

**Table A.1: Total cereals balance sheet in the European Union, 2009-2020 (mio t)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Usable production</b>	294.1	277.9	277.3	282.4	282.4	285.7	287.6	292.8	294.8	299.0	300.8	305.1
of which												
EU-15	211.8	199.2	195.1	201.3	200.7	202.3	203.1	206.2	207.0	209.3	210.0	212.3
EU-12	82.3	78.7	82.2	81.1	81.7	83.3	84.5	86.6	87.8	89.7	90.8	92.8
<b>Consumption</b>	280.5	276.7	277.7	273.5	275.4	276.0	280.0	283.0	286.0	288.7	290.7	293.4
of which												
EU-15	213.4	211.7	212.1	207.9	209.2	210.0	213.5	216.1	219.0	221.3	223.2	225.5
EU-12	67.1	65.1	65.6	65.6	66.1	66.1	66.5	66.9	67.0	67.4	67.5	67.9
of which food and industrial	64.8	65.1	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.7	65.7	65.9	65.9	66.1	66.2	66.4
of which feed	172.6	167.5	166.7	161.5	160.4	158.6	160.8	161.2	161.8	161.9	162.1	162.5
of which bioenergy	7.6	9.3	10.5	11.9	15.2	17.7	19.4	22.0	24.0	26.3	28.3	30.3
Imports	8.0	13.3	16.4	12.2	12.4	11.1	12.6	11.3	12.2	11.9	12.5	12.0
Exports	27.4	31.8	20.8	22.6	19.9	20.5	20.1	20.5	20.3	21.1	22.0	22.8
Beginning stocks	60.3	54.5	37.1	32.3	30.7	30.3	30.6	30.6	31.2	31.9	33.2	33.8
Ending stocks	54.5	37.1	32.3	30.7	30.3	30.6	30.6	31.2	31.9	33.2	33.8	34.8
of which intervention	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table A.2: Total wheat balance sheet in the European Union, 2009-2020 (mio t)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Usable production</b>	138.2	136.4	135.1	138.1	137.8	139.3	140.4	143.4	144.1	146.5	147.2	149.7
of which												
EU-15	105.4	105.1	100.8	105.3	104.9	105.8	106.5	108.6	108.9	110.6	110.9	112.5
EU-12	32.7	31.4	34.2	32.8	32.9	33.4	33.9	34.8	35.2	36.0	36.3	37.1
<b>Consumption</b>	129.6	124.2	127.9	127.5	129.3	129.7	131.7	132.8	134.3	135.3	136.3	137.2
of which												
EU-15	105.1	101.5	104.1	103.6	105.2	105.5	107.4	108.2	109.7	110.4	111.4	112.0
EU-12	24.4	22.7	23.7	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.2
of which food and indu	55.4	55.6	56.0	55.9	56.0	56.1	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.6	56.6	56.9
of which feed	56.8	51.1	53.4	52.8	53.4	52.8	53.8	54.0	54.5	54.4	54.8	54.7
of which bioenergy	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.6	6.8	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.2	11.1	11.8	12.6
Imports	5.3	4.5	8.0	6.3	7.0	6.4	7.1	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.5
Exports	21.4	22.1	15.3	17.2	15.3	15.7	15.3	15.7	15.3	16.2	16.8	17.8
Beginning stocks	23.7	16.1	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.7	11.2	11.8	12.3	12.9	12.8
Ending stocks	16.1	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.7	11.2	11.8	12.3	12.9	12.8	13.0
of which intervention	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table A.3: Coarse grains balance sheet in the European Union, 2009-2020 (mio t)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Usable production</b>	155.9	141.4	142.3	144.3	144.6	146.4	147.2	149.5	150.7	152.5	153.6	155.4
of which												
EU-15	106.3	94.1	94.3	96.0	95.8	96.5	96.6	97.7	98.1	98.8	99.1	99.8
EU-12	49.6	47.3	48.0	48.3	48.8	49.9	50.6	51.8	52.6	53.7	54.5	55.6
<b>Consumption</b>	150.9	152.5	149.9	146.0	146.0	146.3	148.3	150.3	151.7	153.4	154.4	156.2
of which												
EU-15	108.3	110.2	108.0	104.4	104.0	104.4	106.2	107.9	109.3	110.8	111.8	113.5
EU-12	42.6	42.3	41.9	41.7	42.0	41.9	42.2	42.4	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.7
of which food and industrial	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
of which feed	115.8	116.4	113.4	108.7	107.0	105.9	106.9	107.2	107.3	107.5	107.3	107.8
of which bioenergy	3.8	5.0	5.7	6.3	8.3	9.9	10.9	12.5	13.8	15.3	16.5	17.7
Imports	2.8	8.8	8.3	5.8	5.4	4.7	5.5	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.5
Exports	6.0	9.6	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.0
Beginning stocks	36.6	38.3	26.5	21.6	20.4	19.8	19.8	19.4	19.4	19.7	20.2	21.0
Ending stocks	38.3	26.5	21.6	20.4	19.8	19.8	19.4	19.4	19.7	20.2	21.0	21.7
of which intervention	5.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table A.4a: Soft wheat balance sheet in the European Union, 2009-2020 (mio t)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Usable production</b>	129.5	127.5	127.4	130.2	129.9	131.3	132.5	135.2	136.0	138.3	139.0	141.3
of which												
EU-15	96.9	96.3	93.3	97.6	97.2	98.1	98.7	100.6	101.0	102.5	102.8	104.3
EU-12	32.6	31.2	34.0	32.6	32.7	33.2	33.7	34.6	35.0	35.8	36.1	36.9
<b>Consumption</b>	119.7	114.7	118.8	118.3	120.1	120.5	122.4	123.6	125.1	126.1	127.0	127.9
of which												
EU-15	95.7	92.4	95.5	94.8	96.4	96.7	98.5	99.4	100.9	101.6	102.6	103.2
EU-12	24.1	22.3	23.4	23.5	23.8	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.4	24.5	24.7
of which food and indu	46.9	47.1	47.9	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.9	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.4
of which feed	56.2	50.8	53.1	52.5	53.1	52.5	53.5	53.7	54.2	54.1	54.5	54.4
of which bioenergy	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.6	6.8	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.2	11.1	11.8	12.6
Imports	3.1	2.4	5.8	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6
Exports	20.4	20.1	14.3	16.2	14.3	14.7	14.3	14.6	14.2	15.1	15.7	16.7
Beginning stocks	22.4	14.9	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.4
Ending stocks	14.9	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.4	12.6
of which intervention	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: The years indicated represent the marketing year N/N+1 (i.e. 2009 = 2009/2010)

Table A.4b: Durum wheat balance sheet in the European Union, 2009-2020 (mio t)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Usable production</b>	8.7	8.9	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4
of which EU-15	8.6	8.8	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2
EU-12	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Consumption</b>	9.9	9.5	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.2
of which food and indu	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
of which feed	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
of which bioenergy	8.5	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5
Imports	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0
Exports	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Beginning stocks	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Ending stocks	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table A.5: Barley balance sheet in the European Union, 2009-2020 (mio t)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Usable production</b>	62.0	53.2	51.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.6	53.2	53.3	53.6	53.7	54.0
of which EU-15	50.7	43.4	41.2	42.5	42.3	42.5	42.5	42.9	43.0	43.2	43.3	43.5
EU-12	11.4	9.8	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5
<b>Consumption</b>	54.3	52.7	50.6	50.2	50.4	50.1	50.1	50.4	50.2	50.4	50.1	50.7
of which EU-15	45.0	43.6	41.7	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.6
EU-12	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0
of which food and indu	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
of which feed	41.9	40.3	38.0	37.8	37.8	37.5	37.3	37.5	37.2	37.5	37.1	37.5
of which bioenergy	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8
Imports	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exports	3.6	7.6	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2
Beginning stocks	14.1	18.4	11.4	8.9	8.0	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.0
Ending stocks	18.4	11.4	8.9	8.0	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.4
of which intervention	5.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A.6: Maize balance sheet in the European Union, 2009-2020 (mio t)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Usable production</b>	57.8	57.4	61.1	61.1	61.8	63.2	64.0	65.6	66.8	68.1	69.2	70.6
of which EU-15	37.1	34.9	37.7	37.5	37.6	38.1	38.2	38.8	39.2	39.6	39.9	40.4
EU-12	20.7	22.5	23.4	23.6	24.2	25.1	25.8	26.8	27.6	28.5	29.3	30.3
<b>Consumption</b>	61.3	66.1	67.7	64.4	64.4	65.0	66.9	68.3	69.9	71.4	72.8	74.1
of which EU-15	43.0	47.1	48.8	45.5	45.3	45.8	47.4	48.7	50.1	51.4	52.6	53.7
EU-12	18.3	18.9	18.9	18.9	19.2	19.2	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.2	20.4
of which food and industrial	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9
of which feed	48.1	51.9	53.2	49.2	47.9	47.3	48.4	48.6	49.0	49.1	49.3	49.5
of which bioenergy	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.2	5.6	6.7	7.6	8.8	9.9	11.2	12.4	13.5
Imports	2.4	7.5	6.9	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.3
Exports	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6
Beginning stocks	17.8	14.7	11.8	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.8	11.0
Ending stocks	14.7	11.8	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2
of which intervention	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A.6b: Other cereals\* balance sheet in the European Union, 2009-2020 (mio t)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Usable production</b>	36.0	30.9	29.9	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.5	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8
of which EU-15	18.5	15.7	15.5	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
EU-12	17.5	15.1	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.9
<b>Consumption</b>	35.3	33.7	31.6	31.4	31.2	31.2	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.5	31.4
of which EU-15	20.3	19.4	17.5	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.2
EU-12	15.0	14.3	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3
of which food and industrial	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
of which feed	25.8	24.2	22.2	21.7	21.4	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.0	20.9	20.8
of which bioenergy	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Imports	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Exports	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Beginning stocks	4.6	5.2	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Ending stocks	5.2	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2

\* Rye, Oats and other cereals

Note: The years indicated represent the marketing year N/N+1 (i.e. 2009 = 2009/2010)

**Table A.7a: Total oilseed (grains and beans) market balance in the European Union, 2009-2020 (mio t)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Usable production</b>	29.8	29.4	28.6	29.5	30.0	29.8	30.7	30.8	31.8	31.5	32.7	32.1
of which												
EU-15	19.5	18.9	17.9	18.9	19.2	19.0	19.6	19.7	20.3	20.1	20.9	20.5
EU-12	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.8	11.6
<b>Consumption</b>	45.8	46.8	45.1	46.6	47.7	47.4	48.3	48.0	49.3	48.7	50.5	49.3
of which												
EU-15	39.4	40.2	38.6	40.1	41.1	40.8	41.7	41.4	42.5	42.0	43.6	42.6
EU-12	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.8
Imports	16.5	17.4	17.8	17.8	18.3	18.2	18.3	17.9	18.3	17.9	18.5	17.9
Exports	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Beginning stocks	4.9	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Ending stocks	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2

**Table A.7b: Total oilseed meal market balance in the European Union, 2009-2020 (mio t)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Usable production</b>	26.2	26.6	26.0	26.8	27.4	27.3	27.8	27.6	28.3	28.0	29.0	28.4
of which												
EU-15	22.9	23.2	22.7	23.5	24.0	23.9	24.3	24.2	24.8	24.6	25.4	24.9
EU-12	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
<b>Consumption</b>	50.0	52.7	51.2	51.7	52.6	52.4	52.9	53.2	53.6	53.7	54.1	54.3
of which												
EU-15	42.8	45.4	43.9	44.3	45.0	44.8	45.2	45.4	45.7	45.7	45.9	46.1
EU-12	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.1
Imports	24.5	26.8	25.9	25.5	25.9	25.7	25.8	26.2	25.9	26.3	25.7	26.5
Exports	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Beginning stocks	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Ending stocks	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Table A.7c: Total oilseed oil market balance in the European Union, 2009-2020 (mio t)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Usable production</b>	14.6	14.5	14.0	14.7	15.1	15.1	15.4	15.4	15.8	15.7	16.3	16.0
of which												
EU-15	12.2	12.1	11.6	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.2	13.2	13.6	13.4
EU-12	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
<b>Consumption</b>	16.1	15.9	15.6	16.2	16.6	16.9	17.2	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.2	18.3
of which												
EU-15	13.8	13.6	13.3	13.8	14.2	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.8
EU-12	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Imports	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3
Exports	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Beginning stocks	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Ending stocks	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8

**Table A.7d: Total vegetable oil market balance in the European Union, 2009-2020 (mio t)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Usable production</b>	14.6	14.5	14.0	14.7	15.1	15.1	15.4	15.4	15.8	15.7	16.3	16.0
of which												
EU-15	12.2	12.1	11.6	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.2	13.2	13.6	13.4
EU-12	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
<b>Consumption</b>	23.3	22.4	22.6	23.3	23.9	24.2	24.6	24.9	25.3	25.6	26.1	26.1
of which												
EU-15	20.7	19.7	19.9	20.6	21.1	21.4	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.6	23.0	23.1
EU-12	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
of which bioenergy	9.1	9.1	9.5	10.6	11.8	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.6	13.7	14.2	13.9
Imports	9.4	9.0	10.0	10.4	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.3
Exports	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Beginning stocks	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ending stocks	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1

\* Tables A.7a-c include rapeseed, soybeans, sunflower, cottonseed and groundnuts; in Table A.7d palm oil, palmkernel oil and coconut oil are added

**Table A.8: Area under arable crops in the EU, 2009-2020 (mio ha)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Cereals</b>	58.4	56.2	55.5	56.1	55.7	55.8	55.6	55.9	55.8	56.0	55.8	56.0
of which												
EU-15	35.4	34.4	33.9	34.3	34.1	34.1	34.0	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.1	34.2
EU-12	23.0	21.8	21.6	21.8	21.6	21.7	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.8
Soft wheat	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.4	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.5	23.5	23.7	23.6	23.8
Durum wheat	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Barley	13.9	12.3	11.9	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7
Maize	8.4	8.2	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1
Rye	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Other cereals	7.7	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6
<b>Oilseeds</b>	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.2
of which												
EU-15	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.1
EU-12	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0
Rapeseed	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.8
Sunseed	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9
Soyabean	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Sugar beet	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
<b>Protein crops</b>	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Total selected arable crops</b>	71.6	69.9	69.6	70.0	69.7	69.6	69.8	70.0	70.1	70.1	70.2	70.2
<b>Total utilized agricultural area</b>	177.6	177.5	177.3	177.2	177.1	177.0	176.9	176.8	176.7	176.6	176.5	176.4

Note: The years indicated represent the marketing year N/N+1 (i.e. 2009 = 2009/2010)

**Table A.9: Total biofuels balance sheet in the European Union, 2009-2020 (billion litres)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Usable production</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>36.7</b>
of which Ethanol	5.6	6.4	7.2	8.1	9.8	11.1	12.0	13.3	14.5	15.9	17.0	18.2
of which 2nd gen.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Biodiesel	10.2	10.3	10.9	12.2	13.7	14.6	15.3	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.5	18.5
of which 2nd gen.	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6
<b>Consumption</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>45.0</b>
Ethanol	6.7	8.0	8.5	9.2	11.5	14.2	16.4	18.6	20.4	22.1	23.2	24.2
Biodiesel	12.1	13.0	12.4	13.0	13.7	14.9	16.3	17.6	18.4	19.2	20.0	20.8
non fuel use of ethanol	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
<b>Net trade</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>-7.3</b>	<b>-7.9</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>-8.3</b>
Ethanol	-1.1	-1.6	-1.3	-1.1	-1.7	-3.1	-4.5	-5.3	-5.9	-6.2	-6.1	-6.1
Biodiesel	-1.9	-2.7	-1.5	-0.8	0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-1.7	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	-2.3
<b>Biofuels energy share (% RED counting)</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>
1st generation	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.7	8.0
2nd generation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Ethanol	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.0
Biodiesel	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.3	4.5	5.9	7.0	8.1	9.0	9.9	10.5	11.0
Diesel consumption (billion litres)	222.2	224.8	227.6	230.4	233.2	236.0	238.7	238.8	238.8	238.9	238.9	238.9
Gasoline consumption (billion litres)	138.0	136.1	135.6	135.1	134.6	134.1	133.6	133.3	133.0	132.7	132.4	132.1

**Table A.10: Total sugar balance sheet in the European Union, 2009-2020 (in million tons white sugar equivalent)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Sugar beet production (mio. t)</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>119.8</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>123.7</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>128.1</b>
of which EU-15	97.3	90.6	95.0	91.5	94.2	94.8	98.7	100.1	101.5	102.2	102.6	104.6
EU-12	17.0	16.2	17.1	16.7	17.5	17.8	18.9	19.7	20.6	21.5	22.3	23.6
of which for ethanol	17.1	18.2	20.6	23.1	26.9	28.1	29.3	31.2	33.6	36.6	38.5	40.2
processed to sugar	97.2	88.5	91.5	85.2	84.7	84.5	88.3	88.6	88.5	87.1	86.3	87.9
<b>Sugar production*</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>
<i>Sugar quota</i>	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which EU-15	13.3	11.9	13.5	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.9
EU-12	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0
<b>Consumption</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.6</b>
Imports	3.0	4.2	3.5	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9
Exports	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Beginning stocks**	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5
Ending stocks**	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.9

\* Sugar production is adjusted for carry forward quantities and does not include ethanol feedstock quantities.

\*\* Stocks include carry forward quantities.

**Note:** The years indicated represent the marketing year N/N+1 (i.e. 2009 = 2009/2010)

**Beef and veal meat market projections for the EU-27, 2009-2020 (thousand tons c.w.e.)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Gross Indigenous Production</b>	<b>7 987</b>	<b>8 228</b>	<b>8 371</b>	<b>8 201</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>8 174</b>	<b>8 145</b>	<b>8 190</b>	<b>8 200</b>	<b>8 179</b>	<b>8 161</b>	<b>8 124</b>
of which EU15	7 131	7 357	7 496	7 332	7 292	7 310	7 289	7 328	7 322	7 298	7 284	7 250
of which EU12	856	871	875	869	861	864	857	863	878	881	877	874
<b>Imports of live animals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Exports of live animals</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Net Production</b>	<b>7 928</b>	<b>8 112</b>	<b>8 221</b>	<b>8 058</b>	<b>8 024</b>	<b>8 054</b>	<b>8 035</b>	<b>8 091</b>	<b>8 111</b>	<b>8 099</b>	<b>8 086</b>	<b>8 054</b>
<b>Imports (meat)</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>323</b>
<b>Exports (meat)</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>264</b>
<b>Consumption</b>	<b>8 196</b>	<b>8 177</b>	<b>8 157</b>	<b>8 135</b>	<b>8 071</b>	<b>8 102</b>	<b>8 099</b>	<b>8 142</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>8 142</b>	<b>8 134</b>	<b>8 115</b>
of which EU15	7 616	7 593	7 589	7 568	7 510	7 538	7 538	7 580	7 591	7 581	7 574	7 557
of which EU12	580	584	568	567	562	563	561	562	562	561	560	558
<b>per capita consumption (kg)</b>	<b>16.38</b>	<b>16.31</b>	<b>16.22</b>	<b>16.15</b>	<b>15.99</b>	<b>16.00</b>	<b>15.95</b>	<b>15.99</b>	<b>15.98</b>	<b>15.92</b>	<b>15.86</b>	<b>15.79</b>
of which EU15	19.18	19.07	18.99	18.88	18.68	18.68	18.61	18.66	18.63	18.54	18.47	18.37
of which EU12	5.61	5.66	5.50	5.50	5.46	5.47	5.45	5.46	5.47	5.46	5.46	5.44

**Sheep and goat meat market projections for the EU-27, 2009-2020 (thousand tons c.w.e.)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Gross Indigenous Production</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>816</b>
of which EU15	819	795	798	775	772	764	760	755	748	742	735	728
of which EU12	95	91	90	88	91	90	90	89	89	89	88	88
<b>Imports of live animals</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Exports of live animals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Net Production</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>806</b>
<b>Imports (meat)</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>270</b>
<b>Exports (meat)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Consumption</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>1 061</b>
of which EU15	1 091	1 022	993	1 003	1 015	1 023	1 022	1 012	1 007	1 000	994	987
of which EU12	83	79	78	79	78	77	76	76	75	75	75	74
<b>per capita consumption (kg)</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.07</b>
of which EU15	2.75	2.57	2.48	2.50	2.53	2.54	2.52	2.49	2.47	2.45	2.42	2.40
of which EU12	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.72

**Pig meat market projections for the EU-27, 2009-2020 (thousand tons c.w.e.)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Gross Indigenous Production</b>	<b>22 063</b>	<b>22 603</b>	<b>22 986</b>	<b>22 971</b>	<b>23 127</b>	<b>23 194</b>	<b>23 333</b>	<b>23 252</b>	<b>23 310</b>	<b>23 414</b>	<b>23 419</b>	<b>23 411</b>
of which EU15	18 743	19 273	19 445	19 452	19 572	19 695	19 797	19 746	19 777	19 880	19 898	19 870
of which EU12	3 321	3 330	3 541	3 519	3 556	3 499	3 535	3 506	3 533	3 534	3 522	3 541
<b>Imports of live animals</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Exports of live animals</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>Net Production</b>	<b>21 944</b>	<b>22 525</b>	<b>22 907</b>	<b>22 905</b>	<b>23 063</b>	<b>23 129</b>	<b>23 268</b>	<b>23 187</b>	<b>23 246</b>	<b>23 350</b>	<b>23 355</b>	<b>23 346</b>
<b>Imports (meat)</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Exports (meat)</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>2 211</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>1 978</b>
<b>Consumption</b>	<b>20 413</b>	<b>20 682</b>	<b>20 806</b>	<b>20 917</b>	<b>20 873</b>	<b>21 039</b>	<b>21 134</b>	<b>21 180</b>	<b>21 271</b>	<b>21 355</b>	<b>21 399</b>	<b>21 390</b>
of which EU15	16 173	16 402	16 535	16 668	16 593	16 793	16 856	16 906	16 986	17 061	17 101	17 086
of which EU12	4 240	4 280	4 271	4 249	4 280	4 246	4 278	4 273	4 285	4 294	4 298	4 304
<b>per capita consumption (kg)</b>	<b>40.80</b>	<b>41.23</b>	<b>41.38</b>	<b>41.52</b>	<b>41.35</b>	<b>41.55</b>	<b>41.61</b>	<b>41.60</b>	<b>41.68</b>	<b>41.75</b>	<b>41.73</b>	<b>41.62</b>
of which EU15	40.74	41.19	41.37	41.59	41.28	41.62	41.62	41.62	41.68	41.73	41.69	41.52
of which EU12	41.03	41.46	41.42	41.25	41.59	41.27	41.57	41.56	41.70	41.83	41.90	41.99

**Poultry meat market projections for the EU-27, 2009-2020 (thousand tons c.w.e.)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Gross Indigenous Production</b>	<b>11 691</b>	<b>11 975</b>	<b>11 972</b>	<b>12 048</b>	<b>12 127</b>	<b>12 138</b>	<b>12 108</b>	<b>12 152</b>	<b>12 209</b>	<b>12 255</b>	<b>12 353</b>	<b>12 405</b>
of which EU15	9 131	9 434	9 434	9 497	9 612	9 605	9 565	9 589	9 635	9 671	9 758	9 800
of which EU12	2 560	2 541	2 538	2 551	2 515	2 533	2 544	2 562	2 574	2 584	2 594	2 605
<b>Imports of live animals</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Exports of live animals</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Net Production</b>	<b>11 685</b>	<b>11 967</b>	<b>11 964</b>	<b>12 040</b>	<b>12 119</b>	<b>12 130</b>	<b>12 100</b>	<b>12 144</b>	<b>12 201</b>	<b>12 247</b>	<b>12 345</b>	<b>12 397</b>
<b>Imports (meat)</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>835</b>
<b>Exports (meat)</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>1 108</b>
<b>Consumption</b>	<b>11 593</b>	<b>11 588</b>	<b>11 375</b>	<b>11 468</b>	<b>11 580</b>	<b>11 701</b>	<b>11 761</b>	<b>11 839</b>	<b>11 907</b>	<b>11 962</b>	<b>12 012</b>	<b>12 124</b>
of which EU15	8 863	8 868	8 759	8 794	8 909	9 010	9 070	9 136	9 191	9 229	9 261	9 352
of which EU12	2 730	2 720	2 616	2 674	2 671	2 692	2 691	2 703	2 716	2 733	2 750	2 772
<b>per capita consumption (kg)</b>	<b>23.17</b>	<b>23.11</b>	<b>22.62</b>	<b>22.76</b>	<b>22.94</b>	<b>23.11</b>	<b>23.16</b>	<b>23.26</b>	<b>23.33</b>	<b>23.39</b>	<b>23.43</b>	<b>23.59</b>
of which EU15	22.32	22.27	21.92	21.94	22.17	22.33	22.40	22.49	22.55	22.57	22.58	22.73
of which EU12	26.42	26.35	25.37	25.96	25.96	26.16	26.15	26.29	26.43	26.62	26.81	27.04

**Aggregate meat market projections for the EU-27, 2009-2020 (thousand tons c.w.e.)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Gross Indigenous Production</b>	<b>42 656</b>	<b>43 691</b>	<b>44 217</b>	<b>44 083</b>	<b>44 270</b>	<b>44 359</b>	<b>44 435</b>	<b>44 438</b>	<b>44 557</b>	<b>44 679</b>	<b>44 756</b>	<b>44 756</b>
of which EU15	35 824	36 858	37 173	37 056	37 248	37 374	37 410	37 418	37 483	37 591	37 675	37 648
of which EU12	6 831	6 833	7 044	7 027	7 023	6 985	7 025	7 020	7 074	7 087	7 081	7 107
<b>Imports of live animals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Exports of live animals</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>154</b>
<b>Net Production</b>	<b>42 467</b>	<b>43 479</b>	<b>43 961</b>	<b>43 850</b>	<b>44 054</b>	<b>44 157</b>	<b>44 243</b>	<b>44 256</b>	<b>44 385</b>	<b>44 516</b>	<b>44 599</b>	<b>44 603</b>
<b>Imports (meat)</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>1 450</b>
<b>Exports (meat)</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>3 303</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>3 634</b>	<b>3 796</b>	<b>3 607</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>3 397</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>3 429</b>	<b>3 365</b>
<b>Consumption</b>	<b>41 376</b>	<b>41 547</b>	<b>41 409</b>	<b>41 602</b>	<b>41 617</b>	<b>41 942</b>	<b>42 092</b>	<b>42 249</b>	<b>42 414</b>	<b>42 534</b>	<b>42 613</b>	<b>42 691</b>
of which EU15	33 743	33 885	33 876	34 032	34 027	34 364	34 486	34 634	34 776	34 871	34 930	34 983
of which EU12	7 632	7 663	7 533	7 570	7 590	7 578	7 606	7 614	7 638	7 663	7 683	7 708
<b>per capita consumption (kg)</b>	<b>82.69</b>	<b>82.84</b>	<b>82.36</b>	<b>82.58</b>	<b>82.44</b>	<b>82.82</b>	<b>82.88</b>	<b>82.99</b>	<b>83.12</b>	<b>83.15</b>	<b>83.11</b>	<b>83.06</b>
of which EU15	84.99	85.09	84.76	84.92	84.66	85.17	85.16	85.25	85.33	85.29	85.16	85.02
of which EU12	73.86	74.23	73.04	73.48	73.76	73.64	73.92	74.06	74.34	74.64	74.89	75.19
of which Beef and Veal meat	16.38	16.31	16.22	16.15	15.99	16.00	15.95	15.99	15.98	15.92	15.86	15.79
of which Sheep and Goat meat	2.35	2.20	2.13	2.15	2.16	2.17	2.16	2.14	2.12	2.10	2.08	2.07
of which Pig meat	40.80	41.23	41.38	41.52	41.35	41.55	41.61	41.60	41.68	41.75	41.73	41.62
of which Poultry meat	23.17	23.11	22.62	22.76	22.94	23.11	23.16	23.26	23.33	23.39	23.43	23.59

**Milk supply and utilisation in the EU-27, 2009-2020**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Dairy cows (mio heads)</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>
of which EU15	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.3	17.2	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.7
of which EU12	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7
<b>Milk yield (kg/dairy cow)</b>	<b>6,256</b>	<b>6,419</b>	<b>6,567</b>	<b>6,712</b>	<b>6,802</b>	<b>6,921</b>	<b>7,022</b>	<b>7,132</b>	<b>7,204</b>	<b>7,268</b>	<b>7,328</b>	<b>7,360</b>
of which EU15	6,731	6,895	7,032	7,161	7,226	7,358	7,444	7,561	7,629	7,672	7,722	7,731
of which EU12	4,795	4,908	5,044	5,221	5,364	5,440	5,568	5,644	5,712	5,834	5,930	6,034
<b>Milk production (mio t)</b>	<b>147.6</b>	<b>148.5</b>	<b>150.8</b>	<b>151.1</b>	<b>151.5</b>	<b>151.8</b>	<b>152.7</b>	<b>154.4</b>	<b>155.2</b>	<b>156.1</b>	<b>157.1</b>	<b>157.6</b>
of which EU15	119.8	121.3	123.7	123.9	124.3	124.6	125.5	127.1	127.9	128.5	129.2	129.3
of which EU12	27.8	27.2	27.1	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.6	27.9	28.3
<b>Delivered to dairies (mi)</b>	<b>133.2</b>	<b>134.7</b>	<b>137.2</b>	<b>137.7</b>	<b>138.1</b>	<b>138.6</b>	<b>139.6</b>	<b>141.4</b>	<b>142.2</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>144.3</b>	<b>144.9</b>
of which EU15	114.7	116.6	119.1	119.3	119.7	120.1	121.0	122.6	123.4	124.0	124.7	124.9
of which EU12	18.5	18.1	18.1	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.8	19.2	19.6	20.1
<b>On-farm use and direct</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>
of which EU15	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
of which EU12	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2
<b>Delivery ratio (in %)</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>92.0</b>
of which EU15	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.6
of which EU12	66.7	66.5	66.9	67.4	67.8	68.0	68.4	68.8	69.1	69.7	70.3	71.0
<b>Fat content of milk (in %)</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>4.03</b>
<b>Non-fat solid content o</b>	<b>9.28</b>	<b>9.29</b>	<b>9.29</b>	<b>9.29</b>	<b>9.29</b>	<b>9.29</b>	<b>9.29</b>	<b>9.29</b>	<b>9.29</b>	<b>9.29</b>	<b>9.29</b>	<b>9.29</b>

**Cheese market projections for the EU-27, 2009-2020 (thousand tons)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Production</b>	<b>8 680</b>	<b>8 704</b>	<b>8 794</b>	<b>8 894</b>	<b>8 936</b>	<b>9 030</b>	<b>9 142</b>	<b>9 234</b>	<b>9 305</b>	<b>9 380</b>	<b>9 450</b>	<b>9 542</b>
of which EU15	7 510	7 524	7 610	7 666	7 699	7 749	7 824	7 892	7 950	8 014	8 072	8 147
of which EU12	1 170	1 180	1 184	1 228	1 237	1 281	1 318	1 342	1 355	1 366	1 379	1 395
<b>Imports</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>727</b>
of which subsidised	281	64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Consumption</b>	<b>8 191</b>	<b>8 116</b>	<b>8 183</b>	<b>8 257</b>	<b>8 332</b>	<b>8 416</b>	<b>8 521</b>	<b>8 609</b>	<b>8 678</b>	<b>8 757</b>	<b>8 815</b>	<b>8 896</b>
of which EU15	7 112	7 159	7 207	7 196	7 263	7 326	7 410	7 492	7 549	7 612	7 655	7 719
of which EU12	1 079	957	975	1 062	1 069	1 089	1 111	1 117	1 129	1 145	1 160	1 177
<b>per capita consumption</b>	<b>16.37</b>	<b>16.18</b>	<b>16.28</b>	<b>16.39</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>16.62</b>	<b>16.78</b>	<b>16.91</b>	<b>17.01</b>	<b>17.12</b>	<b>17.19</b>	<b>17.31</b>
of which EU15	17.91	17.98	18.03	17.95	18.07	18.16	18.30	18.44	18.52	18.62	18.66	18.76
of which EU12	10.44	9.27	9.46	10.31	10.39	10.59	10.80	10.87	10.99	11.15	11.30	11.49

**Butter market projections for the EU-27, 2009-2020 (thousand tons)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Production</b>	<b>2 137</b>	<b>2 078</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>2 124</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>2 115</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>2 105</b>	<b>2 108</b>
of which EU15	1 886	1 841	1 867	1 884	1 876	1 873	1 869	1 870	1 865	1 867	1 866	1 869
of which EU12	251	237	236	240	237	243	244	246	243	242	239	240
<b>Imports</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>129</b>
of which subsidised	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Consumption</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>2 010</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>2 010</b>
of which EU15	1 800	1 800	1 823	1 824	1 827	1 820	1 816	1 818	1 816	1 817	1 816	1 819
of which EU12	199	193	191	190	190	190	189	189	189	190	190	190
<b>per capita consumption</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>4.01</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>3.97</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>3.94</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>3.91</b>	<b>3.91</b>
of which EU15	4.54	4.53	4.56	4.55	4.55	4.51	4.49	4.47	4.46	4.44	4.43	4.42
of which EU12	1.93	1.87	1.85	1.84	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.86
<b>Ending Stocks</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>
of which private	38	71	56	47	48	50	47	46	47	49	51	51
of which intervention	77	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**SMP market projections for the EU-27, 2009-2020 (thousand tons)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Production</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 035</b>
of which EU15	779	748	816	846	837	835	835	846	842	843	849	855
of which EU12	162	156	167	176	180	182	180	179	179	179	181	180
<b>Imports</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>443</b>
of which subsidised	162	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Consumption</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>591</b>
of which EU15	571	518	496	521	520	528	534	531	524	518	517	517
of which EU12	75	80	76	76	75	75	75	75	74	74	74	74
<b>Ending Stocks</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>104</b>
of which private	20	23	84	72	85	83	80	85	92	95	99	104
of which intervention	258	186	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**WMP market projections for the EU-27, 2009-2020 (thousand tons)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Production</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>788</b>
of which EU15	703	703	702	704	696	709	707	710	714	718	727	727
of which EU12	60	54	54	56	57	60	60	61	62	62	62	62
<b>Imports</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>441</b>
of which subsidised	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Consumption</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>348</b>
of which EU15	269	279	300	326	314	313	313	312	312	312	312	312
of which EU12	36	39	37	37	37	37	37	37	36	36	36	37

**Agricultural factor income in the European Union, 2009-2020 (average 2007-2011 = 100)**

		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Factor income in nominal terms</b>	<b>EU-27</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>99.5</b>
	EU-15	88.0	99.3	101.0	102.1	101.0	98.2	95.7	95.8	96.1	95.0	96.9	95.7
	EU-12	87.8	95.1	119.1	110.5	116.1	114.3	113.8	116.7	117.2	117.0	117.9	118.0
<b>Factor income in real terms</b>	<b>EU-27</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>81.4</b>
	EU-15	88.6	98.5	99.2	98.5	95.8	91.3	87.1	85.4	84.1	81.5	81.5	79.0
	EU-12	92.6	95.0	115.5	104.3	106.3	101.9	99.0	99.0	97.1	94.6	93.1	91.1
<b>Labour input</b>	<b>EU-27</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>74.8</b>
	EU-15	99.2	98.4	96.4	94.6	92.9	91.3	89.7	88.1	86.5	85.0	83.5	82.0
	EU-12	100.6	96.4	93.3	89.9	86.8	83.8	80.9	78.2	75.5	72.9	70.4	68.0
<b>Factor income in real terms per labour unit</b>	<b>EU-27</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>108.7</b>
	EU-15	89.4	100.2	102.9	104.2	103.2	100.0	97.2	97.0	97.2	96.0	97.7	96.5
	EU-12	91.6	98.1	123.3	115.5	121.9	121.0	121.7	126.1	128.0	129.3	131.7	133.4