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PUBLIC OPINION IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY



HIGHLIGHTS

>>>> Support for EC-membership is higher than ever before in Eurobarometer public opinion surveys.

>>>> European Community matters are "important" or "very important" for four out of five citizens.

*

>>>> Remarkable increase in awareness of the Commission and favourable impressions of it.

>>>> Three out of four Europeans have heard or read about "1992".

>>>> Stable strong support on average throughout the Community for completing the Single Market and for specific measures of "target 1992" .Two in three relate it to "hope" and only one in five relates it to "fear".

*

>>>> Unemployment is a "very important problem" for 97 %. Four out of five Community citizens want "a common economic and social policy, particularly in the area of employment by 1992" : 9 in 10 who express an opinion.

>>>> . Nine out of ten Europeans say : "the protection of the environment is a very important problem". Scores vary from 85 % to 97 % of all interviewed across Member States. .

*

>>>> Personal expectations for 1989 : more than twice as many optimists than pessimists.

>>>> Favourable impression of European Parliament higher than ever.

>>>> More citizens than six months earlier said they will "certainly go and vote at the June 1989 European elections".

NOTICE

EUROBAROMETER public opinion surveys have been conducted on behalf of the Directorate General Information, Communication, Culture of the Commission of the European Communities each spring and autumn since autumn of 1973. They have included Greece since autumn 1980, Portugal and Spain since autumn 1985.

An identical set of questions was put to representative samples of the population aged fifteen and over in each country. For this survey 11.795 respondents were interviewed in their homes by professional interviewers, between October 17, 1988 and November 21, 1988.

Special national institutes, all members of the "European Omnibus Survey", were responsible for conducting the survey. All the institutes, which were selected by tender, belong to the "European Society for Opinion and Marketing Research" and comply with its standards.

The names of the institutes involved in the study and further technical information are listed in appendix A of the full report. The general coordination of the survey and the initial statistical analyses of the data collected was assured by "Faits et Opinions", Paris.

The figures presented in this document for the entire Community are means weighted according to the respective adult population. "Don't know"/"ne sais pas" and "no answer"/"sans réponse" are presented in tables as "no reply"/"sans réponse". Unless otherwise indicated results in tables present percentages. Percentages adding up to significantly more than 100 are due to several responses allowed for. Percentages in other tables not adding up to 100 but very close (for example 99 or 101) are due to rounding.

*

In accordance with normal practice for this type of survey the Commission disclaims all responsibility for questions, results and commentaries. The present report by the service "Surveys, Research, Analyses" to the Director General for Information, Communication and Culture is an internal working document for the Commission of the European Communities.

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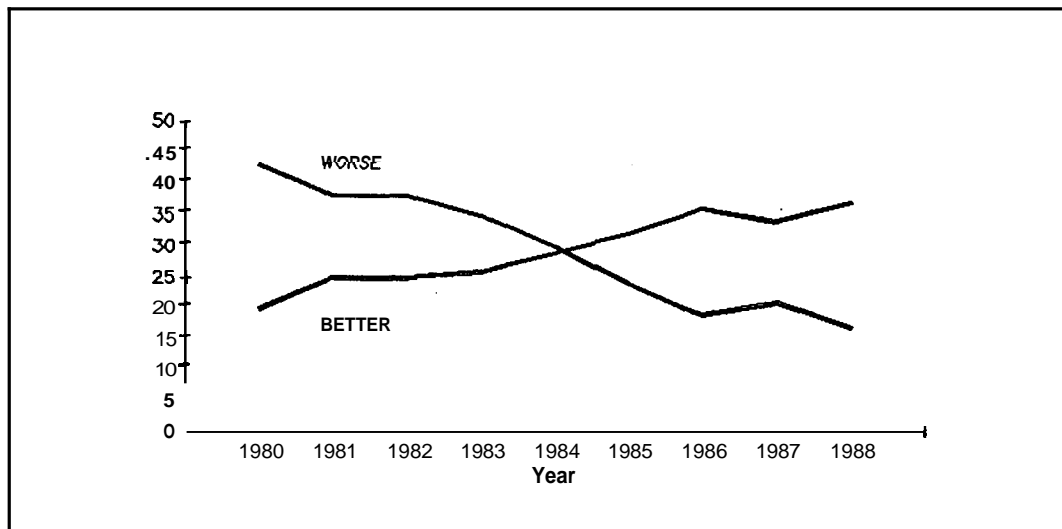
CHAPTER ONE

THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY TODAY

1.1. EXPECTATIONS FOR 1989

Personal optimism amongst European Community citizens for 1989 as compared to 1988 has risen: in Autumn 1988 the optimists outweighed the pessimists by 37 % to 17 %. This gap has widened by 7 percentage points since 1987 for the Community as a whole (Table AI). This tendency exists in ten out of the twelve Member states (Table AI). Only Portugal and the United Kingdom have an opposite evolution, but their number of optimists still remain above the Community average. The global pattern is most evident over the last nine years: optimists increased by 17 percentage points while pessimists dropped by 26 percentage points (Fig. 1, Table 1).

Figure 1 : EXPECTATIONS FOR THE COMING YEAR AS COMPARED TO THE PAST YEAR (COMMUNITY AS A WHOLE, 1980 - 1988)



The 1989 increase in optimistic and drop in pessimistic expectations ¹ is in line with interviewees' assessments of changes in "the general economic situation" of their countries and in "the financial situation" of their own households, compared with what these had been twelve months earlier (Fig. 2).

Table/Tableau 1 :

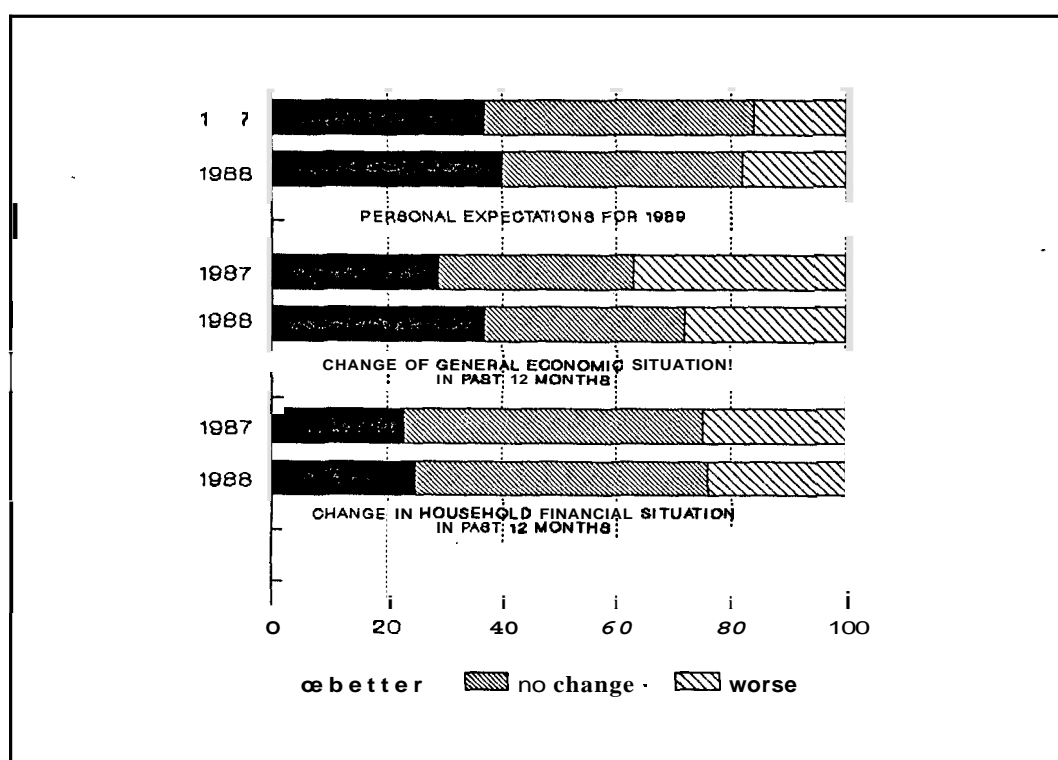
EXPECTATIONS FOR THE COMING YEAR (1980-1988, Community as a whole, %)/Les attentes quant à l'année prochaine (1980-1988, ensemble de la Communauté, %)

	1980 EC09			1983 EC10	1984 EC10	1985 EC12	1986 EC12		
So far as you are concerned, do you feel that the coming year will be:/En ce qui vous concerne, pensez-vous que l'année prochaine sera :									
- better/meilleure	20	25	25	26	29	32	36	34	37
- the same/sans changement	30	30	31	32	35	36	36	38	40
- worse/moins bonne	43	38	38	35	30	24	19	21	17
- no reply/sans réponse	7			7	6	8	9		
TOTAL	100			100	100	100	100	100	100
Looking ahead to next year, do you think strikes and industrial disputes (in your country):/Quand vous pensez à l'année prochaine, croyez-vous que les grèves et conflits sociaux (dans votre pays):									
- will increase/augmenteront	43			45	42	36	34'		
- will remain the same/resteront au niveau actuel	36			36	36	39	43		
- will decrease/diminueront	14		7	13	15	17	15		
- no reply/sans réponse	17			6	7	8	8		
TOTAL	100			100	100	100	100		
Looking ahead to next year, do you think it will be on the international front:/Quand vous pensez à l'année prochaine, croyez-vous que les relations internationales seront :									
- fairly peaceful/assez tranquilles	10			7	13	13	14		
- unchanged/comme maintenant	28			37	48	41	44		
- troubled/agitées	53			49	32	38	33		
- no reply/sans réponse	9			7	7	8	9	7	6
TOTAL	100			100	100	100	100	100	100

¹ For this section, questions were asked on behalf of Gallup International Associations. Data were kindly made available by the Secretary General, Mr Norman Webb.

The gap between those striking a positive balance and those striking a negative balance as to the general economic situation has widened by 16 percentage points, the corresponding figure for the financial situation of private households also indicating improvement, though less decisively: up 3 points since 1987, but up 24 points since 1982 (Tables A2, B16 and B17).

Figure 2 : PERSONAL EXPECTATIONS FOR 1989 AND ECONOMIC BALANCE SHEETS FOR PAST 12 MONTHS (EC12)

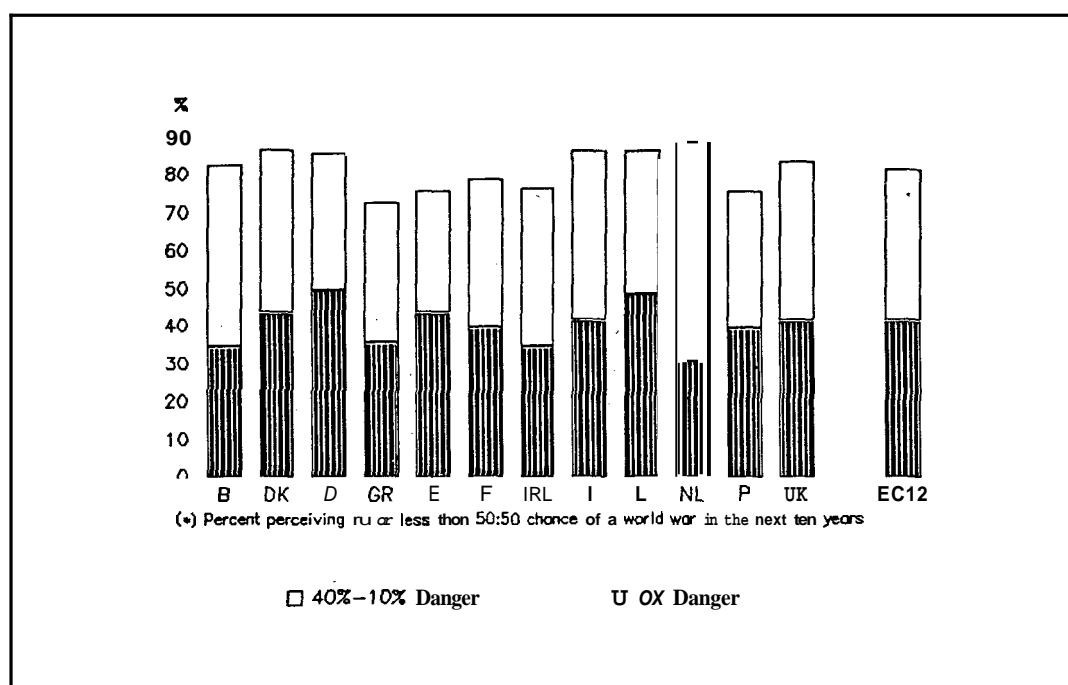


Looking ahead to 1989, one out of three Europeans in the Community thinks that strikes and industrial disputes in their country will increase, one out of seven expects a decrease, and almost one in two expects that things will remain the same. Compared to the 1987 figures, more domestic social conflict in the coming year is expected in Denmark, Spain, France, Portugal and the United Kingdom. In contrast, more harmony is expected during 1989 in Belgium, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg. The Netherlands indicate a stable pattern of responses (Table A1). From a medium term perspective, there is a clear tendency to expectations of less social conflicts for the forthcoming year in the data from 1980 to 1988 (Table 1).

As to the "international front", one in four Community citizens thinks that **1989** "will be a peaceful year more or less free of international disputes" while almost the same number think the opposite. The percentage of optimists rose by **10** percentage points since **1987**, while the pessimists' score dropped by **17** points (Table 1). The general tendency is the same in all Community member states (Table A1). This climate of opinion, quite certainly influenced by prospects of settlement of several international disputes and wars (Iraq-Iran, Afghanistan, Angola-Namibia, Cambodia) is also reflected **in** the assessment of the risk of a new world war.

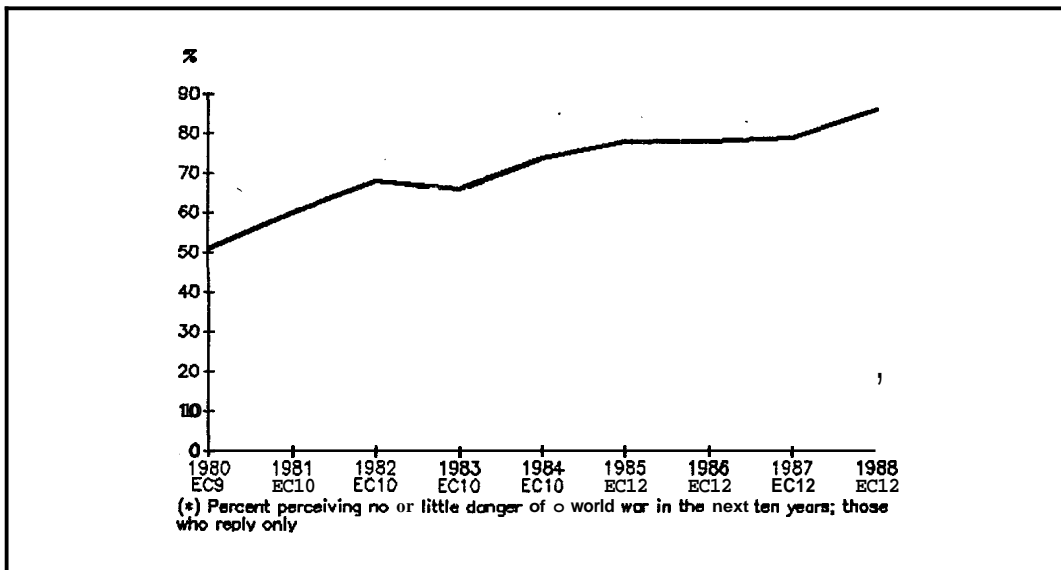
The perceived danger of a third world war in the next ten years has dropped dramatically. Only one out of fourteen European Community citizens assesses a world war as probable or certain. The number of those with little or no fear at all of a new world war has increased by **7** percentage points since 1987 and by **35** percentage points since 1980 (Figures 3 and 4, Tables A3, A4 and B15).

Figure 3 : **LITTLE FEAR OF A WORLD WAR (*)**



These different indicators of increased optimism, do not, however, prevent public opinion from considering unemployment as "a very important political issue" (97 % of all interviewed) or even as "the most important problem that seems to face us nowadays" (49 %). It is therefore not surprising that 90 % of those who reply are "for creating between the twelve countries of the European Community by 1992 a common economic and social policy, particularly in the area of employment". This will be reported in more detail in the following sections of the present report.

Figure 4 : GROWING CONFIDENCE IN WORLD PEACE 1980 - 1988 (*)



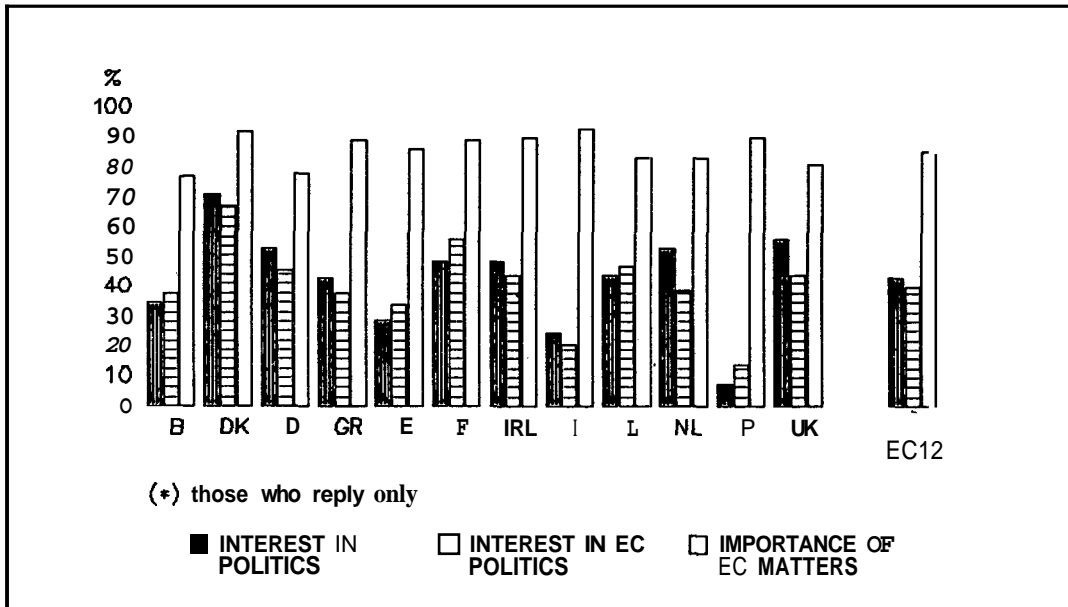
1.2. HOW DOES "EUROPE" INTEREST THE PERSON IN THE STREET ?

European Community matters are important (or even very important) for the future of one's country and of its people. 80 percent of the persons interviewed said so: a four in five majority (Fig. 5, Table A5).

On the other hand, only 39 percent said that they are interested in "matters related to the European Community ... in European Community politics".

However there are hardly more people (43 %) who said that they are "interested in politics" at all (Fig. 5, Table A5). A mere 11 percent declared being "a great deal" interested in politics. The corresponding figure for EC politics was 9 percent.

Figure 5 : **INTEREST IN POLITICS AND IN EC-POLITICS,**



It is one of the well-known facts established by public opinion research many, if not most, people are not particularly interested in politics - at least not all the time. And some are not interested at all: 24 % say so in our survey, for politics (in general) and, likewise, for EC-politics. At the same time, there exists a high correlation between interest in politics and interest in EC politics (Cramer's $V = .56$). Moreover, the more people are interested in politics, the more they are also globally supporting European unification and the European Community.

As regards those less interested in politics, there are well-established cognitive and emotional linkages with their own nation, its governmental system, and its symbols of identification. In each of these dimensions, there is more distance between the average citizen in any Member State and "Europe". For mainly perceptual reasons the person in the street does not consider "Europe" present in his or her everyday life.

It is, indeed, individual "European consciousness" that appears underdeveloped. The percentage of Community citizens to whom "the thought that they are not only a German, Italian, British, French etc. but also a European" occurs "sometimes" or even "often" has increased, on average, by 5 percentage points. But almost one in two says "never" or does not reply (Table 2).

Table/Tableau 2 :

FREQUENCY OF THINKING OF ONESELF AS A EUROPEAN (1987 and 1988)/Fréquence du sentiment d'être un citoyen d'Europe (1987 et 1988).

QUESTION : How often does the thought occur to you that you are not only (nationality) but also a European ?/Avec quelle fréquence vous arrive-t-il de penser que vous êtes non seulement un citoyen (de votre pays), mais aussi un citoyen de l'Europe ?

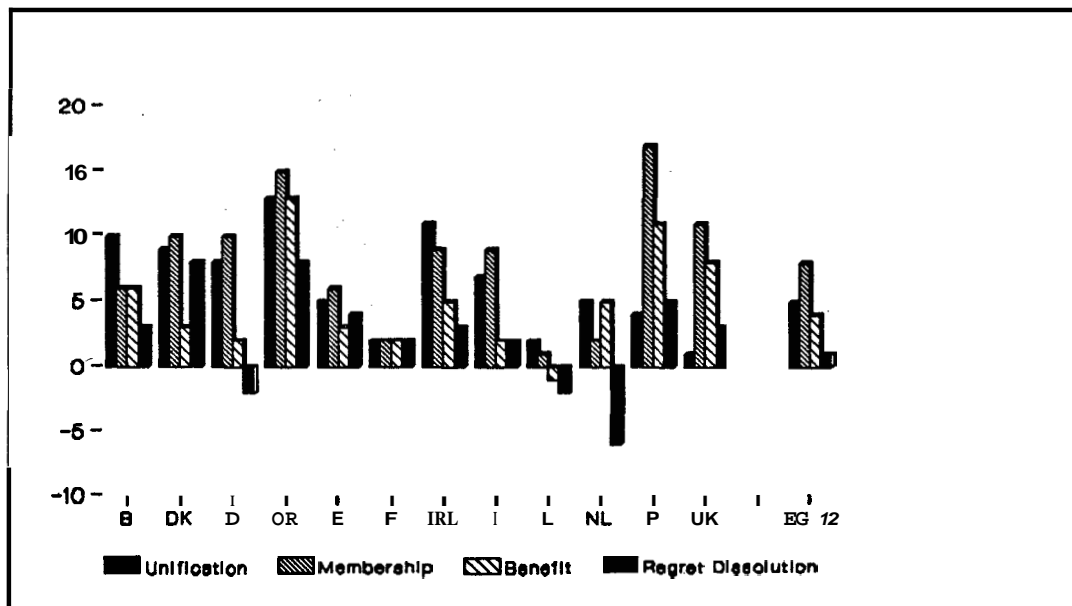
1987	B	OK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Often	10	10	11	20	21	17	7	16	19	8	12	10	14
Sometimes	36	31	41	33	38	36	31	34	41	25	41	24	34
Never	50	56	42	44	36	47	60	47	32	63	40	66	49
no reply	4	3	6	2	5	1	2	3	8	5	7	1	3
TOTAL	100	100	100	99	100	101	100	100	100	101	100	101	100
1988	B	DK	O	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Souvent	14	11	14	19	17	24	13	19	18	9	9	9	16
Quelquefois	36	41	43	33	36	39	28	41	36	28	45	27	37
Jamais	47	47	36	41	42	36	58	39	42	59	39	62	44
sans réponse	4	2	7	7	5	1	2	1	4	5	6	2	4
TOTAL	101	101	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	101	99	100	101

This appears to be the dilemma of public opinion towards "Europe". As soon as reference is made to the entity of one's country, of one's nation, or to the collectivity of one's fellow-citizens, European unification and the European Community is seen as important by many. Impressive majorities are for common policies in various areas and for higher degrees of political unification, for more powers to be given to the European Parliament, for a European Government, for a United States of Europe - even if there is also more or less variation as to the degree of support between different member states.

But it is clearly thought that the bringing about of such progress, felt necessary for one's country's future, is the job of political, economic, military, and cultural leaders. Although there **is** a readiness to follow, to proceed towards a more united Europe, there is - amongst many average citizens - **no** subjective push. There is almost **no** hostility (except in some respects among the British and, more pronounced among Danes), but there is **considerable subjective indifference**.

Completing the single market and building a Europe without physical frontiers by **1992** is definitely a crucial step which has to be brought about with political will and efforts to pragmatically work out the necessary compromises. But, **as** President DELORS has repeated *vis-à-vis* the European Parliament recently: "One does not fall in love with a single market". He cited Fernand BRAUDEL by stressing that "a European consciousness cannot be built on figures alone".

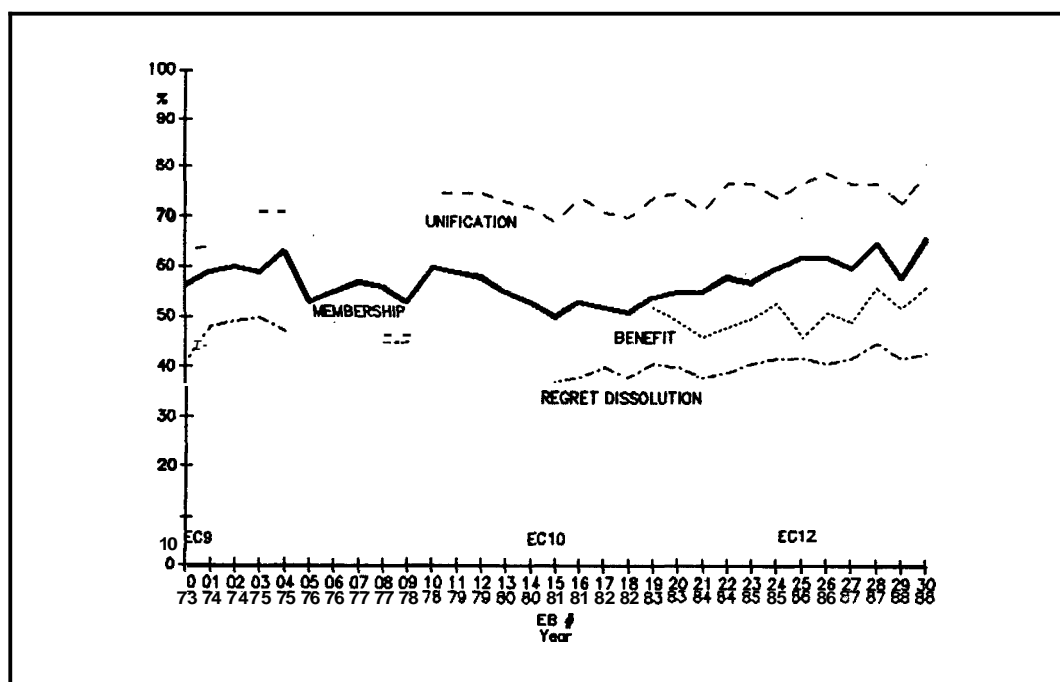
**Figure 6 : CHANGE IN THE PUBLIC SUPORT FOR EUROPEAN UNIFICATION
AND FOR THE EC; SPRING - AUTUMN 1988 (percentage points)**



1.3. EUROPEAN COMMUNITY PUBLIC SUPPORT

Overall public support of European unification and the European Community has remarkably increased since our previous survey. All four standard support indicators have risen significantly (Fig. 6, Table A6). Their general drop in Spring 1988 (as compared to Autumn 1987), probably caused by a feeble awareness of the Brussels European Council of February 1988, has now disappeared. Three indicators even surpassed their Spring 1987 score. **Positive evaluation of Community membership has reached its highest score since the beginning of EUROBAROMETER surveys (Fig. 7, Table B5).** The previous record had been registered in 1975 on the occasion of the British referendum. The new momentum for progress in the Community gained by approval of the "DELORS package" and the advancement, during 1988, in the programme for completing the internal market by 1992 is reflected in those scores.

Figure 7 :SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN UNIFICATION AND THE E C
EVOLUTION OVER TIME



**Figure 7a :SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN UNIFICATION AND THE EC:
EVOLUTION OVER TIME (percent positive answers by country)**

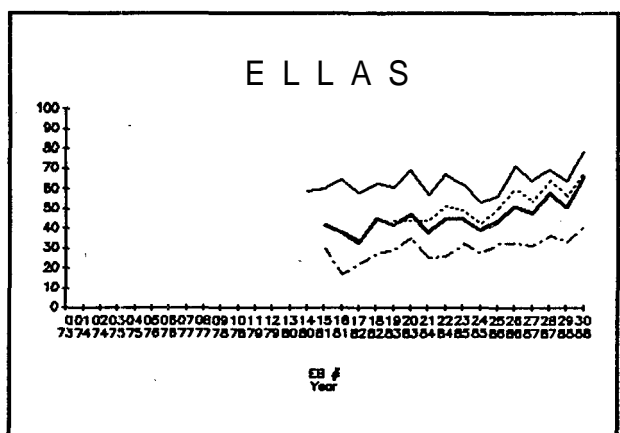
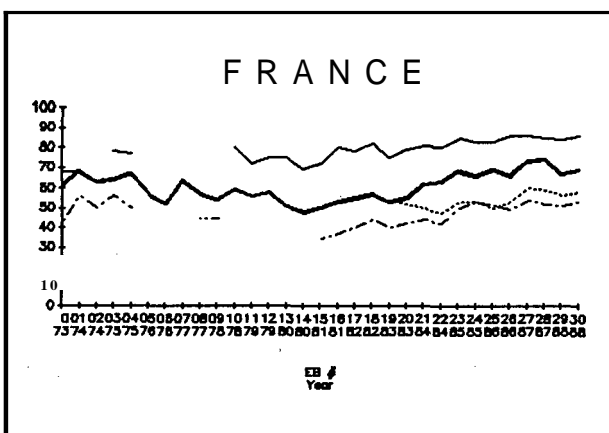
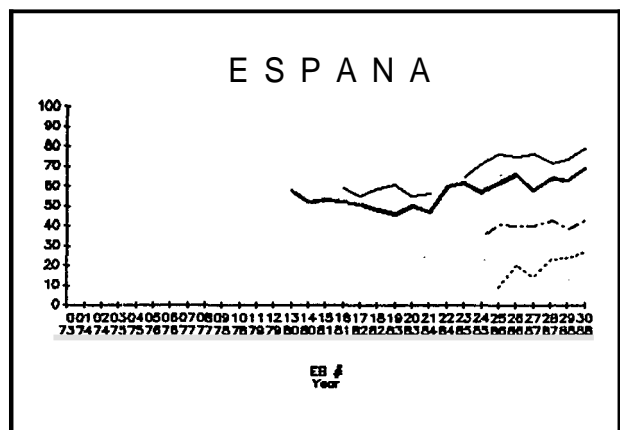
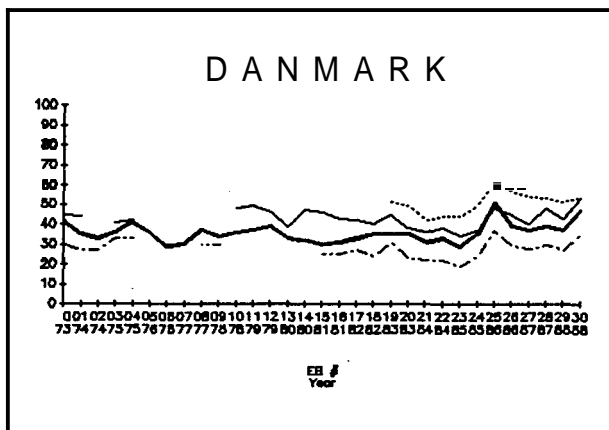
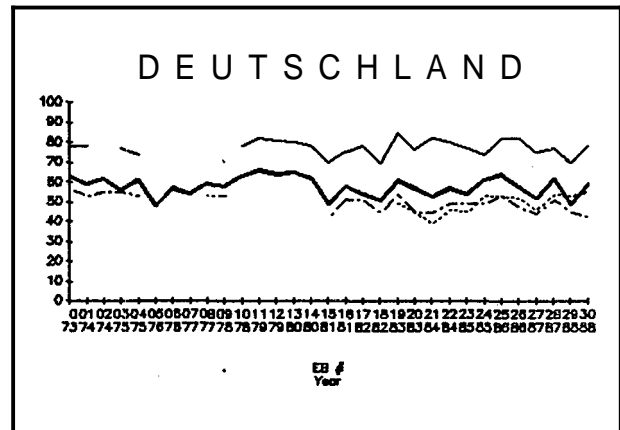
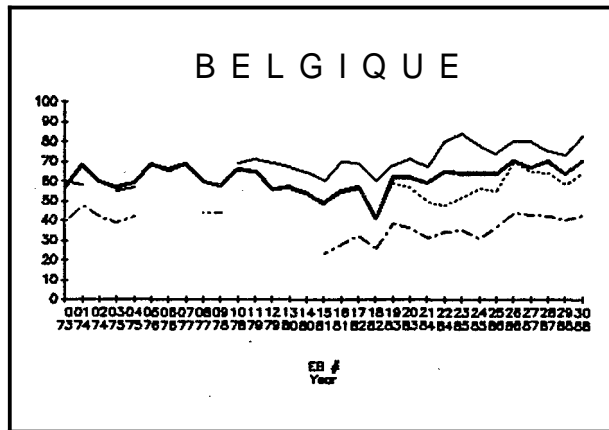
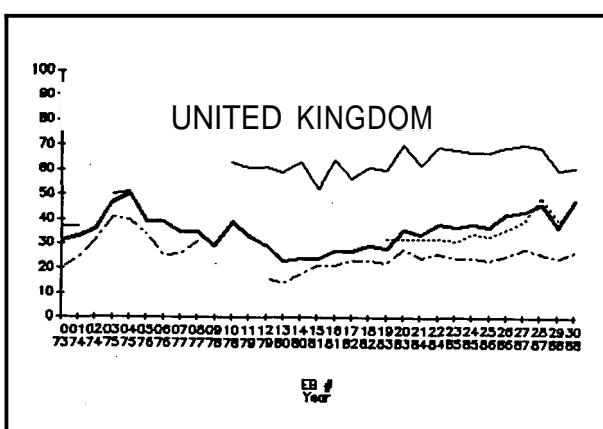
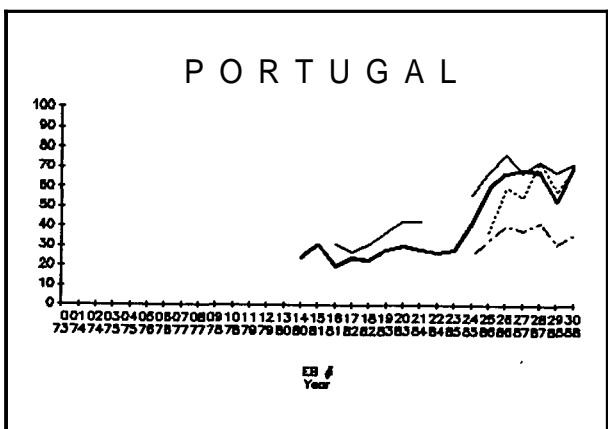
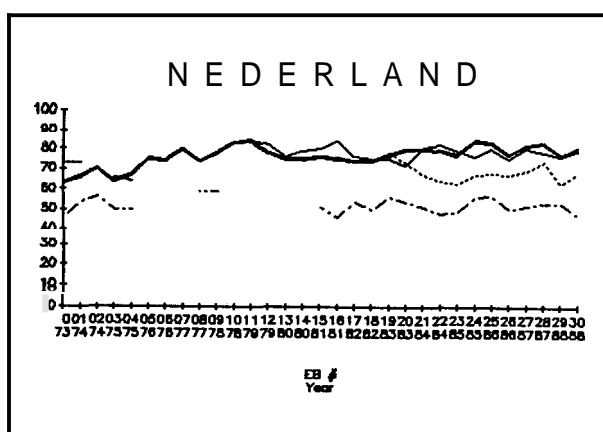
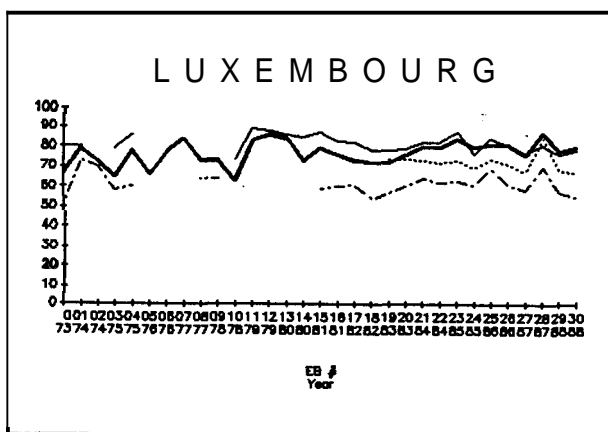
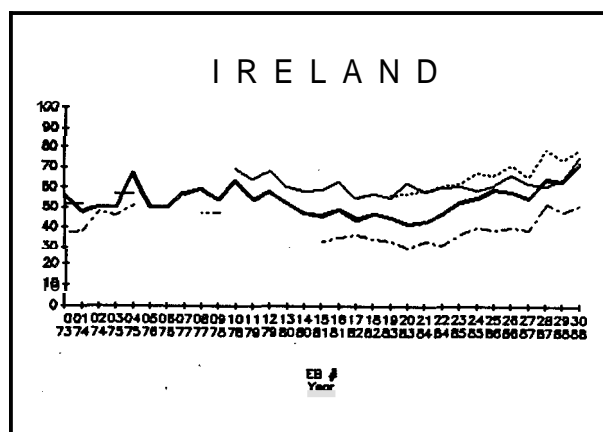
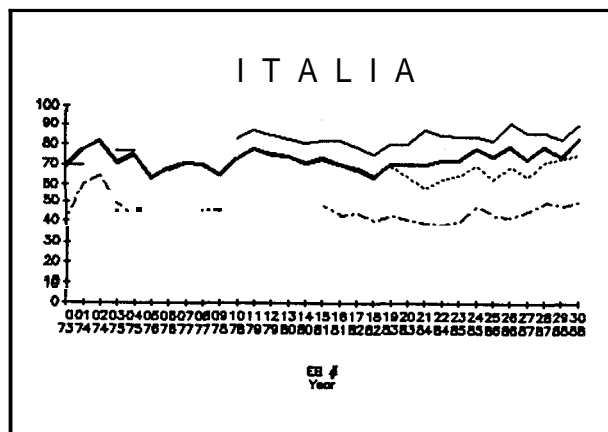


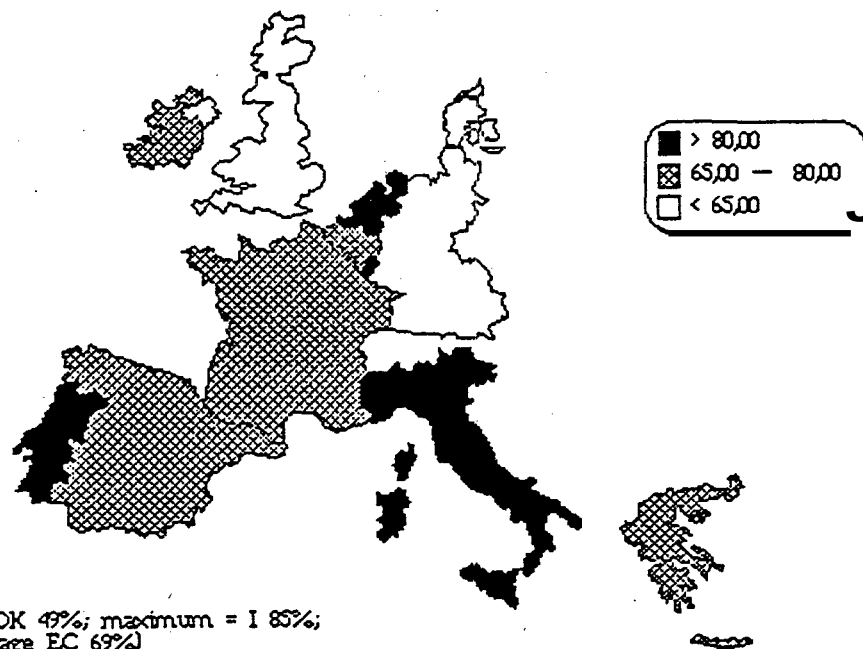
Figure 7a :SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN UNIFICATION AND THE E C
EVOLUTION OVER TIME (percent positive answers by country)



Four Community citizens out of five favour the efforts being made to unify Western Europe. The majority of 61:26 in Britain is below the average but still impressive. Even in Denmark, there is **now** again a majority of **53 %** in favour, and **43 %** against. **23 %** of the Danes are "very much against" European unification, 11 % in Britain. Elsewhere this score is not higher than 4 %.

MAP 1

EC-Membership is 'a good thing' (those who reply only)



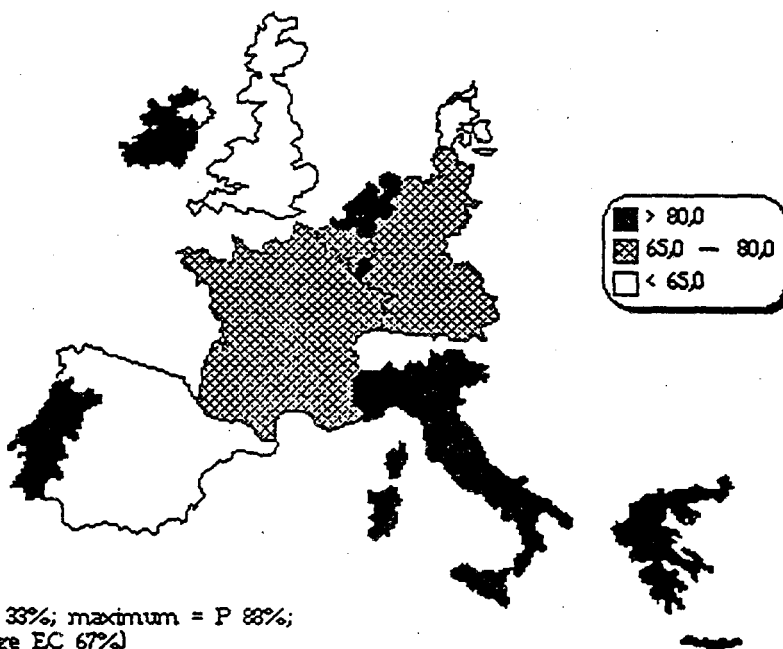
Equally, in every Member State a majority see Community membership for their country as "a good thing" as compared to "a bad thing". Minorities expressing a negative view are very small, except again in Britain (one out of five) and in Denmark (one out of four). MAP 1 illustrates the pattern for those who answered the question: Denmark (**49 %**), Britain (**50 %**) and Germany (**64 %**) form the group below the **69 %** average. Looked **at** over time (Fig. 7A, Table B5), membership was never seen **as** positively in Denmark **as** today except for 1986 on the occasion of the referendum on the Single European Act. Britain has resumed its trend closer to the Community average, while Italy even beats its 1974 record. Germany, on the other hand, reveals a pattern of oscillation on a relatively high level, but surpassed the Community average

only once in recent years, in Spring of **1986**. Most impressive is the rise in Greece: starting low **in 1981** it has now reached the Community average for the first time.

A majority of Europeans in the Community say that their country has benefited from membership. Again, variation across countries is considerable. In Denmark and Ireland there are significantly more people who see their country as having benefited than say that membership is a good thing. Only recently (in Autumn 1987 and now, in Autumn **1988**) there are more British who say that their country has benefited than those who say it has not. Spain is the only Member State with a majority saying "not benefited" (cf. **MAP 2**). But this majority - existing since the country's entry into the EC - is decreasing, while the percentage perceiving a benefit increases (Table **B6**).

MAP 2

Country has benefitted from membership (those who reply only)



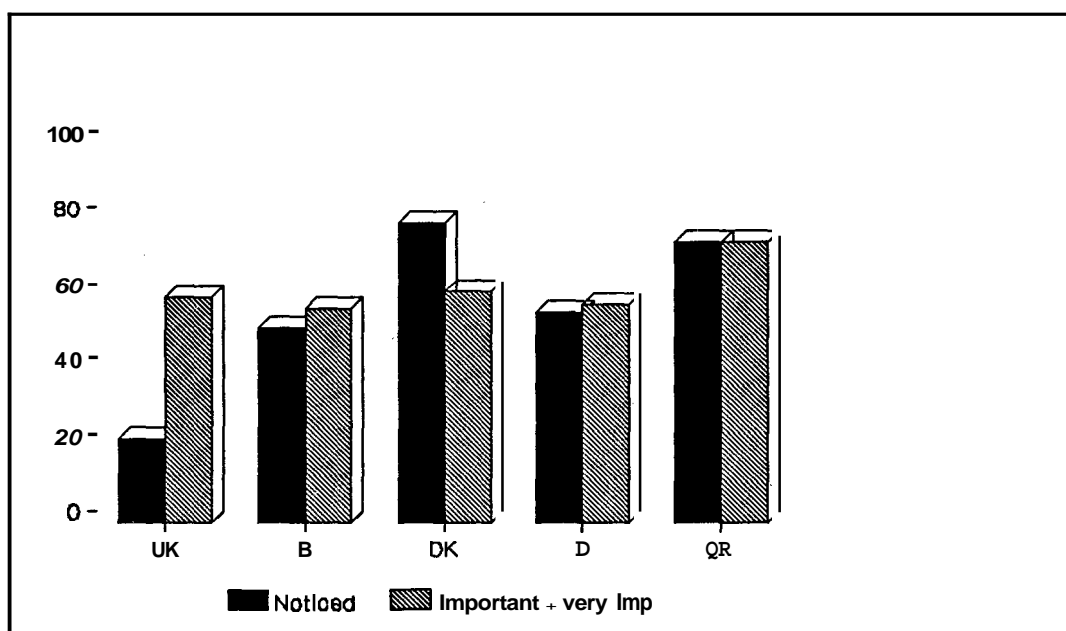
Of those who take a clear stand, nine out of ten "would be very sorry, if they were told tomorrow that the Community had been scrapped". But one in two persons interviewed said that they would be indifferent or do not reply. This indicates the lack of emotional personal linkage to "Europe" and contrasts so remarkably to the high importance attributed to EC matters "for one's country" and to the positive judgement

of EC membership. In no country do more than 8 percent say they "would be relieved" except for Denmark (27 %) and Britain (20 %). But even there those who would regret a dissolution outnumber those who say they would be relieved (Tables A6 and B7).

1.4. THE GREEK PRESIDENCY

Three out of four Greeks (80 % of those who replied) had "recently read or heard something about their country's presidency of the Council" (July-December 1988) and the same proportion (80 % of those who replied) thought it was "important" or even "very important". Never, since this question has been asked, have the citizens of the country concerned attributed so much significance (Fig. 8, Table A7).

**Figure 8 : AWARENESS AND IMPORTANCE OF EC PRESIDENCY
IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES 1986 TO 1988**



At the same time, the six months of presidency have manifested **an** impressive increase of Greek support for European unification and the European Community: 79 percent (up 14 points) are 'for' European unification; that is 91 % of those who replied. 66 % (up 15 points) see Community membership **as** "a **good** thing"; that is 73 percent of those who replied. For 67 % (up 11 points), Greece has benefited from its membership; that is **81** % of those who replied. **41** % (up **8** points) would regret a dissolution of the EC; that is 51 % of those who replied (Table A6).

1.5. THE IMAGE OF THE COMMISSION

The "visibility" of the Commission, measured by those who recently have taken notice of it in the mass media, has significantly increased since the previous survey: **up 8 percentage points on average for the Community**. For the first time since this question has been put, a majority of all interviewed was reached.

**Figure 9 : AWARENESS AND OVERALL IMPRESSION
OF COMMISSION AND PARLIAMENT (EC 12)**

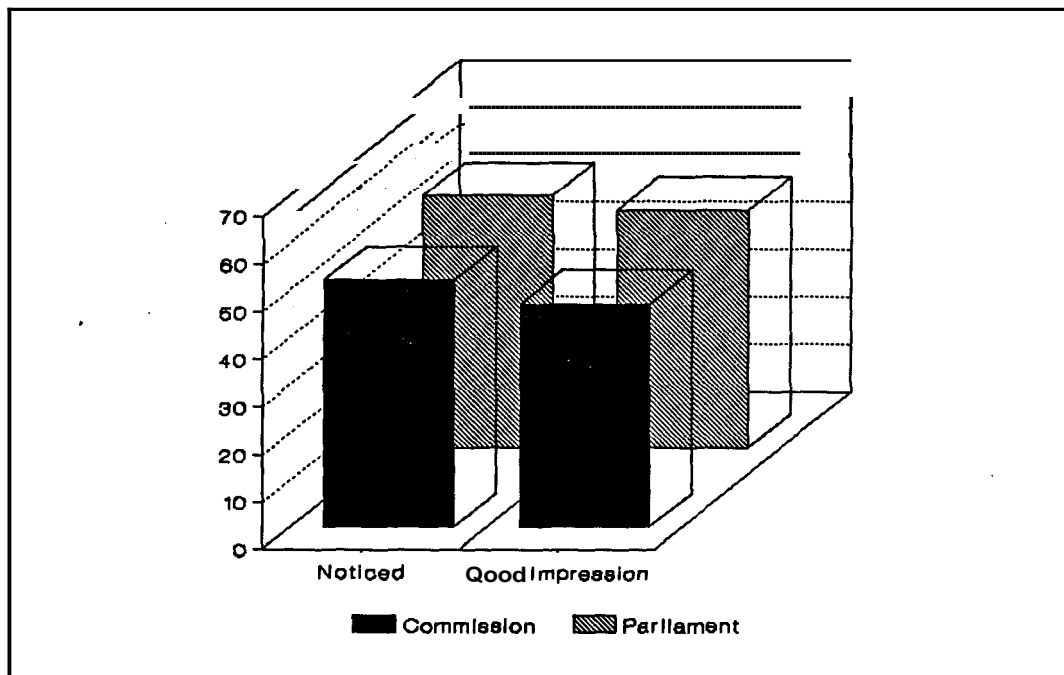


Figure 9a : AWARENESS AND OVERALL IMPRESSION
OF COMMISSION AND PARLIAMENT (per country)

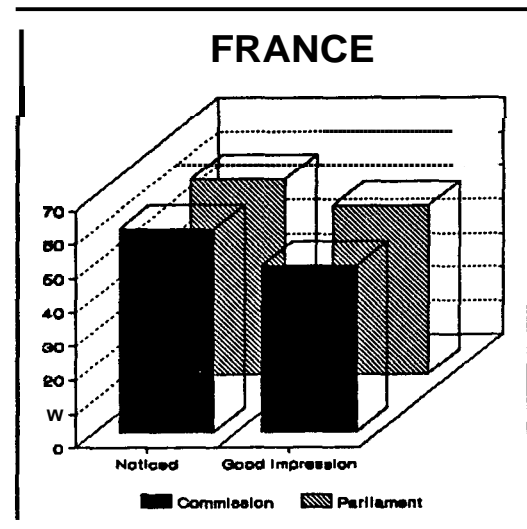
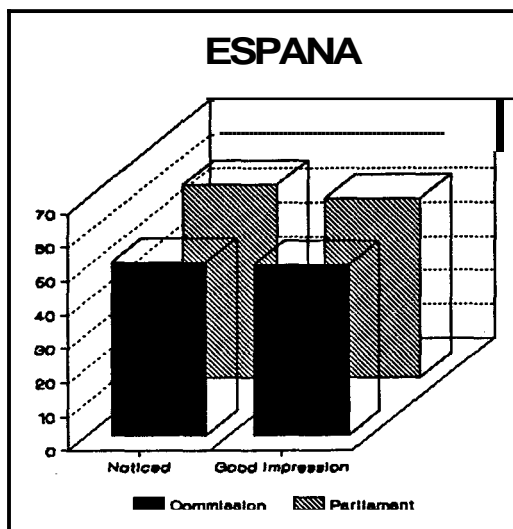
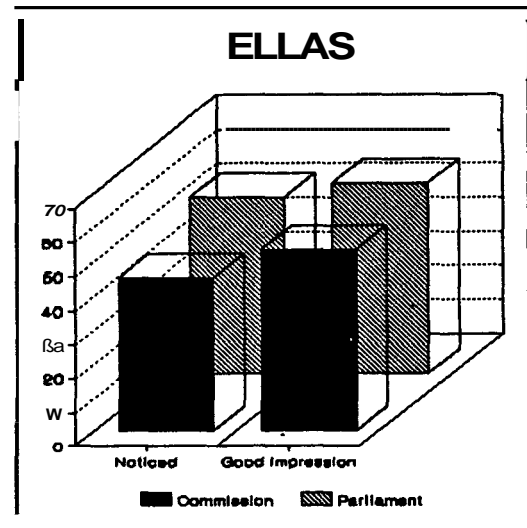
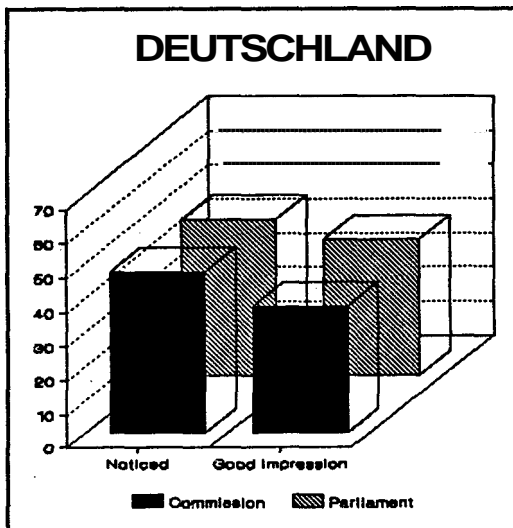
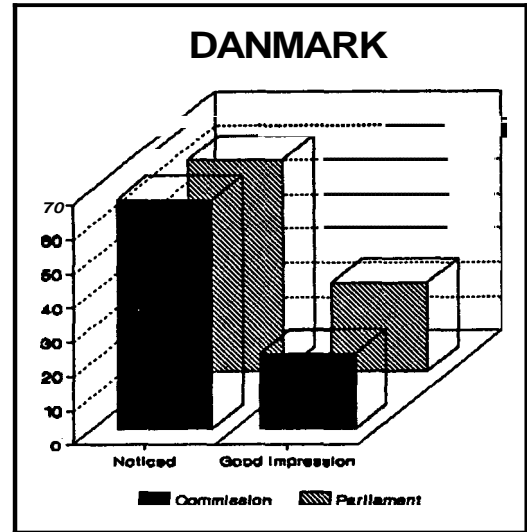
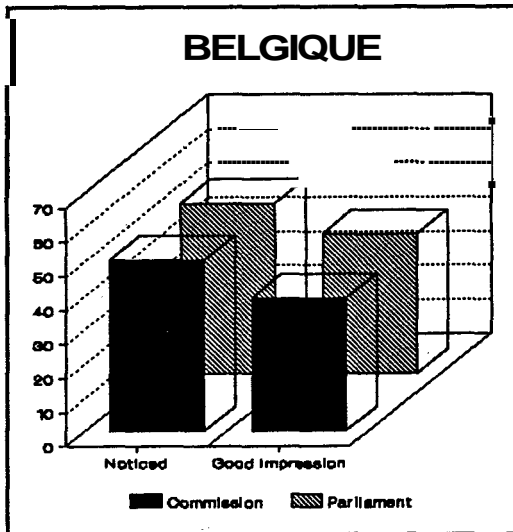
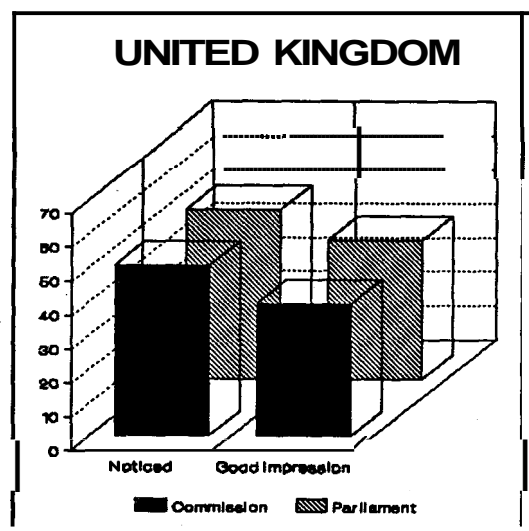
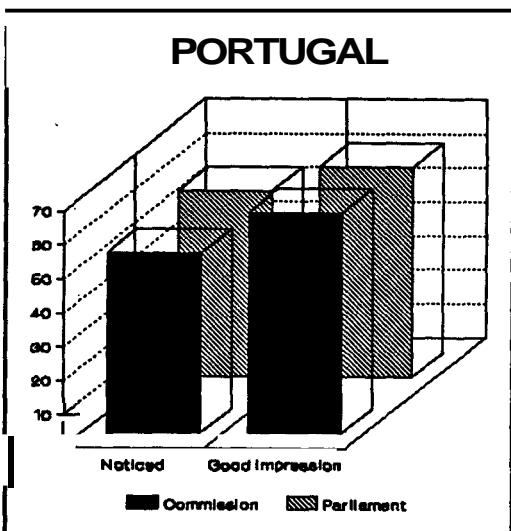
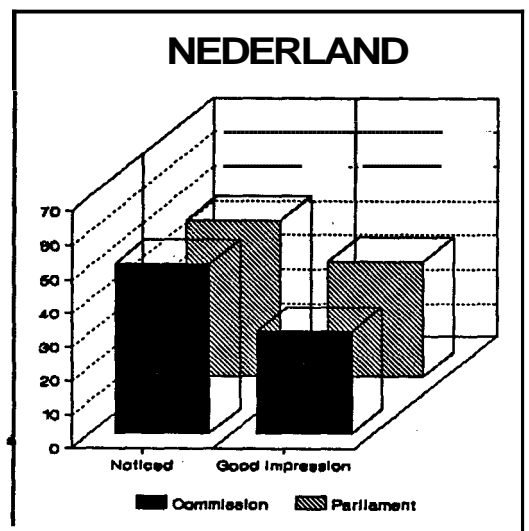
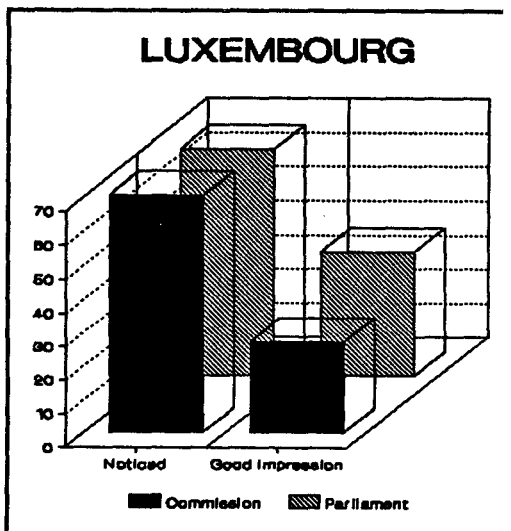
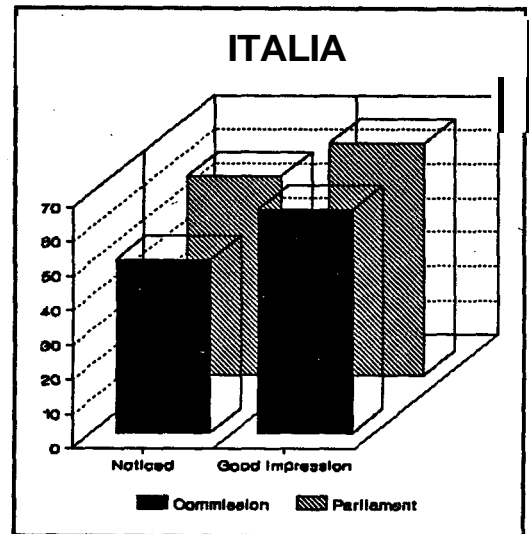
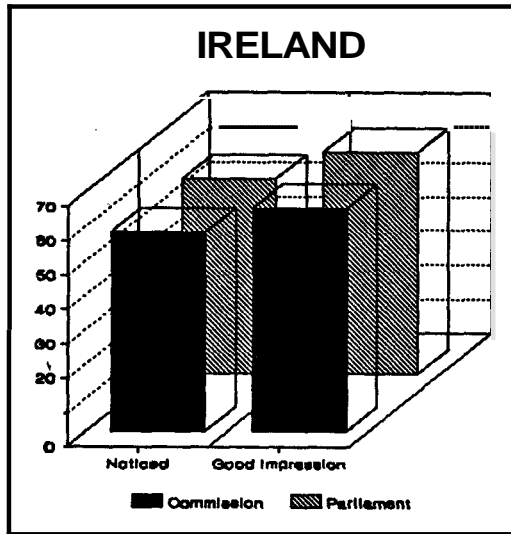


Figure 9a : AWARENESS AND OVERALL IMPRESSION
OF COMMISSION AND PARLIAMENT (per country)



This rise took place in all member states, except for Germany and Portugal where the scores were stable. Progress was notably above average in Ireland (plus 15 points), the United Kingdom (13 points) and Denmark (11 points), as Table A8 shows.

Two factors appear to have contributed to this change: the growing awareness of the Commission's role in the advancement of completing the internal market by 1992 and the national media reports about Commissioners to be selected for the beginning of 1989, after the re-nomination of President DELORS at the Hannover European Council of July 1988.

Among those who recently read or heard about the Commission, 47 % (55 % of those who reply) had a favourable impression, an 8 percentage points average increase throughout the Community. Growth occurred in each country, but was particularly noticeable in Belgium, Germany and the United Kingdom.

Awareness scores of Commission and Parliament are practically identical, due to a corresponding increase for the latter (Fig. 9). Current visibility and overall impression of both institutions vary across member states (Fig. 9A, Table A8; see also infra, chapter 4 on the European Parliament). Commission awareness is highest in Luxembourg, Denmark, France and Ireland. Unfavourable impression scores are highest in Britain and in the Netherlands. Favourable impression is particularly strong in Italy, Ireland and Portugal. The Luxembourgish and the Danes top the list of those who are "neither favourable nor unfavourable".

CHAPTER TWO

THE IMPACT OF "1992" AND THE "SOCIAL DIMENSION

The EUROBAROMETER interviews in Autumn **1988** showed that decisions taken by the Council of Ministers towards the end of the German presidency and at the Hannover European Council, **as well as a considerable increase of mass media coverage of "1992"** - in some countries accompanied by government information campaigns - had changed the climate of public opinion. General Community support reached **an** all time high. In spite of the fact that the discussion about concrete details of the Single Market programme had signalled that several important problems remained to be solved; in spite of hesitations and apprehensions within certain political, business and trade union circles, support for **"1992"** has remained stable since **1987**, with even a slight tendency to increase, on average, throughout the Community.

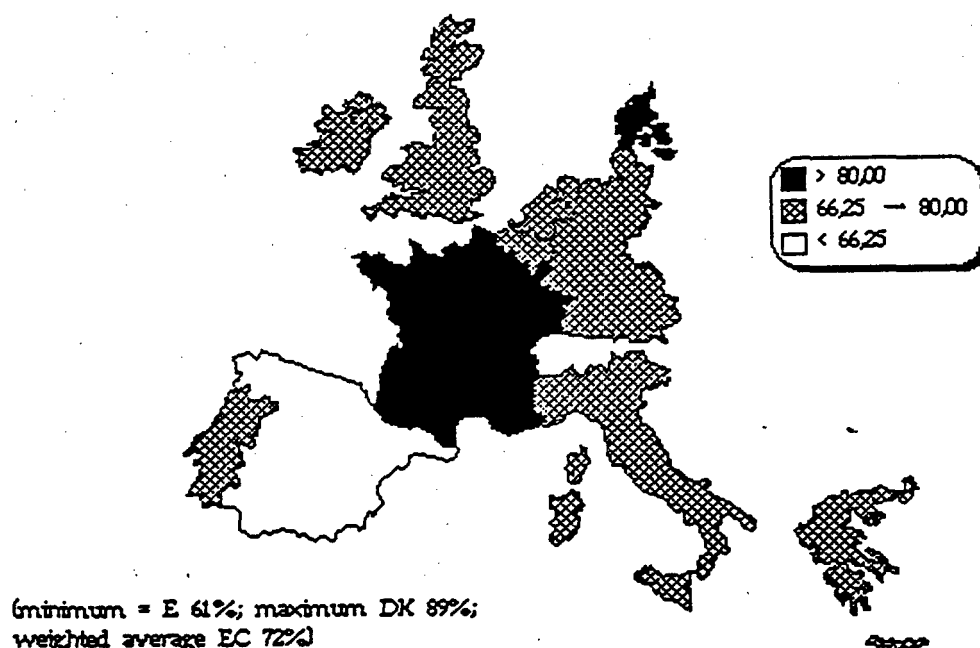
2.1. AWARENESS OF THE "SINGLE MARKET BY 1992" PROGRAMME

Three out of four Community citizens have "read or heard something about the Completion of the Single European Market by 1992". Awareness of the topic goes well beyond the limits of the attentive public that usually follows European or other political news. Scores are highest in Denmark (**89 %**), Luxembourg (**82 %**), Belgium and Ireland (80 %). They are below average in Germany, Spain and Britain (MAP 3, Table A9).

Before addressing the topic more explicitly, we asked an "open question": we invited spontaneous replies without offering preformulated answers to choose from: "what comes to your mind when you hear "single european market" or **"1992"** ? please tell all the things that come to mind".

MAP 3

Awareness of '1992': the single market (all interviewed)



The overall structure of responses confirms our results of "awareness": three out of four persons interviewed on weighted average throughout the Community have some notion of the meaning of the completion of the internal market : the idea of a "Europe without frontiers" prevails. 23 % did not reply: to them "1992" still says nothing. In Autumn 1988 this "no answer score" accounted for about one third of people interviewed in Spain, Portugal and Britain (Table 3).

Table/Tableau 3 :

THE OPINION REGARDING "1992" (% , by country)/L'opinion concernant "1992" (% , par pays)

POSITIVE OR NEGATIVE ASSESSMENTS PRESENTED SPONTANEOUSLY WHEN ASKED : "WHAT COMES TO YOUR MIND WHEN YOU HEAR "SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET" OR "1992"? PLEASE TELL ME ABOUT ALL THE THINGS THAT COME TO YOUR MIND."
Evaluations positives ou negatives presentees spontanément à la question : "Lorsqu'on parle du "Grand Marché européen" ou de "1992", qu'est-ce que cela évoque pour vous ? Veuillez me dire tout ce qui vous vient à l'esprit".

	B	DK					I	LU	NL	P	UK	EC12
• Positive evaluations/ Impressions positives	7	11					68	8	13	36	7	30
• Critical evaluations/ Impressions négatives	4	25					8	28	8	11	17	11
• Neutral descriptions/ Impressions neutres	75	53	57	11	13		2	44	65	20	44	37
• no reply/sans réponse	14	12	20	26	35	16	22	20	15	33	31	23
TOTAL	100	101	100	100	100	101	100	100	101	100	99	101

2.2. TEN CONCRETE MEASURES OF THE SINGLE MARKET PROGRAMME

Ten specific aims of the Single Market Programme get impressive support in all twelve member countries. Citizens see advantages (rather than disadvantages) in being able throughout the Community to:

- reside everywhere without restriction;
- make payments freely;
- carry money freely;
- buy products lawfully marketed elsewhere in the EC;
- work everywhere without restriction;
- open up a bank account anywhere;
- buy land and property freely anywhere;
- have V.A.T. rates brought closer together;
- see border controls eliminated;
- contract freely for public works.

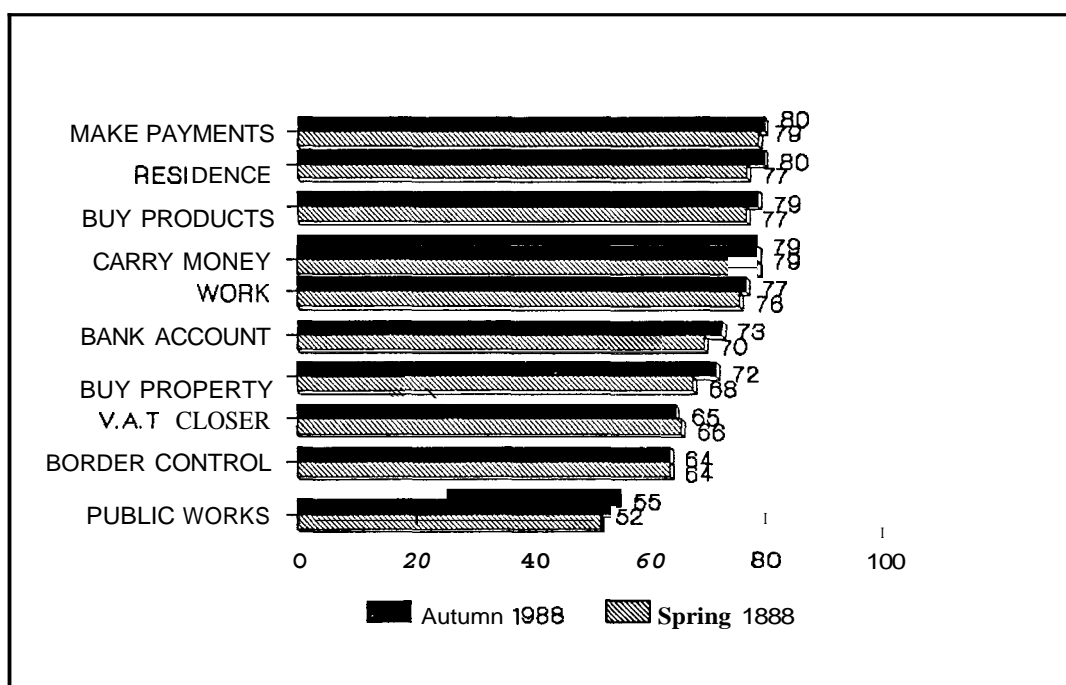
Up to 80 % see such measures as "an advantage". There is at least a two third majority for nine of the ten aims and even the item on "foreign contractor for public works" registered an overall majority of **55 %** "advantage" versus 31 % "disadvantage".

This question has been put three times now, beginning in the Autumn of 1987. The results over time are characterised by both stability and an impressively high level of support. A slight decrease in positive replies between Autumn 1987 and Spring 1988 for eight of the ten items now has changed into a rising tendency for seven (Fig. 10, Table 4).

As to the results by country we find percentages in favour of some measures of up to 93 % of the persons interviewed and some variation among Member States **as** to where the respective public's preferences are strongest (Table 5). Of all ten measures in all twelve countries, only one country presents a higher percentage of "disadvantage" replies than of "advantage" and for one item only: Denmark with respect to the freedom to buy land or property. But even here, the positive score went up by 5 percentage points.

Rising percentages of favourable answers (or, at least, stability) can be reported from eight countries: Belgium, Denmark, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Portugal and the United Kingdom. Luxembourg (on the basis of a sample of 300 persons interviewed) signals a drop concerning the "border control" and the "V.A.T. closer" items. A more complex picture is recognisable in Spain: except for two items, all scores drop, particularly as far as "border control" and "carrying money freely" are concerned. France too, presents a mixed pattern though rarely of statistical significance : there is a notable increase of perceived "advantage" for "public works", stability for two items, increases for three, and slight drops for five.

Figure 10 : ADVANTAGES OF THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET BY 1992
(% "advantage", EC 12, Autumn 1988,.Spring 1988) (*)



(*) don't know/no answer vary, from item to item, between 8 % and 18 % in Autumn and Spring 1988

While, in Spring 1988, there were significantly more Britons who saw a disadvantage in the elimination of border controls at frontiers between Community countries, slightly more of them are now in favour of border control elimination than are against.

Table/Tableau 4 :

ADVANTAGES OF THE SINGLE COMMON EUROPEAN MARKET BY 1992, SPRING (S) 1988 AND AUTUMN (A) 1988

Question: "The coming into being of the Single Common European Market in 1992 will mean the free circulation of persons, goods and property within the European Community countries. Some people think this will be mostly an advantage, others think it will be a disadvantage. Can you tell me for each aspect of this Single Common European Market which I am going to mention, whether you personally think it will be an advantage or a disadvantage?"

EC12	Advantage	Disadvantage	d.k./n.a.
	S A	S A	S A
The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and live without limitation in any country of the Community for instance to retire there or to study there (RESIDENCE)	77 80	14 12	9 9
The ability to make payments without complication within the whole European Community (MAKE PAYMENTS)	79 80	7 7	15 14
The possibility to take any amount of money with you when you travel to other countries of the European Community (CARRY MONEY)	79 79	10 10	11 11
The possibility to buy in one's own country any product lawfully sold in other countries of the European Community (BUY PRODUCTS)	77 79	12 10	11 10
The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and work in any other country of the European Community (WORK)	76 77	16 14	8 8
The possibility to open a bank account in any country of the European Community (BANK ACCOUNT)	70 73	15 13	15 14
The possibility to buy land or property throughout the Community (BUY PROPERTY)	68 72	17 15	15 13
Bringing closer together the rates of V.A.T. (Value added tax) applied in the various countries of the Community so that pro-	66 65	14 17	18 18
Elimination of custom controls when crossing frontiers between countries inside the European Community (BORDER CONTROL)	64 64	27 26	9 10
The possibility for a contractor from another country to be in charge of public works (for instance, building a bridge or a road) in our country if his offer is cheaper at the same level of quality (PUBLIC WORKS)	52 55	34 31	14 14

Table/Tableau 5 :

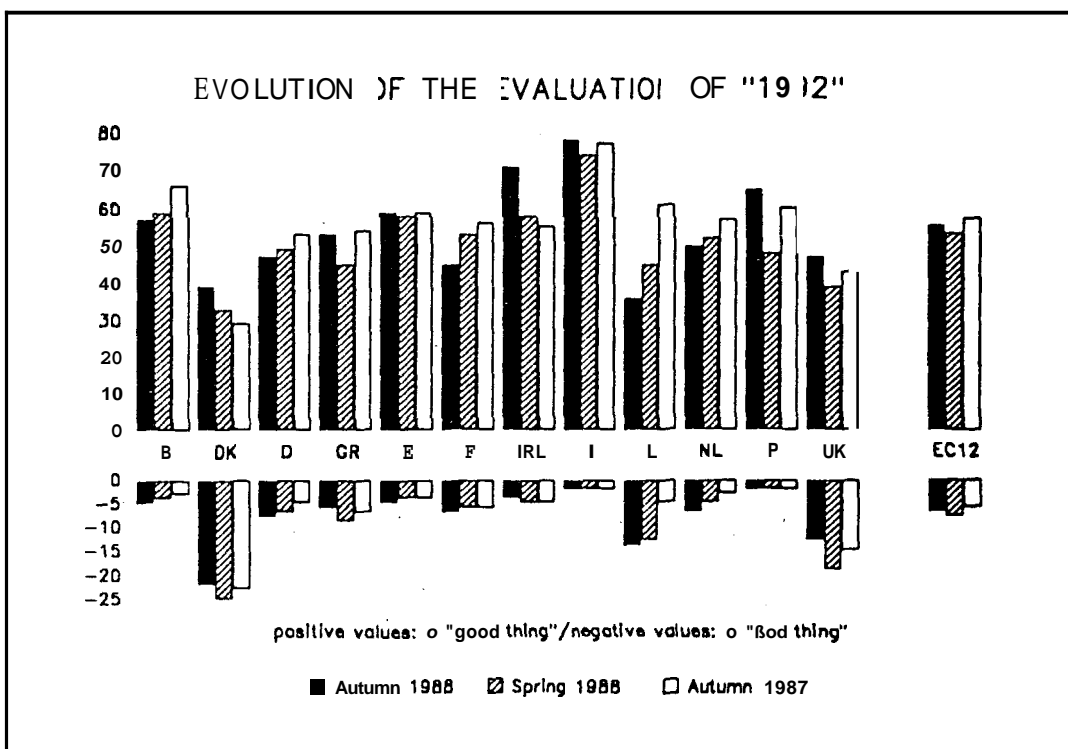
ADVANTAGES OF THE SINGLE COMMON EUROPEAN MARKET, SPRING 1988 (S) AND AUTUMN 1988 (A) (rank by country, percentages)/Les avantages du grand marché européen, printemps 1988 (S) et automne 1988 (A) (par pays d'après le rang, pourcentages)

<u>Belgique</u>			<u>Danmark</u>			<u>Deutschland</u>		
	S	A		S	A		S	A
buy products	79	84	VAT. closer	74	76	carry money	82	81
make payments	78	83	make payments	69	73	make payments	78	78
border control	77	80	carry money	61	67	buy products	77	81
carry money	76	81	residence	59	66	residence	76	79
residence	76	83	work	58	67	border control	74	72
work	73	75	border control	54	54	bank account	71	75
VAT. closer	71	72	buy products	51	61	buy property	70	76
buy property	70	73	bank account	39	51	work	66	66
bank account	70	77	public works	38	44	VAT. closer	54	54
public works	50	53	buy property	27	33	public works	48	52
<u>Ellas</u>			<u>Espana</u>			<u>France</u>		
	S	A		S	A		S	A
residence	75	78	residence	85	82	make payments	88	84
border control	73	73	work	85	79	carry money	88	86
carry money	73	74	buy products	81	77	residence	84	84
buy products	71	74	carry money	78	71	VAT. closer	84	81
work	67	71	make payments	77	75	work	81	82
make payments	64	65	border control	77	66	buy products	81	81
bank account	61	65	buy property	76	73	buy property	73	69
VAT. closer	60	60	bank account	75	73	border control	71	70
buy property	51	56	VAT. closer	63	58	bank account	71	74
public works	50	57	public works	58	62	public works	56	60
<u>Ireland</u>			<u>Italia</u>			<u>Luxemburg</u>		
	S	A		S	A		S	A
work	88	93	work	88	89	make payments	80	86
residence	85	89	residence	85	88	residence	79	85
VAT. closer	84	84	make payments	84	87	carry money	77	90
carry money	79	83	buy products	82	85	buy products	76	83
make payments	79	85	carry money	74	81	work	67	72
buy products	79	84	VAT. closer	74	74	bank account	66	78
bank account	78	79	buy property	72	78	buy property	65	71
border control	71	74	bank account	71	76	border control	65	58
buy property	69	70	border control	57	60	public works	46	49
public works	58	60	public works	55	58	VAT. closer	42	30
<u>Nederland</u>			<u>Portugal</u>			<u>United Kingdom</u>		
	S	A		S	A		S	A
VAT. closer	80	74	work	77	76	carry money	79	80
buy products	76	73	residence	75	74	make payments	74	78
make payments	75	79	buy products	71	74	buy products	72	76
work	72	67	carry money	68	73	work	71	77
residence	70	72	border control	67	68	bank account	70	72
carry money	68	72	bank account	65	70	buy property	64	70
border control	59	58	make payments	61	69	residence	63	71
buy property	59	63	buy property	60	69	VAT. closer	54	54
bank account	58	63	public works	56	66	public works	47	48
public works	50	51	VAT. closer	49	60	border control	42	47

2.3. GLOBAL EVALUATION OF THE SINGLE MARKET PROGRAMME

Almost nine in ten of those 62 % interviewed who think that completing the Single European Market by 1992 will make a difference see it as "a good thing". On the other hand, three persons out of ten interviewed assessed the completion of the internal market as "neither good nor bad" and one in ten did not express an opinion (Fig. 11, Table A10). This global picture reflects overall stability on average throughout the Community: a slight decrease from Autumn 1987 to Spring 1988 has practically disappeared again. The sometimes controversial debate on concrete measures of the "1992 target", reflected in the mass media, the hesitations and apprehensions within certain political, business and trade union circles are not, at this stage, reflected by public opinion at large in the European Community as a whole. And awareness of the topic, as we have already seen, is very high: the "no answer" scores to this question drop everywhere.

Figure 11



Nevertheless, a closer look into variations across Member States and their scores over time as well as into socio-professional and socio-political categories reveals some noteworthy differences.

First of all: the number of those who say "neither good nor bad" increases for the Community as a whole and especially in Belgium, Germany, Spain, France and Luxembourg. It decreases, above all, in Italy and Portugal (Table AIO).

Fig. 11 shows favourable and critical answers only in percentages of all interviewed for each of the last three surveys. Notable minorities revealing a critical opinion are to be found in three countries only: Denmark, Britain and Luxembourg, the latter indicating a growing percentage of critics (now 13 %). Italy, Spain and Greece have made up for their loss in the Spring of 1988. Britain and Portugal, in addition, signal additional increases in favourable and decreases in unfavourable answers. Denmark registers a continuous growth of positive assessments, even though remaining clearly below the EC average. Ireland reports growth as well, surpassing the overall average. Attracting more attention are continuous **sequences of decreasing percentages of favourable assessments in Luxembourg, Belgium, France, Germany and the Netherlands**: signals of debates taking place within Member States and between their governments as to how one or the other issue on the 1992 agenda ought to be decided upon.

A breakdown of answers by occupation of the persons interviewed are statistically meaningful only at the level of the Community as a whole, since only about 47 % of our sample do paid work. As Table A11 shows, the completion of the Single Market is seen as a good thing to a higher than average degree by self-employed and also by white collar workers where they are office workers. Self-employed persons without paid staff are only slightly above the general average and non-office employees are below it. Blue collar workers who are favourable are below the average, while skilled workers coming remarkably close to the weighted mean score. Negative evaluations are very low throughout the list, with maxima of 12 % among self-employed without staff or with 5 or more salaried personnel.

A breakdown by subjective social class points clearly to **more reservations among those seeing themselves as "working class"**: more non responses, more negative and less positive evaluations but also significantly more seeing "neither a good nor a bad thing" in "1992". If still eight in ten **who think that completing the Single European**

Market by 1992 will make a difference say it is "a good thing", reluctance is more pronounced, and hesitancy or scepticism more widespread among those who consider themselves working class. Concrete development of the "social dimension" may be the key to avoiding the risk of this opinion growing.

Even if completing the Single Market is a target attracting attention beyond that part of the public which is basically pro-European, nevertheless "1992" is evidently enjoying much more support from pro-Europeans (Table A1 1): 74 % think it is "a good thing", only 1 % think it is "a bad thing", 20 % say "neither good nor bad". Only 4 % of the anti-Europeans answer favourably, 58 % of them see "1992" as "a bad thing", but only one out of twenty in our sample belong to the "Euro-negative type". The battle for public support for the target 1992 will be won or lost among the 34 % of the sample that are "ambivalent Europeans" in our Typology of European Attitudes. ¹

As Table A12 shows, women are somewhat more reluctant to take a clear stand; more of the younger age groups (up to 39 years of age) see the completion of the Single European Market as a good thing than do their elders. Those with more formal education, those with higher family income and "opinion leaders" (as compared to non-leaders) as well as those with a "post-materialist" value orientation (as compared to a "materialist" one) are assessing "1992" positively in higher numbers. Self-placement on a political left-right-scale barely reveals any differences.

Membership of the EC is	Respondent is (of) European Unification				
	strongly in favour	in favour	against	strongly against	?
good	1	1	2	2	2
neither	2	2	2	2	2
bad	2	2	3	3	2
?	2	2	2	2	2

2.4. "1992" EVOKING HOPE OR FEAR ?

Two thirds of European Community citizens relate the completion of the Single European Market by 1992 to "hope". That is 76 % of those who express an opinion. Just over one out of five relates "1992" to "fear", 25 % of those who reply. Only one person in twenty interviewed has "very fearful feelings" while one in five has "very hopeful feelings" (Table 6).

Table/Tableau 6 :

"1992" : PERSONAL HOPE OR FEAR ?/"1992" : espoir ou crainte personnelle ?

QUESTION : Personally, what is your feeling regarding the Single European Market which will arise in 1992 ?/Personnellement, quel sentiment éprouvez-vous à l'égard de la réalisation du Grand Marché européen de 1992 ?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	EC12
- very hopeful	26	10	10	34	18	21	19
- rather hopeful	46	39	49	25	47	42	48
- rather fearful	15	32	22	16	12	23	17
- very fearful	4	10	5	9	3	9	5
- no reply	9	9	15	17	20	5	12

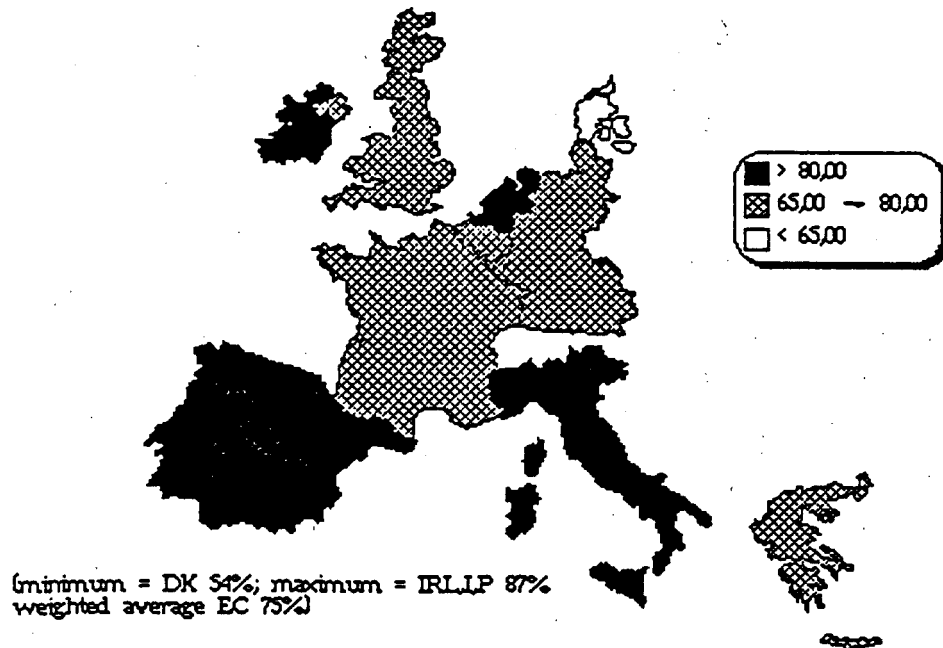
	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
- beaucoup d'espoir	28	31	11	13	21	12	19
- un peu d'espoir	50	51	50	59	51	49	48
- un peu de crainte	10	10	25	11	9	19	17
- beaucoup de crainte	2	1	2	3	2	6	5
- sans réponse	10	7	12	15	17	13	12

As MAP 4 illustrates, among those who express a personal feeling of hope or fear, eleven Member States score more than 65 % of hope; Ireland, Portugal, Italy and the Netherlands even higher than 80 %, while in Denmark there are 54 %. Hope prevails in every country of the Community.

Given the background of an ongoing - sometimes difficult - debate as to what still has to be accomplished, feelings of fear or worry are important areas of investigation. "Very fearful feelings" are rarely expressed: the 10 or 9 percent "very fearful" scores for Denmark, Greece and France, although above the 5 % average, are not alarming. But attention ought to be paid to the combined scores of "very fearful" and "rather

fearful" feelings: the **42 %** in Denmark, and **32 %** in France are remarkably above the **22 %** average. Fearful feelings of **25 to 27 %** in Britain, Greece, Luxembourg and Germany are also notable.

MAP 4 **The single market associated with 'hope'**
(those who reply only)



Hopeful or fearful feelings among those without paid work roughly correspond to the overall average, taking into consideration a slightly higher percentage of "don't knows" (Table A11). Among the employed, there are remarkable differences among the self-employed according to their number of paid personnel: those with small firms (liberal professions, shop keepers or artisans with 1 to 4 paid staff) relate the completion of the internal market much more to "hope" (**75 %**) than those without staff or with five or more. The latter category expresses **13** percentage points more fearful feelings than the global average of interviewed persons. "Hope" scores above average among white collar employees, particularly among top management and office employees. Middle management and non-office employees are close to the **67 %** hope: **22 %** fear average. Top blue collar workers (supervisors) and skilled blue collar workers, less often expressing a "don't know" response, reveal higher than the **22 %** average fearful feelings.

The higher people place themselves subjectively in social class terms, the more pronounced are their feelings of hope with respect to the Single Market (Table A1 1). 75 % of those seeing themselves **as** "upper middle class" or "upper class" indicate hope. Interviewees who declared themselves **as** members of the working class were more numerous in refusing to express an opinion but nevertheless those that did, showed above average fearful feelings and corresponding less hope. However these figures represent merely differences in degree: the proportion within the (self declared) working class who do express a feeling is 70 % hope versus 30 % fear.

Attitudes towards European unification and the European Community in general are, **as** could have been expected, clearly correlated to hope and fear respectively. Among the unambiguously pro-European 82 % express hopeful feelings, while among their anti-European counterparts only 13 % feel hope and 74 % express fearful personal feelings (Table A1 1).

Women express their hopeful or fearful feelings less often than do men. Looking at those who do reply, 74 % of women and 71 % of men express hope thus showing little difference between the sexes. Looking at those who express a personal feeling among age groups, there are slightly more hopeful (78 %) among the youngest age group. Education and family income present the familiar pattern, as do degree of opinion leadership and value orientation, while self-placement on the political left-right-scale does not differentiate hope and fear significantly (Table A12).

2.5. SOCIAL AND REGIONAL POLICY DIMENSIONS

From the beginning of preparations for completing the Single European Market, the fact that such an endeavour must be based on the principle of "a Europe of Solidarity" proved to be of great importance. The decision by the European Council in Brussels in February 1988 to double the resources of the Community Structural Funds was a crucial element of the "DELORS package", particularly important for the less developed regions. Similarly, the need for a "Social Dimension" of the internal market was stressed by more and more political, economic and social actors. The Economic and Social Committee has started to elaborate a "Charter of fundamental social rights" in order to put "our European model of society" into concrete form, as President Delors

put it addressing the European Parliament in January 1989, a few days after having re-started the social dialogue at the European level amongst the representatives of employers and employees. The public at large pays much attention to this domain:

Four out of five persons interviewed ¹, that is nine in ten who express an opinion, are "for creating between the twelve countries of the **EC** by **1992** a common social and economic policy, particularly in the area of employment" (Table 7).

Table/Tableau 7 :

A COMMON ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL POLICY BY 1992 (% by country)/Une politique économique et sociale commune d'ici 1992 (% par pays).

QUESTION : Are you for or against creating between the twelve countries of the EC by 1992 a common economic and social policy, particularly in the area of employment?/Etes-vous pour ou contre La création, d'ici 1992, entre Les douze pays membres de La CE d'une politique économique et sociale commune, notamment dans le domaine de l'emploi?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
for/pour	81	41	77	69	78	85	85	92	83	79	70	70	79
against/contre	10	36	13	9	4	7		2	8	8	3	17	9
no reply/sans réponse	9	23	10	23	18	8	15	7	10	14	27	13	12
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100

Since the Community has been active in these areas in the past already, these results appear to express an additionally felt need and hope. This is not surprising given that "employment" is addressed explicitly.

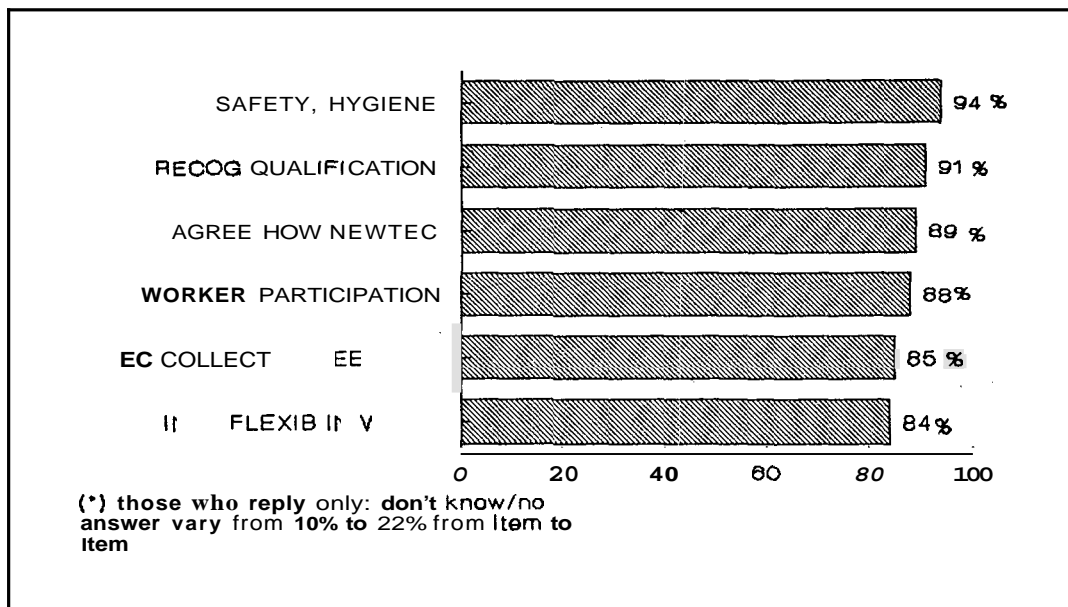
There is similarly strong support throughout the Community, however, for six specific measures related to the social dimension that have been suggested or discussed, "concerning working people specifically":

¹ On behalf of the "Intergroupe Fédéraliste pour l'Union européenne" of the European Parliament, cf. also infra, chapter 3.

- the mutual recognition of equivalent qualification
- identical rules about safety and hygiene at the place of work
- introduction of elements of flexibility in **work**
- employers-union agreement at the European level about principles concerning the introduction of new technology
- collective agreements negotiated at the European level
- the same rules for workers' participation.

Although not all of these measures are part of Commission proposals, at least not with respect to details, and no common positions have been reached between organizations of employers and trade unions or among Member State governments, **the fact that, among those who reply, majorities of at least 84 % and up to 94 % see advantages rather than disadvantages(Fig. 12) expresses a very high general support for building up the social dimension of the Single Market amongst the public at large.**

**Figure 12 : ADVANTAGES OF THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET
BY 1992 FOR THE WORKING PEOPLE (*)**



We find absolute majorities seeing advantages for each of the proposals among all persons interviewed in every member State except for one proposal in one country: more Danes see disadvantages in collective agreements negotiated at the European level rather than advantages (Table A13).

Two questions addressed the aim of the Single European Act of ensuring the reduction of differences between regions and to increase the prosperity of poorer regions.

45 % of those interviewed, that is 54 % of those who expressed an opinion, think "it would help a lot doubling Community grants for regions in difficulties", an additional 28 % (i.e. 34 % who reply) think "it would help a little". It is among Belgians, Danes, Germans, Dutch and Britons that the percentage of those who think "it would not help at all" is above the 10 % Community average.

Table/Tableau 8 :

REGIONAL POLICY : DOUBLING EC GRANTS AND IMPROVING THE INFRASTRUCTURE (% by country)/Politique régionale : doublement des crédits CE et amélioration de l'infrastructure (% par pays).

QUESTION : The coming into being of the Single European Market in 1992 is one of the aims of the European Single Act. Another aim of the European Single Act is to ensure the reduction of differences between regions and to increase the prosperity of the poorer regions. For each of the steps I am going to mention, please tell whether you think it would help a lot, a little, or not at all to achieve this goal ?/La réalisation du Grand Marché européen pour 1992 est un des objectifs majeurs inscrit dans l'Acte unique établi par les douze pays de la Communauté. Un autre objectif inscrit dans L'Acte unique européen est d'assurer la réduction des écarts entre les régions et d'accroître la prospérité des régions les moins favorisées. Pour chacune des mesures que je vais vous citer, veuillez me dire si, selon vous, elle peut contribuer beaucoup, un peu ou pas du tout à atteindre cet objectif ?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Doubling EC grants for regions in difficulties would help :/Doubler les crédits CE pour les régions en difficulté peut contribuer :													
a lot/beaucoup	32	25	24	69	64	50	78	53	38	34	49	44	45
a little/un peu	35	35	41	11	9	31	14	23	31	31	19	31	28
not at all/pas du tout	20	19	20	2	2	6	2	7	10	14	1	12	10
no reply/sans réponse	14	21	15	19	26	13	6	16	21	21	32	14	17
Actions by the EC to improve national infrastructures (roads, airports, training centers) in order to reduce obstacles to trade and communications would help :/Des actions de la CE visant à améliorer les infrastructures nationales (routes, aéroports, centres de formation) afin de réduire les entraves aux échanges peuvent contribuer :													
a lot/beaucoup	42	29	35	65	67	58	76	67	52	52	47	53	54
a little/un peu	35	29	43	12	9	30	15	19	26	27	21	29	27
not at all/pas du tout	9	11	9	2	2	2	1	2	5	4	1	5	4
no reply/sans réponse	15	31	12	21	22	10	9	12	17	16	32	13	14

54 % of all interviewed, that is **63 %** of those who expressed an opinion, say "it would help a lot" if "actions (were taken) by the European Community to improve national infrastructures (things like roads, airports, training centers) in order to reduce obstacles to trade and communications", and another 27 % say "it would help a little" (Table 8).

2.6. COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY REFORM

An important problem to be solved in order to put the Community budget on solid grounds again and to open up the road to taking decisions on the completion of the Single European Market was the reform of the Common Agricultural Policy. It figured as a major element of the "Delors Package" of 1987. Surplus production was to be cut and farm expenditure in the Community budget was to be reduced. The results of the special study of public opinion on agriculture and the Common Agricultural Policy conducted within the framework of the Eurobarometer survey of Spring 1987¹ may be summarized as saying that a majority of the European Community citizens accept a need to subsidize agriculture, but also stress the need for reform: more than seven out of ten expressing an opinion agreed that "although there is a lot to criticize and to put right in the European Agricultural Policy, on balance it is worthwhile" (**34** percent preferred not to answer).

In the Spring and Autumn of **1988** we asked, whether "on balance the results of the Common Agricultural Policy have been good or bad ?". Only **18 %** saw the results as "good" in Spring, **23 %** said so in Autumn **1988**. While **34 %** said "bad" in Spring, and **35 %** said so in Autumn **1988**. "Neither bad nor good" figures were **19 %** (Spring) and **22 %** (Autumn). "Don't knows" dropped from 30 to 20 %. Thus favourable public opinion of the considerable efforts which were invested in agreeing on reform and putting it into reality step by step is being registered only very slowly.

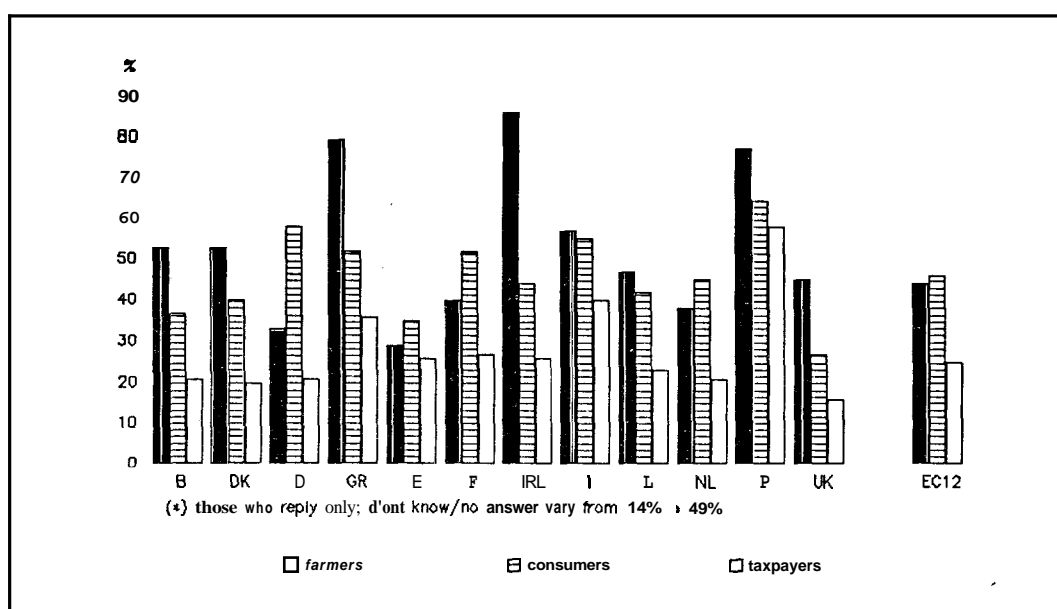
Critical responses had been particularly numerous in Britain, Denmark and Germany in both surveys. Above average critical scores are also to be found in France and the

¹ See "Europeans and their Agriculture", EUROBAROMETER Special Issue, February 1988.

Netherlands. Majorities for "good results". (among those expressing an opinion) emerged only in Portugal and Ireland. "No answer" percentages were remarkably high in Italy, Portugal and Spain (Table A14, MAP 5).

Benefits from the Common Agricultural Policy for farmers, consumers and taxpayers are perceived as different from one another. A question in the Autumn 1988 survey dealt with this issue. All three categories are seen as losers rather than winners on average throughout the Community: the benefit/non-benefit ratio being 17:50 % for taxpayers, 34:44 % for farmers and 36:42 % for consumers (Fig. 13).

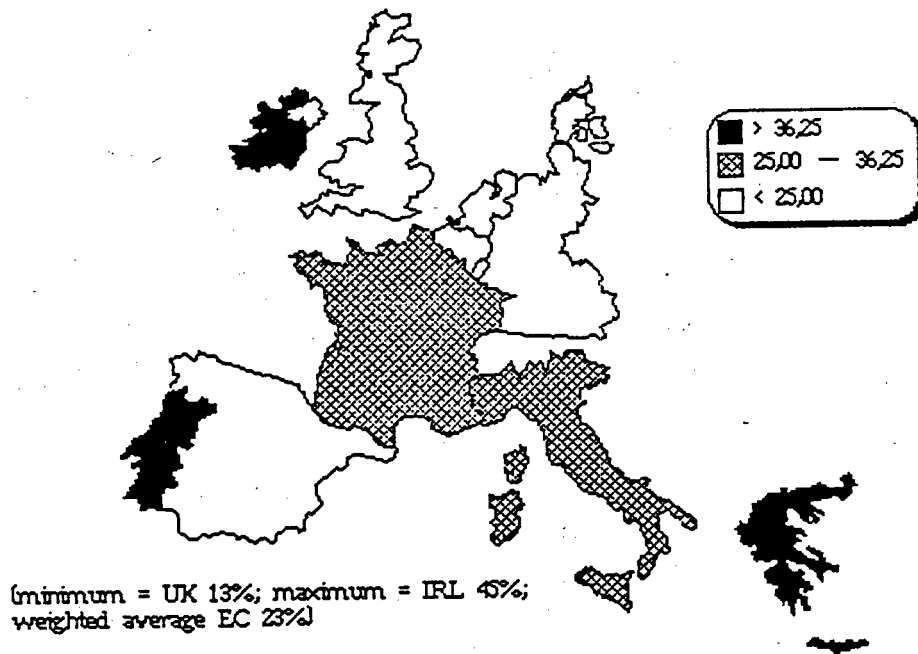
Figure 13 : FARMERS, CONSUMERS, TAXPAYERS : WHO HAS BENEFITTED FROM THE COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY?



Notable exceptions in a country-by-country inspection were found for Greek, Irish and Portuguese farmers who were seen to benefit by a majority of people interviewed in these respective countries. The only comparable case for consumers was in Germany, while taxpayers only obtain a relative majority of 32:23 % in Portugal (Table A15).

MAP 5

The results of the CAP have been 'good' (all interviewed)



CHAPTER THREE

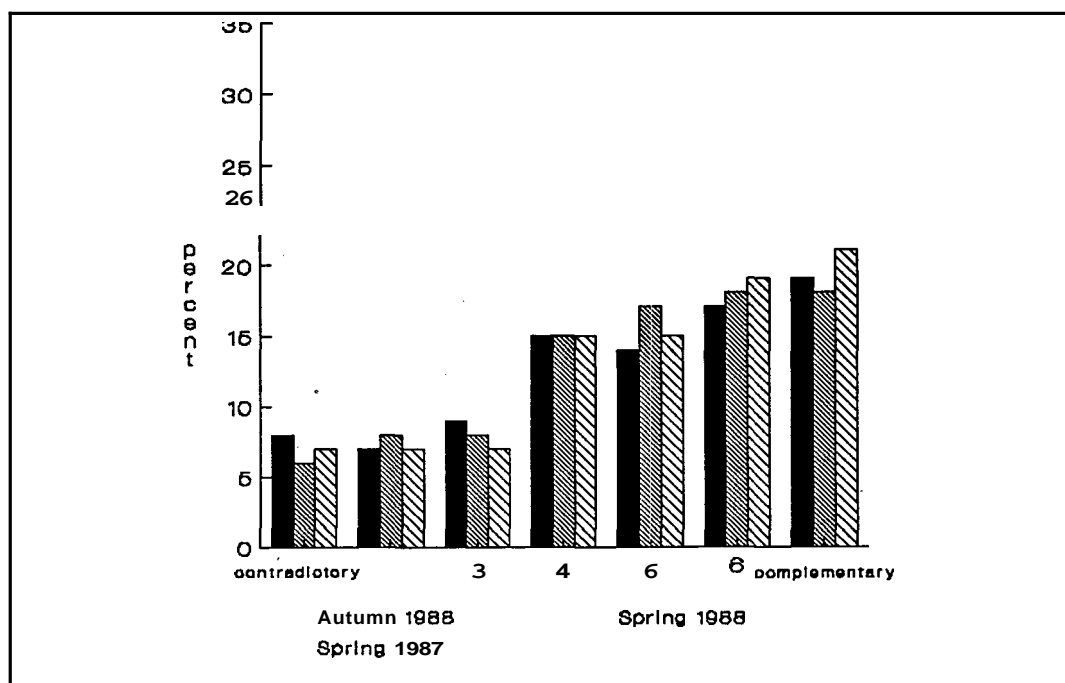
THE FUTURE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

The debate on individual measures to be taken in order to complete the internal market of the European Community continues and intensifies, at times becoming more controversial. At the same time the discussion about the European Union, laid down **as** the principal objective in the Single European Act and approved by each Member State government and parliament, has been revived. Some fear that political unification would endanger national identities and cultural diversity. Others take the position that only the pooling of sovereignty will be able to preserve national identities, cultural diversity and European independence. How does "the person in the street" in the various member countries think about it ?

The majority feel that "the only way of protecting our national historic, cultural identities and our national economic interests against a challenge posed by the Great World Powers is for the countries of Europe to become truly united". A minority of one in four feel closer to the opinion that "if one day the countries of Europe were really united, this would mark the end of our national historic, cultural identity and our **own** national economic interests would be sacrificed".

Fifteen percent place themselves on the neutral center point **of** a seven point scale refusing to chose, while one in ten preferred not to reply. Over the last two years, the percentage considering European unity and national identity **as** contradictory rose by 3 points while the percentage seeing both **as** complementary decreased by 5 points, "no answers" went up 2 points (Fig. 14, Table A16).

Figure 14 : EUROPEAN UNITY AND NATIONAL IDENTITY
Contradictory or complementary ? (EC 12)



National patterns vary considerably, as Fig. 14A clearly illustrates. "Complementary" scores are above average in France, Italy, Ireland, Spain, Portugal and Belgium. "Contradictory" percentages are above average in Denmark, Britain, Ireland, Germany and the Netherlands. The undecided are more numerous in the Netherlands, Germany and Belgium. Non response scores are particularly high in Portugal, Greece and Spain, i.e. in the new member countries (Table A16).

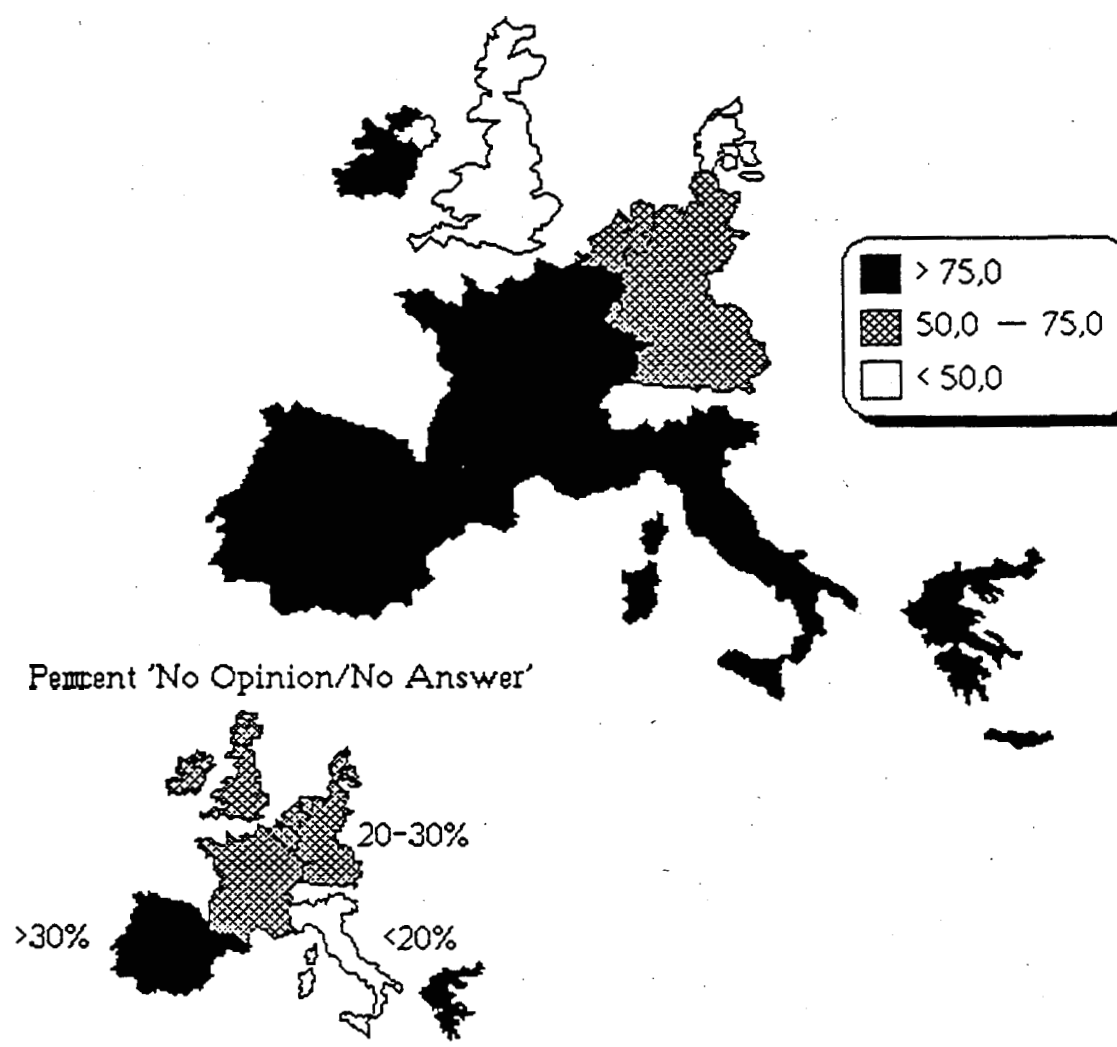
3.1. THE "KERNEL OF A EUROPEAN GOVERNMENT" ?

The number of interviewed who were in favour of a European Government responsible to the European Parliament was 53 %, an average increase of 4 percentage points. This score went up in eleven Member States the exception being France, which

always ranked and still ranks above average ¹. Only one Community citizen in five is against the formation of such a government by 1992 (MAP 6, Table A17).

MAP 6

'For' a European Government by 1992 (those who reply only)



¹ Unless otherwise noted this and the following questions of chapter 3 were asked on behalf of the "Intergroupe Federaliste pour l'Union Européenne" of the European Parliament. cf. the corresponding report of December 1988.

Figure 14a : EUROPEAN UNITY AND NATIONAL IDENTITY

Contradictory or complementary ? (per country)

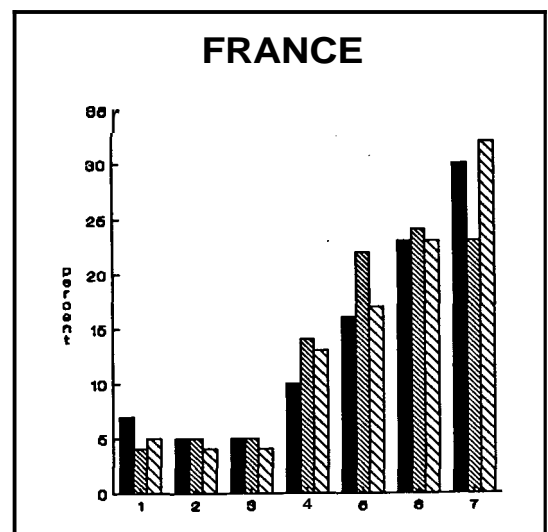
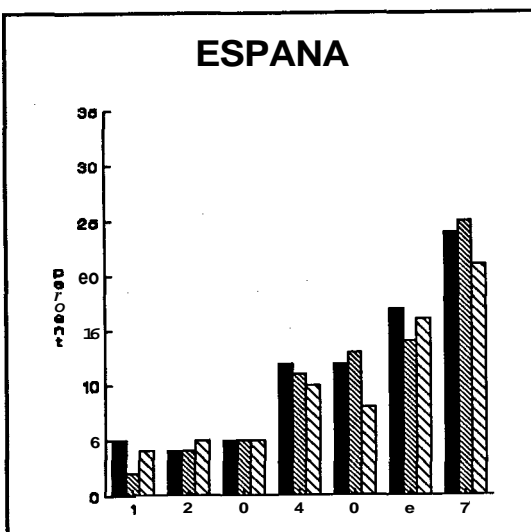
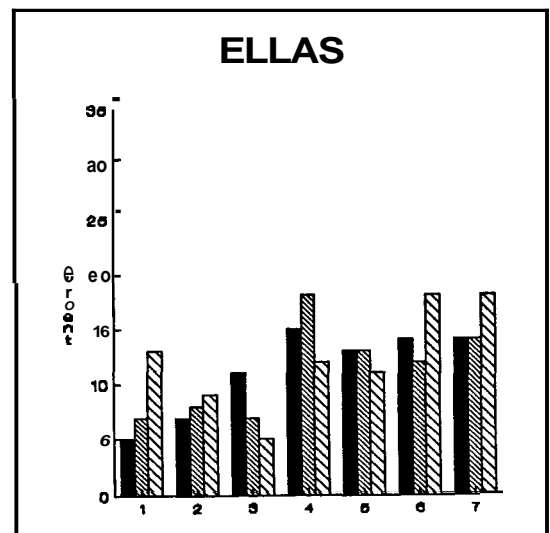
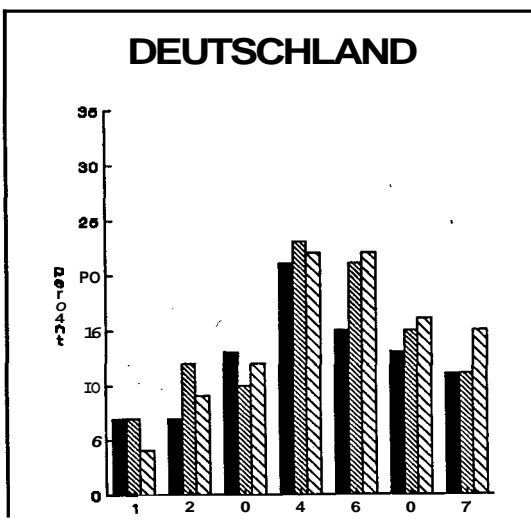
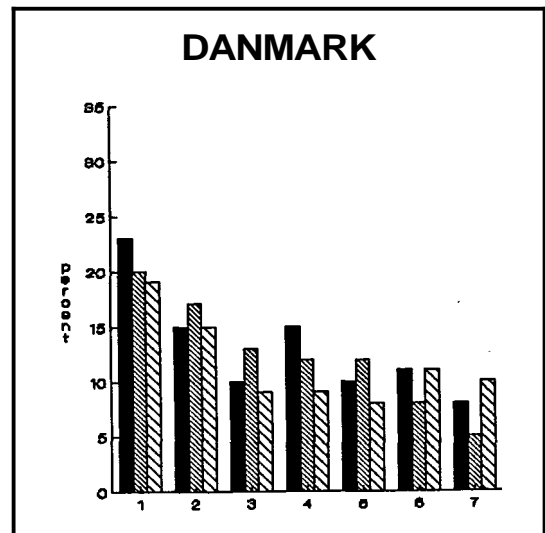
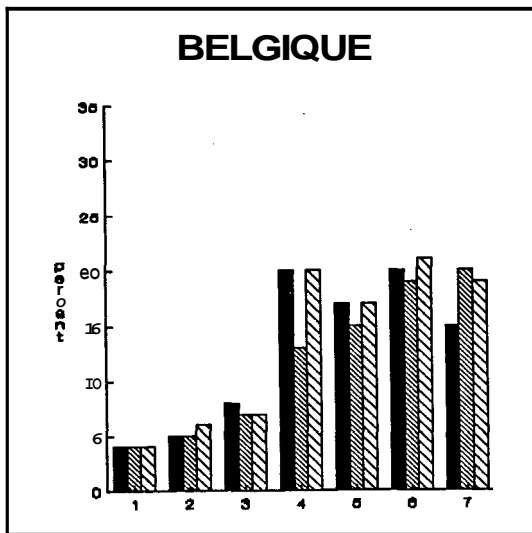
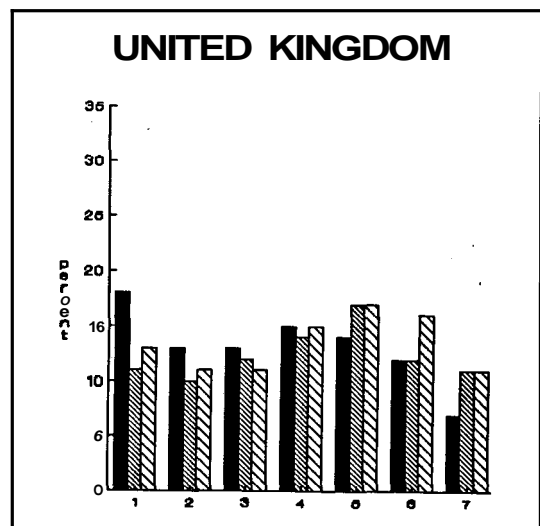
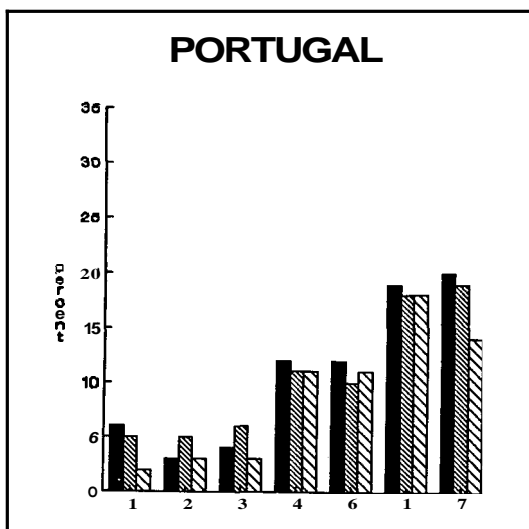
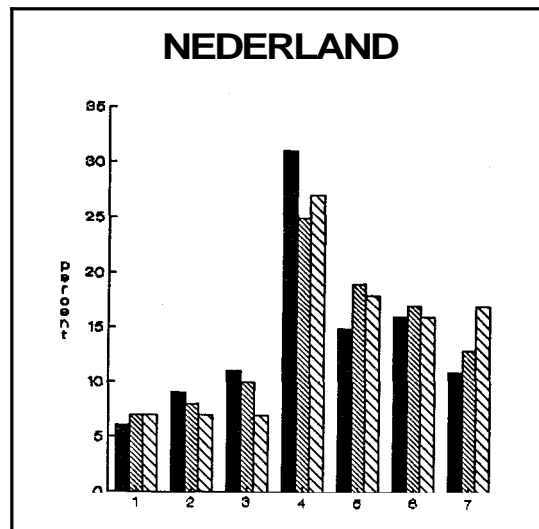
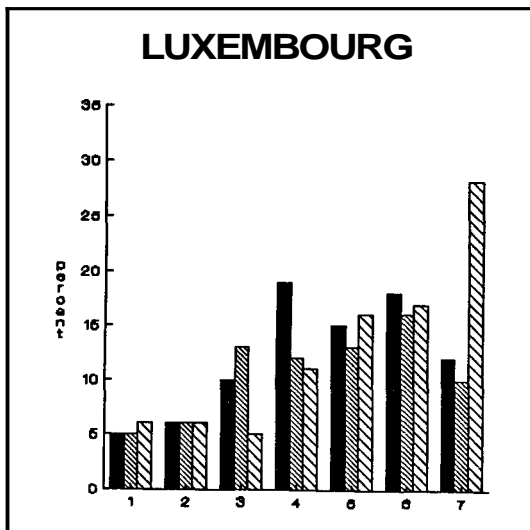
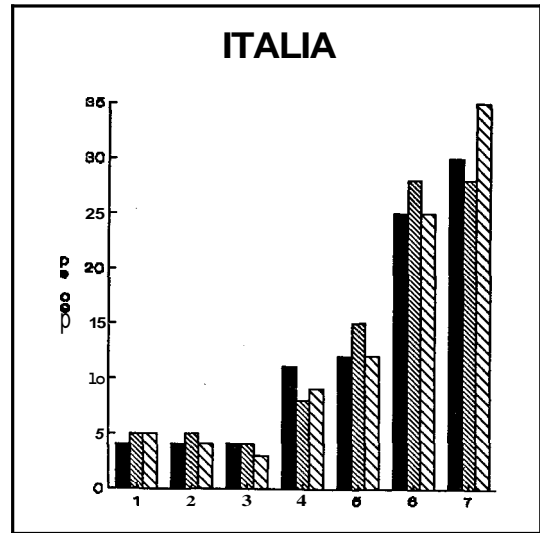
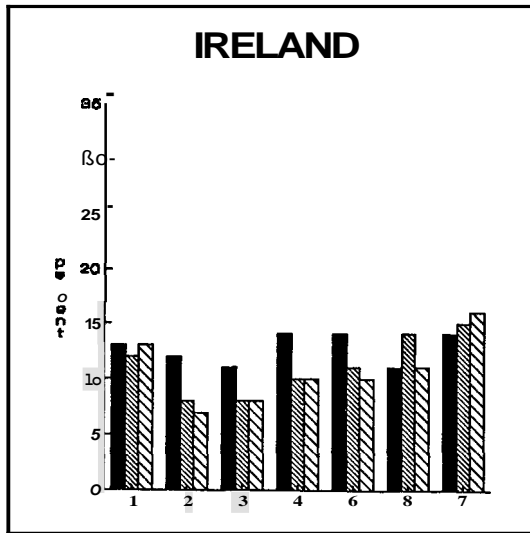


Figure 14a : EUROPEAN UNITY AND NATIONAL IDENTITY

Contradictory or complementary ? (per country)



Those most in favour of a European Government are the Italians, followed by the Belgians, the French, the Portuguese and the Irish. **63 %** of the Danes are against, and **so** are **37 %** of the British. It is worth noting that the number of opponents in the United Kingdom has dropped by 8 percentage points over the last three surveys, while the no response score **has** risen.

The debate on the necessity of building-up some sort of truly governmental structure in the Community was revived some time ago, particularly in view of "preparing for after **1992**". Interestingly however, **73 %** of those who expressed an opinion are in favour of its formation "by **1992**".

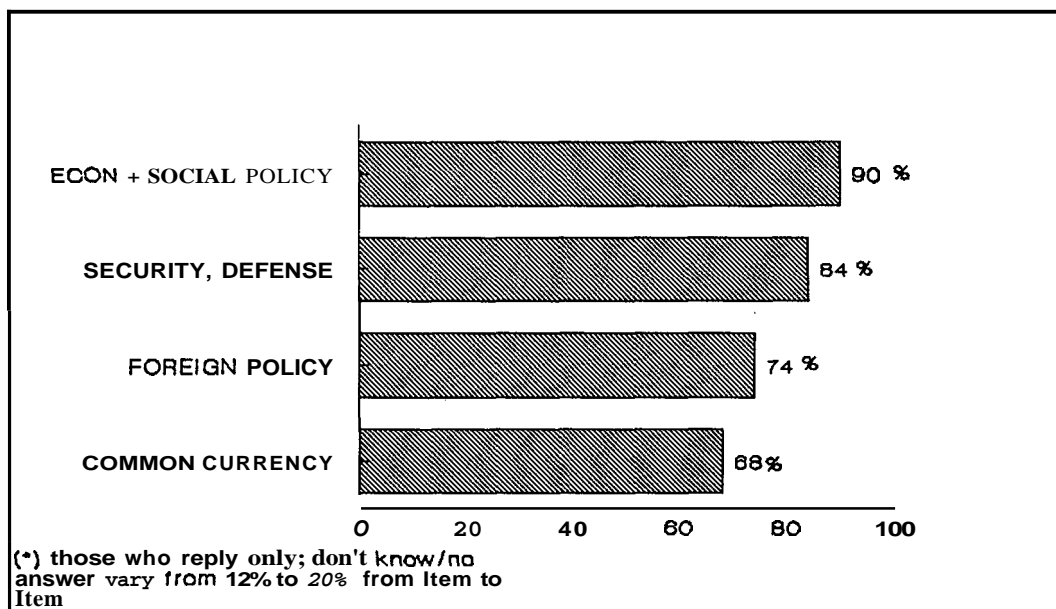
It is, again, the attentive public (opinion leaders, persons feeling close to any political party) who are significantly more often in favour of a European Government. This holds true for persons placing themselves on the left of a political left-right-scale, for people with a "post-materialist" value orientation and also for the young. Taking only those who express an opinion, there is practically no difference between men and women (**71** and **73 %** respectively).

Asked about perceived needs for common policies to be created between the twelve countries of the European Community by **1992**, four out of five are "for a collective economic and social policy, particularly in the area of employment" (**90 %** of those who express an opinion); more than seven out of ten are "for a collective organization for defence" (**84 %** of those who answer the question), **56 %** are "for a single European currency, the ECU" (**67 %** of those who replied) and six out of ten (**74 %** of those who did not disclose their opinion) are "for a single common foreign policy for relationship with the countries outside the EC" (Fig. **15**, Table A18).

Differences between member countries are remarkable here, in that they deviate partially from the familiar pattern. Seven British out of ten are for a "collective organization for defence to be created between the twelve countries of the European Community by **1992**". The Republic of Ireland is a neutral country and this was quite an important issue when the referendum on the Single European Act took place in 1987. Six Irish out of ten interviewed (and more than three out of four who expressed an opinion) are for an EC collective organization for defence.

As to "a collective economic and social policy", again seven British out of ten are in favour (80 % of those who reply). Support for such a creation is very high everywhere. The fact that more Danes are in favour than are against is worth noting.

Figure 15 : FOR THE CREATION OF COMMON POLICIES BY 1992 (EC 12) (*)



Closer to the familiar pattern are national results concerning a "single European currency" and "a single common foreign policy". Denmark and Britain present majorities against a single currency, all other countries are in favour - in Germany only of those expressing an opinion, however. While more Danes are against a single common foreign policy than are in favour, the opposite is true in Britain although the difference is statistically not significant. All other countries present clearly favourable majorities.

Finally it must not be forgotten that there are more Europeans in favour of common policies of the European Community than there are in favour of creating a European Government: about one in three in favour of common policies in these crucial areas is not in favour of the necessary institutional framework to democratically develop such policies and to put them into practice.

3.2. A EUROPEAN UNION **NOW** ?

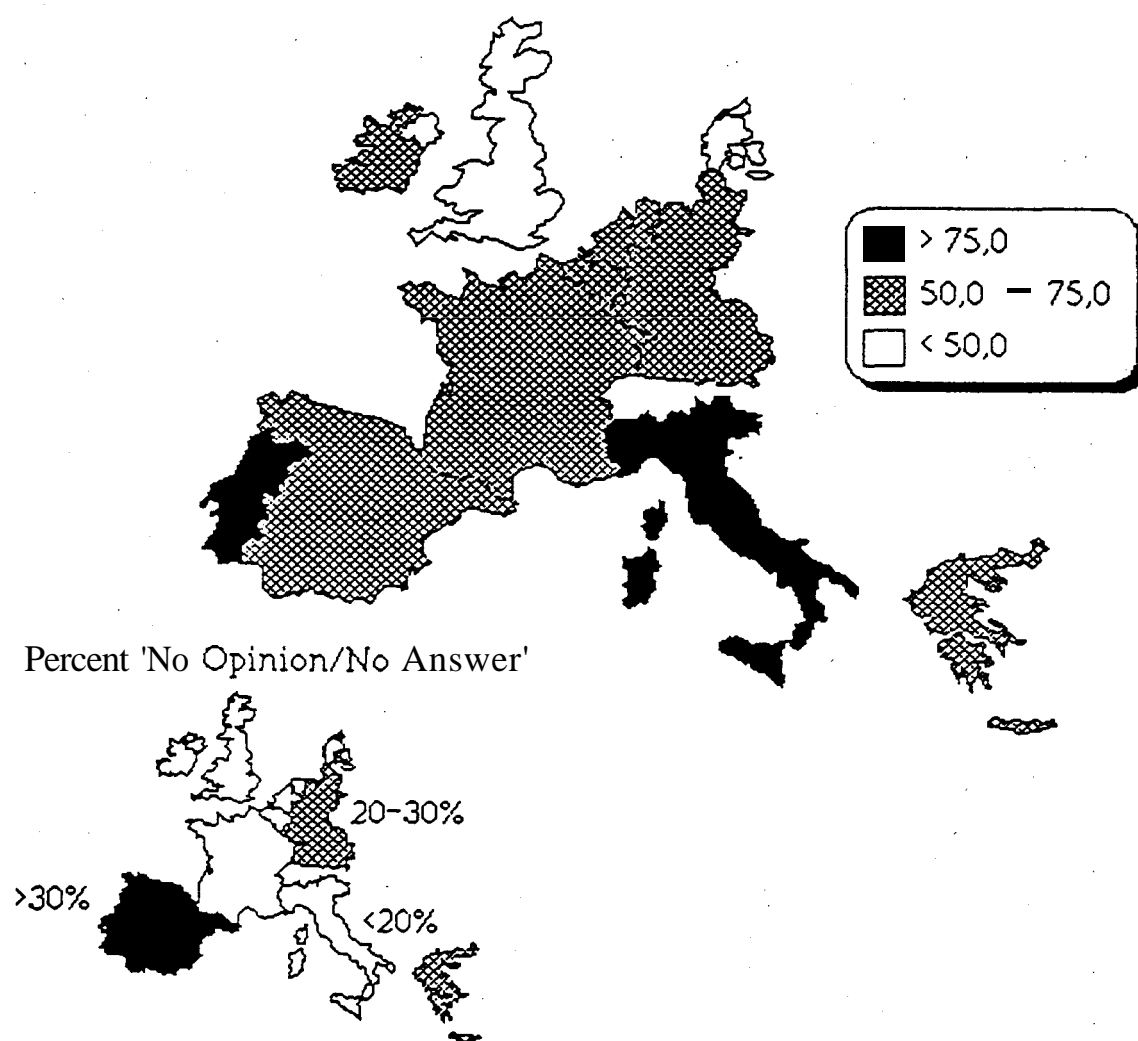
Should those member countries of the European Community who agree on the formation of a European Union create this Union among themselves, even if two or three countries disagree ? In other words: should they create it now, without waiting for the others ?

On average throughout the Community five out of eight taking a stand **on** this issue are in favour of creating a European Union now rather than abandoning the project. Among those who express an opinion there is a majority in favour of a European Union without waiting any longer in ten Member States : 83 % in Italy, 78 % in Portugal, 75 % in Spain, 73 % in Greece, **64** % in France and in Luxembourg, 62 % in the Netherlands, **61** % in Germany and 58 % in Ireland. Levels of support among those interviewed even increased continuously over the past three EUROBAROMETER surveys in Belgium, Greece and Ireland. Hostility towards such a project remains strong in the United Kingdom and very strong in Denmark (MAP **7**, Table A19).

It should be noted, however, that 58 % of the British who reply to the question want the European Parliament to be elected in June 1989 to be given the mandate of drafting the Constitution of a European Union, while **61** % of the Danes who reply are against such a proposal: the British appear to want the road to remain open towards **a** European Union which would include the United Kingdom, the Danes - today - firmly disagree (cf. chapter **4** on the European Parliament).

MAP 7

A European Union now? (those who reply only)



3.3. A REFERENDUM FOR OR AGAINST THE EUROPEAN UNION ?

A majority of almost four citizens out of five (91 % of those who expressed an opinion) on average throughout the Community is in favour of a referendum "for or against the European Union" (MAP 8). This percentage has gone up since Spring 1988 by 3 percentage points (Table A20).

Increases are registered in nine countries. Greece and Britain report stable support of 81 % and 76 % of those interviewed. Only in France is there a reduction: from 80 % to 74 %, probably due to the number of popular consultations during the time between the two surveys and the low turnout at the national referendum on New Caledonia. Irrespective of their country's constitutional traditions and regulations on matters of a referendum, citizens overwhelmingly agree to the idea in each Member State. But support for a referendum is not only very strong among those in favour of a "Union now". Three out of four against a "European Union now" are for a referendum: they want to express their opposition against immediate formation of such an union (Table9).

Table/Tableau 9 :

SUPPORTERS AND OPPONENTS OF "CREATING A EUROPEAN UNION NOW" : OPINION ON A REFERENDUM FOR OR AGAINST THE EUROPEAN UNION/Partisans et adversaires de la "realisation prochaine de L'Union européenne" : opinion à l'égard d'un référendum sur L'Union européenne

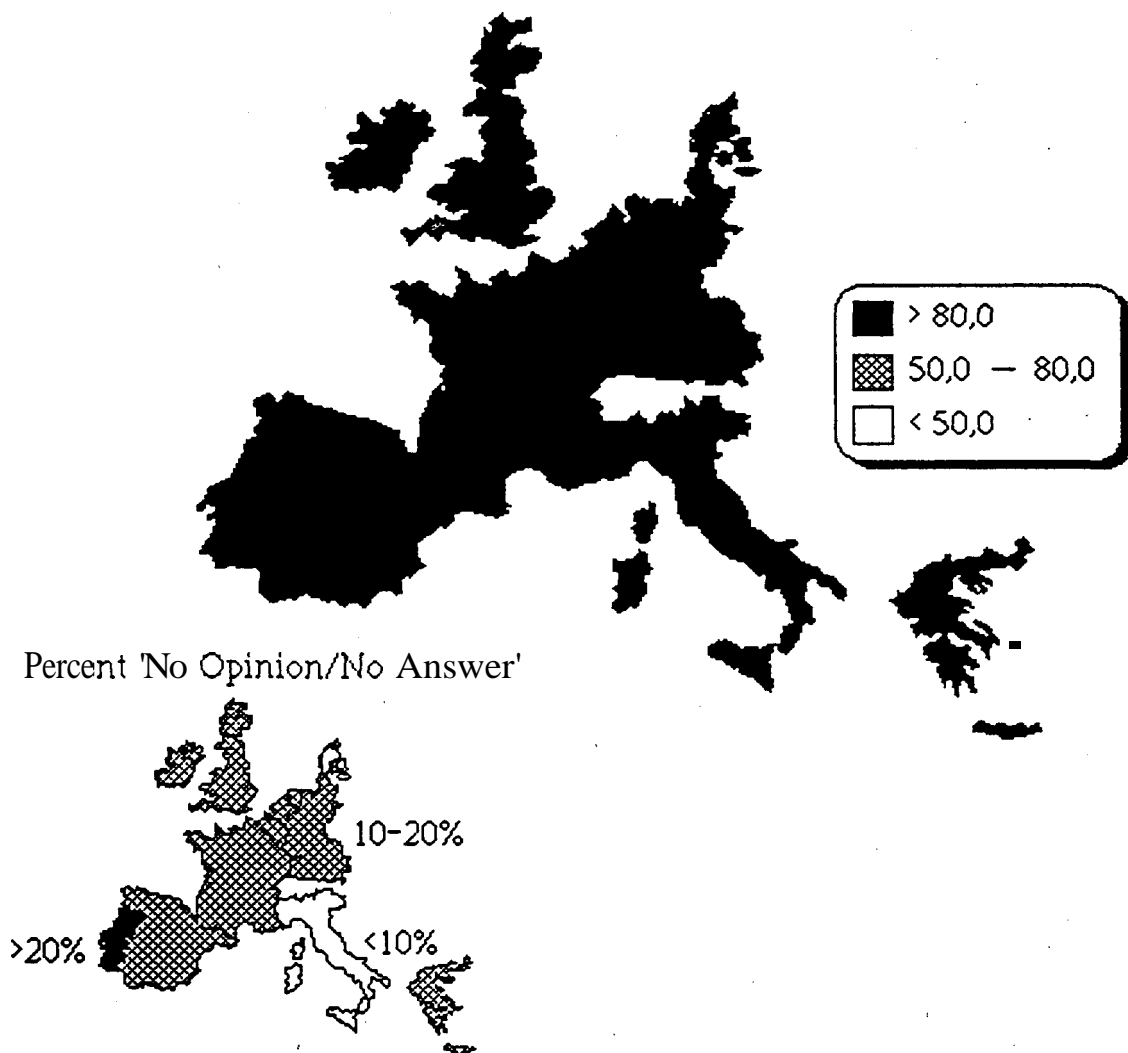
	Creating a European Union now/ Créer L'Union européenne maintenant		
	For/ Pour	Against/ Contre	Other or no reply/ Autre réponse, s.r.
For a referendum/ Pour un référendum	87	76	56
Against a referendum/ Contre un référendum	7	15	5
no reply/sans reponse	6	10	39
TOTAL	100	101	100

Solemnly committed to the objective of the European Union in the Treaty as amended by the Single European Act, many Member State governments do not appear to prefer

MAP 8

A referendum about a 'European Union'?

(percent agree of those who reply)



speeding up the process and even doubts with respect to the principle as such have been expressed recently. The Commission opts clearly for a pragmatic step-by-step approach. The first step is to complete the Single Market including the social, regional and citizens' Europe dimensions by 1992. Secondly, economic and monetary union need to be prepared, including the necessary institutional adaptations. Finally, these various steps need organising without losing the objective of creating the European Union. The general debate is characterized by those, on one hand, who are afraid that time is running short and that political will and courage must lead to major progress in the "constitutional dimension"; while others are afraid that overloading the debate now might even reduce the chances to reach the necessary common solutions on concrete steps towards the internal market.

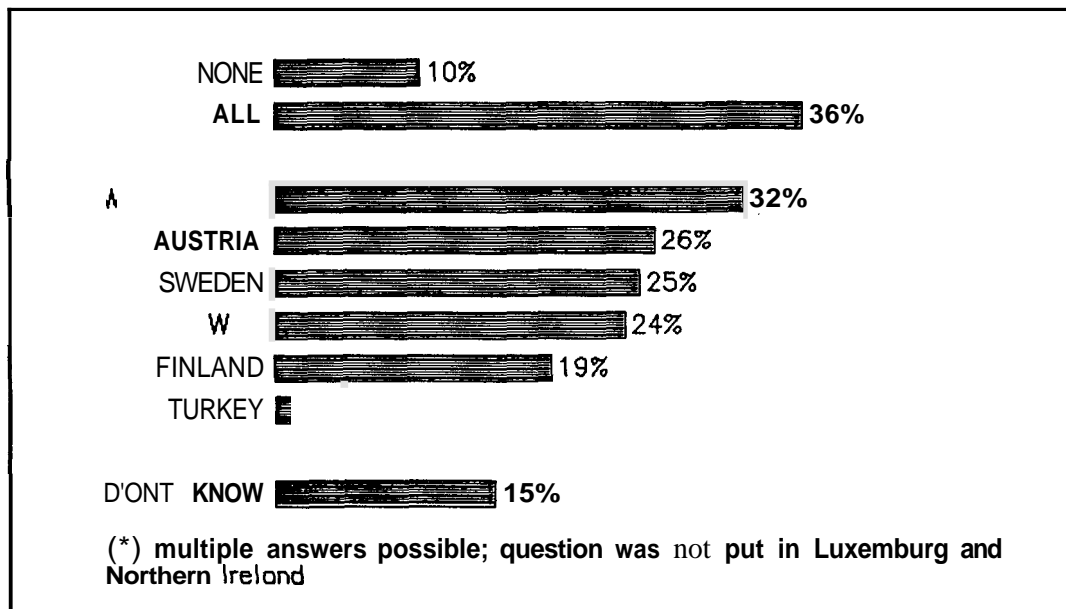
The various Community institutions and Member States' Governments present a clear position when it comes to the question of a further enlargement of the EC by accepting new member countries. In spite of considerable intensification of the discussion about such matters within different non-member countries, agreement prevails that before taking another enlargement into consideration, the objectives of the Single European Market must be reached, and countries applying for membership must accept the totality of the rules and aims of the Treaty being political as well as economic.

Respondents were invited to express their opinion about which of the following countries should be admitted: Austria, Finland, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland and Turkey ¹.

The public at large, unaware of the various problems and intricacies involved, appears to have combined an expression of confidence about neighboring people with a feeling that all democratic countries of Western Europe ought to unite. Those answering "all" (should be admitted) totalled 36 % on average, while 10 % said "none". Equally, if not more interesting are the replies of those who differentiated amongst countries: Switzerland ranks on top (32 %) followed by Austria, Sweden and Norway with practically equal scores of 25 %. Finland ranks significantly lower (19 %). Turkey is clearly rejected (3 %)(Fig. 16, Table A21).

¹ The question addressing the issue of expanding the European Community was put on behalf of an American research institute in the framework of the same European Omnibus Survey that contains the EUROBAROMETER No. 30 (Luxembourg was not included). The results were kindly made available to us.

Figure 16 : NEW EC-MEMBERS? WHICH ONES? (*)

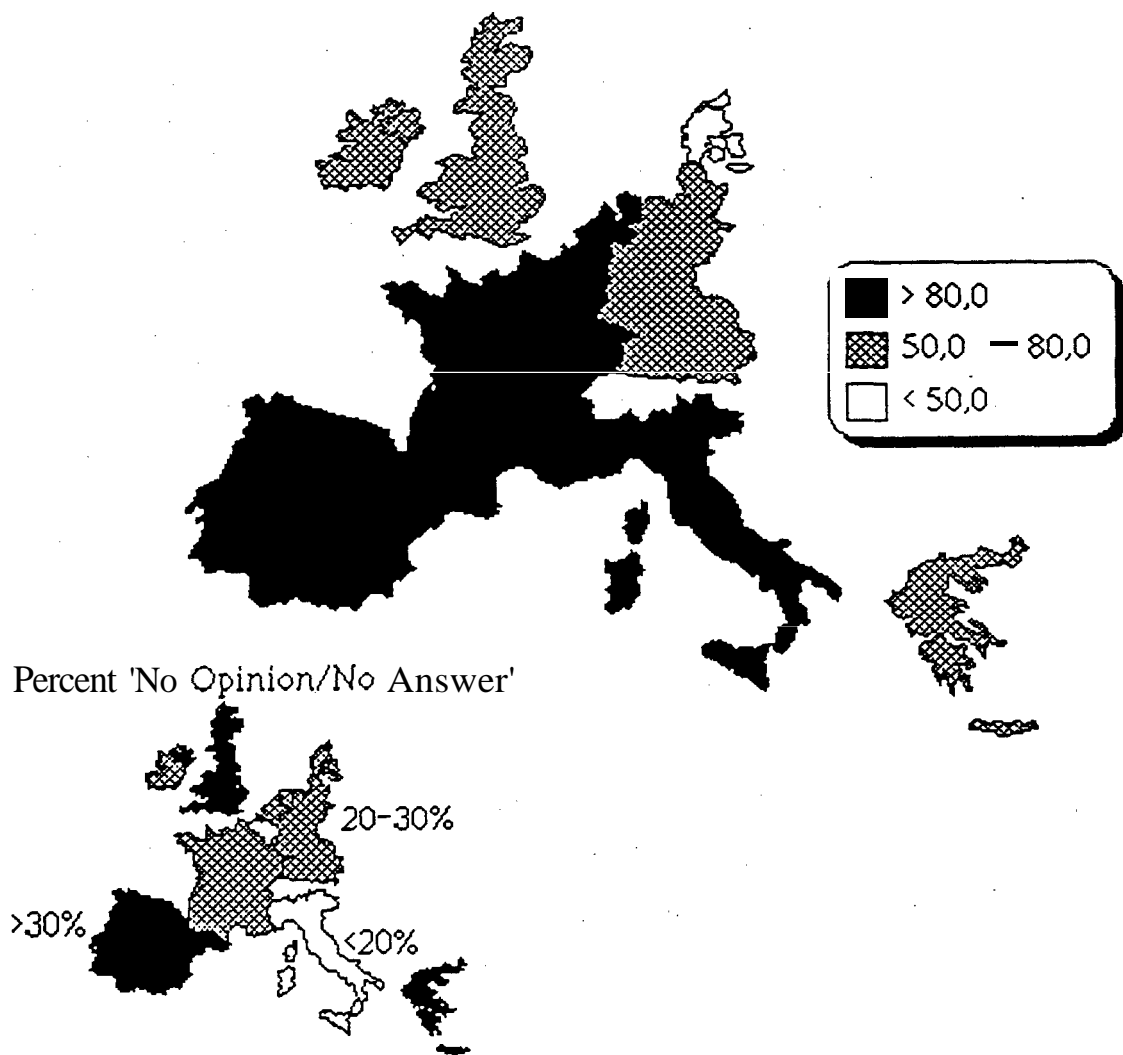


Scores vary considerably across countries, often reflecting relative geographical and cultural closeness and distance. The only Member State where public opinion expressed a clear majority in favour of specific other countries among all persons interviewed was Denmark six out of ten Danes opt for admitting Sweden and Norway.

MAP9

EP to draft European Constitution

(percent agree of those who reply)



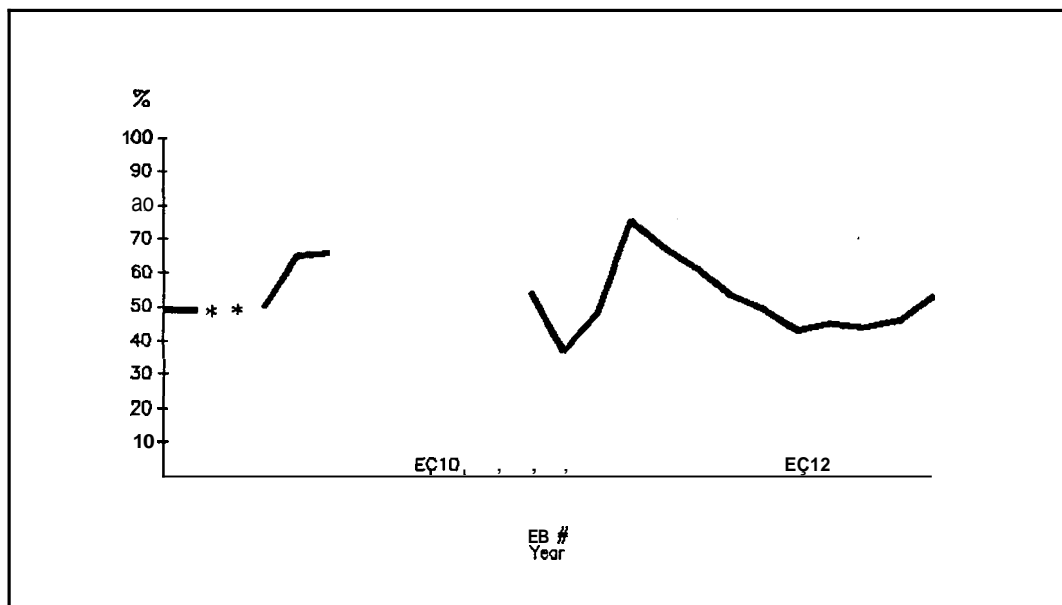
CHAPTER FOUR

PARLIAMENT HALF A YEAR BEFORE THE 1989 ELECTIONS

4.1. AWARENESS AND GENERAL IMPRESSION

Public awareness of the European Parliament via the mass media rose by seven percentage points as compared to the Spring **1988** EUROBAROMETER survey ¹. For the first time in three years, more than half of the Community citizens, **53 %**, report having "recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament". This score is significantly higher than the figure of Autumn **1983**, seven months before the European elections of June **1984** (Fig. 17).

Figure 17 : PUBLIC AWARENESS OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT 1977-1988



¹ Unless otherwise noted questions reported about in this chapter were asked on behalf of the European Parliament.

Having fallen continuously after the 1984 election until the Autumn 1986, "visibility" of the European Parliament has increased strongly since 1987. This was due to several, often national, factors like European elections in Spain and Portugal or the referendum on the Single European Act in Ireland, echoed in the media of other member countries, as well. But there were also the visits of several important foreign political leaders and, not least, the involvement of the directly-elected assembly in the legislative process of completing the Single European Market due to additional powers based on the Single European Act.

Nevertheless, the approach once more of new elections may well be in itself the reason behind the most recent and quite notable "push". Political parties have started candidate selection procedures. Congresses and meetings of the different transnational party federations have been held and advertisements by the parliamentary party groups have been published in the press ¹.

Growing awareness was particularly remarkable in Ireland (up 21 points), France and Britain (up 13 points each) as well as in the Netherlands (up 10 points). Increases on a smaller level occurred in Spain, Italy and Belgium. Scores in Greece and Germany were stable and below average level; in Luxembourg and Portugal they were above the mean score (Table A22).

Parliament's image had never been as positive as in Autumn 1987 when more than two out of three who had recently heard or read about it and took a definite stand said they had a "generally favourable impression". This record was broken in Autumn 1988, the score now being three out of four. While "no answer" scores remained stable at 5 %, the percentage not taking a stand went down slightly from 31 % to 29 % saying their impression was "neither favourable nor unfavourable". Interviewees reporting "a rather bad impression of what they had read or heard" dropped from 33 % in Spring 1985 (EC10) to 17 % (EC10) in Autumn 1988 (15 % EC12) (Tables 10 and B9).

¹ The recent debate and vote in Parliament about transferring more of its General Secretariat personnel from Luxembourg to Brussels and to hold extraordinary plenary sessions there took place after our survey.

Table/Tableau 10 :

IMPRESSION OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT - HAVING SEEN OR HEARD SOMETHING (% by country)/
L'impression que l'on a sur le Parlement Européen - d'après ce qu'on a lu ou entendu
(%, par pays)

QUESTION: What you read or heard about the European Parliament has given you an impression :/
Ce que vous avez lu au sujet du Parlement Européen vous a donné une impression :

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Generally favourable/ plutôt bonne	48	26	40	56	53	50	65	68	37	34	62	41	50
Neither favourable - nor unfavourable/ ni bonne ni mauvaise	35	45	35	33	36	33	16	19	46	26	24	23	29
Generally unfavourable/ plutôt mauvaise	13	22	21	6	6	9	12	9	13	27	5	31	15
no reply/sans réponse	3	7	4	5	5	7	7	4	4	13	10	4	5
									100	100	101		
TOTAL	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	101	99	99
N	552	633	472	517	586	579	573	614	202	473	550	657	6409

Variations across Member States are quite marked positive evaluations are above average in Italy, Ireland, Portugal, Greece and Spain. Negative assessments are relatively numerous in Britain (31 %), the Netherlands (27 %), Denmark (22 %) and Germany (21 %) (see also Fig. 9A).

4.2. THE ROLE NOW AND THE ROLE DESIRED

Two Europeans out of three who expressed an opinion said that the European Parliament is "important" or "very important" in the life of the European Community nowadays (17 % did not reply, Table 11).

Most specialists on EC institutions agree on the still quite limited powers of this assembly. It is not surprising, therefore, that the higher a person ranks in our typology of "opinion leaders" the higher the score of saying that the EP is "not very important" or "not important at all".

Table/Tableau 11 :

THE PRESENT IMPORTANCE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (% by country)/
L'importance du rôle actuel du Parlement Européen dans la vie de la Communauté Européenne (% par pays)

QUESTION : How important would you say, is the European Parliament in the life of the EC nowadays ?/ A votre avis, le Parlement Européen joue-t-il actuellement dans la vie de la CE un rôle :

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Very important/ très important	11	20	6	28	18	13	28	17	12	7	17	12	13
Important	42	43	35	39	42	47	45	45	51	38	45	41	42
Not very important/ pas très important	29	14	37	12	13	21	14	20	20	35	9	26	24
Not important at all/ pas important du tout	4	4	a	3	5	3	2	3	2	3	1	6	5
no reply/sans réponse	14	20	15	ia	23	15	11	15	15	17	28	16	17
TOTAL	100	101	101	100	101	99	100	100	100	100	100	101	101
Mean score/score moyen (*)	2.69	1.99	2.47	3.11	2.94	1.83	1.11	1.91	.85	2.59	2.10	2.69	2.76

<*> assigning 4 to "very important", 3 to "important", 2 to "not very important", 1 to "not important at all, excluding no reply/"très important" = 4, "important" = 3, "pas très important" = 2, "pas important du tout" = 1 ; sans réponses exclues du calcul.

It should be emphasized that more German respondents see Parliament as "not important" (not very or not at all) than see it as "important" or even "very important".

While 44 % of the persons interviewed (56 % of those who expressed an opinion) "would prefer that the European Parliament played a more important part than it does now", one out of four said it should remain "about the same" and one in ten would prefer to see its role to become "less important" (Table 12).

In particular Italians, Greeks, French and Portuguese would welcome a more powerful Parliament. A less important EP appears preferable to one Dane and Briton out of five, and to one German out of six. Significantly more in favour of a stronger European Parliament are "opinion leaders", people with a higher degree of formal education and those placing themselves on the left side of the political spectrum.

Table/Tableau 12 :

DESIRED FUTURE ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT (% by country)/Le rôle souhaité pour le Parlement Européen (% par pays)

QUESTION : Would you prefer that the European Parliament played a more or a less important part than it does now ?/Souhaiteriez-vous que le Parlement Européen joue un rôle plus important ou moins important qu'à l'heure actuelle ?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
More important/ plus important	43	14	42	57	41	48	41	62	36	43	48	30	44
About the same le même	33	41	24	17	21	28	33	19	44	22	19	30	25
Less important/ moins important	10	20	16	2	4	4	7	1	5	12	2	20	10
no reply/sans réponse	14	25	19	24	34	20	19	19	15	23	31	20	22
TOTAL	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	101	101
Mean score/score moyen (*)	2.38	1.91	2.32	2.71	2.55	2.54	2.42	2.74	2.37	2.39	2.67	2.12	2.44

<*> assigning 3 to "more important", 2 to "about the same", 1 to "less important" ; excluding no reply/
"plus important" = 3, "le même" = 2, "moins important" = 1 ; sans réponses exclues du calcul.

In general, answers to several questions indicate that the public at large tends to overestimate the present role of the European Parliament in the decision-making process of the Community, but do not necessarily see themselves personally affected by what is being decided at the Community level, **as** compared to the institutions at different levels within their own countries.

On behalf of an international group of university specialists in electoral research, a question was put to shed some more light on this aspect of the collective political psychology of citizens: "using this card, please tell me how important for your personal life is what is being discussed and decided upon in the following institutions".

Respondents were invited to indicate whether they see as "very important", "important", "not very important" or "not important at all" by the help of a card which listed **as** follows :

Local assembly
 Local administration
 Regional assembly
 Regional administration
 National Parliament
 National ministries (government)
 European Parliament
 European Commission

On average throughout the Community just over one in two said discussions and decisions in the EP and in the Commission are "important" or "very important" for their personal life. But three out of four attributed such importance to their local, and almost four in five to their national, institutions. Regional institutions, **as far as** they exist, i.e. in ten countries, obtained an overall average importance score by two out of three persons interviewed. Even though there is considerable variation across Member States **as** to the relative importance perceived of different institutions within their country, the two Community institutions on the list ranked consistently behind national and local institutions except for Portugal's local politico-administrative level (Fig. 18 and 18A, Table A23).

The type and constitutional significance of various sorts of institutions which exists between the municipal and the national levels of government, i.e. of regional institutions, varies a great deal across countries. Above average importance is attributed to the regional level by the German public - aware of the role of the fullgrown federal structure represented by the "Länder"; but also in France, where "régions" have recently been strengthened; in Spain which grants autonomy to regions - feelings of a particular Catalan, Basque and also Galician identity being traditionally strong-; and in Portugal. The results obtained through this question certainly suggest the need for more in-depth within country and cross-country analysis, particularly as turnouts at local and regional elections do not appear to live up to the psychological relevance attributed to these politico-administrative levels.

A cross-country inspection of the results concerning the European Community institutions mentioned highlights three aspects:

- the "not very important" and "not important at all" scores were higher than the "important" and "very important" scores in two Member States: Britain and Germany.
- combined importance scores are notably above EC average in Portugal (by **18** percentage points), Luxembourg (**13** points), France (11 points), Belgium (**8** and 9 points) and Spain (6 and **5** points). Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands and also Denmark correspond to the mean scores, while the United Kingdom and Germany fall below.
- everywhere, except in the Netherlands, the European Parliament obtains higher importance scores than the Commission.

**Figure 18 :PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE FOR PERSONAL LIFE
DECISIONS AT DIFFERENT POLITICAL LEVELS (EC12)**

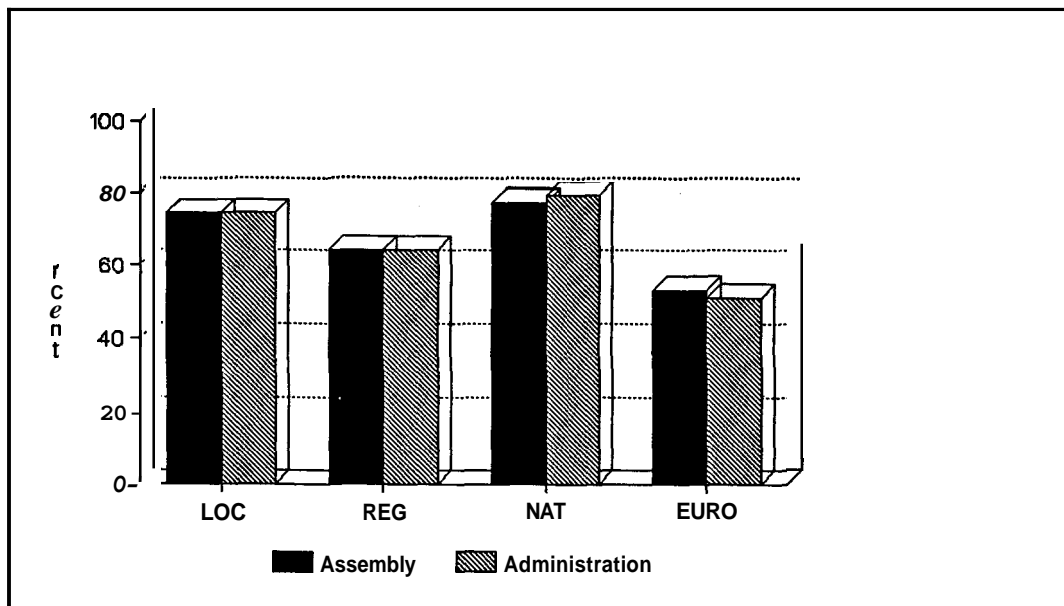


Figure 18a : PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE FOR PERSONAL LIFE:
DECISIONS AT DIFFERENT POLITICAL LEVELS (per country)

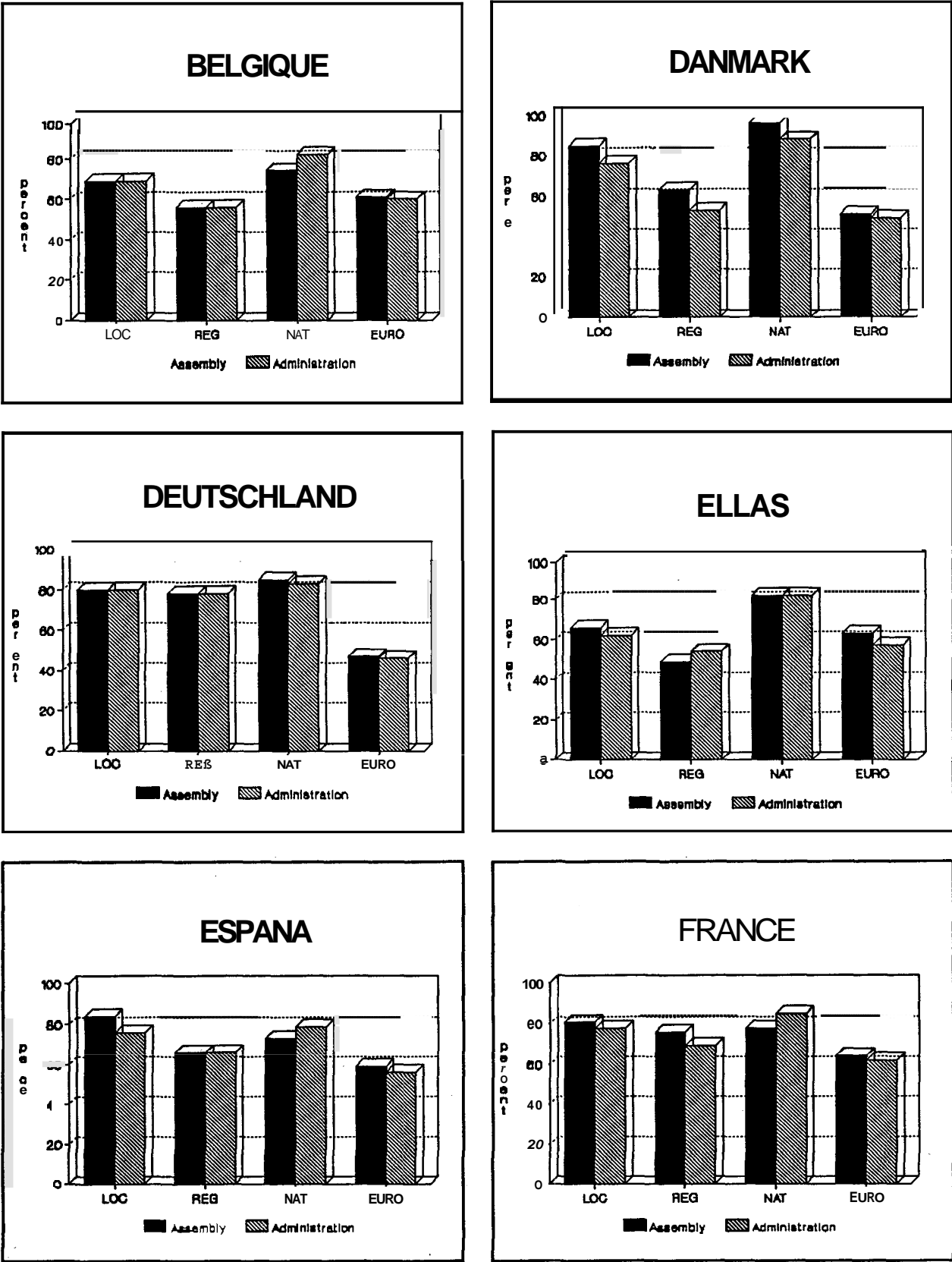
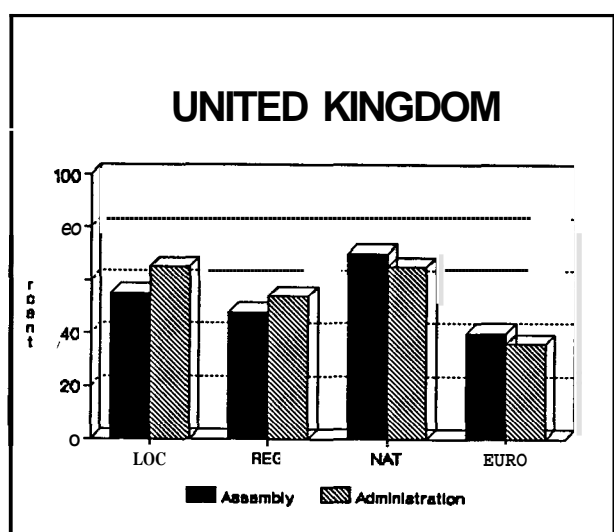
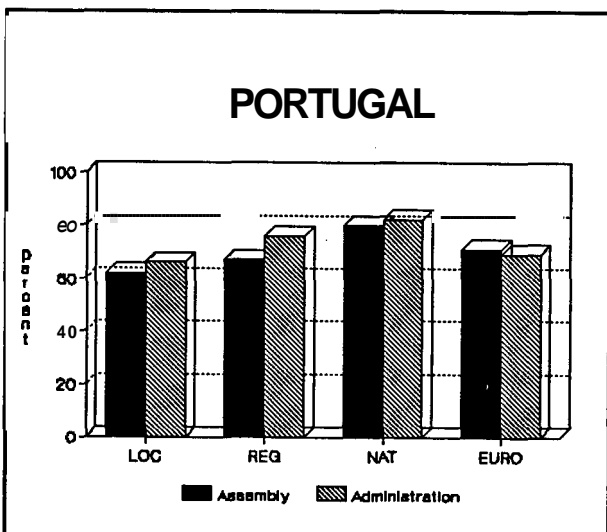
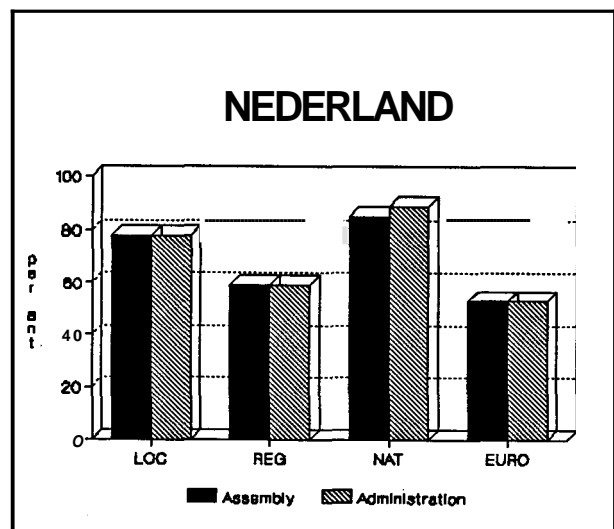
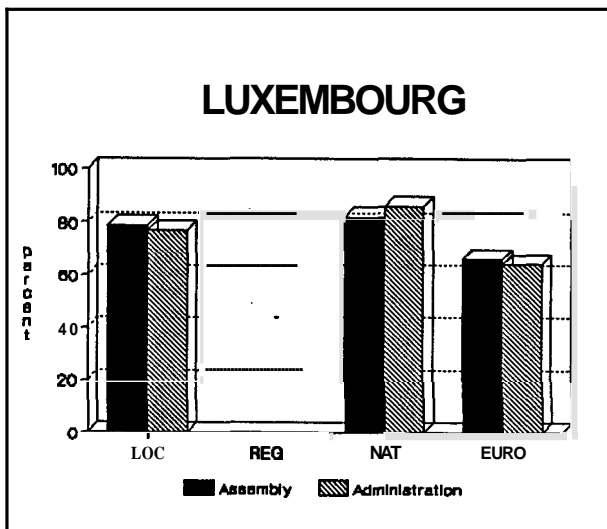
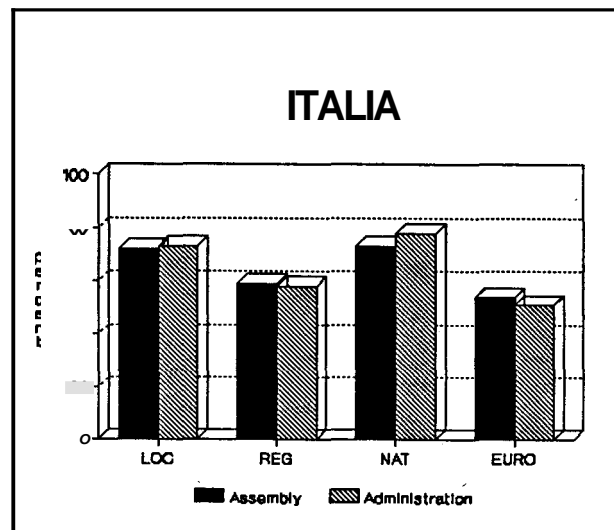
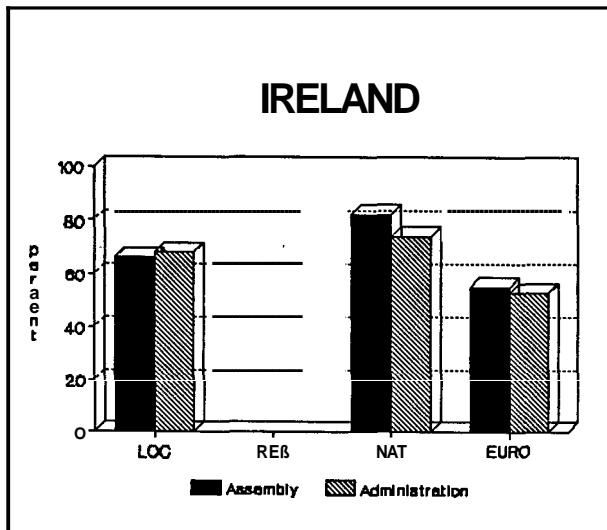


Figure 18a : PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE FOR PERSONAL LIFE
DECISIONS AT DIFFERENT POLITICAL LEVELS (per country)



4.3. A MANDATE FOR THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT TO DRAFT A CONSTITUTION FOR THE EUROPEAN UNION ?

More than four Community citizens out of five who express an opinion agree "that the European Parliament which will be elected in June 1989 should receive the mandate, that is given the power, to prepare a draft constitution for a European Union". That is six out of ten of all persons who were asked this question on behalf of the "Intergroupe Fédéraliste pour l'Union européenne" of the European Parliament.

There is a majority in favour among those who reply in every member country, except in Denmark. The number of those in favour has increased in all countries, Denmark included, except for the United Kingdom (MAP 9, Table 13).

Table/Tableau 13 :

A DRAFT CONSTITUTION FOR A EUROPEAN UNION TO BE PREPARED BY THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT ?/
Un projet de constitution de L'Union Européenne à préparer par Le Parlement Européen ?

QUESTION : Would you agree or not that the European Parliament which will be elected in June 1989 should receive the mandate, that is given the power, to prepare a draft Constitution for a European Union ?/Seriez-vous d'accord ou non pour que le Parlement Européen qui va être élu en juin 1989 reçoive le mandat de préparer un projet de constitution de l'Union Européenne ?

	B	D	K	D	G	R	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Agree/d'accord	73	29	59	50	57	72	56	78	59	59	54	38	60		
	9	45	17	13	6	8	14	3	13	14	7	27	13		
	19	26	24	38	37	21	30	19	28	27	39	35	27		
TOTAL	101	100	100	101	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		

Public opinion encourages the European Parliament to be elected in 1989 to take up the challenge of initiatives that reach even beyond goals already accepted by other actors within the Community system. The citizens say they are in favour of a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and in favour of the next European Parliament to draft a constitution for the European Union.

4.4. EUROPEAN ELECTIONS 1989

How important is turnout at European elections ? European citizens consider their country's membership in the Community as "a good thing" to a higher extent than ever before. EC-affairs are seen as important for the future of one's country and its people by **80 %** of all interviewed. But, as with politics in general, personal interest in EC politics is much less widespread. Completing the Single European Market by 1992 is a target in principle familiar to a very large majority beyond the limits of the attentive public. It is associated with "hope" for three times as many than with "fear". But discussions and decisions within national institutions are seen to concern individuals more, personally, than discussions in or decisions of European Community institutions. On both past occasions when direct elections to the European Parliament have been held, turnout was much lower than at the main national elections. It was rather close to municipal electoral turnout, relatively low as compared to main national elections, everywhere.

Opinion surveys are "snap shots" of the climate of opinion at the time they are done. Electoral participation cannot be predicted by an opinion poll carried out seven or eight months before the elections. What was the "climate of opinion" with regard to the June 1989 electoral turnout at the time interviews for our survey were done in October/November 1988 ?

As compared to six months earlier, the number of persons interviewed in October/November 1988 who say they "would certainly go and vote" at the direct European elections next June increased in eight Member States and decreased in two. It remained stable in two countries : Denmark and the United Kingdom. Declared intention to "certainly go and vote" went up 25 percentage points in Portugal, 17 points in Belgium (supposing the vote was not compulsory), 12 points in Greece, 11 points in France, 8 points in Ireland and in Italy, 7 points in the Netherlands and 6 points in Spain. They went down **13** points in Luxembourg (supposing the vote was not compulsory) but without mentioning simultaneous national parliamentary elections. Declared intention to "certainly" or "probably" go and vote went down by **4** percentage points in Germany - by experience a somewhat better measure in this country (Table 14).

Table/Tableau 14 :

DECLARED INTENTION TO GO AND VOTE AT THE JUNE 1989 EUROPEAN ELECTION/Intentions déclarées d'aller voter aux élections de juin 1989

QUESTION : Next June, the citizens of countries belonging to the EC will be asked to vote to elect members of the European Parliament. Do you think that you will certainly go and vote, probably will not vote or certainly will not vote ?/En juin prochain, les citoyens des pays membres de la CE seront appelés à voter pour élire les membres du Parlement européen. Pensez-vous que vous irez voter -certainement ou probablement- ou que vous vous absteniez de voter -probablement ou certainement- ? (From Spring 1987 to Spring 1988, the question was introduced as follows : "If there were tomorrow an election to the European Parliament,..." /Du printemps 1987 au printemps 1988, la question était introduite comme suit "s'il y avait demain une élection pour élire les membres du Parlement européen, ...")

Turnout/ participation	said they would "certainly" go and vote if.../ "disent qu'ils voteraient certainement si..."					
European election/ Election européenne 1984	European election/ Election européenne 1984 Spring/ printemps	European election/ Election européenne 1987 Spring/ printemps	National election/ Election nationale 1987 Spring/ printemps	European election/ Election européenne 1987 Autumn/ automne	European election/ Election européenne 1988 Spring/ printemps	European election/ Election européenne 1988 Autumn/ automne
B . 92	---	32 (*)	38 (*)	31 (*)	30 (*)	47 (*)
DK 52	55	50	82	57	58	58
D 57	67 (**)	58 (**)	84	65 (**)	63 (**)	59 (**)
GR 77	81	60	74	66	64	76
E ---	---	47	58	50	45	51
F 57	73	53	68	48	53	64
IRL 48	55	40	62	38	42	50
I 83	76	67	75	71	65	73
L 89	---	45 (*)	65 (*)	53 (*)	58 (*)	45 (*)
NL 51	64	50	80	45	43	50
P ---	---	30	48	39	29	54
UK 33	36	31	70	34	34	34

(*) In Belgium and Luxembourg, where non-participation constitutes an infringement, the question was introduced "suppose voting were not compulsory in this country"/En Belgique et au Luxembourg, où la nonparticipation est une infraction, on a posé la question en ces termes : "Imaginons que le vote ne soit pas obligatoire dans ce pays ?"

(**) Percentages of those who said they would "certainly" or "probably" go and vote/pourcentages des personnes ayant déclaré qu'elles voteraient "certainement" ou "probablement"

In spite of a sometimes notable increase of declared intention to go and vote during the pre-election year of 1988, the general picture remains rather complex. These figures cannot be taken as a forecast of the turnout in June 1989.

It may depend to a considerable extent on the public debate about concrete measures relating to the 1992 target and how to prepare the future of the Community whether a consciousness is conveyed to many voters that "there is something important at stake".

CHAPTER FIVE

PROBLEMS OF SOCIETY IN EUROPE

5.0 In the framework of the EUROBAROMETER No. 30 survey, several special studies were conducted on behalf of the European Parliament and various specialized services of the Commission: a study on the problems of racism and xenophobia and a monitoring follow-up of some topics relevant to the European Programme for the Prevention of Cancer.

Detailed results will be presented in special reports in due course. Several questions of general interest have been subjected to a rough preliminary analysis **so** that they could feature in early, illustrative form among the results of the present report.

5.1. RACISM AND XENOPHOBIA

How do citizens of the European Community feel about people living in their country who are neither citizens of their own country nor citizens of another Community Member State **On** average one in two thinks that their presence is "**a** good thing" or "good to some extent" for the future of their country. About one out of four says their presence is "bad to some extent" and about one in ten says "**a** bad thing". One out of five does not express an opinion (Table 15).

Response **as** well **as** non-response patterns vary considerably across countries. Majorities of favourable assessments of the presence of non-EC citizens in their country are given, by those who reply, in Spain, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom. Greece and France are split in half. Unfavourable majorities are to be found in Belgium, Denmark and Germany.

Table/Tableau 15 :

OPINION ABWT THE PRESENCE OF NON-EC CITIZENS IN ONE'S COUNTRY/L'opinion sur la presence dans son pays de personnes non ressortissantes de la CE

QUESTION : Talking about people Living in (our country) who are neither (citizens of our country) nor citizens of the EC : do you think their presence here is, for the future of our country, .../A propos des personnes qui resident (dans votre pays) et qui ne sont pas originaires de la CE : pensez-vous que leur presence est, pour l'avenir de notre pays,...

% , by country/ %, par pays	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
A good thing/ une bonne chose	10	8	7	13	17	13	23	12	22	14	23	11	12
Good to some extent/ une assez bonne chose	22	30	32	16	38	31	46	35	44	51	28	39	34
Bad to some extent/une assez mauvaise chose	33	33	28	19	16	28	9	24	17	17	13	25	24
A bad thing/ une mauvaise chose	19	14	15	8	4	16	4	7	1	8	5	10	11
no reply/sans reponse	16	15	18	44	24	12	18	23	17	10	31	16	19
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	101	101	100	100	101	100
Mean score/score moyen (*)	2.27	1.37	2.38	2.63	1.92	1.45	3.09	2.66	1.04	2.80	1.00	2.59	1.58

<*> assigning 4 to "a good thing", 3 to "good to some extent", 2 to "bad to some extent", 1 to "a bad thing", excluding no reply./"une bonne chose" = 4, "une assez bonne chose" = 3, "une assez mauvaise chose" = 2, "une mauvaise chose" = 1 ; sans réponses exclues du calcul.

Three Community citizens out of ten think that the rights of those non-EC citizens living in his or her country should be extended, another four out of ten wants to "leave things as they are". Less than one in five favours a restriction of non-EC foreign residents' rights, while 13 % do not express an opinion (Table 16). Extension of non-EC foreign residents' rights are favoured above the overall average in Spain, Italy and Luxembourg; restriction is preferred above average in Belgium, Denmark, the United Kingdom, Germany, and France.

There are movements and organizations who take a particular point of view about foreign immigration. To what extent do Community citizens approve movements in favour of racism ? 63 % on average say they "disapprove completely", another 19 % "disapprove to some extent". 7 % "approve racist movements to some extent" and 4 % "approve completely".

Table/Tableau 16 :

EXTEND OR RESTRICT THE RIGHTS OF NON-EC CITIZENS ?/Améliorer ou restreindre les droits des personnes non ressortissantes de la CE ?

QUESTION : Talking about people living in (our country) who are neither (citizens of our country) nor citizens of the EC : do you think that we should.../A propos des personnes qui résident (dans votre pays) et qui ne sont pas originaires de la CE : pensez-vous qu'il faudrait ...

% , by country/ %, par pays	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I			P	UK	EC12
Extend their rights/ Améliorer leurs droits	23	7	14	31	44	25	23	68			28	11	30
Leave things as they are/ Les maintenir inchangés	36	49	51	27	29	42	48	13			40	52	39
Restrict their rights/ Restreindre leurs droits	32	32	24	14	5	24	13	8			8	25	18
no reply/sans réponse	9	13	11	28	22	9	17	12	10		25	13	13
TOTAL	100	101	100	00	100	100	101	101	100	100	101	101	100

Organizations opposed to racism are approved ("completely" or "to some extent") by more than seven out of ten. Anti-racist movements encounter some disapproval among 10% and complete disapproval among another 10% (Table 17).

Table/Tableau 17 :

MOVEMENTS IN FAVOUR OF RACISM AND OPPOSED TO RACISM/Les mouvements racistes et anti-racistes

QUESTION : There are movements and organisations who take a particular point of view about foreign immigration. What is your feeling towards each of the following ?/Il existe des mouvements et des organisations qui prennent position à l'égard de l'immigration étrangère. Pour chacun des mouvements suivants, quelle est votre position ?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Movements in favour of racism/ Mouvements racistes													
approve completely	4	6	2	2	6	3	4	4	3	4	9	3	4
approve to some extent	8	10	8	2	4	8	11	4	6	5	5	8	7
disapprove to some extent			27	8	7	23	14	12	13	8	13	25	19
disapprove completely			53	71	75	61	50	74	74	78	64	55	63
no reply			10	17	8	5	21	6	4	5	9	9	8
TOTAL			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101
Movements opposed to racism/ Mouvements anti-racistes													
approve tout à fait	27	42	30	70	72	36	39	65	50	65	58	34	47
approve plutôt	30	31	34	10	8	26	19	18	29	19	18	32	24
désapprouve plutôt	16	12	14	1	3	16	12	4	5	6	5	14	10
désapprouve tout à fait	15	11	11	3	8	14	9	8	11	5	12	9	10
sans réponse	12	5	11	16	8	7	21	5	5	6	8	11	9
TOTAL	100	101	100	100	99	99	100	100	100	101	101	100	100

5.2. TOLERANCE VIS-A-VIS FASCISM

Definitions of the notion of "fascism" vary among specialists ~~as~~ well ~~as~~ in popular usage. Incompatibility with democracy appears to be a common understanding of the term, nevertheless. Independent of the study on racism and xenophobia, we put questions about tolerance vis-à-vis fascism with the same wording that corresponding surveys had used in the United States of America. Tolerance vis-a-vis fascist groups among the public at large of the European Community is as follows: **58 %** agree that they "should be banned from running candidates for public office", **49 %** say they "should be outlawed" and **53 %** disagree that "fascists should be allowed to hold public rallies in our city" (Table 18).

Table/Tableau 18 :

ATTITUDES TGUARDS FASCIST GROUPS (EC12)/Attitudes à l'égard des groupes fascistes (CE12)

QUESTION : How strongly do you agree with following statements about groups that are or might be active in politics?/
Dans quelle mesure êtes-vous d'accord avec les affirmations suivantes qui concernent des groupes qui sont politique-
ment actifs ou qui pourraient l'être ?

EC12/CE12	strongly agree/tout à fait d'accord	agree/plutôt d'accor	uncertain/incertain	disagree/plutôt pas d'accord	strongly disagree/pas du tout d'accord	no reply/sans reponse	TOTAL
Fascists should be banned from running candidates for public office/Les fascistes devraient se voir interdire d'être candidat à une fonction publique	40	18	10	12	10	9	99
Fascists should be outlawed/Les fascistes devraient être mis hors-la-loi	32	17	13	15	13	10	100
Fascists should be allowed to hold public rallies in our city/Les fascistes devraient être autorisés à tenir des reunions publiques dans notre ville			13	18	35	11	100

53 % say "fascists are threatening" to their way of life, while **13% do "not** at all" think that fascists are threatening to their way of life (Table 19).

Table/Tableau 19 :

FASCISTS AS AN ACTUAL THREAT TO THE COUNTRY ? (% by country)/Les fascistes constituent-ils une menace réelle pour le pays ? (% par pays)

QUESTION : How threatening to your way of life would you say fascists are ?/Dans quelle mesure trouvez-vous que les fascistes constituent une menace pour votre mode de vie ?

Threatening ?/Menaçant ?	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Extremely/très	24	5	19	18	7	29	16	16	22	31	10	25	20
Somewhat/assez	37	27	40	17	20	40	31	26	29	37	21	37	33
not very/pas très	26	43	28	31	26	18	24	25	23	20	32	24	25
not at all/pas du tout	7	18	7	17	23	7	12	23	13	6	15	10	13
no reply/sans réponse	6	7	6	18	25	6	17	10	13	6	22	7	10
TOTAL	100	100	100	101	101	100	100	101	100	00	00	100	100
Mean score/score moyen (*)	2.83	2.20	2.76	2.42	2.15	2.97	2.61	2.40	2.69	2.98	2.33	2.78	2.66

<*> assigning 4 to "extremely", 3 to "somewhat", 2 to "not very", 1 to "not at all"; excluding no reply/ "très" = 4, "assez" = 3, "pas très" = 2, "pas du tout" = 1 ; sans réponses exclues du calcul.

5.3. THE EUROPEAN PROGRAMME TO FIGHT AGAINST CANCER

Awareness of the European Programme to Fight Against Cancer varies considerably across member countries. Since the survey was carried out before the recent launching of the European campaign in Denmark and the United Kingdom, its possible impacts cannot be reflected in our present results (Table 20).

On the other hand, asked whether they "think that the European Community is right to concern itself with the prevention of cancer in member countries" or "that it is rather more the business of each member country to deal with " three Europeans out of four opt for the Community to concern itself while less than one in five thinks that this should be left to member countries. In each Member State a majority of those who reply opts for Community concern (MAP 10, Table 21).

Table/Tableau 20 :

FIGHTING AGAINST CANCER : AWARENESS OF EUROPEAN PROGRAMME (% by country)/La lutte contre le cancer: le programme européen (% par pays)
(Spring (S) 1988 and Autumn (A) 1988/printemps (S) 1988 et automne (A) 1988)

QUESTION : Have you recently read or heard anything about a european program for the fight against cancer ?/Avez-vous récemment lu ou entendu quelque chose au sujet d'un programme européen de lutte contre le cancer ?

	B S A	DK S A	D S A	GR S A	E S A	F S A	EC12 S A
Read or heard anything about it?/ Lu ou entendu qc. à ce sujet? yes/oui no/non no reply/sans réponse	46 56 49 41 5 3	30 30 66 69 5 2	28 27 63 68 9 5	34 33 66 65 0 2	45 44 51 55 4 2	48 46 49 52 4 2	38 38 58 60 5 3
TOTAL	100 100	101 101	100 100	100 100	100 101	101 100	101 101
	IRL S A	I S A	L S A	NL S A	P S A	UK S A	EC12 S A
Read or heard anything about it?/ LU ou entendu qc. à ce sujet? yes/oui no/non no reply/sans reponse	28 34 67 65 5 1	56 56 40 41 4 3	40 35 57 63 4 2	25 28 70 69 5 4	60 68 34 31 5 1	16 18 82 82 2 1	38 38 58 60 5 3
TOTAL	100 100	100 100	101 100	100 101	99 100	100 101	101 101

Table/Tableau 21 :

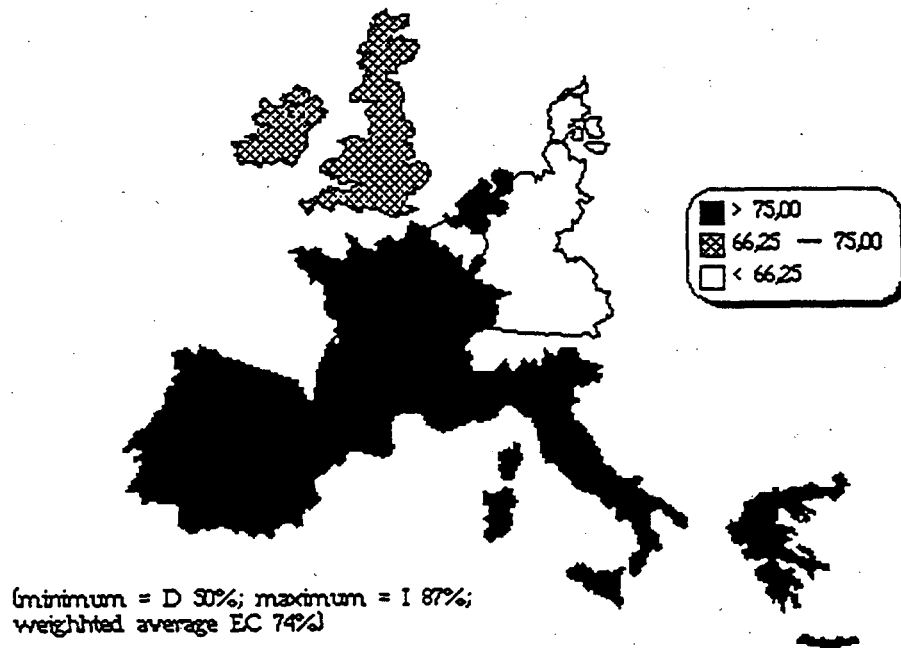
FIGHTING AGAINST CANCER : ~~is~~ THE EC RIGHT TO CONCERN ITSELF WITH PREVENTION OF CANCER ?/La lutte contre le cancer : La CE a-t-elle raison de s'occuper de la prévention du cancer ?

QUESTION : Do you think that the EC is right to concern itself with the prevention of cancer in " member-countries, or do you think that it is rather more the business of each " member-country to deal with ?/Estimez-vous que La CE a raison de s'occuper de la prévention du cancer au sein des pays membres ou estimez-vous que c'est plutôt l'affaire de chaque pays " membre de le faire ?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Business of the EC/ Affaire de la CE	64	59	50	82	84	82	74	87	82	82	84	74	74
Business of each country/ Affaire de chaque pays	25	32	34	9	9	14	21	9	16	12	6	19	18
Other reply (spontaneous)/ Autre reponse (spon tané)	5	3	4	0	2	2	1	2	1	2	4	3	3
no r epl y /sans reponse	6	6	13	9	6	2	4	2	1	4	6	4	6
TOTAL	100	100	101	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101

Prevention of cancer: an EC task

(percent 'agree' of all interviewed)



5.4. IMPORTANT PROBLEMS AND ISSUES IN MEMBER STATES

Invited to choose the most important problem out of a list of **six**, "unemployment" **was** selected in the first place by the public of eleven Member States. Only in Germany "the pressure of modern living (noise, pollution, housing conditions, etc.)" ranked highest (and "unemployment" second). But "pressures of modern living" ranked second in nine countries. In two countries, France and Spain, "fears about personal safety" ranked higher. Indeed, those "fears about personal safety" rank third everywhere else. Although percentages vary across countries ¹, the same three problems are considered as the most important ones in all twelve countries of the European Community (Table 22):

- unemployment
- the pressures of modern living
- fears about personal safety

¹ Danish and Dutch percentages must not be compared directly due to a multiple response format used by technical error, but rankings may be compared including Denmark and the Netherlands, with sufficient justification.

Table/Tableau 22 :

THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM (% , by country)/Le problème le plus important (% , par pays)

QUESTION : In your opinion, which of the following problems is the most important one /Selon vous, parmi les problèmes suivants, quel est Le plus important ?

	B	DK <1>	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL <1>	P	UK	EC12
The pressure of modern living (noise,...)/ Les inconvénients de la vie moderne (bruit,. ..)	15	53	42	28	5	5	12	28	22	24	21	20	22
Fears about personal safety/ Le sentiment d'insécurité	13	30	10	7	25	9	8	8			11	15	13
Unemployment/Chômage	50	59	30	49	61	72	63	52	39	46	51	40	49
Young people doing as they like regardless/ Le laisser-aller de la jeunesse	9	23	5	5	4	6	4	5	8	14	7	10	7
The immigrant population/La population immigrée	6	23	8	2	1	3	5	1	2	9	1	5	5
Loss of religious values/ La disparition des valeurs religieuses	5	10	3	8	3	3	8	6	4	10	3	8	5
None in particular or no reply/ Aucun en particulier ou sans réponse	3	2	3	2	2	1	0	0	21	5	5	2	2
TOTAL	101	200	101	101	101	99	100	100	100	130	99	100	103

<1> Several responses having been made possible in Denmark and in the Netherlands, percentages add up to more than 100. It follows from this that Danish and Dutch results cannot be compared to others/Le Danemark et les Pays-Bas ayant autorisé plusieurs réponses, la somme des pourcentages est supérieure à 100. Il en découle que les résultats du Danemark et des Pays-Bas ne peuvent être comparés à ceux des autres pays.

"The immigrant population" ranks last in every country except Germany and Denmark'. For 8 % of the Germans "the immigrant population" constitutes the most important problem (in view of national opinion surveys, people of German origin immigrating from Eastern Europe in considerable numbers recently, appear to constitute an element of this problem).

*

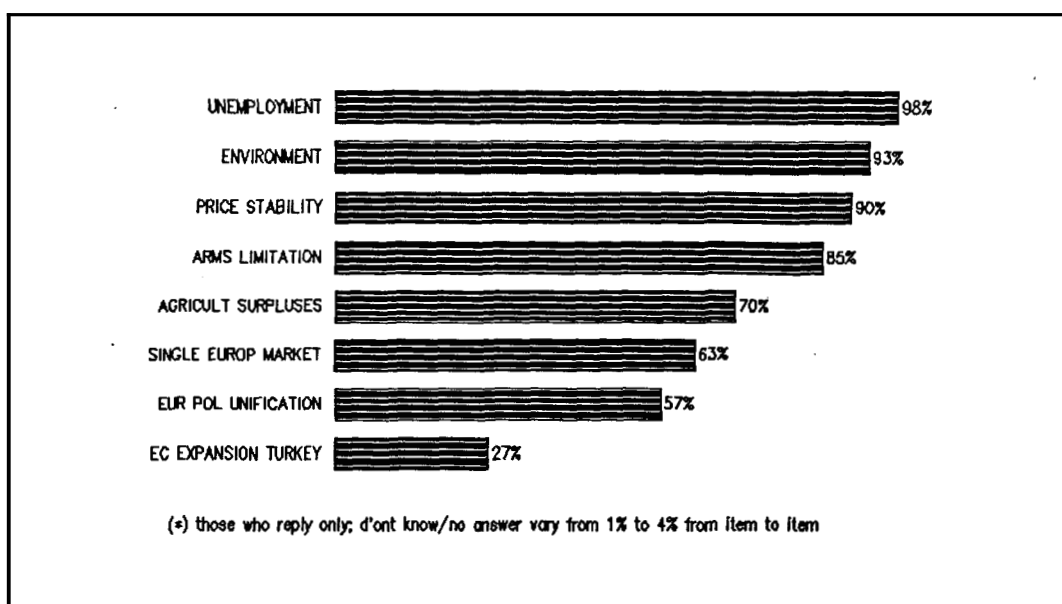
'Danish and Dutch percentages must not be compared directly due to a multiple response format used by technical error, but rankings may be compared including Denmark and the Netherlands, with sufficient justification.

A different approach to comparing national profiles of political problems and their relative importance was used by the international "European Election Study Group" which participated in the same "European Omnibus Survey" that contained EUROBAROMETER No. 30. Data were kindly made available.

A list of 12 problems was presented. 8 problems were identical in all member countries, 4 problems presented were included that had been selected specifically for each individual country. For each item respondents were invited to say whether they consider it as "very important" or "not very important".

Out of the eight political problems presented in all countries, "unemployment" is said to be "a very important problem" by almost all citizens on weighted average throughout the Community, who express an opinion (and "no answers" are very low). "Environmental protection" is considered as "very important" by 93 % and "stable prices" by nine out of ten. 85 % see "arms limitation" as a very important problem. The other four problems are all related to the European Community. On weighted EC average they reveal a hierarchy "as very important" of seven out of ten for "agricultural surpluses", 63 % for the "Single European Market", and 57 % for the "political unification of the European Community". The "expansion of the Community towards Turkey" is considered to be "a very important problem" by only one out of four (Fig. 19).

Figure 19 : **VERY IMPORTANT POLITICAL PROBLEMS TODAY**



Comparing the ranking of these eight political issues across the Member States, Table A24 reveals an extremely high degree of homogeneity: in each and every member country it is the four problems ranking top on weighted average throughout the Community that receive most "very important" scores. And even national sequences vary very little. "Unemployment" ranks highest everywhere except among the Germans and Dutch they rank "environment" first, immediately followed by "unemployment". Environment ranks second in Belgium, Denmark, France, Italy and Luxembourg, while "stable prices" receive higher percentages in Greece, Spain, Ireland, Portugal and Britain. Arms limitation takes rank four everywhere except in the Netherlands (rank three).

As to the problems selected country by country to be classified as "very important" or "**not** very important" by the respondents, the concern for various aspects of social security, health, education and welfare, reveal a common concern in many Member States. Problems of immigration are listed under slightly different labels in eight Member States (except Greece, Spain, Portugal and the Netherlands) although reaching percentages between 60 % of "very important" in Luxembourg and 75 % in Denmark and Britain, they are not found at the top of the list anywhere.

5.5. TEACHERS AND EUROPEAN INTEGRATION

Attitudes of the young towards European unification and the European Community are influenced by a number of factors like family and general social context, the mass media to which they pay attention, but also by their teachers in the various educational institutions. Since one of the special studies of the EUROBAROMETER survey No. 30 (on aspects related to the Programme to fight against cancer) provided the information about whether respondents work (or worked) in education, we are in a position to compare "European attitudes" of teachers to those of other occupations. 8 % of the entire sample are in education.

As we see from Table 23, **teachers are significantly more pro-European than the rest of our sample**. From this result, one may conclude that the educational environment of the young is rather "pro-European". At the same time we know that the percentage of definite pro-Europeans is significantly above average among all who finished full time education at the age of twenty or more. In that respect, teachers on average do not appear to be **more** pro-European than the formally well-educated in general.

Table/Tableau 23 :

TEACHERS AND EUROPEAN INTEGRATION (% , EC12)/Les enseignants et l'integration européenne (% , CE12)

QUESTION : Do you or did you work in education (school, college or university or educational administration) ? Yes, no./Appartenez-vous ou avez-vous appartenu à une profession de l'enseignement (instituteur, professeur, personnel administratif de l'enseignement, etc.) ? Oui, non.

Answers are crosstabulated by the Typology of European Attitudes./Les réponses sont croisées avec la typologie d'attitudes européennes.

Occupation of respondent/ Profession de la personne interrogée	Attitudes towards European Unification and EC/ Attitudes vis-&-vis de L'Unification Européenne et de la CE			
	Positive/ positif	Ambivalent	Negative/ négatif	TOTAL
In education/ Dans l'enseignement	72	23	5	100
Not in education/ Pas dans l'enseignement	60	35	5	100

APPENDICES / ANNEXES

APPENDIX A / ANNEXE A

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- ADDITIONAL TABLES FROM AUTUMN **1988** SURVEY /
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EUROBAROMETER NR. 30

EUROBAROMETRE N0.30

A P P E N D I X A / A N N E X E A

- **TECHNICAL DETAILS ON FIELDWORK AND SAMPLE SIZE /
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Toutes les données relatives aux Euro-Baromètres sont déposées aux "Belgian Archives for the Social Sciences", (1, place Montequieu, B-1348 Louvain-la-Neuve). Elles sont tenues à la disposition des organismes membres du European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), du Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) et des chercheurs justifiant d'un intérêt de recherche.

Pour tous renseignements sur les études d'opinion publique faites à l'initiative de la Commission des Communautés européennes, écrire à Karlheinz REIF, "Sondages, recherches, analyses", 200, rue de la Loi, B-1049 Bruxelles.

(*) Les douze instituts chargés de ces sondages sont représentés par la société THE EUROPEAN OHNIBUS SURVEYS s.c., dont le comité de direction comprend : Jan Stapel (NIPO, Amsterdam), Norman Webb (GALLUP INTERNATIONAL, Londres), Hélène Riffault et Jean-François Tchernia (FAITS & OPINIONS, Paris) et Nicole Jamar (THE EUROPEAN OHNIBUS SURVEYS, Bruxelles).

(**) Le sondage en Northern Ireland est fait en collaboration par Irish Marketing Surveys et Social Surveys (Gallup Poll).

All Euro-Barometer data are stored at the Belgian Archives for the Social Sciences (1, Place Montesquieu, B-1348 Louvain-La-Neuve). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and all those interested in social science research.

For all information regarding opinion surveys carried out for the Commission of the European Communities, please write to Karlheinz REIF, "Surveys, Researches, Analyses", 200 rue de la Loi, B-1049 Brussels.

The twelve institutes which carried out these surveys are represented by THE EUROPEAN OHNIBUS SURVEYS s.c., of which the board members are : Jan Stapel (NIPO, Amsterdam), Norman Webb (GALLUP INTERNATIONAL, London), Hélène Riffault and Jean-François Tchernia (FAITS ET OPINIONS, Paris) and Nicole Jamar (THE EUROPEAN OHNIBUS SURVEYS, Brussels).

The Northern Ireland survey is conducted jointly by Irish Marketing Surveys and Social Surveys (Gallup Poll).

ECHANTILLONNAGE/SAMPLING

L'objectif de la méthode d'échantillonnage est de couvrir de façon représentative la totalité de la population âgée de 15 ans et plus, des douze pays de la Communauté élargie. L'échantillonnage de chaque pays est constitué à deux niveaux :

1°) Régions et localités d'enquête

L'enquête a lieu sur l'ensemble du territoire des douze pays, soit 138 régions; (Voir liste ci-jointe)

Chaque pays a constitué aléatoirement un échantillon-maître de localités d'enquête, de telle sorte que toutes les catégories d'habitat soient représentées proportionnellement à leurs populations respectives.

Au total, les interviews ont lieu dans environ 1.350 points d'enquête.

The sample has been designed to be representative of the total population aged 15 years and over of the twelve countries of the enlarged Community. In each country a two stage sampling method is used :

1°) Geographical distribution

The survey covers the whole territory of the twelve countries i.e. 138 regions. (See attached list)

In each country a random selection of sampling points is made in such a way that all types of area (urban, rural, etc..) are represented in proportion to their populations.

The interviews are distributed in more or less 1.350 sampling points.

2°) Choix des personnes interrogées

Les personnes interrogées sont toujours différentes d'une enquête à l'autre. L'échantillon-maître aléatoire évoqué ci-dessus indique le nombre de personnes à interroger à chaque point d'enquête. Au stade suivant, les personnes à interroger sont désignées :

- soit par un tirage au sort sur liste dans les pays où on peut avoir accès à des listes exhaustives d'individus ou de foyers : Danemark, Luxembourg, Pays-Bas. ;
- soit par échantillonnage stratifié sur la base des statistiques de recensement, l'échantillon étant construit à partir des critères de sexe, âge et profession : Belgique, France, Italie, Royaume-Uni, Irlande ;
- soit par une méthode combinant les deux précédentes (cheminement systématique) : Allemagne, Grèce, Espagne, Portugal.

2°) Choice of respondents

For each survey different individuals are interviewed in the master sample of sampling point described above. Within these sampling points the individuals to be interviewed are chosen :

- either at random from the population or electoral lists in those countries where access to suitable lists of individuals or households is possible : Denmark, Luxembourg, Netherlands ;
- or by quota sampling. In these cases the quotas are established by sex, age and occupation on the basis of census data : this system is used in Belgium, France, Italy, United-Kingdom, Ireland ;
- or by a method combining the two precedent ones ("random route") : Germany, Greece, Spain, Portugal.

	Population (1)			Echantillons/ Samples (2) (Euro-Baromètre n° 30)	Dates (Euro-Baromètre n° 30)
	Milliers /Thou- sands	% CE/EC 10	% CE/EC 12		
B	7.924	3.64	3.12	1.024	18/10 au 06/11/1988
DK	4.133	1.90	1.62	1.006	31/10 au 19/11/1988
D	51.466	23.62	20.26	1.051	17/10 au 09/11/1988
GR	7.715	3.54	3.04	1.000	17/10 au 07/11/1988
F	42.851	19.67	16.87	1.001	22/10 au 10/11/1988
IRL	2.455	1.13	.97	1.012	18/10 au 10/11/1988
I	44.438	20.39	17.49	1.058	26/10 au 10/11/1988
L	300	.14	.12	300	20/10 au 21/11/1988
NL	11.400	5.23	4.49	1.006	22/10 au 06/11/1988
UK	45.207	20.75	17.79	1.324	20/10 au 15/11/1988
CE/EC 10	217.889	100.00	85.77	9.782	17/10 au 21/11/1988
E	28.854	-	11.36	1.013	17/10 au 04/11/1988
P	7.314	-	2.88	1.000	19/10 au 14/11/1988
CE/EC 12	254.057	-	100.00	11.795	17/10 au 21/11/1988

Il est rappelé que les résultats obtenus par sondage sont des estimations dont le degré de certitude et de précision dépend, toutes choses égales d'ailleurs, du nombre des individus constituant l'échantillon. Avec des échantillons de l'ordre de 1.000, on admet généralement qu'une différence inférieure à cinq pour cent entre deux pourcentages est au-dessous du niveau acceptable de confiance.

Readers are reminded that sample survey results are estimations, the degree of certainty and precision of which, everything being kept equal rests upon the number of cases. With samples of about 1.000, it is generally admitted that a percentage difference of less than five per cent is below the acceptable level of confidence.

(1) 15 ans et plus. / 15 years and over.

(2) Nombre d'interviews. / Number of interviews.

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Lorraine
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Franche-Comté
Ouest
Pays de la Loire
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d'Azur
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North East
West
Midlands
East
Mid West
South East
South West

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Piemonte
(Valle d'Aosta)
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Centro
Toscane
Umbria
Marche
Lazio
Campania
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Abruzzi
Nolise
Sud
Puglia
Basilicata
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Sicilia
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Zeeland
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Yorkshire and Humberside
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South-East
South-West
West Midlands
North-Hest
Wales
Scotland
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Kentriki Ellas kai
Evia
Peloponnissos
Ionioi Nissoi
Ipiros
Thessalia
Makedonia
Thraki
Nissoi Aigaiou
Kriti

ESPAÑA

Noreste
Levante
Sur
Centro
Noroeste
Norte

PORTUGAL

Grande Lisboa
Grande Porto
Litoral
Interior Norte
Interior Sul

Table/Tableau A1 :

EXPECTATIONS FOR THE COMING YEAR : PRIVATE LIFE, SOCIAL DISPUTES IN THE COUNTRY, INTERNATIONAL CONFLICTS (1987 and 1988, %, by country and EC 12)/Les attentes quant à l'année prochaine : vie privée, conflits sociaux à l'intérieur du pays, conflits internationaux (1987 et 1988, %, par pays et CE 12)

	B	DK	D	6R	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC 12
	87 88	87 88	87 88	87 88	87 88	87 88	87 88	87 88	87 88	87 88	87 88	87 88	87 88

So far as you are concerned, do you feel that the coming year will be:/En ce qui vous concerne pensez-vous que l'année prochaine sera :													
- better/meilleure	24 28	26 28	26 29	32 39	35 38	24 30	22 48	42 48	32 40	25 33	51 44	49 46	34 37
- the same/sans changement	44 53	45 46	56 56	23 23	36 35	43 48	25 28	27 29	52 53	47 50	25 26	25 27	38 40
- worse/moins bonne	25 15	24 23	11 13	33 25	15 16	25 17	50 20	28 20	13 5	21 13	13 19	20 21	21 17

Looking ahead to next year, do you think strikes and industrial disputes (in your country):/Quand vous pensez à l'année prochaine, croyez-vous que les grèves et conflits sociaux (dans votre pays) :													
- will increase/augmenteront	32 20	32 40	33 27	39 30	31 35	39 41	33 23	43 39	30 16	49 48	19 23	23 34	34 34
- will remain the same/resteront au niveau actuel	49 62	48 47	54 61	29 37	40 37	44 41	38 47	34 39	57 70	39 39	30 39	49 47	44 46
- will decrease/diminueront	11 13	14 8	7 9	12 14	14 15	8 12	23 23	19 19	8 8	7 7	39 21	25 15	15 14

Looking ahead to next year, do you think it will be on the international front:/Quand vous pensez à l'année prochaine, croyez-vous que les relations internationales seront :													
- fairly peaceful/assez tranquilles	9 16	12 17	15 31	10 18	18 27	8 13	15 22	21 32	13 23	10 21	41 39	9 17	14 24
- unchanged/comme maintenant	44 57	42 49	44 48	28 37	32 39	41 55	35 47	37 45	29 48	45 48	30 28	38 51	39 47
- troubled/agitées	38 22	42 29	36 17	44 25	32 21	43 28	44 25	38 20	54 26	40 25	21 19	49 28	40 23

Table/Tableau A2 :

CHANGES IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC SITUATIONS AND IN THE PRIVATE FINANCIAL SITUATIONS DURING THE PAST TWELVE MONTHS/Variations des situations économiques nationales et des situations financières privées au cours des douze derniers mois.

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Country's economic situation/ Situation économique nationale:													
- a lot better/bien meilleure	2	1	3	5	4	1	6	4	5	4	3	6	3
- a little better/ un peu meilleure	34	12	27	21	35	31	34	42	50	47	37	30	33
- the same/inchangée	48	21	55	27	33	39	21	24	30	30	34	18	34
- a little worse/ un peu moins bonne	12	47	12	25	20	21	22	23	9	13	16	30	21
- a lot worse/bien moins bonne	2	17	2	15	5	6	16	4	1	3	3	13	6
- no reply/sans réponse	2	2	1	7	3	2	2	2	6	5	8	3	3
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	99	101	102	101	100	100
Mean score/score moyen<1>	2.73	1.96	2.71	2.24	2.58	2.47	2.40	2.62	2.93	2.79	2.67	2.35	2.53
Financial situation of household/situation financière du ménage													
- a lot better/bien meilleure	5	4	3	7	2	3	3	2	4	6	2	8	4
- a little better/ un peu meilleure	15	19	21	25	21	13	18	26	25	18	26	24	21
- the same/inchangée	54	47	66	36	52	44	44	55	57	56	50	35	50
- a little worse/ un peu moins bonne	18	22	9	20	18	28	21	13	11	15	17	21	18
- a lot worse/bien moins bonne	4	6	1	11	5	10	12	3	3	4	3	11	6
- no reply/sans réponse	5	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
TOTAL	101	100	101	101	99	100	100	101	101	101	100	100	101
Mean score/score moyen<1>	2.50	2.41	2.73	2.45	2.43	2.17	2.21	2.62	2.69	2.60	2.57	2.46	2.47

<1> Score calculated by applying the coefficients 4, 3, 2 and 1 respectively to the replies "a lot better", "a little better", "a little worse" and "a lot worse". Replies that the situation remained "the same" are excluded, as are the "no reply". The midpoint is 2.50. Below this level, the negative answers predominate and above, the positive ones./Score calculé en affectant respectivement les coefficients 4, 3, 2 et 1 aux réponses 'bien meilleure', 'un peu meilleure', 'un peu moins bonne' et 'bien moins bonne'. Les réponses 'inchangée' et les "sans réponse" sont exclues du calcul. Le point central est donc 2.5, au-dessous duquel les réponses négatives dominent et au-dessus duquel les réponses positives dominent.

Table/Tableau A3 :

PERCEIVED DANGER OF A THIRD WORLD WAR IN THE NEXT TEN YEARS (% by country, 1987 and 1988)/Risques perçus d'une nouvelle guerre mondiale dans les dix prochaines années (% par pays, 1987 et 1988)(1)

QUESTION : Here is a sort of scale. Would you, with the help of this card, tell me how you assess the chances of a world-war breaking out in the next 10 years ? Card : world-war certain = 100-90-80-70-60-50-40-30-20-10- 0 = no danger of war/Voici une sorte d'échelle. Voulez-vous me montrer à quel endroit, sur cette échelle, vous placez le danger qu'une nouvelle guerre mondiale se produise dans les dix prochaines années ? Carte : guerre certaine = 100-90-80-70-60-50-40-30-20-10- 0 = aucun danger de guerre

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 1987/ OCTOBRE-NOVEMBRE 1987													
War certain/ Guerre certaine (100)	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	0	2	3	2
(90-60)	20	6	8	11	9	11	16	10	9	6	9	9	10
(50)	10	11	8	9	8	14	12	10	10	10	11	10	10
(40-10)	41	48	49	38	39	46	33	46	42	62	37	41	45
No danger/ Aucun risque (0)	28	34	34	41	42	28	35	33	38	21	42	38	34
TOTAL(2)	100	100	100	101	99	101	99	100	100	99	101	101	101
Mean score/score moyen	30	20	22	22	21	26	29	23	21	22	22	23	23
no reply/sans réponse	1	7	11	12	10	1	8	1	5	5	12	5	6
OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 1988/ OCTOBRE-NOVEMBRE 1988													
War certain/ Guerre certaine (100)	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
(90-60)	7	3	3	11	8	7	8	4	4	2	5	6	6
(50)	6	6	3	6	9	13	11	7	6	4	8	8	7
(40-10)	49	45	39	42	34	39	43	45	39	61	41	43	42
No danger/ Aucun risque (0)	37	46	54	40	48	40	36	42	51	32	45	42	44
TOTAL(2)	100	101	100	99	101	100	99	99	101	99	100	100	100
Mean score/score moyen	19	14	13	20	19	21	22	17	15	15	17	18	17
no reply/sans réponse(3)	4	4	8	12	7	1	4	1	3	5	11	1	4

(1) Graduated scale of probability from 100 to 0; a score above 50 thus corresponds to more than one-in-two chance/échelle de probabilité graduée de 100 à 0; les degrés de probabilité supérieurs à 50 correspondent donc à plus d'une chance sur deux.

(2) of those who reply/chez ceux qui répondent

(3) percent "no reply" of total sample/pourcentage "sans réponse" des personnes interrogées

Table/Tableau A4 :

EVOLUTION 1980-1988 : PERCEIVED DANGER OF A WORLD WAR (EC, %) / Risque perçu d'une nouvelle guerre mondiale (CE, %) <1>

	1980 EC09	1981 EC10	1982 EC10	1983 EC10	1984 EC10	1985 EC12	1986 EC12	1987 EC12	1988 EC12
World war/Guerre mondiale :									
certain (100)	4	4	3	1	2	2	2	2	1
probable (90-60)	30	20	14	16	11	9	10	10	6
50:50 (50)	15	16	15	15	13	11	11	10	7
little danger/ faible danger (40-10)	34	38	39	42	39	41	44	45	42
no danger/ aucun danger (0)	17	22	28	25	35	37	34	34	44
TOTAL<2>	100	100	99	99	100	100	101	101	100
Mean score/score moyen	42	35	30	32	25	23	24	23	17
no reply/sans réponse<3>	8	9	8	6	5	6	7	6	4

<1> Graduated scale of probability from 100 to 0; a score above 50 thus corresponds to more than one-in-two chance./Echelle de probabilité graduée de 100 à 0; les degrés de probabilité supérieurs à 50 correspondent donc à plus d'une chance sur deux.

<2> of those who reply/de ceux qui répondent

<3> percent "no reply" of total sample/pourcentage "sans réponse" des personnes interrogées

Table/Tableau A5 :

INTEREST IN POLITICS, INTEREST IN EC POLITICS AND IMPORTANCE OF EC MATTERS FOR THE FUTURE (% by country)/
Intérêt pour la politique, intérêt pour la politique de la CE et importance des affaires de la CE pour
l'avenir (% par pays)

QUESTION : To what extent would you say you are interested in politics ?/Dans quelle mesure diriez-vous que
vous vous intéressez à la politique ?

QUESTION : And as far as European Community politics are concerned, that is matters related to the European
Community, to what extent could you say you are interested in European Community politics ?/Et en ce qui
concerne la politique à l'échelle européenne, c'est-à-dire les affaires liées à la Communauté européenne,
dans quelle mesure diriez-vous que cela vous intéresse ?

QUESTION : Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in the European Community matters,
do you feel that these ones are... for the future of (your country) and the (people of your country)/Que
vous avez ou non le temps de vous intéresser personnellement à ces affaires de la Communauté européenne,
est-ce que cela vous paraît, pour l'avenir (de votre pays et de vos concitoyens), être des affaires..

	B	DK	D	SE	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Interest in politics/ Intérêt pour la politique:													
- a great deal/beaucoup	9	23	13	12	6	14	12	4	12	14	2	17	11
- to some extent/assez	26	48	40	31	21	36	36	21	32	39	5	40	32
- not much/pas beaucoup	38	23	36	32	22	30	29	41	35	37	41	28	33
- not at all/pas du tout	26	5	11	25	49	21	23	34	21	8	51	16	24
- no reply/sans réponse	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1
TOTAL	100	100	101	101	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	101	101
Interest in EC politics/ Intérêt pour la politique de la CE :													
- a great deal/beaucoup	8	17	12	10	5	18	8	3	11	8	4	8	9
- to some extent/assez	30	49	33	28	28	37	35	19	35	30	10	36	30
- not much/pas beaucoup	39	21	42	35	23	30	32	39	36	41	44	33	36
- not at all/pas du tout	22	6	12	27	42	11	24	39	16	12	40	22	24
- no reply/sans réponse	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1
TOTAL	101	100	100	102	101	100	100	101	99	100	101	100	100
Feel that EC matters are/ Estiment que les affaires de la CE sont :													
...very important/...très importantes	17	39	16	36	22	36	34	39	27	20	26	29	28
...important/...importantes	54	50	58	44	53	50	52	50	53	58	53	41	52
...not very important/ ...peu importantes	18	7	17	8	9	8	7	6	15	13	6	15	11
...unimportant/...pas importantes du tout	4	1	4	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	3
- no reply/sans réponse	7	3	6	10	13	4	4	4	4	7	13	6	6
TOTAL	100	100	101	100	100	100	99	101	100	101	100	100	100

Table/Tableau A6 :

CHANGE IN PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN UNIFICATION AND FOR THE EC, SPRING (S) 1988 AND AUTUMN (A) 1988 (% by country) / Variation de l'opinion concernant l'intégration européenne et la Communauté, printemps (S) 1988 et automne (A) 1988 (% par pays)

	B		DK		D		GR		E		F		IRL		I		L		NL		P		UK		EC 12	
	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A
Are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe/ Vis-à-vis des efforts d'unification de l'Europe occidentale, vous êtes dans l'ensemble:																										
- for very much/très pour	25	25	9	15	27	27	32	44	38	36	29	34	22	24	32	37	34	32	26	27	35	42	20	16	28	30
- for to some extent/plutôt pour	48	58	34	38	43	51	32	34	36	43	55	52	42	51	51	53	42	46	50	54	33	30	40	45	45	49
- against to some extent/plutôt contre	6	8	24	20	14	11	9	6	5	4	6	6	11	7	7	3	10	10	10	8	5	2	18	15	10	8
- against very much/très contre	1	2	24	23	4	4	5	2	3	2	1	2	4	4	1	1	3	2	4	4	3	2	7	11	4	4
- no reply/sans réponse	20	7	9	5	13	8	21	14	19	16	9	7	22	14	10	6	11	9	10	8	24	24	15	12	13	10
Your country's membership of the EC is:/ L'appartenance de votre pays a la CE est:																										
- a good thing/une bonne chose	64	70	37	47	49	59	51	66	63	69	67	69	63	72	74	83	78	80	77	79	53	70	37	48	58	66
- neither good nor bad/une chose ni bonne ni mauvaise	22	23	28	26	33	26	24	17	18	18	23	22	20	17	20	12	10	15	16	12	26	14	29	27	25	21
- a bad thing/une mauvaise chose	5	4	29	24	11	9	11	8	7	4	7	6	11	8	4	2	7	3	4	3	4	2	29	21	11	8
- no reply/sans réponse	10	3	6	4	7	6	14	9	12	10	3	4	6	3	3	3	5	3	4	6	17	15	4	4	6	5
On balance, has your country benefited or not from being a member of the EC?/ Dans l'ensemble, votre pays a-t-il bénéficié ou non de son appartenance à la CE?																										
- benefited/bénéficié	58	64	51	54	53	55	56	67	24	27	56	58	74	79	73	75	68	67	63	68	58	69	39	47	52	56
- not benefited/pas bénéficié	15	18	32	33	31	28	20	15	58	57	23	24	16	14	14	12	15	15	16	13	15	9	47	40	30	28
- no reply/sans réponse	28	19	17	14	17	18	25	17	18	16	21	17	10	7	13	13	17	17	21	18	27	21	14	13	18	16
If you were to be told tomorrow that the EC had been scrapped, would you be:/ Si l'on annonçait demain l'abandon de la CE, éprouveriez-vous:																										
- very sorry/grands regrets	40	43	27	35	45	43	33	41	39	43	51	53	48	51	50	52	57	55	53	47	31	36	24	27	42	43
- indifferent/indifférence	40	47	25	23	33	32	35	35	37	41	32	35	35	34	37	38	27	37	33	37	47	47	45	48	37	38
- relieved/vif soulagement	2	3	30	27	8	8	7	5	6	4	6	5	8	7	2	1	3	0	4	3	2	2	26	20	10	8
- no reply/sans réponse	18	8	17	15	14	18	25	20	17	13	11	7	9	7	10	10	13	8	10	14	20	15	5	5	12	11

Table/Tableau A7 :

TAE CREEK PRESIDENCY OF THE COUHCIL IN 1988/La présidence grecque du Conseil en 1988

QUESTION : In the European Community, each Member State, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of ministers for six aonths. Just now, it's the turn of Greece. Have you recently heard or read anything about your country's presidency/Dans la Communauté européenne, chaque Etat membre est, à son tour, le President du Conseil des ministres pendant six mois. A l'heure actuelle, c'est le tour de la Grèce. Avez-vous récemment lu ou entendu quelque chose sur la présidence de votre pays ?

	U.K.	B	DK	D	GR
	VII-XII 1986	I-VI 1987	VII-XII 1987	I-VI 1988	VII-XII 1988
yes/oui	22	51	79	55	74
no/non	72	37	18	32	19
no reply/sans réponse	6	13	3	14	7
TOTAL	100	101	100	101	100
Whether you heard about it or not, do you think it is:/Que vous ayez ou non entendu parler de qch. à ce sujet, estimez-vous que c'est:					
very important/très important	22	15	25	14	44
important/important	37	41	36	43	29
not very important/pas très important	25	24	24	23	15
unimportant/pas important	8	6	8	8	4
no reply/sans réponse	9	14	7	13	8
TOTAL	101	100	100	101	100

Table/Tableau A8 :

AWARENESS AND IMPRESSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION, SPRING 1988 (S) AND AUTUMN 1988 (A) (% by country)/L'impact de la Commission Européenne et l'impression qu'elle donne, printemps 1988 (S) et automne 1988 (A) (% par pays)

	B		DK		D		GR		E		F		IRL		I		L		NL		P		UK		EC12	
	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A
Rave recently heard or read about CEC in the media/On a récemment vu ou lu qc. sur la CEE dans les médias																										
yes/oui	45	51	36	67	47	47	38	45	40	51	53	60	37	58	41	50	61	70	45	50	53	53	37	50	44	52
no/non	45	43	40	30	40	41	54	50	46	44	44	38	56	39	53	43	37	27	48	46	38	42	62	46	50	43
no reply/sans réponse	10	6	4	3	13	12	8	6	4	5	3	3	7	3	6	7	2	2	8	4	9	5	2	4	6	6
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	99	101	100	101	100	100	100	101	101
Those having seen or heard something had had a. impression/Ceux ayant vu ou lu qc. avaient une impression..																										
..generally favourable/plutôt bonne	38	52	18	22	24	37	47	53	49	50	43	49	59	65	58	65	29	27	27	30	53	65	26	39	39	47
..generally unfavourable/plutôt mauvaise	12	10	33	23	32	23	11	6	4	5	22	16	15	10	14	8	32	21	37	30	6	3	45	31	24	17
..neither favourable nor unfavourable/ni bonne ni mauvaise	43	34	40	46	39	33	35	36	41	35	30	25	20	17	23	21	32	47	26	26	31	25	26	24	32	28
..no reply/sans réponse	7	5	9	9	6	6	8	5	5	10	6	10	6	9	5	7	7	5	11	14	10	7	4	7	6	8
TOTAL	100	101	100	100	101	99	101	100	99	100	101	100	100	101	100	101	100	100	101	100	100	100	101	101	101	100
W	160	525	166	683	173	480	79	446	11	517	123	598	167	583	117	527	184	211	158	520	132	531	191	649	166	6269

Table/Tableau A9 :

APAPENESS OF THE SINGLE MARKET PROGRAHE (% by country)/Notoriété de l'objectif 1992
(%, par pays)

QUESTION : Have you seen or heard, in the papers or on the radio or television, anything about the Single European Market for 1992 ? (Autumn 1988)/Avez-vous lu dans les journaux, vu à la télévision ou entendu parler de quelque chose au sujet du Grand larché européen de 1992 ? [automne 1988]

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	EC12
Have read or heard anything about the Single European Market of 1992 :							
yes	80	89	67	71	61	84	72
no	18	11	23	25	35	15	25
no reply	2	1	10	4	4	0	4
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	99	101

	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Ont lu ou entendu qc. au sujet du Grand Marché européen de 1992 :							
oui	80	71	82	74	70	68	72
non	18	27	17	21	28	31	25
sans réponse	2	2	1	4	3	1	4
TOTAL	100	100	100	99	101	100	101

Table/Tableau A10 :

ATTITUDES TOYARD THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET IN 1992/Les attitudes générales à l'égard du Grand Marché européen de 1992

It, by country/par pays, Spring/printemps (S) 1988 - Autumn/automne (A) 1988

QUESTION : Altogether, do you think that the coming into being of the Single Common Market in the EC in 1992 will be.../Dans l'ensemble, pensez-vous que la réalisation du Grand larché européen en 1992 sera...

	B		DK		D		GR		E		F		EC12	
	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A
... a good thing/ une bonne chose	59	57	33	39	49	47	45	53	58	59	53	45	53	55
... neither good nor bad/ ni bonne ni mauvaise	26	31	26	25	31	37	27	25	19	24	35	43	27	30
... a bad thing/ une mauvaise chose	4	5	25	22	7	8	9	6	4	5	6	7	8	7
no reply/sans réponse	11	7	16	14	14	9	19	15	19	13	6	5	12	9
TOTAL	100	101	100	100	101	101	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100

	IRL		I		L		NL		P		UK		EC12	
	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A
... a good thing/ une bonne chose	58	71	74	78	45	36	52	50	48	65	39	47	53	55
... neither good nor bad/ ni bonne ni mauvaise	15	15	19	15	25	42	33	33	21	16	30	29	27	30
... a bad thing/ une mauvaise chose	5	4	2	2	13	14	5	7	2	2	19	13	8	7
no reply/sans réponse	21	10	6	5	17	8	10	10	29	17	11	11	12	9
TOTAL	99	100	101	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100

Table/Tableau All :

THE COMPLETION OF THE SINGLE MARKET BY 1992 : EVALUATION AND ASSOCIATION WITH HOPE OR FEAR
(by occupation, subjective social class and typology of European attitudes)/La réalisation du
Grand Marché d'ici 1992 : évaluation et association à l'espoir ou à la crainte (par profession,
classe sociale subjective et typologie d'attitudes européennes)

EC12 row percentages/ CE12 pourcentages horizontaux	1992":good, bad, neither/ 1992":bonne chose, mauvai- e, ni bonne ni mauvaise				"1992" : related to hope or fear "1992" : suscite l'espoir ou la crainte				
					hope/espoir		fear/crainte		
	+	-	0	?	++	+	-	--	?
ALL INTERVIEWED/ ENSEMBLE DES INTERROGES	55	7	30	9	19	48	17	5	12
OCCUPATION/PROFESSION									
SELF EMPLOYED/INDEPENDANTS									
without staff/sans personnel	57	11	24	8	19	46	18	9	8
1-4 staff/1-4 salaries	65	4	23	9	32	43	10	4	10
5 or more/5 ou plus	63	12	17	8	16	42	25	10	7
WHITE COLLAR/COL BLANC									
top/supérieur	65	5	28	2	21	58	14	4	3
middle/moyen	54	6	33	7	18	53	14	6	7
low (office)/employé (bureau)	64	7	24	6	25	49	15	4	8
low (service)/employé (service)	51	6	35	8	17	47	21	3	11
BLUE COLLAR/COL BLEU									
top/supérieur	49	6	36	9	16	46	26	7	4
skilled/qualifié	52	9	29	9	18	48	21	5	8
other/autre	50	8	33	10	16	48	17	4	15
WITHOUT PAID WORK/SANS TRAVAIL REMUERE	53	6	30	11	18	47	16	4	15
SUBJECTIVE SOCIAL CLASS/ CLASSE SOCIALE SUBJECTIVE									
working/ouvrière	44	10	35	12	15	44	20	6	16
lower middle/moyenne infér.	56	9	27	8	19	48	16	6	12
middle/moyenne	59	5	28	8	20	50	17	4	10
upper • upper middle/supér. + moyenne supérieure	63	4	27	6	25	50	14	4	8
other/autre	53	8	27	14	17	43	13	4	22
TYP. EUR. ATTITUDES/ TYP. D'ATTITUDES EUR.									
positive N = 7180	74	1	20	5	27	55	10	1	6
ambivalent N = 4016	28	9	46	17	6	39	25	7	23
negative N = 598	4	58	31	6	2	11	42	32	12

Table/Tableau A12 :

THE COMPLETION OF THE SINGLE MARKET BY 1992 : EVALUATION AND ASSOCIATION WITH HOPE OR FEAR (% EC12, by socio-political profile)/La réalisation du Grand Marché d'ici 1992 : évaluation et association à l'espoir ou à la crainte (% CE12, par profil socio-politique)

	sex		age				education(*)			income (**)				opinion (***) leadership				value (***) orientation			self- (***) placement			all
	men	women	5-24	25-39	40-54	55+	-15	16-19	20+	++	+	-	--	++	+	-	--	mat	mix	post	L	C	R	
.....																								
Completing the Single European Market by 1992 will be for you.../ La réalisation du Grand marché de 1992 constituera pour vous et pour les gens comme vous...																								
- a good thing/une bonne chose	60	50	58	58	55	49	50	54	65	65	59	52	46	61	61	53	44	50	56	61	57	54	56	55
- a bad thing/une mauvaise chose	8	6	7	6	8	7	8	7	5	7	5	8	8	7	8	6	7	7	1	7	7	7	7	7
- neither good nor bad/ ni bonne ni mauvaise	27	32	21	29	30	32	30	32	25	24	30	31	34	21	26	32	31	33	29	25	29	30	29	30
- no reply/sans réponse	6	12	8	7	8	1 2	12	8	5	5	6	10	12	5	5	9 1	8	11	8	7	7	9	8	9
.....																								
Personally, the Single Market which will come about by 1992 makes you feel.../Personnellement, la réalisation du Grand marché d'ici 1992 vous donne...																								
- very hopeful/beaucoup d'espoir	23	15	21	21	18	16	17	18	24	22	21	17	16	27	21	17	13	11	19	22	20	19	20	19
- rather hopeful/un peu d'espoir	49	47	48	49	48	46	45	49	51	53	50	48	43	45	51	49	42	46	49	50	49	49	49	48
- rather fearful/un peu de crainte	16	18	15	17	18	17	17	19	14	14	18	19	19	15	17	18	17	18	17	15	16	18	19	17
- very fearful/beaucoup de crainte	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	3	5	5	8	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	5
- no reply/sans réponse	8	16	12	8	10	17	16	10	7	6	8	11	18	5	6	13	23	14	10	8	10	11	9	12

(*) age of leaving full time education/âge fin d'études

(**) quartiles in each country/quartiles dans chaque pays

(***) See technical specifications at the end of appendix B/Voir spécifications techniques à la fin de l'annexe B

Table/Tableau A13 :

THE SOCIAL DIMENSION OF THE SINGLE MARKET : ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES FOR WORKING PEOPLE (% by country)/La dimension sociale du Grand Marché : avantages et inconvénients pour les travailleurs (% par pays)

QUESTION : In the scope of the coming into being of the Single Market, some steps will concern working people specifically. For each one mentioned below, do you think it will be an advantage or a disadvantage for the working people ?/Dans la perspective de la réalisation du Grand Marché, certaines mesures viseront particulièrement les travailleurs. Pour chacune des mesures suivantes, voyez-vous pour les travailleurs plutôt des avantages ou des inconvénients ?

		B	DK	D	GR	F	RL	I	L	NL	P	UK	c12
-----	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
The mutual recognition of equivalent qualification obtained in other countries of the Community/La reconnaissance mutuelle des diplômes entre les pays de la Communauté Européenne	.advantages/avantages	86	72	77	14	17	87	89	83	80	71	80	82
	.disadv./inconvénients	9	11	14	7	5	3	5	12	9	2	9	8
	.no reply/sans réponse	5	16	10	19	19	5	10	5	11	28	11	10
The fact that rules about safety and hygiene at the place of the work are the same in all member countries/Le fait que les règlements de sécurité et d'hygiène sur les lieux de travail soient les mêmes dans tous les pays de la Communauté Européenne	.advantages/avantages	87	69	78	78	84	91	92	91	90	81	76	86
	.disadv./inconvénients	6	21	11	4	2	3	2	3	4	8	1	6
	.no reply/sans réponse	8	10	11	18	14	6	6	6	6	11	23	8
Introduction of elements of flexibility in work (hours, pay, recruitment, dismissal)/L'introduction d'éléments de flexibilité dans le travail (horaires, salaires, embauche, licenciement)	.advantages/avantages	72	54	62	62	71	72	84	75	72	61	69	74
	.disadv./inconvénients	19	24	21	11	7	15	4	9	14	18	4	10
	.no reply/sans réponse	10	22	18	27	22	13	13	17	14	22	27	15
Agreement between employers and unions at the European level about the principle governing the introduction of new technology at the workplace/Que les partenaires sociaux se mettent d'accord à l'échelle de la Communauté sur les principes qui règlent l'introduction des nouvelles technologies dans les entreprises	.advantages/avantages	75	47	69	63	66	79	81	80	71	71	69	70
	.disadv./inconvénients	12	26	14	8	4	7	6	6	9	11	2	13
	.no reply/sans réponse	13	27	18	30	30	15	13	15	20	18	30	17
In different areas of the economy, collective agreements negotiated at the European level/Dans différents secteurs économiques des conventions collectives négociées à l'échelle de la Communauté	.advantages/avantages	71	32	70	60	67	73	67	73	65	65	67	51
	.disadv./inconvénients	13	38	14	7	4	11	9	6	18	11	2	21
	.no reply/sans réponse	17	29	16	33	29	17	23	21	17	24	31	28
A European law for companies with the same rules everywhere for workers participation/Un statut européen pour les entreprises impliquant des règles communes sur la participation des travailleurs	.advantages/avantages	72	54	68	64	69	76	81	79	70	66	69	70
	.disadv./inconvénients	13	25	17	5	4	8	6	4	14	8	2	14
	.no reply/sans réponse	15	22	15	31	27	15	13	17	17	26	29	16

Table/Tableau A14 :

STRIKING THE BALANCE OF THE COMMON AGRICULTURE POLICY (% by country)/Le bilan de la Politique Agricole Commune (% par pays)

QUESTION : The European Community has been involved for many years in a policy known as the Common Agricultural Policy. Would you say that on balance the results of this policy have been.../En matière agricole, la Communauté européenne s'est engagée depuis longtemps dans une Politique Agricole Commune. Tout bien considéré, diriez-vous que les résultats de cette politique sont...

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
...Good/bons	25	17	21	40	23	27	45	27	20	25	40	13	23
...Neither good nor bad/ ni bons, ni mauvais	35	20	27	32	18	30	14	20	30	20	21	10	22
...Bad/mauvais	21	53	42	12	25	39	16	15	32	37	4	57	35
...no reply/sans réponse	20	10	10	16	34	5	25	38	18	18	35	20	20
TOTAL	101	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Mean score/ score moyen (*)	2.04	1.59	1.76	2.33	1.97	1.88	2.39	2.20	1.86	1.86	2.55	1.44	1.86

(*) assigning 3 to "good", 2 to "neither...nor", 1 to "bad"; excluding no reply./"bons" = 3, "ni bons ni mauvais" = 2, "mauvais" = 1; sans réponses exclues du calcul.

Table/Tableau A15 :

BENEFITS OF CAP FOR FARMERS, CONSUMERS AND TAXPAYERS (% by country)/Bénéfice de la PAC pour les agriculteurs, les consommateurs et les contribuables (% par pays)

QUESTION : Taking everything into consideration, do you think that the farmers, the consumers and the taxpayers of your country have benefited from the Common Agricultural Policy of the EC ?/Tout bien considéré, estimez-vous que les agriculteurs, les consommateurs et les contribuables de votre pays ont bénéficié de la Politique Agricole Commune ?

[illegible]

EUROPEAN UNITY AND NATIONAL IDENTITY : CONTRADICTORY OR COMPLEMENTARY ? (I, by country), WINTER (W) 1986/1987(*), SPRING (S) 1988 AND AUTUMN (A) 1988/Unité européenne et identité nationale : incompatible ou complémentaire ? (I, par pays), hiver (W) 1986/87(*), printemps (S) 1988 et automne (A) 1988

Some say (X): If one day the countries of Europe were really united, this would mark the end of our national, historic, cultural identities and our own national economic interests would be sacrificed.

Others say (Y): The only way of protecting our national, historic, cultural identities and our national economic interests against a challenge put up by the Great World Powers is for the countries of Europe to become truly united.

Do you feel nearer to the first or the second of these opinions ? Please indicate where you stand by choosing one of the boxes on this scale."

Certains disent (X): Si un jour les pays d'Europe étaient vraiment unis, ce serait la fin de nos identités nationales, historiques, culturelles, et nos intérêts économiques nationaux seraient sacrifiés.

D'autres disent (Y): La seule façon de défendre nos identités nationales, historiques, culturelles et nos intérêts économiques nationaux face aux défis des grandes puissances mondiales, c'est que les pays d'Europe soient vraiment unis.

Est-ce que vous vous sentez plus proche de la première ou de la deuxième de ces opinions? Veuillez l'indiquer en choisissant une case sur cette échelle."

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

3 4 5 6 7

TEXT Y/Texte Y

			B	DK	D	68	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC11
codes 1 - 3	U	1987	17	43	25	27	14	13	28	12	17	21	8	35	21
	S	1988	16	49	29	22	12	15	28	14	25	25	16	34	22
	A	1988	16	47	28	22	14	17	35	12	21	25	12	44	24
code 4	U	1987	20	9	23	12	10	13	10	9	11	27	11	15	15
	S	1988	13	12	23	18	11	14	10	8	12	25	11	14	15
	A	1988	20	15	21	15	12	10	14	11	19	31	12	15	15
codes 5 - 7	U	1987	57	29	52	47	45	72	37	72	61	51	43	44	55
	S	1988	53	25	47	39	51	69	41	71	39	48	47	40	54
	A	1988	51	30	39	41	53	69	39	67	44	43	52	32	50
no reply/sans réponse	U	1987	6	19	0	14	31	2	25	7	11	1	38	6	9
	S	1988	18	15	1	22	27	2	21	7	25	2	27	14	10
	A	1988	13	9	12	23	21	4	13	10	16	2	24	9	11
TOTAL	U	1987	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	S	1988	100	101	100	101	101	100	100	100	101	100	101	102	101
	A	1988	100	101	100	101	100	101	101	100	100	101	100	100	100

Table/Tableau A17 :

FOR OR AGAINST A EUROPEAN GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBLE TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT BY 1992 ? (*, by country)/Pour ou contre un Gouvernement Européen responsable devant le Parlement Européen en 1992 ? (*, par pays)

(Autumn 1987, Spring 1988, Autumn 1988/automne 1987, printemps 1988, automne 1988)

QUESTION : Are you for or against the formation by 1992 (*) of a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?/Etes-vous pour ou contre la formation, d'ici 1992 (*), d'une union européenne avec un Gouvernement Européen responsable devant le Parlement Européen ?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC11
Autumn 1987/automne 1987													
For/pour	55	13	41	39	49	60	39	70	52	45	42	31	49
Against/contre	12	64	28	21	10	19	23	11	21	25	14	45	24
no reply/sans réponse	33	23	31	41	40	21	38	19	28	29	44	24	28
TOTAL	100	100	100	101	99	100	100	100	101	99	100	00	101
Spring 1988/printemps 1988													
For/pour	56	11	43	42	52	62	44	68	46	45	42	31	49
Against/contre	25	67	30	18	14	16	18	10	32	30	9	44	24
no reply/sans réponse	19	22	28	39	34	22	38	22	22	25	49	26	27
TOTAL	100	100	101	01	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	31	100
Autumn 1988/automne 1988													
For/pour	65	15	49	51	53	58	55	74	48	53	59	32	53
Against/contre	12	63	24	14	12	16	16	7	28	23	7	37	20
no reply/sans réponse	24	23	27	35	35	26	29	18	24	24	34	30	27
TOTAL	101	101	100	00	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	19	100

(*) The expression "by 1992" was only added in Autumn 1988/La précision "d'ici 1992" n'a été apportée qu'en automne 1988.

Table/Tableau A18 :

COMMON POLICIES TO BE CREATED BY 1992 ?(%, by country)/Des politiques communes à créer d'ici 1992 ?
(%, par pays)

Are you for or against creating between the twelve countries of the European Community by 1992.../
Etes-vous pour ou contre la création, d'ici 1992, entre les douze pays membres de la Communauté...

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
... a common organisation for defence/... une organisation commune de sécurité et de défense													
for/pour	77	36	66	62	63	80	60	84	80	74	68	71	72
against/contre	12	42	20	14	14	10	19	8	12	13	4	18	14
no reply/sans réponse	11	22	14	24	23	10	21	9	8	14	28	11	14
... a common economic and social policy, particularly in the area of employment/... une politique économique et sociale commune, notamment dans le domaine de l'emploi													
for/pour	81	41	77	69	78	85	85	92	83	79	70	70	79
against/contre	10	36	13	9	4	7	3	2	8	8	3	17	9
no reply/sans réponse	9	23	10	23	18	8	12	7	10	14	27	13	12
... a single european currency, the ECU/... une monnaie europé- enne commune : l'Ecu													
for/pour	72	27	46	52	61	74	64	77	67	61	52	29	56
against/contre	15	49	40	14	12	14	17	8	21	23	13	58	27
no reply/sans réponse	13	25	14	34	27	12	19	15	12	16	35	14	17
... a single common foreign policy for relationship with the countries outside the EC/... une politique extérieure commune pour les relations avec les pays qui ne font pas partie de la CE													
for/pour	69	33	65	52	61	63	54	72	68	52	59	41	59
against/contre	16	45	20	18	9	19	19	10	16	24	8	39	20
no reply/sans réponse	15	22	15	30	30	18	27	19	17	24	33	20	20

Table/Tableau A19 :

A EUROPEAN UNION NOW ? (% by country)/L'Union Européenne maintenant ? (% par pays)

(Autumn 1987, Spring 1988, Autumn 1988/automne 1987, printemps 1988, automne 1988)

QUESTION : Supposing a majority of the twelve member countries in the European Community were to be in agreement about forming a European Union,, But two or three countries were not. Do you think that the countries in agreement should act together to form this Union among themselves,, or do you think that it would have to be abandoned ?/Supposons qu'une majorité des douze pays membres de la Coœaunauté européenne soient d'accord pour la formation de l'Union Européenne, mais que deux ou trois pays ne le soient pas. Pensez-vous que les pays qui sont d'accord devraient créer entre eux cette Union, ou pensez-vous qu'il faudrait renoncer au projet ?

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Autumn/automne 1987													
Create a European Union	54	20	49	37	48	63	34	75	63	48	59	34	52
Abandon the project	20	64	31	25	14	22	34	13	23	30	13	49	27
Other reply	26	17	21	39	39	16	31	12	14	22	28	18	21
TOTAL	100	101	101	101	101	101	99	100	100	100	100	101	100
Spring/printemps 1988													
Créer l'Union Européenne	56	19	45	50	57	65	41	17	50	54	46	36	54
Penoncer au projet	14	64	32	27	14	23	29	13	24	31	12	46	27
Autre réponse	30	18	23	24	29	12	30	10	27	16	43	19	19
TOTAL	100	101	100	101	100	100	100	100	101	101	101	101	100
Autumn/automne 1988													
Create a European Union	63	19	48	53	48	53	49	72	54	51	53	33	51
Abandon the project	20	67	31	21	16	30	35	15	30	32	15	47	29
Other reply	17	15	21	27	36	17	16	13	16	18	32	20	20
TOTAL	100	101	100	101	100	100	100	1				100	100

Table/Tableau A20 :

A REFERENDUM "FOR OR AGAINST THE EUROPEAN UNION ?"/Un référendum "Pour ou contre la réalisation de l'Union Européenne?"

(Spring (S) 1988 and Autumn (A) 1988/Printemps (S) 1988 et automne (A) 1988)

QUESTION : Do you agree or not that the citizens of the EC should be asked to vote by referendum for or against the European Union ?/Seriez-vous d'accord ou non pour que les citoyens européens soient, appelés à se prononcer pour ou contre la réalisation de l'Union Européenne ?

(S) 1988	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
Agree	65	82	65	81	77	80	76	84	71	73	61	76	75
Disagree	11	6	16	5	5	5	6	9	10	14	3	9	9
no reply	25	13	19	14	18	15	18	7	19	13	36	14	15
TOTAL	101	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99
(A) 1988	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC12
D'accord	74	83	73	81	78	74	81	88	79	78	74	76	78
Pas d'accord	12	8	10	5	3	14	5	7	11	10	3	9	9
sans réponse	14	9	17	15	19	13	14	6	10	12	23	15	14
TOTAL	100	100	100	101	100	101	100	101	100	100	100	100	101

Table/Tableau A21 :

ENLARGE THE COMMUNITY ?/Elargir la Communauté ?

QUESTION: It has been suggested that the European Community be expanded to include Austria, Finland, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland and Turkey. In your opinion, which of these countries should be admitted to the European Community ? (*)/Il a été suggéré que la Communauté soit étendue à l'Autriche, la Finlande, la Norvège, la Suède, la Suisse, la Turquie. A votre avis, lesquels de ces pays devraient être admis dans la Communauté Européenne ? (*)

	B	DK	D	GB	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	GB	EC
None/aucun	13	10	8	10	7	14	15	5	-	9	19	10	11
All/tous	42	17	37	19	14	22	35	45	-	38	38	38	36
Switzerland/Suisse	28	43	33	45	18	43	23	32	-	32	11	29	32
Austria/Autriche	24	39	31	42	12	29	17	21	-	25	6	23	26
Sweden/Suède	23	60	29	16	13	26	20	22	-	33	8	26	25
Norway/Norvège	22	59	26	37	10	27	16	19	-	32	5	26	24
Finland/Finlande	20	42	23	37	8	24	11	15	-	21	5	19	19
Turkey/Turquie	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	3	-	5	1	2	3
no reply/sans réponse	13	10	13	19	26	11	19	11	-	12	31	16	15

(*) Several responses being possible, percentages add up to more than 100/Plusieurs réponses étant possible, la somme des pourcentages est supérieure à 100.

Table/Tableau A22 :

AWARENESS OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT (1977-1988)/La notoriété du Parlement Européen (1977-1988) (% by country/%, par pays)

QUESTION : Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the EC ?/Avez-vous récemment lu dans les journaux ou entendu à la radio ou à la télévision quelque chose au sujet du Parlement Européen, c'est-à-dire de l'Assemblée parlementaire de la CE ?

% yes/oui		B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IBL	I	L	NL	P	UK	CE (*)
avril-juin	1977	46	49	33		.	57	47	52	62	40	.	58	49
octobre-novembre	1978	49	60	51		.	57	48	49	49	48	.	44	50
avril	1979	65	76	60		.	65	73	77	76	76	.	55	65
ELECTIONS					*									
octobre	1979	45	65	77		.	67	67	66	76	64	.	55	66
octobre	1982	56	42	70	57	.	40	60	52	61	66	.	50	54
mars-avril	1983	31	31	33	37	.	30	41	50	53	49	.	31	37
octobre	1983	35	62	47	51	.	50	52	48	67	52	.	48	48
mars-avril	1984	74	74	79	67	.	82	75	71	81	73	.	72	75
ELECTIONS														
octobre-novembre	1984	71	59	75	43	.	66	61	72	84	67	.	58	67
mars-avril	1985	66	60	55	53	.	69	58	68	79	62	.	54	61
octobre-novembre	1985	58	56	49	45	.	55	54	69	73	50	.	41	53
mars-avril	1986	45	66	39	37	57	57	46	60	69	44	57	38	49
octobre-novembre	1986	45	41	39	40	44	45	44	51	65	40	45	34	43
mars-avril	1987	47	44	46	36	56	46	26	48	66	40	45	37	45
octobre-novembre	1987	48	59	37	40	54	46	39	46	60	32	55	41	44
mars-avril	1988	50	51	47	51	51	45	36	52	65	36	55	37	46
octobre-novembre	1988	54	62	46	52	57	58	57	58	67	46	55	50	53

(*) until 1979 EC 9, until autumn 1985 EC 10, thereafter: EC 12/jusqu'à 1979 CE 9, jusqu'à l'automne 1985 CE 10, après: CE 12

Table/Tableau A23 :

PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE OF EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND COMMISSION DECISIONS FOR CITIZENS' PERSONAL LIFE/La perception de l'importance des décisions du Parlement européen et de la Commission pour la vie personnelle des citoyens

QUESTION : How important for your personal life is what is discussed and decided upon in the following institutions :/Dans quelle mesure ce qui est discuté et décidé dans les institutions suivantes vous semble important pour votre vie personnelle :

% of all interviewed (1)/ % de l'ensemble des personnes interrogées (1)	B		DY		D		GR		E		F		IRL		I		L		NL		P		UK		EC 12	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
- Local assembly/ Conseil municipal	69	25	85	13	80	17	66	23	84	14	81	18	66	33	72	23	79	15	78	18	62	29	55	29	74	21
- Local administration/ Administration municipale	69	25	76	20	80	18	62	25	76	17	78	20	68	30	73	22	77	13	78	19	66	25	65	23	74	20
- Regional assembly/ Conseil régional	56	35	63	33	78	20	49	35	66	25	76	22	0	0	59	34	0	0	59	34	67	23	48	30	64	27
- Regional administration/ Administration régionale	56	36	53	40	78	20	54	32	66	25	69	26	0	0	58	35	0	0	59	37	76	16	54	28	64	27
- National Parliament/ Assemblée nationale	74	18	96	3	85	13	82	10	73	18	78	20	82	16	73	21	82	10	85	13	80	11	70	18	77	17
- National ministries/ Gouvernement national	82	13	88	10	83	15	82	11	79	16	85	11	74	23	78	17	86	9	89	10	82	10	65	22	79	16
- European Parliament/ Parlement européen	61	31	51	42	47	49	63	26	59	30	64	33	55	41	54	37	66	28	53	42	71	16	40	48	53	39
- European Commission/ Commission européenne	60	31	49	40	46	49	57	29	56	31	62	33	53	41	51	38	64	27	53	41	69	17	36	48	51	39

(1) Figures under "+" combine replies "very important" and "important"; figures under "-" combine replies "not very important" and "not at all important"; no answer percentages are not documented, but taken into account : together with each "+" figure and "-" figure they add to 100 %./Les chiffres présentés sous "+" combinent les réponses "très important" et "important"; les chiffres présentés sous "-" combinent les réponses "pas très important" et "pas du tout important"; le pourcentage des "sans réponse" n'est pas indiqué, mais est pris en compte : la somme des "+", des "-" et des non réponses est égale à 100 %.

Table/Tableau A24 :

IMPORTANCE OF POLITICAL ISSUES (% of people who find the problem "very important", rank by country)/
L'importance des problèmes politiques (% de personnes qui trouvent le problème "très important", par
pays d'après le rang)

QUESTION : Could you tell me for each of the following political issues whether you consider it to be
very important !/Veuillez me dire pour chacun des problèmes politiques suivants s'il s'agit selon vous
d'un problème très important ?

<u>BELGIQUE</u>		<u>DANMARK</u>		<u>DEUTSCHLAND</u>	
unemployment/chômage	96	unemployment/chômage	96	environment/environnement	97
environment/environnement	88	environment/environnement	94	unemployment/chômage	95
price stab./stab. prix	85	price stab./stab. prix	89	price stab./stab. prix	89
arms limit./lim. armement	72	arms limit./lim. armement	81	arms limit./lim. armement	88
Single Market/Grand larché	65	agric. surplus/exc. agric.	73	agric. surplus/exc. agric.	67
EC pol.unif./unif.pol. CE	60	EC pol.unif./unif.pol. CE	56	EC pol.unif./unif.pol. CE	59
agric. surplus/exc. agric.	56	Single Market/Grand larché	48	Single Market/Grand larché	53
Turkey in EC/Turquie ds CE	25	Turkey in EC/Turquie ds CE	10	Turkey in EC/Turquie ds CE	36
<u>ELLAS</u>		<u>ESPAÑA</u>		<u>FRANCE</u>	
unemployment/chômage	95	unemployment/chômage	98	unemployment/chômage	98
price stab./stab. prix	90	price stab./stab. prix	95	environment/environnement	88
environment/environnement	85	environment/environnement	93	price stab./stab. prix	85
arms limit./lim. armement	81	arms limit./lim. armement	88	arms limit./lim. armement	79
agric. surplus/exc. agric.	72	agric. surplus/exc. agric.	73	Single Market/Grand larché	75
Single Market/Grand larché	63	Single Market/Grand larché	66	agric. surplus/exc. agric.	63
EC pol.unif./unif.pol. CE	40	EC pol.unif./unif.pol. CE	43	EC pol.unif./unif.pol. CE	56
Turkey in EC/Turquie ds CE	42	Turkey in EC/Turquie ds CE	31	Turkey in EC/Turquie ds CE	22
<u>IRELAND</u>		<u>ITALIA</u>		<u>LUXEMBURG</u>	
unemployment/chômage	98	unemployment/chômage	98	unemployment/chômage	94
price stab./stab. prix	90	environment/environnement	92	environment/environnement	90
environment/environnement	86	price stab./stab. prix	89	price stab./stab. prix	88
arms limit./lim. armement	83	arms limit./lim. armement	87	arms limit./lim. armement	77
agric. surplus/exc. agric.	73	Single Market/Grand larché	74	agric. surplus/exc. agric.	66
Single Market/Grand larché	65	EC pol.unif./unif.pol. CE	69	EC pol.unif./unif.pol. CE	61
EC pol.unif./unif.pol. CE	53	agric. surplus/exc. agric.	63	Single Market/Grand larché	59
Turkey in EC/Turquie ds CE	24	Turkey in EC/Turquie ds CE	26	Turkey in EC/Turquie ds CE	25
<u>NEDERLAND</u>		<u>PORTUGAL</u>		<u>UNITED KINGDOM</u>	
environment/environnement	93	unemployment/chômage	93	unemployment/chômage	96
unemployment/chômage	92	price stab./stab. prix	91	price stab./stab. prix	90
arms limit./lim. armement	82	environment/environnement	81	environment/environnement	88
price stab./stab. prix	76	arms limit./lim. armement	76	arms limit./lim. armement	79
agric. surplus/exc. agric.	66	agric. surplus/exc. agric.	74	agric. surplus/exc. agric.	72
Single Market/Grand larché	56	Single Market/Grand larché	65	Single Market/Grand larché	40
EC pol.unif./unif.pol. CE	49	EC pol.unif./unif.pol. CE	59	EC pol.unif./unif.pol. CE	31
Turkey in EC/Turquie ds CE	25	Turkey in EC/Turquie ds CE	39	Turkey in EC/Turquie ds CE	13

A P P E N D I X B / A N N E X E B

- DETAILED TABLES ON SEVENTEEN TREND VARIABLES /
TABLEAUX DETAILLES POUR DIX-SEPT VARIABLES TREND
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- LIST OF SURVEYS ON ATTITUDES OF THE EUROPEANS /
LISTE DES RECHERCHES SUR LES ATTITUDES DES EUROPEENS
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- TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS FOR SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC
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A P P E N D I X / A N N E X E S

PART TWO / DEUXIEME PARTIE

- **DETAILED TABLES ON EIGHTEEN TREND VARIABLES /
TABLEAUX DETAILLES POUR DIX-HUIT VARIABLES TREND
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- **LIST OF SURVEYS ON ATTITUDES OF THE EUROPEANS /
LISTE DES RECHERCHES SUR LES ATTITUDES DES EUROPEENS
p. B 161**
- **TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS FOR SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC AND
SOCIO-POLITICAL VARIABLES / SPECIFICATIONS TECHNIQUES
POUR LES VARIABLES SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIQUES ET SOCIO-
POLITIQUES
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TABLEAU B1 / TABLE B1

LE SENTIMENT GLOBAL DE SATISFACTION DE LA VIE / THE FEELING OF OVERALL LIFE SATISFACTION

Dans l'ensemble, êtes-vous très satisfait, plutôt satisfait, plutôt pas satisfait ou pas satisfait du tout de la vie que vous menez? / On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?

A partir de l'automne 1988: Dans l'ensemble, à quel point êtes-vous satisfait ou pas de la vie que vous menez en ce moment? Veuillez utiliser cette échelle (10 points) pour préciser votre réponse. "10" signifie tout à fait satisfait, "1" signifie pas du tout satisfait / From autumn 1988: All in all, to what extent would you say you are satisfied with the life you lead at this time? Please use this scale (10 points) to decide on your reply. "10" means you are completely satisfied and "1" means you are completely dissatisfied. Les catégories sur ce tableau (B1) correspondent à: Points 1 et 2 de l'échelle = Pas satisfait du tout; points 3,4,5 = Plutôt pas satisfait; Points 6,7,8 = Plutôt satisfait; points 9 et 10 = Très satisfait / Recoding in this table (B1) is as follows: Point 1 and 2 of the scale = Not at all satisfied; points 3,4,5 = Not very satisfied; points 6,7,8 = Fairly satisfied; points 9 and 10 = Very satisfied.

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE										
	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 X-XI	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	43	39	36	36	40	38	46	37	46	42
	Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	49	52	51	52	51	52	44	51	43	47
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	6	5	8	8	7	8	6	9	8	7	
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	2	2	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	
Sans réponse/No reply	.	2	1	1			1	1	1	2	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1266	1507	1000	963	1077	988	1006	1013	1008	983	

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE										
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-I	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	35	36	29	20	23	18	30	16	26	18
	Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	53	49	51	60	60	60	46	63	58	62
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	8	10	12	12	12	15	15	15	13	15	
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	3	3	4	4	4	4	8	5	2	4	
Sans réponse/No reply	1	2	4	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1009	949	1210	1020	1038	995	1018	1035	1016	1011	

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	22	13	30	23	29	16				
	57	61	54	56	55	57				
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	15	19	10	16	11	23				
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	5	5	4	4	4	3				
Sans réponse/No reply	1	2	2	1	1	1				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1007	999	1010	1005	1022	1024				

	DANMARK									
	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 X-XI	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	51	51	36	49	50	54	53	54	58	51
	44	41	51	45	42	42	41	40	38	43
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	4	4	3	5	6	3	5	5	3	4
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	1	.	1	1	1	.	1	1	1	1
Sans réponse/No reply	.	4	9	.	1	1	.	.	.	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1199	1073	1023	977	962	1010	992	983	1002	1073

	DANMARK									
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-IV/	1982 X	1983 III-IV/	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	55	59	57	57	54	55	56	58	63	55
	40	36	37	39	41	40	37	37	32	40
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	3	3	4
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.
Sans réponse/No reply		1	1	1	.	1	2	2	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	994	1006	1211	995	1027	1000	996	990	1022	995

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	DANMARK									
	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	63	52	61	48	60	37				
	32	42	35	46	36	46				
	3	4	3	4	3	15				
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied										
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	1	1	0	1	.	2				
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	1	1	1	.				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1043	997	992	1002	1009	1006				

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 X-XI	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 XIX	1978 IX	1978 XIX	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	17	13	14	19	22	19	24	21	20	24
	65	66	65	60	60	62	61	61	65	62
	15	16	17	17	15	14	12	14	12	10
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied										
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	2
Sans réponse/No reply	1	3	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	957	1039	1002	1004	1007	1005	999	996	1006	1003

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-II	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	17	16	20	19	18	12	20	13	24	14
	68	61	63	65	63	66	63	71	60	64
	11	16	12	12	15	15	12	13	14	17
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied										
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
Sans réponse/No reply	2	4	3	2	1	5	3	1		2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1009	1004	1328	1012	1049	1058	992	1053	1007	1028

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	-			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	25	18	21	15	23	25				
	63	65	65	68	64	56				
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	10	14	11	14	11	17				
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	2	2	2	2	2	1				
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied										
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	987	1084	994	957	1008	1051				

	ELLAS									
	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 II-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	19	18	17	17	18	19	15	19	13	22
	39	46	39	46	45	46	48	48	43	46
Tras satisfait/ Very satisfied	20	22	29	20	24	21	25	22	27	17
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	22	13	14	17	12	14	12	11	16	14
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied										
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	000	1199	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	21	20	15	19	12					
	46	49	37	46	46					
	21	18	29	19	33					
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	12	13	19	16	8					
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	1				1					
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied										
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied										
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000					

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	FRANCE									
	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 XI	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	15	16	15	14	10	11	13	12	11	10
	62	59	59	59	59	57	60	59	59	58
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	17	16	18	20	22	23	19	19	23	22
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	5	7	6	6	8	8	7	9	6	9
Sans réponse/No reply	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	227	1156	1276	1241	1356	1256	1149	1276	1194	1152

	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10	12	16	13	11	15	12	11	13	10
	60	58	63	60	63	60	60	62	63	58
	22	22	16	20	18	18	20	21	18	22
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	22	22	16	20	18	18	20	21	18	22
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	8	7	5	7	7	6	7	5	5	8
Sans réponse/No reply		1	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	993	1004	1199	939	1011	1000	1008	1006	1017	1006

	FRANCE									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	13	12	14	11	15	14				
	63	58	63	57	63	43				
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	18	22	18	23	16	35				
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	5	6	4	8	5	8				
Sans réponse/No reply	1	2	1	1	1					
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1004	994	1002	998	993	1001				

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	IRELAND									
	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 x-XI	1976 v-VI	1976 v-VI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	53	36	40	34	37	38	42	40	41	37
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	39	52	50	54	50	50	47	50	45	47
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	6	9	7	9	9	8	6	7	8	11
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	3	5	5
Sans réponse/No reply	.									
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1199	1000	998	1007	981	1008	997	1005	1005	997

	IRELAND									
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-I	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	34	34	40	33	35	27	36	30	31	25
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	52	49	46	53	47	53	47	55	50	57
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	11	13	11	10	12	12	10	11	12	12
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	3	3	2	4	5	8	6	4	6	5
Sans réponse/No reply		1	1	.	1		1		1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1008	1005	1181	1007	987	1002	1000	1008	1009	1008

	IRELAND									
	1986 II-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	33	23	28	21	30	23				
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	49	58	52	53	50	46				
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	11	12	12	16	13	23				
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	6	6	7	9	7	7				
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	1	1	.	1				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	002	1007	1005	997	992	1012				

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	ITALIA									
	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 x-XI	1976 v-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	8	7	9	7	9	9	8	10	9	9
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	57	52	48	48	48	50	54	53	54	50
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	27	28	30	31	29	31	27	26	25	30
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	7									
Sans réponse/No reply	1									
Total										
N										

	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	10	13	14	11	11	8	10	12	15	10
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	54	54	57	50	56	57	54	57	52	53
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	27	24	22	28	24	25	26	23	23	28
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	9	9	7	11	9	10	10	7 1	9 1	9
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	116	1183	1301	1025	1031	1033	1060	1097	1127	1047

	ITALIA									
	1986 II-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	11	12	14	11	12	18				
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	61	57	57	54	62	49				
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	21	22	22	24	21	27				
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	7	8 1	7 0	11	5	6				
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	103	1097	1053	1031	1022	1058				

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

Très satisfait/ Very satisfied Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied Sans réponse/No reply Total N	LUXEMBOURG									
	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 x-XI	1976 v-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	30	26	39	30	31	39	38	40	34	33
	49	45	49	58	57	51	51	50	49	60
9	15	9	7	7	9	9	9	13	5	
2	7	2	1	4	1	1	1	2	1	
	7	1	4	1	.			2	1	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
330	311	297	268	301	302	344	322	291	299	

	LUXEMBURG										
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x - XI	1985 II - I\	1985 x - XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	35	40	39	35	38	37	38	32	39	41
	Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	57	54	48	56	54	52	51	59	53	51
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	7	5	9	5	5	6	6	7	7	5	
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied		1	3	3	1	3	3	1	1	2	
Sans réponse/No reply	1		1	1	2	2	2	1		1	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	300	300	399	300	300	304	300	299	300	300	

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-X				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	41	39	40	37	36	39			
	Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	52	53	54	53	56	44			
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	5	5	3	4	5	16				
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	1	2	1	4	1	.				
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	2	2	2	1				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	299	301	287	302	300	300				

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 x-XI	1976 v-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	41	33	34	41	38	38	44	46	44	46
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	52	52	52	48	52	54	48	47	48	49
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	5	7	6	9	7	6	5	6	5	4
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	.
Sans réponse/No reply	1	6	6	1	1	1	1	.	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	464	1093	1006	904	1123	1033	943	1131	913	974

	NEDERLAND									
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	47	44	42	46	39	38	44	47	40	35
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	48	48	52	44	53	51	48	45	50	56
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	4	6	4	7	6	7	6	5	6	7
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	2
Sans réponse/No reply	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	2	2	.
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	999	1091	1228	1056	998	1050	1015	1018	985	1068

	NEDE									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	41	35	41	35	45	31				
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	53	55	51	56	48	58				
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	4	8	6	6	5	9				
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	1	1	1	2	1	1				
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1001	1026	1004	965	1023	1006				

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	GREAT BRITAIN (1973) und UNITED K NGDOM										
	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 x-XI	1976 v-VI	1976 IX	1977 IV-V	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	33	33	29	28	28	29	30	34	32	27
	Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	52	53	53	54	56	53	57	52	55	59
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	11	9	12	12	12	12	10	11	8	11	
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	3	3	5	5	4	5	3	3	4	3	
Sans réponse/No reply	1	2	1	1	.	1	.		1		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1933	1328	1438	1340	1351	1414	1351	1426	1339	1317	

	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	34	32	36	35	29	29	32	30	33	30
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	52	52	50	51	58	54	53	56	54	55
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	9	10	9	10	10	11	10	10	9	11
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	5	5	4	3	3	5	3	3	4	4
Sans réponse/No reply	.	1	1	1	.	1	2	1	.	.
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	454	1369	1419	1335	1348	1277	1355	1405	1443	1383

	GREAT BRITAIN (1973) and UNITED KINGDOM									
	1986 II-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 K-XI	1988 III-Id	1988 X-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	29	30	29	32	34	21			
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	56	56	56	53	54	48				
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	11	9	11	10	9	26				
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	3	5	3	4	2	5				
Sans réponse/No reply	1		1	1	1					
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	378	1318	1306	1308	1346	1324				

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 x - XI	1976 v - VI	1976 XI	1977 IV - v	1977 x - XI	1978 v - VI	1978 x - XI	1979 IV
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	21	20	19	20	20	20	22	22	22	21
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	58	57	56	55	55	55	57	55	57	56
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	16	16	17	18	18	18	15	16	15	17
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	5
Sans réponse/No reply	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	13484	9550	9150	8627	9210	9044	8936	9327	8788	8976

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1980 IV	1981 IV	1982 III - IV	1982 X	1983 III - IV	1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 x - XI
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	21	21	24	22	20	18	21	19	23	18
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	57	55	57	55	59	58	56	60	56	57
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	16	17	14	17	15	16	16	16	15	18
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	5	6	4	5	5	6	6	4	5	6
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	8882	9898	11676	9686	9790	9725	9746	9909	9936	9846

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1986 II - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI				
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	22	20	22	19	23	20				
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	59	58	59	57	59	49				
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	14	16	14	17	13	25				
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	4	5	4	6	4	5				
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	822	9827	1652	9566	9709	1781				

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'avril 1981 / Including Greece from April 1981.

TABLEAU B 1 (suite) / TABLE B 1 (continued2)

	ESPANA									
	1985 x-XI	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	23	30	23	31	26	28	18			
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	47	45	48	42	48	48	43			
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	22	19	20	21	23	18	31			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	7	5	7	5	4	5	6			
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	2	1	1	1	2			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1003	1008	1010	998	1016	1017	1013			

	PORTUGAL									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV				1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	3	5	5	4	8	6	13			
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	53	57	63	62	67	62	40			
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	28	25	24	25	19	21	39			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	15	12	7	8	5	10	8			
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000			

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	1985 x-XI	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	18	22	29	23	19	23	20			
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	56	58	57	57	56	58	40			
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	19	15	17	15	18	14	26			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	6	5	6	4	6	4	5			
Sans réponse/No reply	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	11849	11831	11837	11651	11583	11731	11794			

(1) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal. / Including Spain and Portugal.

TABLEAU B2 / TABLE B2

LE SENTIMENT DE SATISFACTION QUANT AU FONCTIONNEMENT DE LA DEMOCRATIE /

THE FEELING OF SATISFACTION WITH THE WAY DEMOCRACY WORKS

Dans l'ensemble, êtes-vous très satisfait, plutôt satisfait, plutôt ~~pas~~ satisfait ou pas satisfait du tout du fonctionnement de la démocratie (dans votre pays)? / On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works (in your country)?

A partir de l'automne 1988: Dans l'ensemble, à quel point êtes-vous satisfait ou ~~pas~~ du fonctionnement de la démocratie (dans votre pays)? / On the whole, to what extent would you say you are satisfied with the way democracy works (in your country)? Les réponses sur une échelle de 10 points ont été recodées comme sur le tableau B1 / Answers on a 10 point scale have been recoded as in table B1.

	BELGIQUE/ BELGIE									
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	Sans réponse/No reply					
	13	6	6	8	7	4	4	8	4	7
	49	47	50	43	49	38	39	39	30	28
	23	24	21	18	23	24	29	25	32	31
	9	8	10	10	8	13	14	12	19	18
	6	15	13	21	13	21	14	16	15	16
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1266	1077	988	1006	1013	1008	983	1032	1022	973

	1982 III-IV	III-IV				1984 II-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 II-IV	1986 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	Sans réponse/No reply						
	7	4	4	5	6	4	5	7	7	3	
	37	40	39	48	38	43	47	51	43	45	
	32	29	27	27	34	33	27	24	25	33	
	17	14	17	11	17	15	14	12	18	14	
	11	13	13	9	5	5	7	6	7	5	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1210	1020	1038	995	1018	1035	1016	1011	1007	999	

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

Très satisfait/ Very satisfied Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied Sans réponse/No reply Total N	1987 IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	X	X	%	%	%
	8	6	9	5						
	45	39	46	43						
	27	30	27	41						
	13	17	11	a						
	7	8	7	3						
	100	100	100	100						
	010	1005	1022	1024						

Très satisfait/ Very satisfied Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied Sans réponse/No reply Total N	DANMARK									
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x - XI	1978 V-VI	1978 x - XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 x - XI	1981 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	7	6	10	10	14	10	9	17	13	17
	38	49	53	57	53	54	53	54	47	50
	35	33	24	24	21	24	24	ia	27	22
	18	10	5	6	7	7	a	6	8	7
	2	2	a	3	5	5	6	5	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	1199	962	1010	992	983	1002	1073	1029	1024	1009

Très satisfait/ Very satisfied Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied Sans réponse/No reply Total N	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	11	12	16	21	20	20	19	23	28	18
	50	45	54	50	48	50	49	49	46	48
	27	29	20	19	21	19	21	17	17	21
	a	8	4	3	6	5	7	4	5	1
	4	6	6	7	5	6	4	7	4	6
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	1211	995	1027	1000	996	990	1030	995	1043	997

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	DANMARK									
	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	22	16	17	13						
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	48	53	57	40						
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	20	24	21	37						
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	6	5	3	8						
Sans réponse/No reply	4	2	2	2						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	992	1002	1009	1006						

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	5	13	11	9	9	9	10	12	9	11
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	39	66	67	69	67	68	70	68	64	59
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	44	16	16	16	16	15	13	12	17	18
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	11	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	4	5
Sans réponse/No reply	1	2	4	4	5	6	5	6	6	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	957	1007	1005	999	996	1006	1003	1005	1008	962

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	12	8	12	7	12	11	13	10	11	12
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	56	59	59	59	59	62	60	59	69	59
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	21	22	18	21	19	21	19	22	15	22
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	7	4	4	3	3	5	5	4	2	4
Sans réponse/No reply	4	7	7	10	7	1	3	5	3	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	328	1012	1049	1058	992	1053	1007	1028	987	1084

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TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI						
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	10	6	13	18						
Plutot satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	65	62	64	50						
Plutot pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	19	25	18	28						
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	2	4	2	2						
Sans reponse /No reply	4	3	3	2						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	994	957	1008	1051						

	ELLAS									
	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	20	24	19	23	19	24	19	18	19	19
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	33	28	41	35	40	37	41	39	40	32
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	23	18	21	25	21	20	21	24	20	26
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	22	23	11	9	13	11	13	13	13	16
Sans réponse/No reply	2	7	8	8	7	8	6	6	8	7
Total	100	100	100					100	100	100
N	1000	1000	1199	1	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

				ELIAS							
III-IV x-XI				1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI					
				%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	18	23	20	11	14	16					
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	38	34	41	38	37	36					
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	17	22	20	23	20	32					
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	20	17	15	21	24	10					
Sans réponse/No reply	7	4	4	7	5	6					
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100					
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000					

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE 82 (continued)

Très satisfait/ Very satisfied Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied Sans réponse/No reply Total N	FRANCE									
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	4	4	7	5	5	4	4	3	3	5
	37	38	38	44	44	36	37	38	33	48
	30	31	29	29	27	34	30	32	32	27
	16	15	16	11	13	17	17	15	18	7
	13	12	10	11	11	9	12	12	12	13
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	227	1356	1256	1149	1276	1194	1152	986	986	1006

Très satisfait/ Very satisfied Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied Sans réponse/No reply Total N	FRANCE									
	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2	5	3	7	4	4	5	3	4	6
	42	40	33	39	36	34	39	36	45	44
	30	32	37	30	34	38	35	33	28	28
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	227	1356	1256	1149	1276	1194	1152	986	986	1006

Très satisfait/ Very satisfied Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied Sans réponse/No reply Total N	FRANCE									
	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	4	3	5	8						
	48	39	46	34						
	31	34	32	43						
	10	15	10	10						
	7	9	7	5						
	100	100	100	100						
	1002	998	993	1001						

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	1973	1976	1977	1977	1978	1978	1979	1979	1980	1981
	IX	XI	IV-v	x-XI	v-VI	x-XI	IV	X	x-XI	x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	9	7	10	12	13	10	5	11	7	13
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	46	52	52	57	58	51	42	46	41	46
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	27	25	23	16	15	18	30	22	30	22
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	16	10	10	6	7	11	13	15	16	9
Sans réponse/No reply	2	6	5	9	7	10	10	6	6	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1199	981	1008	997	1005	1005	997	1006	1007	985

	IRELAND									
	1982	1982	1983	1983	1984	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986
	II-IV	X	III-IV	X	II-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12	6	6	6	7	6	8	6	10	4
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	44	41	39	37	43	38	41	40	42	40
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	22	28	30	29	27	30	28	27	23	29
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	11	16	19	20	16	20	17	20	18	19
Sans réponse/No reply	11	9	6	8	7	6	6	7	7	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	181	1007	987	1002	1000	1008	1009	1008	1002	1007

	IRELAND									
	1987	1987	1988	1988						
	IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	8	6	9	9						
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ fairly satisfied	46	40	46	36						
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	24	26	23	38						
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	15	22	15	12						
Sans réponse/No reply	7	6	7	5						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	1005	997	992	1012						

TABLEAU 82 (suite) / TABLE 82 (continued)

	1973 IX	1976	1977	1977	1978 V-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 x-XI	1981 X-XI
	%				%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	25	13	11	18	24	18	14	19	18	16
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	42	43	47	45	44	46	46	41	45	43
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	30	40	39	33	28	32	36	36	32	34
Sans réponse/No reply	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	909	1052	1025	1155	1175	1030	1178	1170	1108	1070

	ITALIA									
	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	2	3	2	1	1	3	2	3	2	2
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	19	16	15	19	19	25	23	25	28	23
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	44	38	46	46	45	45	45	43	43	46
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	31	39	34	31	31	26	27	26	24	25
Sans réponse/No reply	4	4	3	3				3	3	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	301	1025	1031	1033	1060	1097	1127	1047	1103	

	ITALIA									
	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	2	2	2	5						
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	28	24	25	31						
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	42	46	46	41						
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	25	26	25	21						
Sans réponse/No reply	3	2	2	2						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	053	1031	1022	1058						

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

Très satisfait/ Very satisfied Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied Sans réponse/No reply Total N	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	16	13	15	24	24	15	17	23	18	16
	36	41	56	44	43	48	44	50	59	59
	28	21	22	20	24	29	29	23	17	18
	9	8	2	4	2	3	4	2	5	4
	11	17	5	8	7	5	6	2	1	3
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	330	301	302	344	322	291	299	298	300	500

Très satisfait/ Very satisfied Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied Sans réponse/No reply Total N	LUXEMBOURG									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	14	12	13	11	11	11	15	18	20	18
	49	47	49	49	53	57	57	49	55	49
	26	28	23	22	20	24	20	21	17	22
	9	8	6	10	9	5	2	6	2	4
	2	5	9	8	7	3	6	6	6	7
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	399	300	300	304	300	299	300	300	299	301

Très satisfait/ Very satisfied Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied Sans réponse/No reply Total N	LUXEMBOURG									
	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	16	18	14	20						
	61	50	56	44						
	17	19	15	28						
	2	3	4	4						
	4	10	11	4						
	100	100	100	100						
	287	302	300	300						

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	NEDERLAND									
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	8	12	10	9	8	9	9	7	9	6
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	44	55	57	55	61	44	55	54	42	53
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	28	26	24	26	22	35	25	27	34	27
Sans réponse/No reply	10	6	5	6	5	8	6	7	11	9
	10	1	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	464	1123	1033	943	1131	913	974	1092	1114	1011

	NEDERLAND									
	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	6	7	7	7	6	7	7	9	10	8
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	49	43	46	47	48	51	49	49	51	52
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	32	33	33	30	33	30	29	28	25	28
Sans réponse/No reply	8	14	10	11	10	9	9	9	5	9
	5	3	4	5	3	3	6	5	9	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1228	1056	998	1050	1015	1018	985	1068	001	1026

	NEDERLAND									
	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI						
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	7	8	8	6						
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	54	49	53	60						
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	28	31	28	24						
Sans réponse/No reply	7	7	6	4						
	4	5	5	6						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	1004	965	1023	1006						

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	GREAT			UNITED KINGDOM						
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	7	7	10	8	9	6	7	7	9	6
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	37	44	49	54	53	45	46	45	42	42
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	34	30	24	21	23	28	27	28	27	29
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	20	13	12	9	8	12	13	13	16	13
Sans réponse/No reply	2	6	5	8	7	9	7	7	6	10
Total				100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1933	1351		1351	1426	11339	1317	1403	1432	1395

	GREAT BRITAIN (1973) and UNITED KINGDOM									
	1982 II-IV	1882 X	1983 II-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	14	13	12	12	11	12	7	9	8	11
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	46	45	52	49	49	48	44	43	43	42
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	25	23	23	20	25	27	30	29	31	29
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	9	12	7	12	9	10	13	15	12	14
Sans réponse/No reply	6	7	6	7	6	3	6	4	6	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	419	1335	1348	1277	1355	1405	1443	1383	1378	1318

	GREAT BRITAIN (1973) and UNITED KINGDOM									
	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied	9	11	10	10						
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	49	45	47	37						
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	26	27	27	37						
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	11	13	11	13						
Sans réponse/No reply	5	4	5	3						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	1306	1308	1346	1324						

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1973 IX	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977	1978	1978	1979	1979 X	1980 X-XI	1981
	%	%	%				%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	a
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	40	42	44	48	49	43	43	44	40	42
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	33	29	28	26	27	30	28	27	30	28
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	13	16	16	13	12	14	16	15	17	14
Sans réponse/No reply	6	6	5	7	6	7	7	7	6	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	13484	9210	9044	8936	9327	8788	8976	9021	9001	9911

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	8
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	41	41	41	43	42	43	42	42	47	42
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	30	28	30	28	30	32	31	31	28	30
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	14	16	15	14	14	13	14	14	12	13
Sans réponse/No reply	7	7	6	7	6	4	5	6	6	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1676	9689	9790	9725	9746	9909	9936	9846	9822	9827

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très satisfait/ Very satisfied	7	6	8	10						
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied	48	44	46	40						
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	28	32	30	36						
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	12	14	12	11						
Sans réponse/No reply	5	4	4	3						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	1652	9566	9709	1781						

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'octobre 1980. / Including Greece from October 1980.

TABLEAU B2 (suite) / TABLE B2 (continued)

	ESPANA									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	14	17	20	17	16	11	11			
	37	34	36	32	39	36	34			
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	27	30	22	31	27	35	39			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	12	8	11	12	11	13	11			
Sans réponse/No reply	10	11	11	8	7	5	5			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1003	1008	1010	998	1016	1017	1013			

	PORTUGAL									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	.	3	3	2	8	2	9			
	34	49	56	54	62	51	37			
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	34	26	23	24	19	27	42			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	19	9	9	9	4	9	9			
Sans réponse/No reply	13	13	9	11	7	11	3			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000			

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	8	8	10	8	7	8	10			
	41	45	42	46	44	45	39			
Tres satisfait/ Very satisfied										
Plutôt satisfait/ Fairly satisfied										
Plutôt pas satisfait/ Not very satisfied	31	28	29	29	31	30	37			
Pas satisfait du tout/ Not at all satisfied	14	12	12	12	13	12	11			
Sans réponse/No reply	6	7	7	5	5	5	3			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1849 1849	11831 11831	11837 11837	11651	11583	11731	11794			

(1) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir d'octobre/novembre 1985. / Including Spain and Portugal from October/November 1985.

TABLEAU B3 / TABLE B3

L'ATTITUDE FONDAMENTALE A L'EGARD DE LA SOCIETE / BASIC ATTITUDE TOWARDS SOCIETY

Sur cette carte (MONTRER CARTE) se trouvent trois attitudes fondamentales vis-&-vis de la société dans laquelle nous vivons. Voulez-vous choisir L'attitude qui correspond le mieux à vos idées personnelles? (UNE SEULE REPONSE). 1. **Il faut changer radicalement toute l'organisation de notre société par une action révolutionnaire.** 2. **Il faut améliorer petit à petit notre société par des réformes (1).** 3. **Il faut défendre courageusement notre société actuelle contre toutes les forces subversives.** / On this card (SHOW CARD) are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-&-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. 1. The entire way our society is organized **must** be radically changed by revolutionary action. 2. Our society must be gradually **improved** by reforms (1). 3. Our present society **must** be valiantly defended against all subversive forces.

	1970 I-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	3	5	6	4	4	6	5	7	9
Réformes/Reforms	69	65	66	60	63	61	64	55	60
Defense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	14	19	18	19	21	15	16	21	18
Sans réponse/No reply	14	11	10	17	12	18	15	17	13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	298	1077	988	1006	1013	1008	983	1032	1009

	BELGI								
	1980 x-XI	x-XI III-IV			1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	6	7	8	8	9	5	6	8	4
Réformes/ Reforms	57	57	60	69	57	61	61	67	65
Defense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	20	19	18	13	19	19	20	17	26
Sans réponse/No reply	17	17	14	10	15	15	13	8	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1022	949	973	1210	1020	1038	995	1018	1035

(1) En 1970: par des réformes intelligentes. / In 1970: by intelligent reforms

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	BELGIQUE/ BELGIE								
	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 XXI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	6 70	6 65	7 64	4 72	5 56	4 70	6 66	4 66	
	21 3	22 7	21 8	18 6	27 12	17 9	18 10	23 7	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1016	1011	1007	999	1010	1005	1022	1024	

	DANMARK								
	1970 II-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 x-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 x	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	:	4	3	3	3	4	2	2	3
	:	51	52	55	51	61	61	55	54
Defence against subversion	:	38	39	40	42	29	31	38	36
Sans réponse/No reply	:	7	6	2	4	6	6	5	7
Total	:	100				100	100	100	100
N	:	962	1010			1002	1073	1029	994

	DANMARK								
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 x	1983 III-IV	1983 x	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	1 52	2 56	2 55	2 56	2 59	1 61	2 58	2 62	1 61
	43 4	30 4	38 5	39 3	37 2	34 4	35 5	30 6	31 7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
"	1024	1005	1009	1211	995	1027	1000	996	990

TABLEAU 63 (suite) / TABLE 63 (continued)

	DANMARK								
	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 XXI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2 61	1 62	2 60	1 64	1 67	1 57	1 51	2 62	
	33 4	30 7	33 5	28 7	28 4	40 2	46 2	34 2	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1030	995	1043	997	992	1002	1009	1006	

	DEUTSCHLAND								
	1970 II-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2 70	2 52	2 43	2 41	1 41	2 43	2 52	3 50	4 47
	20 8	39 7	48 7	50 7	50 8	44 11	39 7	38 9	37 12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1021	1007	1005	999	996	1006	1003	1005	1009

	DEUTSCHLAND								
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	4 46	3 41	4 49	4 44	3 45	2 49	3 48	2 48	2 58
	43 7	43 13	36 11	39 13	38 14	42 7	39 10	35 15	32 7
Total	100	100	100			100	100	100	100
N	1008	1004	962	1328	1012	1049	1058	992	1053

TABLEAU 83 (suite) / TABLE 83 (continued)

		DEUTSCHLAND *								
		1985 III-IV	1985 X-XII	1986 III-IV	1986 x - XI	1987 IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x - XI	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action		2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	
Réformes/Reforms		56	51	52	51	52	57	59	57	
Defense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion		32	36	37	39	38	33	34	31	
Sans réponse/No reply		10	10	8	8	8	8	5	10	
Total		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N		1007	1028	987	1084	994	957	1008	1051	

[illegible][illegible]

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	1970 I-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 x	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	5	13	14	8	8	12	9	10	11
Réformes/Reforms	78	64	62	65	66	70	68	63	60
Defence contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	12	18	19	22	20	13	16	19	24
Sans réponse/No reply	5	5	5	5	6	5	7	8	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	2046	1356	1256	1149	1276	1194	1152	986	993

	FRANCE								
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 x	1983 III-IV	1983 x	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	9	9	5	4	5	6	8	6	7
Réformes/Reforms	64	65	65	67	66	63	65	67	66
Defence contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	20	20	26	23	26	25	21	23	22
Sans réponse/No reply	7	6	4	6	3	6	6	4	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	986	991	1006	1119	936	1011	1000	1008	1006

	FRANCE								
	1985 II-III	1985 x-XI	1986 II-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	6	6	6	6	7	5	5	4	
Réformes/Reforms	64	68	63	63	63	64	66	69	
Defence contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	27	24	28	27	26	25	25	24	
Sans réponse/No reply	3	2	3	4	4	6	4	3	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	017	1006	004	994	002	998	993	1001	

TABLEAU 63 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	IRELAND								
	1970 I-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	:	7	5	7	6	7	6	7	7
Réformes/Reforms	:	60	61	64	59	61	64	58	61
Defence contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	:	23	26	26	24	20	16	28	20
Sans réponse/No reply	:	10	8	13	11	12	4	7	12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	:	981	1008	997	1005	1005	997	1006	1008

	IRELAND								
	1980				1982	1983	1983	1984	1984
	x-XI	x-XI	III-IV	X	III-IV	X	III-IV	x-XI	
	%			%	%	%	%	%	
Act ion révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	7	6	4	4	7	5	8	6	4
Réformes/ Reforms	65	63	59	64	53	61	61	62	64
Defense contre La subversion Defence against subversion	20	22	27	20	28	26	23	26	23
Sans réponse/No reply	8	9	10	12	12	8	8	6	9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1007	1005	985	1181	1007	987	1002	1000	1008

	IRELAND								
	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	6	4	4	4		5	5	4	
Réformes/Reforms	59	67	53	63	65	64	61	68	
Defence contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	28	19	33	24	20	23	25	22	
Sans réponse/No reply	7	10	10	9	9	8	9	6	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1009	1008	1002	1007	1005	997	992	1012	

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	ITALIA								
	1970 II-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977	1978	1978	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	7 73	13 66	11 58	10 61	8 58	9 63	7 63	9 60	6 58
Act ion révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action									
Réformes/Reforms									
Defense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	11 9	18 3	28 3	27 2	31 3	24 4	26 4	27 4	32 4
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1822	1052	1025	1155	1175	1030	1178	1170	1116

	ITALIA								
	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	6 61	8 61	6 61	7 65	7 66	6 71	6 68	6 72	6 72
Act ion révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action									
Réformes/Reforms									
Defense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	29 4	29 2	29 4	23 5	22 5	19 4	21 5	17 5	18 4
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1108	1183	1070	1301	1025	1103	1033	1060	1097

	ITALIA								
	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	6 70	7 71	8 62	5 71	5 70	5 73	5 74	4 75	
Act ion révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action									
Réformes/Reforms									
Defense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	21 3	19 3	25 5	21 3	20 5	17 5	17 4	18 3	
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1127	1047	1103	1097	1053	1031	1022	1058	

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG								
	1970 II-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI	1978 V-VI	1978	1979	1979	1980
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	1 65	2 49	3 56	4 55	3 59	5 65	4 71	2 70	8 62
Act ion révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action									
Réformes/Reforms									
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	27 7	32 17	32 9	28 13	30 8	22 8	19 6	25 3	25 5
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	335	301	302	344	322	291	299	298	300

	LUXEMBOURG								
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%				
	5 64	6 66	4 67	6 64	3 60	67	65	72	64
Act ion révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action									
Réformes/Reforms									
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	25 6	23 5	25 4	27 3	32 5	23 7	26 6	21 5	29 5
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	300	300	500	399	300	300	304	300	299

	LUXEMBOURG							
	[II-IV x-XI III-IV x-XI]				1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2 63	2 60	2 60	3 69	3 58	58	71	68
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action								
Réformes/Reforms								
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	30 5	31 7	35 3	21 7	29 10	28 14	20 7	24 8
Sans réponse/No reply								
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	300	300			287	302	300	300

TABLEAU 83 (suite) / TABLE 63 (continued)

	NEDERLAND								
	1970 [I-III]	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	6	5	5	4	5	6	4	6	6
	75	56	58	55	56	63	66	54	53
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action									
Réformes/Reforms									
Defence contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	15	32	32	37	35	25	23	34	37
Sans réponse/No reply	4	7	5	4	4	6	7	6	4
Total	100				100	100	100	100	100
N	1230	1123	1033		1131	913	974	1092	999

	NEDERLAND								
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	III-IV			1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	4	7	6	6		4	7	4	4
	58	54	52	60	5	65	59	67	65
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action									
Réformes/Reforms									
Defence contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	33	35	32	29	34	27	28	24	26
Sans réponse/No reply	5	4	10	5	4	4	6	5	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1114	1091	1011	1228	1056	998	1050	1015	1018

	1985 II-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	65	65	66	3	3	2	5	2	
	61	63	63	60	62	66	67	63	
	22	26	29	29	29	24	23	29	
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action									
Réformes/Reforms									
Defence contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	22	26	29	29	29	24	23	29	
Sans réponse/No reply	6	6	4	2	6	8	5	6	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	985	1068	1001	1026	1004	965	1023	1006	

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1970 II-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action		7	8	6	6	5	3	7	6
Réformes/Reforms		60	59	55	54	63	67	59	56
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion		25	26	28	31	25	21	28	32
Sans réponse/No reply		8	7	11	9	7	9	6	6
Total	:	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	:	1351	1414	1351	1426	1339	1317	1403	1454

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	6	9	59	56	53	54	5	5	4
Réformes/Reforms	58	54	57	58	53	57	62	65	58
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	29	31	25	30	33	32	27	23	30
Sans réponse/No reply	7	6	9	6	9	7	6	8	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	11432	1369	1395	1419	1335	1348	1277	1355	11405

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV					1988 X-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	5	
Réformes/Reforms	63	60	66	64	67	66	71	71	
Défense contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	23	28	23	25	21	24	20	18	
Sans réponse/No reply	7	7	7	6	8	6	5	6	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1443	1383	1378	1318	1306	1308	1346	1324	

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	1970 II-III	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 x-XI	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	:	8	8	6	5	7	5	7	6
Defence contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	:	60	55	55	55	59	62	57	55
Sans réponse/No reply	:	26	31	32	33	27	26	29	31
	:	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8
Total	:	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	:	9210	9044	8936	9327	8788	8976	9021	8882

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)								
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	6	7	6	5	5	4	6	4	5
Defence contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	57	55	57	59	57	60	60	63	63
Sans réponse/No reply	30	31	29	28	30	30	27	25	26
	7	7	8	8	8	6	7	8	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	10001	9898	9911	11676	9689	9790	9725	9746	9909

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)								
	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI	
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Réformes/Reforms	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	
Defence contre la subversion/ Defence against subversion	63	63	61	62	62	65	67	67	
Sans réponse/No reply	26	26	28	28	26	25	24	23	
	6	6	6	6	7	6	5	6	
			100	100					
Total	100	100			100	100	100	100	
N	9926	9846	9822	9827	9652	9566	9709	9781	

(1) Y compris la Grèce depuis octobre 1980. / Including Greece from October 1980.

TABLEAU B3 (suite) / TABLE B3 (continued)

	ESPAÑA								
	x-XI III - IV x-XI			1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI		
				%	%	%	%	%	%
				5 74	6 74	6 77	4 80		
				8 13	7 13	8 9	8 8		
Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	69	63	69						
Rdformes/ Reforms									
Ddfense contre la subversion	8	7	7						
Defence against subversion	17	27	20						
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total				100	100	100	100		
N	1003	1008		998	1016	1017	1013		

	PORTUGAL								
	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	11 60	5 69	5 70	4 69	4 70	4 66	4 68		
	10 19	13 13	13 13	13 14	13 13	13 17	10 18		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000		

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Action révolutionnaire/ Revolutionary action	5	5	4	4	4	4	4		
	Réformes/ Reforms	63	61	63	64	66	68	69		
Défense contre la subversion Defence against subversion	24	25	25	24	22	22	21			
Sans réponse/No reply	8	9	8	8	8	6	6			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	11849	11831	11837	11651	11583	11731	11794			

(1) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir d'octobre-novembre 1985. / Including Spain and Portugal from October-November 1985.

TABLEAU B4 / TABLE É4

ATTITUDE A L'EGARD DE L'UNIFICATION DE L'EUROPE OCCIDENTALE /

ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE UNIFICATION OF WESTERN EUROPE

D'une façon **générale**, êtes-vous pour ou contre les efforts qui sont faits pour unifier L'Europe occidentale? SI **POUR**, êtes-vous très pour ou plutôt pour? SI **CONTRE**, êtes-vous très contre ou plutôt contre? / In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe? IF **FOR**, are you very much for this, or only to **some** extent? IF **AGAINST**, are you only to **some** extent against or very **much** against?

Données provenant pour les années 1952/1967, y compris juin 1962, des sondages commandités par la U.S. Information Agency et, pour les années suivantes, ainsi que pour février/mars 1952, des sondages commandités par la Commission des Communautés Européennes.

Nonobstant quelques différences de formulation, la question était initialement: "**Etes-vous en général pour ou contre les efforts qui sont faits en vue d'unifier L'Europe Occidentale?**" En Grande-Bretagne (de 1955 à 1967), en Allemagne (de février 1955 à avril 1956, ainsi qu'en juin 1962), en Italie (en 1955 et 1962), la question précisait: "...l'Europe occidentale, y compris la Grande-Bretagne". En 1970, 1973 et 1975, il était demandé aux individus interrogés s'ils étaient favorables, indifférents, ou défavorables à l'unification européenne. Cf.: "L'Opinion publique et L'Europe des Six"; *Sondages*, Paris, n° 1-1963, p. 46; "Les Européens et L'unification de L'Europe, Bruxelles, juin 1972, pp. 71/72; *Euro-Bardire* n°4, décembre 1975, pp. 54/56.

The data for 1952/1967, including June 1962, are from surveys financed by the U.S. Information Agency and, for the following years, as well as February/March 1952, from surveys financed by the Commission of the European Communities. Notwithstanding some differences in the wording, the question was, initially, as follows: "Are you in general for or against making efforts towards uniting Western Europe?" In Great-Britain (from 1955 to 1967), in Germany (from February 1955 to April 1956, as well as in June 1962), and in Italy (in 1955 and in 1962), the question specified: "...Western Europe, including Great Britain". In 1970, 1973 and 1975, the interviewed individuals were asked whether they were in favour, indifferent or not in favour of the European unification. Cf.: "L'Opinion publique et l'Europe des Six"; *Sondages*, Paris, n° 1-1963, p. 46; "Europeans and European unification, Brussels, June 1972, pp. 71/72; *Euro-Bardire* n°4, December 1975, pp. 54/56.

Royaume-Uni (y compris Northern Ireland) à partir de 1975. / United Kingdom (including Northern Ireland) from 1975.

	BELGIQUE/ BELGIE									
	1962 I-III	1970 II-III	1973 IX	1975 V-VI				1979 X	1980 IV	1980 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	31	31	22	23	21	27	27	23	20	25
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	34	35	38	32	36	42	44	46	47	40
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	4	4	3	2	3	4	6	6	5	8
Tres contre/ Against very much	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2
Sans réponse/No reply	30	29	35	42	39	25	22	23	26	25
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	770	1298	11266	1507	1000	1008	983	1032	1009	1022

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	18	27	20	17	27	23	20	29	30	19
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	42	43	49	43	41	48	47	51	54	59
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	6	5	8	8	6	7	9	6	4	6
Tres contre/ Against very much	3	2	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	2
Sans réponse/No reply	31	23	21	30	25	19	21	13	11	14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	949	973	1210	1020	1038	995	1018	1035	1016	1011

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987	1987	1988	1988 X-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	27	29	32	29	25	25				
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	47	51	48	46	48	58				
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	6	7	7	5	6	8				
Tres contre/ Against very much	2	1	1	1	1	2				
Sans réponse/No reply	18	12	12	19	20	7				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1007	999	1010	1005	1022	1024				

	DANMARK									
	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1978 X-XI			1980 IV	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI
	%	%	%	%			%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	17	17	15	15	14	13	12	16	17	12
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	28	24	27	33	35	33	27	31	29	32
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	14	13	16	17	18	18	19	19	16	22
Tres contre/ Against very much	18	17	18	15	13	20	21	14	18	17
Sans réponse/No reply	23	29	24	20	20	16	21	20	20	18
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1199	1073	1023	1002	073	1029	994	1024	1006	1009

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	DANMARK									
	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985	1985	1986	1986 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%				%
Tres pour/ For very much	13	12	13	11	11	8				13
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	29	28	32	27	25	30				32
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	22	19	19	20	20	23			17	19
Tres contre/ Against very much	20	18	18	23	23	20	23	28	22	20
Sans réponse/No reply	16	23	1	19	21	19	22	16	13	16
Total	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
N	211	995	1027			990	1022	995	1043	997

	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	12	14	9	15						
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	27	34	34	37						
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	20	22	24	20						
Tres contre/ Against very much	27	21	24	23						
Sans réponse/No reply	14	9	9	5						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	992	11002	1009	1006						

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1952 IX	1954 X	1955 II	1955 XII	1956 IV	1956 XI	1957 V	1962 II-III	1962 VI	1964 II
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	70	82	73	69	79	82	75	50	78	78
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent								31		
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent								3		
Tres contre/ Against very much	10	4	7	6	6	5	7	1	3	5
Sans réponse/No reply	20	14	20	25	15	13	18	15	19	17
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1591	836	820	813	863	1159	1299	1523	1234	1202

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	1965 V-VI	1967 V	1970 II-III	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
Tres pour/ For very much	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	82	87	39	49	43	37	37	36	37	36
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent			37	29	34	37	41	46	44	44
Tres contre/ Against very much	3	2	4	4	2	3	4	6	6	6
Sans réponse/No reply	15	11	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
	20	21	17	11	12	13				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1255	1000	2021	1957	1039	1002	1006	1003	1005	1009

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 II-III	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
Tres pour/ For very much	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	38	31	38	33	28	36	34	27	36	37
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	40	39	37	45	42	49	42	45	44	40
Tres contre/ Against very much	7	9	11	7	11	5	6	10	9	6
Sans réponse/No reply	2	4	1	3	5	1	2	3	2	3
	13	17	13	12	14	9	16	15	9	14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	008	1004	962	1328	1012	1049		992	1053	1007

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1987 X	1988 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1989 X	1990 x-XI	1991 III-IV	1992 X	1993 x-XI
Tres pour/ For very much	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	32	41	43	38	28	27	27			
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	42	41	39	37	49	43	51			
Tres contre/ Against very much	13	7	7	10	10	14	10			
Sans réponse/No reply	3	1	2	3	3	3	4			
	10	10	9	12	10	13	8			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	D28	987	1084	994	957	1008	1051			

TABLEAU E4 (suite) / TABLE E4 (continued)

	ELLAS										
	1980 x - XI	1981 IV	1981 x - XI	1982 II - IV	1982 X	1983 III - IV	1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Tres pour/ For very much	33	30	36	29	36	31	40	28	32	34
	Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	26	30	29	29	27	30	29	29	35	28
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	12	12	7	10	8	6	5	11	9	9	
Tres contre/ Against very much	11	13	8	7	7	6	5	9	7	6	
Sans réponse/No reply	18	15	20	25	22	27	21	23	17	23	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
n	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	

	ELLAS									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Très pour/ For very much	27	35	38	35	37	33	44		
	Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	26	21	33	29	32	32	34		
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	15	14	11	14	9	9	6			
Très contre/ Against very much	8	4	3	6	5	5	2			
Sans réponse/No reply	24	26	15	16	17	21	14			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000			

	FRANCE									
	1952 IX	1954 X	1955 II	1955 XII	1956 IV	1956 XI	1957 V	1962 II-III	1962 VI	1964 II
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	)							28		
	) 60	63	49	45	53	67	55		70	80
	)							44		
	)							6		
	) 16	9	15	12	14	7	9		8	5
	)							2		
	) 24	28	36	43	33	26	36	20	22	15
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1345	847	900	805	800	1226	1200	1518	1307	1215

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	FR NCE									
	1965 v-VI	1967 V	1970 II-III	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	)		24	23	35	26	28	25	24	19
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	) 74	72	46	45	43	51	52	47	51	56
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	)		6	3	4	3	5	8	7	9
Très contre/ Against very much	) 5	7	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2
Sans réponse/No reply	)				17	19	13	18	15	14
Total					100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1228	1961	2046	2227	1156	1276	1194	1152	986	993

	FRANCE									
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	17	16	26	24	28	25	29	29	28	38
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	52	56	54	54	54	50	50	52	52	47
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	9	9	6	8	7	5	7	6	6	5
Tres contre/ Against very much	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1
Sans réponse/No reply	20	16	13	12	10	19	12	11	13	9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	986	991	1006	1199	939	1011	1000	1008	1006	1017

	FRANCE									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	28	31	36	39	34	29	34			
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	55	51	50	46	50	56	52			
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	7	7	5	5	4	6	6			
Tres contre/ Against very much	1	1	1	2	1	1	2			
Sans réponse/No reply	9	10	8	8	11	8	6			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	306	1004	994	1002	998	993	1001			

TABLEAU 84 (suite) / TABLE 64 (continued)

	IRELAND									
	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	21	23	25	24	19	25	19	19	20	21
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	31	34	32	45	45	43	41	39	39	41
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	8	8	8	7	9	9	10	10	15	11
Tres contre/ Against very much	4	7	4			5	2	7	8	5
Sans réponse/No reply	36	28	31	21	25	18	28	25	18	22
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1199	1000	998	1005	997	1006	1008	1007	1005	985

	IRELAND									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-II	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%		%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	15	16	16	21	17	18	24	18	20	22
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	40	41	39	41	41	42	37	41	41	44
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	12	12	9	7	9	8	9	11	9	11
Tres contre/ Against very much	5	5	4	4	4	5	6	4	4	3
Sans réponse/No reply	28	26	32	27	29	27	24	26	26	20
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1181	1007	987	1002	1000	1008	1009	008	1002	1007

	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	26	22	21	24						
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	36	39	42	51						
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	8	10	11	7						
Tres contre/ Against very much	4	3	4	4						
Sans réponse/No reply	26	26	22	14						
Total				100						
N	1005			1012						

TABLEAU 64 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	ITALIA									
	1952 IX	1954 X	1955 II	1955 XII	1956 IV	1956 XI	1957 V	1962 II-III	1962 VI	1964 II
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	)							36		
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	) 57	63	55	55	66	:	59	24	67	78
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	)							3		
Tres contre/ Against very much	) 14	9	11	13	7		7		6	3
Sans réponse/No reply	) 29	28	34	32	27	:	34	36	27	19
Total	100	100	100	100	100	:	100	100	100	100
N	1505	808	814	803	911	:	1269	1562	1344	1175

	ITALIA									
	1965 v-VI	1967 V	1970 11-111	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1978 X	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	)		40	34	39	38	32	39	40	35
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	) 65	68	38	36	38	39	51	48	45	48
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	)		4	2	2	2	4	3	4	4
Tres contre/ Against very much	) 4	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	10	12
Sans réponse/No reply	) 31	28	17	27	20	19	12			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1166	1023	1822	1909	1043	1110	1030	1178	1170	1116

	ITALIA									
	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	39	36	40	32	28	36	35	28	32	39
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	42	46	42	47	47	44	45	49	53	45
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	6	8	5	6	6	5	5	7	5	4
Tres contre/ Against very much	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
Sans réponse/No reply	12	7	11	14	17	14	13	15	9	11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1108	1183	1070	1301	1025	1031	1033	1060	1097	1127

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	ITALIA									
	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	32	31	43	47	41	32	37			
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	52	51	48	38	45	51	53			
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	4	3	4	4	4	5	3			
Tres contre/ Against very much	1	1	.	1	1	1	1			
Sans réponse/No reply	11	14	5	10	9	10	6			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	047	1103	1097	1053	1031	1022	1058			

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1970 I-III	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI	1981 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	52	47	48	47	31	47	48	48	46	45
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	24	33	31	39	43	42	40	38	39	42
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	2	1	2	1	13	5	7	6	9	6
Tres contre/ Against very much	2		1		5	2	1	3	1	1
Sans réponse/No reply	20	19	1a	13	8	4	4	5	5	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	335	330	311	297	291	299	298	300	300	300

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV
	%	X	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	X
Tres pour/ For very much	45	40	37	39	47	43	44	56	41	47
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	38	42	41	39	32	39	38	31	35	37
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	11	5	9	8	9	6	9	4	11	5
Tres contre/ Against very much	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	2	3	3
Sans réponse/No reply	3	10	11	11	9	10	5	7	10	a
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	500	399	300	300	304	300	299	300	300	299

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1986 X-XI	1897 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	46	40	43	34	32					
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	35	37	39	42	46					
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	8	10	6	10	10					
Tres contre/ Against very much	5	4	2	3	3					
Sans réponse/No reply	6	9	10	11	9					
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	301	287	302	300	300					

	NEDERLAND									
	1962 I-III	1970 II-III	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	62	30	34	37	33	37	37	34	28	35
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	25	44	39	29	31	46	47	48	48	44
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	3	7	8	3	4	7	5	8	10	3
Tres contre/ Against very much	1	3	7	5	3	3	3	3	4	3
Sans réponse/No reply	9	16	12	26	29	7	8	7	10	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	779	1230	1464	1093	1006	913	974	1092	999	1114

	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	30	28	24	27	29	33	30	30	33	28
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	50	46	52	48	46	39	51	52	46	48
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	8	10	9	9	10	9	7	7	6	9
Très contre/ Against very much	5	7	4	6	5	6	3	3	4	5
Sans réponse/No reply	7	9	11	10	10	13	9	8	11	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	091	1011	1228	1056	998	1050	1015	1018	985	1068

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	NEDERLAND									
	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-VI	1988 x-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	35	30	36	32	26	27				
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	45	45	44	46	50	53				
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	7	12	8	8	10	8				
Tres contre/ Against very much	4	5	4	3	4	4				
Sans réponse/No reply	9	8	8	11	10	8				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	001	1026	1004	965	1023	1006				

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1952 XI	1954 X	1955 II	1955 XII	1956 IV	1956 XI	1957 V	1962 II-III	1962 VI	1964 II
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	58	78	67	66	65	70	64	:	47	59
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent										
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	15	4	10	14	16	10	12	:	22	18
Très contre/ Against very much										
Sans réponse/No reply	27	18	23	20	19	20	24	:	31	23
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	:	100	100
N	503	832	805	814	806	1210	1232	:	1261	1178

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1965 v-VI	1967 V	1970 II-III	1973 IX	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1980 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	69	63	:	14	28	23	22	21	20	21
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent				23	22	28	41	40	41	38
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	11	15	:	15	11	11	12	14	15	16
Tres contre/ Against very much				15	11	12	10	6	8	10
Sans réponse/No reply	20	22	:	33	28	26	15	19	16	15
Total	100	100	:	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1179	992	:	1933	1328	1438	1339	317	1403	1454

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	UN TED K I									
	1980 x - XI	1981 I V	1981 x - XI	1982 III - IV	1982 X	1983 III - IV	1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	23	17	20	17	21	20	29	17	25	30
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	40	35	44	39	40	40	41	45	44	38
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	14	14	13	19	15	15	9	16	11	11
Tres contre/ Against very much	8	15	8	12	6	5	5	7	4	4
Sans réponse/No reply	15	19	15	13	18	20	16	15	16	17
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1432	1369	1395	1419	1335	1348	1277	1355	1405	1433

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	24	22	26	29	24	20	16			
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	43	45	43	42	45	40	45			
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	12	11	13	10	11	18	15			
Tres contre/ Against very much	7	5	6	6	7	7	12			
Sans réponse/No reply	14	17	12	13	13	15	12			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	383	1378	11318	1306	1308	1346	1324			

	EUR 6									
	I - III			1975 v - VI	1975 X	1978 x - XI	1979 I V	1979 X	1980 I V	1980 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ or very much	40	34	35	39	33	33	34	34	30	32
Plutôt pour/ or to some extent	32	40	36	37	41	47	47	46	49	44
Plutôt contre/ gainst to some extent	4	4	3	3	2	4	6	6	6	7
Tres contre/ gainst very much	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2
Sans réponse/No reply	23	20	24	20	22	14	12	12	13	15
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	334	8752	9153	149	691	5442	5589	583	426	538

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	EUR 6									
	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	27	34	29	28	32	32	28	32	37	30
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	47	44	49	47	47	46	48	50	44	50
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	9	8	7	8	6	6	8	7	5	8
Tres contre/ Against very much	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	2
Sans réponse/No reply	14	12	13	14	14	14	14	10	12	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1518	5522	6665	5352	5427	5440	5393	5508	5452	5460

	EUR 6									
	1986 II-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	34	39	40	34	28	32				
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	46	45	41	48	50	52				
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	6	6	7	6	9	7				
Tres contre/ Against very much	2	2	2	2	2	2				
Sans réponse/No reply	12	8	10	10	11	7				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	399	5501	5350	5258	5368	5441				

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1973 IX	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1978 X-XI			1980 IV	1980	1981	1981
	%	%	%	%			%			
Tres pour/ For very much	30	35	31	30	30	30	27			
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	33	34	38	45	45	45	46	43	43	43
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	6	5	5	8	6	8	9			
Tres contre/ Against very much	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	6	4
Sans réponse/No reply	26	22	22	14	15	13	14	15	15	13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	3484	550	9150	8788	1976	9021	3882	1001	9878	9911

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
For very much Plutôt pour/	26	26	29	31	25	30	35	28	32	36
For to some extent Plutôt contre/	45	44	45	44	46	47	42	47	45	44
Against to some extent Tres contre/	10	10	8	7	10	8	7	9	7	8
Against very much Sans réponse/No reply	5	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3
	14	16	15	15	15	12	13	12	13	9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1676	9689	9790	9725	9746	9909	9936	19846	9822	9827

	COMMUNALITE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ for very much	37	32	26	28						
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	40	46	47	50						
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	8	8	11	9						
Tres contre/ Against very much	4	3	4	5						
Sans réponse/No reply	11	11	12	8						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	9652	9566	9706	9781						

	ESPAÑA									
	1981 X	1982 IV-V	1982 X	1983 V	1983 X-XI	1984 III	1985 IV	1985 IV(2)	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	36	35	38	43	38	39	47		36	37
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	23	20	21	18	17	17	18		35	41
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	5	3	5	3	4	5	3		3	3
Tres contre/ Against very much	4	3	3	2	3	4	1		2	
Sans réponse/No reply	32	39	33	34	38	35	31	29	24	19
Total					100	100	100	100	100	100
N	999	1004	1053		996	1016	1033	3463	1003	1008

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'octobre 1980. / Including Greece from October 1980.

(2) Centro de Investigaciones Sociológicas

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	ESPANA									
	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	43	44	39	37	35					
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	32	31	33	36	43					
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	4	3	3	5	4					
Tres contre/ Against very much	1	2	2	3	2					
Sans réponse/No reply	20	20	23	19	16					
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	1010	998	1016	1017	1013					

	PORUGAL									
	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X-XI	1983 IV	1983 X-XI	1984 II-III			1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	22	17	20	24	26	29			28	51
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	9	10	11	13	17	14			28	16
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	2	4	4	3	4	3			4	6
Tres contre/ Against very much	2	4	1	4	3	5			3	4
Sans réponse/No reply	65	65	64	56	50	49			37	23
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100
N	1971	1926	1853	2017	1988	1958			1000	1000

	PORTUGAL									
	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres pour/ For very much	43	45	51	35	42					
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	34	22	22	33	30					
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	3	4	3	5	2					
Tres contre/ Against very much	3	2	1	3	2					
Sans réponse/No reply	17	27	23	24	24					
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	1000	1000	1000	000	1000					

TABLEAU B4 (suite) / TABLE B4 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987	1988	1988			
	x-XI	II-IV	x-XI	IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très pour/ For very much	29	33	37	38	33	28	29			
Plutôt pour/ For to some extent	45	44	42	39	44	45	49			
Plutôt contre/ Against to some extent	9	7	7	7	7	10	8			
Tres contre/ Against very much	3	2	3	3	3	4	4			
Sans réponse/No reply	14	14	11	13	13	13	10			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	11849	1831	11837	11651	11583	11731	11794			

(1) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal. / Including Spain and Portugal.

TABLEAU 85 / TABLE 85

JUGEMENT PORTE SUR L'APPARTENANCE A LA COMMUNAUTE EUROPEENNE /

ATTITUDE TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

D'une façon **générale**, pensez-vous que le fait (pour votre pays) de faire partie de la Communauté Européenne (Marché **Commun**) est une bonne chose, **une** mauvaise chose, ou **une** chose ni bonne ni mauvaise ? / Generally speaking, do you think that (your country's) membership of the **Common** Market is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad ?

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE								
	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 VI-V	1977 X-XI
Bonne chose/Good thing	57	68	60	57	59	62	66	69	60
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	5	3	6	3	3	5	3	4	5
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	19	15	18	21	21	17	19	17	19
Sans réponse/No reply	19	14	16	19	17	16	12	10	16
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1266	1017	1505	1507	1000	963	1077	988	1006

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE								
	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI
Bonne chose/Good thing	58	66	65	51	56	57	54	49	55
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	6	3	2	3	3	2	4	6	5
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	21	17	20	25	25	25	24	27	26
Sans réponse/No reply	15	14	13	21	16	16	18	18	14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1013	1008	983	965	1032	1009	1022	949	973

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE								
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV
Bonne chose/Good thing	57	41	62	62	59	65	64	64	64
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	6	9		5	7		6	4	3
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	24	30	3	19	25	5	24	27	22
Sans réponse/No reply	13	20	16	14	9	5	6	5	11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1210	1020	1038	995	1018	1035	1016	1011	1007

(1) International Institute of Communications (London).

TABLEAU 85 (suite) / TABLE 85 (continued)

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE								
	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI				
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 70	% 69	% 70	% 64	% 70				
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	4	4	4	5	4				
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	23	19	19	22	23				
Sans réponse/No reply	3	8	7	9	3				
Total	100	100	100	100	100				
N	999	1010	1005	11022	1024				

	DANMARK								
	1973 IX	1974 IV-v	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1976 v-VI	1976 XI	1977 VI-v	1977 x-XI
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 42	% 35	% 33	% 36	% 41	% 36	% 20	% 30	% 37
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	30	31	35	25	27	29	34	30	33
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	19	24	25	28	24	22	28	30	24
Sans réponse/No reply	9	10	7	11	8	13	9	10	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1199	1008	1000	1073	1023	977	962	1010	992

	DANMARK								
			1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI
Bonne chose/Good thing			X 37	% 38	% 39	X 33	X 32	X 30	% 31
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing			25	28	27	29	29	31	29
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	27	30	26	20	24	28	30	30	29
Sans réponse/No reply			12	14	10	10	9	9	11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	983	1002	1073	1018	1029	994	1024	1006	1009

	DANMARK								
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 33	% 35	% 35	% 35	% 31	% 33	% 29	% 35	% 51
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	30	28	24	26	29	28	31	27	21
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	27	28	30	28	30	29	27	27	20
Sans réponse/No reply	10	9	11	11	10	10	13	11	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1211	995	1027	1000	996	990	1022	995	1043

(1) International Institute of Communications (London).

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

DANMARK									
	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
Bonne chose/Good thing	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	39	37	39	37	47				
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	23	29	29	29	24				
Sans réponse/No reply	28	26	28	28	25				
	10	8	4	6	4				
Total	100	100	100	100	100				
N	997	992	1002	1009	1006				

DEUTSCHLAND									
	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 VI-V	1977 X-XI
Bonne chose/Good thing	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	63	59	62	56	61	48	57	54	59
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	4	8	10	8	6	12	5	8	7
Sans réponse/No reply	22	26	20	28	27		31	23	24
	11	7	8	8	6	30	7	15	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1957	1060	1042	1039	1002	1004	1007	1005	999

DEUTSCHLAND									
	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	
Bonne chose/Good thing	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	63	66	59	64	65	62	49	58	
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	4	5	6	3	6	6	9	6	
Sans réponse/No reply	21	20	34	25	18	22	28	26	
	15	12	9	8	11	10	14	10	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	996	1006	1003	807	1005	1009	1008	1005	962

DEUTSCHLAND									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV
Bonne chose/Good thing	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	54	51	61	57	53	57	54	61	64
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	8	9	5	9	5	5	7	8	6
Sans réponse/No reply	31	34	26	24	31	33	30	24	22
	7	6	8	10	11	5	9	7	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1328	1012	1049	1058	992	1053	1007	1028	987

(1) International Institute of Communications (London).

TABLEAU 85 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	DEUTSCHLAND								
	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 58	% 51	% 62	% 49	% 59				
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	7	12	5	11	9				
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	28	28	24	33	26				
Sans réponse/No reply	7	9	9	7	6				
Total	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1084	994	957	1008	1051				

	ELLAS								
	1981 IV	1981 X	1982 IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 42	% 38	% 33	% 45	% 42	% 47	% 38	% 45	% 45
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	22	21	15	13	12	12	18	16	17
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	26	26	37	30	29	30	35	29	26
Sans réponse/No reply	10	15	15	12	17	11	9	10	12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	000	1000	1199	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	39	44	51	48	58	51	66		
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	23	16	11	14	12	11	8		
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	26	26	28	27	21	24	17		
Sans réponse/No reply	12	14	10	11	9	14	9		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000		

	FRANCE								
	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 VI-V	1977 X-XI
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 61	% 68	% 63	% 64	% 67	% 57	% 52	% 64	% 57
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	5	5	6	4	4	7	7	6	9
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	22	20	22	25	24	30	35	24	28
Sans réponse/No reply	12	7	9	7	5	6	6	6	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	2227	1308	1237	1156	1276	1241	1356	1256	1149

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Bonne chose/Good thing	54	59	56	49	58	51	48	50	53
	Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	9	7	8	9	6	9	10	11	7
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	27	26	28	31	26	32	31	32	33	
Sans réponse/No reply	10	8	8	11	10	8	11	7	7	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1276	1194	1152	1002	986	993	986	991	1006	

	FRANCE									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Bonne chose/Good thing	55	57	53	55	62	63	68	66	69
	Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	7	9	7	9	4	5	6	7	5
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	30	29	30	29	27	27	21	24	21	
Sans réponse/No reply	8	5	10	7	7	5	5	3	5	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1199	939	1011	1000	1008	1006	1017	1006	1004	

	FRANCE									
	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Bonne chose/Good thing	66	72	74	67	69				
	Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	6	7	4	7	5				
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	24	16	19	23	22					
Sans réponse/No reply				4						
Total	100	100	100	100	100					
N	994	1002	998	993	1001					

	IRELAND									
	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1976 v-VI	1976 XI	1977 VI-v	1977 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Bonne chose/Good thing	56	48	50	50	67	50	50	57	59
	Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	15	25	24	20	12	16	22	17	19
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	21	19	22	25	17	18	22	22	19	
Sans réponse/No reply	8	8	4	5	4	6	6	4	3	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1199	1000	1000	1000	998	1007	981	1008	997	

TABLEAU 85 (suite) / TABLE 85 (continued)

	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 54	% 63	% 54	% 56	% 58	% 52	% 47	% 46	% 49
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	17	12	14	16	12	19	26	22	19
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	23	20	24	14	25	22	21	27	27
Sans réponse/No reply	6	5	8	14	5	7	6	5	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1005	1005	997	1276	1006	1008	1007	1005	985

	IRELAND								
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 44	% 47	% 45	% 42	% 43	% 47	% 53	% 55	% 59
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	18	21	20	25	23	20	20	18	16
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	29	27	28	26	27	27	21	22	18
Sans réponse/No reply	9	5	7	7	7	6	6	5	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1181	1007	987	1002	1000	1008	1009	1008	1002

	IRELAND								
	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 58	% 55	% 64	% 63	% 72	%	%	%	%
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	14	13	9	11	8				
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	21	22	21	20	17				
Sans réponse/No reply	7	10	6	6	3				
Total	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1007	1005	997	992	1012				

	ITALIA							1977 1977	1977 1977
	1973 IX	1974 IV-v	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1976 v-VI	1976 XI	1977 1977	1977 1977
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 69	% 77	% 82	% 71	% 75	% 63	% 68	% 71	% 70
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	2	5	3	3	4	6	5	5	5
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	15	9	11	21	16	20	16	18	18
Sans réponse/No reply	14	9	4	5	5	11	11	6	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1909	1030	1021	1043	1110	923	1052	1025	1155

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TABLEAU 65 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	ITALIA									
	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	65 5	73 3	78 2	75 4	75 2	74 3	71 5	73 5	70 5
		18 12	16 8	14 6	13 8	17 6	16 7	17 7	19 3	20 5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1175	1030	1178	985	1170	1116	1108	1183	1070	

	ITALIA									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	68 3	64 5	70 4	70 6	70 3	72 2	72 4	78 3	74 3
		20 9	21 10	18 8	16 8	20 7	20 6	18 6	15 4	16 7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1301	1025	1031	1033	1060	1097	1127	1047	1103	

	ITALIA									
	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	79 2	73 3	79 3	73 4	83 2				
		16 3	18 6	15 3	20 3	12 3				
Total,	100	100	100	100	100					
N	1097	1053	1031	1022	1058					

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1973 IX	1974 IV-v	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1976 v-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	67 3	79 4	73 3	65 7	78 4	66 5	77 2	84 2	73 3
		22 8	12 5	13 11	19 9	12 6	21 8	17 4	11 3	17 7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	330	308	297	311	297	268	301	302	364	

(1) International Institute of Communications (London).

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG								
	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Bonne chose/Good thing 73	63	83		86	84	73	79	76
	Mauvaise chose/Bad thing 5	14	3		3	3	3	3	5
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	16	15	12		10	10	22	15	17
Sans réponse/No reply	6	8	2		1	3	2	3	2
Total	100	100	100		100	100	100	100	100
N	322	291	299		298	300	300	300	500

	LUXEMBOURG								
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Bonne chose/Good thing 73	72	72	76	80	80	84	80	81
	Mauvaise chose/Bad thing 2	4	5	5	3	4	2	3	2
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	19	21	18	17	14	15	10	14	14
Sans réponse/No reply	6	3	5	2	3	1	4	3	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	399	300	300	304	300	299	300	300	299

	LL								
	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Bonne chose/Good thing 81	76	87	78	79				
	Mauvaise chose/Bad thing 2	2	1	7	3				
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	16	18	9	10	15				
Sans réponse/No reply	1	4	3	5	3				
Total	100	100	100	100	100				
N	301	287	302	300	300				

	NEDERLAND								
	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Bonne chose/Good thing 63	66	70	64	67	75	74	80	74
	Mauvaise chose/Bad thing 4	4	6	3	3	4	4	3	5
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	20	14	15	18	12	15	14	13	16
Sans réponse/No reply	13	16	9	15	18	6	8	4	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1464	1000	1012	1093	1006	904	1123	1033	943

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI(1)	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	78	83	84	52	78	75	75	76	75
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	5	2	2	6	3	3	5	6	3
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	14	12	10	16	15	16	14	14	15
Sans réponse/No reply	3	3	4	26	4	6	6	4	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1138	913	974	1159	1092	999	1114	1091	1011

	NEDERLAND								
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	74	74	77	80	80	79	77	84	83
	4	5	4	4	3	4	5	3	2
	16	15	15	10	13	13	11	10	11
	6	6	4	6	4	4	7	3	4
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	NEDERLAND								
	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	77	82	83	77	79				
	2	3	3	3	3				
	14	12	10	16	12				
	7	3	4	4	6				
Total	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1026	1004	965	1023	1006				

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1972 X (2)	1973 IX (3)	1974 IV-v (3)	1974 x-XI (3)	1975 v-VI (3)	1975 X (3)	1976 I (2)	1976 II (2)	1976 v-VI (3)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	40	31	33	36	47	50	50	49	39
	21	34	39	35	21	24	24	26	35
	22	22	19	20	19	18	17	17	18
	17	13	9	9	13	8	9	8	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1028	1933	1031	1039	1328	1438	1077	992	1360

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABL B5 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1976 VII (2)	1976 IX (2)	1976 XI (3)	1977 I (4)	1977 IV-V (3)	1977 VI (2)	1977 X (2)	1977 X-XI (3)	1978 V-VI (3)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	39 31	33 37	39 34	35 41	35 40	33 42	37 33	35 37
		21 9	19 11	21 6	24	22 3	18 7	22 8	23 5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1038	976	1351	1697	1414	945	954	1351	1426

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1978 VI (2)	1978 X-XI (3)	1979 IV (3)	1979 IV (1)	1979 X (2)	1979 X (3)	1980 XI (2)	1980 IV (2)	1980 IV (3)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	25 48	39 31	33 34	36 42	24 54	29 41	21 55	22 57
		20 7	25 5	26 7	16 6	17 5	25 5	15 9	13 8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	981	1339	1317	925	1009	1403	948	943	1454

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1980 V (2)	1980 VI (2)	1980 X (2)	1980 X-XI (3)	1981 III (2)	1981 IV (3)	1981 V (2)	1981 X-XI (3)	1982 III-IV (3)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply	26 52	22 54	24 46	24 49	24 52	24 48	21 50	27 41
		17 6	17 7	24 5	24 3	20 4	24 4	21 8	27 5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1015	1046	921	1432	923	1369	972	1395	1419

(1) International Institute of Communications (London)

(2) Social Surveys (Gallup Poll.) Population of 18 years and more, only Great Britain. / Population de 18 ans et au-delà, seulement Grande Bretagne.

(3) The European Omnibus Survey. Population of 15 years and more. Great Britain from 1973 to 1974; United Kingdom as from 1975. / Population de 15 ans et au-delà. Grande Bretagne de 1973 à 1974; Royaume Uni depuis 1975.

(4) NOP Market Research. Population of 18 years and more, only Great Britain. / Population de 18 ans et au-delà, seulement Grande Bretagne.

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1982 V (2)	1982 X (3)	1982 XI (2)	1983 III-IV (3)	1983 VI (2)	1983 VII (2)	1983 X (3)	1984 II (4)	1984 III (2)
Bonne chose/Good thing	27	29	25	28	43	34	36	32	25
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	45	40	46	36	30	37	28	51	48
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	21	26	22	29	22	21	30	:	20
Sans réponse/No reply	7	5	7	7	5				7
Total	100	100	100	100	100				100
N	977	1335	950	1348	918	910	1277	1898	1013

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1984 IV (3)	1984 IV (2)	1984 V (2)	1984 VII (2)	1984 x - XI (3)	1985 I (2)	1985 III-IV (3)	1985 X-XI (3)	1986 III-IV (3)
Bonne chose/Good thing	34	32	33	25	38	32	37	38	37
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	30	38	32	43	33	40	30	30	29
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	30		29		25	21	28	28	28
Sans réponse/No reply	6	5 24	6	29	4	7	5	4	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	355	961	997	960	1405	930	11443	1383	1378

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1986 x - XI (3)	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
Bonne chose/Good thing	42	43	46	37	48				
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	27	26	24	29	21				
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	26	25	25	29	27				
Sans réponse/No reply	5	6	5	5	4				
Total	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1318	1306	1308	1346	1324				

(2) Social surveys (Gallup Poll.) Population of 18 years and more, only Great Britain. / Population de 18 ans et au-delà, seulement Grande Bretagne.

(3) The European Omnibus Survey. Population of 15 years and more. Great Britain from 1973 to 1974; United Kingdom as from 1975. / Population de 15 ans et au-delà. Grande Bretagne de 1973 à 1974; Royaume Uni depuis 1975.

(4) NOP Market Research. Population of 18 years and more, only Great Britain. / Population de 18 ans et au-delà, seulement Grande Bretagne.

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	ELR 6									
	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-v	1977 x - XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Bonne chose/Good thing	63	67	69	63	67	57	61	64	63
	Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	4	6	6	5	4	8	5	6	7
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	19	18	17	24	22	26	26	21	22	
Sans réponse/No reply	14	9						9	8	
Totat	100	100						100	100	
N	9153	5723	6114	6149	5691	5303	5916	5609	5596	

Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply Total N	1978 V-VI	1978 X-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x - XI	1981 IV	1981 x - XI
	% 60 6	% 66 4	% 68 4	% 60 6	% 66 4	% 64 5	% 61 6	% 58 8	% 61 6
	22 12	20 10	20 8	26 8	22 8	22 9	23 10	25 9	26 7
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	5913	5442	5589	4918	5583	5426	5538	5518	15522

Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse /No reply Total N									
	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-I "	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	60	58	63	62	63	65	65	69	72
	6	7	5	7	4	4	6	5	3
	26	27	24	22	25	26	22	21	18
8	8	8	9	8	5	7	5	7	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	6665	5352	5427	5440	5393	5508	5452	5460	5399

Bonne chose/Good thing Mauvaise chose/Bad thing Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad Sans réponse/No reply Total N	EUR 6								
	1986 x - XI	1987 IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x - XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	68	66	72	63	70				
	5	7	4	7	6				
	22	20	19	25	20				
	5	7	5	5	4				
	100	100	100	100	100				
	5501	5350	5258	5368	5441				

TABLEAU 65 (suite) / TABLE 85 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)								
	1973 IX	1974 IV-v	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1976 V-VI	1976 XI	1977 IV-V	1977 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	56	59	68	59	63	53	55	57	56
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	11	14	14	9	9	14	13	14	14
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	20	18	18	23	21	24	25	21	23
Sans réponse/No reply	13	9	8	9	7	9	7	8	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	13484	8922	9253	9550	9150	8627	9210	9044	8936

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10)(1)								
	1978 v-VI	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 VI	1979 X	1980 IV	1980 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	53	60	59	54	58	55	53	50	53
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	13	10	12	14	12	15	16	17	14
Yi bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	24	22	21	25	23	22	23	25	26
Sans réponse/No reply	10	8	8	8	7	8	8	8	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	9327	8788	8976	8126	9021	8882	9001	9898	9911

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10)(1)								
	1982 II-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	52	51	54	55	55	58	57	60	62
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	14	15	13	13	27	26	22	12	10
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	26	27	25	24	27	26	24	23	21
Sans réponse/No reply	8	7	8	8	7	5	7	5	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1676	9689	9790	9725	9746	9909	9936	9846	9822

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10)(1)								
	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987	1988	1988 I				
	%	%				%	%	%	%
	61	60							
Bonne chose/Good thing									
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	10	12							
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	23	21			21				
Sans réponse/No reply	6	7							
Total	100	100	100	100	100				
N	827	9652	9566	9709	9781				

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'octobre 1980. / Including Greece from October 1980.

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	ESPANA								
	1980 IV	1980 XII	1981 III	1981 X	1982 IV-V	1982 X	1983 V	1983 x-XI	1984 III
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 58	% 52	% 53	% 52	% 51	% 48	% 46	% 50	% 47
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	5	5	6	6	5	7	5	5	7
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	13	17	13	18	21	21	17	17	19
Sans réponse/No reply	24	26	28	24	23	24	32	28	27
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1980	1009	1010	999	1004	1053	919	996	1016

	ESPANA								
	1984 X	1985 IV	1985 VI-VII	1985 x-XII	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 60	% 62	% 61	% 57	% 62	% 66	% 58	% 64	% 63
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	8	6	9	7	4	4	8	5	7
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	16	21	19	20	14	16	20	16	18
Sans réponse/No reply	16	11	11	16	20	14	14	15	12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1029	1033	1000	1003	1008	1010	998	1016	1017

	ESPANA								
	1988 X-XI								
Bonne chose/Good thing	% 69	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	18								
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	9								
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total	100								
N	1013								

	1980 X-XI	1981 V-VI	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 x-XI	1983 IV	1983 x-XI	1984 II-III	1984 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	24	31	20	24	23	28	30	28	27
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	6	6	7	7	6	8	9	12	11
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	11	10	13	14	16	16	23	19	16
Sans réponse/No reply	59	53	60	55	55	48	38	41	46
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1965	1974	1971	1927	1853	2017	1988	1958	1985

TABLEAU B5 (suite) / TABLE B5 (continued)

	PORTUGAL								
	1985 1-VII	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	28	42	60	67	69	68	53	70	
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	10	10	4	4	3	4	4	2	
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	17	18	18	15	13	21	26	14	
Sans réponse/No reply	45	30	18	14	15	7	17	14	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	954	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	

	1985	1986	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 12)(1)						
	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987	1988	1988		
	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	IV	X-XI	III-IV	x-XI		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bonne chose/Good thing	60	62	62	60	65	58	66		
Mauvaise chose/Bad thing	11	9	9	11	8	11	8		
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ Neither good nor bad	22	20	22	21	20	25	21		
Sans réponse/No reply	7	9	7	8	7	6	5		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	11849	11831	11837	11651	11583	11731	11794		

(1) Y compris L'Espagne et le Portugal. / Including Spain and Portugal.

TABLEAU B6 / TABLE B6

LE SENTIMENT QUE SON PAYS A BENEFICIE DE SON APPARTENANCE A LA COMMUNAUTE /

THE FEELING THAT HIS COUNTRY HAS BENEFITED FROM BEING A MEMBER OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

Tout bien considéré, estimez-vous que (votre pays) a bénéficié ou non de son appartenance à la Communauté européenne (Marché commun)? Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (your country) has or balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community (Common Market)?

Les chiffres pour 1987-1 sont extraits de l'édition spéciale 30 anniversaire "Europe 2000" de la CEE, Bruxelles, Mars 1987, p.A4 / The figures for 1987-1 are taken from the Special 30th Anniversary Edition "Europe 2000" of the C.E.C., Brussels, March 1987, p.A4.

A bénéficié/Benefited N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply Total N	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x - XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	59	49	48	52	56	55	70	66	65	64
	6	22	28	24	23	17	15	15	15	17
	35	29	24	24	21	28	15	19	20	19
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1038	1018	1035	1016	1011	1007	999	1002	1010	1005	

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	58 14 28	64 18 18							
	Total	100	100							
N	1022	1024								

	DANMARK									
	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987	1987	1987
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
	A bénéficié/Benefited N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	51 31 18	42 34 24	44 34 22	44 29 22	49 22 17	61 27 17	56	27	29 17 18
	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1027	996	990	1030	995	1043	997	1003	992	1002

TABLEAU B6 (suite) / TABLE B6 (continued)

	DANMARK									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	51	54							
	N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	32 17	32 14							
Total	100	100								
N	1009	1006								

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1983 II-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	49	39	46	45		52	59	46	54
	N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	15 36	24 37	35 19	35 18	22	29 19	23 18	37 17	27 19
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1049	992	1053	1007	1028	987	1084	1057	994	957

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	52	55							
	N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	31 17	28 17							
Total	100	100								
N	1008	1051								

	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	44	44	51	49	42	50	60	58	54
	N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	25 31	35 21	28 21	26 25	34 24	23 27	20 20	29 13	25 21
	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	600	1000	1000

TABLEAU B6 (suite) / TABLE B6 (continued)

	I ELLAS									
	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI								
	%		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A bénéficié/Benefited										
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited		17								
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100								
N	1000	1000								

	FRANCE									
	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A bénéficié/Benefited	54	50	47	53	53	50	53	61	60	59
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited	21	24	28	26	26	24	25	23	18	21
Sans réponse/No reply	25	26	25	21	21	26	22	16	22	20
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1011	1008	1006	1017	1006	1004	994	1000	1002	998

	FRANCE									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A bénéficié/Benefited	56	58								
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited	23	25								
Sans réponse/No reply	21	17								
Total	100	100								
N	993	1001								

	IRELAND									
	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A bénéficié/Benefited	56	59	61	62	67	66	71	58	65	79
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited	28	29	28	27	24	22	20	28	19	12
Sans réponse/No reply	16	12	11	11	9	12	9	14	16	9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	987	1000	1008	1009	1008	1002	1007	1399	1005	997

TABLEAU B6 (suite) / TABLE B6 (continued)

	IRELAND								
	1988 II - IV	1988 X-XI							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	74	79							
A bénéficié/Benefited									
N'a pas bénéficié/									
Not benefited	16	14							
Sans réponse/No reply	10	7							
Total	100	100							
N	992	1012							

	ITALIA									
	1983 III - IV	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	69	58	63	65	70	63	69	73	64	72
A bénéficié/Benefited										
N'a pas bénéficié										
Not benefited	14	20	23	19	16	15	17	14	17	13
Sans réponse/No reply	17	22	14	16	14	22	14	13	19	15
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1031	1060	1097	1127	1047	1103	1097	1030	1053	1031

	ITALIA								
	1988 II - IV	1988 X-XI							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	73	75							
A bénéficié/Benefited									
N'a pas bénéficié/									
Not benefited	14	12							
Sans réponse/No reply	13	13							
Total	100	100							
N	022	1058							

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	74	73	72	73	69	74	71	77	67	84
A bénéficié/Benefited										
N'a pas bénéficié										
Not benefited	12	14	16	13	15	10	18	11	17	6
Sans réponse/No reply	14	13	12	14	16	16	11	12	16	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	300	300	299	300	300	299	301	743	287	302

TABLEAU B6 (suite) / TABLE B6 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	68	67							
	N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	15 17	16 17							
Total	100	100								
N	300	300								

	NEDERLAND									
	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	78	67	64	63	67	68	67	69	74
	N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	11 11	17 16	19 17	18 19	15 18	14 18	19 14	12 21	15 16 12 14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	998	1015	1018	985	1068	1001	1026	1044	1004	965

	NEDERLAND									
	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	63	68							
	N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	16 21	14 18							
Total	100	100								
	1023	1006								

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	32	32	32	31	34	33	36	39	49
	N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	57 11	56 12	57 11	55 11	53 13	50 17	48 16	48 13	46 15 42 9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1348	1355	1405	1443	1383	1378	1318	1048	1306	1308

TABLEAU B6 (suite) / TABLE B6 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	39	47							
	N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	47	40							
Total	100	100								
N	1346	1324								

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10)									
	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	52	46	48	50	53	51	55	59	54
	N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	25	30	34	32	30	27	28	26	25
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	9790	9746	9909	9936	9846	9822	9827	9926	9652	9566

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10)									
	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	A bénéficié/Benefited	56	60							
	N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	27	25							
Total	100	100								
N	9709	9781								

	ESPAÑA									
	1986	1986	1987	1987	1987	1988	1988			
	III-IV	x-XI	I	IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	bénéficié/Benefited	9	20	15	14	23	24	27		
N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply	65	52	62	66	54	58	57			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	10008	1010	1014	998	1016	1017	1013			

TABLEAU B6 (suite) / TABLE B6 (continued)

A bénéficié/Benefited N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply Total N										
	1986 II-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	% 37	% 60	% 41	% 55	% 73	% 58	% 69	%	%	%
	35 28	23 17	24 35	22 23	13 14	15 27	10 21			
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
	000	1000	980	1000	1000	1000	1000			

A bénéficié/Benefited N'a pas bénéficié/ Not benefited Sans réponse/No reply Total N	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 I	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	% 46	% 51	% 53	% 49	% 56	% 52	% 56	%	%	%
	32 22	31 18	30 17	33 18	28 16	30 18	28 16			
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
	11831	11837	11920	11651	11583	11731	11794			

(1) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir d'octobre-novembre 1985. / Including Spain and Portugal from October-November 1985.

TABLEAU B7 / TABLE B7

L'ATTITUDE EN CAS D'ABANDON DU MARCHÉ COMMUN / ATTITUDE IF THE COMMON MARKET HAD BEEN SCRAPPED

De 1971 à 1973: Si l'on vous annonçait demain que le Marché Commun est abandonné... En 1974 et mai 1975: Si l'on vous annonçait demain que (votre pays) quitte la Communauté européenne (Marché commun)... A partir de novembre 1975: Si l'on vous annonçait demain que la Communauté européenne (Marché commun) est abandonnée.../ From 1971 to 1973: If you were to be told tomorrow that the Common Market had been scrapped... In 1974 and May 1975: If you were to be told tomorrow that (your country) was leaving the Common Market... As from November 1975: If you were to be told tomorrow that the Common Market had been scrapped..

Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry - de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement relieved Sans réponse/No reply Total N	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1977 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	25	39	48	42	39	42	44	23	28	32
	53	44	30	33	33	34	34	53	50	47
	4 18	3 14	2 20	4 21	2 26	2 22	5 17	4 20	3 19	3 18
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1364	1266	1017	1505	1507	1000	1006	949	973	1210

Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry - de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement/ relieved Sans réponse/No reply Total N	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	26	38	36	31	34	35	31	36	44	43
	50	38	41	53	51	52	56	51	47	45
	4 20	3 21	4 19	3 13	5 10	2 11	3 10	1 12	1 8	1 11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1020	1038	995	1018	1035	1016	1011	1007	997	1010

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would & - de grands regrets/ very sorry	42	40	43							
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	45	40	46							
- un vif soulagement relieved	3	2	3							
Sans réponse/No reply	10	18	8							
Total	100	100	100							
N	1005	1022	1024							

	DANMARK									
	1973 IX	1974 IV - v	1974 x - XI				1981 IV	1981 x - XI	1982 III - IV	1982 X
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry	30	27	27	33	33	30	25	25	27	24
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	29	27	24	22	26	25	31	31	28	29
- un vif soulagement relieved	29	31	35	26	26	34	31	24	28	30
Sans réponse/No reply	12	15	14	19	15	11	13	20	17	17
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	199	1168	1100	073	1023	992	1006	1009	1211	995

	DANMARK									
	1983 II - IV	1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 X - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 X - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 X - XI	1987 IV	1987 X - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry	31	23	22	22	19	24	37	29	28	30
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	34	36	32	31	32	32	23	28	27	29
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	19	24	28	28	30	27	23	26	26	27
Sans réponse/No reply	16	17	18	19	19	17	17	17	19	14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	027	1000	996	990	1022	995	1043	997	992	1002

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	DANMARK									
	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	- de grands regrets/ very sorry	27	35							
	- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	25	23							
- un vif soulagement relieved	31	27								
Sans réponse/No reply	17	15								
Total	100	100								
N	1009	1006								

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV-v	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1977 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	- de grands regrets/ very sorry	52	57	53	55	55	53	53	42	51
	- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	29	24	28	27	27	31	25	31	30
- un vif soulagement relieved	7	4	5	6	5	4	5	8	5	6
Sans réponse/No reply	12	15	14	12	13	12	17	19	14	16
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	2000	1957	1060	1042	1039	1002	999	1004	962	1328

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	- de grands regrets/ very sorry	45	54	45	45	49	49	49	53	47
	- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	30	27	32	32	34	32	32	28	32
- un vif soulagement relieved	10	4	5	4	4	5	6	4	4	8
Sans réponse/No reply	15	15	18	19	13	14	13	15	17	12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1012	1049	1058	992	1053	1007	1028	987	1084	994

TABLEAU E7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1981 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	51	45	42							
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	31	33	32							
- un vif soulagement relieved	6	8	8							
Sans réponse/No reply	12	14	18							
Total	100	100	100							
N	957	1008	1051							

	ELLAS									
	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	30	17	22	27	29	35	25	26	32	27
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	43	49	50	45	45	43	49	46	40	41
- un vif soulagement relieved	18	17	13	15	12	11	15	15	14	14
Sans réponse/No reply	9	17	15	13	14	11	11	13	14	18
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1000	1000	1199	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

	ELLAS									
	1986 III-IV	1986	1987	1987	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
	%				%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	32	32	31	36	33	40				
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	36	40	37	40	35	35				
- un vif soulagement relieved	11	8	12	8	7	5				
Sans réponse/No reply	21	20	20	16	25	20				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000				

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	FRANCE									
	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV-v	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1977 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	31	42	56	50	56	50	45	34	37	40
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	52	43	30	33	31	37	39	44	48	42
- un vif soulagement relieved	5	2	3	4	4	3	6	8	4	4
Sans réponse/No reply	12	13	11	13	9	10	10	14	11	14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1806	2227	1308	1237	1156	1276	1149	991	1006	1199

	FRANCE									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	44	40	42	44	42	50	53	51	49	53
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	40	43	39	38	46	37	36	36	37	32
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	6	4	7	4	4	5	4	3	5	5
Sans réponse/No reply	10	13	11	14	8	8	7	10	9	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	939	1011	1000	1008	1006	1017	1006	1004	994	1002

	FRANCE									
	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	52	51	53							
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	36	32	35							
- un vif soulagement relieved	3	6	5							
Sans réponse/No reply	9	11	7							
Total	100	100	100							
N	998	993	1001							

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry - de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement relieved Sans réponse/No reply Total N	IRELAND									
	1973 IX	1974 III-IV	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1977 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	37	38	48	46	51	47	33	35	36	34
	40	27	22	32	30	30	43	35	38	38
	17	28	24	19	14	18	17	16	14	17
	16	7	6	3	5	5	7	14	12	11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	999	1000	1000	1000	998	997	1005	985	1181	1007

Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry - de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement/ relieved Sans réponse/No reply Total N	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	33	30	33	31	37	40	39	40	38	52
	49	42	43	46	42	38	36	42	39	34
	7	20	16	14	14	15	12	10	8	6
	11	8	8	9	7	7	13	8	15	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	987	1002	1000	1008	1009	1008	1002	1007	1005	997

Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry - de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement relieved Sans réponse/No reply Total N	IRELAND									
	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	48	51								
	35	34								
	8	7								
	9	8								
Total	100	100								
N	992	1012								

TABLEAU 87 (suite) / TABLE 87 (continued)

	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV-v	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1977 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XIV	1982 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	35	41	60	65	52	45	48	50	45	46
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	38	44	22	23	35	38	38	39	41	2
- un vif soulagement relieved	3	1	4	2	3	3	4	4	3	
Sans réponse/No reply	24	14	14	10	10	14	10	7	11	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1000	1909	1030	1021	1043	1110	1155	1183	1070	1301

	ITALIA									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XIV	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	42	45	43	41	40	42	50	45	44	47
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	43	43	40	41	48	46	36	40	46	39
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	3	2	5	3	3	2	2	2	3	2
Sans réponse/No reply	12	10	12	15	9	10	12	13	7	12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1025	1031	1033	1060	1097	1127	1047	1103	1097	1053

	ITALIA									
	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI							
				%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	52	50	52							
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	36	37	38							
- un vif soulagement relieved	2	3	1							
Sans réponse/No reply	10	10	9							
Total										
N		1022	1058							

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1977 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XIV	1982 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	36	51	73	70	58	60	64	59	60	61
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	42	35	17	16	22	24	25	33	31	28
- un vif soulagement relieved	6	3	3	2	7	2	2	3	5	2
Sans réponse/No reply	16	11	7	12	13	14	9	5	4	9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	302	330	308	297	311	297	344	300	500	399

	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XIV	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	54	57	60	64	62	63	61	69	61	58
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	36	32	28	26	30	29	29	20	33	34
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	4	3	7	2	5	4	3	4	1	1
Sans réponse/No reply	6	8	5	7	3	4	7	7	5	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	300	300	304	300	299	300	300	300	301	287

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	70	57	55							
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	22	27	37							
- un vif soulagement relieved	1	3	8							
Sans réponse/No reply	7	13								
Total	100	100	100							
N	302	300	300							

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement relieved Sans réponse/No reply	NEDERLAND									
	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV-V	1974 X-XI	1975 V-VI	1975 X	1977 X-XI	1981 IV	1981 X-XIV	1982 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	40	46	54	56	50	50	59	51	46	54
	35	37	20	25	27	28	29	34	33	32
relieved	10	4	4	5	3	2	4	7	3	4
Sans réponse/No reply	15	13	22	14	20	20	8	8	18	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1198	1464	1000	1012	1093	1006	943	1058	1011	1228

Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry - de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement/ relieved Sans réponse/No reply	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XIV	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	50	56	54	51	48	49	56	57	50	52
	34	31	32	38	41	38	33	30	37	33
	4	3	4	2	2	4	3	2	3	4
Sans réponse/No reply	12	10	10	9	9	9	8	11	10	11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	056	998	1050	1015	1018	985	1068	1001	1026	1004

Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry - de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement relieved Sans réponse/No reply	NEDERLAND									
	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	53	53	46							
	33	33	37							
relieved	2	4	3							
Sans réponse/No reply	2	4	14							
Total	100	100	100							
N	965	1023	1006							

TABLEAU 87 (suite) / TABLE 87 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1972 X (1)	1973 I (1)	1973 III-IV (1)	1973 IV-V (1)	1973 VI (1)	1973 VIII (1)	1973 IX (1)	1973 IX (2)	1973 X (1)	1973 XI (1)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	26	27	28	21	26	20	21	20	21	23
	33	28	27	26	24	22	24	33	26	24
Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement relieved Sans réponse/No reply	35 6	31 14	36 9	41 12	41 9	48 10	46 9	37 10	44 9	42 11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	028	924	1013	873	885	998	818	1933	902	906

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1974 I-II (1)	1974 III-IV (1)	1974 IV (1)	1974 IV-V (2)	1974 V (1)	1974 VII (1)	1974 VIII (1)	1974 X (1)	1974 X-XI (2)	1975 I (1)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	19	27	24	24	25	28	24	26	31	24
	26	23	21	28	33	21	22	24	22	24
Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement relieved Sans réponse/No reply	48 7	43 7	43 12	40 8	44 8	44 7	47 7	38 12	38 9	40 12
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N								1006	1039	988

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1975 V-VI (2)	1975 X (2)	1976 I (1)	1976 II (1)	1976 VII (1)	1976 IX (1)	1977 VI (1)	1977 X (1)	1977 X-XI (2)	1979 X (1)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	41	40	37	34	28	25	26	28	31	16
	27	28	30	30	30	30	24	30	31	28
Eprouveraient/Would be - de grands regrets/ very sorry de l'indifférence/ indifferent - un vif soulagement relieved Sans réponse/No reply	23 9	26 6	24 9	28 8	35 7	34 11	42 8	32 10	32 6	50 6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1328	1438	1077	992	1038	976	945	954	1351	1009

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1979 XI (1)	1980 IV (1)	1980 V (1)	1980 VI (1)	1980 X (1)	1981 II-III (1)	1981 IV (2)	1981 V (1)	1981 x-XI (2)	1982 III-IV (2)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	16	14	17	16	18	18	21	16	21	23
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	26	27	25	25	30	29	29	28	34	33
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	51	51	51	53	47	49	46	50	39	40
- un vif soulagement relieved	7	8	7	6	5	4	4	6	6	4
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	948	943	1015	1046	921	923	1369	972	1395	1419

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1982 V (1)	1982 X (2)	1982 XI (1)	1983 III-I (2)	1983 V (1)	1983 VII (1)	1983 X (2)	1984 III (1)	1984 III-IV (2)	1984 VII (1)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	19	23	19	22	30	24	28	19	24	20
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	33	30	34	43	35	33	39	37	41	36
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	44	42	42	30	29	36	27	40	31	39
- un vif soulagement relieved	4	5	5	5	6	7	6	4	4	5
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	977	1335	950	1348	918	910	1277	1013	1355	960

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1984 x-XI (2)	III-IV x-XI			1986 III-IV (2)	1986 x-XI (2)	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	23	25	28	26	24	27				
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	39	35	39	41	43	43	42	48	45	48
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	31	36	33	31	28	28	24	22	26	20
- un vif soulagement relieved	4	6	4	4	6	4	6	4	5	5
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1405	930	1443	1383	1378	1318	1306	1308	1346	1324

(1) Social Surveys (Gallup Poll). Population of 18 years and more. Only Great Britain. Slight difference in the wording of the question: in 1972: very sorry, indifferent, pleased; from 1975: very sorry, indifferent, relieved.

(2) The European Omnibus Survey. Population of 15 years and more. Only Great Britain from 1973 to 1974, United Kingdom from 1975.

TABLEAU 87 (suite) / TABLE 87 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry										
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent										
- un vif soulagement relieved										
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total										
N										

	1971 VII	1973 IX	1974 IV - v	1974 x - XI	1975 v - VI	1975 X	1977 x - XI	1981 IV	1981 x - XI	1982 III - IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	40	41	56	56	53	49	50	42	44	46
	40	36	26	27	31	35	33	38	39	36
- un vif soulagement relieved	5	10	4	4	4	3	5	6	4	4
Sans réponse/No reply	15	13	14	14	12	13	12	14	13	14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	3670	9153	1723	6114	6149	5691	5596	5518	5522	6665

	EURO 6									
	1982 X	1983 III - IV	1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 x - XIV	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	43	47	44	43	44	46	50	49	47	48
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	38	37	37	37	42	39	36	36	38	36
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	6	3	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	5
Sans réponse/No reply	13	13	14				10	12	11	11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	5352	5427	5440	5393	5508	5452	5460	5399	5501	5350

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	51	48	48							
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	35	34	35							
- un vif soulagement relieved	4	6	5							
Sans réponse/No reply	10	12	12							
Total	100	100	100							
N	5258	5368	5441							

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1973 IX	1974 IV-v	1974 x-XI	1975 v-VI	1975 X	1977 x-XI	1981 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 III-IV	1982 X
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry.	41	48	49	50	47	45	37	38	40	38
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	36	27	26	30	33	32	36	38	36	36
- un vif soulagement relieved	10	13	13	9	9	12	16	12	12	15
Sans réponse/No reply	13	12	12	11	11	11	11	12	12	11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	13484	8922	9253	9550	9150	8936	9898	9911	11676	9689

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	41	40	38	39	41	43	43	41	43	45
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	39	37	39	42	38	37	36	39	37	38
- un vif soulagement/ relieved	9	11	10	10	11	10	9	10	9	8
Sans réponse/No reply	11	12	13	9	10	10	12	10	11	9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	9790	9725	9746	9909	9936	9846	9822	9827	9652	9566

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir de 1981. / Including Greece from April 1981.

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	43	43								
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	36	38								
- un vif soulagement relieved	10	8								
Sans réponse/No reply	11	11								
Total	100	100								
N	5709	9781								

	ESPAGNE									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry				40	43	40	43			
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent		32	37	38	32	37	41			
- un vif soulagement relieved				6	4	6	4			
Sans réponse/No reply	18	24	19	16	21	17	12			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	003	1008	1010	998	1016	1017	1013			

	PORTUGAL									
	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI		1987 x-XI	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	25	33	41	38	42	31	36			
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	49	49	44	39	45	47	47			
- un vif soulagement relieved	8	3	5	2	3	2	2			
Sans réponse/No reply	18	15	10	21	10	20	15			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	000	1000	1000	1000	000	1000	1000			

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir de 1981. / Including Greece from April 1981.

TABLEAU B7 (suite) / TABLE B7 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE /COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eprouveraient/Would be										
- de grands regrets/ very sorry	42	42	41	42	45	42	43			
- de l'indifférence/ indifferent	38	36	39	37	37	36	38			
- un vif soulagement relieved	9	8	9	9	7	10	8			
Sans réponse/No reply	11	13	11	12	11	12	11			
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
N	1849	11831	11837	11651	11583	11731	11794			

(1) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir d'octobre-novembre 1985. / Including Spain and Portugal from October-November 1985.

TABLEAU 88 / TABLE 88

L'IMPACT DU PARLEMENT EUROPEEN

AWARENESS OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

(*) Disent avoir récemment "lu dans les journaux ou entendu à la radio ou à la télévision quelque chose au sujet du Parlement européen" / Had recently "read in the newspapers or heard on radio or TV something regarding the European Parliament"

(*)	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1977 IV - v	1978 x - XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III - IV	1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	46	49	65	45	56	31	35	74	71	66

(*)	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 III - IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	58	45	45	47	48	47	54			

(*)	DANMARK									
	1977 IV - v	1978 x - XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III - IV	1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	49	60	76	65	42	31	62	74	59	60

(*)										
	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 III - IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	56	66	41	44	59	51	62			

(*)	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1977 IV - v	1978 x - XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III - IV	1983 X	1984 III - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	33	5	60	77	70	33	47	79	75	55

TABLEAU 68 (suite) / TABLE 68 (continued)

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(*) voir/see p. B 90	49	39	39	46	36	47	46			

	1977 IV-v	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
				.	57	37	51	67	43	53
(*)										

	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	45	37	40	36	40	51	52			
(*)										

	FRANCE									
	1977 IV-v	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(*)	57	57	65	67	40	30	50	82	66	69

	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	55	57	45	46	46	45	58			
(*)										

	IRELAND									
	1977 IV-V	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(*)	47	48	73	67	60	41	52	75	61	58

TABLEAU B8 (suite) / TABLE B8 (continued)

	IRELAND									
	1985 x - XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x - XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x - XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(*) voir/see p. B 90	54	46	44	26	39	36	57			

	1977 IV-v	1978 x - XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	52	49	77	66	52	50	48	71	72	68

	ITALIA						1988 x - XI			
	1985 x - XI	III-IV	x - XI	III-IV	x - XI	III-IV	%	%	%	%
	69	60	51	48	46	52	58			

	LUXEMBURG									
	1977 IV-v	1978 x - XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III-IV
	62	49	76	76	61	53	67	81	84	79

	LUXEMBURG									
	1985 x - XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x - XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x - XI			
	73	69	65	66	60	65	67			

	NEDERLAND									
	1977 IV-v	1978 x - XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III-IV
	40	48	76	64	66	49	52	73	67	62

TABLEAU B8 (suite) / TABLE B8 (continued)

	NEDERLAND									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(*)voir/see page B 90 (*)voir/see page B 90	50	44	40	40	32	34	46			

	1977 IV-v	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	58	44	55	55	50	31	48	72	58	54

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(*)	41	38	34	37	41	37	50			

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
	1977 IV-v	1978 x-XI	1979 IV	1979 X	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(*)	49	50	65	66	54	37	48	75	67	61

	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	53	48	42	44	42	45	53			

	ESPAÑA									
	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(*)	57	44	56	54	51	57				

TABLEAU B8 (suite) / TABLE B8 (continued)

	PORTUGAL									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(*) voir/see p. B 90	57	45	45	54	55	55				

	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(*)	49	43	45	44	46	53				

(1) Y compris l'Espagne et Le Portugal à partir de 1986 / Including Spain and Portugal from 1986.

TABLEAU B9 / TABLE B9

L'IMPRESSION QUE L'ON A SUR LE PARLEMENT EUROPEEN DIAPRES CE QUE L'ON A LU OU ENTENDU

THE IMPRESSION PEOPLE HAVE ON THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT FOLLOWING ON WHAT THEY HAVE READ OR HEARD

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-I'	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	X	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ni bonne ne mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	20	34	31	37	39	33	33	42	40	49
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	34	31	34	41	33	44	35	33	42	35
Sans réponse/ no reply	21	21	30	19	23	18	24	20	14	13
	25	14	5	3	5	5	8	5	4	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	567	318	668	583	454	447	471	478	507	552
BELGIQUE / BELGIE										
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)										
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad										
Sans reponse no reply										
Total										
N										
BELGIQUE / BELGIE										
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	26	18	13	14	30	17	20	18	19	26
Ni bonne ne mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	21	25	31	32	32	36	27	39	39	45
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	40	32	41	42	30	34	41	36	34	22
Sans réponse/ no reply	13	25	15	12	8	13	12	7	8	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	416	323	610	566	674	382	437	604	520	633

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered.

TABLEAU B9 (suite) / TABLE B9 (continued)

	DANMARK								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good									
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)									
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad									
Sans réponse no reply									
Total									
N									

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	24	37	20	23	29	22	19	32	30	40
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	28	32	35	41	36	40	35	40	41	35
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	29	20	42	35	30	33	44	27	26	21
Sans réponse/ no reply	19	11	3	1	5	5	2	1	3	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	703	350	555	508	405	450	455	342	485	472

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)										
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad										
Sans réponse no reply										
Total										
N										

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered.

TABLEAU B9 (suite) / TABLE B9 (continued)

	1982 X	1983 III - IV	1985 III - IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 III - IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	40	33	40	43	42	43	45	59	52	56
Ni bonne ne mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	34	24	26	31	30	42	36	26	32	33
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	13	26	25	20	21	9	15	11	10	6
Sans réponse/ no reply	13	17	9	6	7	6	4	4	6	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	573	373	534	451	367	400	364	401	507	517

	ELLAS									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)										
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad										
Sans réponse no reply										
Total										
N										

	FRANCE									
	1982 X	1983 III - IV	1985 III - IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 III - IV	1987 x - XI	1988 III - IV	1988 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	27	25	32	42	42	37	40	44	52	50
Ni bonne ne mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	43	29	40	32	35	36	33	37	28	33
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	25	27	21	19	16	18	18	15	12	9
Sans réponse/ no reply	5	19	7	7	7	9	9	4	8	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	372	306	700	550	574	458	453	469	460	579

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered.

TABLEAU 69 (suite) / TABLE B9 (continued)

	FRANCE									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)										
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad										
Sans réponse no reply										
Total										
N										

	IRELAND									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	i - XI	III - IV	x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	29	36	38	41	54	41	47	62	65	65
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	25	27	25	19	19	25	24	18	18	16
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	33	22	31	33	21	27	23	17	13	12
Sans réponse/ no reply	13	15	6	7	6	7	6	3	4	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	600	400	580	539	459	441	361	392	358	573

	IRELAND									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)										
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad										
Sans réponse no reply										
Total										
N										

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered.

TABLEAU 89 (suite) / TABLE 89 (continued)

	ITALIA									
	1982 X	1983 II-IV	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 II-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	44	50	52	55	54	51	50	61	65	68
Ni bonne ne mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	20	20	24	21	19	25	20	17	21	19
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	22	20	19	20	21	27	25	17	11	9
Sans réponse/ no reply	14	10	5	4	6	7	5	5	3	4
Total	100							100	100	100
N	537	514	765	721	667	562	501	477	534	614

	ITALIA									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)										
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad										
Sans réponse no reply										
Total										
N										

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	23	15	22	24	27	26	22	27	32	37
Ni bonne ne mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	25	19	22	37	34	34	37	36	33	46
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	42	61	49	34	36	36	35	34	27	13
Sans réponse/ no reply	10	5	7	5	3	4	6	3	8	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	184	160	615	220	206	196	190	181	195	202

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered.

TABLEAU B9 (suite) / TABLE 69 (continued)

	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne /									
rather good									
Ni bonne ni mauvaise /									
neither good nor bad(1)									
Plutôt mauvaise /									
rather bad									
Sans réponse									
no reply									
Total									
N									

	1982	1983	1985	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987	1988	1988
	X	III - IV	III - IV	x - XI	III - IV	x - XI	III - IV	x - XI	III - IV	x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne /	17	24	22	25	28	25	17	31	28	34
rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise /	19	26	22	24	22	27	26	19	27	26
neither good nor bad(1)										
Plutôt mauvaise /	42	39	49	45	45	37	50	42	35	27
rather bad										
Sans réponse /	22	11	7	6	5	11	7	8	10	13
no reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	701	486	615	541	429	421	397	326	378	473

	NEDERLAND									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne /										
rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise /										
neither good nor bad(1)										
Plutôt mauvaise /										
rather bad										
Sans réponse										
no reply										
Total										
N										

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered.

TABLEAU B9 (suite) / TABLE B9 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1982 X	1983 II-IV	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 II-IV	1988 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	18	23	20	24	24	22	25	31	27	41
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	16	15	22	12	17	22	20	20	23	23
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	59	52	52	58	53	53		43	46	32
Sans réponse/ no reply	7	10	6	6	6	3	3	6	4	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	661	415	783	599	517	426	441	516	485	657

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)										
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad										
Sans réponse no reply										
Total										
N										

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (2)									
	1982 X	1983 III-IV						1987 X-XI	1	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	28	35	31	37	39	34		42	43	49
Plutôt bonne/ rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	26	24	30	28	27	31		29	30	28
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	33	29	33	31	28	29		25	22	17
Sans réponse/ no reply	13	12	6	4	6	6		4	5	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100		100	100	100
N	252	3579	1067	5278	4754	4184		1186	1431	5269

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered.

(2) Moyenne pondérée. / weighted average.

TABLEAU B9 (suite) / TABLE B9 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (2)									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne /										
rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise /										
neither good nor bad(1)										
Plutôt mauvaise /										
rather bad										
Sans réponse										
no reply										
Total										
N										

	ESPANA									
	1986 II-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne /	46	50	35	60	49	53				
rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise /	30	30	45	26	38	36				
neither good nor bad(1)										
Plutôt mauvaise /	8	8	12	9	8	6				
rather bad										
Sans réponse	16	12	8	5	5	5				
no reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	559	432	545	539	515	586				

	PORTUGAL									
	1986 II-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne /	59	53	58	65	55	62				
rather good										
Ni bonne ni mauvaise /	20	27	21	25	30	23				
neither good nor bad(1)										
Plutôt mauvaise /	5	10	6	5	5	5				
rather bad										
Sans réponse	16	10	15	5	10	10				
no reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	165	450	449	545	548	550				

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered.

(2) Moyenne pondérée. / weighted average.

TABLEAU 89 (suite) / TABLE 69 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE /. COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (2)									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Plutôt bonne/ rather good	40	36	34	46	44	50				
Ni bonne ni mauvaise/ neither good nor bad(1)	27	31	30	28	31	29				
Plutôt mauvaise/ rather bad	25	26	.	22	20	16				
Sans réponse no reply	8	7	6	4	5	5				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
N	5877	5065	5066	5272	5494	6609				

(1) Réponse spontanée des personnes interrogées. / Volunteered.

(2) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal. / Including Spain and Portugal.

TABLEAU B10 / TABLE B10

L'IMPORTANCE DU RÔLE ACTUEL DU PARLEMENT EUROPÉEN DANS LA VIE DE LA COMMUNAUTÉ EUROPÉENNE (1)

IMPORTANCE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT'S PRESENT ROLE IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (1)

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1977 IV - v	1983 III - IV	1984 III - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 III - IV	1987 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	5	12	12	10	10	9	8	8	14	10
Important/ Peu important/ not important	25	33	32	35	40	36	34	39	42	44
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	22	25	30	36	30	33	30	34	24	27
Sans réponse/no reply	8	5	8	11	6	7	5	6	5	6
	40	25	18	8	14	25	23	13	15	13
Indice/index (2)	2.46	2.69	2.59	2.48	2.62	2.56	2.59	2.56	2.76	2.68

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1988 III - IV	1988 X - XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	10	11								
Important/ Peu important/ not important	34	42								
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	28	29								
Sans réponse/no reply	9	4								
	19	14								
Indice/index (2)	2.56	2.69								

	DANMARK									
	1977 IV - v	1983 III - IV	1984 III - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 III - IV	1987 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	6	14	10	13	13	13	28	11	24	17
Important/ Peu important/ not important	17	32	27	35	28	31	34	33	31	41
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	31	14	19	25	19	19	11	17	14	14
Sans réponse/no reply	5	5	9	8	10	7	5	6	4	7
	41	35	35	19	30	35	22	33	27	21
Indice/index (2)	2.40	2.85	2.58	2.64	2.63	2.72	3.08	2.73	3.03	2.87

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	DANMARK						
Tres important/ very important							
Important/ Peu important/ not important							
Pas important du tout/ not important at all							
Sans réponse/no reply	20	20					
Indice/index (1)	.93	2.99					

	1977	1983	1984	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987
	IV-V	III-IV	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	I-II-IV	x-XI
Tres important/ very important	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Important/ Peu important/ not important	3	5	8	4	6	5	8	4	7	5
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	15	37	30	36	37	30	31	28	33	34
Sans réponse/no reply	41	37	31	44	36	41	38	39	34	36
Indice/index (1)	16	9	12	11	9	12	8	12	10	10
	25	12	19	5	12	12	15	17	16	15
	.07	2.42	2.42	2.36	2.45	2.33	2.46	2.28	2.44	2.40

	DEUTSCHLAND								
	1988	1988							
	II-IV	X-XI							
Tres important/ very important	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Important/ Peu important/ not important	5	6							
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	33	35							
Sans réponse/no reply	37	37							
Indice/index (1)	9	7							
	16	15							
	1.41	2.47							

(1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equal 100.

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	ELLAS									
	1977 IV - v	1983 III - IV	1984 III - IV	1984 X - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 X - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 X - XI	1987 III - IV	1987 X - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres important/ very important	.	13	14	16	12	17	19	22	23	23
Important/ Important/	.	43	35	45	37	38	40	42	45	41
Peu important/ not important	.	13	22	18	18	17	12	14	13	13
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	.	2	9	5	8	6	3	3	4	4
Sans réponse/no reply	.	29	20	16	25	29	26	19	15	19
Indice/index (1)	.	2.96	2.67	2.86	2.72	2.86	3.01	3.02	3.03	3.03

	1988 II - IV	1988 x - XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres important/ very important	17	28								
Important/ Important/	47	39								
Peu important/ not important	15	12								
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	3	3								
Sans réponse/no reply	18	18								
Indice/index (1)	1.95	3.11								

	FRANCE									
	1977 IV - v	1983 III - IV	1984 III - IV	1984 x - XI	1985 III - IV	1985 x - XI	1986 III - IV	1986 x - XI	1987 III - IV	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Tres important/ very important	5	9	6	7	10	11	13	7	13	
Important/ Important/	28	45	38	41	48	47	49	46	51	
Peu important/ not important	32	22	31	36	27	25	21	24	21	
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	10	2	3	4	2	4	2	3	3	
Sans réponse/no reply	25	22	22	12	13	22	15	20	12	14
Indice/index (1)	1.36	2.77	2.61	2.59	2.77	2.74	2.85	2.73	2.85	2.81

- (1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equal 100.

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	FRANCE									
	1988 II-IV	1988 X-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10	13								
Tres important/ very important	50	47								
Important/ Peu important/ not important	22	21								
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	2	3								
Sans réponse/no reply	16	16								
Indice/index (1)	.80	2.83								

	IRELAND									
	1977 IV-v	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	19	24	18	16	23	21	27	20	26	23
Très important/ very important	34	41	35	46	38	38	39	48	44	43
Important/ Peu important/ not important	23	14	20	21	21	20	14	13	11	14
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	6	3	8	9	6	5	4	3	2	4
Sans réponse/no reply	18	18	19	8	12	18	16	16	17	16
Indice/index (1)	2.80	3.03	2.78	2.75	2.90	12.69	3.06	3.00	3.12	3.02

	IRELAND									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	24	28								
Tres important/ very important	44	45								
Important/ Peu important/ not important	11	14								
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	4	2								
Sans réponse/no reply	17	11								
Indice/index (1)	3.06	3.11								

(1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour L'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equal 100.

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	ALIA									
	1977 IV-V	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	16 34	14 45	10 35	17 45	14 45	15 42	16 45	13 42	17 40	15 43
Très important/ very important										
Important/ Peu important/ not important	19	22	27	26	23	26	19	30	23	26
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	6	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	4	3
Sans réponse/no reply	25	17	23	8	14	17	16	12	16	13
Indice/index (1)	2.80	2.87	2.65	2.81	2.80	2.77	2.86	2.73	2.83	2.80

	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12 45	17 45								
Tres important/ very important										
Important/ Peu important/ not important	24	20								
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	5	3								
Sans réponse/no reply	14	15								
Indice/index (1)	2.75	2.91								

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1977 IV-V	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	11 46	11 51	12 43	13 47	12 48	11 49	14 48	10 46	14 48	11 54
Très important/ very important										
Important/ Peu important/ not important	22	23	25	27	21	25	25	26	28	15
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	7	3	4	8	7	6	5	6	5	4
Sans réponse/no reply	14	12	16	5	12	12	8	12	5	16
Indice/index (1)	2.71	2.81	2.74	2.69	2.74	2.71	2.77	2.68	2.77	2.87

(1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equal 100.

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Tres important/ very important	11	12							
Important/ Important/	47	51								
Peu important/ not important	20	20								
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	6	2								
Sans réponse/no reply	16	15								
Indice/index (1)	.76	285								

	NEDERLAND									
	1977 IV-v	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987	1987
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Tres important/ very important	9	7	6	6	7	8	5		
Important/ Important/	40	41	36	30	38	42	39			
Peu important/ not important	32	34	40	48	36	33	38	37		
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	6	5	6	7		6	6			
Sans réponse/no reply	13	13	12	9	11	13	11	12		15
Indice/index (1)	.60	257	248	239	253	2.53	2.58	2.49	2.59	2.54

	NEDERLAND									
	1988 II-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Tres important/ very important	6	7							
Important/ Important/	39	38								
Peu important/ not important	38	35								
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	5	3								
Sans réponse/no reply	12	17								
Indice/index (1)	.51	1.59								

(1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equal 100.

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	1977 IV-v	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres important/ very important	20	15	9	14	20	19	16	17	20	13
Important/ Important	30	37	32	38	33	34	36	41	40	41
Peu important/ not important	23	27	37	32	26	27	27	23	25	28
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	9	5	7	8	8	7	8	8	6	6
Sans réponse/no reply	18	16	15	8	13	16	13	11	13	12
Indice/index (1)	1.73	2.73	2.52	2.63	2.75	2.73	2.69	2.76	2.84	2.70

	UNITED KINGDOM									
	1988 II-IV	1988 X-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tres important/ very important	12	11								
Important/ Important	38	41								
Peu important/ not important	29	26								
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	7	6								
Sans réponse/no reply	14	16								
Indice/index (1)	1.62	2.69								

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (2)									
	1977 IV-v	1983 III-IV	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	10	11	9	11	12	12	13	10	14	11
Important/ Important	27	40	34	39	40	38	40	39	41	42
Peu important/ not important	29	27	31	34	28	30	26	29	25	27
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	10	5	7	7	6	7	5	7	6	6
Sans réponse/no reply	24	17	19	9	14	17	16	15	14	14
Indice/index (1)	.49	2.69	2.55	2.58	2.67	2.63	2.71	2.63	2.74	2.68

(1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equal 100.

(2) Moyenne pondérée, y compris la Grèce à partir de 1983 / Weighted average, including Greece from 1983.

TABLEAU B10 (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (2)									
	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10	12								
Très important/ very important	41	42								
Important/ Important										
Peu important/ not important	28	26								
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	6	5								
Sans réponse/no reply	15	15								
Indice/index (1)	2.65	2.73								

	ESPAÑA									
	1986 II-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	19	18	23	27	22	18				
Très important/ very important	31	34		35	37	41				
Important/ Important			38							
Peu important/ not important	8	9	9	9	13	13				
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	2	2	3	3	6	5				
Sans réponse/no reply	40	37	27	26	22	23				
Indice/index (1)	1.12	3.10	3.11	3.17	2.96	2.94				

	PORTUGAL									
	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	21	15	17	22	13	17				
Tres important/ very important	31	33	40	36	41	45				
Important/ Important										
Peu important/ not important	4	6	4	5	5	9				
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	1	2	1	1	1	1				
Sans réponse/no reply	43	44	38	36	40	28				
Indice/index (1)	3.27	3.07	3.17	3.22	3.09	3.10				

(1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equal 100.

(2) Moyenne pondérée, y compris la Grèce à partir de 1983 / Weighted average, including Greece from 1983.

TABLEAU BIO (suite) / TABLE B10 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (2)									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Très important/ very important	14	11	16	13	11	13				
Important/ Important/	38	38	40	41	41	42				
Peu important/ not important	24	26	23	25	25	24				
Pas important du tout/ not important at all	5	6	5	5	6	4				
Sans réponse/no reply	19	19	16	16	17	17				
Indice/index (1)	2.76	2.68	2.79	2.74	2.69	2.76				

(1) Pour chaque sondage et dans chaque pays ainsi que pour l'ensemble de la Communauté, le total des pourcentages est égal à 100 / For each country as well as for the whole Community, the total percentages equal 100.

(2) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir de 1986 / Including Spain and Portugal from 1986.

TABLEAU B11 / TABLE B11

4E RÔLE SOUHAITÉ POUR LE PARLEMENT EUROPÉEN (1)

THE ROLE DESIRED FOR THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT (1)

Rôle plus important/ more important role Même rôle/same role(2) Rôle moins important/ less important role Sans réponse/no reply	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	48	50	53	56	54	57	48	52	51	47
	16	16	21	22	20	22	26	26	26	29
Rôle moins important/ less important role	6	12	10	11	10	6	4	8	7	7
Sans réponse/no reply	30	22	16	11	16	15	26	14	16	17
Rôle plus important/ more important role Même rôle/same role(2) Rôle moins important/ less important role Sans réponse/no reply	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	49	43								
	21	33								
	6	10								
Sans réponse/no reply	24	14								
Rôle plus important/ more important role Même rôle/same role(2) Rôle moins important/ less important role Sans réponse/no reply	DANMARK									
	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	17	19	15	16	12	13	13	13	12	16
	29	30	26	34	26	24	32	30	28	31
Rôle moins important/ less important role	16	22	19	20	23	26	27	17	27	25
Sans réponse/no reply	38	29	40	30	39	37	28	40	33	28
Rôle plus important/ more important role Même rôle/same role(2) Rôle moins important/ less important role Sans réponse/no reply	DANMARK									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	15	14								
	31	41								
Rôle moins important/ less important role	24	20								
Sans réponse/no reply	30	25								

TABLEAU B11 (suite) / TABLE B11 (continued)

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 X-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	49	57	44	55	49	51	52	46	39	46
Même rôle/same role(2)	17	12	20	18	20	16	16	18	19	20
Rôle moins important/ less important role	11	10	10	12	11	14	13	12	15	15
Sans réponse/no reply	23	21	26	15	20	19	19	24	27	19

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	42	41								
Même rôle/same role(2)	21	24								
Rôle moins important/ less important role	14	16								
Sans réponse/no reply/	23	19								

	ELLAS									
	1983 IV	1983 X	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	58	70	65	61	60	50	56	59	57	56
Même rôle/same role(2)	6	5	10	11	8	12	9	12	13	14
Rôle moins important/ less important role	3	4	4	8	7	8	5	6	9	5
Sans réponse/no reply	33	21	21	20	25	30	30	23	21	25

	ELLAS									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	54	57								
Même rôle/same role(2)	19	17								
Rôle moins important/ less important role	3	2								
Sans réponse/no reply/	24	24								

(2) Réponse spontanée / Volunteered.

TABLEAU B11 (suite) / TABLE B11 (continued)

	FRANCE									
	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	55	60	54	65	69	63	61	54	55	55
Même rôle/same role(2)	16	14	18	14	24	18	17	22	18	24
Rôle moins important/ less important role	3	5	4	4	3	5	4	4	6	5
Sans réponse/no reply	26	21	24	17	4	14	18	20	21	16

	FRANCE									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	53	48								
Même rôle/same role(2)	23	28								
Rôle moins important/ less important role	4	4								
Sans réponse/no reply/										

	IRELAND									
	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	41	46	40	47	44	45	44	41	33	35
Même rôle/same role(2)	20	18	22	23	22	19	18	26	27	28
Rôle moins important/ less important role	10	12	11	10	13	12	10	7	10	10
Sans réponse/no reply	29	24	27	20	21	24	28	26	30	27

	IRELAND									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	36	41								
Même rôle/same role(2)	29	33								
Rôle moins important/ less important role	6	7								
Sans réponse/no reply/										

(2) Reponse spontade / Volunteered.

TABLEAU B11 (suite) / TABLE B11 (continued)

	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	71	76	67	80	72	75	70	74	66	72
Même rôle/same role(2)	10	7	8	8	10	9	11	13	13	11
Rôle moins important/ less important role	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	2
Sans réponse/no reply	18	15	23	10	17	14	18	12	18	15

	ITALIA									
	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	72	61								
Même rôle/same role(2)	11	19								
Rôle moins important/ less important role	2	1								
Sans réponse/no reply/	15	19								

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 X-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	50	58	57	68	56	64	57	48	52	48
Même rôle/same role(2)	33	20	26	19	25	19	27	34	33	32
Rôle moins important/ less important role	6	9	3	5	7	5	9	7	7	5
Sans réponse/no reply	11	13	14	8	12	12	7	11	8	15

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	42	36								
Même rôle/same role(2)	29	44								
Rôle moins important/ less important role	7	5								
Sans réponse/no reply/	22	15								

(2) Réponse spontade / Volunteered.

TABLEAU BII (suite) / TABLE BII (continued)

	NEDERLAND									
	1983	1983	1984	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987
	IV	X	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	58	56	56	63	54	59	57	53	52	48
Même rôle/same role(2)	20	18	21	16	19	16	21	24	22	23
Rôle moins important/ Less important role	8	10	8	7	10	9	9	9	11	9
Sans réponse/no reply	14	16	15	14	17	16	13	14	15	20

	NEDERLAND									
	1988	1988								
	II-IV	X-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	46	43								
Même rôle/same role(2)	24	22								
Rôle moins important/ Less important role	10	12								
Sans réponse/no reply/	20	23								

	1983	1983	1984	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986	1987	1987
	IV	X	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI	III-IV	x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	34	48	34	43	40	39	33	41	37	36
Même rôle/same role(2)	20	17	23	19	19	15	19	24	20	24
Rôle moins important/ less important role	27	20	24	24	23	31	29	19	28	24
Sans réponse/no reply	19	15	19	14	19	15	19	16	17	16

	1988	1988								
	III-IV	x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	37	30								
Même rôle/same role(2)	23	30								
Rôle moins important/ less important role	22	20								
Sans réponse/no reply/	18	20								

(2) Réponse spontanée / Volunteered.

TABLEAU B11 (suite) / TABLE B11 (continued)

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (3)									
	1983 IV	1983 X	1984 III-IV	1984 x-XI	1985 III-IV	1985 x-XI	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI
	%	%	%	%			%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	52	59	50	60			53	53	48	51
Même rôle/same role(2)	16	13	17	16			16	20	18	20
Rôle moins important/ less important role	10	10	10	10	10	12	12	9	13	11
Sans réponse/no reply	22	18	23	14	16	17	19	18	21	18

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR									
	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	50	44								
Même rôle/same role(2)	20	25								
Rôle moins important/ less important role	10	11								
Sans réponse/no reply/	20	20								

	ESPAÑA									
	1986 III-IV	1986 x-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 x-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 x-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	35	38	42	45	46	41				
Même rôle/same role(2)	13	16	16	12	19	21				
Rôle moins important/ less important role	1	3	4	5	5	4				
Sans réponse/no reply/	51	43	38	38	30	34				

(2) Réponse spontade / Volunteered.

(3) Y compris L'Espagne et le Portugal à partir de 1986 / Including Portugal and Spain from 1986.

TABLEAU B11 (suite) / TABLE B11 (continued)

	PORTUGAL									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	38	40	42	48	41	48				
Même rôle/same role(2)	13	12	10	13	13	19				
Rôle moins important/ less important role	2	4	16	2	3	2				
Sans réponse/no reply/	47	44	42	37	43	31				

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (3)									
	1986 III-IV	1986 X-XI	1987 III-IV	1987 X-XI	1988 III-IV	1988 X-XI				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rôle plus important/ more important role	50	51	47	50	49	44				
Même rôle/same role(2)	16	19	18	19	20	25				
Rôle moins important/ less important role	10	2	12	10	9	10				
Sans réponse/no reply/	24	22	23	21	22	21				

(2) Réponse spontanée / Volunteered.

(3) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir de 1986 / Including Portugal and Spain from 1986.

TABLEAU 812 / TABLE B12

L'ANNÉE PROCHAINE: MEILLEURE OU MOINS BONNE (1) / THE NEXT YEAR: BETTER OR WORSE (1)

En ce qui vous concerne, pensez-vous que l'année prochaine (...) sera meilleure ou moins bonne que l'année qui s'achève? / So far as you are concerned, do you think that the next year (...) will be better or worse than the year which is ending?

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1980 x-xi	1981 x-xi	1982 x	1983 x	1984 x-xi	1985 x-xi	1986 x-xi	1987 x-xi	1988 x-xi	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	7	5	7	8	12	22	16	24	28	
	53	62	59	53	51	32	29	25	15	
Meilleure/Better										
Moins bonne/Worse										
Sans changement/Same										
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1022	973	1020	995	1035	1011	999	1005	1024	

	DANMARK									
	1980 x-xi	1981 x-xi	1982 x	1983 x	1984 x-xi	1985 x-xi	1986 x-xi	1987 x-xi	1988 x-xi	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	14	:	14	27	30	32	25	26	28	
	42	:	47	19	17	11	21	24	23	
Meilleure/Better										
Moins bonne/Worse										
Sans changement/Same										
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	:	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1024	:	995	1000	990	995	997	1002	11006	

	1980 x-xi	1981 x-xi	1982 x	1983 x	1984 x-xi	1985 x-xi	1986 x-xi	1987 x-xi	1988 x-xi	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	8	13	13	20	25	27	29	26	28	
	37	28	22	17	12	11	10	11	13	
Meilleure/Better										
Moins bonne/Worse										
Sans changement/Same										
Sans réponse/No reply										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1008	962	1012	1058	1053	1028	1084	957	1051	

(1) Data kindly made available by Gallup International Association / Données aimablement mises à notre disposition par Gallup International Association.

TABLEAU B 12 (suite) / TABLE B 12 (continued)

	1980 x - XI	1981 x - XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 X-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Meilleure/Better	39	72	59	50	53	26	36	32	39	
Moins bonne/Worse	39	6	18	27	21	45	37	33	24	
Sans changement/Same	13	9	10	15	14	19	17	23	23	
Sans réponse/No reply	9	13	13	8	12	10	10	12	14	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	

	FRANCE									
	1980 x - XI	1981 x - XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 X-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Meilleure/Better	28	18	17	15	26	26	24	30		
Moins bonne/Worse	42	42	46	41	21	19	25	17		
Sans changement/Same	36	36	31	36	45	47	43	48		
Sans réponse/No reply	4	4	6	8	8	8	8	5		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	986	1006	939	1000	1006	1006	994	998	1001	

	IRELAND									
	1980 x - XI	1981 x - XI				1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI	
	%	%				%	%	%	%	%
Meilleure/Better	29	26				36	32	22	48	
Moins bonne/Worse	48	53				34	37	49	20	
Sans changement/Same	19	16	18	20	24	25	26	25	28	
Sans réponse/No reply	4	5				5	5	4	4	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1010	985	1007	1002	1008	1008	1007	997	1012	

	ITALIA									
	1980 x - XI	1981 x - XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Meilleure/Better	28	25	27	32	45	41	57	42	48	
Moins bonne/Worse	45	49	56	41	31	31	19	28	20	
Sans changement/Same	24	23	15	24	22	25	21	27	29	
Sans réponse/No reply	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1108	1070	1025	1033	1097	1047	1097	1031	1058	

TABLEAU B 12 (suite) / TABLE B 12 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI	
				%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Meilleure/Better	14	11		18	26	35	33	32	40
	Moins bonne/Worse	45	51	56	30	23	16	13	13	5
Sans changement/Same	37	37	33	50	48	45	50	52	53	
Sans réponse/No reply	4	1	3	2	3	4	4	3	2	
Total	100	-	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	300	500	300	304	299	300	301	302	300	

	NEDERLAND									
	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Meilleure/Better	13	15	16	18	26	33	31	25	33
	Moins bonne/Worse	49	41	49	46	28	16	20	21	13
Sans changement/Same	34	40	30	33	41	46	43	47	50	
Sans réponse/No reply	4	4	5	3	5	5	6	7	4	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1114	1011	1056	1050	1018	1068	1026	965	1006	

	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Meilleure/Better	31	30	43	35	32	37	39	49	46
	Moins bonne/Worse	48	44	30	36	36	30	25	20	21
	Sans changement/Same	15	19	21	22	24	25	26	25	27
Sans réponse/No reply	6	7	6	7	8	8	10	6	6	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	1432	1395	1335	1277	1405	1383	1313	1308	1324	

	COMMUNAUT									
	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Meilleure/Better	20	25	25	26	29	32	36	34	37
	Moins bonne/Worse	43	38	38	35	30	24	20	22	18
Sans changement/Same	30	30	31	32	35	38	37	38	41	
Sans réponse/No reply	7	7	6	7	6	6	7	6	4	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N	10004	9911	9689	9725	9909	9846	9827	9566	9781	

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'octobre 1980./ Including Greece from October 1980.

TABLEAU B 12 (suite) / TABLE B 12 (continued)

	ESPAÑA									
		1981 XI	1982 XI	1983 XI	1984 XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 X-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Meilleure/Better		26	53	37	29	33	38	35	37	
Moins bonne/Worse		39	13	25	34	25	15	14	16	
Sans changement/Same		22	24	26	28	28	28	36	35	
Sans réponse/No reply		13	10	12	9	14	19	15	12	
Total		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
N		1015	1001	1000	1035	1003	1010	1016	1013	

	PORTUGAL									
	1980 x - XI		1982 X-XI	1983 X-XI		1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 X-XI	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Meilleure/Better	27		14	13		25	44	51	44	
Moins bonne/Worse	15		29	40		29	17	13	19	
Sans changement/Same	15		20	15		22	25	25	26	
Sans réponse/No reply	43		37	32		24	14	11	11	
Total	100		100	100		100	100	100	100	
N	1965		1853	1998		1000	1000	1000	1000	

	COMMUNAUTÉ / COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 X-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Meilleure/Better	32	36	34	37						
Moins bonne/Worse	24	19	21	17						
Sans changement/Same	36	36	38	40						
Sans réponse/No reply	8	9	7	6						
Total	100	100	100	100						
N	11849	11837	11583	11794						

(1) Y compris L'Espagne et le Portugal./ Including Spain and Portugal

TABLEAU B13 / TABLE B13

CE WE L'ON ATTEND DE L'ANNEE PROCHAINE (1) / THE EXPECTATIONS FOR THE NEXT YEAR (1)

Quand vous pensez à (l'année prochaine), croyez-vous **que** les greves et les conflits sociaux (dans votre pays) .../ Looking ahead to (next year) do you think that strikes and industrial disputes (in this country) ...

	BELGIWE / BELGIE								
	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 X-XI	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 X-XI
..augmenteront/will increase?	54	61	51	40	41	28	42	32	20
..diminueront/will decrease?	7	4	9	14	13	16	12	11	12
..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same?	30	25	29	39	42	51	41	49	62
Sans réponse/No reply	9	10	11	7	4	5	5	8	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1022	973	1020	995	1035	1011	999	1005	1024
	BELGIQUE / BELGIE								
..augmenteront/will increase?	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
..diminueront/will decrease?									
..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same?									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									
	DANMARK								
	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 x-XI
..augmenteront/will increase?	57	I X	76	38	66	26	65	32	40
..diminueront/will decrease?	4	:	2	11	3	16	2	14	8
..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same?	30	:	14	42	24	49	26	48	47
Sans réponse/No reply	9	:	8	9	7	9	7	6	5
Total	100	:	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1024	:	995	1000	990	995	997	1002	006

(1) Data kindly made available by Gallup International Association / Données aimablement mises à notre disposition par Gallup International Association.

TABLEAU B 13 (suite) / TABLE B 13 (continued)

[illegible]

TABLEAU B 13 (suite) / TABLE B 13 (continued)

	ELLAS								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
..augmenteront/will increase?									
..diminueront/will decrease?									
..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same?									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

	FRANCE								
	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 X-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
..augmenteront/will increase?	47	37	57	55	59	41	47	39	41
..diminueront/will decrease?	4	16	4	5	4	10	5	8	12
..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same?	37	38	34	33	30	41	42	44	41
Sans réponse/No reply	12	9	5	7	7	8	6	9	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	986	1006	959	1000	1006	1006	994	998	1001

	FRANCE								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
..augmenteront/will increase?									
..diminueront/will decrease?									
..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same?									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

	IRELAND								
	1980 x-XI	1981 X-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 X-XI	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
..augmenteront/will increase?	41	52	45	43	46	45	32	33	23
..diminueront/will decrease?	20	11	12	19	16	16	12	24	23
..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same?	33	31	31	31	33	34	44	38	47
Sans réponse/No reply	6	6	6	7	5	5	6	5	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1010	985	1007	1002	1008	1008	1007	997	1012

TABLEAU B 13 (suite) / TABLE B 13 (continued)

..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? ..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? ..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	1980 x - XI	1981 x - XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	45	53	54	43	43	41	38	43	39
	23	16	16	20	22	21	23	19	18
	29 3	26 5	26 4	33 4	31 4	32 6	35 4	34 4	39 4
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? ..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	ITALIA								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? ..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	LUXEMBOURG								
	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 X-XI	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	25	29	43	29	25	26	28	30	16
	5	5	2	4	12	9	8	8	8
	63 7	63 3	51 4	62 5	57 6	59 6	63 1	57 5	70 6
Total N	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	300	500	300	304	299	300	301	302	300

TABLEAU B 13 (suite) / TABLE B 13 (continued)

	LUXEMBURG								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	..augmenteront/will increase?	..diminueront/will decrease?	..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same?						
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									
	NEDERLAND								
	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	..augmenteront/will increase?	..diminueront/will decrease?	..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same?						
Sans réponse/No reply	55 8	55 7	72 6	72 5	50 11	35 14	36 12	49 7	48 6
Total	32	32	19	20 3	35 4	43 8	44 8	39 5	39 7
N	1114	1011	1056	100 1050	100 1018	100 1068	100 1026	100 965	100 1006
	NEDERLAND								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	..augmenteront/will increase?	..diminueront/will decrease?	..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same?						
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									
	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	..augmenteront/will increase?	..diminueront/will decrease?	..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same?						
Sans réponse/No reply	38 26	42 19	39 19	32 23	41 20	36 24	22 21	23 25	34 15
Total	32 4	33 6	37 5	42 3	33 6	35 5	51 6	49 3	47 4
N	100 1432	100 1395	100 1335	100 1277	100 1405	100 1383	100 11318	100 11308	100 1324

TABLEAU B 13 (suite) / TABLE B 13 (continued)

..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? .. resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	UNITED KINGDOM								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? .. resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)								
	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 X-XI	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	43	44	49	45	42	37	35	35	35
	14	14	13	13	15	16	15	14	13
..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? .. resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	36	34	31	36	36	40	44	45	47
	17	8	7	6	7	7	6	6	5
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	10004	9911	9689	9725	9909	9846	9827	9566	9781
..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? .. resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	COOMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? .. resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	ESPAÑA								
		1981 XI	1982 XI	1983 XI	1984 XI	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	46	15	48	56	32	30	31	35	
	16	39	13	13	18	13	14	15	
..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? .. resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	24	28	23	23	32	33	39	37	
	14	18	16	8	18	24	16	13	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
	1015	1001	1000	1035	1003	1010	1016	1013	

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'octobre 1980./ Including Greece from October 1980.

TABLEAU B 13 (suite) / TABLE B 13 (continued)

..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? ..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	ESPAÑA								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? ..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	PORTUGAL								
	1980 x - XI		1982 X - XI	1983 X - XI		1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI
	%	%			%	%	%	%	%
	18					26	26	19	23
	17					20	23	39	21
..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? ..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	12		20	18		26	35	30	39
	53		46	38		28	16	12	17
	100		100	100		100	100	100	100
	1965		1853	1998		1000	1000	1000	1000
..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? ..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	PORTUGAL								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? ..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)								
	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	36	34	34	34					
	17	15	15	14					
..augmenteront/will increase? ..diminueront/will decrease? ..resteront au niveau actuel? /will remain the same? Sans réponse/No reply Total N	39	43	44	46					
	8	8	7	6					
	100	100	100	100					
	11849	11837	11583	11794					

TABLEAU B14 / TABLE B14

CE QUE L'ON ATTEND DE L'ANNÉE PROCHAINE (1) / THE EXPECTATIONS FOR THE NEXT YEAR (1)

Quand vous pensez à (l'année prochaine), croyez-vous que ce sera une année assez tranquille et sans beaucoup de conflits internationaux, ou une année agitée avec beaucoup de querelles internationales, ou comme maintenant? / Looking ahead to (next year), do you think it will be a peaceful year more or less free of international disputes, a troubled year with much international discord, or remain the same?

	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 X-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Agitée/Troubled	4	4	6	4	8	9	10	9	15
Comme maintenant	55	61	52	51	44	35	38	38	22
Remain the same	32	26	31	37	43	50	45	44	57
Sans réponse/No reply	9	9	11	8	5	6	7	9	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1022	973	1020	995	1035	1011	999	1005	1024

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE								
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Agitée/Troubled									
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

	DANMARK								
	1980 x-XI	1981 x-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 X-XI	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Agitée/Troubled	3		4	6	5	6	8	12	17
Comme maintenant	56		58	53	39	36	36	42	29
Remain the same	32		32	33	48	48	46	42	49
Sans réponse/No reply	9		6	8	8	10	10	4	5
Total	100	:	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1024	:	995	1000	990	995	997	1002	1006

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Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Agitée/Troubled									
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

	DEUTSCHLAND								
	1980	1981				1985	1986	1987	1988
	x - XI	x - XI				x - XI	x - XI	x - XI	x - XI
	%	%				%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	6	10			4	17	18	15	31
Agitée/Troubled	55	54			1	29	27	36	16
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same	31	26	32	36	49	45	46	44	48
Sans réponse/No reply	8	10				9	9	5	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1008	962	1012	1058	1053	1028	1084	957	1051

[illegible][illegible]

TABLEAU B 14 (suite) / TABLE B 14 (continued)

	ELLAS								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year									
Agitée/Troubled									
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

	FRANCE								
	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 X-XI	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 X-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	5	9	6	4	6	8	5	8	13
Agitée/Troubled	47	50	43	56	34	35	34	43	28
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same	37	33	45	35	52	49	53	41	55
Sans réponse/No reply	11	8	6	5	8	8	8	8	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	986	1006	939	1000	1006	1006	994	998	1001

	FRANCE								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year									
Agitée/Troubled									
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

	IRELAND								
				1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI
				%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year				12	13	16	16	15	22
Agitée/Troubled	45	46	43	41	41	44	36	44	25
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same	32	33	33	36	40	34	41	35	47
Sans réponse/No reply	8	8	10	11	6	6	7	6	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1010	985	1007	1002	1008	1008	1007	997	1012

TABLEAU B 14 (suite) / TABLE B 14 (continued)

	IRELAND								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year									
Agitée/Troubled									
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

	ITALIA								
	1980 x - XI (1)	1981 x - XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 X - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 X - XI	1988 X - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	17	10	13	10	23	16	21	21	32
Agitée/Troubled	39	48	46	52	28	40	32	38	20
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same	33	35	37	32	46	39	43	37	44
Sans réponse/No reply	11	7	4	6	3	5	4	4	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	108	1070	1025	1033	1097	1047	1097	1031	1058

	ITALIA								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year									
Agitée/Troubled									
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

	1980 x - XI	1981 x - XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	7	7	5	8	10	9	14	13	23
Agitée/Troubled	60	61	61	51	46	52	46	54	26
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same	29	29	29	34	38	34	36	29	48
Sans réponse/No reply	4	3	3	7	6	5	4	4	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	300	500	300	304	299	300	301	302	300

(1) Resultats italiens recalculés. / Italian results recalculated.

TABLEAU B 14 (suite) / TABLE B 14 (continued)

	LUXEMBOURG								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year									
Agitée/Troubled									
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

	NEDERLAND								
	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	3	4	4	4	6	8	7	10	21
Agitée/Troubled	56	57	51	52	40	43	41	40	25
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same	33	32	39	38	46	44	46	45	48
Sans réponse/No reply	8	7	6	6	8	5	6	5	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1114	1011	1056	1050	1018	1068	1026	965	1006

	NEDERLAND								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year									
Agitée/Troubled									
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	1980 X-XI	1981 X-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	6	6	12	7	9	7	8	9	17
Agitée/Troubled	50	50	35	44	34	50	43	49	28
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same	39	38	44	43	51	38	43	38	51
Sans réponse/No reply	5	6	9	6	6	5	6	4	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	1432	1395	1335	1277	1405	1383	1318	1308	1324

TABLEAU B 14 (suite) / TABLE B 14 (continued)

	UNITED KINGDOM								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Assez tranquille/Peaceful year								
	Agitée/Troubled								
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)								
	1980 x-XI					1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	10	10	9	7	13	12	13	23
	Agitée/Troubled	53	50	44	49	32	38	34	23
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same		28	32	39	37	48	43	46	40
Sans réponse/No reply		9	8	8	7	7	7	7	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
N	10004	9911	19689	9725	9909	9846	9827	9566	9781

	COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)								
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Assez tranquille/Peaceful year								
	Agitée/Troubled								
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

	ESPAÑA								
		1981 XI	1982 XI	1983 XI	1984 XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	11	24	11	15	17	14	18	27
	Agitée/Troubled	47	27	47	39	38	25	33	21
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same		23	28	22	30	28	36	32	39
Sans réponse/No reply		19	21	20	16	17	25	17	13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N		1015	1001	1000	1035	1003	1010	1016	1013

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'octobre 1980. / Including Greece from October 1980.

TABLEAU B 14 (suite) / TABLE B 14 (continued)

ESPANA									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year									
Agitée/Troubled									
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

PORTUGAL									
	1980 x - XI		1982 x - XI	1983 x - XI		1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	12		9	6		22	32	41	39
Agitée/Troubled	29		31	45		35	29	21	19
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same	13		18	18		24	28	29	28
Sans réponse/No reply	46		42	31		19	11	9	14
Total	100		100	100		100	100	100	100
N	1965		1853	1998		1000	1000	1000	1000

PORTUGAL									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year									
Agitée/Troubled									
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same									
Sans réponse/No reply									
Total									
N									

COMMUNAUTE / COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
	x - XI	x - XI	x - XI	x - XI					
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Assez tranquille/Peaceful year	13	14	14	24					
Agitée/Troubled	38	33	40	23					
Comme maintenant									
Remain the same	41	44	39	47					
Sans réponse/No reply	8	9	7	6					
Total	100	100	100	100					
N	11849	11837	11583	11794					

(1) Y compris L'Espagne et le Portugal./ Including Spain and Portugal.

TABLEAU B15 /TABLE B15

LE DANGER D'UNE NOUVELLE GUERRE MONDIALE AU COURS DES DIX PROCHAINES ANNEES (1)/
RISK OF A NEW WORLD WAR IN THE NEXT TEN YEARS (1)

Voici une sorte d'échelle (MONTRER CARTE). Voulez-vous me montrer à quel endroit, sur cette Echelle, vous placez le danger qu'une nouvelle guerre mondiale se produise dans les dix prochaines années? Here is a sort of scale (SHOW CARD). Would you, with the help of this card, tell me how you assess the chance of a world war breaking out in the next 10 years?

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1971 VII	1977 x - XI	X					1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
La guerre est certaine/ World war within the next ten years 100	2	3.3	4.5	3.6	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.6
90	0	1.7	3.9	3.2	2.7	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.4
80	1	3.8	8.0	5.9	3.1	3.7	4.3	2.6	5.9	10.1
70	1	4.0	5.6	7.0	4.2	4.5	2.8	2.1	4.2	2.9
60	3	4.7	6.0	6.9	5.9	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.0	5.1
50	8	11.5	13.5	12.9	11.5	7.9	11.0	7.2	7.7	9.5
40	4	5.0	6.0	6.3	6.1	8.5	7.1	4.6	8.1	6.4
30	8	7.4	7.1	7.0	8.5	9.3	10.6	8.9	10.0	9.7
20	8	7.9	8.0	6.2	9.7	10.8	10.0	10.5	11.7	11.1
10	11	9.4	7.1	6.5	8.9	9.7	15.6	13.6	15.9	13.9
Aucun danger de guerre/ No danger of war 0	40	26.9	14.1	17.5	21.1	26.1	24.1	17.2	18.7	27.7
Sans réponse/No reply	14	14.5	16.1	17.0	16.2	12.3	6.9	7.2	2.0	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Score moyen/Mean score	1.86	3.03	4.24	4.00	3.23	2.78	2.80	E10	1.63	3.00
N	1364	1006	1009	973	1020	995	1035	1011	999	1005

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1988 x - XI									
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
La guerre est certaine/ World war within the next ten years 100	1.0									
90	0.9									
80	0.5									
70	1.6									
60	3.7									
50	5.9									
40	6.3									
30	0.5									
20	3.5									
10	7.4									
Aucun danger de guerre/ No danger of war 0	15.2									
Sans réponse/No reply	3.6									
Total	100.0									
Score moyen/Mean score	1.92									
N	1024									

(1) Data kindly made available by Gallup International Association / Données aimablement mises à notre disposition par Gallup International Association

TABLEAU B 15 (suite) / TABLE B 15 (continued)

		DEUTSCHLAND									
		1971 VII	1977 x - XI	1980 IV	1981 x - XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
La guerre est certaine/ Uorld war uithin the next ten years	100	0.6	1.8	2.7	4.4	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.2
	90	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.9
	80	1.8	2.3	5.6	6.4	2.5	3.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5
	70	2.6	3.8	4.7	9.3	3.8	4.0	4.7	2.8	2.4	2.1
	60	4.6	3.1	7.6	7.3	4.7	5.3	3.7	3.5	4.3	2.9
	50	11.0	9.3	12.9	12.5	11.5	11.4	9.6	9.3	7.8	7.1
	40	7.2	8.0	9.4	6.6	6.7	8.4	5.2	7.0	4.3	6.4
	30	11.9	11.5	11.5	9.6	11.4	9.0	9.9	9.8	8.8	11.1
	20	10.6	15.1	8.9	10.5	8.9	8.6	12.3	12.4	9.0	13.2
	10	11.0	14.9	8.1	8.1	8.1	10.4	9.8	11.8	11.7	12.7
Aucun danger de guerre/ No danger of war	0	50.4	21.0	13.8	12.7	20.7	25.2	31.0	28.9	13.8	30.3
Sans réponse/No reply		8.0	8.0	13.6	11.0	16.7	10.6	9.5	9.9	14.2	10.7
Totat		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Score moyen/Mean score		2.44	2.72	3.75	4.11	3.21	2.99	2.50	2.48	2.20	2.21
N		2000	999	1009	962	1012	1058	1053	1028	1084	957

[illegible]

TABLEAU B 15. (suite) / TABLE B 15 (continued)

		FRANCE									
		1971 VII	1977 XIX	1980 XX	1981 XXI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 X-XI	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
La guerre est certaine/ World war within the next ten years	100	2	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.8	4.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
	90	1	1.7	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.6	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.2
	80	3	3.3	19.5	4.6	2.7	5.0	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.5
	70	2	2.1	8.5	6.3	6.0	5.5	3.8	2.7	3.8	3.6
	60	2	3.0	7.8	7.2	5.6	5.4	2.7	4.0	3.1	3.9
	50	13	14.2	16.2	18.8	19.0	18.6	19.1	15.4	13.1	13.5
	40	4	4.7	8.4	8.8	7.0	7.1	6.4	4.9	7.7	5.9
	30	8	9.4	9.0	9.6	12.0	8.7	10.9	10.4	12.7	11.5
20	8	7.6	7.7	7.8	9.9	11.8	11.1	12.6	12.3	12.4	
10	10	11.6	6.3	10.1	10.0	10.4	13.7	14.7	16.8	15.7	
Aucun danger de guerre/ No danger of war	0	32	28.1	10.4	14.8	20.9	17.6	24.7	30.7	25.1	27.2
Sans réponse/No reply		15	11.9	0.0	6.6	0.9	2.8	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.2
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	1100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Score moyen/Mean score		2.47	2.76	14.85	3.84	3.47	3.71	2.91	2.49	2.61	2.63
N		1806	1149	993	1006	939	1000	1006	1006	994	998

		FRANCE								
		1988 x-XI								
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
La guerre est certaine/ World war within the next ten years	100	1.3								
	90	1.1								
	80	1.2								
	70	1.9								
	60	2.5								
	50	12.8								
	40	5.1								
	30	9.5								
	20	10.4								
	10	13.7								
Aucun danger de guerre/ No danger of war		0	19.7							
Sans réponse/No reply		0.8								
Total		100.0								
Score moyen/Mean score		2.09								
N		1001								

		NEDERLAND									
		1971 VII	1977 x-XI	1980 IV	1981 x-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
La guerre est certaine/ Yord uar uithin the next ten years	100	1	1.9	0.0	2.4	2.2	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.2
	90	1	1.8	4.4	1.9	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.5
	80	3	3.5	6.7	2.7	3.9	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.8
	70	2	5.3	4.0	5.6	3.9	3.1	3.8	2.2	0.9	2.0
	60	2	3.9	5.2	6.2	6.3	4.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.8
	50	13	19.0	8.6	21.0	16.9	15.9	13.3	9.5	7.6	9.4
	40	4	8.3	10.5	8.6	8.5	8.8	7.0	6.0	6.0	5.5
	30	6	14.7	10.0	12.3	12.7	12.0	14.2	12.6	2.1	13.6
	20	10	12.6	24.4	9.7	11.2	14.1	13.2	12.1	4.4	12.9
	10	17	9.5	6.5	10.8	11.5	12.7	16.8	13.4	16.6	27.4
Aucun danger de guerre/ No danger of war	0	27	16.5	9.5	13.3	15.5	20.4	20.7	11.6	15.0	20.1
Sans réponse/No reply		14	2.9	14.3	5.6	5.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	3.1	4.8
Total		00.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	00.0	100.0
Score moyen/Mean score		3.38	3.41	3.66	3.65	3.43	2.91	2.67	1.43	1.03	2.17
N		198	943	999	1011	1056	1050	1018	1068	026	965

		NEDERLAND							
	1988 x - XI								
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
La guerre est certaine/ World war within the <i>next ten years</i>	100	0.4							
	90	0.6							
	80	0.3							
	70	0.3							
	60	0.9							
	50	3.6							
	40	4.8							
	30	8.9							
	20	3.9							
	10	0.6							
Aucun danger de guerre/ No danger of war	0	0.5							
Sans réponse/No reply		5.3							
Total		00.0							
Score moyen/Mean score		.49							
N		006							

TABLEAU B 15 (suite) / TABLE B 15 (continued)

		COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
		1971 VII	1977 x-XI	1980 IV	1981 X-XI	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
La guerre est certaine/ World war within the next ten years	100	:	26	35	3.5	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5
	90	:	1.4	4.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
	80	:	26	9.4	45	2.9	3.7	2.7	1.7	1.8	2.0
	70	:	3.2	6.9	6.0	4.0	4.7	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.8
	60	:	3.1	7.1	5.8	4.6	5.0	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.5
	50	:	11.0	14.0	14.8	13.4	14.2	12.4	10.3	10.3	9.7
	40	:	5.5	7.2	7.2	6.5	7.8	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.3
	30	:	9.5	9.1	9.4	10.6	10.2	9.9	9.7	10.5	11.0
	20	:	9.9	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.5	10.3	10.9	10.6	12.0
	10	:	11.6	6.7	9.3	10.1	10.9	11.6	13.8	14.2	14.3
Aucun danger de guerre/ No danger of war		:	31.1	15.7	20.3	26.3	23.3	33.0	34.5	32.7	31.0
Sans réponse/No reply		:	7.4	7.7	8.9	7.7	5.6	4.7	5.0	5.5	4.9
Total		:	1100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Score moyen/Mean score		:	1257	4.20	3.54	3.01	3.15	2.53	2.26	2.32	2.37
N		:	8936	8882	9911	9689	9725	9909	9846	9827	9566

		COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (1)									
		1988 x-XI									
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
La guerre est certaine/ World war within the next ten years	100	0.9									
	90	0.5									
	80	1.3									
	70	1.3									
	60	2.1									
	50	7.0									
	40	4.5									
	30	8.8									
	20	2.0									
	10	6.1									
Aucun danger de guerre/ No danger of war		2.1									
Sans réponse/No reply		3.3									
Total		00.0									
Score moyen/Mean score		.71									
N		781									

(1) Y compris la Grèce à partir d'octobre 1981. / Including Greece from October 1981.

TABLEAU B 15 (suite) / TABLE B 15 (continued)

		ESPANA									
				1981 X1	1982 X1				1986	1987	1988
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
La guerre est certaine/ World war within the next ten years	100		4	2	5	4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.7	
	90		3	1	2	2	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.8	
	80		6	2	5	4	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	
	70		9	6	6	4	2.4	3.9	2.7	2.1	
	60		8	5	6	4	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.4	
	50		15	11	13	14	10.3	10.6	7.2	8.0	
	40		6	5	7	5	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.1	
	30		7	9	9	9	8.0	8.5	9.5	7.3	
	20		5	9	7	8	8.2	10.8	9.7	8.4	
	10		4		7	8	10.1	10.3	11.5	11.0	
Aucun danger de guerre/ No danger of war	0		14	33	18	28	38.0	30.7	38.0	44.3	
Sans réponse/No reply			19	17	15	10	7.9	12.2	10.1	7.2	
Total			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Score moyen/Mean score			4.44	2.86	3.87	3.14	2.42	2.51	2.07	1.91	
N			1015	1001	1000	1035	1003	1010	1016	11013	

				1982 X-XI	1983 x-XI		1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
La guerre est certaine/ World war within the next ten years	100			2	4		24	1.7	2.0	0.8
	90			2	3		1.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
	80			2	4		3.0	1.7	2.6	1.2
	70			4	8		5.2	4.1	2.2	1.6
	60			5	5		5.7	3.8	2.3	1.6
	50			7	10		12.1	12.3	9.7	6.9
	40			4	7		9.0	11.6	6.4	4.4
	30			5	7		9.0	13.0	6.1	7.7
	20			5	5		8.5	11.0	8.8	9.4
	10			5	4		8.5	9.0	10.9	14.8
Aucun danger de guerre/ No danger of war	0			20	10		21.3	19.9	36.6	40.3
Sans réponse/No reply				40	32		13.6	11.2	11.9	10.9
Total				100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	1100.0	1100.0
Score moyen/Mean score				3.22	3.38		3.27	3.00	2.22	(1.69)
N				1853	1998		1000	1000	1000	1000

TABLEAU B 15 (suite) / TABLE B 15 (continued)

		COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (1)									
		1985	1986	1987	1988						
		X-X1	X-X1	X-X1	X-X1						
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
La guerre est certaine/ World war within the next ten years	100	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.0						
	90	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5						
	80	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.3						
	70	2.6	2.8	2.8	1.4						
	60	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.1						
	50	10.3	10.4	9.5	7.1						
	40	5.6	6.1	6.1	4.6						
	30	9.5	10.3	10.7	8.6						
	20	10.5	10.6	11.6	11.5						
	10	13.2	13.7	13.9	15.5						
Aucun danger de guerre/ No danger of war	0	34.5	32.1	32.0	42.3						
Sans réponse/No reply		5.6	6.5	5.7	4.0						
Total		100.0	1100.0	1100.0	1100.0						
Score moyen/Mean score		2.31	2.36	2.34	1.73						
N		11849	11827	11583	11794						

(1) Y compris l'Espagne et Le Portugal./ Including Spain and Portugal.

TABLEAU B16 / TABLE B16

EVALUATION DES CHANGEMENTS DE LA SITUATION **ECONOMIQUE** DU PAYS AU COURS DES DOUZE DERNIERS MOIS (1)

ASSESSMENT OF THE CHANGES IN THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER THE PAST TWELVE MONTHS (1)

	BELGIQUE / BELGIE									
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988			
	X	X	X-XI	X-XI	X-XI	X-XI	X-XI	X	X	X
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better		1	.	1	.	2	2			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	5	9	13	27	17	20	34			
Même chose/same	25	29	32	40	40	40	48			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	35	42	37	23	30	25	12			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	30	16	17	8	10	11	2			
Indice/index (2)	1.65	1.92	1.96	2.38	2.15	2.23	2.73			

	DANMARK									
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988			
	X	X	X-XI	X-XI	X-XI	X-XI	X-XI	X	X	X
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	.	10	6	8	3	2	1			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	4	44	38	32	22	21	12			
Même chose/same	15	20	20	27	27	26	21			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	43	13	22	20	31	37	47			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	35	6	8	5	9	11	17			
Indice/index (2)	.63	2.79	1.59	2.65	2.26	1.19	1.96			

(1) Les "sans réponses" ne se trouvent pas dans le tableau mais sont compris dans le calcul des pourcentages./ "Don't knows" excluded from the table but included in the calculation of percentages. Data kindly made available by Gallup International Association / Données aimablement mises à notre disposition par Gallup International Association.

(2) Calcule en affectant respectivement des coefficients 4,3,2 et 1 les réponses "beaucoup mieux", "un peu mieux", "un peu moins bien" et "beaucoup moins bien": Les réponses restant les mêmes ainsi que les "ne sait pas" sont exclues. Le point central est de 2.50. En dessous de ce niveau, les réponses négatives prédominent, et au-dessus de ce niveau prédominent les réponses positives / Index calculated by applying the coefficients 4,3,2 and 1 respectively to the replies "a lot better", "a little better", "a little worse" and "a lot worse". Replies that the situation remained the same are excluded, as are the "don't know". The mid-point is 2.50. Below this level, the negative answers predominate and above, the positive ones.

TABLEAU B 16 (suite) / TABLE B 16 (continued)

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better		1	3	3	7	2	3			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	3	23	25	30	42	1a	27			
Même chose/same	30	37	45	42	38	54	55			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	43	29	20	19	9	23	12			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	19	7	5	3	2	2	2			
Indice/index (2)	1.76	2.29	2.47	2.59	2.89	2.44	2.71			

	EI									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI			
	%				%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	10				5	4	5			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	38	31	29		21	21	21			
Même chose/same	23	21	25	20	22	22	27			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	18	26	21	36	30	27	25			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	5	10	11	30	18	22	15			
Indice/index (2)	1.75	2.49	2.45	1.73	2.17	2.09	2.24			

	FRANCE									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	13	16	11	19	19	15	31			
Même chose/same	29	26	24	33	45	34	39			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	35	33	36	31	23	35	21			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	20	21	26	14	2a	12	6			
Indice/index (2)	1.92	1.98	1.79	2.12	2.25	2.07	2.47			

- (2) Calcule en affectant respectivement des coefficients 4,3,2 et 1 les réponses "beaucoup mieux", "un peu mieux", "un peu moins bien" et "beaucoup moins bien": Les réponses restant les mêmes ainsi que les "ne sait pas" sont exclues. Le point central est de 2.50. En dessous de ce niveau, les réponses négatives prédominent, et au-dessus de ce niveau prédominent les réponses positives / Index calculated by applying the coefficients 4,3,2 and 1 respectively to the replies "a lot better", "a little better", "a little worse" and "a lot worse". Replies that the situation remained the same are excluded, as are the "don't know". The mid-point is 2.50. Below this level, the negative answers predominate and above, the positive ones.

TABLEAU B 16 (suite) / TABLE B 16 (continued)

	IRELAND									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better		1	1		1	1	6			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	5	7	9	17	2	12	34			
Même chose/same	10	14	15	20	17	16	21			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	30	32	29	34	36	33	22			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	54	45	45	27	37	37	16			
Indice/index (2)	1.46	1.57	1.57	1.89	1.67	1.72	2.40			

	ITALIA									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	3	1	2	1	6	3	4			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	8	15	32	30	48	23	42			
Même chose/same	10	16	20	20	20	22	24			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	43	43	32	34	20	41	23			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	35	23	12	13	4	9	4			
Indice/index (2)	1.75	1.94	2.29	2.25	2.72	2.26	2.62			

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better		1	1	4	6	1	5			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	6	9	32	48	51	32	50			
Même chose/same	24	22	27	26	29	38	30			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	43	53	31	14	10	19	9			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	25	11	5	5	2	3	1			
Indice/index (2)	1.75	1.98	2.42	2.73	2.88	2.56	2.93			

- (2) Calcule **en** affectant respectivement des coefficients 4,3,2 et 1 les réponses "beaucoup mieux", "un peu mieux", "un peu moins bien" et "beaucoup moins bien": Les réponses restant les mêmes ainsi que les "ne sait pas" sont exclues. Le point central est de 2.50. En dessous de ce niveau, les réponses négatives prédominent, et au-dessus de ce niveau prédominent les réponses positives / Index calculated by applying the coefficients 4,3,2 and 1 respectively to the replies "a lot better", "a little better", "a little worse" and "a lot worse". Replies that the situation remained the same are excluded, as are the "don't know". The mid-point is 2.50. Below this level, the negative answers predominate and above, the positive ones.

TABLEAU B 16 (suite) / TABLE B 16 (continued)

	NEDERLAND									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	1	1	1	4	4	1	4			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	3	19	46	56	53	30	47			
Même chose/same	10	18	23	21	24	33	30			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	50	46	20	13	13	27	13			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	34	15	8	3	3	4	3			
Indice/index (2)	1.67	2.08	2.54	2.81	2.79	2.45	2.79			

	ROYAUME-UNI									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	3	1	2	2	3	9	6			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	28	28	18	21	20	41	30			
Même chose/same	16	22	16	21	22	21	18			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	26	27	33	32	32	17	30			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	24	19	28	20	20	9	13			
Indice/index (2)	.11	2.14	1.93	2.05	2.07	2.66	2.35			

	COMMUNAUTÉ EUROPÉENNE									
	1982 X	1983 x - XI			1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	2	2	2	2	4	3	3			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	12	20	23	26	32	24	32			
Même chose/same	21	25	27	29	31	33	34			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	37	33	29	28	21	29	21			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	25	17	16	12	9	9	6			
Indice/index (2)	.88	2.10	2.15	2.27	2.48	2.34	2.52			

(2) Calcule en affectant respectivement des coefficients 4,3,2 et 1 les réponses "beaucoup mieux", "un peu mieux", "un peu moins bien" et "beaucoup moins bien": Les réponses restant les mêmes ainsi que les "ne sait pas" sont exclues. Le point central est de 2.50. En dessous de ce niveau, les réponses négatives prédominent, et au-dessus de ce niveau prédominent les réponses positives / Index calculated by applying the coefficients 4,3,2 and 1 respectively to the replies "a lot better", "a little better", "a little worse" and "a lot worse". Replies that the situation remained the same are excluded, as are the "don't know". The mid-point is 2.50. Below this level, the negative answers predominate and above, the positive ones.

(3) Moyenne pondérée / Weighted average.

TABLEAU B 16 (suite) / TABLE B 16 (continued)

	ESPAÑA									
	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 X-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	3	3	3	4						
Un peu mieux/ a little better	24	28	31	35						
Même chose/same	26	28	36	33						
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	28	29	22	20						
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	12	7	5	5						
Indice/index (2)	2.28	2.41	2.52	2.58						

	PORTUGAL									
	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 X-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	1	6	8	3						
Un peu mieux/ a little better	16	46	46	37						
Même chose/same	33	30	30	34						
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	30	12	11	16						
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	14	3	2	3						
Indice/index (2)	1.06	2.80	1.91	2.67						

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (3)									
	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987	1988						
	%	%			%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	2	4	3	3						
Un peu mieux/ a little better	26	32	25	33						
Même chose/same	29	31	33	34						
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	28	22	27	21						
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	12	8	8	6						
Indice/index (2)	1.26	2.48	1.38	2.53						

(2) Calcule en affectant respectivement des coefficients 4,3,2 et 1 les réponses "beaucoup mieux", "un peu mieux", "un peu moins bien" et "beaucoup moins bien": Les réponses restant les mêmes ainsi que les "ne sait pas" sont exclues. Le point central est de 2.50. En dessous de ce niveau, les réponses négatives prédominent, et au-dessus de ce niveau prédominent les réponses positives / Index calculated by applying the coefficients 4,3,2 and 1 respectively to the replies "a lot better", "a little better", "a little worse" and "a lot worse". Replies that the situation remained the same are excluded, as are the "don't know". The mid-point is 2.50. Below this level, the negative answers predominate and above, the positive ones.

(3) Y compris L'Espagne et le Portugal à partir de 1985./ Including Spain and Portugal since 1985.

TABLEAU B17 / TABLE B17

EVALUATION DES CHANGEMENTS DANS LA SITUATION FINANCIERE DES MENAGES AU COURS DES DOUZE DERNIERS MOIS (1)

ASSESSMENT OF THE CHANGES IN THE FINANCIAL SITUATION OF INDIVIDUAL HOUSEHOLDS OVER THE PAST TWELVE MONTHS (1)

	BE									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	1	1	2	1		2	5			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	4	5	9	11	12	13	15			
Même chose/same	34	35	35	45	51	54	54			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	41	45	43	31	28	22	18			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	14	12	10	10	6	6	4			
Indice/index (2)	1.86	1.94	2.02	2.05	12.15	1.99	2.50			

	DANMARK									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	3	5	5	6	5	6	4			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	13	15	17	18	18	19	19			
Même chose/same	46	52	50	50	46	46	47			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	25	19	20	19	22	23	22			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	6	5	5	4	5	5	6			
Indice/index (2)	2.29	2.46	2.46	2.55	2.46	2.34	2.41			

	DEUTSCHLAND									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 x-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	1	3	4	3	5	3	3			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	13	14	17	18	23	20	21			
Même chose/same	58	59	61	63	58	61	66			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	21	20	15	12	9	13	9			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	3	2	2	2	4	3	1			
Indice/index (2)	2.32	2.43	2.57	2.61	2.71	2.01	2.73			

TABLEAU B 17 (suite) / TABLE B 17 (continued)

	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	10	7	7	2	7	4	7			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	32	25	26	11	23	21	25			
Même chose/same	36	35	40	39	32	32	36			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	15	23	18	28	23	22	20			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	6	10	8	18	14	20	11			
Indice/index (2)	2.74	2.44	2.55	1.94	2.34	2.44	2.45			

	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	1	2	2	1	2	2	3			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	9	8	5	9	9	8	13			
Même chose/same	38	33	29	35	39	43	44			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	35	34	38	35	35	30	28			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	14	21	24	18	13	15	10			
Indice/index (2)	.96	1.85	1.78	1.89	1.99	2.10	2.17			

	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x - XI	1985 x - XI	1986 x - XI	1987 x - XI	1988 x - XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	1	1	1	1	1	1	3			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	5	6	7	10	12	9	18			
Même chose/same	32	31	31	40	34	37	44			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	34	31	34	30	30	33	21			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	26	27	26	17	20	18	12			
Indice/index (2)	.73	1.70	1.75	1.93	1.91	2.17	2.21			

(2) Calculé en affectant respectivement des coefficients 4,3,2 et 1 les réponses "beaucoup mieux", "un peu mieux", "un peu moins bien" et "beaucoup moins bien": Les réponses restant les mêmes ainsi que les "ne sait pas" sont exclues. Le point central est de 2.50. En dessous de ce niveau, les réponses négatives prédominent, et au-dessus de ce niveau prédominent les réponses positives / Index calculated by applying the coefficients 4,3,2 and 1 respectively to the replies "a lot better", "a little better", "a little worse" and "a lot worse". Replies that the situation remained the same are excluded, as are the "don't know". The mid-point is 2.50. Below this level, the negative answers predominate and above, the positive ones.

TABLEAU B 17 (suite) / TABLE B 17 (continued)

	ITALIA									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 X-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	2	1	2	2	2	2	2			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	15	17	17	19	24	20	26			
Même chose/same	50	50	54	52	54	58	55			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	24	24	19	20	15	16	13			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	8	7	7	6	4	4	3			
Indice/index (2)	2.21	2.24	2.31	2.36	2.54	2.02	2.62			

	LUXEMBOURG									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 X-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	1	1	3	3	6	5	4			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	11	8	12	15	23	27	25			
Même chose/same	43	43	52	56	59	52	57			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	35	38	24	19	8	9	11			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	9	8	8	6	3	3	3			
Indice/index (2)	2.08	2.05	2.19	2.34	2.80	2.28	2.69			

	NEDERLAND									
	1982 X	1983 X	1984 x-XI	1985 X-XI	1986 x-XI	1987 x-XI	1988 X-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	2	2	3	4	6	3	6			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	6	7	10	13	19	15	18			
Même chose/same	40	38	44	48	49	55	56			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	40	40	31	24	19	19	15			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	10	12	10	9	6	5	4			
Indice/index (2)	2.00	1.98	2.12	2.23	2.49	2.03	2.60			

- (2) Calculé en affectant respectivement des coefficients 4,3,2 et 1 les réponses "beaucoup mieux", "un peu mieux", "un peu moins bien" et "beaucoup moins bien": Les réponses restant les mêmes ainsi que les "ne sait pas" sont exclues. Le point central est de 2.50. En dessous de ce niveau, les réponses négatives prédominent, et au-dessus de ce niveau prédominent les réponses positives / Index calculated by applying the coefficients 4,3,2 and 1 respectively to the replies "a lot better", "a little better", "a little worse" and "a lot worse". Replies that the situation remained the same are excluded, as are the "don't know". The mid-point is 2.50. Below this level, the negative answers predominate and above, the positive ones.

TABLEAU 8 17 (suite) / TABLE 8 17 (continued)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988			
	X	X	x-XI	x-XI	X-XI	x-XI	x-XI			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	3	5	5	6	7	10	8			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	18	17	15	19	19	26	24			
Même chose/same	3 6	3 8	3 8	38	36	38	35			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	23	24	24	22	21	16	21			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	17	15	15	14	15	9	11			
Indice/index (2)	1.12	2.19	2.16	2.26	2.29	2.61	2.46			

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 10) (3)									
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988			
	X	X	X-XI	X-XI	x-XI	x-XI	X-XI			
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	2	3	3	3	4	4	4			
Un peu mieux/ a little better	13	14	14	16	19	18	21			
Même chose/same	45	44	45	47	47	50	50			
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	27	26	25	23	20	19	18			
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	11	11	11	10	9	8	6			
Indice/index (2)	1.14	2.15	2.18	2.22	1.35	2.18	1.47			

	1985	1986	1987	1988						
	x-XI	X-XI	X-XI	X-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Un	3	1	2	2						
	14	13	18	21						
	51	52	56	52						
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	22	24	16	18						
	8	5	5	5						
	1.25	1.22	2.03	2.43						

(2) Calcule en affectant respectivement des coefficients 4,3,2 et 1 les réponses "beaucoup mieux", "un peu mieux", "un peu moins bien" et "beaucoup moins bien": Les réponses restant les mêmes ainsi que les "ne sait pas" sont exclues. Le point central est de 2.50. En dessous de ce niveau, les réponses négatives prédominent, et au-dessus de ce niveau prédominent les réponses positives / Index calculated by applying the coefficients 4,3,2 and 1 respectively to the replies "a lot better", "a little better", "a little worse" and "a lot worse". Replies that the situation remained the same are excluded, as are the "don't know". The mid-point is 2.50. Below this level, the negative answers predominate and above, the positive ones.

(3) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir de 1985./ Including Spain and Portugal since 1985.

TABLEAU B 17 (suite) / TABLE B 17 (continued)

	PORTUGAL									
	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 X-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	1	2	5	2						
Un peu mieux/ a little better	14	31	30	26						
Même chose/same	45	48	50	50						
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	25	14	8	17						
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	13	4	6	3						
Indice/index (2)	2.05	2.63	2.32	2.57						

	COMMUNAUTE/ COMMUNITY (EUR 12) (3)									
	1985 X-XI	1986 X-XI	1987 X-XI	1988 X-XI						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Beaucoup mieux/ a lot better	3	4	4	4						
Un peu mieux/ a little better	15	19	19	21						
Même chose/same	47	47	51	50						
Un peu moins bien/ a little worse	23	20	18	18						
Beaucoup moins bien/ a lot worse	10	8	7	6						
Indice/index (2)	2.21	2.35	2.17	2.47						

(2) Calcule en affectant respectivement des coefficients 4,3,2 et 1 les réponses "beaucoup mieux", "un peu mieux", "un peu moins bien" et "beaucoup moins bien": Les réponses restant les mêmes ainsi que les "ne sait pas" sont exclues. Le point central est de 2.50. En dessous de ce niveau, Les réponses négatives prédominent, et au-dessus de ce niveau prédominent les réponses positives / Index calculated by applying the coefficients 4,3,2 and 1 respectively to the replies "a lot better", "a little better", "a little worse" and "a lot worse". Replies that the situation remained the same are excluded, as are the "don't know". The mid-point is 2.50. Below this level, the negative answers predominate and above, the positive ones.

(3) Y compris l'Espagne et le Portugal à partir de 1985./ Including Spain and Portugal since 1985.

RECHERCHES SUR LES ATTITUDES DES EUROPEENS /
SURVEYS ON ATTITUDES OF THE EUROPEANS

- (1) "LES EUROPEENS ET L'UNIFICATION DE L'EUROPE" / "EUROPEANS AND EUROPEAN UNIFICATION" (FR/EN)
 Sondage de février-mars 1970 / Survey carried out in February-March 1970
 Juin 1972/ June 1972 - 240 p.

- (2) "L'OPINION DES EUROPEENS SUR LES ASPECTS REGIONAUX ET AGRICOLES DU MARCHE COMMUN. L'UNIFICATION POLITIQUE DE L'EUROPE ET L'INFORMATION DU PUBLIC" (FR)
 Sondage de juillet 1971/ Survey carried out in July 1971.
 Décembre 1971/ December 1971 - 64 p.

- (3) "SATISFACTION ET INSATISFACTION QUANT AUX CONDITIONS DE VIE DANS LES PAYS DE LA COMMUNAUTE EUROPEENNE" (FR)
 Sondage de septembre 1973/ Survey carried out in September 1973.
 Juin 1974/ June 1974 - 120 p.

- (4) "L'EUROPE VUE PAR LES EUROPEENS" (FR)
 Sondage de septembre 1973/ Survey carried out in September 1973.
 Août 1974/ August 1974 - 48 p.

- (5) "EURO-BAROMETRE"/ "EUROBAROMETER" (Disponible dans toutes les langues communautaires/ Available in all Community languages).
 Sondage semestriel dont les résultats sont publiés depuis juin 1974./ Half-yearly survey published as from June 1974.

- (6) "FEMMES ET HOMMES D'EUROPE"/ "EUROPEAN MEN AND WOMEN" (FR/EN)
 Décembre 1975/ December 1975 - 215 p.

- (7) "LE CONSOMMATEUR EUROPEEN"/ "EUROPEAN CONSUMER" (FR/EN)
 Mai 1976/ May 1976 - 175 p.

- (8) "LA PERCEPTION DE LA MISERE EN EUROPE"/ "THE PERCEPTION OF POVERTY IN EUROPE" (FR/EN/DE/NL/DA)
 Mars 1977/ March 1977 - 144 p. - 2^e édition (FR) septembre 1981.

- (9) "LA SCIENCE ET L'OPINION PUBLIQUE EUROPEENNE" / "SCIENCE AND EUROPEAN PUBLIC OPINION" (FR/EN/DE/IT/NL)
Octobre 1977 / October 1977 - 98 p.

- (10) "LES ATTITUDES DE LA POPULATION ACTIVE A L'EGARD DES PERSPECTIVES DE LA RETRAITE" / "THE ATTITUDES OF THE WORKING POPULATION TO RETIREMENT" (FR/EN/DE/IT/NL)
Mai 1978 / May 1978 - 52 p.

- (11) "LES ATTITUDES DU PUBLIC EUROPEEN FACE AU DEVELOPPEMENT SCIENTIFIQUE ET TECHNIQUE" / "THE EUROPEAN PUBLIC'S ATTITUDES TO SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT (FR/EN)
Février 1979 / February 1979 - 67 p.

- (12) "FEMMES ET HOMMES D'EUROPE EN 1978" / "EUROPEAN MEN AND WOMEN IN 1978" (FR/EN/DE)
Février 1979 / February 1979 - 248 p.

- (13) "CHOMAGE ET RECHERCHE D'UN EMPLOI: attitudes et opinions des publics européens" (FR + résumés en / summaries available in: EN/DE/NL/IT/DA)
Septembre 1979 / September 1979 - 74 p.

- (14) "LES EUROPEENS ET LEURS ENFANTS" / "THE EUROPEANS AND THEIR CHILDREN" (FR/EN/DE/NL/IT/DA)
Octobre 1979 / October 1979 - 102 p.

- (15) "LES FEMMES SALARIEES EN EUROPE comment elles perçoivent les discriminations dans le travail" / "EUROPEAN WOMEN IN PAID EMPLOYMENT their perception of discrimination at work" (FR/EN/DE/NL/IT/DA)
Décembre 1980 / December 1980 - 72 p.

- (16) "LES EUROPEENS ET LEUR REGION étude exploratoire sur la perception des disparités socio-economiques" / "EUROPEANS AND THEIR REGION public perception of the socio-economic disparities: an exploratory study" (FR/EN/DE/NL/IT/DA)
Décembre 1980 / December 1980 - 62 p.

- (17) "L'OPINION EUROPEENNE ET LES QUESTIONS ENERGETIQUES" / "THE EUROPEAN PUBLIC OPINION AND THE ENERGY PROBLEM" (FR/EN + résumés dans les autres langues communautaires) / (FR/EN + summaries in other languages of the Community).
Octobre 1982 / October 1982 - 79 p.

- (18) "LES JEUNES EUROPEENS etude exploratoire des jeunes **âgés de 15 à 24** ans dans les pays de la Communauté européenne" / "THE YOUNG EUROPEANS Exploratory study on young people aged between **15** and **24** years in the countries of the European Community" - (FR/EN/DE/NL/IT/DA/EL)
Décembre 1982 / December 1982 - 139 p.

- (19) "LE PARLEMENT EUROPEEN ET L'ELECTION DE **1984**" (FR)
Août 1983 / August 1983 - 105 p.

- (20) "LES EUROPEENS ET LEUR ENVIRONNEMENT" / "EUROPEANS AND THEIR ENVIRONMENT" (FR/EN/NL/IT/DA)
Novembre 1983 / November 1983 - 64 p.

- (21) "LES EUROPEENS ET L'AIDE AU DEVELOPPEMENT" / "EUROPEANS AND AID TO DEVELOPMENT" (FR/EN)
Sondage de septembre-octobre 1983 / Survey carried out in September-October 1983. Mai 1984 / May 1984 - 134 p.

- (22) "FEMMES ET HOMMES D'EUROPE EN **1983**" / "EUROPEAN WOMEN AND MEN IN **1983**" (FR/EN + résumés disponibles dans les autres langues communautaires / FR/EN + summaries available in other languages of the Community).
Juin 1984 / June 1984 - 186 p.

- (23) "LES FEMMES SALARIEES EN EUROPE - **1984**" / "EUROPEAN WOMEN IN PAID EMPLOYMENT" (FE/EN).
Décembre 1984 / December 1984 - 118 p.

- (24) "LE PUBLIC EUROPEEN ET L'INFORMATION DES CONSOMMATEURS COMPARAISONS **1975-1985**" (FR)
Mars 1985 / March 1985 - 18 p.

- (25) "L'OPINION EUROPEENNE ET LES QUESTIONS ENERGETIQUES EN **1984**" / "THE EUROPEAN PUBLIC OPINION AND THE ENERGY PROBLEM IN **1984**" (FR + résumés DE/EN) (FR + summaries DE/EN)
Juillet 1985 / July 1985 - 99 p.
- (26) "L'OPINION DES SALAIRES EUROPEENS SUR LA FLEXIBILITE DANS LES CONDITIONS DE TRAVAIL" (FR)
Juillet 1985 / July 1985.
- (26a) "ENQUETE AUPRES DES TRAVAILLEURS SALARIES SUR LA FLEXIBILITE DANS LES CONDITIONS DE TRAVAIL" / "EMPLOYEE SURVEY ON LABOUR MARKET FLEXIBILITY"
(Economie européenne / European Economy nr. 27)
Mars 1986 / March 1986.
- (27) "LE PUBLIC EUROPEEN ET L'ECU" / "EUROPEANS AND ECU" (FR/EN/DE)
Enquete faite dans sept pays de la Communauté européenne à l'initiative d'un groupe de banques. / Survey carried out in seven EC countries on behalf of a group of banks.
Novembre 1985 / November 1985 - 43 p.
- (28) "LES EUROPEENS ET LES VACANCES" / "EUROPEANS AND THEIR HOLIDAYS"
(Disponible dans toutes les langues communautaires / Available in all Community languages.
Sondage de mars-avril 1986 / Survey carried out in March-April 1986.
Mars 1987 / March 1987 - 104 p.
- (29) "EUROPE **2000**" / "EUROPE **2000**" (Disponibles dans toutes les langues communautaires / Available in all Community languages).
Sondage de décembre 1986-janvier 1987 / Survey carried out in December 1986-January 1987.
Edition spéciale 30^e anniversaire de l'EUROBAROMETRE, mars 1987 / Special 30th Anniversary Edition of the EUROBAROMETER, March 1987 - 58 p.
- (30) "LESEUROPEENS ET LEUR ENVIRONNEMENTEN **1986**" / "EUROPEANS AND THEIR ENVIRONMENT IN **1986**" (Disponible dans toutes les langues communautaires / Available in all Community languages).
Sondage de mars-avril 1986 / Survey carried out in March-April 1986
Mars 1987 / March 1987 - 107 p.

- (31) **"LESEUROPEENS ET LA SECURITE ROUTIERE" / "EUROPEANS AND ROAD SAFETY"**
Sondage d'octobre-novembre 1986 / Survey carried out in October-November 1986:
Mars 1988 / March 1988.
- (32) **"L'OPINION EUROPEENNE ET LES QUESTIONS ENERGETIQUES EN 1986" / "EUROPEAN PUBLIC OPINION AND THE ENERGY PROBLEM IN 1986" (EN/FR)**
Sondage d'octobre-novembre 1986 / Survey carried out in October-November 1986.
Janvier 1988 / January 1988 - 163 p.
- (33) **"L'EUROPE CONTRE LE CANCER. Les européens et la prevention du cancer: Une etude sur les attitudes et comportements du public." / "EUROPE AGAINST CANCER. Europeans and cancer prevention: a study of attitudes and behaviour of the public"**
Sondage de mars-avril 1987 / Survey carried out in March-April 1987.
Document de travail en toutes langues (41 p.)/Working paper in all languages (41 p.)
Octobre 1987 / October 1987.
Rapport détaillé juin 1988 / Detailed report June 1988.
- (34) **"LESEUROPEENS, LEUR AGRICULTURE ET LA POLITIQUE AGRICOLE COMMUNE" / "EUROPEANS, AGRICULTURE AND THE COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY".**
(FR/EN; Disponible dans les autres langues communautaires en été 1988 / Available in the other languages of the Community by summer 1988; Résumé disponible dans les autres langues communautaires / Summary available in the other languages of the Community).
Sondage de mars-avril 1987 / Survey carried out in March-April 1987.
Edition spéciale de l'Euro-Baromètre - Février 1988 / Special edition of the Eurobarometer - February 1988 - 60 p.
- (35) **"HOMMES ET FEMMES D'EUROPE 1987. Evolution des opinions et des attitudes." / "MEN AND WOMEN IN EUROPE 1987. The evolution of opinions and attitudes." (Disponible dans toutes les langues communautaires / Available in all Community languages).**
Sondage de mars-avril 1987 / Survey carried out in March-April 1987.
Supplément n°26 de "Femmes d'Europe" / Supplement nr. 26 of "Women of Europe". - 64 p.
- (36) **"L'OPINION EUROPEENNE ET LES QUESTIONS ENERGETIQUES EN 1987" / "EUROPEAN PUBLIC OPINION AND THE ENERGY PROBLEM IN 1987".**
Sondage d'octobre-novembre 1987 / Survey carried out in October-November 1987.
Mai 1988 / May 1988.

- (37) **"LES EUROPEENS ET L'AIDE AU DEVELOPPEMENT EN 1987" / "EUROPEANS AND DEVELOPMENT AID IN 1987".**
 Sondage d'octobre-novembre 1987 / Survey carried out in October-November 1987.
 Mars 1988 / March 1988 - 70 p.

- (38) **"LES JEUNES EUROPEENS EN 1987" / "THE YOUNG EUROPEANS IN 1987".** (Résumé disponible dans toutes les langues communautaires / Summary available in all Community languages - Rapport intégral en FR / Full report in FR).
 Sondage d'octobre-novembre 1987 / Survey carried out in October-November 1987.
 Mars 1989 / March 1989.

- (39) **"LES EUROPEENS ET LEUR ENVIRONNEMENT EN 1988 / EUROPEANS AND THEIR ENVIRONMENT IN 1988.**
 Sondage de mars-avril 1988 / Survey carried out in March-April 1988.
 A paraître en 1989 / Forthcoming in 1989.

- (40) **"LES EUROPEENS ET LA RADIOPROTECTION EN 1988" / "EUROPEANS AND RADIOPROTECTION IN 1988"**
 Sondage de mars-avril 1988 / Survey carried out in March-April 1988.
 A paraître en 1989 / Forthcoming in 1989.

- (41) **"LES EUROPEENS ET L'HEURE D'ETE EN 1988" / "EUROPEANS AND SUMMERTIME IN 1988"**
 Sondage de mars-avril 1988 / Survey carried out in March-April 1988.
 Mai 1988 / May 1988.

- (42) **"L'EUROPE CONTRE LE CANCER. Les européens et la prévention du cancer en 1988 : Tabagisme, consommation de fruits et légumes frais, dépistage des cancers féminins". / EUROPE AGAINST CANCER. Europeans and the prevention of cancer in 1988: Smoking, consumption of fresh fruit and vegetables, screening for women's cancers.**
 Sondage de mars-avril 1988 / Survey carried out in March-April 1988.
 Document de travail en français, anglais, allemand (10 p.) Décembre 1988
 Rapport détaillé à paraître en 1989 /

- (43) "RACISME et XENOPHOBIE. Droits de l'homme et immigration dans la Communauté européenne" / "RACISM and XENOPHOBIA. Human rights and immigration in the European Community"
Sondage d'octobre-novembre 1988 / Survey carried out in October-November 1988.
Edition spéciale de l'Eurobaromètre / Special edition of the Eurobarometer
A paraître en 1989 / Forthcoming in 1989.
- (44) "L'EUROPE CONTRE LE CANCER. Les européens et la prevention du cancer en **1988** : Tabagisme, consommation de fruits et légumes frais, dépistage des cancers feminins". / EUROPE AGAINST CANCER. Europeans and the prevention of cancer in **1988**: Smoking, consumption of fresh fruit and vegetables, screening for women's cancers.
A paraître en 1989 / Forthcoming in 1989.

Technical Specifications for Socio-demographic and
Socio-political Variables Used in Crosstabulations.

OCCUPATION OF THE PERSON INTERVIEWED

is coded originally according to the following scheme:

Self-employed

- (1) Farmer
- (2) Fisherman
- (3) Professional (lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...)
- (4) Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors

Employed

- (5) Employed professional (employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...)
- (6) General management
- (7) Middle management
- (8) Other office employees
- (9) Non-office employees, not manual work (service sector, e.g. shop-assistants, etc...)
- (10) Supervisors
- (11) Skilled manual worker
- (12) Other manual worker

Without paid work

- (13) Retired
- (14) Housewife, not otherwise employed
- (15) Student
- (16) Military service
- (17) Temporarily not working, unemployed

combined, for self-employed, with answers to the question "How many salaried people are working where you work ?"

- (1) None (Works alone or in family)
- (2) 1 to 4
- (3) 5 to 9
- (4) 10 to 49
- (5) 50 to 499
- (6) 500 and over
- (0) ?

are used for the "occupation" coding in tables of this report, which is as follows (with EC 12 weighted percentages from the Nr. 30 EUROBAROMETER Survey of Autumn 1988) :

Self employed

Self without	6 %	(avec categorie 1)
Self 1-4	2 %	(avec categorie 2)
Self 5 +	1 %	(avec categories 3 a 6)

Employed

White (collar) Top	5 %
White (collar) Middle	6 %
White (collar) Low, Office ..	7 %
White (collar) Low, Service .	6 %
Blue (collar) Top	1 %
Blue (collar) Skilled	8 %
Blue (collar) Other	6 %

Without paid work 53 %

SUBJECTIVE SOCIAL CLASS

is asked by the question "If you were asked to use one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong in ?" :

- (1) Middle class
- (2) Lower middle class
- (3) Working class
- (4) Upper class
- (5) Upper middle class
- (6) Refuses to answer
- (7) Other (specify)
- (0) ?

Presented in tables are the following categories (with EC 12 weighted percentages from the Nr. 30 EUROBAROMETER survey of Autumn 1988) :

Working	27 %	(catégorie 3)
Lower Middle	14 %	(catégorie 2)
Middle	44 %	(catégorie 1)
Upper + Upper Middle	9 %	(catégories 4 et 5)
Other	6 %	

100 %

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENTARY PARTY PREFERENCE

is based upon the question "If there were a General Election tomorrow (say if contact under 18: and you had a vote), which party would you support?" in each country in the wording usually used for this topic. Answers are grouped according to the affiliation of the representatives of the respective party to a group in the European Parliament. If a party is not represented in the European Parliament at the time the survey is carried out but had been represented before, its supporters are grouped with the EP group their party had been affiliated with. Supporters of parties represented in the European Parliament but their Members of the European Parliament not being affiliated to any group are labelled

N. I. Supporters of parties not represented in the European Parliament are labelled "other". Labels are presented in the order in which they figure in the "List of Members" of the European Parliament of February 1988. Abbreviations in tables are also taken from this publication:

S =	Socialist Group
PPE =	Group of the European People's Party (Christian Democratic Group)
ED =	European Democratic Group
COM =	Communist and Allies Group
LDR =	Liberal and Democratic Reformist Group
RDE =	Group of the European Renewal and Democratic Alliance
ARC =	Rainbow Group: Federation of the Green-Alternative European Link, Agalev-Ecolo, The Danish People's Movement against Membership of the European Community and the European Free Alliance in the European Parliament
DR =	Group of the European Right
NI =	Non-attached

Weighted average of non-responses to this question for the European Community is 26%. Consequently among those who do reply, loyal and regular supporters of the respective parties tend to be overrepresented.

OPINION LEADERSHIP

is based on the answers to the following two questions : (A) "When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?" and (B) "When you, yourself hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? If so, does this happen often, from time to time or rarely?" <No = never>. Labels are : ++, +, -, --. Interviewees giving affirmative answers to both questions are labelled ++, Interviewees giving negative answers to both questions are labelled --. Middle categories are constituted correspondingly.

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VALUE ORIENTATION

is based on the following question:

"There is a lot of talk these days about what this country's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority (show card). Would you please say which of them you yourself consider most important in the long run?" (show the card) (one answer only)

"And what would be your second choice?"

- (1) Maintaining order in the nation
- (2) Giving the people more say in important government decisions
- (3) Fighting rising prices
- (4) Protecting freedom and speech

Respondents combining item (1) and (3) are labelled **"materialist"**, those combining items (2) and (4) are labelled **"post-materialist"**, others are labelled **"mixed"**¹.

SELF-PLACEMENT ON THE LEFT-RIGHT-SCALE

is based upon answers to the question **"In political matters, people talk of the "left" and the "right". How would you place your views on this scale? (Show card) (Do not prompt). The 10 Boxes of the card are numbered. Ring choice. If contact hesitates, ask him to try again)**

Left

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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 Right

In this report, those who reply are grouped in tertiles of the one third of respondents placing themselves most left, the one third most right, and the centre third, for each country. The usual weighting according to each country's population aged 15 and more is applied.

CLOSENESS TO A PARTY

is based upon answers to the following question: **"Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party? If so, do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathizer?"** labels were given as follows:

- +++ very close
- ++ fairly close
- + merely a sympathizer
- 0 close to no particular party

¹ For additional theoretical and methodological details cf. Ronald Inglehart, *The Silent Revolution. Changing Values and Political Styles Among Western Publics*, Princeton University Press, Princeton 1977.