

ANNEXES

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TABLE 1.1A LIFE SATISFACTION (% BY COUNTRY)**Question:** On the whole, how satisfied are you with your life in general? Would you say you are...? (Read out)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Very satisfied	9	3	19	13	5	8	7
Fairly satisfied	43	29	58	61	45	49	48
Not very satisfied	29	40	19	21	36	32	35
Not at all satisfied	18	27	4	4	12	11	9
DK / no opinion	1	1		1	1	1	0
Total	100	100	100	100	99	101	99
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Very satisfied	4	20	12	5	4	20	9
Fairly satisfied	35	56	49	35	50	65	38
Not very satisfied	43	17	29	42	36	12	23
Not at all satisfied	15	7	9	18	10	2	30
DK / no opinion			1	0	1		1
Total	97	100	100	100	101	99	101

TABLE 1.1B LIFE SATISFACTION(% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: On the whole, how satisfied are you with your life in general? Would you say you are...? (Read out)

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Very satisfied	9	8	9	14	10	6	5
Fairly satisfied	43	42	43	53	42	38	39
Not very satisfied	29	30	29	21	28	33	34
Not at all satisfied	18	19	18	11	19	22	21
DK / no opinion	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Very satisfied	10	9	6	7	11	7	6
Fairly satisfied	40	56	52	41	44	32	35
Not very satisfied	24	29	27	33	23	36	39
Not at all satisfied	25	5	14	19	22	24	19
DK / no opinion	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Total	100	100	100	101	100	100	100
TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP			
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
Very satisfied	8	7	10	15	9	9	8
Fairly satisfied	33	43	51	64	44	33	45
Not very satisfied	31	35	27	15	29	29	30
Not at all satisfied	28	14	11	6	17	29	15
DK / no opinion	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Total	100	100	100	100	99	100	99

TABLE 1.2 EXPECTATIONS FOR 2002, PERSONAL SITUATION (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: What are your expectations for the year to come: will 2002 be better, worse or the same, when it comes to... your life in general? (Read out)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
The same	34	42	34	62	47	45	49
Worse	32	24	16	14	15	17	9
Better	28	26	43	20	32	34	35
DK/ No answer	6	8	6	4	6	5	7
Total	100	100	99	100	100	101	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
The same	45	49	37	28	46	47	23
Worse	25	19	25	25	30	15	49
Better	23	24	33	42	20	33	20
DK/ No answer	7	8	5	6	4	5	8
Total	100	100	100	101	100	100	100

TABLE 1.3 EXPECTATIONS FOR 2002, ECONOMIC SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: What are your expectations for the year to come: will 2002 be better, worse or the same, when it comes to... the economic situation in (COUNTRY)? (Read out)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
The same	24	35	27	44	35	36	45
Worse	50	30	48	34	29	27	19
Better	17	19	18	14	25	28	26
DK/ No answer	9	16	8	8	11	10	10
Total	100	100	101	100	100	101	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
The same	32	32	26	25	30	41	11
Worse	42	38	45	31	55	31	74
Better	17	21	18	30	8	20	10
DK/ No answer	9	10	11	13	7	8	5
Total	100	101	100	99	100	100	100

TABLE 1.4 EXPECTATIONS FOR 2002, FINANCIAL SITUATION OF THE HOUSEHOLD
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: What are your expectations for the year to come: will 2002 be better, worse or the same, when it comes to... the financial situation of your household? (Read out)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
The same	38	43	54	58	48	49	52
Worse	37	29	15	25	21	22	12
Better	19	21	27	13	24	25	29
DK/ No answer	5	7	4	4	7	4	7
Total	99	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
The same	45	54	45	28	44	55	29
Worse	31	22	31	30	39	16	54
Better	15	18	18	35	12	25	13
DK/ No answer	9	7	6	7	5	4	4
Total	100	101	100	100	100	100	100

TABLE 1.5 EXPECTATIONS FOR 2002, EMPLOYMENT SITUATION IN COUNTRY
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: What are your expectations for the year to come: will 2002 be better, worse or the same, when it comes to... the employment situation in (COUNTRY)? (Read out)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
The same	23	32	31	48	29	39	47
Worse	54	30	44	28	43	26	22
Better	13	18	16	9	14	24	18
DK/ No answer	10	20	8	16	13	11	13
Total	100	100	99	101	99	100	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
The same	30	30	20	22	31	36	13
Worse	48	37	58	36	54	37	74
Better	11	23	14	20	7	19	9
DK/ No answer	11	10	8	23	7	8	4
Total	100	100	100	101	99	100	100

TABLE 1.6 EXPECTATIONS FOR 2002, PERSONAL JOB SITUATION
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: What are your expectations for the year to come: will 2002 be better, worse or the same, when it comes to... your personal job situation? (Read out)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
The same	41	56	49	53	51	51	49
Worse	25	13	12	9	13	15	8
Better	16	16	23	8	17	14	22
DK/ No answer	18	15	16	29	19	20	21
Total	100	100	100	99	100	100	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
The same	40	26	51	26	45	46	34
Worse	17	14	17	12	16	8	45
Better	10	19	19	18	10	18	15
DK/ No answer	32	40	13	44	29	28	7
Total	99	99	100	100	100	100	101

TABLE 1.7A CHANGE IN PERSONAL SITUATION OVER THE PAST 5 YEARS
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: If you compare your present situation with five years ago, what would you say it has improved, stayed about the same, or got worse?

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Improved	27	14	49	34	33	31	37
Stayed about the same	23	30	32	39	31	26	27
Got worse	48	55	19	24	33	42	35
DK/ No answer	1	1	0	3	3	2	1
Total	99	100	100	100	100	101	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Improved	20	37	24	28	24	38	29
Stayed about the same	27	31	26	26	24	37	14
Got worse	52	32	48	45	50	25	56
DK/ No answer	1		1	1	2	1	1
Total	100	100	99	100	100	101	100

TABLE 1.7B CHANGE IN PERSONAL SITUATION OVER THE PAST 5 YEARS
(% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: If you compare your present situation with five years ago, what would you say it has improved, stayed about the same, or got worse?

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Improved	27	28	27	48	32	19	13
Stayed about the same	23	21	25	22	20	21	28
Got worse	48	50	47	27	47	59	58
DK/ No answer	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Total	99	100	100	99	100	100	100
MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Improved	27	44	33	28	28	25	12
Stayed about the same	15	22	28	24	17	21	28
Got worse	57	33	38	46	54	53	59
DK/ No answer	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Total	100	99	100	99	100	100	100
TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP			
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
Improved	18	27	35	49	33	16	24
Stayed about the same	21	24	24	27	22	17	24
Got worse	60	49	40	20	43	67	50
DK/ No answer	1	1	1	4	1	0	1
Total	100	101	100	100	99	100	99

TABLE 1.8A CHANGE IN PERSONAL SITUATION FOR THE NEXT 5 YEARS
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: In the course of the next five years, do you expect your personal situation to improve, to stay about the same or to get worse?

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Improved	37	34	46	30	37	43	39
Stayed about the same	26	32	32	41	31	28	36
Got worse	26	17	13	17	17	16	10
DK/ No answer	11	18	9	12	16	13	15
Total	100	101	100	100	101	100	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Improved	27	38	40	53	32	39	30
Stayed about the same	31	40	29	20	33	41	20
Got worse	26	22	21	16	26	14	41
DK/ No answer	15		10	11	9	6	10
Total	99	100	100	100	100	100	101

TABLE 1.8B CHANGE IN PERSONAL SITUATION FOR THE NEXT 5 YEARS
(% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: In the course of the next five years, do you expect your personal situation to improve, to stay about the same or to get worse?

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Improved	37	38	36	60	41	29	20
Stayed about the same	26	25	27	17	23	27	35
Got worse	26	28	25	17	26	33	29
DK/ No answer	11	9	12	7	10	11	16
Total	100	100	100	101	100	100	100
MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un-employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Improved	34	48	41	39	34	36	21
Stayed about the same	19	25	30	30	21	23	35
Got worse	37	21	20	22	34	30	28
DK/ No answer	10	7	8	9	12	10	16
Total	100	101	99	100	101	99	100
TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP			
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
Improved	22	40	45	69	46	19	29
Stayed about the same	26	28	27	15	24	20	32
Got worse	38	21	19	8	21	49	28
DK/ No answer	13	11	9	8	9	12	11
Total	99	100	100	100	100	100	100

TABLE 1.9 COMMODITIES OWNED (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)

CCEB 2001.1 +: own -: do not own	CC 13 AVERAGE		Bulgaria		Cyprus		Czech Republic		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
a house	55	43	61	36	78	22	52	44	28	71	63	34	30	69
an apartment	35	63	39	60	11	89	39	58	73	26	36	62	64	35
a colour TV set	91	8	82	17	98	2	95	3	96	4	92	7	92	7
a video recorder	37	61	34	65	76	24	59	39	43	57	53	45	51	48
a video camera	7	92	2	96	22	78	15	83	7	92	8	90	9	90
automatic washing machine	64	35	51	48	92	8	89	9	57	43	59	40	45	55
dishwasher	12	87	3	96	39	61	14	83	4	96	6	93	2	97
a PC / home computer	19	80	8	90	44	56	35	63	25	75	26	73	21	78
Internet access	12	86	10	89	29	71	25	72	19	81	9	89	13	86
a still camera	46	52	36	62	68	32	75	22	67	32	57	42	65	35
a second home or a holiday home/flat	11	88	10	88	11	89	19	79	22	78	7	91	14	85
mobil phone	46	52	16	83	66	34	65	33	59	41	49	50	47	52
microwave oven	26	73	10	89	42	58	62	36	34	65	49	49	16	83
HI-FI equipment	39	59	19	79	55	45	50	47	34	66	33	65	16	82
2 or more cars	6	92	3	95	57	43	10	87	6	94	7	91	7	92
only one car	36	62	40	59	29	71	57	40	41	58	38	60	36	64
	Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Romania		Slovakia		Slovenia		Turkey	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
a house	38	59	81	19	43	54	69	28	60	38	63	35	57	43
an apartment	63	35	14	86	37	60	32	63	37	61	40	59	29	71
a colour TV set	94	5	98	2	91	7	78	21	93	5	95	4	95	5
a video recorder	43	56	77	23	58	39	18	78	52	46	61	37	20	80
a video camera	8	91	23	76	8	90	3	94	9	89	15	83	5	94
automatic washing machine	52	47	95	5	70	28	28	69	74	25	96	4	71	29
dishwasher	2	97	10	90	4	94	1	95	3	95	39	59	25	75
a PC / home computer	17	81	42	58	25	73	13	83	22	77	49	50	13	87
Internet access	20	78	28	72	16	81	5	91	11	87	30	68	9	90
a still camera	64	35	73	27	59	38	35	62	63	35	79	20	31	68
a second home or a holiday home/flat	15	83	11	88	7	91	6	90	8	90	15	83	14	86
mobil phone	46	53	63	36	38	58	27	70	46	52	76	23	58	42
microwave oven	32	66	39	61	22	76	6	90	54	44	23	75	25	75
HI-FI equipment	34	65	59	41	46	52	10	85	43	55	50	48	47	52
2 or more cars	11	87	40	60	7	90	4	91	6	92	35	62	3	97
only one car	50	46	46	54	40	57	34	63	43	55	49	46	26	73

The difference between "+" and "-", and 100, is the percentage of "don't know" and "no answer" (not shown).

Question: Do you have access or do you use... ?
(Show card – read out – several answers possible)

The difference between "+" and "-", and 100, is the percentage of "don't know" and "no answer" (not shown).

TABLE 1.11 TELEVISION NEWS VIEWERSHIP (% BY COUNTRY)**Question:** About how often do you ... watch the news on television (Show card with scale, read out:)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Every day	71	73	72	54	70	78	73
Several times a week	17	13	17	31	18	14	17
Once or twice a week	5	5	5	10	8	4	5
Less often	4	6	5	4	3	2	3
Never	2	3	1	2	2	1	1
DK/ No answer	0	0		0	0		0
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Every day	74	62	74	65	59	54	76
Several times a week	19	23	19	17	26	28	13
Once or twice a week	4	10	4	6	7	10	5
Less often	3	2	2	7	6	5	4
Never	1	3	1	3	2	3	2
DK/ No answer	0			1			0

TABLE 1.12 NEWSPAPER READERSHIP (% BY COUNTRY)**Question:** About how often do you ... read the news in daily papers (Show card with scale, read out:)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Every day	24	23	23	30	35	39	33
Several times a week	17	17	11	25	20	14	22
Once or twice a week	16	18	20	21	19	11	21
Less often	22	22	19	17	18	17	16
Never	19	19	27	6	7	19	9
DK/ No answer	0	1		0	0	0	0
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Every day	31	20	18	25	40	25	31
Several times a week	12	19	16	21	21	15	12
Once or twice a week	17	20	12	16	17	14	17
Less often	12	23	33	25	13	20	12
Never	28	18	20	14	9	25	28
DK/ No answer			1	0	0	0	

TABLE 1.13 RADIO NEWS LISTENERSHIP (% BY COUNTRY)**Question:** About how often do you ... listen to the news on the radio (Show card with scale, read out:)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Every day	38	43	42	36	62	62	57
Several times a week	15	13	18	26	17	12	16
Once or twice a week	8	8	11	11	9	7	6
Less often	18	19	16	18	8	9	13
Never	20	17	13	8	4	10	8
DK/ No answer	0	0		0	0		0
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Every day	47	52	41	47	48	20	47
Several times a week	17	18	13	19	20	13	17
Once or twice a week	13	7	6	10	9	9	13
Less often	10	15	22	18	13	21	10
Never	13	8	18	6	11	36	13
DK/ No answer			0	0		0	

TABLE 1.14 TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
(read out)

CCEB 2001.1 +: tend to trust -: tend not to trust	CC 13 AVERAGE		Bulgaria		Cyprus		Czech Republic		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
The written press	42	46	40	44	44	45	61	30	57	35	43	42	54	39
Radio	61	28	54	32	69	24	73	16	79	15	65	23	72	21
Television	66	29	73	21	70	26	76	18	83	14	72	23	77	19
Justice / the [COUNTRY] legal system	37	52	23	60	64	29	35	53	39	47	46	43	29	58
The police	47	45	37	51	66	30	51	40	36	55	49	44	34	57
The army	66	23	58	24	86	12	48	38	55	28	52	31	37	41
The Churches*	59	32	48	31	80	17	28	51	52	24	47	40	61	24
Trade unions	26	51	12	57	39	47	24	48	31	36	19	53	20	49
Political parties	13	75	10	73	29	62	12	76	12	65	18	65	7	80
Civil service	39	45	22	54	50	41	36	49	44	39	42	34	30	55
Big companies	31	49	16	47	35	54	32	46	28	47	29	49	22	58
The [COUNTRY] government	37	53	44	40	65	30	36	56	39	50	46	42	31	58
The [COUNTRY] parliament	30	59	29	56	71	22	26	64	32	53	43	45	21	68
Non-governmental organizations	39	38	13	40	46	41	31	37	23	35	36	38	26	47
Charitable or voluntary organizations	52	30	22	38	63	29	45	31	48	24	48	32	43	38
	Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Romania		Slovakia		Slovenia		Turkey	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
The written press	71	22	34	42	51	30	44	42	56	33	50	43	26	66
Radio	81	12	46	35	68	18	65	22	75	16	69	25	48	43
Television	86	11	51	31	71	22	76	18	73	23	75	21	51	45
Justice / the [COUNTRY] legal system	22	66	40	40	29	55	29	59	15	72	33	54	49	45
The police	26	64	61	25	43	45	35	55	28	65	49	43	59	37
The army	41	41	62	21	60	25	72	17	53	33	47	39	80	17
The Churches*	56	29	75	17	54	35	83	11	54	36	29	61	63	32
Trade unions	21	43	32	43	20	49	22	50	22	54	24	57	36	51
Political parties	7	79	31	44	14	69	13	70	6	83	12	76	13	82
Civil service	26	56	53	27	28	50	32	50	30	54	33	52	52	37
Big companies	20	54	56	24	23	51	32	41	26	54	34	49	39	52
The [COUNTRY] government	24	65	43	39	30	54	41	47	19	75	39	52	39	57
The [COUNTRY] parliament	15	74	35	42	28	53	32	55	17	73	30	60	32	65
Non-governmental organizations	23	41	63	18	30	38	27	43	28	46	38	44	59	34
Charitable or voluntary organizations	32	39	83	12	57	23	33	37	50	30	62	30	64	30

The difference between "+" and "-", and 100, is the percentage of "don't know" and "no answer" (not shown).

TABLE 1.15A NATIONAL PRIDE (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Would you say you are very proud, fairly proud, not very proud or not at all proud to be [NATIONALITY – refer to citizenship here]?

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Very proud	54	43	70	27	19	51	32
Fairly proud	31	27	23	52	41	41	37
Not very proud	8	15	5	15	18	6	10
Not at all proud	3	9	1	3	14	1	6
Does not feel to be [NATIONALITY]	1	3		0	3		4
DK/ No answer	2	3	0	3	4	1	10
Total	99	100	99	100	99	100	99
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Very proud	26	58	53	63	32	59	65
Fairly proud	40	38	37	25	39	33	24
Not very proud	20	3	7	9	15	4	4
Not at all proud	11	1	1	2	3	1	5
Does not feel to be [NATIONALITY]	0		0	1	5	1	1
DK/ No answer	3	0	2	1	5	2	1
Total	100	100	100	101	99	100	100

TABLE 1.15B NATIONAL PRIDE (% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: Would you say you are very proud, fairly proud, not very proud or not at all proud to be [NATIONALITY – refer to citizenship here]?

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1 N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Very proud	54	54	55	52	50	53	62
Fairly proud	31	31	32	35	33	32	26
Not very proud	8	8	8	6	9	9	6
Not at all proud	3	4	3	3	5	3	2
Does not feel to be [NATIONALITY]	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK/ No answer	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total	99	100	101	99	100	100	99
	MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1 N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Very proud	60	44	44	48	66	47	58
Fairly proud	26	41	37	35	24	34	29
Not very proud	7	10	12	9	6	9	7
Not at all proud	5	2	4	5	2	5	3
Does not feel to be [NATIONALITY]	1	0	1	1	0	2	2
DK/ No answer	2	3	3	2	2	2	2
Total	101	100	101	100	100	99	101
	TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				SUBJECTIVE SETTLEMENT TYPE		
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	rural area or village	small or middle sized town	large town
CCEB 2001.1 N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	4884	3409	3762
Very proud	64	47	46	54	56	61	49
Fairly proud	23	38	38	35	31	26	36
Not very proud	6	9	11	8	8	8	8
Not at all proud	4	3	3	2	3	3	4
Does not feel to be [NATIONALITY]	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK/ No answer	2	2	3	1	1	1	2
Total	100	100	102	101	100	100	100

TABLE 1.16 LANGUAGES SPOKEN APART MOTHER TOUNGE
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: And which languages can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation, apart from your mother tongue?
(Do not probe – do not read out – several answers possible)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Bulgarian	1	17	0	0			0
Greek	1	1	1	0			0
Czech	2	0		5	0	0	0
Estonian	0				18	0	1
Hungarian	1	0		1	0	1	0
Latvian	1			0	0		33
Lithuanian	0			0	0		3
Maltese	0						
Polish	2	0		5	1	0	2
Romanian	2	1		0		1	0
Slovak	2			24	0	1	0
Slovenian	0			0		0	
Turkish	5	4	0	0			0
Croatian	1	0	0	0		0	
English	16	14	57	24	29	14	23
French	4	4	6	3	1	2	1
German	10	6	2	27	13	13	14
Italian	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Russian	14	21	1	21	53	2	59
Serbian	1	1		0		0	
Spanish	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Other	5	2	3	0	10	3	1
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Bulgarian			0	0	0	0	1
Greek		0	0	1	1	0	1
Czech	0		1		45	1	
Estonian						0	
Hungarian			0	4	12	0	
Latvian	2		0			0	
Lithuanian	10		0		0	0	
Maltese		1				0	
Polish	19	0	2	0	6	0	
Romanian				12	0	0	0
Slovak	0		0		12	1	
Slovenian					1	10	0
Turkish				1	0	0	13
Croatian		0			2	56	0
English	20	84	21	18	13	46	10
French	2	9	3	13	2	4	2
German	13	2	16	5	20	38	3
Italian	0	49	1	3	0	14	0
Russian	83		28	3	30	2	1
Serbian	0			0	0	24	0
Spanish	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
Other	1	1	1	3	2	2	12

TABLE 1.17 TWO MOST USEFUL LANGUAGES (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: In your opinion, which two languages do you think are the most useful to know, apart from your mother tongue?

(Do not probe – do not read out – maximum two answers)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Bulgarian	1	10			0		
Greek	0	4	0				0
Czech	0	0		0	0		
Estonian	0				24		0
Hungarian	0	0				0	0
Latvian	0						23
Lithuanian	0						1
Maltese	0						
Polish	0			0		0	0
Romanian	0	1		0		0	
Slovak	0			0		0	
Slovenian	0					0	0
Turkish	1	4	3			0	
Arabic	4	0	1	1	1	0	0
Chinese	0	0	0	0		0	1
Croatian	0	0				1	0
English	86	75	94	91	90	88	91
Finnish	0	0		0	10	0	1
French	17	15	48	12	6	8	7
German	58	40	22	74	24	80	34
Italian	3	2	4	1	0	3	1
Japanese	1	0		0	0	0	0
Russian	6	14	9	5	35	2	30
Serbian	0	0					
Spanish	2	4	2	5	2	1	1
Other	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Bulgarian	0			0		0	0
Greek	0		0	0			1
Czech			0		4		0
Estonian							
Hungarian	0		0	1	2		
Latvian	1			0			
Lithuanian	4						0
Maltese		1					
Polish	1				0		
Romanian		0		1	0	0	
Slovak					5		
Slovenian				1		1	0
Turkish	0			0			2
Arabic	0	0	0	0	0		11
Chinese	0	0		0	0	0	1
Croatian	0			0		4	
English	86	95	94	80	87	93	83
Finnish	1	0	0		0	0	0
French	9	23	7	47	9	9	16
German	47	7	78	30	72	67	54
Italian	1	60	1	8	1	8	3
Japanese	2	0		0	0	1	2
Russian	30		9	2	5	0	2
Serbian				0		1	0
Spanish	3	2	3	3	2	4	0
Other	1	0	0	0	0	0	3

TABLE 1.18 VISITS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Apart from the country you usually live, in which of the following countries have you been in the last two years, for whatever reason?

(show card – read out – several answers possible)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Belgium	1	0	1	1	1	1	2
Denmark	1	0	1	1	2	1	4
Germany	8	3	1	25	5	8	8
Greece	2	3	42	7	1	4	1
Spain	2	0	2	11	2	2	1
France	3	1	6	9	2	3	3
Ireland	0			1	0	0	1
Italy	4	1	3	14	3	6	2
Luxembourg	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
The Netherlands	1	0	1	3	2	2	2
Austria	5	1	2	21	2	13	2
Portugal	0		1	0	0	1	1
Finland	0	0	0	0	20	1	3
Sweden	1	0	0	1	12	1	5
The United Kingdom	1	1	11	5	1	2	2
Bulgaria	1	0	2	2	0	1	1
Cyprus	0	0		2	1	1	0
Czech Republic	4	0	2		2	3	3
Estonia	0			0	1	0	11
Hungary	3	1	3	5	1	1	1
Latvia	0				14	1	
Lithuania	1		0		8	1	27
Malta	0	0	1	1		0	0
Poland	3	0		12	4	2	6
Romania	1	1	0	1	0	4	0
Russia	2	1	1	1	19	1	13
Slovakia	3	0	0	19	1	6	1
Slovenia	1	0	0	5	0	4	0
Turkey	1	3		2	1	1	1
Switzerland	1	0	1	4	0	2	1
Liechtenstein	0		0	1	0	0	0
Norway	0	0	0	1	4	0	2
None of these (spontaneous)	76	89	46	33	53	61	56

(CONT.)

TABLE 1.18 VISITS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES (% BY COUNTRY, CONTINUED)

Question: Apart from the country you usually live, in which of the following countries have you been in the last two years, for whatever reason? (show card – read out – several answers possible)

	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Belgium	1	0	2	1	1	3	0
Denmark	2	0	2	1	0	1	0
Germany	14	2	17	3	10	24	1
Greece	0	1	2	1	6	6	0
Spain	2	4	3	0	4	4	0
France	3	8	4	1	3	8	0
Ireland	1	1	0		0	1	
Italy	2	22	5	1	11	49	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	2	
The Netherlands	3	1	2	1	1	5	0
Austria	3	2	3	2	20	55	
Portugal		2	0	0	0	1	
Finland	1	1	0	0	0	0	
Sweden	2	0	1	0	0	1	
The United Kingdom	1	12	2	0	2	4	1
Bulgaria	1		0	2	3	0	0
Cyprus	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Czech Republic	5	2	9	1	37	6	0
Estonia	3		0		0	0	
Hungary	1	1	2	9	30	23	
Latvia	13		0			0	
Lithuania			1		0	0	
Malta				0		1	0
Poland	18	0		0	30	2	
Romania	1		0	1	1	1	0
Russia	14	1	1	1	1	1	1
Slovakia	2		6	1		3	0
Slovenia	0		1	0	2	3	
Turkey	1	1	1	2	1	1	
Switzerland	2	3	1	0	2	5	0
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Norway	2	0	0	0	0	1	
None of these (spontaneous)	59	59	66	86	29	20	96

TABLE 1.19 WORK EXPERIENCE ABROAD (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: And, apart from the country you usually live, in which of the following countries have you worked in the last two years?

(show same card – read out – several answers possible)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Belgium	0	0	0		0	1	0
Denmark	0	0			0	0	1
Germany	1	1		2	0	1	2
Greece	0	1	1			0	0
Spain	0			0		0	0
France	0			0	0	0	0
Ireland	0			0	0	0	0
Italy	0			0		1	0
Luxembourg	0				0	0	0
The Netherlands	0	0		0		0	0
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Portugal	0					0	
Finland	0				2	0	1
Sweden	0				1	0	1
The United Kingdom	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Bulgaria	0				0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0				0	
Czech Republic	0	0				0	0
Estonia	0				0	0	1
Hungary	0				0	1	0
Latvia	0				1	0	
Lithuania	0		0		0	0	1
Malta	0					0	
Poland	0			0	0	0	0
Romania	0		0			0	
Russia	0	0		0	1	0	1
Slovakia	0			0		1	0
Slovenia	0			0		0	
Turkey	0	0				0	0
Switzerland	0	0		0		0	0
Liechtenstein	0					0	0
Norway	0				1	0	1
None of these (spontaneous)	94	97	99	88	94	80	95

(CONT.)

TABLE 1.19 WORK EXPERIENCE ABROAD (% BY COUNTRY, CONTINUED)

Question: And, apart from the country you usually live, in which of the following countries have you worked in the last two years?

(show same card – read out – several answers possible)

	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Belgium		0	0		0	0	
Denmark	0		0			0	
Germany	3	0	3	0	2	2	1
Greece			0	0	0	0	
Spain	0		0		0	0	
France	0	0	0		0	0	0
Ireland	0					0	
Italy	0	0	0	0	1	2	
Luxembourg			0			0	
The Netherlands	0		0			1	
Austria			0		1	2	
Portugal		0		0		0	
Finland			0				
Sweden	0		0			0	
The United Kingdom		1	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria				0			0
Cyprus	0			0			0
Czech Republic	0		0		3	0	0
Estonia	0					0	
Hungary				0	0		
Latvia	1					0	
Lithuania			0			0	
Malta							
Poland	0				0		
Romania						0	
Russia	1		0		0	0	1
Slovakia						0	
Slovenia						2	
Turkey	0			0			
Switzerland	0		0		0	0	0
Liechtenstein						0	
Norway	1		0			0	
None of these (spontaneous)	91	98	95	98	93	22	98

TABLE 1.20A IDENTIFICATION WITH EUROPE (% BY COUNTRY)**Question:** In the near future you see yourself as ...?

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
(NATIONALITY) only	43	38	34	37	37	49	39
(NATIONALITY) and European	42	39	53	41	36	43	37
European and (NATIONALITY)	6	5	7	10	9	5	6
European only	4	2	2	2	5	1	8
DK/ No answer	5	16	3	10	14	2	9
Total	100	100	99	100	101	100	99
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
(NATIONALITY) only	44	45	34	30	28	39	57
(NATIONALITY) and European	34	49	54	50	47	49	32
European and (NATIONALITY)	7	2	7	7	9	4	3
European only	3	1	2	5	7	3	6
DK/ No answer	12	4	4	8	10	5	3
Total	100	101	101	100	101	100	101

TABLE 1.20B IDENTIFICATION WITH EUROPE (% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)**Question:** In the near future you see yourself as ...?

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
(NATIONALITY) only	43	38	48	35	40	44	51
(NATIONALITY) and European	42	46	39	47	44	44	35
European and (NATIONALITY)	6	7	5	8	6	5	4
European only	4	5	3	7	5	2	2
DK / no opinion	5	5	6	3	5	5	9
Total	100	101	101	100	100	100	101
MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
(NATIONALITY) only	47	21	30	37	62	41	49
(NATIONALITY) and European	40	62	55	46	29	41	36
European and (NATIONALITY)	5	8	6	6	3	5	5
European only	4	4	4	5	3	6	2
DK / no opinion	4	5	4	5	3	7	8
Total	100	100	99	99	100	100	100
TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP			
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
(NATIONALITY) only	57	36	28	27	31	73	51
(NATIONALITY) and European	30	47	56	53	53	18	36
European and (NATIONALITY)	2	7	9	11	7	3	5
European only	4	4	4	5	5	3	2
DK / no opinion	7	5	4	4	4	4	6
Total	100	99	101	100	100	101	100

TABLE 1.21A EUROPEAN PRIDE (% BY COUNTRY)**Question:** And would you say you are very proud, fairly proud, not very proud or not at all proud to be European?

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Very proud	27	19	29	21	12	39	15
Fairly proud	39	31	40	50	36	48	44
Not very proud	13	18	16	10	19	6	15
Not at all proud	11	11	4	3	14	1	9
Does not feel to be European	6	14	8	7	10	1	9
DK/ No answer	5	5	3	9	9	5	8
Total	101	98	100	100	100	100	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Very proud	17	39	34	62	27	30	10
Fairly proud	43	45	48	28	52	49	31
Not very proud	14	9	8	3	9	8	21
Not at all proud	15	4	3	0	2	4	25
Does not feel to be European	5	1	2	2	3	3	9
DK/ No answer	7	2	4	5	7	6	4
Total	101	100	99	100	100	100	100

TABLE 1.21B EUROPEAN PRIDE (% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: And would you say you are very proud, fairly proud, not very proud or not at all proud to be European?

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Very proud	27	29	26	30	23	27	29
Fairly proud	39	38	39	39	40	39	36
Not very proud	13	14	12	12	16	13	10
Not at all proud	11	11	10	11	11	12	9
Does not feel to be European]	6	6	6	5	6	4	8
DK/ No answer	5	3	6	3	4	5	7
Total	101	101	99	100	100	100	99
CCEB 2001.1	MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un-employed	Retired
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Very proud	19	31	29	31	18	19	32
Fairly proud	35	44	43	40	35	45	35
Not very proud	18	12	9	11	19	12	11
Not at all proud	19	7	7	9	17	11	7
Does not feel to be European	6	3	7	5	7	8	7
DK/ No answer	3	3	4	4	6	4	7
Total	100	100	99	100	102	99	99
CCEB 2001.1	TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP		
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
Very proud	20	29	34	39	35	10	18
Fairly proud	33	46	39	38	41	28	42
Not very proud	16	10	13	8	10	21	17
Not at all proud	16	7	7	9	6	28	13
Does not feel to be European]	8	4	4	3	5	8	5
DK/ No answer	6	3	3	3	3	4	5
Total	99	99	100	100	100	99	100

TABLE 2.1A THE IMAGE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: And, in general, do you have a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image of the European Union?

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Very negative	6	2	4	6	5	4	4
Fairly negative	12	3	11	17	16	7	14
Neutral	23	17	33	24	47	31	45
Fairly positive	36	41	33	39	22	44	30
Very positive	16	29	17	7	2	7	3
DK/ No answer	7	9	3	7	8	7	4
Total	100	101	101	100	100	100	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Very negative	2	21	4	5	3	4	9
Fairly negative	13	13	13	2	9	11	17
Neutral	36	25	32	13	33	42	16
Fairly positive	33	20	37	24	39	30	38
Very positive	6	17	7	46	10	8	13
DK/ No answer	9	4	7	10	7	4	7
Total	99	100	100	100	101	99	100

TABLE 2.1B THE IMAGE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION (% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: And, in general, do you have a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image of the European Union?

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Very negative	6	7	5	5	6	8	5
Fairly negative	12	13	11	10	14	12	11
Neutral	23	20	26	22	20	24	26
Fairly positive	36	38	34	41	39	36	28
Very positive	16	17	14	19	16	13	15
DK/ No answer	7	4	11	2	5	7	15
Total	100	99	101	99	100	100	100
CCEB 2001.1	MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Very negative	9	6	5	4	8	7	5
Fairly negative	20	7	9	11	14	11	11
Neutral	19	23	27	24	21	21	26
Fairly positive	32	45	43	35	35	41	29
Very positive	13	17	14	19	14	13	15
DK/ No answer	7	1	1	6	8	6	13
Total	100	99	99	99	100	99	99
CCEB 2001.1	TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP		
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
Very negative	8	5	5	3	2	30	5
Fairly negative	14	12	10	10	4	47	20
Neutral	20	27	25	21	14	11	50
Fairly positive	33	37	39	41	52	6	19
Very positive	14	15	20	21	26	1	1
DK/ No answer	12	4	2	3	3	4	5
Total	101	100	101	99	101	99	100

TABLE 2.2 MEANING OF THE EUROPEAN UNION (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Which of the following statements best describe(s) what the European Union means to you personally?
(Show card – read out – several answers possible)

1. A way to create a better future for young people (**Better future**)
2. A European government
3. The ability to go wherever I want in the European Union (**Freedom of movement**)
4. Guaranteed lasting peace in the European Union (**Peace**)
5. A means of improving the economic situation in the European Union (**Economic situation**)
6. A way to create jobs (**Jobs**)
7. A way to protect the rights of citizens (**Citizens' rights**)
8. A lot of bureaucracy, a waste of time and money (**Bureaucracy**)
9. Just a dream, a utopian idea (**Dream**)
10. The risk of losing our cultural diversity (**Loss of cultural diversity**)
11. Other (spontaneous)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Better future	69	76	57	56	64	77	61
A European government	34	32	35	24	21	31	19
Freedom of movement	61	60	69	56	68	57	61
Peace	49	58	61	35	41	57	39
Economic situation	42	51	36	35	39	43	27
Jobs	55	56	38	37	44	58	41
Citizens' rights	47	51	55	28	43	38	44
Bureaucracy	20	12	19	26	44	14	31
Dream	13	10	14	9	21	8	15
Loss of cultural diversity	20	13	37	26	37	10	28
Other (spontaneous)	3	0	1	4	1	1	3
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Better future	66	51	69	74	63	56	69
A European government	19	30	28	43	26	23	41
Freedom of movement	63	45	73	68	56	49	53
Peace	41	26	55	61	41	45	43
Economic situation	33	30	36	47	42	39	45
Jobs	45	38	53	63	57	44	57
Citizens' rights	45	37	45	59	39	32	50
Bureaucracy	20	28	28	7	16	27	20
Dream	13	26	9	6	11	12	20
Loss of cultural diversity	25	36	18	5	17	26	28
Other (spontaneous)	1		1	1	1	3	5

TABLE 2.3 MEANING OF BEING A CITIZEN OF THE EUROPEAN UNION (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Which of the following, do you think "being a citizen of the European Union" means?
(Show card – read out – several answers possible)

1. The right to move permanently to any country in the European Union (**Right to move**)
2. The right to work in any country in the European Union (**Right to work**)
3. The right to vote in local elections in the member state in which you reside (**Local elections**)
4. The right to vote in national elections in the member state in which you reside
5. (**National elections**)
6. The right to vote in European Parliament elections in the member state in which you reside
7. (**EP elections**)
8. Access to healthcare and social welfare anywhere in the European Union (**Healthcare**)
9. Being able to study in any European Union country (**Studies**)
10. Others

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Right to move	64	51	79	61	68	69	67
Right to work	71	70	76	74	77	76	75
Local elections	29	25	33	22	27	20	32
National elections	27	23	27	23	22	18	29
EP elections	28	26	31	23	20	23	29
Healthcare	57	56	66	51	58	63	60
Studies	67	63	80	72	78	75	79
Other (spontaneous)	3	0	1	4	1	2	3
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Right to move	58	63	68	63	46	48	66
Right to work	68	62	76	74	72	61	64
Local elections	22	26	31	37	24	27	28
National elections	18	24	30	36	23	27	26
EP elections	17	26	36	33	24	29	24
Healthcare	44	39	58	60	54	63	56
Studies	75	55	75	65	71	68	60
Other (spontaneous)	1		2	4	2	4	5

TABLE 2.4 FUTURE OF EUROPEAN UNION (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Taking everything into consideration, what will the European Union have brought in ten years' time for the European citizens?

(Show card – read out – several answers possible)

1. A better quality of life for most people (**Better quality of life**)
2. More opportunities for people like me to find work (**More opportunities to work**)
3. More equality between men and women (**More equality between genders**)
4. Less discrimination against foreigners and people from other cultures or ethnic groups (**Less discrimination against foreigners**)
5. More difficulty in making decisions because more countries will have joined (**Deteriorated decision-making**)
6. A higher level of unemployment (**Higher unemployment**)
7. The use of Euro as the single currency in the European Union (**Use of Euro as single currency**)
8. It will be easier to travel, study, work and live anywhere in the European Union (**Easier travel, work, studying, living within Europe**)
9. More social problems (redundancies, strikes, disputes (**More social problems**))
10. There won't be a European Union anymore (spontaneous) (**No EU anymore**)
11. Other (spontaneous)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Better quality of life	63	71	51	44	44	68	45
More opportunities to work	47	46	36	36	41	52	35
More equality between genders	40	32	54	21	31	29	21
Less discrimination against foreigners	40	41	43	29	38	39	32
Deteriorated decision-making	28	30	26	35	48	25	42
Higher unemployment	17	12	46	20	31	15	29
Use of Euro as single currency	53	52	61	62	71	63	65
Easier travel, work, studying, living within Europe	65	67	78	66	78	74	75
More social problems	19	16	41	20	37	18	33
No EU anymore	3	0	1	5	1	2	4
Other	1	0		2	1	1	1
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Better quality of life	49	48	58	72	57	43	67
More opportunities to work	43	30	46	46	45	37	50
More equality between genders	27	38	34	37	25	29	56
Less discrimination against foreigners	27	29	41	45	30	32	42
Deteriorated decision-making	13	30	27	22	25	30	32
Higher unemployment	18	35	18	11	13	20	19
Use of Euro as single currency	64	50	60	59	60	58	39
Easier travel, work, studying, living within Europe	68	46	75	68	64	66	54
More social problems	24	36	21	9	15	28	22
No EU anymore	2	9	2	4	1	3	3
Other	0		0	1	0	2	2

TABLE 3.1A SELF-PERCEIVED KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE EU (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Using this scale, how much do you feel you know about the European Union, its policies, its institutions?
(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)

"1" means "nothing at all", and "10" means "a great deal"

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
1 - Knows nothing at all	14	7	11	6	8	13	6
2	14	21	11	18	16	14	14
3	16	18	11	20	24	16	23
4	14	13	12	15	17	14	18
5	20	17	22	20	17	22	21
6	9	9	10	9	7	8	6
7	6	6	12	6	5	6	6
8	4	4	6	4	2	2	3
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10 - Knows a lot	2	2	2	2	0	1	1
DK/ No answer	2	2	1	2	3	1	1
Total	102	100	99	103	100	98	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
1 - Knows nothing at all	9	12	8	7	7	4	26
2	14	13	13	16	15	6	11
3	22	14	17	16	14	13	12
4	15	11	17	16	12	16	11
5	18	21	23	17	22	27	19
6	8	13	8	9	11	13	8
7	5	10	6	8	7	9	5
8	3	4	4	5	7	5	3
9	2	2	1	1	2	3	1
10 - Knows a lot	0	1	1	1	1	2	3
DK/ No answer	4	0	2	2	2	2	1
Total	100	101	100	98	100	100	100

TABLE 3.1B SELF-PERCEIVED KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE EU
(% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: Using this scale, how much do you feel you know about the European Union, its policies, its institutions?
(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE) "1" means "nothing at all", and "10" means "a great deal"

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
1 - Knows nothing at all	14	9	19	12	13	12	20
2	14	12	15	13	11	13	17
3	16	14	17	17	14	16	16
4	14	14	14	15	14	15	11
5	20	21	19	22	21	19	17
6	9	11	6	9	11	8	6
7	6	8	4	6	7	7	5
8	4	5	2	4	3	4	4
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10 - Knows a lot	2	3	1	1	2	3	1
DK/ No answer	2	1	2	1	2	2	3
Total	100	96	99	100	97	97	100
MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
1 - Knows nothing at all	17	1	6	10	29	14	16
2	13	3	11	13	12	12	20
3	13	10	16	16	17	16	16
4	11	18	19	15	12	17	12
5	19	22	23	24	15	19	19
6	9	18	10	11	5	8	6
7	7	14	8	6	3	5	5
8	4	10	3	3	2	4	4
9	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
10 - Knows a lot	3	1	1	1	2	3	1
DK/ No answer	2	1	2	1	2	2	2
Total	97	99	99	100	98	98	101
TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP			
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
1 - Knows nothing at all	25	6	2	7	9	17	13
2	18	14	6	13	11	20	15
3	16	17	14	16	15	15	21
4	11	16	16	18	16	13	15
5	16	23	23	21	23	14	20
6	5	9	14	12	11	5	8
7	4	6	11	6	7	8	4
8	2	4	7	4	5	3	1
9	0	1	2	1	1	2	1
10 - Knows a lot	2	1	3	0	2	2	1
DK/ No answer	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
Total	99	98	97	99	99	99	100

Question: Have you heard of...?

The difference between "+" and "-", and 100, is the percentage of "don't know" and "no answer" (not shown).

TABLE 3.2B AWARENESS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION (% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: Have you heard of...the European Union (EU)?
(READ OUT)

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Heard of	97	98	95	97	99	96	94
Haven't heard of	3	2	3	3	1	3	4
DK/ No answer	1	0	2	0	0	1	2
Total	101	100	100	100	100	100	100
CCEB 2001.1	MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un-employed	Retired
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Heard of	96	99	99	97	95	96	95
Haven't heard of	3	0	0	2	3	3	3
DK/ No answer	0	0	1	1	2	0	1
Total	99	99	100	100	100	99	99
CCEB 2001.1	TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP		
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
Heard of	94	99	99	99	99	96	98
Haven't heard of	4	1	0	1	1	4	1
DK/ No answer	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	99	100	99	100	100	101	100

TABLE 3.3 AWARENESS OF THE INSTITUTIONS AND BODIES OF THE EU
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Have you heard of...?

CCEB 2001.1 +: heard of -: never heard of	CC 13 AVERAGE		Bulgaria		Cyprus		Czech Republic		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
The European Parliament	72	25	63	33	68	31	68	25	67	28	71	28	72	25
The European Commission	60	35	49	47	54	43	51	39	52	42	57	42	61	36
The Council of Ministers of the European Union	53	42	45	50	49	48	41	48	39	52	62	37	45	49
The Court of Justice of the European Communities	51	44	39	56	71	26	33	55	39	51	43	56	48	47
The European Ombudsman	36	58	14	78	43	54	36	54	20	68	46	52	26	68
The European Central Bank	58	37	56	41	52	46	65	28	55	37	48	51	69	27
The European Court of Auditors	26	67	32	63	21	76	14	74	20	69	36	63	38	56
The Committee of the Regions of the European Union	25	68	15	79	21	75	15	72	22	67	33	66	30	63
The Social and Economic Committee of the European Union	31	61	19	75	34	63	26	62	28	62	33	65	33	61
	Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Romania		Slovakia		Slovenia		Turkey	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
The European Parliament	63	26	82	17	68	29	75	18	74	22	77	19	75	22
The European Commission	55	32	74	25	66	32	63	28	63	33	67	29	59	38
The Council of Ministers of the European Union	39	44	53	46	52	45	57	33	51	44	57	38	56	41
The Court of Justice of the European Communities	48	36	54	45	53	44	49	39	69	27	48	46	56	41
The European Ombudsman	14	63	40	59	62	35	42	46	44	51	74	22	19	77
The European Central Bank	65	24	55	45	60	36	53	36	65	32	73	22	57	40
The European Court of Auditors	34	46	29	70	14	80	22	63	25	69	51	44	35	61
The Committee of the Regions of the European Union	21	56	33	66	23	70	22	62	37	58	33	60	28	68
The Social and Economic Committee of the European Union	32	49	29	70	27	65	30	55	37	58	35	58	36	60

The difference between "+" and "-", and 100, is the percentage of "don't know" and "no answer" (not shown).

TABLE 3.4A AWARENESS OF COUNTRY'S BID FOR MEMBERSHIP (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Have you ever heard of (COUNTRY)'s bid to become a member of the European Union? (for translators : use a word for « bid » which expresses official request)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Yes	89	95	98	92	91	97	93
No	9	3	2	5	6	2	5
DK/ No answer	2	2	0	4	3	1	2
Total	100	100	100	101	100	100	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Yes	89	98	95	92	87	95	82
No	7	1	5	5	9	4	16
DK/ No answer	4	0	1	2	3	1	2
Total	100	99	101	99	99	100	100

TABLE 3.4B AWARENESS OF COUNTRY'S BID FOR MEMBERSHIP
(% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: Have you ever heard of (COUNTRY)'s bid to become a member of the European Union? (for translators : use a word for « bid » which expresses official request)

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Yes	89	93	86	87	91	92	88
No	9	6	11	12	7	7	9
DK/ No answer	2	1	2	1	2	1	3
Total	100	100	99	100	100	100	100
	MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un-employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Yes	91	97	95	91	79	89	90
No	8	2	4	7	18	10	7
DK/ No answer	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Total	100	100	100	100	99	101	99
	TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				KNOWLEDGE SCALE		
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	-	+/-	+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	5248	5827	779
Yes	83	95	97	92	81	97	97
No	14	4	2	7	16	3	1
DK/ No answer	2	1	1	1	3	0	2
Total	99	100	100	100	100	100	100

TABLE 3.5A INTEREST IN EUROPEAN UNION NEWS (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: In general, do you pay attention to news about the European Union?
 (Show card with scale, read out:)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
No attention at all	18	17	19	21	30	16	26
A little attention	43	48	43	59	55	49	54
A lot of attention	36	31	37	18	14	34	18
DK/ No answer	3	5	1	2	1	1	2
Total	100	101	100	100	100	100	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
No attention at all	21	24	16	11	18	13	23
A little attention	59	41	48	43	56	55	31
A lot of attention	16	34	35	41	23	29	42
DK/ No answer	3	0	1	4	3	2	4
Total	99	99	100	99	100	99	100

TABLE 3.5B INTEREST IN EUROPEAN UNION NEWS (% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: In general, do you pay attention to news about the European Union?
 (Show card with scale, read out:)

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1 N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
No attention at all	18	15	22	20	16	17	21
A little attention	43	41	45	43	46	42	41
A lot of attention	36	42	30	35	37	38	33
DK/ No answer	3	2	4	2	2	2	5
Total	100	100	101	100	101	99	100
	MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1 N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
No attention at all	18	9	10	17	26	20	21
A little attention	39	48	50	47	34	43	43
A lot of attention	41	42	39	34	36	33	32
DK/ No answer	2	1	1	2	4	3	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	99	100
	TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				KNOWLEDGE SCALE		
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	-	+/-	+
CCEB 2001.1 N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	5248	5827	779
No attention at all	25	16	9	16	30	9	8
A little attention	37	48	48	47	43	47	18
A lot of attention	34	35	42	36	23	43	72
DK/ No answer	4	1	1	2	5	1	1
Total	100	100	100	101	101	100	99

TABLE 3.6 ATTENTION TO NEWS (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: In general, do you pay attention to news about each of the following?
 (Show card with scale, read out:)

CCEB 2001.1 1: No attention at all 2: A little attention 3: A lot of attention	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Local politics	2.22	2.36	2.33	2.09	2.32	2.18	2.27
National politics	2.38	2.53	2.48	2.33	2.28	2.41	2.23
Social issues, such as education, health care, poverty, etc.	2.58	2.57	2.68	2.33	2.45	2.54	2.42
The European Union	2.18	2.15	2.18	1.96	1.84	2.19	1.92
The economy	2.38	2.27	2.33	2.15	2.13	2.34	2.14
Sport	2.04	1.88	1.84	2.00	1.97	1.87	1.97
The environment	2.22	2.05	2.33	2.06	2.00	2.26	2.13
Foreign policy - international relationships	2.23	2.28	2.20	2.18	2.20	2.28	2.24
Culture	2.23	2.04	2.31	2.10	2.07	2.24	2.18
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Local politics	2.27	2.16	2.28	2.17	2.14	2.12	2.22
National politics	2.31	2.26	2.56	2.42	2.35	2.24	2.26
Social issues, such as education, health care, poverty, etc.	2.37	2.50	2.51	2.62	2.48	2.47	2.69
The European Union	1.95	2.10	2.19	2.32	2.05	2.17	2.20
The economy	2.18	2.11	2.16	2.41	2.28	2.33	2.64
Sport	1.94	1.95	2.03	2.10	1.90	2.21	2.10
The environment	1.85	2.44	2.22	2.13	2.07	2.31	2.34
Foreign policy - international relationships	2.17	2.01	2.41	2.32	2.23	2.21	2.06
Culture	1.98	2.33	2.22	2.26	2.05	2.10	2.32

TABLE 3.7 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE EUROPEAN UNION
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: If you were to look for information about the European Union, its policies, its institutions, which of the following sources would you use?(show card - read out - several answers possible) Which else?

1. Political rallies
2. Discussions with relatives, friends, colleagues **(Discussions)**
3. Daily newspapers
4. Other newspapers, magazines **(Other press)**
5. TV
6. Radio
7. The Internet, the World Wide Web **(Internet)**
8. Books, brochures, information leaflets **(Printed materials)**
9. Specialized national or regional government information offices **(Government)**
10. Trade Unions or professional associations **(Unions & associations)**
11. Other organizations (e.g. consumer organisations, etc) **(Other associations)**
12. Contact a member of (NATIONAL PARLIAMENT) **(Parliamentarians)**
13. Other (SPONTANEOUS)
14. Never look for such information, not interested (SPONTANEOUS) **(Not interested)**

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Political rallies	10	10	7	9	7	10	7
Discussions	34	41	26	37	42	28	36
Daily newspapers	55	53	37	70	65	61	59
Other press	36	35	28	40	55	37	46
TV	80	80	77	78	83	87	83
Radio	55	61	51	60	75	69	67
Internet	28	17	35	37	39	21	31
Printed materials	31	23	28	41	37	23	30
Government	15	9	15	17	16	12	13
Unions & associations	10	4	9	7	5	6	5
Other associations	9	5	7	5	6	6	6
Parliamentarians	12	11	10	9	10	9	8
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	2	1	1	2	0	1	1
Not interested	7	6	6	3	3	6	6
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Political rallies	14	10	6	6	13	5	14
Discussions	33	21	28	27	34	35	40
Daily newspapers	60	35	52	45	65	65	55
Other press	47	28	34	26	41	45	37
TV	84	65	80	82	81	76	78
Radio	63	44	65	57	66	64	40
Internet	21	21	28	20	26	43	31
Printed materials	26	33	30	24	36	31	34
Government	10	7	14	14	17	19	17
Unions & associations	4	4	5	5	8	10	18
Other associations	4	7	6	5	5	16	14
Parliamentarians	19	3	10	6	12	10	17
Other (SPONTANEOUS)		1	1	2	1	1	3
Not interested	7	16	10	3	2	2	7

TABLE 3.8 PREFERRED METHODS OF RECEIVING OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE EU
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: In general, how would you prefer to get information about the European Union? (show card - read out - several answers possible)

1. A short leaflet, that just gives an overview **(Short leaflet)**
2. A more detailed brochure **(Brochure)**
3. A book giving you a complete description **(Book)**
4. A video tape
5. On the Internet
6. A CD-rom
7. A computer terminal allowing you to browse databases **(Computer terminal)**
8. From the television
9. From the radio
10. From daily newspapers
11. From other newspapers, magazines **(Other press)**
12. I do not want information about the European Union (SPONTANEOUS) **(Does not want EU info)**
13. None of these ways (SPONTANEOUS)

	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
CCEB 2001.1							
Short leaflet	28	26	25	36	39	21	21
Brochure	34	23	16	38	39	24	36
Book	30	20	30	22	30	18	25
A video tape	15	14	17	20	19	10	16
On the Internet	25	15	33	33	36	19	28
A CD-rom	12	5	9	13	13	8	8
Computer terminal	15	8	18	14	20	11	13
From the television	76	78	75	75	78	86	78
From the radio	53	59	50	55	70	69	59
From daily newspapers	53	54	39	62	62	63	50
Other press	32	35	20	30	44	34	33
Does not want EU info	6	8	6	4	9	4	5
None of these ways	2	0	1	1		3	3
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Short leaflet	30	30	28	21	27	22	31
Brochure	28	27	34	22	40	29	40
Book	26	20	24	20	25	17	44
A video tape	13	9	13	9	17	10	19
On the Internet	18	17	25	18	24	34	30
A CD-rom	7	7	12	9	13	15	15
Computer terminal	9	9	13	11	17	20	19
From the television	77	58	78	81	78	78	72
From the radio	55	41	65	57	62	63	38
From daily newspapers	53	27	54	47	58	63	51
Other press	37	18	33	28	36	39	33
Does not want EU info	10	17	9	3	5	2	5
None of these ways	1	3	1	2	0	1	3

TABLE 3.9 WHICH EU TOPICS WOULD PEOPLE LIKE TO KNOW MORE ABOUT?
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: And on which topics, related to the European Union, would you like to get more information?
(Show card – read out – several answers possible)

1. The history of the European Union (**History of EU**)
2. The institutions of the EU, how they work, what they do, etc. (**Institutions of EU**)
3. The Economic and Monetary Union (**EMU**)
4. The European Single Currency, the Euro (**The Euro**)
5. The European economy in general
6. The European Single Market of Goods and Services (**European single market**)
7. Other financial/economical topics (**Other financial, economical**)
8. The EU and agriculture, the European Common Agricultural Policy (**Agriculture, CAP**)
9. The European Common Foreign and Security Policy (**Common Foreign and Security Policy**)
10. The international relations of the EU (with the USA, Japan, Russia, etc.) (**Intl relations of EU**)
11. Regional policy, how the European Union helps poorer regions to develop (**Regional policy**)
12. The enlargement of the European Union (**Enlargement**)
13. Pre-accession funding
14. The European budget
15. The European Research and Development policy (**R&D policy**)
16. Policy concerning Education (**Education**)
17. Policy concerning Culture (**Culture**)
18. Policy concerning Youth (**Youth**)
19. The European citizenship
20. The EU and consumer protection
21. The EU and the protection of the environment (**Environment**)
22. The European Social Policy (**Social Policy**)
23. Others

TABLE 3.9 WHICH EU TOPICS WOULD PEOPLE LIKE TO KNOW MORE ABOUT?
(% BY COUNTRY)

	CC 13 AVERAGE		Bulgaria		Cyprus		Czech Republic		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
CCEB 2001.1 + : yes - : no														
History of EU	42	40	36	35	51	48	34	49	32	47	38	47	38	48
Institutions of EU	56	27	42	30	60	39	63	22	49	31	45	39	54	35
EMU	45	36	29	38	46	54	57	27	48	32	36	47	35	50
The Euro	52	31	47	25	52	48	66	19	57	26	49	36	54	35
EU economy in general	51	31	44	27	53	46	53	32	47	33	41	42	51	37
European Single Market	45	35	38	29	42	57	52	32	43	36	31	51	50	36
Other financial, economical	36	43	15	48	32	68	27	52	27	50	36	46	30	54
Agriculture, CAP	44	37	35	35	34	65	40	41	45	35	31	52	45	42
Common Foreign and Security Policy	48	33	43	27	49	51	53	31	44	36	39	45	52	35
Intl relations of EU	44	37	39	28	38	61	46	36	39	40	28	55	52	36
Regional policy	51	30	47	23	49	50	55	29	51	29	38	45	49	36
Enlargement	46	34	43	26	29	70	51	32	41	39	45	40	36	49
Pre-accession funds	39	40	34	33	30	69	60	23	45	34	34	49	45	41
European budget	43	38	24	41	24	75	46	36	34	43	33	50	44	43
R&D policy	35	44	17	46	28	71	34	46	26	50	26	57	34	50
Education	54	29	33	36	65	34	54	29	46	34	47	38	54	34
Culture	46	35	28	38	45	54	43	38	41	40	40	45	47	40
Youth	58	25	55	18	63	36	62	23	50	31	51	34	52	36
European citizenship	50	30	44	24	42	57	53	30	48	33	44	41	50	38
Consumer protection	45	35	33	31	50	49	57	26	40	38	27	55	42	44
Environment	45	36	36	31	51	48	54	30	42	37	38	45	45	42
Social Policy	49	31	52	20	46	53	58	26	50	30	44	40	48	39
Other	12	56	7	42	4	96	11	58	11	43	6	74	6	79

(CONT.)

TABLE 3.9 WHICH EU TOPICS WOULD PEOPLE LIKE TO KNOW MORE ABOUT?
(CONTINUED)

	Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Romania		Slovakia		Slovenia		Turkey	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
History of EU	32	29	36	47	37	43	39	37	38	52	33	53	51	36
Institutions of EU	45	20	44	39	51	32	47	29	55	35	46	41	68	20
EMU	27	29	30	53	36	42	43	33	45	45	51	35	55	32
The Euro	52	17	45	38	42	37	59	21	54	36	56	31	54	33
EU economy in general	44	20	36	47	49	31	48	30	42	47	53	33	59	29
European Single Market	40	22	32	51	39	38	42	34	44	45	41	44	54	32
Other financial, economical	28	30	30	53	30	46	33	42	34	54	35	50	47	37
Agriculture, CAP	38	25	27	56	46	34	38	39	35	53	40	46	52	34
Common Foreign and Security Policy	40	23	31	52	47	32	42	33	47	42	43	42	53	33
Intl relations of EU	34	28	25	57	40	38	46	32	38	50	46	39	50	35
Regional policy	34	26	32	51	48	32	48	29	45	44	44	41	59	27
Enlargement	31	28	41	42	43	36	46	21	50	39	48	38	49	36
Pre-accession funds	48	18	48	35	17	55	49	29	49	40	56	30	46	38
European budget	38	25	37	45	40	39	36	40	46	43	42	44	51	33
R&D policy	20	35	34	49	27	48	34	41	30	59	34	51	49	36
Education	36	26	55	28	46	34	48	29	49	39	48	38	68	20
Culture	32	27	52	31	35	44	43	33	32	56	35	51	63	25
Youth	44	20	55	28	55	27	54	24	41	47	51	36	67	21
European citizenship	42	22	46	36	42	37	45	22	43	46	44	43	61	25
Consumer protection	28	29	56	27	35	41	42	34	48	41	40	45	58	28
Environment	25	31	57	26	38	39	40	36	46	44	44	42	54	32
Social Policy	38	24	35	48	45	34	40	35	54	34	49	37	56	28
Other	4	38	5	77	7	72	10	52	7	79	6	74	19	43

The difference between "+" and "-", and 100, is the percentage of "don't know" and "can not decide" (not shown).

TABLE 4.1A SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN UNION MEMBERSHIP (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Generally speaking, do you think that (COUNTRY)'s membership of the European Union would be...?
(Read out)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
A good thing	59	74	51	46	33	59	33
A bad thing	10	3	13	9	14	7	17
Neither good nor bad	22	14	31	31	38	23	39
DK/ No answer	10	9	5	13	15	10	11
Total	101	100	100	99	100	99	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
A good thing	41	39	51	80	58	40	59
A bad thing	11	31	11	2	5	11	14
Neither good nor bad	35	25	27	11	28	42	18
DK/ No answer	13	5	12	8	9	7	9
Total	100	100	101	101	100	100	100

TABLE 4.1B SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN UNION MEMBERSHIP
(% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: Generally speaking, do you think that (COUNTRY)'s membership of the European Union would be...?
(Read out)

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
A good thing	59	63	55	66	63	56	50
A bad thing	10	11	9	7	11	10	10
Neither good nor bad	22	19	23	22	19	24	22
DK/ No answer	10	6	13	4	7	10	18
Total	101	99	100	99	100	100	100
MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
A good thing	56	70	63	62	57	59	51
A bad thing	17	8	6	6	11	8	11
Neither good nor bad	20	17	26	22	20	22	22
DK/ No answer	7	4	5	9	12	11	16
Total	100	99	100	99	100	100	100
TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				KNOWLEDGE SCALE			
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	-	+/-	+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	5248	5827	779
A good thing	52	60	67	68	46	68	77
A bad thing	12	9	7	7	12	8	11
Neither good nor bad	21	23	21	22	24	21	10
DK/ No answer	15	7	4	3	18	3	2
Total	100	99	99	100	100	100	100

TABLE 4.2A HOW WOULD PEOPLE VOTE ON A REFERENDUM
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: And, if there were to be a referendum tomorrow on the question of (country)'s membership of the European Union, would you personally vote for or against it?

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
For	66	80	63	54	39	71	47
Against	18	4	23	17	25	10	31
I would not to go to vote	8	6	2	14	21	13	9
DK/ No answer	9	9	11	15	15	7	12
Total	101	99	99	100	100	101	99
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
For	51	40	55	84	65	56	68
Against	19	35	26	2	11	22	21
I would not to go to vote	14	11	10	7	14	9	4
DK/ No answer	15	14	9	7	9	13	8
Total	99	100	100	100	99	100	101

TABLE 4.2B HOW WOULD PEOPLE VOTE ON A REFERENDUM
(% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: And, if there were to be a referendum tomorrow on the question of (country)'s membership of the European Union, would you personally vote for or against it?

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
For	66	70	62	73	70	65	55
Against	18	19	16	17	17	18	17
I would not to go to vote	8	6	10	5	5	9	13
DK/ No answer	9	6	12	4	8	8	15
Total	101	101	100	99	100	100	100
MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
For	62	77	73	68	65	65	58
Against	26	14	14	15	19	18	17
I would not to go to vote	6	6	5	8	6	8	13
DK/ No answer	6	4	8	9	10	10	12
Total	100	101	100	100	100	101	100
TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP			
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
For	61	66	74	75	94	5	40
Against	17	19	16	14	3	87	28
I would not to go to vote	10	8	5	6	1	5	19
DK/ No answer	12	7	5	5	2	2	14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	99	101

TABLE 4.3 PERCEIVED BENEFIT OF EU MEMBERSHIP (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (COUNTRY) could get advantages or not from being a member of the European Union?

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Yes, it could	65	73	63	53	43	71	47
No, it couldn't	18	8	23	21	28	13	30
DK/ No answer	18	19	14	26	29	16	24
Total	101	100	100	100	100	100	101
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Yes, it could	53	44	53	80	64	60	69
No, it couldn't	21	38	24	5	15	22	19
DK/ No answer	27	18	22	15	21	19	13
Total	101	100	99	100	100	101	101

TABLE 4.4A NET BENEFIT OF EU MEMBERSHIP (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Do you think that becoming a member of the European Union would bring (COUNTRY) ...? (SHOW CARD – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Much more disadvantages	4	1	3	4	4	2	7
More disadvantages	10	3	16	15	16	9	16
As many advantages as Disadvantages	20	19	26	31	30	20	32
More advantages	36	38	32	29	28	45	29
Many more advantages	18	27	16	7	6	14	6
DK/ No answer	12	12	7	14	16	10	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Much more disadvantages	5	11	3	1	2	2	7
More disadvantages	14	27	15	2	9	12	9
As many advantages as Disadvantages	18	22	22	17	29	46	15
More advantages	33	27	37	43	36	30	32
Many more advantages	13	9	8	23	14	5	26
DK/ No answer	18	5	15	14	10	5	11
Total	101	101	100	100	100	100	100

TABLE 4.4B NET BENEFIT OF EU MEMBERSHIP (% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: Do you think that becoming a member of the European Union would bring (COUNTRY) ...? (SHOW CARD – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1 N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Much more disadvantages	4	4	4	2	4	4	5
More disadvantages	10	11	9	7	10	12	12
As many advantages as Disadvantages	20	19	21	23	17	21	19
More advantages	36	38	34	40	38	37	29
Many more advantages	18	21	15	23	21	15	13
DK/ No answer	12	7	17	6	10	11	21
Total	100	100	100	101	100	100	99
MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1 N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Much more disadvantages	7	3	4	2	4	3	5
More disadvantages	12	7	8	9	11	9	13
As many advantages as Disadvantages	20	22	23	21	18	18	18
More advantages	29	48	39	38	33	37	31
Many more advantages	20	16	19	19	18	20	14
DK/ No answer	11	5	7	10	16	13	19
Total	99	101	100	99	100	100	100
TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP			
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
CCEB 2001.1 N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
Much more disadvantages	4	3	4	2	1	24	3
More disadvantages	11	11	9	6	1	53	17
As many advantages as Disadvantages	17	23	21	22	13	14	46
More advantages	30	37	43	44	52	4	17
Many more advantages	19	16	18	20	29	2	3
DK/ No answer	19	9	5	6	4	4	14
Total	100	99	100	100	100	101	100

TABLE 4.5 PERCEIVED PERSONAL BENEFIT OF EU MEMBERSHIP
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Do you think that (COUNTRY) becoming a member of the European Union would bring you personally advantages, or not?

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Yes	47	47	45	33	25	42	34
No	32	35	39	40	46	37	45
DK/ No answer	21	18	16	27	29	21	22
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	101
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Yes	37	39	39	50	44	31	58
No	22	41	36	25	33	55	28
DK/ No answer	41	20	26	25	23	15	14
Total	100	100	101	100	100	101	100

TABLE 4.6A PERSONAL NET BENEFIT OF EU MEMBERSHIP (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Do you think that (COUNTRY) becoming a member of the European Union would bring you personally...? (SHOW CARD – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Much more disadvantages	4	2	3	4	6	2	8
More disadvantages	10	9	15	13	14	8	14
As many advantages as Disadvantages	23	21	32	32	26	31	28
More advantages	30	31	32	23	21	32	26
Many more advantages	12	14	10	3	3	7	4
DK/ No answer	21	24	9	25	29	20	19
Total	100	101	101	100	99	100	99
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Much more disadvantages	5	12	3	1	3	2	7
More disadvantages	10	26	14	3	11	11	10
As many advantages as Disadvantages	18	20	26	20	28	49	17
More advantages	26	26	30	35	30	24	29
Many more advantages	11	7	5	11	8	4	21
DK/ No answer	30	8	22	30	20	12	16
Total	100	99	100	100	100	102	100

TABLE 4.6B PERSONAL NET BENEFIT OF EU MEMBERSHIP
(% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1 N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Much more disadvantages	4	5	4	3	5	5	5
More disadvantages	10	11	9	6	10	12	11
As many advantages as Disadvantages	23	21	25	19	21	23	26
More advantages	30	33	26	40	32	30	18
Many more advantages	12	15	9	18	16	9	6
DK/ No answer	21	16	26	13	16	21	34
Total	100	101	99	99	100	100	100
CCEB 2001.1 N=	MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Much more disadvantages	8	2	5	4	4	4	5
More disadvantages	13	6	6	8	12	9	12
As many advantages as Disadvantages	18	27	23	25	24	21	25
More advantages	27	38	39	32	24	32	21
Many more advantages	15	12	13	14	15	14	6
DK/ No answer	19	15	14	18	21	20	32
Total	100	100	100	101	100	100	101
CCEB 2001.1 N=	TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP		
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
Much more disadvantages	6	4	4	0	2	21	5
More disadvantages	10	11	9	7	2	48	15
As many advantages as Disadvantages	21	25	26	18	19	16	41
More advantages	22	31	36	47	44	4	15
Many more advantages	14	10	13	15	19	3	3
DK/ No answer	28	18	13	14	15	8	21
Total	101	99	101	101	101	100	100

TABLE 4.7 BENEFITS FROM ACCESSION FOR VARIOUS GROUPS IN SOCIETY
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: For each of the following groups, do you think they would get more advantages, as many advantages as disadvantages or more disadvantages from (COUNTRY) becoming a member of the European Union?
(show card with scale - read out groups – rotate – mark on « R » field where you begun asking the list)

1. Those whose speak foreign languages (**Who speaks foreign languages**)
2. Large businesses
3. Politicians
4. Professionals / specialists, such as lawyers, doctors, architects, etc. (**Professionals**)
5. Young people
6. All the (nationality)
7. The inhabitants of (CAPITAL OF THE COUNTRY) (**Inhabitants of capital**)
8. Some parts of (COUNTRY), more than others (**Some regions more than others**)
9. Children
10. Employed people
11. Factory workers
12. Small and medium size businesses (**SMEs**)
13. Teachers
14. Civil servants
15. Middle-aged people
16. Farmers
17. Inhabitants of rural areas (**Rural population**)
18. The unemployed
19. Pensioners
20. Elderly people
21. Those who don't speak any foreign language (**Who don't speak languages**)
22. People belonging to cultural, religious or other minorities (**Minority people**)
23. Self-employed, craftsmen
24. Office workers in the private sector
25. Managers in the private sector

TABLE 4.7 BENEFITS FROM ACCESSION FOR VARIOUS GROUPS IN SOCIETY

CCEB 2001.1 +: more advantages -: more disadvantaged	CC 13 AVERAGE		Bulgaria		Cyprus		Czech Republic		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
Who speak foreign languages	82	1	83	1	81	1	87	0	80	1	85	1	83	1
Large businesses	70	3	72	1	77	3	54	3	67	2	67	3	70	4
Politicians	65	6	68	3	55	7	57	7	81	2	70	3	69	4
Professionals	71	3	60	2	65	5	77	1	60	3	83	2	61	5
Young people	70	5	74	2	61	11	63	5	64	5	71	3	66	4
All nationality	41	11	38	7	39	15	21	16	15	18	33	9	17	17
Inhabitants of capital	48	5	48	2	42	6	42	4	32	5	52	3	31	9
Some regions more than others	44	8	30	6	41	10	32	7	25	14	46	6	26	13
Children	60	5	61	2	64	8	42	5	40	9	65	3	52	6
Employed people	50	8	47	5	34	27	32	10	31	13	36	11	30	11
Factory workers	43	11	34	9	20	48	22	13	22	16	29	18	23	17
SMEs	38	16	37	9	12	57	19	19	15	27	32	16	17	32
Teachers	47	7	29	8	35	6	26	8	31	7	51	4	31	12
Civil servants	48	6	38	6	33	10	36	8	58	4	44	6	44	6
Middle-aged people	32	13	25	13	27	14	19	17	14	27	24	18	11	29
Farmers	33	26	31	15	31	37	13	42	18	38	30	26	12	48
Rural population	29	27	19	26	28	37	10	37	13	43	20	30	11	50
The unemployed	46	18	43	20	34	30	15	33	23	29	35	22	21	29
Pensioners	28	18	22	26	34	9	12	30	15	30	22	22	16	27
Elderly people	25	20	21	26	33	9	10	32	11	36	19	24	13	32
Who don't speak languages	20	37	12	39	6	62	4	58	5	60	10	48	4	60
Minority people	34	10	24	9	19	10	15	11	17	11	24	11	22	10
Self-employed, craftsmen	37	13	24	9	18	39	28	16	20	18	30	16	21	20
Office workers in private sector	42	8	26	7	18	17	26	8	15	12	28	9	20	16
Managers in private sector	54	5	39	3	43	9	58	2	26	10	50	4	26	14
	Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Romania		Slovakia		Slovenia		Turkey	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
Who speak foreign languages	71	1	74	12	84	0	77	0	85	1	82	1	82	3
Large businesses	64	3	79	13	70	3	68	0	69	3	66	6	74	5
Politicians	67	4	78	9	71	3	69	3	61	6	57	9	60	11
Professionals	52	3	80	12	69	2	68	1	74	2	74	2	72	5
Young people	67	3	58	32	71	5	71	3	70	6	60	6	71	6
All nationality	26	12	42	43	27	15	47	4	34	11	36	14	58	9
Inhabitants of capital	24	5	37	33	46	4	41	3	55	2	43	6	54	8
Some regions more than others	20	8	31	32	45	8	36	3	33	11	48	10	55	9
Children	37	7	51	34	57	4	66	3	47	7	46	6	66	7
Employed people	35	11	39	46	43	9	52	4	46	6	35	16	65	8
Factory workers	30	12	36	50	29	18	46	5	43	7	25	31	61	7
SMEs	26	21	27	58	27	23	52	4	33	13	25	31	47	15
Teachers	28	7	52	30	37	8	54	3	35	7	28	7	60	7
Civil servants	32	7	41	38	52	4	46	4	42	11	42	11	53	8
Middle-aged people	17	19	33	43	21	17	40	7	30	13	18	18	45	9
Farmers	20	34	25	55	20	43	45	8	24	29	13	60	45	17
Rural population	13	33	24	54	19	42	38	10	19	29	12	51	42	18
The unemployed	32	18	36	48	33	26	51	9	36	26	28	29	64	11
Pensioners	13	22	30	46	12	21	33	12	18	26	11	21	44	12
Elderly people	12	24	28	45	11	24	30	14	16	27	10	22	40	15
Who don't speak languages	9	40	16	59	7	45	19	32	9	51	7	57	37	22
Minority people	24	12	28	44	23	9	42	5	22	9	22	10	48	13
Self-employed, craftsmen	26	15	36	47	26	19	52	3	38	10	28	18	47	14
Office workers in private sector	21	9	47	33	34	9	50	4	37	6	19	16	55	9
Managers in private sector	31	8	57	24	48	4	63	2	54	5	49	7	61	7

The difference between "+" and "-", and 100, is the percentage of "don't know", "no answer" and "as many advantages as disadvantages" (not shown).

TABLE 4.8A TRUST IN THE EUROPEAN UNION (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: And, for each of them, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? (European Union)

(READ OUT)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Tend to trust	59	72	62	54	47	71	51
Tend to not trust	23	12	26	20	29	13	28
DK/ No answer	18	17	12	26	24	16	20
Total	100	101	100	100	100	100	99
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Tend to trust	51	46	55	74	64	55	53
Tend to not trust	20	35	21	9	18	28	34
DK/ No answer	29	19	24	16	18	16	13
Total	100	100	100	99	100	99	100

TABLE 4.8B TRUST IN THE EUROPEAN UNION (% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)**Question:** And, for each of them, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? (European Union)

(READ OUT)

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1 N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Tend to trust	59	61	57	63	62	58	52
Tend to not trust	23	26	20	21	23	25	22
DK/ No answer	18	14	22	16	14	17	25
Total	100	101	99	100	99	100	99
	MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1 N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Tend to trust	54	69	61	64	55	64	54
Tend to not trust	29	20	23	19	28	19	23
DK/ No answer	17	12	16	17	18	17	23
Total	100	101	100	100	101	100	100
	TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP		
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
CCEB 2001.1 N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
Tend to trust	52	62	67	65	81	11	38
Tend to not trust	27	21	20	20	10	75	37
DK/ No answer	21	17	13	15	9	14	25
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Question: And, for each of them, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it? (for translator: find the official terms for specific EU institution or programs, like The European Court of Auditors, The Committee of the Regions of the European Union)

1. The European Parliament
2. The European Commission
3. The Council of Ministers of the European Union (**Council of Ministers**)
4. The Court of Justice of the European Communities (**Court of Justice**)
5. The European Ombudsman (**Ombudsman**)
6. The European Central Bank (**Central Bank**)
7. The European Court of Auditors (**Court of Auditors**)
8. The Committee of the Regions of the European Union (**Committee of the Regions**)
9. The Social and Economic Committee of the European Union (**Social and Economic Committee**)

The difference between "+" and "-", and 100, is the percentage of "don't know" and "no answer" (not shown).

TABLE 4.10 SUPPORT FOR JOINT EU DECISION-MAKING (MAASTRICHT POLICY AREAS, % BY COUNTRY)

Question: For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made solely by the (NATIONALITY) government, or made jointly within the European Union, once (COUNTRY) becomes a member? (SHOW CARD)

1. Defense
2. Protection of the environment (**Environment**)
3. Currency
4. Humanitarian aid
5. Health and social welfare (**Health, welfare**)
6. Basic rules for broadcasting and press (**Rules for media**)
7. The fight against poverty - social exclusion (**Poverty**)
8. The fight against unemployment (**Unemployment**)
9. Agriculture and fishing policy (**Agriculture, fishing**)
10. Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties (**Supporting poorer regions**)
11. Education
12. Scientific and technological research (**research**)
13. Information about the European Union, its policies and institutions (**Info about EU**)
14. Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union (**Foreign policy towards other members**)
15. Cultural policy

TABLE 4.10 SUPPORT FOR JOINT EU DECISION-MAKING (MAASTRICHT POLICY AREAS, % BY COUNTRY)

CCEB 2001.1 +: Solely by country -: Jointly with the EU	CC 13 AVERAGE		Bulgaria		Cyprus		Czech Republic		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
Defense	43	48	41	47	35	58	18	74	30	62	39	53	23	72
Environment	35	56	32	54	22	72	23	69	33	59	24	68	36	59
Currency	37	53	22	62	31	61	22	70	36	55	14	75	28	65
Humanitarian aid	24	67	17	67	10	85	17	74	19	71	17	69	15	78
Health, welfare	35	56	45	44	17	76	39	53	38	54	45	48	32	63
Rules for media	45	41	42	34	28	59	52	37	61	29	42	45	57	36
Poverty	26	65	33	57	11	83	21	67	27	66	27	65	25	70
Unemployment	26	66	36	54	14	79	24	67	28	66	27	67	28	66
Agriculture, fishing	40	47	44	38	18	74	38	48	47	45	38	51	46	47
Supporting poorer regions	24	65	29	54	13	81	30	58	24	67	22	68	21	71
Education	41	50	56	32	40	56	30	62	46	47	50	42	36	59
Research	22	66	17	63	3	91	13	76	19	70	17	74	20	73
Info about EU	19	66	6	73	6	83	10	74	11	76	12	76	12	80
Foreign policy towards other members	27	59	20	61	14	75	16	70	20	68	31	56	19	71
Cultural policy	52	36	49	32	48	41	56	33	64	26	50	38	59	34
	Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Romania		Slovakia		Slovenia		Turkey	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
Defence	31	53	55	40	25	67	29	58	21	71	26	66	71	22
Environment	31	51	42	53	26	66	19	66	34	59	31	62	53	39
Currency	25	61	64	31	33	55	19	67	24	68	20	71	59	34
Humanitarian aid	13	70	32	58	16	74	8	78	16	75	18	74	41	53
Health, welfare	35	50	55	40	33	58	20	68	40	52	34	58	39	54
Rules for media	50	31	71	23	53	33	28	51	60	30	39	47	44	46
Poverty	23	62	35	60	23	68	15	73	13	80	19	73	35	58
Unemployment	25	61	43	52	18	74	19	69	18	76	19	75	34	59
Agriculture, fishing	37	41	56	34	29	58	27	55	42	47	33	56	54	36
Supporting poorer regions	20	61	27	58	14	75	13	71	15	76	21	71	36	57
Education	46	39	48	47	39	50	32	55	32	61	27	66	45	49
Research	16	65	25	61	15	72	16	67	10	82	13	79	34	57
Info about EU	8	71	24	61	14	71	5	76	7	81	12	77	36	52
Foreign policy towards other members	13	63	26	58	20	66	8	72	14	74	13	75	47	42
Cultural policy	51	29	61	33	52	36	29	53	56	33	43	47	61	30

The difference between "+" and "-", and 100, is the percentage of "don't know" and "no answer" (not shown).

Question: For each of the following areas, do you think that decisions should be made solely by the (NATIONALITY) government, or made jointly within the European Union, once (COUNTRY) becomes a member? (SHOW CARD)

- | CCEB 2001.1
+: Solely by country
–: Jointly with the EU | CC 13
AVERAGE | | Bulgaria | | Cyprus | | Czech
Republic | | Estonia | | Hungary | | Latvia | |
|---|------------------|----|----------|----|--------|----|-------------------|----|----------|----|----------|----|--------|----|
| | + | – | + | – | + | – | + | – | + | – | + | – | + | – |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Immigration policy | 37 | 49 | 26 | 53 | 28 | 56 | 29 | 59 | 40 | 49 | 49 | 42 | 40 | 51 |
| Political asylum | 37 | 49 | 30 | 51 | 23 | 61 | 39 | 52 | 41 | 49 | 46 | 44 | 40 | 52 |
| Fight against org. crime | 24 | 67 | 16 | 75 | 16 | 77 | 7 | 86 | 14 | 79 | 13 | 80 | 10 | 86 |
| Police | 51 | 40 | 59 | 30 | 53 | 40 | 46 | 46 | 53 | 38 | 49 | 43 | 47 | 47 |
| Justice | 48 | 43 | 55 | 32 | 52 | 40 | 40 | 53 | 50 | 41 | 52 | 39 | 45 | 49 |
| Accepting refugees | 40 | 48 | 39 | 46 | 30 | 61 | 41 | 49 | 48 | 43 | 48 | 43 | 46 | 49 |
| Juvenile crime prev. | 36 | 54 | 46 | 43 | 25 | 68 | 37 | 55 | 40 | 53 | 36 | 57 | 27 | 68 |
| Urban crime prev. | 39 | 51 | 53 | 36 | 34 | 60 | 41 | 51 | 50 | 42 | 34 | 59 | 28 | 67 |
| Drugs | 20 | 71 | 10 | 80 | 14 | 80 | 9 | 84 | 14 | 80 | 13 | 80 | 8 | 88 |
| Trade-in, exploitation | 19 | 71 | 8 | 81 | 10 | 83 | 8 | 85 | 9 | 83 | 12 | 80 | 7 | 89 |
| | Lithuania | | Malta | | Poland | | Romania | | Slovakia | | Slovenia | | Turkey | |
| | + | – | + | – | + | – | + | – | + | – | + | – | + | – |
| Immigration policy | 24 | 61 | 51 | 41 | 27 | 57 | 13 | 70 | 33 | 55 | 45 | 47 | 55 | 34 |
| Political asylum | 30 | 55 | 50 | 38 | 28 | 56 | 15 | 67 | 39 | 49 | 36 | 54 | 51 | 36 |
| Fight against org. crime | 12 | 75 | 39 | 55 | 9 | 82 | 7 | 81 | 9 | 84 | 14 | 80 | 51 | 40 |
| Police | 53 | 34 | 59 | 35 | 36 | 54 | 38 | 51 | 44 | 47 | 39 | 53 | 68 | 25 |
| Justice | 44 | 42 | 56 | 38 | 41 | 49 | 37 | 52 | 40 | 50 | 34 | 57 | 59 | 34 |
| Accepting refugees | 31 | 56 | 51 | 40 | 34 | 53 | 19 | 65 | 39 | 51 | 40 | 53 | 50 | 39 |
| Juvenile crime prev. | 38 | 49 | 46 | 48 | 28 | 62 | 19 | 65 | 35 | 55 | 26 | 67 | 48 | 44 |
| Urban crime prev. | 46 | 40 | 51 | 42 | 31 | 60 | 23 | 61 | 59 | 32 | 26 | 65 | 47 | 44 |
| Drugs | 8 | 81 | 35 | 60 | 9 | 83 | 7 | 80 | 9 | 83 | 14 | 80 | 40 | 52 |
| Trade-in, exploitation | 7 | 82 | 31 | 60 | 9 | 82 | 6 | 81 | 7 | 84 | 11 | 83 | 38 | 52 |

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TABLE 4.12A THE EXPECTED ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION IN FIVE YEARS' TIME
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: In your opinion, in five years' time, will the European Union play a more important, a less important or the same role in your daily life?

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
More important	44	49	57	35	33	44	28
Less important	11	4	7	8	4	14	8
Same role	33	27	25	40	44	30	49
DK/ No answer	13	20	11	17	19	12	14
Total	101	100	100	100	100	100	99
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
More important	29	42	41	55	38	45	43
Less important	5	14	7	4	10	9	18
Same role	46	34	39	26	33	37	30
DK/ No answer	20	10	13	16	19	9	9
Total	100	100	100	101	100	100	100

TABLE 4.12B THE EXPECTED ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION IN FIVE YEARS' TIME
(% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: In your opinion, in five years' time, will the European Union play a more important, a less important or the same role in your daily life?

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
More important	44	49	38	51	48	45	31
Less important	11	11	11	12	12	9	10
Same role	33	30	36	31	31	32	37
DK/ No answer	13	10	15	6	10	13	22
Total	101	100	100	100	101	99	100
CCEB 2001.1	MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
More important	44	51	51	49	38	44	33
Less important	16	10	9	8	14	10	9
Same role	28	33	32	30	38	31	38
DK/ No answer	12	6	7	13	10	15	20
Total	100	100	99	100	100	100	100
CCEB 2001.1	TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP		
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
More important	36	46	51	59	61	12	25
Less important	14	8	9	10	7	30	14
Same role	34	34	33	28	25	44	50
DK/ No answer	17	12	7	4	7	14	11
Total	101	100	100	101	100	100	100

TABLE 4.13A THE DESIRED ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION IN FIVE YEARS' TIME
(% BY COUNTRY)

Question: And in five years' time, would you like the European Union to play a more important, a less important or the same role in your daily life?

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
More important	52	64	59	39	28	50	33
Less important	11	4	9	11	12	12	14
Same role	24	14	19	31	40	25	36
DK/ No answer	12	18	13	18	20	13	17
Total	99	100	100	99	100	100	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
More important	33	38	49	69	53	41	53
Less important	6	17	10	1	9	14	18
Same role	39	25	29	14	21	36	22
DK/ No answer	22	20	12	16	17	10	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	101	100

TABLE 4.13B THE DESIRED ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION IN FIVE YEARS' TIME
(% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: And in five years' time, would you like the European Union to play a more important, a less important or the same role in your daily life?

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1 N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
More important	52	56	49	59	56	56	41
Less important	11	12	10	12	13	10	11
Same role	24	21	26	25	23	22	26
DK/ No answer	12	10	15	5	9	12	23
Total	99	99	100	101	101	100	101
	MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un-employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1 N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
More important	48	57	60	58	50	57	44
Less important	17	9	10	9	14	10	10
Same role	23	26	22	21	28	22	25
DK/ No answer	12	7	8	13	9	12	21
Total	100	99	100	101	101	101	100
	TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				EU MEMBERSHIP		
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	A good thing	A bad thing	Nether good nor bad
CCEB 2001.1 N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	7098	1188	2598
More important	47	55	59	62	71	14	34
Less important	13	9	11	11	5	42	15
Same role	23	25	23	23	17	33	39
DK/ No answer	16	11	8	4	6	11	12
Total	99	100	101	100	99	100	100

TABLE 5.1 PROJECTED DATE OF ACCESSION (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: When, what year do you think (COUNTRY) will become a member of the EU? (IF RANGE MENTIONED, e.g. : "sometime between 2003 and 2006" ; or : "not before 2005") What do you think the most likely year is for accession?

(Do not probe – do not read out – one answer only)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
2002	3	3	2	1	1	5	2
2003	8	7	11	7	10	12	9
2004	16	10	23	16	13	26	17
2005	17	15	17	24	21	19	23
2006	10	12	11	17	9	11	10
2007	4	7	2	8	7	3	4
2008	3	7	3	4	3	3	3
2009	1	2		0	2	0	2
2010	8	10	6	5	8	3	6
2011-2015	3	2	1	1	1	2	1
2016-2020	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Later	4	1	2	1	2	1	2
Never	5	1	4	2	2	1	5
DK / no opinion	16	23	18	16	22	14	16
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
2002	2	1	2	10	2	2	1
2003	9	10	10	9	5	9	6
2004	21	19	28	13	15	23	8
2005	20	13	21	15	19	26	13
2006	10	9	13	7	14	13	6
2007	4	4	4	5	5	5	4
2008	3	4	3	2	4	3	3
2009	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
2010	7	2	3	8	11	6	14
2011-2015	1	2	1	2	3	1	6
2016-2020	0	1		1	2	0	4
Later	1	3	0	3	2	0	8
Never	2	16	2	1	3	1	11
DK / no opinion	19	15	14	22	16	10	14

TABLE 5.2 DESIRED DATE OF ACCESSION (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: And when, what year would you like (COUNTRY) to become a member of the EU? (IF RANGE MENTIONED, e.g. : "sometime between 2003 and 2006" ; or : "not before 2005") What year would be the year you would prefer the most for accession?

(Do not probe – do not read out – one answer only)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
2002	35	34	24	9	6	19	9
2003	13	19	14	13	7	19	12
2004	9	10	8	13	8	18	10
2005	9	10	6	12	15	10	10
2006	4	4	3	8	6	4	5
2007	1	1	1	2	3	1	2
2008	1	1	2	1	3	2	2
2009	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2010	2	1	2	6	8	2	4
2011-2015	1	0	0	1	2	1	2
2016-2020	0		0	1	1	0	1
Later	1		2	3	4	1	4
Never	9	2	16	9	12	7	18
DK / no opinion	15	18	21	21	23	15	19
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
2002	12	11	19	59	27	15	49
2003	13	13	16	12	14	10	9
2004	13	10	15	4	12	12	5
2005	12	6	10	5	11	13	7
2006	4	4	6	1	4	6	2
2007	2	1	2	0	2	2	0
2008	1	2	1		1	2	1
2009	1	1	0		0	1	0
2010	5	3	2	0	3	3	2
2011-2015	1	1	1		1	2	0
2016-2020	0	1	0		1	1	0
Later	2	5	1	1	2	3	1
Never	11	31	9	1	6	11	12
DK / no opinion	23	11	17	16	16	18	10

TABLE 5.3 PERCEIVED SPEED OF THE ACCESSION PROCESS (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: In your opinion, what is the current speed of the accession process? Please look at these figures (SHOW CARD WITH SCALE), No 1 is standing still, No 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the current speed of the accession process.

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
1 - standing still	17	4	2	2	2	6	7
2	14	18	8	8	4	11	9
3	21	32	17	25	18	25	23
4	20	21	21	29	25	29	24
5	12	7	23	17	20	14	14
6	3	2	12	4	14	3	5
7 - running as fast as possible	4	0	9	2	9	2	8
DK/ No answer	10	16	8	13	9	9	10
Total	101	100	100	100	101	99	100
Average	3.23	3.21	4.36	3.80	4.48	3.59	3.86
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
1 - standing still	4	2	3	11	5	3	39
2	8	4	9	20	13	9	16
3	21	8	25	21	28	23	13
4	21	15	26	21	24	31	10
5	16	24	15	9	11	20	9
6	6	20	5	3	3	6	1
7 - running as fast as possible	6	22	6	3	3	3	4
DK/ No answer	18	5	11	12	14	5	8
Total	100	100	100	100	101	100	100
Average	3.98	5.13	3.88	3.19	3.49	3.92	2.49

TABLE 5.4 DESIRED SPEED OF THE ACCESSION PROCESS (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: And which corresponds best to the speed you would like?

(SHOW SAME CARD)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
1 - standing still	8	3	14	8	9	6	12
2	3	3	3	5	11	6	10
3	5	9	7	9	19	8	12
4	11	14	6	15	21	20	15
5	14	22	14	17	14	21	11
6	13	17	14	14	6	16	9
7 - running as fast as possible	34	16	29	11	5	12	12
DK/ No answer	13	16	12	20	15	12	19
Total	101	100	99	99	100	101	100
Average	5.22	4.97	4.83	4.43	3.69	4.61	3.99
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
1 - standing still	6	14	8	0	4	11	12
2	7	13	3	1	3	8	3
3	9	11	6	2	7	12	2
4	12	11	13	6	14	19	6
5	17	12	17	11	19	16	8
6	12	12	16	18	20	10	8
7 - running as fast as possible	12	15	24	47	16	12	52
DK/ No answer	24	12	14	13	17	13	8
Total	99	100	101	98	100	101	99
Average	4.49	4.05	4.98	6.13	4.99	4.15	5.48

TABLE 5.5 ATTITUDES TOWARDS ENLARGEMENT OF THE EU (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Thinking about the enlargement of the European Union to include new European countries, including (COUNTRY), do you tend to agree or tend to disagree with each of the following statements?

1. (COUNTRY) has a lot to offer to the EU **(Country has a lot of offer)**
2. The more countries there will be in the European Union, the more peace and security will be guaranteed in Europe **(More members – more security)**
3. Being a member of the European Union would help the (NATIONALITY) economy **(Membership helps economy)**
4. With the enlargement, (COUNTRY) would be able to have its voice heard more strongly in Europe **(Increased presence in Europe)**
5. (COUNTRY)'s leaders are doing what is needed to become a member of the European Union in the near future **(Country leaders do what is needed)**
6. The more member countries within the European Union, the more important it will be in the world **(More members - increased global importance)**
7. (COUNTRY)'s membership of the European Union is historically and geographically natural, justified **(Membership is justified)**
8. With more member countries, Europe will be culturally richer **(More members - culturally richer Europe)**
9. (COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU would lead to a higher quality of life **(Membership - higher quality of life)**
10. With the enlargement, there would be more unemployment in (COUNTRY) **(Membership increases unemployment)**

TABLE 5.5 ATTITUDES TOWARDS ENLARGEMENT OF THE EU (% BY COUNTRY)

CCEB 2001.1 +: Tend to agree -: Tend to disagree	CC 13 AVERAGE		Bulgaria		Cyprus		Czech Republic		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
Country has lot to offer	50	31	39	37	41	39	49	28	18	65	41	40	36	51
More members - more security	68	15	72	9	77	14	63	18	60	22	75	13	62	25
Membership helps economy	69	15	74	9	53	28	60	19	54	25	71	15	48	35
Increased presence in Europe	62	21	53	24	79	12	45	33	55	31	58	26	53	35
Country leaders do what is needed	49	30	51	21	78	9	56	20	74	12	72	12	68	18
More members - increased global importance	69	13	73	6	81	6	71	11	71	11	78	10	65	22
Membership is justified	65	13	70	8	66	12	59	16	48	27	66	15	54	23
More members - culturally richer Europe	65	16	64	10	61	17	56	22	54	27	69	15	61	26
Membership - higher quality of life	63	18	71	11	55	26	51	24	41	32	65	17	42	38
Membership increases unemployment	24	49	14	52	54	22	31	36	41	31	21	54	37	37
	Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Romania		Slovakia		Slovenia		Turkey	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
Country has lot to offer	21	58	35	54	57	25	56	21	34	47	42	47	52	31
More members - more security	61	18	48	40	73	13	74	6	71	14	66	23	63	19
Membership helps economy	50	26	44	42	68	17	75	6	68	15	58	25	72	14
Increased presence in Europe	48	24	51	36	63	21	66	12	49	30	62	26	67	19
Country leaders do what is needed	56	18	72	17	56	21	45	30	49	30	64	24	37	46
More members - increased global importance	61	14	55	30	67	15	74	5	75	10	77	14	66	18
Membership is justified	48	18	41	38	62	13	68	8	64	14	68	16	68	15
More members - culturally richer Europe	47	21	50	31	64	16	66	10	65	16	71	17	67	16
Membership - higher quality of life	46	24	48	41	59	21	72	6	61	17	50	29	66	19
Membership increases unemployment	28	37	41	40	27	42	18	43	20	52	35	42	24	58

The difference between "+" and "-", and 100, is the percentage of "don't know" and "no answer" (not shown).

Question: Some people may have fears about the building of Europe, the European Union. Here is a list of things which some people say they are afraid of. For each one, please tell me if you – personally – are currently afraid of it, or not?

- | CCEB 2001.1
+: Currently afraid of it
-: Not currently afraid of it | CC 13
AVERAGE | | Bulgaria | | Cyprus | | Czech
Republic | | Estonia | | Hungary | | Latvia | |
|---|------------------|----|----------|----|--------|----|-------------------|----|----------|----|----------|----|--------|----|
| | + | - | + | - | + | - | + | - | + | - | + | - | + | - |
| | Loss of power | 38 | 45 | 26 | 51 | 38 | 62 | 44 | 43 | 51 | 38 | 34 | 52 | 52 |
| Increase in org. crime | 55 | 31 | 45 | 38 | 79 | 21 | 60 | 30 | 66 | 26 | 52 | 37 | 65 | 28 |
| Abandoning language | 38 | 51 | 30 | 54 | 60 | 40 | 46 | 47 | 53 | 40 | 27 | 63 | 52 | 41 |
| Richer countries pay | 25 | 47 | 13 | 52 | 9 | 91 | 30 | 50 | 31 | 49 | 29 | 48 | 21 | 60 |
| Accession expensive | 50 | 30 | 41 | 31 | 34 | 66 | 65 | 24 | 60 | 25 | 64 | 23 | 58 | 31 |
| Loss of social benefits | 23 | 56 | 21 | 55 | 36 | 64 | 23 | 57 | 30 | 52 | 17 | 67 | 22 | 62 |
| Loss of identity, culture | 32 | 53 | 23 | 56 | 59 | 41 | 34 | 54 | 45 | 44 | 19 | 68 | 40 | 49 |
| End of natl. currency | 42 | 40 | 26 | 51 | 45 | 55 | 49 | 41 | 53 | 40 | 50 | 39 | 48 | 42 |
| Transferred jobs | 36 | 39 | 22 | 44 | 51 | 49 | 44 | 36 | 47 | 37 | 46 | 38 | 41 | 41 |
| Problems for farmers | 46 | 35 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 50 | 55 | 29 | 57 | 29 | 49 | 34 | 66 | 23 |
| | Lithuania | | Malta | | Poland | | Romania | | Slovakia | | Slovenia | | Turkey | |
| | + | - | + | - | + | - | + | - | + | - | + | - | + | - |
| Loss of power | 40 | 38 | 52 | 36 | 38 | 46 | 21 | 56 | 41 | 45 | 47 | 44 | 45 | 37 |
| Increase in org. crime | 60 | 26 | 49 | 41 | 62 | 28 | 50 | 33 | 68 | 22 | 57 | 35 | 52 | 32 |
| Abandoning language | 44 | 42 | 46 | 46 | 27 | 64 | 22 | 63 | 37 | 54 | 55 | 38 | 52 | 38 |
| Richer countries pay | 21 | 42 | 19 | 52 | 29 | 48 | 17 | 52 | 27 | 47 | 26 | 60 | 27 | 40 |
| Accession expensive | 59 | 21 | 50 | 33 | 61 | 23 | 36 | 35 | 59 | 23 | 55 | 32 | 42 | 37 |
| Loss of social benefits | 26 | 47 | 41 | 49 | 23 | 54 | 10 | 59 | 32 | 49 | 40 | 49 | 27 | 56 |
| Loss of identity, culture | 33 | 43 | 44 | 47 | 27 | 60 | 15 | 64 | 29 | 57 | 42 | 50 | 44 | 41 |
| End of natl. currency | 43 | 39 | 49 | 39 | 33 | 36 | 25 | 56 | 45 | 43 | 37 | 57 | 54 | 33 |
| Transferred jobs | 41 | 35 | 45 | 38 | 42 | 35 | 15 | 55 | 39 | 39 | 46 | 40 | 39 | 36 |
| Problems for farmers | 54 | 25 | 50 | 35 | 64 | 22 | 15 | 55 | 52 | 30 | 68 | 23 | 44 | 37 |

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TABLE 5.7A FEELING INFORMED ABOUT ENLARGEMENT (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: How well informed do you feel about the enlargement, that is new countries joining the European Union? Do you feel...? (READ OUT)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Not at all informed	24	16	18	12	18	15	11
Not very well informed	45	48	48	48	61	52	62
Well informed	25	29	25	33	17	29	24
Very well informed	2	4	7	2	1	3	2
DK / no opinion	3	3	1	5	3	1	2
Total	99	100	99	100	100	100	101
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Not at all informed	14	20	10	12	11	4	47
Not very well informed	58	42	53	54	45	41	33
Well informed	22	33	32	30	36	47	14
Very well informed	2	3	2	1	5	7	3
DK / no opinion	5	2	3	2	3	1	3
Total	101	100	100	99	100	100	100

TABLE 5.7B FEELING INFORMED ABOUT ENLARGEMENT (% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: How well informed do you feel about the enlargement, that is new countries joining the European Union? Do you feel...? (READ OUT)

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Not at all informed	24	21	27	25	24	20	26
Not very well informed	45	42	49	47	46	46	44
Well informed	25	31	20	24	26	29	22
Very well informed	2	4	1	2	2	2	3
DK/ No answer	3	2	3	2	2	3	5
Total	99	100	100	100	100	100	100
CCEB 2001.1	MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un-employed	Retired
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Not at all informed	29	5	14	18	47	21	24
Not very well informed	40	45	56	47	37	47	46
Well informed	23	45	27	30	13	25	24
Very well informed	5	4	1	2	1	3	2
DK/ No answer	4	1	2	3	2	3	3
Total	101	100	100	100	100	99	99
CCEB 2001.1	TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				KNOWLEDGE SCALE		
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	-	+/-	+
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	5248	5827	779
Not at all informed	41	14	5	17	40	12	10
Not very well informed	40	52	48	51	47	48	17
Well informed	14	30	41	28	8	37	52
Very well informed	2	2	5	2	1	2	18
DK/ No answer	3	2	1	2	4	1	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

TABLE 5.8A FEELING INFORMED ABOUT COUNTRY'S ACCESSION PROCESS (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: And how well informed do you feel about (COUNTRY)'s accession process? Do you feel...? (READ OUT)

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Not at all informed	21	12	14	10	15	14	17
Not very well informed	47	50	42	53	63	53	57
Well informed	26	32	33	31	17	29	22
Very well informed	3	4	9	2	1	3	2
DK / no opinion	3	2	1	4	4	1	2
Total	100	100	99	100	100	100	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Not at all informed	13	14	9	12	11	2	41
Not very well informed	59	37	53	54	50	39	36
Well informed	20	41	34	30	33	50	16
Very well informed	2	6	2	2	3	7	3
DK / no opinion	6	2	3	2	3	1	3
Total	100	100	101	100	100	99	99

TABLE 5.8B FEELING INFORMED ABOUT COUNTRY'S ACCESSION PROCESS
(% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: And how well informed do you feel about (COUNTRY)'s accession process? Do you feel...? (READ OUT)

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Not at all informed	21	18	25	22	21	19	23
Not very well informed	47	44	49	47	48	47	46
Well informed	26	32	21	28	25	29	23
Very well informed	3	4	2	3	3	2	3
DK/ No answer	3	2	3	1	2	3	5
Total	100	100	100	101	99	100	100
MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un- employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Not at all informed	26	5	14	15	42	17	22
Not very well informed	42	43	54	51	39	50	48
Well informed	24	46	29	29	15	27	25
Very well informed	4	5	2	2	1	2	2
DK/ No answer	5	1	2	3	2	4	3
Total	101	100	101	100	99	100	100
TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				KNOWLEDGE SCALE			
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	-	+/-	+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	5248	5827	779
Not at all informed	36	12	5	14	36	9	10
Not very well informed	43	52	49	51	49	49	20
Well informed	15	32	40	31	10	39	48
Very well informed	2	2	5	4	1	2	20
DK/ No answer	4	2	1	1	4	1	3
Total	100	100	100	101	100	100	101

TABLE 5.9A AWARENESS OF PRE-ACCESSION FUNDING (% BY COUNTRY)

Question: Do you think that (COUNTRY) already gets money from the European Union, to help it in the accession process, or not?

CCEB 2001.1	CC 13 AVERAGE	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia
Yes, it does get money	45	30	43	34	43	68	35
No it does not get any money	21	19	19	26	18	2	20
DK / no opinion	35	51	39	41	39	30	45
Total	101	100	101	101	100	100	100
	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
Yes, it does get money	31	26	48	41	49	49	45
No it does not get any money	28	45	19	14	23	27	26
DK / no opinion	42	29	32	45	27	24	29
Total	101	100	99	100	99	100	100

TABLE 5.9B AWARENESS OF PRE-ACCESSION FUNDING (% BY DEMOGRAPHICS)

Question: Do you think that (COUNTRY) already gets money from the European Union, to help it in the accession process, or not?)

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			
	CC 13 AVERAGE	male	female	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	12077	5776	6299	2546	3496	2860	3125
Yes, it does get money	45	54	36	46	46	50	38
No it does not get any money	21	21	21	26	23	18	16
DK/ No answer	35	25	43	28	31	32	46
Total	101	100	100	100	100	100	100
	MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
	Self employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Un-employed	Retired
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	1571	750	743	1796	1721	1389	2844
Yes, it does get money	44	61	43	49	38	48	42
No it does not get any money	25	19	29	20	24	18	15
DK/ No answer	31	20	28	32	39	33	43
Total	100	100	100	101	101	99	100
	TERMINAL EDUCATION AGE				INFORMED ABOUT ACCESSION		
	below 15	16-19	20 and above	still studying	Informed	Not informed	
CCEB 2001.1							
N=	4318	3883	2095	1204	8235	3500	
Yes, it does get money	38	49	58	45	38	65	
No it does not get any money	21	20	19	23	22	19	
DK/ No answer	41	31	23	33	41	16	
Total	100	100	100	101	101	100	

C. TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

C.1 Co-operating Agencies and Research Executives

THE GALLUP ORGANIZATION
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Cyprus	CYMAR MARKET RESEARCH 176, Athalassa Ave. 2nd floor, office 202 1686 Nicosia	Ms. Eleni MARANGO	357-2-317-878	357-2- 317-979
Czech Republic	THE GALLUP ORGANIZATION, CZECH REP. Karoliny Svetle 10/979 11000 Praha	Ms. Alena NEDOMOVA	420-2-2423-2244	420-2-2423-3754
Estonia	SAAR POLL Veetori 4 EE0001 Tallin	Mr. Andrus SAAR	372-6-311-302	372-6-312-486
Hungary	THE GALLUP ORGANIZATION, HUNGARY Fő tér 1., Zichy Kastély H-1033 Budapest	Mr. Gergely HIDEG	371-731-4002	371-727-4936
Latvia	LATVIAN FCCTS Brivibas str. 106-2 LV1001 Riga	Mr. Aigars FREIMANIS	370-2-762-790	370-2-227-145
Lithuania	BALTIC SURVEYS Didlauko 47 LT2057 Vilnius	Ms. Rasa ALISAUSKIENE	356-239-683	356-247512
Malta	MISCO 3rd Floor Regency House, Republic street VLT04 Valletta	Mr. Anthony CARABOTT	48-22-622-4132	48-22-622-6716
Poland	THE GALLUP ORGANIZATION, POLAND ul. Krzywickiego 34 02-078 Warszawa	Ms. Hanna IGNCCZEWSKA	40-1-210-5016	40-1-211-0366
Romania	THE GALLUP ORGANIZATION, ROMANIA Bd. Nicolae Titulescu Nr. 1, Bl. A7, Sc. 4, Et. 8, Ap. 116-117, Sector 1 78151 Bucuresti	Ms. Olga NICULESCU	421-2-529-31366	421-2-529-31378
Slovakia	FOCUS Grossinglova 37 81000 Bratislava	Ms. Olga GYARFASOVA	386 1 2410072	386-1-421-1970
Slovenia	CATI CENTER Trzaska 2 1000 Ljubljana	Mr. Zenel BATAGELJ	90-212-216-3212	90-212-216-1814
Turkey	KONSENSUS Dikilitas Mah, Ayazmaderesi Cd. Mehmet Plaza No:30/3 Gayrettepe 80260 Istanbul	Mr. Murat SARY	359-2-971-3000	359-2-971-2233

C2. Administrative Regional Units in the Candidate Countries

BULGARIA

Sofia
Varna
Lovech
Montana
Rousse
Burgas
Plovdiv
Sofia
Haskovo

CYPRUS

CZECH REPUBLIC

Praha
Stredocesky
Jihocesky
Zapadocesky
Severocesky
Vychocesky
Jihomoravsky
Severomoravsky

ESTONIA

Pohja-Eesti
Kesk-Eesti
Kirde-Eesti
Laane-Eesti
Louna-Eesti

HUNGARY

Kozep-Magyarország
Kozep-Dunántul
Nyugat-Dunántul
Del-Dunántul
Eszak-Magyarország
Eszak-Alfold
Del-Alfold

LATVIA

Riga
Vidzeme
Kurzeme
Zemgale
Latgale

LITHUANIA

Alytaus
Kauno
Klaipėdos
Marijampolės
Panevezio
Siauliai
Tauragės
Telsiai
Utenos
Vilnius

MALTA

POLAND

Podlaskie
Lubelskie
Podkarpackie
Warmińsko-Mazurskie
Lubuskie
Opolskie
Mazowieckie
Kujawsko-Pomorskie
Łódzkie
Zachodnio-Pomorskie
Pomorskie
Wielkopolskie
Dolnośląskie
Śląskie
Mazowieckie
Świętokrzyskie

ROMANIA

Nord-Est
Sud-Est
Sud
Sud-Vest
Vest
Nord-Vest
Centru
Bucuresti

SLOVAKIA

Bratislavsky
Zapadne Slovensko
Stredne Slovensko
Vychodne Slovensko

SLOVENIA

Pomurska
Podravska
Koroška
Savinjska
Zasavska
Spodnjeposavska
Dolenjska
Osrednjeslovenska
Gorenjska
Notranjsko-Krška
Goriska
Obalno-Krška

TURKEY

Mediterranean region
East Anatolian region
Aegean region
South-East Anatolian region
Central Anatolian region
Black Sea region
Marmara region

C.3 Sample Specifications

Between the 1st and the 28th of October 2001, The Gallup Organization Hungary carried out wave 2001.1 of the Candidate Countries Eurobarometer, at the request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION, Directorate-General Press and Communication, Public Opinion Analysis.

The Candidate Countries Eurobarometer 2001.1 covers citizens of each of the countries that are applying for European Union membership aged 15 and over, with the exception of Estonia and Cyprus. In Estonia, the survey covered permanent residents aged 15 and over. In Cyprus, the survey only covers citizens living on the southern part of the island. The basic sample design applied in all Candidate Countries is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each country, a number of sampling points were drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from each of the "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Candidate Countries Region according to the EUROSTAT NUTS 2 (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language. In countries with significant minorities the respondents had a chance to respond in their mother tongue (in Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania in Russian, and in Romania in Hungarian).

Countries	Institutes	Number of Interviews	Field Work Dates	Population (x 000)
Bulgaria	VITOSHA RESEARCH	1000	4-Oct – 20-Oct	8,487
Cyprus	CYMAR MARKET RESEARCH	500	1-Oct – 11-Oct	663
Czech Republic	THE GALLUP ORGANIZATION, CZECH REP.	1124	2-Oct – 26-Oct	10,229
Estonia	SAAR POLL	1000	8-Oct – 24-Oct	1,446
Hungary	THE GALLUP ORGANIZATION, HUNGARY	1016	1-Oct – 24-Oct	10,198
Latvia	LATVIAN FCCTS LTD.	1004	8-Oct – 25-Oct	2,439
Lithuania	BALTIC SURVEYS	1006	4-Oct – 20-Oct	3,701
Malta	MISCO	500	2-Oct – 26-Oct	379
Poland	THE GALLUP ORGANIZATION, POLAND	1001	4-Oct – 22-Oct	38,666
Romania	THE GALLUP ORGANIZATION, ROMANIA	1010	6-Oct – 26-Oct	22,546
Slovakia	FOCUS CENTER FOR SOCIAL AND MARKET ANALYSIS	1044	8-Oct – 28-Oct	5,391
Slovenia	CATI CENTER	1000	1-Oct – 22-Oct	1,986
Turkey	KONSENSUS RESEARCH & CONSULTANCY	1000	1-Oct – 24-Oct	56,473
Total number of interviews		12077		162,604

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from population data from national statistics. For all Candidate Countries a weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out, based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, gender, age, region NUTS 2, settlement size, household size, and education level were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. CC averages), Gallup applies the official population figures as provided by national statistics. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the Candidate Countries Eurobarometer studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text in English. The results are expressed as a percentage of the total. The results of the Eurobarometer surveys are analysed and made available through the Directorate-General Press and Communication, Opinion Polls of the European Commission, rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels. The results are published on the Internet server of the European Commission: http://europa.eu.int/comm/public_opinion/. All Eurobarometer datafiles are stored at the "Zentral Archiv" (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-50869 Köln-Lindenthal), available through the CESSDA Database <http://www.nsd.uib.no/cessda/europe.html>. They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1,000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits:

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence intervals	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.2%

C.4 Definition and weighted distribution of the socio-demographic variables used in cross-tabulations

C.4.1 Gender

The sample consists of the following breakdown by gender:

(1) Men	48 %
(2) Women	52 %

C.4.2 Age bands

On the basis of their age, respondents are grouped into the following four age bands:

(1) Aged 15 -24	21 %
(2) Aged 25 -39	29 %
(3) Aged 40 -54	24 %
(4) Aged 55+	26 %

C.4.3 Terminal education age

Terminal education age represents recoded categories of answers to the following question :

"How old were you when you stopped full-time education?"

Respondents are grouped into the following 4 categories :

(1) respondents who left school at age fifteen or younger	36 %
(2) respondents who left school at ages 16 to 19	32 %
(3) respondents who stayed in school until they were aged 20 or older	17 %
(4) respondents who are still studying	10 %

C.4.4 Main economic activity scale

The main economic activity scale represents recoded answers to the following question:

"What is your current occupation?"

The original question shows the following distribution:

Self – employed

(1) Farmer	5 %
(2) Fisherman	0 %
(3) Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, etc.)	1 %
(4) Owner of a shop, craftsman, self -empl oyed person	5 %
(5) Business proprietor, owner (full or partner) of a company	1 %

Employed

(6) Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, practitioner, accountant, architect)	2 %
(7) General management, director or top management (managing director, director general, other director)	1 %
(8) Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	4 %
(9) Employed position, working mainly at a desk	4 %
(10) Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver, etc.)	2 %
(11) Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)	4 %
(12) Supervisor	0 %
(13) Skilled manual worker	8 %
(14) Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	3 %

Non-active

(15) Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	14 %
(16) Student	10 %
(17) Unemployed or temporarily not working	12 %
(18) Retired or unable to work through illness	24 %

The recoded categories and their distribution for the main economic activity scale are as follows:

- | | |
|--|------|
| (1) Self employed = Farmer + Fisherman + Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.) + Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person + Business proprietor, owner (full or partner) of a company | 13 % |
| (2) Managers = Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect, etc.) + General management, director or top management (managing director, director general, other director) + Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician) | 6 % |
| (3) Other white collars = Employed position, working mainly at a desk + Employed position, not at a desk but traveling (salesmen, driver, etc.) | 6 % |
| (4) Manual Workers = Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc) + Supervisor + Skilled manual worker + Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant | 15 % |
| (5) House persons = Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working | 14 % |
| (6) Unemployed = Unemployed + temporarily not working | 12 % |
| (7) Retired = Retired + unable to work through illness | 24 % |
| (8) Still studying = Student | 10 % |

In the tables, the category "Still studying" is displayed as part of the Terminal Education Age variable

C.4.5 Opinion leadership Index

The opinion leadership index is created on the basis of answers to the following two questions :

(A) *"When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?"*

(B) *"When you, yourself hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen often, from time to time, rarely or never?"*

Labels are : ++, +, -, --. Respondents giving affirmative answers to both questions are labelled ++, respondents giving negative answers to both questions are labelled --. Middle categories are constituted correspondingly.

The breakdown of the four categories is as follows:

- | | |
|-------------|------|
| (1) ++ high | 15 % |
| (2) + | 30 % |
| (3) - | 32 % |
| (4) -- low | 21 % |

C.4.6 Media use index

The media use index is created on the basis of answers to the following question :

"About how often do you watch the news on television, read the news in the daily papers, listen to news broadcasts on the radio, Everyday, several times a week, once or twice a week, less often, never?"

+++ News on TV/radio/papers every day or several times a week

++ Two media everyday or several times a week; the third medium, not more than once or twice a week

-- One of the three media everyday or several times a week; the two others, not more than once or twice a week

--- The three media no more than once or twice a week

The breakdown of the four categories is as follows:

- | | |
|--------------|------|
| (1) +++ high | 26 % |
| (2) ++ | 38 % |
| (3) -- | 28 % |
| (4) --- low | 7 % |

C.4.7 Self-perceived knowledge scale

The self-perceived knowledge scale represents recoded answers to the following question:

“Using this scale, how much do you feel you know about the European Union, its policies, its institutions?”
(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)

<i>Know nothing at all</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<i>Know a great deal</i>
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In the tables, the scale is recoded to the following three categories :

(1) codes 1-3	44 %
(2) codes 4-7	48 %
(3) codes 8-10	6 %