

Annex 25

- *General summary table of responses from Tax Advisors*

Austria (AT); The Czech Republic (CZ); Denmark (DK); Estonia (EE); Finland (FI); France (FR); Ireland (IE); Italy (IT); Lithuania (LT); Luxembourg (LU); The Netherlands (NL); Norway (NO); Poland (PL); Portugal (PT); Romania (RO); Slovakia (SK); Slovenia (SI); Spain (ES); Sweden (SE).

Questions	Aver.	AT	CZ	DK	EE	ES	FI	FR	IE	IT	LT	LU	NL	NO	PL	PT	RO	SK	SI	SE
that you represent, which proportion is?																				
Closely held (one or only few active shareholders)	78,42	97	68	92	83	80	65	72	37	89	82	54	86	94	90	91	73	86	84	67
Widely held	21,58	3	32	8	17	20	35	28	63	11	18	46	14	6	10	9	27	14	16	33
3. What are the main non-tax reasons that motivate business owners to distribute earnings?																				
to build up an old age pension, funds for retirement	1,63	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	4	0	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	0	1	2
limiting your financial risk	2,32	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	4	4	2	3	2	2	3	1	2
financing of your other business activities	3,47	3	4	3	3	4	2	3	2	4	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
financing of your cost of living, private use	3,68	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	2	1	4
reducing	2,11	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	2

Questions	Aver.	AT	CZ	DK	EE	ES	FI	FR	IE	IT	LT	LU	NL	NO	PL	PT	RO	SK	SI	SE
surplus capital of your enterprise																				
no investment possibilities left	1,00	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	0
others ...	0,95	1	0	1	5	1	3	2	0		0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
4. Has taxation been in previous years an important factor in business owners' decision to distribute earnings?																				
YES	73,79	75	91	40	70	0	90	82	80	80	100	100	58	91	80	64	91	70	80	60
NO	26,21	25	9	60	30	100	10	18	20	20	0	0	42	9	20	36	9	30	20	40
5. Has taxation been in previous years an important factor in business owners' decision to retain earnings?																				
YES	66,79	62	73	70	100	40	90	27	80	80	50	40	75	27	90	82	73	70	80	60
NO	33,21	38	27	30	0	60	10	73	20	20	50	60	25	73	10	18	27	30	20	40

Questions	Aver.	AT	CZ	DK	EE	ES	FI	FR	IE	IT	LT	LU	NL	NO	PL	PT	RO	SK	SI	SE
6. Are you asked advice by business owners on whether to retain or distribute earnings?																				
YES	77,84	75	100	90	67	60	90	82	100	30	90	90	92	82	70	91	100	30	40	100
NO	22,16	25	0	10	33	40	10	18	0	70	10	10	8	18	30	9	0	70	60	0
Part 2 - Retained vs. distributed earnings and payment of wages																				
8. Taking only taxes into consideration, is it more advantageous for business owners to retain or to distribute earnings?																				
Retain earnings	47,84	22	45	60	100	90	25	0	70	10	50	50	46	82	90	70	46	0	33	20
Distribute earnings	29,11	33	19	10	0	10	50	33	30	90	0	20	39	9	10	30	18	56	56	40

Questions	Aver.	AT	CZ	DK	EE	ES	FI	FR	IE	IT	LT	LU	NL	NO	PL	PT	RO	SK	SI	SE
of interest?																				
YES	48,79	25	82	50	0	20	40	82	10	60	10	100	85	0	100	60	82	11	60	50
NO	51,21	75	18	50	100	80	60	18	90	40	90	0	15	100	0	40	18	89	40	50
24.1. If Yes, does this have an impact on business owners' decision to distribute earnings?																				
YES	40,67	100	67	14	0	50	75	0	50	0	0	80	73	NA	0	56	67	0	0	100
NO	59,33	0	33	86	100	50	25	100	50	100	100	20	27	NA	100	44	33	100	100	0
25. Are there any net worth (own equity) taxes which have an impact on business owners' decision to distribute or to retain earnings?																				
YES	24,16	33	27	0	0	10	20	0	30	10	0	100	25	91	10	9	27	0	0	67
NO	75,84	67	73	100	100	90	80	100	70	90	100	0	75	9	90	91	73	100	100	33

Questions	Aver.	AT	CZ	DK	EE	ES	FI	FR	IE	IT	LT	LU	NL	NO	PL	PT	RO	SK	SI	SE
rent or lease to their own Undertaking																				
YES	31,74	75	60	10	0	20	78	55	100	0	0	40	0	45	10	0	60	30	0	20
NO	68,26	25	40	90	100	80	22	45	0	100	100	60	100	55	90	100	40	70	100	80
29. Does the corporate income taxation encourage undertakings to invest in business assets, which are rented or leased to the business owner?																				
YES	19,11	12	55	10	0	10	11	0	40	10	90	0	8	0	10	9	55	10	0	33
NO	80,89	88	45	90	100	90	89	100	60	90	10	100	92	100	90	91	45	90	100	67
30. Does capital gains taxation favour ownership of private assets or business assets?																				
Private assets	63,63	100	91	67	0	90	50	27	100	70	50	89	69	92	0	36	91	67	70	50
Business assets	36,37	0	9	33	100	10	50	73	0	30	50	11	31	8	100	64	9	33	30	50

Questions	Aver.	AT	CZ	DK	EE	ES	FI	FR	IE	IT	LT	LU	NL	NO	PL	PT	RO	SK	SI	SE
earnings and stronger equity?																				
YES	14,21	22	18	0	0	0	50	0	10	60	0	0	15	0	0	27	18	0	0	50
NO	85,79	78	82	100	100	100	50	100	90	40	100	100	85	100	100	73	82	100	100	50
34.1. If so, what tax provisions lead business owners to not retain earnings?																				
Retention of earnings is less advantageous than distribution and payment of wages	4,18	5	7	NA	2	7	3	4	6	1	na	3	5	NA	2	4	7	7	0	8
Retention of earnings is less advantageous than payment of wages	3,24	0	3	NA	0	9	3	2	6	1	na	5	6	NA	2	4	3	7	0	4
Retained earnings financing is less advantageous than debt financing	5,35	10	5	NA	0	8	5	5	6	7	na	7	6	NA	4	5	5	8	5	5

Questions	Aver.	AT	CZ	DK	EE	ES	FI	FR	IE	IT	LT	LU	NL	NO	PL	PT	RO	SK	SI	SE
decision to retain earnings?																				
Reduced taxation on undistributed earnings, if earnings are retained for a minimum period of time	6,84	9	8	7	3	10	6	8	6	7	6	7	8	7	0	6	8	10	7	7
Reduced taxation on undistributed earnings, if earnings are retained for an unlimited period of time	5,21	6	6	6	6	7	5	7	7	6	5	4	6	3	1	3	6	5	5	5
Reduced taxation for SMEs in general	5,79	7	2	6	6	9	7	4	6	8	8	9	5	3	5	4	2	3	7	9
Deduction of deemed interest expenses based on the total equity	5,68	6	5	5	6	7	5	4	6	5	6	8	7	6	4	6	5	5	6	6
Deduction of deemed interest expenses	4,95	6	5	5	4	6	5	3	5	5	4	6	7	7	2	5	5	5	3	6

Questions	Aver.	AT	CZ	DK	EE	ES	FI	FR	IE	IT	LT	LU	NL	NO	PL	PT	RO	SK	SI	SE
decision in respect to retained earnings?																				
Strong increase in retained earnings	29,63	11	45	50	28	30	0	0	60	20	50	10	31	55	20	18	45	10	0	80
Moderate increase in retained earnings	61,00	78	55	50	29	70	80	100	30	80	50	80	61	36	80	82	55	80	43	20