970 II-III	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	69	63	:	14	28	23	22	21	20	21
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent				23	22	28	41	40	41	38
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	11	15	:	15	11	11	12	14	15	16
Très contre/ Against very much				15	11	12	10	6	8	10
Sans réponse/No reply	20	22	:	33	28	26	15	19	16	15
Total	100	100	:	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1179	992	:	1933	1328	1438	1339	1317	1403	1454

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	23	17	20	17	21	20	29	17	25	30
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	40	35	44	39	40	40	41	45	44	38
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	14	14	13	19	15	15	9	16	11	11
Tres contre/ Against very much	8	15	8	12	6	5	5	7	4	4
Sans réponse/No reply.	15	19	15	13	18	20	16	15	16	17
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1432	1369	1395	1419	1335	1348	1277	1355	1405	1433

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	24	22	26	29	24	20	16	21		
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	43	45	43	42	45	40	45	49		
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	12	11	13	10	11	18	15	13		
Tres contre/ Against very much	7	5	6	6	7	7	12	5		
Sans réponse/No reply	14	17	12	13	13	15	12	12		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1383	1378	1318	11306	1308	1346	1324	1275		

	EUR 6									
	1962 I-III	1970 II-III	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	40	34	35	39	33	33	34	34	30	32
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	32	40	36	37	41	47	47	46	49	44
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	4	4	3	3	2	4	6	6	6	7
Tres contre/ Against very much	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2
Sans réponse/No reply	23	20	24	20	22					
Total	100									
N	334	8752	9153	6149	5691					

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	EUR									
	1981 IV	1981 x - XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-I'	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	27	34	29	28	32	32	28	32	37	30
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	47	44	49	47	47	46	48	50	44	50
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	9	8	7	8	6	6	8	7	5	8
Très contre/ Against very much	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2
Sans réponse/No reply	14	12	13	14	14	14	14	10	12	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	518	5522	6665	5352	5427	5440	5393	5508	5452	4460

	EUR 6									
	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	34	39	40	34	28	32	31			
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	46	45	41	48	50		52			
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	6	6	7	6	9		8			
Très contre/ Against very much	2	2	2	2	2		2			
Sans réponse/No reply	12	8	10	10	11	7	7			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	399	5501	4350	4258	5368	4441	5380			

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x - XI	1981 IV	1981 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	30	35	31	30	30	30	27	29	26	31
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	33	34	38	45	45	45	46	43	43	43
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	6	5	5	8	6	8	9	9	10	9
Très contre/ Against very much	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	6	4
Sans réponse/No reply	26	22	22	14	15	13	14	15	15	13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	13484	9550	9150	8788	8976	9021	8882	9001	9878	9911

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	26	26	29	31	25	30	35	28	32	36
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	45	44	45	44	46	47	42	47	45	44
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	10	10	8	7	10	8	7	9	7	8
Très contre/ Against very much	5	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3
Sans réponse/No reply	14	16	15	15	15	12	13	12	13	9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	11676	9689	9790	9725	9746	9909	9936	9846	19822	9827

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	37	32	26	28	29					
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	40	46	47	50	50					
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	8	8	11	9	9					
Très contre/ Against very much	4	3	4	5	3					
Sans réponse/No reply	11	11	12	8	9					
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	9652	9566	9706	19781	9675					

	ESPANA									
	1981 X	1982 IV-v	1982 X	1983 V	1983 X-XI	1984 III	1985 IV	1985 IV(2)	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	36	35	38	43	38	39	47	49	36	37
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	23	20	21	18	17	17	18	17	35	41
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	5	3	5	3	4	5	3	4	3	3
Très contre/ Against very much	4	3	3	2	3	4	1	1	2	
	32	39	33	34	38	35	31	29	24	19
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	999	004	053	919	996	016	033	113463	1003	1008

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'octobre 1980. / Including Greece from October 1980.

(2) Centro de Investigaciones Sociológicas

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	ESPÑA									
	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	43	44	39	37	35	32				
Très pour/ For very much										
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	32	31	33	36	43	51				
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	4	3	3	5	4	1				
Très contre/ Against very much	21	20	2	3	2	1				
Sans réponse/No reply			23	19	16	15				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1010	998	1016	1017	1013	1001				

	PORTUGAL									
	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X-XI	1983 IV	1983 X-XI	1984 II-III			1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	22	17	20	24	26	29			28	51
For to some extent	9	10	11	13	17	14			28	16
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	2	4	4	3	4	3			4	6
	2	4	1	4	3	5			3	4
	65	65	64	56	50	49			37	23
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100
N	971	1926	1853	2017	1988	1958			1000	1000

	PORTUGAL									
	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	43	45	51	35	42	51				
Très pour/ For very much										
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	34	22	22	33	30	25				
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	3		3	5	2	2				
Très contre/ Against very much	3	4	1	3	2	0				
Sans réponse/No reply	17	27	23	24	24	22				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000				

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	29	33	37	38	33	28	29	30		
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	45	44	42	39	44	45	49	50		
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	9	7	7	7	7	10	8	8		
Très contre/ Against very much	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3		
Sans réponse/No reply	14	14	11	13	13	13	10	9		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	11849	11831	11837	11651	11583	11731	11794	11678		

(1) Y compris l'Espagne et Le Portugal. / Including Spain and Portugal.

TABLEAU 85 / TABLE 85

JUGEMENT PORTE SUR L'APPARTENANCE A LA COMMUNAUTE EUROPEENNE /

ATTITUDE TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

D'une façon générale, pensez-vous que le fait pour (votre pays) de faire partie de la Communauté Européenne (Marché Commun) est une bonne chose, une mauvaise chose, ou une chose ni bonne ni mauvaise ? / Generally speaking, do you think that (your country's) membership of the Common Market is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad ?

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE								
	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 VI-V	1977 X-XI
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 57	% 68	% 60	% 57	% 59	% 62	% 66	% 69	% 60
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	5	3	6	3	3	5	3	4	5
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	19	15	18	21	21	17	19	17	19
Sans réponse/No reply	19	14	16	19	17	16	12	10	16
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1266	1017	1505	1507	1000	963	1077	988	1006

	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	58	66	65	51	56	57	54	49	55
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	6	3	2	3	3	2	4	6	5
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	21	17				25	24	27	26
Sans réponse/No reply	15	14	28	28	26	16	18	18	14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1013	1008	983	965	1032	11009	11022	949	973

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE								
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 57	% 41	% 62	% 62	% 59	% 65	% 64	% 64	% 64
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	6	9	3	5	7	5	6	4	3
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	24	30	19	19	25	25	24	27	22
Sans réponse/No reply	13	20	16	14	9	5	6	5	11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1210	1020	1038	995	1018	1055	1016	1011	1007

(1) International Institute of Communications (London).

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE								
	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	70 4	69 4	70 4	64 5	70 4	73 3			
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing									
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	23	19	19	22	23	18			
Sans réponse/No reply	3	8	7	9	3	6			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	999	1010	1005	11022	1024	1002			
	1973 IX	1974 IV-v	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 x	1976 v-VI	1976 XI	1977 VI-v	1977 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	42 30	35 31	33 35	36 25	41 27	36 29	20 34	30 30	37 33
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing									
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	19	24	25	28	24	22	28	30	24
Sans réponse/No reply	9	10	7	11	8	13	9	10	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1199	1168	1100	1073	1023	977	962	1010	992
	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 x	1980 IV	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	34 31	36 25	37 25	38 28	39 27	33 29	32 29	30 31	31 29
Total									
N	27 8	30 9	26 12	20 14	24 10	28 10	30 9	30 9	29 11
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	983	1002	1073	1018	1029	994	1024	1006	1009
	DANMARK								
	1982 III-IV	1982 x	1983 III-IV	1983 x	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	33 30	35 28	35 24	35 26	31 29	33 28	29 31	35 27	51 21
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing									
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	27	28	30	28	30	29	27	27	20
Sans réponse/No reply	10	9	11	11	10	10	13	11	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1211	995	1027	1000	996	990	1022	995	1043

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	DANMARK								
	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987	1988 V	1988 x-XI				
	%	%			%				
	39	37			47	42			
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	23	29			24	23			
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	28	26			25	29			
Sans réponse/No reply	10	8			4	6			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	997	992	1002	1009	1006	1014			

	DEUTSCHLAND								
	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	VI - v	x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	63	59	62	56	61	48	57	54	59
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	4	8	10	8	6	12	5	8	7
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	22	26	20	28	27	30	31	23	24
Sans réponse/No reply	11	7	8	8	6	10	7	15	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1957	1060	1042	1039	1002	1004	1007	1005	999

	DEUTSCHLAND								
	1978 v - VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	58	63	66	59	64	65	62	49	58
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	3	4	5	6	3	6	6	9	6
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	24	21	20	34	25	18	22	28	26
Sans réponse/No reply	15	12	9	1	8	11	10	14	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	996	1006	1003	807	1005	1009	1008	1005	962

	DEUTSCHLAND								
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	54	51	61	57	53	57	54	61	64
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	8	9	5	9	5	5	7	8	6
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	31	34	26	24	31	33	30	24	22
Sans réponse/No reply	7	6	8	10	11	5	9	7	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
H	1328	1012	1049	1058	992	1053	1007	1028	987

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	DEUTSCHLAND								
	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	58 7	51 12	62 5	49 11	59 9	55 9		
	28 7	28	24 9	33 7	26 6	30 6			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1084	994	957	1008	1051	1024			
	ELLAS								
	1981 IV	1981 X	1982 IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	42 22	38 21	33 15	45 13	42 12	47 12	38 18	45 16
	26 10	26 15	37 15	30 12	29 17	30 11	35 9	29 10	26 12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1000	1000	1199	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
	ELLAS								
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	39 23	44 16	51 11	48 14	58 12	51 11	66 8	67 6
	26 12	26 14	28 10	27 11	21 9	24 14	17 9	18 9	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	
	FRANCE								
	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 x-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 VI-V	1977 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	61 5	68 5	63 6	64 4	67 4	57 7	52 7	64 6
	22 12	7	9	25 7	24 5	30 6	35 6	24 6	28 6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	2227	1308	1237	1156	1276	1241	1356	1256	1149

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

				FRANCE								
				1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI
				%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing				54	59	56	49	58	51	48	50	53
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing				9	7	8	9	6	9	10	11	7
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad				27	26	28	31	26	32	31	32	33
Sans réponse/No reply				10	8	8	11	10	8	11	7	7
Total				100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N				1276		1152	1002	986	993	986	991	1006

				FRANCE								
				1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV
				%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing				55				62	63	68	66	69
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing				7				4	5	6	7	5
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad				30	29	30	29	27	27	21	24	21
Sans réponse/No reply				8	5	10	7	7	5	5	3	5
Total				100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N				(1199	939	1011	1000	1008	1006	1017	1006	1004

				FRANCE								
				1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV			
				%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing				66	72	74	67	69	68			
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing				6	7	4	7	5				
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad				24	16	19	23	22	23			
Sans réponse/No reply								4				
Total				100	100	100	100	100	100			
N				994	1002	998	993	1001	1005			

				IRELAND								
				5								
				x-XI	v-VI		1976	1976	1977	1977		
							%	%	%	%		
Bonne chose/Good thing				50	50	67	50	50	57	59		
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing				24	20	12	16	22	17	19		
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad												
Sans réponse/No reply				22	25	17	18	22	22	19		
							6	6	4	3		
Total				100	100		100	100	100	100		
N				1199	1000	1000	1000	998	1007	981	11008	997

(1) International Institute of Communications (London).

	IRELAND								
	1978 v - VI	1978 x - XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x - XI	1981 IV	1981 x - XI
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 54	% 63	% 54	% 56	% 58	% 52	% 47	% 46	% 49
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	1.7	12	14	16	12	19	26	22	19
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	23	20	24	14	25	22	21	27	27
Sans réponse/No reply	6	5	8	14	5	7	6	5	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1005	1005	997	1276	1006	1008	1007	1005	985
	IRELAND								
				1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 44	% 47	% 45	% 42	% 43	% 47	% 53	% 55	% 59
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	18	21	20	25	23	20	20	18	16
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	29	27	28	26	27	27	21	22	18
Sans réponse/No reply	9	5	7	7	7	6	6	5	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1181	1007	987	1002	1000	1008	1009	1008	1002
	1986 x - XI	1987 IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI	1989 III - IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	58	55	64	63	72	76			
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	14	13	9	11	8	5			
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	21	22	21	20	17	12			
Sans réponse/No reply	7	10	6	6	3	7			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1007	1005	997	992	1012	1006			
	1973 IX	1974 IV - v	1974 x - XI	1975 v - VI	1975 X	1976 v - VI	1976 XI	1977 IV - v	1977 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	69	77	82	71	75	63	68	71	70
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	2	5	3	3	4	6	5	5	5
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	15	9	11	21	16	20	16	18	18
Sans réponse/No reply	14	9	4	5	5	11	11	6	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1909	11030	1021	1043	1110	923	1052	11025	1155

(1) International Institute of Communications (London).

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

		ITALIA								
		1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing		65	73	78	75	75	74	71	73	70
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing		5	3	2	4	2	3	5		5
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad		18	16	14	13	17	16	17	5 19	20
Sans réponse/No reply		12	8	6	8	6	7	7 1	3	5
Total		100	100	100	100	100	100			
N		1175	1030	11178	985	1170	1116	1108	11183	1070

		ITALIA								
		1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing		68	64	70	70	70	72	72	78	74
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing		3	5	4	6	3	2	4	3	3
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad		20	21	18	16	20	20	18	15	16
Sans réponse/No reply		9	10	8	8	7	6	6	4	7
Total		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
		1301	1025	1031	1033	1060	1097	1127	1047	1103

		1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing		79	73	79	73	83	79			
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing		2	3	3	4	2	2			
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad		16	18	15	20	12	14			
Sans réponse/No reply		3	6	3	3	3	5			
Total		100	100	100	100	100	100			
N		1097	1053	1031	1022	1058	1021			

		LUXEMBOURG								
		1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1976 v-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing		67	79	73	65	78	66	77	84	73
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing		3	4	3	7	4	5	2	2	3
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad		22	12	13	19	11	21	17	11	17
Sans réponse/No reply		8	5	11	9	6	8	4	3	7
Total		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N		330	308	297	311	297	268	301	302	344

(1) International Institute of Communications (London).

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	1978	1978	1979	1979	1979	1980	1980	1981	1981
	v-VI	x-XI	IV	VI(1)	X	IV	x-XI	IV	x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	73	63	83	:	86	84	73	79	76
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	5	14	3		3	3	3	3	5
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	16	15	12	-	10	10	22	15	17
Sans réponse/No reply	6	8	2		1	3	2	3	2
Total	100	100	100	-	100	100	100	100	100
N	322	291	299	-	298	300	300	300	500
LUXEMBOURG									
	1982	1982	1983	1983	1984	1984	1985	1985	1986
	III-IV	X	III-IV	X	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	73		72	76	80	80	84	80	81
	2		5	5	3	4	2	3	2
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing									
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	19	-21	18	17	14	15	10	14	14
Sans réponse/No reply	6	3		2	3	1	4	3	3
Total	100	100					100	100	100
N	399	300	300	304	300		300	300	299
LUXEMBOURG									
	1986	1987	1987	1988	1988	1989			
	x-XI	IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV			
	%	%	X	%	%	%	%	%	X
	81	76	87	78	79	77			
	2	2	1	7	3	5			
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing									
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	16	18	9	10	15	16			
Sans réponse/No reply	1	4	3	5	3	2			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	301	287	302	300	300	303			
NEDERLAND									
	1973	1974	1974	1975	1975	1976	1976	1977	1977
	IX	IV-v	x-XI	v-VI	X	v-VI	XI	IV-v	x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	X
	63	66	70	64	67	75	74	80	74
	4	4	6	3	3	4	4	3	5
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing									
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	20	14	15	18	12	15	14	13	16
Sans réponse/No reply	13	16	9	15	18	6	8	4	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1464	1000	1012	1093	1006	904	11123	11033	943

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	NEDERLAND									
	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	78 5 14 3	83 2 12 3	84 2 10 4	52 6 16 26	78 3 15 4	75 3 16 6	75 5 14 6	76 6 14 4	75 3 15 7
	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1138	913	974	1159	1092	999	1114	1091	1011	

	NEDERLAND									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	74 4 16 6	74 5 15 6	77 4 15 4	80 4 10 6	3 4 13 4	3 4 13 4	77 5 11 7	84 3 10 3	83 2 11 4
	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1228	1056	998	1050	1015	1018	985	1068	1001	

	NEDERLAND									
	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	77 2 14 7	82 3 12 3	83 3 10 4	77 3 16 4	79 3 12 6	84 2 11 3			
	Total	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1026	1004	965	1023	1006	1000				

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1972 X (2)	1973 IX (3)	1974 IV-V (3)	1974 X-XI (3)	1975 V-VI (3)	1975 X (3)	1976 I (2)	1976 II (2)		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	40 21 22 17	31 34 22 13	33 39 19 9	36 35 20 9	47 21 19 13	50 24 18 8	50 24 17 9	49 26 19 19	35 18 8
	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1028	1933	1031	1059	1328	1438	1077	992		

(1) International Institute of Communications (London).

(2) Voir (2) page B 62. / See (2) p. B 62.

(3) Voir (3) page B 62. / See (3) p. B 62.

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1976 VII (2)	1976 IX (2)	1976 XI (3)	1977 I' (4)	1977 IV-v (3)	1977 VI (2)	1977 X (2)	1977 x-XI (3)	1978 v-VI (3)
Bonne chose/Good thing	X 39	% 33	% 39	% 35	% 35	% 33	% 37	% 35	% 29
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	31	37	34	41	40	42	33	37	38
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	21	19	21		22	18	22	23	28
Sans réponse/No reply	9	11	6	24	3	7	8	5	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1038	976	1351	1697	1414	945	954	1351	1426

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1978 VII (2)	1978 X-XI (3)	1979 IV (3)	1979 IV (1)	1979 X (2)	1979 X (3)	1980 XI (2)	1980 IV (2)	1980 IV (3)
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 25	% 39	% 33	% 32	% 24	% 29	% 21	% 22	% 23
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	48	31	34	48	54	41	55	57	49
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	20	25	26	16	17	25	15	13	22
Sans réponse/No reply	7	5	7	6	5	5	9	8	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	981	1339	1317	925	1009	1403	948	943	1454

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1980 V (2)	1980 VI (2)	1980 X (2)	1980 X-XI (3)	1981 III (2)	1981 IV (3)	1981 V (2)	1981 X-XI (3)	1982 III-IV (3)
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 26				% 24	% 24	% 21	% 27	% 27
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	52				52	48	50	41	43
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	17	17	24	24	20	24	21	27	24
Sans réponse/No reply	6				4	4	8	5	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1015	1046	921	1432	923	1369	972	1395	11419

(1) International Institute of Communications (London)

(2) Social Surveys (Gallup Poll). Population of 18 years and more, only Great Britain. / Population de 18 ans et au-delà, seulement Grande-Bretagne.

(3) The European Omnibus Survey. Population of 15 years and more. Great Britain from 1973 to 1974; United Kingdom as from 1975. / Population de 15 ans et au-delà. Grande-Bretagne de 1973 à 1974; Royaume-Uni depuis 1975.

(4) NOP Market Research. Population of 18 years and more, only Great Britain. / Population de 18 ans et au-delà, seulement Grande-Bretagne.

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1982 V (2)	1982 X (3)	1982 XI (2)	1983 III-IV (3)	1983 VI (2)	1983 VII (2)	1983 X (3)	1984 II (4)	1984 III (2)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	27 45 21 7	29 40 26 5	25 46 22 7	28 36 29 7	43 30 22 5	34 37 21 8	36 28 30 6	32 51 17 20 7
	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	977	1335	950	1348	918	910	1277	1898	1013
	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1984 IV (3)	1984 IV (2)	1984 V (2)	1984 VII (2)	1984 X-XI (3)	1985 I (2)	1985 III-IV (3)	1985 X-XI (3)	1986 III-IV (3)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	34 30 30 6	32 38 24 5	33 32 29 6	25 43 23 9	38 33 25 4	32 40 21 7	37 30 28 5	38 30 28 4 28 6
	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1355	961	997	960	1405	930	1443	1383	1378
	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1986 x-XI (3)	1987 IV (3)	1987 x-XI (3)	1988 III-IV (3)	1988 x-XI (3)				
	%	%	%	%	%				
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	42 27 26 5	43 26 25 6	46 24 25 5	37 29 29 5	48 21 27 4	26 5		
	Total	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1318	1306	1308	1346	1324	1275			

(2) Social Surveys (Gallup Poll). Population of 18 years and more, only Great Britain. / Population de 18 ans et au-delà, seulement Grande-Bretagne.

(3) The European Omnibus Survey. Population of 15 years and more. Great Britain from 1973 to 1974; United Kingdom as from 1975. / Population de 15 ans et au-delà. Grande-Bretagne de 1973 à 1974; Royaume-Uni depuis 1975.

(4) NOP Market Research. Population of, 18 years and more, only Great Britain. / Population de 18 ans et au-delà, seulement Grande-Bretagne.

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	ELR 5								
	1978 v - VI	1978 x - XI	1979 IV	1979 VI	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x - XI	1981 IV	1981 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	4	6	6	5	4	8	5	6	7
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	19	18	17	24	22	26	26	21	22
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	14	9	8	8	7	9	8	9	8
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	153	5723	6114	6149	5691	5303	5916	5609	5596

	1978 v - VI	1978 x - XI	1979 IV	1979 VI	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x - XI	1981 IV	1981 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	60	66	68	60	66	64	61	58	61
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	6	4	4	6	4	5	6	8	6
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	22	20	20	26	22	22	23	25	26
Sans réponse/No reply	12	10	8	8	8	9	10	9	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	5913	5442	15589	4918	5583	5426	5538	5518	5522

	1982 III - IV	1982 X	1983 III - IV	1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	60	58	63	62	63	65	65	69	72
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	6	7	5	7	4	4	6	5	3
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	26	27	24	22	25	26	22	21	18
Sans réponse/No reply	8	8	8	9	8	5	7	5	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	6665	5352	5427	5440	5393	5508	5452	5460	5399

	ELR 6								
	1986 x - XI	1987 IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1986 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	68	66	72	63	70	69			
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	5	7	4	7	6	5			
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	22	20	19	25	20	21			
Sans réponse/No reply	5	7	5	5	4	5			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	5501	5350	5258	5368	5441	5380			

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)								
	1973 IX	1974 IV - v	1974 x - XI	1975 v - VI	IV - v				1977 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	56	59	60	59	63	53	55	57	56
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	11	14	14	9	9	14	13	14	14
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	20	18	18	23	21	24	25	21	23
Sans réponse/No reply	13	9	8	9	7	9	7	8	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	13484	8922	9253	9550	9150	8627	9210	9044	8936

	1978 v - VI	1978 x - XI	1979 IV	1979 VI	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x - XI	1981 IV	1981 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	53	60	59	54	58	55	53	50	53
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	13	10	12	14	12	15	16	17	14
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	24	22	21	25	23	22	23	25	26
Sans réponse/No reply	10	8	8	8	7	8	8	8	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	9327	8788	8976	8126	9021	8882	9001	9898	9911

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)								
	1982 III - IV	1982 X	1983 III - IV	1983 X	III - IV x - XI III - IV			1985 X - XI	1986 III - IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	52	51	54	55	55	58	57	60	62
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	14	15	13	13	11	11	12	12	10
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	26	27	25	24	27	26		23	21
Sans réponse/No reply	8	7	8	8	7	5	24	5	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	11676	9689	9790	9725	9746	9909	9936	9846	9822

	1986 x - XI	1987 IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI	1989 III - IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	61	60	65	57	65	64			
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	10	12	9	12	9	9			
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	23	21	20	26	21	22			
Sans réponse/No reply	6	7	6	5	5	5			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	9827	9652	9566	9709	9781	9675			

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'octobre 1980. / Including Greece from October 1980.

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

ESPANA									
	1980 IV	1980 XII	1981 III	1981 X	1982 IV-V	X	V	X-XI	III
Bonne chose/Good thing	58	52	53	52	51	% 48	% 46	% 50	% 47
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	5	5	6	6	5	7	5	5	
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad		17	13	18	21	21	17	17	7 19
Sans réponse/No reply		26	28	24	23	24	32	28	27
Total		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N		1009	1010	999	1004	1053	919	996	1016

ESPANA									
	1984 X	1985 IV	1985 VI-VII	1985 X-XII	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 60	% 62	% 61	% 57	% 62	% 66	% 58	% 64	% 63
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	8	6	9	7	4	4	8	5	7
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	16	21	19	20	14	16	20	16	18
Sans réponse/No reply	16	11	11	16	20	14	14	15	12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1029	1033	1000	1003	1008	1010	998	1016	1017

ESPANA									
	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV							
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 69	% 75	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	4								
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	18	10							
Sans réponse/No reply	9	11							
Total	100	100							
N	1013	1001							

PORTUGAL									
	1980 X-XI	1981 V-VI	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X-XI	1983 IV	1983 X-XI	1984 II-III	1984 X-XI
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 24	% 31	% 20	% 24	% 23	% 28	% 30	% 28	% 27
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	6	6	7		6	8	9	12	11
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	11	10		7	16	16	23	19	16
Sans réponse/No reply	59	53	60	55	55	48	38	41	46
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	11965	1974	1971	1927	1a53	2017	1988	(1958	

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	PORTUGAL								
	1985 VI-VII	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV					1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV
						x-XI	III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	28	42	60	67	69	68	53	70	70
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	10	10	4	4	3	4	4	2	3
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	17	18	18	15	13	21	26	14	15
Sans réponse/No reply	45	30	18	14	15	7	17	14	12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1954	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 12)(1)								
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	60	62	62	60	65	58	66	65	
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	11	9	9	11	8	11	8	8	
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	22	20	22	21	20	25	21	21	
Sans réponse/No reply	7	9	7	8	7	6	5	6	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
n	11849	11831	11837	11651	11583	11731	11794	11678	

(1) Y compris L'Espagne et le Portugal. / Including Spain and Portugal.

TABLEAU B6 / TABLE B6

THE FEELING THAT HIS COUNTRY HAS BENEFITED FROM BEING A MEMBER OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

Tout bien considéré, estimez-vous que (votre pays) a **bénéficié** ou non de son appartenance à la Communauté européenne (Marché commun) ? / Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (your country) has on balance benefited or not from being a "ber of the European Community (Common Market) ?

Les chiffres pour 1987-1 sont extraits de l'édition spéciale 30ème anniversaire de la CEE. "Europe 2000", Bruxelles, Mars 1987, p. A4 / The figures for 1987-1 are taken from the Special 30th Anniversary of the E.E.C. Edition "Europe 2000", Brussels, March 1987, p. A4.

	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x - XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	59	49	48	52	56	55	70	66	65	64
	6	22	28	24	23	17	15	15	15	17
A bénéficié/Benefited	35	29	24	24	21	28	15	19	20	19
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited										
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1038	1018	1035	1016	1011	1007	999	1002	1010	1005

	BELGIQUE /BELGIE									
	1988 [II-IV]	1988 x - XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	58	64	67							
A bénéficié/Benefited	14	18	11							
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited	28	18	22							
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100							
N	1022	1024	1002							

	DANMARK									
	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x - XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	51	42	44	44	49	61	56	52	54	53
A bénéficié/Benefited	31	34	34	34	29	22	27	27	29	29
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited	18	24	22	22	22	17	17	21	17	18
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1027	996	990	1030	995	1043	997	1003	992	1002

TABLEAU 66 (suite) / TABLE 86 (continued)

	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV				-			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	51	54	52						
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited	32	32	30							
Sans réponse/No reply	17	14	18							
Total	100	100	100							
N	1009	11006	1014							

A bénéficié/Benefited N'a pas bénéficié Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply Total N	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1983 II-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	49	39	46	45	53	53	52	59	46	54
	15	24	35	35	31	25	29	23	37	27
	36	37	19	18	16	22	19	18	17	19
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	52	55	48						
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited	31	28	35							
Sans réponse/No reply	17	17	17							
Total	100	100	100							
N	1008	1051	1024							

		ELLAS									
		1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 X-XI
A bénéficié/Benefited	%	44	44	51	49	42	50	60	58	54	64
N'a pas bénéficié											
Not benefited		25	35	28	26	34	23	20	29	25	19
Sans réponse/No reply		31	21	21	25	24	27	20	13	21	17
Total		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	600	1000	1000

TABLEAU B6 (suite) / TABLE B6 (continued)

A bénéficié/Benefited N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	ELLAS									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	55	68	72							
	20 25	15 17	11 17							
Total	100	100	100							
N	1000	1000	1000							

A bénéficié/Benefited N'a pas bénéficié Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	X	%	%
	54	50	47	53	53	50	53	61	60	59
	21 25	24 26	28 25	26 21	26 21	24 26	25 22	23 16	18 22	21 20
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	1011	1008	1006	1017	1006	1004	994	1000	1002	998
N										

A bénéficié/Benefited N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	FRANCE									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	56	58	59							
	23 21	25 17	22 19							
Total	100	100	100							
N	993	1001	1005							

A bénéficié/Benefited N'a pas bénéficié Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	IRELAND									
	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	X	X	%	%
	56	59	61	62	67	66	71	58	65	79
	28 16	29 12	28 11	27 11	24 9	22 12	20 9	28 14	19 16	12 9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	987	1000	1008	1009	1008	1002	1007	1399	1005	997

TABLEAU B6 (suite) / TABLE B6 (continued)

	1988 III-IV	1988 x - XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	74	79	a2							
\ bénéficié/Benefited	16	14	9							
N'a pas bénéficié/	10	7	9							
Not benefited										
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100							
N	992	1012	1006							

	ITALIA									
	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x - XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	69	58	63	65	70	63	69	73	64	72
	A bénéficié/Benefited	14	20	23	19	16	15	17	14	17
	N'a pas bénéficié/	17	22	14	16	14	22	14	13	19
	Not benefited									
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1031	1060	1097	1127	1047	1103	1097	1030	1053	1031

	ITALIA									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x - XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	73	75	72							
	A bénéficié/Benefited	14	12	12						
	N'a pas bénéficié/	13	13	16						
	Not benefited									
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100							
N										

	1983 II-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x - XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	74	A	72	73	69	74	71	77	67	84
	A bénéficié/Benefited	12	14	16	13	15	10	18	11	17
	N'a pas bénéficie	14	13	12	14	16	16	11	12	16
	Not benefited									
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	300	300	299	300	300	299	301	743	287	302

TABLEAU B6 (suite) / TABLE B6 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	68	67	73						
	N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited	15	16	14						
Sans réponse/No reply	17	17	13							
Total	100	100	100							
N	300	300	303							

	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	78	67	64	63	67	68	67	67	69
	N'a pas bénéficie	11	17	19	18	15	14	19	12	15
	Not benefited	11	16	17	19	18	18	14	21	16
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	998	11015	1018	985	1068	1001	1026	1044	1004	965

	NEDERLAND									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	63	68	74						
	N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited	16	14	12						
Sans réponse/No reply	21	18	14							
Total	100	100	100							
N	1023	1006	1025							

	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	32	32	32	31	34	33	36	39	39
	N'a pas bénéficié	57	56	57	55					
	Not benefited	11	12	11	11	53	17	48	48	46
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1348	1355	1405	1443	1383	1378	1318	1048	1306	1308

TABLEAU B6 (suite) / TABLE B6 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	39	47	44							
A bénéficié/Benefited										
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited	47	40	42							
Sans réponse/No reply	14									
Total	100	100	100							
N	1346	1324	1275							

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10)									
	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	50	53	51	55	59	54	59			
A bénéficié/Benefited										
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited	25	30	34	32	30	27	28	26	28	25
Sans réponse/No reply	23	24	18	18	17	22	17	15	18	16
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	3790	9746	9909	9936	9846	9822	9827	9926	9652	9566

	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	56	60	57							
	27	25	26							
A bénéficié/Benefited										
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited	17	15	17							
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100							
N	9709	9781	9675							

	ESPAÑA									
	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	9	20	15	14	23	24	27	27		
A bénéficié/Benefited										
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited	65	52	62	66	54	58	57	52		
Sans réponse/No reply	26	28	23				16	21		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1008	1010	1014	998	1016	1017	1013	1001		

TABLEAU B6 (suite) / TABLE B6 (continued)

	PORTUGAL									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	37	60	41	55	73	58	69	68		
	35	23	24	22	13	15	10	11		
Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	28	17	35	23	14	27	21	21		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N					1000	1000	1000	1000		

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	X
	46	51	53	49	56	52	56	55		
	32	31	30	33	28	30	28	28		
Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	22	18	17	18	16	18	16	17		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	11831	11837	11920	11651	11583	11731	11794	11678		

(1) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir d'octobre-novembre 1985. / Including Spain and Portugal from October-November 1985.

TABLEAU 87 / TABLE 87

L'ATTITUDE EN CAS D'ABANDON DU MARCHÉ COMMUN / ATTITUDE IF THE COMMON MARKET HAD BEEN SCRAPPED

De 1971 à 1973 : Si l'on vous annonçait demain que le Marché Commun est abandonné... En 1974 et mai 1975 : Si l'on vous annonçait demain que (votre pays) quitte la Communauté européenne (Marché commun)... A partir de novembre 1975 : Si l'on annonçait demain que la Communauté européenne (Marché commun) est abandonnée, éprouveriez-vous... / From 1971 to 1973 : If you were to be told tomorrow that the Common Market had been scrapped... In 1974 and May 1975 : If you were to be told tomorrow that (your country) was leaving the Common Market... As from November 1975 : If you were to be told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be...

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1977 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	25	39	48	42	39	42	44	23	28	32
	53	44			33	34	34	53	50	47
Eprouvera ient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry - de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement rel ievéd Sans réponse/No reply	4 18	3 14			2 26					3 18
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1364	11266			1507	1000	1006	949	973	1210

		BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
				1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV
Eprouvera ient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry - de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement/ rel ievéd Sans réponse/No reply		50	38	%	%	%	%	%	51	47	%
				36	31	34	35	31			43
				41	53	51	52	56			45
				4 19	3 13	5 10	2 11	3 10		1	1 11
Total				100	100	100	100	100			100
N				995	1018	1035	1016	1011			1010

TABLEAU 67 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	42	40	43	39						
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	45	40	46	45						
- un vif soulagement relieved	3	2	3	3						
Sans réponse/No reply	10	18	8	13						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	1005	1022	1024	1002						

	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1977 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	30	27	27	33	33	30	25	25	27	24
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	29	27	24	22	26	25	31	31	28	29
- un vif soulagement relieved	29	31	35	26	26	34	31	24	28	30
Sans réponse/No reply	12	15	14	19	15	11	13	20	17	17
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1199	168	1100	1073	1023	992	1006	1009	1211	995

	DANMARK									
	1983 II-IV	1983 X	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	31	23	22	22	19	24	37	29	28	30
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	34	36	32	31	32	32	23	28	27	29
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	19	24	28	28	30	27	23	26	26	27
Sans réponse/No reply	16	17	18	19	19	17	17	17	19	14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	027	1000	996	990	1022	995	1043	997	992	1002

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	DANMARK									
	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	27	35	28							
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	25	23	27							
- un vif soulagement relieved	31	27	25							
Sans réponse/No reply	17	15	20							
Total	100	100	100							
N	1009	1006	1014							

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1977 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XII	1982 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	52	57	53	55	55	53	53	42	51	51
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	29	24	28	27	27	31	25	31	30	27
- un vif soulagement relieved	7	4	5	6	5	4	5	8	5	6
Sans réponse/No reply	12	15	14	12	13	12	17	19	14	16
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1000	1957	1060	1042	1039	1002	999	1004	962	1328

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	45	54	45	45	49	49	49	53	47	45
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	30	27	32	32	34	32	32	28	32	35
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	10	4	5	4	4	5	6	4	4	8
Sans réponse/No reply	15	15	18	19	13	14	13	15	17	12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1012	1049	1058	992	1053	1007	1028	987	1084	994

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE 87 (continued)

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1981 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	51	45	42	43						
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	31	33	32	34						
- un vif soulagement relieved	6	8	8	9						
Sans réponse/No reply	12	14	18	14						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	957	1008	1051	1024						

[illegible][illegible]

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	FRANCE									
	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1977 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	31	42	56	50	56	50	45	34	37	40
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	52	43	30	33	31					42
- un vif soulagement relieved	5	2	3	4	4					4
Sans réponse/No reply	12	13	11	13	9					14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	806	2227	1308	1237	1156	1276	1149	991	1006	1199

	FRANCE									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	44	40	42	44	42	50	53	51	49	53
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	40	43	39	38	46	37	36	36	37	32
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	6	4	7	4	4	5	4	3	5	5
Sans réponse/No reply	10	13	11	14	8	8	7	10	9	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	939	1011	1000	1008	1006	1017	1006	1004	994	1002

	1987 X-XI	1988 II-I	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	52	51	53	51						
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	36	32	35	36						
- un vif soulagement relieved	3	6	5	6						
Sans réponse/No reply	9	11	7	7						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	998	993	1001	1005						

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry - de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement relieved Sans réponse/No reply	IRELAND									
	1973 IX	1974 III-IV	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1977 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	37	38	48	46	51	47	33	35	36	34
	40	27	22	32	30	30	43	35	38	38
17	28	24	19	14	18	17	16	14	14	17
16	7	6	3	5	5	7	14	12	11	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1999	1000	1000	1000	998	997	1005	985	11181	1007

Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry - de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement/ relieved Sans réponse/No reply	IRELAND									
	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	33	30	33	31	37	40	39	40	38	52
	49	42	43	46	42	38	36	42	39	34
7	20	16	14	14	15	12	10	8	8	6
11	8	8	9	7	7	13	8	15	15	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	987	1002	1000	1008	1009	1008	1002	1007	1005	997

Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry - de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement relieved Sans réponse/No reply	IRELAND									
	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	48	51	55							
	35	34	31							
8	7	4								
Total										
N	992	1012	1006							

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	ITALIA									
	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV - v	1974 x - XI	1975 v - VI	1975 X	1977 x - XI	1981 IV	1981 x - XIV	1982 III - IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	35	41	60	65	52	45	48	50	45	46
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	38	44	22	23	35	38	38	39	41	39
- un vif soulagement relieved	3	1	4	2	3	3	4	4	3	2
Sans réponse/No reply	24	14	14	10	10	14	10	7	11	13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1000	1909	1030	1021	1043	1110	1155	1183	1070	1301

	ITALIA									
	1982 X	1983 II - IV	1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 X - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 x - XIV	1986 III - IV	1986 X - XI	1987 IV
	%	%			%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	42	45			40	42	50	45	44	47
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	43	43			48	46	36	40	46	39
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	3	2			3	12	12	2	3	2
Sans réponse/No reply	12	10	12	15	9	12	12	13	7	12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	025	1031	1033	1060	1097	1127	1107	1103	1097	1053

	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI							
	%	%	%							
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	52	50	52	46						
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	36	37	38	39						
- un vif soulagement relieved	2	3	1	2						
Sans réponse/No reply	10	10	9	13						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	1031	1022	1058	1021						

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1977 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XIV	1982 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	36	51	73	70	58	60	64	59	60	61
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	42	35	17	16	22	24	25	33	31	28
- un vif soulagement relieved	6	3	3	2	7	2	2	3	5	2
Sans réponse/No reply	16	11	7	12	13	14	9	5	4	9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	302	330	308	297	311	297	344	300	500	399

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XIV	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	54	57	60	64	62	63	61	69	61	58
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	36	32	28	26	30	29	29	20	33	34
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	4	3	7	2	5	4	3	4	1	1
Sans réponse/No reply	6	8	5	7	3	4	7	7	5	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	300	300	304	300	299	300	300	300	301	287

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	70	57	55	56						
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	22	27	37	34						
- un vif soulagement relieved	1	3	.	4						
Sans réponse/No reply	7	13	8	6						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	302	300	300	303						

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	NEDERLAND									
	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1977 X-XI	1981 IV	1981V X-XIV	1982V III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	40	46	54	56	50	50	59	51	46	54
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	35	37	20	25	27	28	29	34	33	32
- un vif soulagement relieved	10	4	4	5	3	2	4	7	3	4
Sans réponse/No reply	15	13	22	14	20	20	8	8	18	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1198	1464	1000	11012	1093	1006	943	1058	1011	1228

	NEDERLAND									
	1982 X	1983 II-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XIV	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	50	56	54	51	48	49	56	57	50	52
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	34	31	32	38	41	38	33	30	37	33
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	4	3	4	2	2	4	3	2	3	4
Sans réponse/No reply	12	10	10	9	9	9	8	11	10	11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	056	998	1050	1015	1018	985	1068	1001	1026	1004

	NEDERLAND									
	1987 X-XI	1988 II-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	53	53	46	53						
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	33	33	37	36						
- un vif soulagement relieved	2	4	3	3						
Sans réponse/No reply	2	4	14	8						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	965	1023	1006	1025						

TABLEAU 87 (suite) / TABLE 87 (continued)

Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement relieved Sans réponse/No reply Total N	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1972 X (1)	1973 I (1)	1973 III-IV (1)	1973 IV-V (1)	1973 VI (1)	1973 VIII (1)	1973 IX (1)	1973 IX (2)	1973 X (1)	1973 XI (1)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	26	27	28	21	26	20	21	20	21	23
	33	28	27	26	24	22	24	33	26	24
35	31	36	41	41	48	46	37	44	42	
6	14	9	12	9	10	9	10	9	11	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	1028	924	1013	873	885	998	818	1933	902	906

Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement relieved Sans réponse/No reply Total N	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1974 1-11 (1)	1974 [II- IU (1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1974 X (1)	1974 X-XI (2)	1975 I (1)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	19	27	24	24	25	28	24	26	31	24
	26	23	21	28	33	21	22	24	22	24
	48	43	43	40	44	44	47	38	38	40
	7	7	12	8	8	7	7	12	9	12
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	054	1055	1007	1031	985	908	817	006	039	988

	UNITED KINGDOM										
	1975 v-VI (2)	1975 X (2)	1976 I (1)	1976 II (1)	1976 VII (1)	1976 IX (1)	1977 VI (1)	1977 X (1)	1977 X-XI (2)	1979 X (1)	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	- de grands regrets/ very sorry	41	40	37	34	28	25	26	28	31	16
	- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	27	28	30	30	30	30	24	30	31	28
- un vif soulagement relieved	23	26	24	28	35	34	42	32	32	50	
Sans réponse/No reply	9	6	9	8	7	11	8	10	6	6	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1328	1438	1077	992	1038	976	945	954	1351	1009	

(1) See (1) p. B 85 / Voir (1) p. B 85

(2) See (2) p. B 85 / Voir (2) p. B 85

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1979	1980	1980	1980	1980	1981	1981	1981	1981	1982
	XI	IV	V	VI	X	II-III	IV	V	x-XI	III-IV
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)
Eprouveraient/Would be	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	16	14	17	16	18	18	21	16	21	23
de l'indifférence/ indifferent	26	27	25	25	30	29	29	28	34	33
- un vif soulagement relieved	51	51	51	53	47	49	46	50	39	40
Sans réponse/No reply	7	8	7	6	5	4	4	6	6	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	948	943	1015	1046	921	923	1369	972	1395	1419

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1982	1982	1982	1983	1983	1983	1983	1984	1984	1984
	V	X	XI	III-IV	V	VII	X	III	III-IV	VII
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)
Eprouveraient/Would be	%	%	%							
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	19	23	19							
de l'indifférence/ indifferent	33	30	34	43	35	33	39	37	41	36
- un vif soulagement relieved	44	42	42	30	29	36	27	40	31	39
Sans réponse/No reply	4	5	5	5	6	7	6	4	4	5
Total				100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N		1335		1348	918	910	1277	1013	1355	960

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	X-XI		1985	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987	1988	1988
	(2)	(1)	III-IV	X-XI	III-IV	X-XI	IV	X-XI	III-IV	X-XI
	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Eprouveraient/Would be	%	%	%		%					
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	26	23	24	24	23	25	28	26	24	27
de l'indifférence/ indifferent	39	35	39	41	43	43	42	48	45	48
- un vif soulagement relieved	31	36	33	31	28	28	24	22	26	20
Sans réponse/No reply	4	6	4	4	6	4	6	4	5	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	405	930	1443							

(1) Social Surveys (Gallup Poll). Population of 18 years and more. Only Great Britain. Slight difference in the wording of the question: in 1972: very sorry, indifferent, pleased; from V/75: very sorry, indifferent, relieved.

(2) The European Omnibus Survey. Population of 15 years and more. Only Great Britain from 1973 to 1974, United Kingdom from 1975.

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1989 III-IV									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	27									
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	46									
- un vif soulagement relieved	22									
Sans réponse/No reply	5									
Total	100									
N	1275									

	EURO 6									
	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV-v	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1977 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	40	41	56	56	53	49	50	42	44	46
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	40	36	26	27	31	35	33	38	39	36
- un vif soulagement relieved	5	10	4	4	4	3	5	6	4	4
Sans réponse/No reply	15	13	14	14	12	13	12	14	13	14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	670	19153	5723	16114	16149	15691	5596	5518	15522	6665

	EURO 6									
						1985 III-IV	1985 X-XIV	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV
					%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	43	47	44	43	44	46	50	49	47	48
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	38	37	37	37	42	39	36	36	38	36
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	6	3	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	5
Sans réponse/No reply	13	13	14	16	10	11	10	12	11	11
Total	100	100	100	100	100				100	100
N	5352	5427	5440	5393	5508	1452	5460	5399	5501	5350

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	ELRO 6									
	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 I II-IV						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	51	48	48	47						
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	35	34	35	37						
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	4	6	5	5						
- un vif soulagement relieved	10	12	12	11						
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	258	5368	5441	5380						

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1973 IX	1974 IV-v	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1977 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	41	48	49	50	47	45	37	38	40	38
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	36	27	26	30	33	32	36	38	36	36
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	10	13	13	9	9	12	16	12	12	15
- un vif soulagement relieved	13	12	12	11	11	11	11	12	12	11
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	13484	8922	9253	9550	9150	8936	9898	9911	11676	9689

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1983 I II-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	41	40	38	39	41	43	43	41	43	45
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	39	37	39	42	38	37	36	39	37	38
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	9	11	10	10	11	10	9	10	9	8
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	11	12	13	9	10	10	12	10	11	9
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	9790	9725	9746	9909	9936	9846	9822	9827	9652	566

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'avril 1981. / Including Greece from April 1981.

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	1988 II - IV	1988 X - XI	1989 III - IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	43	43	42							
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	36	38	38							
- un vif soulagement relieved	10	8	9							
Sans réponse/No reply	11	11	11							
Total	100	100	100							
N	709	9781	9675							

	ESPAGNE									
	1985 X - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 X - XI	1987 IV	1987 X - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 X - XI	1989 III - IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	35	41	40	40	43	40	43	51		
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	41	32	37	38	32	37	41	33		
- un vif soulagement relieved	6	3	4	6	4	6	4	3		
Sans réponse/No reply	18	24	19	16	21	17	12	13		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1003	1008	1010	998	1016	1017	1013	1001		

	PORTUGAL									
	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI	1989 III - IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	25	33	41	38	42	31	36	34		
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	49	49	44	39	45	47	47	38		
- un vif soulagement relieved	8	3	5	2	3	2	2			
Sans réponse/No reply	18	15	10	21	10	20	15	2%		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000		

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'avril 1981. / Including Greece from April 1981.

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE /COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	42	42	41	42	45	42	43	43		
de l'indifférence/ indifferent	38	36	39	37	37	36	38	38		
- un vif soulagement relieved	9	8	9	9		10	8	8		
Sans réponse/No reply	11	13	11	12	11	12	11	11		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	11849	11831	11837	11651	11583	11731	11794	11678		

(1) Y compris L'Espagne et le Portugal à partir d'octobre-novembre 1985. / Including Spain and Portugal from October-November 1985.

TABLEAU 88 / TABLE 88

L'IMPACT DU PARLEMENT EUROPEEN / AWARENESS OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

Avez-vous récemment lu dans les journaux ou entendu à la radio ou à la télévision quelque chose au sujet du Parlement Européen, c'est-à-dire de l'Assemblée parlementaire de la Communauté Européenne ? / Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community ?

BELGIQUE / BELGIE										
	1977 IV-V	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	46	49	65	45	56	31	35	74	71	66
Non/No	45	43	32	46	31	58	52	26	22	30
Sans réponse/No reply	9	8	3	9	13	11	13	0	7	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	988	1008	983	1000	1020	1038	995	1018	1035	1016

BELGIQUE / BELGIE										
	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV								
	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	58	45	45	47	47	50	54	62		
Non/No	36	47	50	47	42	38	38	34		
Sans réponse/No reply	6	8	5	6	11	12	8	4		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1011	1007	959	1010	1005	1022	1024	1002		

DANEMARK										
	1977 IV-V	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	49	60	76	65	42	31	62	74	59	60
Non/No	48	37	16	27	54	63	36	24	28	40
Sans réponse/No reply	3	3	8	8	4	6	2	2	13	0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1010	11002	1073	1000	995	1027	1000			

TABLEAU B8 (suite) / TABLE B8 (continued)

	DANEMARK									
	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	56	66	41	44	59	51	62	54		
Non/No	44	30	54	50	34	43	33	41		
Sans réponse/No reply	0	4	5	6	7	6	5	5		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	955	1043	997	992	1002	1009	1006	1014		
	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1977 IV-v	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	33	51	60	77	69		47	79	75	55
Non/No	46	32	27	13	26	33	39	20	18	36
Sans réponse/No reply	21	17	13	10	5	66 1	14	1	7	9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1005	1006	1003	1005	1012	1049	1058	992	1053	1007
	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	49	39	39	46	37	47	46	39		
Non/No	40	46	46	43	51	39	43	52		
Sans réponse/No reply	11	15	15	11	12	14	11	9		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1028	987	1084	994	957	1008	1051	1024		
	ELLAS									
	1977 IV-v	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	-	-	-	-	57	37	51	67	43	
Non/No	-	-	-	-	40	58	46	33	48	52
Sans réponse/No reply	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	0	9	5
Total				-	100	100	100	100	100	100
N				-	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

TABLEAU 68 (suite) / TABLE 68 (continued)

	ELLAS									
	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	45	37	40	36	40	51	52	50		
Non/No	51	58	57	59	50	41	43	44		
Sans réponse/No reply	4	5	3	5	10	8	5	6		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000		

	1977 IV-v	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	57	57	65	67	40	30	50	82	67	69
Non/No	40	41	23	27	57	63	47	17	26	27
Sans réponse/No reply	3	2	12	6	3	7	3	1	7	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	11256	11194	11139	1029	939	1011	1000	11008	11006	1017

	FRANCE									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	55	57	45	46	46	45	58	65		
Non/No	41	40	50	53	38	50	37	33		
Sans réponse/No reply	4	3	5	1	6	5	5	2		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1006	1004	994	1002	998	993	1001	1001		

	IRELAND									
	1977 IV-v	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	47	48	73	67	59	41	52	75	61	58
Non/No	49	49	24	29	31	47	44	24	29	37
Sans réponse/No reply	4	3	3	4	10	12	4	1	10	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1008	1005	997	1006	1007	987	1002	1000	1008	1009

TABLEAU B8 (suite) / TABLE B8 (continued)

	IRELAND									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	54	46	44	36	39	36	57	52		
Non/No	40	47	52	56	54	57	40	45		
Sans réponse/No reply	6	7	4	8	7	7	3	3		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1008	1002	1007	1005	997	992	1012	1006		

	ITALIA									
	1977 IV-v	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	52	49	77	66	52	50	47	71	72	68
Non/No	44	45	15	31	45	46	47	29	25	29
Sans réponse/No reply	4	6	8	3	3	4	6	0	3	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1025	1030	1178	1170	1025	1031	1033	1060	1097	1127

	ITALIA									
	1983 x-XI	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	69	60	51	48	46	52	58	57		
Non/No	28	34	45	48	49	43	36	40		
Sans réponse/No reply	3	6	4	5	5	5	6	3		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1047	1103	1097	1053	1031	1022	1058	1021		

	LUXEMBURG									
	1977 IV-v	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	62	49	76	28	87	53	82	89	86	79
Non/No	29	49	21	23	37	43	32	19	15	20
Sans réponse/No reply	9	2	3	1	2	4	1	0	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	302	291	299	298	300	300	304	300	299	300

TABLEAU 68 (suite) / TABLE B8 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	74	69	65	66	60	65	67	81		
Non/No	24	29	33	32	36	32	29	16		
Sans réponse/No reply	2	2	2	2	4	3	4	3		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	300	299	301	287	302	300	300	303		

	1977 IV-V	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 x	1982 x	1983 III-IV	1983 x	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	40	48	76	64	66	49	52	73	67	62
Non/No	47	48	22	30	30	49	42	23	25	34
Sans réponse/No reply	13	4	2	6	4	2	6	4	8	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1033	913	983	1092	1056	998	1050	1015	1018	985

	NEDERLAND									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	50	44	41	41	32	36	46	57		
Non/No	44	51	55	54	61	55	48	41		
Sans réponse/No reply	6	5	4	5	7	9	6	2		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1068	1001	1026	1004	965	1023	1006	1025		

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1977 IV-v	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 x	1982 x	1983 III-IV	1983 x	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	58	44	55	55	49	31	48	72	58	54
Non/No	39	53	42	41	49	66	50	28	38	44
Sans réponse/No reply	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	0	4	2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1414	1339	1314	1407	1335	1348	1277	1355	1405	1444

TABLEAU B8 (suite) / TABLE B8 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Oui/Yes Non/No Sans réponse/No reply	41 57 2	38 59 3	34 61 5	37 60 3	41 56 3	36 61 3	50 46 4	50 47 3	
Total	100						100	100		
N	1383	1378	1318	1306	1308	1346	1324	1275		

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (							1984	1984	1985
	1977	1978	1979	1979	1982	1983	1983	III-IV	X-XI	III-IV
	IV-v	X-XI	IV	X	X	III-IV	X		x-xi	III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	49	50	65	66	54	37	48	75	67	61
Non/No	43	43	27	28	42	59	45	24	27	34
Sans réponse/No reply	8	7	8	6	4	4	7	1	6	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	19067	8791	8936	9088	9689	9790	9725	9746	9909	9929

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10)									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Oui/Yes Non/No Sans réponse/No reply	53 42 5	48 45 7	42 51 7	44 51 5	42 51 7	45 48 7	53 41 6	53 43 4	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	9849	9822	9287	9652	9566	9709	9781	9675		

	ESPAÑA									
	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Oui/Yes Non/No Sans réponse/No reply	57 29 14	44 48 8	56 41 3	54 37 9	51 37 12	57 36 7	61 34 5		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1008	1010	998	1016	1017	1013	1001			

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'avril 1981. / Including Greece from April 1981.

TABLEAU B8 (suite) / TABLE B8 (continued)

	1986	1986	1987	1987	1988	1988	1989			
			III - IV	x - XI	III - IV	x - XI	III - IV			
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes			45	54	55	55	72			
Non/No			49	33	33	30	24			
Sans réponse/No reply			6	13	12	7	4			
Totat	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000			

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	1986	1986	1987	1987	1988	1988	1989			
	III - IV	X - XI	III - IV	X - XI	III - IV	X - XI	III - IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oui/Yes	49	43	45	44	46	53	55			
Non/No	43	50	50	49	46	40	41			
Sans réponse/No reply	8	7	5	7	8	7	4			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
	11831	11837	11651	11583	11731	11794	11678			

(1) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir de 1986 / Including Spain and Portugal from 1986.

TABLEAU 69 / TABLE B9

L'IMPRESSION QUE L'ON A SUR LE PARLEMENT EUROPEEN D'APRES CE QUE L'ON A LU OU ENTENDU

THE IMPRESSION PEOPLE HAVE ON THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT FOLLOWING ON WHAT THEY HAVE READ OR HEARD

(Si la personne a récemment lu dans les journaux ou entendu à la radio ou à la télévision quelque chose au sujet du Parlement Européen, c'est-à-dire de l'Assemblée parlementaire de la CE). Est-ce que cela vous a donné plutôt une bonne impression ou plutôt une mauvaise impression du Parlement Européen ? / (If the person has recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the EC). Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament ?

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1985 I-III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	20	34	31	37	39	33	33	42	40	49
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	34	31	34	41	33	44	35	33	42	35
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	21	21	30	19	23	18	24	20	14	13
Sans réponse/ no reply	25	14	5	3	5	5	8	5	4	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	567	318	668	583	454	447	471	478	507	552

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1989 III-IV									
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	47	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	35									
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	13									
Sans réponse/ no reply	5									
Total	100									
N	623									

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered answer.

TABLEAU B9 (suite) / TABLE B9 (continued)

			1985	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987	1988	1988
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	26	18	13	14	30	17	20	18	19	26
Ni bonne ne mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	21	25	31	32	32	36	27	39	39	45
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	40	32	41	42	30	34	41	36	34	22
Sans réponse/ no reply	13	25	15	12	8	13	12	7	8	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	DANMARK					
	1989 II-IV					
	%	%		%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	23					
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	49					
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	23					
Sans réponse/ no reply	5					
Total	100					
N	552					

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	24	37	20	23	29	22	19	32	30	40
Ni bonne ne mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	28	32	35	41	36	40	35	40	41	35
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	29	20	42	35	30	33	44	27	26	21
Sans réponse/ no reply	19	11	3	1	5	5	2	1	3	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	703	350	555	508	405	450	455	342	485	472

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered answer.

TABLEAU B9 (suite) / TABLE B9 (continued)

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1989 III-IV									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	35									
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	38									
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	22									
Sans réponse/ no reply	5									
Total	100									
N	405									

	1982 X	1983 II-IV	1985 II-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	40	33	40	43	42	43	45	59	52	56
	34	24	26	31	30	42	36	26	32	33
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	13	26	25	20	21	9	15	11	10	6
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	13	17	9	6	7	6	4	4	6	5
Sans réponse/ no reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	573	373	534	451	367	400	364	401	507	517

	1989 III-IV			ELLAS						
	III-IV									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	60									
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	30									
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	6									
Sans réponse/ no reply	4									
Total	100									
N	497									

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered answer.

TABLEAU B9 (suite) / TABLE B9 (continued)

Plutôt bonne / rather good Ni bonne ne mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1) Plutôt mauvaise / rather bad Sans réponse / no reply Total N	FRANCE									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	27	25	32	42	42	37	40	44	52	50
	43	29	40	32	35	36	33	37	28	33
	25	27	21	19	16	18	18	15	12	9
	5	19	7	7	7	9	9	4	8	8
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	372	306	700	550	574	458	453	469	460	579

Plutat bonne / rather good Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1) Plutôt mauvaise / rather bad Sans réponse / no reply Total N	FRANCE									
	1989 II-IV									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	48									
	30									
	16									
	6									
	100									
	649									

Plutôt bonne / rather good Ni bonne ne mauvaise / neither good nor bad(1) Plutôt mauvaise / rather bad Sans réponse / no reply Total N	IRELAND									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	29	36	38	41	54	41	47	62	65	65
	25	27	25	19	19	25	24	18	18	16
	33	22	31	33	21	27	23	17	13	12
	13	15	6	7	6	7	6	3	4	7
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	600	400	580	539	459	441	361	392	358	573

TABLEAU B9 (suite) / TABLE B9 (continued)

	IRELAND									
	1989 II-IV									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	69									
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	16									
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	8									
Sans réponse/ no reply	7									
Total	100									
N	521									

	ITALIA									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	44	50	52	55	54	51	50	61	65	68
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ne mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	20	20	24	21	19	25	20	17	21	19
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	22	20	19	20	21	27	25	17	11	9
Sans réponse/ no reply	14		5	4			5	5	3	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	537	514	765	721	667	562	501	477	534	614

	ITALIA									
	1989 III-IV									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	64									
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	21									
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	11									
Sans réponse/ no reply	4									
Total	100									
N	586									

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered answer.

TABLEAU B9 (suite) / TABLE B9 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1982	1983	1985	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987	1988	1988
	X	III - IV	III - IV	x - XI	III - IV	x - XI	III - IV	x - XI	III - IV	x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	23	15	22	24	27	26	22	27	32	37
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ne mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	25	19	22	37	34	34	37	36	33	46
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	42	61	49	34	36	36	35	34	27	13
Sans réponse/ no reply	10	5	7	5	3	4	6	3	8	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	184	160	615	220	206	196	190	181	195	202

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1989									
	III - IV									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	31									
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	40									
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	24									
Sans réponse/ no reply	5									
Total	100									
N	245									

	NEDERLAND									
	1982	1983	1985	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987	1988	1988
	X	III - IV	III - IV	x - XI	III - IV	x - XI	III - IV	x - XI	III - IV	x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	17	24	22	25	28	25	17	31	28	34
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ne mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	19	26	22	24	22	27	26	19	27	25
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	42	39	49	45	45	37	50	42	35	27
Sans réponse/ no reply	22	11	7	6	5	1	7	8	10	13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	701	486	615	541	429	421	397	326	378	473

TABLEAU B9 (suite) / TABLE B9 (continued)

	1989 II - IV									
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%									
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	37									
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	26									
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	27									
Sans réponse/ no reply	10									
Total	100									
N	586									

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1982 X	1983 III - IV	1985 III - IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 III - IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	18	23	20	24	24	22	25	31	27	41
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	16	15	22	12	17			20	23	23
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	59	52	52	58	53			43	46	32
Sans réponse/ no reply	7	10	6	6	6			6	4	4
Total								100	100	100
N	661	415						516	485	657

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1989 II - IV									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	34									
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	23									
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	39									
Sans réponse/ no reply	4									
Total	100									
N	605									

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered answer.

TABLEAU B9 (suite) / TABLE B9 (continued)

	COMMUNALITE / C										
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Plutôt bonne/ rather good	28	35	31	37	39	34	.	42	43	49
	Ni bonne ne mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	26	24	30	28	27	31	.	29	30	28
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	33	29	33	31	28	29	.	25	22	17	
Sans réponse/ no reply	13	12	6	4	6	6		4	5	6	
Total				100	100	100	.	100	100	100	
N	5252	3579	6067	5278	4754	4184	.	4186	4431	5269	

	COMMUNITE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (2)									
	1989 II-IV									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Plutôt bonne/ rather good	46								
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	28									
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	21									
Sans réponse/ no reply	5									
Total	100									
N	267									

	ESPAÑA									
	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Plutôt bonne/ rather good	46	50	35	60	49	53	64		
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	30	30	45	26	38	36	27			
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	8	8	12	9	8	6	3	1		
Sans réponse/ no reply	16	12	8	5	5	5	6			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	559	432	545	539	515	586	577			

TABLEAU B9 (suite) / TABLE B9 (continued)

	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	59	53	58	65	55	62	62			
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	20	27	21	25	30	23	29			
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	5	10	6	5	5	5	3			
Sans réponse/ no reply	16	10	15	5	10	10	6			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	565	450	449	545	548	550	720			

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (2)									
	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	40	36	34	46	44	50	49			
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	27	31	30	28	31	29	28			
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	25	26	.	22	20	16	18			
Sans réponse/ no reply	8	7	6	4	5	5	5			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	877	5065	5066	5272	5494	6409	6563			

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered answer.

(2) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal. / Including Spain and Portugal.

TABLEAU B10 / TABLE B10

L'IMPORTANCE DU RÔLE ACTUEL DU PARLEMENT EUROPÉEN DANS LA VIE DE LA COMMUNAUTÉ EUROPÉENNE (1)

IMPORTANCE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT'S PRESENT ROLE IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (1)

A votre avis, actuellement le Parlement Européen joue-t-il dans la vie de la Communauté Européenne un rôle...
 / How important would you say, is the European Parliament in the life of the European Community nowadays?

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1977 IV-V	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 II-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	5	12	12	10	10	9	8	8	14	10
Important/ Important	25	33	32	35	40	36	34	39	42	44
Peu important/ not important	22	25	30	36	30	33	30	34	24	27
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	8	5	8	11	6	7	5	6	5	6
Sans réponse/no reply	40	25	18	8	14	25	23	13	15	13
Indice/index (2)	2.46	2.69	2.59	2.48	2.62	2.56	2.59	2.56	2.76	2.68

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	10	11	15							
Important/ Important	34	42	38							
Peu important/ not important	28	29	24							
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	9	4	4							
Sans réponse/no reply	19	14	19							
Indice/index (2)	2.56	2.69	2.78							

- (1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, Le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equals 100.
- (2) Calculé en affectant respectivement des coefficients 4, 3, 2 et 1 aux différents codes de réponses; non-réponses exclues du calcul. Le point central correspond donc au score 2.5. / Calculated by applying the coefficients-4, 3, 2 and 1 respectively to the various answer codes; "don't know" are excluded from the calculation. The mid-point corresponds to 2.5.

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	DANMARK									
	1977 IV-V	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	6	14	10	13	13	13	28	11	24	17
Important/ Important/	17	32	27	35	28	31	34	33	31	41
Peu important/ not important	31	14	19	25	19	19	11	17	14	14
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	5	5	9	8	10	7	5	6	4	7
Sans réponse/no reply	41	35	35	19	30	35	22	33	27	21
Indice/index (2)	2.40	2.85	2.58	2.64	2.63	2.72	3.08	2.73	3.03	2.87

	DANMARK								
	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI	14						
	%	%		%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	18	20							
Important/ Important/	42	43							
Peu important/ not important	15	14							
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	5	3							
Sans réponse/no reply	20	20							
Indice/index (1)	.93	1.99							

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1977 IV-V	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%				
Très important/ very important	3	5	8	4	6	5	8	4	7	5
Important/ Important/	15	37	30	36	37	30	31	28	33	34
Peu important/ not important	41	37	31		36	41	38	39	34	36
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	16	9	12	44	9	12	8	12	10	10
Sans réponse/no reply	25	12	19	5	12	12	15	17	16	15
Indice/index (1)	2.07	2.42	2.42	2.36	2.45	2.33	2.46	2.28	2.44	2.40

(1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equals 100.

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1988	1988	1989							
	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	5	6	5							
Important/ Important/	33	35	32							
Peu important/ not important	37	37	38							
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	9	7	9							
Sans réponse/no reply	16	15	16							
Indice/index (1)	2.41	2.47	2.38							

	ELLAS									
	1977	1983	1984	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987
	IV-V	III-IV	III-IV	X-XI	III-IV	X-XI	III-IV	X-XI	III-IV	X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres important/ very important	.	13	14	16	12	17	19	22	23	23
Important/ Important/	.	43	35	45	37	38	40	42	45	41
Peu important/ not important	.	13	22	18	18	17	12	14	13	13
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	.	2	9	5	8	6	3	3	4	4
Sans réponse/no reply	.	29	20	16	25	29	26	19	15	19
Indice/index (1)	.	2.96	2.67	2.86	2.72	2.86	3.01	3.02	3.03	3.03

	ELLAS									
	1988	1988	1989							
	II-IV	x-XI	III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres important/ very important	17	28	29							
Important/ Important/	47	39	40							
Peu important/ not important	15	12	10							
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	3	3	2							
Sans réponse/no reply	18	18	19							
Indice/index (1)	1.95	3.11	3.19							

(1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equals 100.

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	FRANCE									
	1977	1983	1984	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987
	IV-V	III-IV	III-IV		V	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI
	%	%	%			%	%	%	%	%
Tres important/ very important	5	9	6			11	13	7	13	10
Important/ Important/	28	45	38			47	49	46	51	51
Peu important/ not important	32	22	31			25	21	24	21	23
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	10	2	3			4	2	3	3	2
Sans réponse/no reply	25	22	22	12	13	22	15	20	12	14
Indice/index (1)	2.36	2.77	2.61	2.59	2.77	2.74	2.85	2.73	2.85	2.81

	FRANCE									
	1988	1988	1989							
	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres important/ very important	10	13	13							
Important/ Important/	50	47	46							
Peu important/ not important	22	21	24							
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	2	3	3							
Sans réponse/no reply	16	16	14							
Indice/index (1)	2.80	2.83	2.81							

	IRELAND									
	1977	1983	1984	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987
	IV-V	III-IV	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres important/ very important	19	24	18	16	23	21	27	20	26	23
Important/ Important/	34	41	35	46	38	38	39	48	44	43
Peu important/ not important	23	14	20	21	21	20	14	13	11	14
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	6	3	8	9	6	5	4	3	2	4
Sans réponse/no reply	18	18	19	8	12	18	16	16	17	16
Indice/index (1)	.80	.03	2.78	2.75	2.90	2.69	3.06	3.00	3.12	3.02

(1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equals 100.

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	1988 [II-IV]	1988 x - XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	24	28	25							
Important/ Important/	44	45	45							
Peu important/ not important	11	14	12							
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	4	2	2							
Sans réponse/no reply	17	11	16							
Indice/index (1)	1.06	3.11	3.11							

	1977 IV - v	1983 III - IV	1984 II - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 III - IV	1987 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	16	14	10	17	14	15	16	13	17	15
Important/ Important/	34	45	35	45	45	42	45	42	40	43
Peu important/ not important	19	22	27	26	23	26	19	30	23	26
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	6	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	4	3
Sans réponse/no reply	25	17	23	8	14	17	16	12	16	13
Indice/index (1)	.80	2.87	1.65	2.81	2.80	2.77	2.86	2.73	2.83	2.80

	ITALIA									
	1988 II - IU	1988 x - XI	1989 II - IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	12	17	17							
Important/ Important/	45	45	40							
Peu important/ not important	24	20	21							
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	5	3	3							
Sans réponse/no reply	14	15	19							
Indice/index (1)	.75	1.91	1.89							

(1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equals 100.

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1977 IV-V	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres important/ very important	11	11	12	13	12	11	14	10	14	11
Important/	46	51	43	47	48	49	48	46	48	54
Peu important/ not important	22	23	25	27	21	25	25	26	28	15
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	7	3	4	8	7	6	5	6	5	4
Sans réponse/no reply	14	12	16	5	12	12	8	12	5	16
Indice/index (1)	2.71	2.81	12.74	12.69	2.74	2.71	2.77	12.68	2.77	12.87

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	11	12	8							
Important/	47	51	49							
Peu important/ not important	20	20	24							
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	6	2	3							
Sans réponse/no reply	16	15	16							
Indice/index (1)	.76	2.85	2.75							

	NEDERLAND									
	1977 IV-V	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres important/ very important	9	7	6	6	10	7	8	5	10	7
Important/	40	41	36	30	35	38	42	39	39	38
Peu important/ not important	32	34	40	48	36	36	33	38	37	34
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	6	5	6	7	8	6	6	6	5	6
Sans réponse/no reply	13	13	12	9	11	13	11	12	9	15
Indice/index (1)	2.60	2.57	2.48	2.39	2.53	2.53	2.58	2.49	2.59	2.54

TABLEAU BIO (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	NEDERLAND									
	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 XII-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	6	7	6							
Important/ Important/	39	38	41							
Peu important/ not important	38	35	39							
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	5	3	3							
Sans réponse/no reply	12	17	11							
Indice/index (1)	.51	2.59	2.57							

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1977 IV-v	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	20	15	9	14	20	19	16	17	20	13
Important/ Important/	30	37	32	38	33	34	36	41	40	41
Peu important/ not important	23	27	37	32	26	27	27	23	25	28
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	9	5	7	8	8	7	8	8	6	6
Sans réponse/no reply	18	16	15	8	13	16	13	11	13	12
Indice/index (1)	2.73	2.73	2.52	2.63	2.75	2.73	2.69	2.76	2.84	2.70

	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 II-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	12	11	16							
Important/ Important/	38	41	35							
Peu important/ not important	29	26	27							
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	7	6	6							
Sans réponse/no reply	14	16	16							
Indice/index (1)	.62	2.69	2.73							

(1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equals 100.

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	1977	1983	1984	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987
	IV-v	III-IV	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10	11	9	11	12	12	13	10	14	11
	29	27	31	34	28	30	26	29	25	27
Très important/ very important	10	5	7	7	6	7	5	7	6	6
Important/ Peu important/ not important	24	17	19	9	14	17	16	15	14	
Pas important du tout/ not important at all										
Sans réponse/no reply										
Indice/index (1)	2.49	2.69	2.55	2.58	2.67	2.63	2.71	2.63	2.74	2.68

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (2)									
	1988	1988	1989							
	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10	12	13							
Très important/ very important	41	42	39							
Important/ Peu important/ not important	28	26	27							
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	6	5	5							
Sans réponse/no reply	15	15	16							
Indice/index (1)	2.65	2.73	2.71							

	ESPAÑA									
	1986	1986	1987	1987	1988	1988	1989			
	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	19	18	23	27	22	18	16			
Très important/ very important	31	34	38	35	37	41	49			
Important/ Peu important/ not important	8	9	9	9	13	13	11			
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	2	2	3	3	6	5	3			
Sans réponse/no reply	40	37	27	26	22	23	21			
Indice/index (1)	3.12	3.10	3.11	3.17	2.96	2.94	3.00			

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres important/ very important	21	15	17	22	13	17	19			
Important/ Important/	31	33	40	36	41	45	50			
Peu important/ not important	4	6	4	5	5	9	6			
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	1	2	1	1	1	1	0			
Sans réponse/no reply	43	44	38	36	40	28	25			
Indice/index (1)	3.27	3.07	3.17	3.22	3.09	3.10	3.16			

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (2)									
	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres important/ very important	14	11	16	13	11	13	13			
Important/ Important/	38	38	40	41	41	42	40			
Peu important/ not important	24	26	23	25	25	24	25			
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	5	6	5	5	6	4	5			
Sans réponse/no reply	19	19	16	16	17	17	17			
Indice/index (1)	.76	1.68	1.79	2.74	2.69	1.76	1.75			

(1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour L'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equals 100.

(2) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir de 1986 / Including Spain and Portugal from 1986.

TABLEAU 811 / TABLE 811

LE RÔLE SOUHAITÉ POUR LE PARLEMENT EUROPÉEN (1)

THE ROLE DESIRED FOR THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT (1)

Vous-même, souhaiteriez-vous que le Parlement européen joue un rôle plus important ou moins important qu'à l'heure actuelle ? / Would you, personally, prefer that the European Parliament played a more or a less important part than it does now ?

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	48	50	53	56	54	57	48	52	51	47
Même rôle/same role(2)	16	16	21	22	20	22	26	26	26	29
Rôle moins important/ less important role	6	12	10	11	10	6	4	8	7	7
Sans réponse/no reply	30	22	16	11	16	15	26	14	16	17
	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	1989 II-I							
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role			45							
Même rôle/same role(2)	21	33	25							
Rôle moins important/ less important role		10	8							
Sans réponse/no reply/	24	14	22							
	DANMARK									
	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role			15	16	12	13	13	13	12	16
Même rôle/same role(2)		30	26	34	26	24	32	30	28	31
Rôle moins important/ less important role	16	22	19	20	23	26	27	17	27	25
Sans réponse/no reply	38	29	40	30	39	37	28	40	33	28

81) Pour chaque sondage et chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equals 100.

(2) Réponse spontanée / Volunteered answer.

TABLEAU B11 (suite) / TABLE B11 (continued)

	DANMARK									
	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI	1989 III - IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	15	14	16							
Même rôle/same role(2)	31	41	35							
Rôle moins important/ less important role	24	20	19							
Sans réponse/no reply/	30	25	30							

	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 X - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 X - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 X - XI	1987 III - IV	1987 X - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	X
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	X
Rôle plus important/ more important role	49	57	44	55	49	51	52	46	39	46
Même rôle/same role(2)	17	12	20	18	20	16	16	18	19	20
Rôle moins important/ less important role	11	10	10	12	11	14	13	12	15	15
Sans réponse/no reply	23	21	26	15	20	19	19	24	27	19

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI	1989 III - IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	42	41	41							
Même rôle/same role(2)	21	24	23							
Rôle moins important/ less important role	14	16	15							
Sans réponse/no reply/	23	19	21							

	ELLAS									
	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 X - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 X - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 X - XI	1987 III - IV	1987 X - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	58	70	65	61	60	50	56	59	57	56
Même rôle/same role(2)	6	5	10	11	8	12	9	12	13	14
Rôle moins important/ less important role	3	4	4	8	7	8	5	6	9	5
Sans réponse/no reply	33	21	21	20	25	30	30	23	21	25

(2) Réponse spontanée / Volunteered answer.

TABLEAU B11 (suite) / TABLE B11 (continued)

	ELLAS									
	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	54	57	52							
Même rôle/same role(2)	19	17	19							
Rôle moins important/ less important role	3	2	3							
Sans réponse/no reply/	24	24	26							

	III-IV			1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	55	60	54	65	69	63	61	54	55	55
Même rôle/same role(2)	16		18	14	24	18	17	22	18	24
Rôle moins important/ less important role	3	14	4	4	3	5	4	4	6	5
Sans réponse/no reply	26	5	24	17	4	14	18	20	21	16
		21								

	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	53	48	61							
Même rôle/same role(2)	23	28	17							
Rôle moins important/ less important role	4	4	4							
Sans réponse/no reply/	20	20	18							

	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	41	46	40	47	44	45	44	41	33	35
Même rôle/same role(2)	20	18	22	23	22	19	18	26	27	28
Rôle moins important/ less important role	10	12	11	10	13	12	10	7	10	10
Sans réponse/no reply	29	24	27	20	21	24	28	26	30	27

(2) Réponse spontanée / Volunteered answer.

TABLEAU B11 (suite) / TABLE B11 (continued).

	IRELAND									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	36	41	39							
Même rôle/same role(2)	29	33	30							
Rôle moins important/ less important role	6	7	4							
Sans réponse/no reply/	29	19	27							

	ITALIA									
	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	71	76	67	80	72	75	70	74	66	72
Même rôle/same role(2)	10	7	8	8	10	9	11	13	13	11
Rôle moins important/ less important role	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	2
Sans réponse/no reply	18	15	23	10	17	14	18	12	18	15

	ITALIA									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	72	61	61							
Même rôle/same role(2)	11	19	15							
Rôle moins important/ less important role	2	1	2							
Sans réponse/no reply/	15	19	22							

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	50	58	57	68	56	64	57	48	52	48
Même rôle/same role(2)	33	20	26	19	25	19	27	34	33	32
Rôle moins important/ less important role	6	9	14	5	12	5	9	7	8	15
Sans réponse/no reply	11	13	14	8	12	12	7	11	8	5

TABLEAU B11 (suite) / TABLE B11 (continued)

	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	42	36	32							
Même rôle/same role(2)	29	44	43							
Rôle moins important/ less important role	7	5	8							
Sans réponse/no reply/	22	15	17							

	NEDERLAND									
	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	58	56	56	63	54	59	57	53	52	48
Même rôle/same role(2)	20	18	21	16	19	16	21	24	22	23
Rôle moins important/ Less important role	8	10	8	7	10	9	9	9	11	9
Sans réponse/no reply	14	16	15	14	17	16	13	14	15	20

	NEDERLAND									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	46	43	54							
Même rôle/same role(2)	24	22	20							
Rôle moins important/ less important role	10	12	11							
Sans réponse/no reply/	20	23	15							

	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	34	40	34	43	40	39	33	41	37	36
Même rôle/same role(2)	20	17	23	19	19	15	19	24	20	24
Rôle moins important/ less important role	27	20	24	24	23	31	29	19	28	24
Sans réponse/no reply	19	15	19	14	19	15	19	16	17	16

(2) Réponse spontanée / Volunteered answer.

TABLEAU B11 (suite) / TABLE B11 (continued)

	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI	1989 III - IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	37	30	35							
Même rôle/same role(2)	23	30	22							
Rôle moins important/ less important role	22	20	20							
Sans réponse/no reply/	18	20	23							

	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 III - IV	1987 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	52	59	50	60	56	56	53	53	48	51
Même rôle/same role(2)	16	13	17	16	18	15	16	20	18	20
Rôle moins important/ less important role	10	10	10	10	10	12	12	9	13	11
Sans réponse/no reply	22	18	23	14	16	17	19	18	21	18

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (3)									
	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI	1989 III - IV							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	50	44	49							
Même rôle/same role(2)	20	25	20							
Rôle moins important/ Less important role	10	11	10							
Sans réponse/no reply/	20	20	21							

	A									
	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 III - IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI	1989 III - IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	35	38	42	45	46	41	48			
Même rôle/same role(2)	13	16	16	12	19	21	15			
Rôle moins important/ less important role	1	3	4	5	5	4	6			
Sans réponse/no reply/	51	43	38	38	30	34	31			

(2) Réponse spontanée / Volunteered answer.

(3) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir de 1986 / Including Portugal and Spain from 1986.

TABLEAU B11 (suite) / TABLE B11 (continued)

	PORTUGAL									
	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	38	40	42	48	41	48	56			
Même rôle/same role(2)	13	12	10	13	13	19	17			
Rôle moins important/ less important role	2	4	16	2	3	2	3			
Sans réponse/no reply/	47	44	42	37	43	31	24			

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (3)									
	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	1989 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	50	51	47	50	49	44	49			
Même rôle/same role(2)	16	19	18	19	20	25	20			
Rôle moins important/ less important role	10	8	12	10	9	10	9			
Sans réponse/no reply/	24	22	23	21	22	21	22			

(2) Réponse spontanée / Volunteered answer.

(3) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir de 1986 / Including Portugal and Spain from 1986.

RECHERCHES SUR LES ATTITUDES DES EUROPEENS /
SURVEYS ON ATTITUDES OF THE EUROPEANS

- (1) "LES EUROPEENS ET L'UNIFICATION DE L'EUROPE" / "EUROPEANS AND EUROPEAN UNIFICATION" (FR/EN)
 Sondage de février-mars 1970 / Survey carried out in February-March 1970
 Juin 1972/ June 1972 - 240 p.

- (2) "L'OPINION DES EUROPEENS SUR LES ASPECTS REGIONAUX ET AGRICOLES DU MARCHÉ COMMUN. L'UNIFICATION POLITIQUE DE L'EUROPE ET L'INFORMATION DU PUBLIC" (FR)
 Sondage de juillet 1971/ Survey carried out in July 1971.
 Décembre 1971/ December 1971 - 64 p.

- (3) "SATISFACTION ET INSATISFACTION QUANT AUX CONDITIONS DE VIE DANS LES PAYS DE LA COMMUNAUTE EUROPEENNE" (FR)
 Sondage de septembre 1973/ Survey carried out in September 1973.
 Juin 1974/ June 1974 - 120 p.

- (4) "L'EUROPE VUE PAR LES EUROPEENS" (FR)
 Sondage de septembre 1973/ Survey carried out in September 1973.
 Août 1974/ August 1974 - 48 p.

- (5) "EURO-BAROMETRE"/ "EUROBAROMETER" (Disponible dans toutes les langues communautaires/ Available in all Community languages).
 Sondage semestriel dont les résultats sont publiés depuis juin 1974./ Half-yearly survey published as from June 1974.

- (6) "FEMMES ET HOMMES D'EUROPE"/ "EUROPEAN MEN AND WOMEN" (FR/EN)
 Décembre 1975/ December 1975 - 215 p.

- (7) "LE CONSOMMATEUR EUROPEEN"/ "EUROPEAN CONSUMER" (FR/EN)
 Mai 1976/ May 1976 - 175 p.

- (8) "LA PERCEPTION DE LA MISERE EN EUROPE"/ "THE PERCEPTION OF POVERTY IN EUROPE" (FR/EN/DE/NL/DA)
 Mars 1977/ March 1977 - 144 p. - 2^e édition (FR) septembre 1981.

- (9) "L'ASCIENCE ET L'OPINION PUBLIQUE EUROPEENNE" / "SCIENCE AND EUROPEAN PUBLIC OPINION" (FR/EN/DE/IT/NL)
Octobre 1977 / October 1977 - 98 p.
- (10) "LES ATTITUDES DE LA POPULATION ACTIVE A L'EGARD DES PERSPECTIVES DE LA RETRAITE" / "THE ATTITUDES OF THE WORKING POPULATION TO RETIREMENT" (FR/EN/DE/IT/NL)
Mai 1978 / May 1978 - 52 p.
- (11) "LES ATTITUDES DU PUBLIC EUROPEEN FACE AU DEVELOPPEMENT SCIENTIFIQUE ET TECHNIQUE" / "THE EUROPEAN PUBLIC'S ATTITUDES TO SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT" (FR/EN)
Février 1979 / February 1979 - 67 p.
- (12) "FEMMES ET HOMMES D'EUROPE EN 1978" / "EUROPEAN MEN AND WOMEN IN 1978" (FR/EN/DE)
Février 1979 / February 1979 - 248 p.
- (13) "CHOMAGE ET RECHERCHE D'UN EMPLOI: attitudes et opinions des publics européens" (FR + résumés en / summaries available in: EN/DE/NL/IT/DA)
Septembre 1979 / September 1979 - 74 p.
- (14) "**LES** EUROPEENS ET LEURS ENFANTS" / "THE EUROPEANS AND THEIR CHILDREN" (FR/EN/DE/NL/IT/DA)
Octobre 1979 / October 1979 - 102 p.
- (15) "LES FEMMES SALARIEES EN EUROPE: comment elles perçoivent les discriminations dans le travail" / "EUROPEAN WOMEN IN PAID EMPLOYMENT their perception of discrimination at work" (FR/EN/DE/NL/IT/DA)
Décembre 1980 / December 1980 - 72 p.
- (16) "LES EUROPEENS ET LEUR REGION étude exploratoire sur la perception des disparités socio-économiques" / "EUROPEANS AND THEIR REGION: public perception of the socio-economic disparities: an exploratory study" (FR/EN/DE/NL/IT/DA)
Décembre 1980 / December 1980 - 62 p.

- (17) "L'OPINION EUROPEENNE ET LES QUESTIONS ENERGETIQUES" / "THE EUROPEAN PUBLIC OPINION AND THE ENERGY PROBLEM" (FR/EN + résumés dans les autres langues communautaires) / (FR/EN + summaries in other languages of the Community).
Octobre 1982 / October 1982 - 79 p.

- (18) "LES JEUNES EUROPEENS: etude exploratoire des jeunes **âgés de 15 à 24** ans dans les pays de la Communauté européenne" / "THE YOUNG EUROPEANS Exploratory study on young people aged between **15** and **24** years in the countries of the European Community" - (FR/EN/DE/NL/IT/DA/EL)
Décembre 1982 / December 1982 - 139 p.

- (19) "LE PARLEMENT EUROPEEN ET L'ELECTION DE **1984**" (FR)
Août 1983 / August 1983 - 105 p.

- (20) "LES EUROPEENS ET LEUR ENVIRONNEMENT" / "EUROPEANS AND THEIR ENVIRONMENT" (FR/EN/NL/IT/DA)
Novembre 1983 / November 1983 - 64 p.

- (21) "LES EUROPEENS ET L'AIDE AU DEVELOPPEMENT" / "EUROPEANS AND AID TO DEVELOPMENT" (FR/EN)
Sondage de septembre-octobre 1983 / Survey carried out in September-October 1983. Mai 1984 / May 1984 - 134 p.

- (22) "FEMMES ET HOMMES D'EUROPE EN **1983**" / "EUROPEAN WOMEN AND MEN IN **1983**" (FR/EN + résumés disponibles dans les autres langues communautaires / FR/EN + summaries available in other languages of the Community).
Juin 1984 / June 1984 - 186 p.

- (23) "LES FEMMES SALARIEES EN EUROPE - **1984**" / "EUROPEAN WOMEN IN PAID EMPLOYMENT" (FE/EN).
Décembre 1984 / December 1984 - 118 p.

- (24) "LE PUBLIC EUROPEEN ET L'INFORMATION DES CONSOMMATEURS COMPARAISONS **1975-1985**" (FR)
Mars 1985 / March 1985 - 18 p.

- (25) "L'OPINION EUROPEENNE ET LES QUESTIONS ENERGETIQUES EN **1984**" / "THE EUROPEAN PUBLIC OPINION AND THE ENERGY PROBLEM IN **1984**" (FR + résumés DE/EN) (FR + summaries DE/EN)
Juillet 1985 / July 1985 - 99 p.

- (26) "L'OPINION DES SALAIRES EUROPEENS SUR LA FLEXIBILITE DANS LES CONDITIONS DE TRAVAIL" (FR)
Juillet 1985 / July 1985.

- (26a) "ENQUETE AUPRES DES TRAVAILLEURS SALAIRES SUR LA FLEXIBILITE DANS LES CONDITIONS DE TRAVAIL" / "EMPLOYEE SURVEY ON LABOUR MARKET FLEXIBILITY"
(Economie européenne / European Economy nr. 27)
Mars 1986 / March 1986.

- (27) "LE PUBLIC EUROPEEN ET L'ECU" / "EUROPEANS AND ECU" (FR/EN/DE)
Enquête faite dans sept pays de la Communauté européenne à l'initiative d'un groupe de banques. / Survey carried out in seven EC countries on behalf of a group of banks.
Novembre 1985 / November 1985 - 43 p.

- (28) "LES EUROPEENS ET LES VACANCES" / "EUROPEANS AND THEIR HOLIDAYS"
(Disponible dans toutes les langues communautaires / Available in all Community languages).
Sondage de mars-avril 1986 / Survey carried out in March-April 1986.
Mars 1987 / March 1987 - 104 p.

- (29) "EUROPE **2000**" / "EUROPE **2000**" (Disponibles dans toutes les langues communautaires / Available in all Community languages).
Sondage de décembre 1986-janvier 1987 / Survey carried out in December 1986-January 1987.
Edition spéciale 30^e anniversaire de l'EUROBAROMETRE, mars 1987 / Special 30th Anniversary Edition of the EUROBAROMETER, March 1987 - 58 p.

- (30) "LESEUROPEENS ET LEUR ENVIRONNEMENT EN **1986**" / "EUROPEANS AND THEIR ENVIRONMENT IN **1986**" (Disponible dans toutes les langues communautaires / Available in all Community languages).
Sondage de mars-avril 1986 / Survey carried out in March-April 1986
Mars 1987 / March 1987 - 107 p.

- (31) **"LESEUROPEENSET LA SECURITE ROUTIERE" / "EUROPEANSANDROADSAFETY"**
Sondage d'octobre-novembre 1986 / Survey carried out in October-November 1986.
Mars 1988 / March 1988.
- (32) **"L'OPINION EUROPEENNE ET LES QUESTIONS ENERGETIQUES EN 1986" / "EUROPEAN PUBLIC OPINION AND THE ENERGY PROBLEM IN 1986" (EN/FR)**
Sondage d'octobre-novembre 1986 / Survey carried out in October-November 1986.
Janvier 1988 / January 1988 - 163 p.
- (33) **"L'EUROPE CONTRE LE CANCER. Les Européens et la prévention du cancer: Une étude sur les attitudes et comportements du public." / "EUROPE AGAINST CANCER. Europeans and cancer prevention: a study of attitudes and behaviour of the public"**
Sondage de mars-avril 1987 / Survey carried out in March-April 1987.
Document de travail en toutes les langues communautaires (41 p.)/Working paper in all Community languages (41 p.)
Octobre 1987 / October 1987.
Rapport détaillé juin 1988 / Detailed report June 1988 (FR/EN/DE).
- (34) **"LESEUROPEENS, LEUR AGRICULTURE ET LA POLITIQUE AGRICOLE COMMUNE" / "EUROPEANS, AGRICULTURE AND THE COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY".**
(FR/EN: Disponible dans les autres langues communautaires en été 1988 / Available in the other languages of the Community by summer 1988; Résumé disponible dans les autres langues communautaires / Summary available in the other languages of the Community).
Sondage de mars-avril 1987 / Survey carried out in March-April 1987.
Edition spéciale de l'Euro-Baromètre - Février 1988 / Special edition of the Eurobarometer - February 1988 - 60 p.
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- (36) **"L'OPINION EUROPEENNE ET LES QUESTIONS ENERGETIQUES EN 1987" / "EUROPEAN PUBLIC OPINION AND THE ENERGY PROBLEM IN 1987".**
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Mai 1988 / May 1988.

- (37) **"LES EUROPEENS ET L'AIDE AU DEVELOPPEMENT EN 1987" / "EUROPEANS AND DEVELOPMENT AID IN 1987".**
Sondage d'octobre-novembre 1987 / Survey carried out in October-November 1987.
Mars 1988 / March 1988 - 70 p.
- (38) **"LES JEUNES EUROPEENS EN 1987" / "THE YOUNG EUROPEANS IN 1987".** (Résumé disponible dans toutes les langues communautaires / Summary available in all Community languages - Rapport intégral en FR / Full report in FR).
Sondage d'octobre-novembre 1987 / Survey carried out in October-November 1987.
Mars 1989 / March 1989.
- (39) **"LES EUROPEENS ET LEUR ENVIRONNEMENT EN 1988 / EUROPEANS AND THEIR ENVIRONMENT IN 1988.**
Sondage de mars-avril 1988 / Survey carried out in March-April 1988.
Octobre 1988 / October 1988.
- (40) **"LES EUROPEENS ET LA RADIOPROTECTION EN 1988" / "EUROPEANS AND RADIOPROTECTION IN 1988"**
Sondage de mars-avril 1988 / Survey carried out in March-April 1988.
- (41) **"LES EUROPEENS ET L'HEURE D'ETE EN 1988" / "EUROPEANS AND SUMMERTIME IN 1988"**
Sondage de mars-avril 1988 / Survey carried out in March-April 1988.
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- (42) **"L'EUROPE CONTRE LE CANCER. Les Européens et la prévention du cancer en 1988 : Tabagisme, consommation de fruits et légumes frais, dépistage des cancers féminins". / "EUROPE AGAINST CANCER. Europeans and the prevention of cancer in 1988 : smoking, consumption of fresh fruit and vegetables, screening for women's cancers".**
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- (43) "RACISME et XENOPHOBIE. Droits de l'homme et immigration dans la Communauté européenne" / "RACISM and XENOPHOBIA. Human rights and immigration in the European Community"
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Edition spéciale de l'Eurobaromètre / Special edition of the Eurobarometer
A paraître en 1989 / Forthcoming in 1989.
- (44) "L'EUROPE CONTRE LE CANCER. Les Européens et le Code européen contre le cancer" / "EUROPE AGAINST CANCER. Europeans and the European Code against cancer".
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Rapport détaillé à paraître / Detailed report forthcoming (FR/EN).
- (45) "LES MEDECINS GENERALISTES ET LA PREVENTION DU CANCER" / "GENERAL PRACTITIONERS AND THE PREVENTION OF CANCER".
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- (46) "LES EUROPEENS ET LA SCIENCE EN 1989" / "EUROPEANS AND SCIENCE IN 1989"
Sondage mars-avril 1989 / Survey carried out in March-April 1989
A paraître en 1990 / Forthcoming in 1990.
- (47) "LES EUROPEENS ET LE CODE EUROPEEN CONTRE LE CANCER" / "EUROPEANS AND THE EUROPEAN CODE AGAINST CANCER"
Sondage mars-avril 1989 / Survey carried out in March-April 1989
A paraître en 1990 / Forthcoming in 1990.
- (48) "LES EUROPEENS ET LA RADIOPROTECTION EN 1989" EUROPEANS AND RADIOPROTECTION IN 1989"
Sondage mars-avril 1989 / Survey carried out in March-April 1989

Technical Specifications for Socio-demographic and
Socio-political Variables Used in Crosstabulations.

OCCUPATION OF THE PERSON INTERVIEWED

is coded originally according to the following scheme:

- (1) Farmers
- (2) Craftsman (owners of shops or companies, craftsmen)
- (3) General management, professional (independent professionals; employed professionals; general management)
- (4) Middle management, employee (Middle management; other office employees; Non-office employees; non-manual workers)
- (5) Manual worker (supervisors; skilled manual workers; other manual workers)
- (6) Without paid work (retired, housewife, not otherwise employed; student; military service; temporarily not working, unemployed)

SUBJECTIVE SOCIAL CLASS

is asked by the question "If you were asked to use one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong in ?" :

- (1) Middle class
- (2) Lower middle class
- (3) Working class
- (4) Upper class
- (5) Upper middle class
- (6) Refuses to answer
- (7) Other (specify)
- (0) ?

Presented in tables are the following categories (with EC 12 weighted percentages from the Nr. 31 EUROBAROMETER survey of Spring 1989) :

Working	26 %	(catégorie 3)
Lower Middle	16 %	(catégorie 2)
Middle	42 %	(catégorie 1)
Upper + Upper Middle	10 %	(catégories 4 et 5)
Other	6 %	
	<hr/>	
	100 %	

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENTARY PARTY PREFERENCE

is based upon the question "If there were a General Election tomorrow (say if contact under 18 : and you had a vote), which party would you support ?" in each country in the wording usually used for this topic. Answers are grouped according to the affiliation of the representatives of the respective party to a group in the European Parliament. If a party is not represented in the European Parliament at the time the survey is carried out but had been represented before, it's supporters are grouped with the EP group their party had been affiliated with. Supporters of parties represented in the European Parliament but their Members of the European Parliament not being affiliated to any group are labelled

N. I. Supporters of parties not represented in the European Parliament are labelled "other". Labels are presented in the order in which they figure in the "List of Members" of the European Parliament of February 1988. Abbreviations in tables are also taken from this publication:

S	=	Socialist Group
PPE	=	Group of the European People's Party (Christian Democratic Group)
ED	=	European Democratic Group
COM	=	Communist and Allies Group
LDR	=	Liberal and Democratic Reformist Group
RDE	=	Group of the European Renewal and Democratic Alliance
ARC	=	Rainbow Group: Federation of the Green-Alternative European Link, Agalev-Ecolo, The Danish People's Movement against Membership of the European Community and the European Free Alliance in the European Parliament
DR	=	Group of the European Right
NI	=	Non-attached

Weighted average of non-responses to this question for the European Community is **24%**. Consequently among those who do reply, loyal and regular supporters of the respective parties tend to be overrepresented.

OPINION LEADERSHIP

is based on the answers to the following two questions : (A) "When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?" and (B) "When you, yourself hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? If so, does this happen often, from time to time or rarely?" <No = never>. Labels are : ++, +, -, --. Interviewees giving affirmative answers to both questions are labelled ++, Interviewees giving negative answers to both questions are labelled --. Middle categories are constituted correspondingly.

VALUE ORIENTATION

is based on the following question:

"There is a lot of talk these days about what this country's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority (show card). Would you please say which of them you yourself consider most important in the long run ?" (one answer only)

"And what would be your second choice ?"

Card :

(1)	Maintaining order in the nation
(2)	Giving the people more say in important government decisions
(3)	Fighting rising prices
(4)	Protecting freedom of speech

Respondents combining item (1) and (3) are labelled "**materialist**", those combining items (2) and (4) are labelled "**post-materialist**", others are labelled "**mixed**"¹.

SELF-PLACEMENT ON THE LEFT-RIGHT-SCALE

is based upon answers to the question "In political matters, people talk of the "**left**" and the "**right**". How would you place your views on this scale ? (Show card) (Do not prompt). The 10 Boxes of the card are numbered. Ring choice. If contact hesitates, ask him to try again)

Left	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px 10px;">1</td> <td style="padding: 2px 10px;">2</td> <td style="padding: 2px 10px;">3</td> <td style="padding: 2px 10px;">4</td> <td style="padding: 2px 10px;">5</td> <td style="padding: 2px 10px;">6</td> <td style="padding: 2px 10px;">7</td> <td style="padding: 2px 10px;">8</td> <td style="padding: 2px 10px;">9</td> <td style="padding: 2px 10px;">10</td> </tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Right
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			

In this report, those who reply are grouped in tertiles of the one third of respondents placing themselves most left, the one third most right, and the centre third, for each country. The usual weighting according to each country's population aged 15 and more is applied.

¹ For additional theoretical and methodological details cf. Ronald Inglehart, "The Silent Revolution. Changing Values and Political Styles Among Western Publics", Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1977.

CLOSENESS TO A PARTY

is based upon answers to the following question: "Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? If so, do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathizer ?" labels were given as follows :

```
+++ ..... very close
++ ..... fairly close
+ ..... merely a sympathizer
0 ..... close to no particular party
```

MEDIA USE

is based upon answers to the following question :

"About how often do you.. .

```
..... watch the news on television ?
..... read the news in the daily papers ?
..... listen to news broadcasts on the radio ?
```

Everyday, several times a week, once or twice a week, less often, never ?"

```
+++ .....News on TV, radio and papers every day or
      .....several times a week
++ ..... Two media everyday or several times a week; the
      .....third medium once or twice a week
-- ..... One of the three media everyday or several
      .....times a week; the two others once or twice a
      .....week
--- ..... The three media no more than once or twice a
      .....week
```

TYPOLOGY OF EUROPEAN ATTITUDES

is based upon answers to the following questions :

- (1) Generally speaking, do you think that (your country's) membership of the European Community is : good thing; Bad thing; Neither good nor bad ? (= MEMBERSHIP)
- (2) In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? For, very much; for, to some extent; against, to some extent: against, very much (= UNIFICATION)

```
Positive attitudes = Membership : "good"
                  + Unification : "for, very much"
                              "for, to some extent"
```

Ambivalent attitudes	=	Membership	:	"neither good nor bad"
				"bad"
				No answer
	+	Unification	:	"for, very much"
				"for, to some extent"
or		Membership	:	"good"
				"neither good nor bad"
				No answer
	+	Unification	:	"against, to some extent"
				"against, very much"
or		Membership	:	No answer
	+	Unification	:	No answer
Negative attitudes	=	Membership	:	"bad"
	+	Unification	:	"against, to some extent"
				"against, very much"